
"P E N G U I N"

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 Monthly Subscription.....2/- } Delivery
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STANLEY,
 FALKLAND ISLANDS.
 Thursday, 1st July, 1937

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.02.

F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB.

Highest scores for last week.
Monday.
 W.J. Grierson..... 99
 L. Reive..... 99
 A. Bonner..... 98
 C. Reive..... 98
 E. Lellman..... 98
 J. Browning..... 97
 L.W. Aldridge..... 97
 W. Aldridge..... 97

Wednesday.
 L. Reive..... 99 (2)
 A. Hills..... 99
 J.J. Harries..... 98 (2)
 J. Browning..... 98
 E. Buckley..... 97
 W.J. Bowles..... 97

Friday.
 A. Bonner..... 98
 J. Browning..... 98
 J. Bowles..... 98 (2)
 J. Peck..... 98
 J.J. Harries..... 97

The Daily Telegraph Certificate, shot for on the 21st Inst., was won by Pte. C. Reive.
 Sealed Scores were won by Ptes. E. Buckley and S. Aldridge on the 23rd inst., and by Sgt. J. Peck and Pte. S. Newman on the 25th inst..

Boys. (Thursday.)
 F. Aldridge..... 94
 D. Harries..... 92
 L. Gleadell..... 89

"FITZROY" - PROVISIONAL ITINERARY.

July 1st. Salvador Waters, Port San Carlos, San Carlos, Brenton Loch, Port Howard, Swan Island X, Fox Bay, Albemarle, Port Stephens, Weddell Island, New Island, Spring Point, Dunnose Head, Chartres, Roy Cove, West Point Island, Carcass Island, Hill Cove, Saunders Island, Pebble Island, San Carlos.

15th July.
 July 17th. Port Louis, Darwin, Sandbar Island, San Carlos, Port San Carlos, Magallanes, Albemarle.

31st July.
 August 2nd. Darwin, Albemarle, Fox-bay.

5th August
 Dry Dock
 Clean Boilers.

Early September. Salvador Waters, Magallanes.

Mid September East and West Falkland ports.

X = Optional).

L O S T.

A pair of dark grey suede gloves. Finder will be rewarded upon returning same to the Penguin Office.

CORRESPONDENCE.

The following is a copy of a letter received by the Rev. G.K. Lowe and which we publish with the hope that one of our readers will supply, through the medium of the Penguin, the required facts.

Reverend and Dear Sir,

I am taking the liberty of writing you regarding the actual facts concerning the first and second battles of the Falkland Islands during the Great World War.

It is my understanding, that in the first battle, the English fleet was defeated and destroyed by a German fleet under Admiral Von Spee and in the second battle the German fleet was defeated and destroyed by another English fleet.

After these two naval battles were any of the survivors landed on either of the two islands? Were any of the bodies of the brave and valorous dead English and German officers and seamen recovered and buried at the Falklands? Who were the commanders of the first and second English fleets? What were the actual losses in men and ships?

In closing, I add my hope to yours that the Good Lord will spare our generation and time, from another such catastrophe, as the Great World War.

Your kind attention, in this matter, will be very greatly appreciated.

Yours respectfully,

JOSEPH F. MOTT.

disclaiming any knowledge of it and offered to assist to discover the perpetrator. According to the Daily Telegraph, tense situation prevails with the strikers resenting the work resumption movement while the Government Mediation Board has been unsuccessful.

NEWS IN BRIEF.

Berlin. The Canadian Premier, Mr. MacKenzie-King had a ninety minutes interview with Herr Hitler at the Presidential Palace and said he had had an interesting and valuable talk. Afterwards he was entertained at the British Embassy and later received by Herr Hess and General Goering.

Sydney. Miss Earhart arrived at Lae, New Guinea, from Port Darwin covering the 1,200 in 6½ hours.

Moscow. The Soviet explorer, Professor Schmidt, stated that Russia is ready to establish a permanent trans-polar air service to the United States when the American polar bases are provided.

Budapest. The German War Minister, General Von Blomberg, on a diplomatic visit discussed political and military matters with the Prime Minister, Dayanyi, the Foreign Minister, Dekanka, The War Minister, General Raeder and the Commander-in-Chief, General Sonyi. He is attending army manoeuvres on Wednesday.

Hull. The dock strikers resumed work yesterday pending national negotiations regarding wages and working conditions. Several thousand men and 100 ships were involved and considerable shipments were delayed.

N. York. Frank Arthur Vanderbilt, who was President of the National City Bank from 1909 to 1908 died yesterday at the age of 72.

STEEL STRIKE DEVELOPMENTS.

New York. The Bethlehem steel plant was stopped by the destruction of the water pipe line supplying the factory where 15,000 are employed. Repair gangs are proceeding to the hills ten miles from the town where the pipe lines were dynamited. The C.I.O. strike leader deplored the incident

EGYPTIAN DEFENCE SCHEME.

Cairo. A draft scheme unofficially approved by the Cabinet includes the establishment of a large military base at Mirsamatruh where the British troops were stationed to guard the Libyan frontier during the Abyssinian crisis. British military advisers favour the construction of large scale barracks, an aerodrome, heavily fortified anti-aircraft batteries and coast defences.

CRICKET - FIRST DAY.

Played at -	
Lords	M.C.C. 484. Oxford U. 39/2
Oval	Surrey 480 Camb. U. 2/1
Ilford	Essex 0 Yorks 406/7
Dudley	Worcs 163 Glos 41/5
Liverpool	Lancs 18 unplayed Sussex.
T'bridge Wells	Kent 209. Leics 127/6
Taunton	Somerset 254. N. Zealand 41/2
Nottingham	Notts 0. Glam 100/7.

READJUSTMENT OF THE FRANCDISCUSSED IN HOUSE OF COMMONS.

Monetary measures announced by the French Government on Tuesday were the subject of a question in the House of Commons yesterday. In replying the Chancellor of the Exchequer said he understood that the French Parliament was dealing with the demand of M. Clautemp's government for drastic powers to deal with the financial situation but until those powers had been

obtained and action taken under them it was impossible to state details. He added "It is generally recognised that the readjustment of the franc in September 1936 was not entirely successful in re-establishing the lasting equilibrium between the economic system of France and those of the United States and Great Britain such as is the underlying object of the tripartite agreement. I understand that measures now contemplated by the French Government which will involve the removal of the upper and lower gold limits now prescribed for the franc are addressed to readjusting this situation. I have been assured however by the French Government that it is not their object to seek any exchange advantage from this readjustment and that they are anxious to continue close cooperation with the governments of the United States and the United Kingdom. This is also the strong desire of the British Government and I am in close touch with the French Minister of Finance and the Secretary of the United States Treasury with this object in view."

NEW ALTITUDE RECORD.

The Air Ministry announced yesterday that the Royal Air Force experimental high altitude aircraft, Bristol 138, with a special Regulus engine piloted by Flight-Lieutenant Adam of the Royal Aircraft Establishment at Farnborough has broken the world altitude record. It reached a height of 53,337 feet or 16,440 metres which is 2,575 feet greater than the figure reached by the Italian pilot, Lieutenant-Colonel Mario Pezzi, last month and 3,333 feet or 1,217 metres more than the height achieved by Squadron Leader Swain last autumn.

London. One of the new London North Eastern Railway trains covered a complete mile at 109 miles per hour.

ROYAL COMMISSION'S REPORT
ON PALESTINE.

The Colonial Secretary, Mr. Ormsby Gore, announced in the House of Commons yesterday that it is proposed to release the Royal Commission's report on Palestine which will be published on the 8th of July.

THE VESSELS THAT HAVE SERVED IN
MELANESIA.

A tiny 100-ton schooner named the Southern Cross began the first chapter in the exciting history of the vessels that have carried bishops of Melanesia to every part of their huge diocese when she reached New Zealand 82 years ago. Since she was wrecked in 1860, only six other vessels have borne that name, and four once sailed periodically from Auckland to the many Islands of Melanesia.

Four of the successors to the first Southern Cross had varied fates after their work was done. Two were sold, one was wrecked on her maiden voyage and the fifth of the line was broken up and converted into scrap metal for shipment to Japan. Now, after a break of nearly five years, the seventh Southern Cross has visited Auckland. She has been travelling among the islands of Melanesia since 1933, and came to Auckland to bring the Bishop of Melanesia, the Rt. Rev. W.H. Baddeley, from the New Hebrides to attend the general synod of the Anglican Church at Hamilton. Since she does not make periodical visits to Auckland, it will probably be several years before she is seen in a New Zealand port again.

The memory of an ardent pioneer of missionary enterprise in the Pacific is enshrined in the story of the first Southern Cross, which was built in 1854 to the order of Dr. George Augustus Selwyn, first Bishop of New Zealand. Charlotte Mary Yonge, whose writings, perhaps more than any novelist of her time, exerted a powerful influence on the life and character of her generation, was an enthusiastic supporter of missions, and in part-

icular the Melanesian Mission, to which her cousin, Dr. John Coleridge Patteson, first Bishop of Melanesia, had dedicated his life. Part of the profits of her famous novel, "The Heir of Redclyffe", she devoted to fitting out the Southern Cross.

The Southern Cross, which was the third vessel owned by the Melanesian Mission, remained in service until 1860. She left Auckland on April 29th for the Melanesian islands, and was wrecked at Ngungura Bay, near Whangarei, on June 18. The schooner filled with water, the boats were washed away and the crew took refuge in the rigging where they remained for seven hours in the early morning. Finally a line was sent ashore and all hands were drawn through the surf to land.

Three years later the Melanesian Mission purchased the second Southern Cross - a two masted schooner - which was the ship on which Bishop Patteson went to his death. The bishop was murdered on September 20, 1871, by the natives of the islet of Nukapu, in the Santa Cruz group. He had been taken ashore from the Southern Cross in a native canoe, and was killed and placed in a canoe, which was set adrift in a lagoon. The body was found by a party which set out for the shore to investigate.

After several years of service, the Southern Cross was replaced by the Southern Cross III., which was afterwards known for many years as the Ysabel. She was built at Auckland in 1874 by Messrs. Nicol and Sons, and was an auxiliary barquentine fitted with steam engines. After 19 years' service she was found to be too small for the work, and was sold.

Her successor was also a barquentine fitted with steam engines, but after her arrival in New Zealand it was found that she was unsuitable for the work, and was eventually sold to an Australian buyer. After almost an age of activity in the Pacific, the fifth Southern Cross ended her career ingloriously in the hands of shipbreakers. Before they stripped her of all her fittings and converted the hull into scrap metal for Japan, she had become a familiar sight to many Aucklanders as she lay at anchor in "Rotton Row" in Shoal Bay.

(To be continued)

THE FRENCH FINANCIAL CRISIS.

Paris. Premier Chautemps has received full powers to meet the financial crisis by a Bill permitting legislation by decree for two months in monetary economic matters. The Chamber approved of the Bill by 370 votes against 206 and the Senate by 167 votes against 82.

According to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent the Cabinet immediately issued a decree temporarily suspending the gold standard operations while indicating that the franc was again being fixed at an opportune moment. The Bourse reopened yesterday and foreign exchange dealings were resumed. Unofficial New York transactions quoted the franc at 125 to the pound compared with 110 on Monday. Washington believes that an Anglo-American-French currency agreement revision is possible to permit France to remain in the group.

Until the Ministerial Council fixes France's new gold content the French Equalisation Fund will regulate the ratio of the franc to other currencies. The Premier and the Finance Minister, Bonnet, stated that measures being contemplated to meet the situation included expenditure reduction, renunciation of fresh outlay and an increase of existing taxes.

HITLER'S ATTITUDE REGARDINGFRANCO-BRITISH CONTROL.

Berlin. The Daily Telegraph Correspondent reports that Herr Hitler's attitude regarding the Spanish control scheme remains uncompromising and the press indicates that he will not submit suggestions nor accept the anticipated Franco-British proposals at the Non-Intervention Committee meeting to-day.

The press blames Franco-British lack of impartiality for the present situation while General Goering's paper declares that a Franco-British sea control would blockade nationalist ports amounting to an act of war.

The cruiser "Leipzig" and four destroyers have returned to Kiel from Spain.

RUSSO-JAPANESE CLASH.

Tokio. The Russo-Japanese tension which was believed to have been lessened by conversations regarding the Amur River Islands has been revived by the Manchukuo forces sinking a Soviet gunboat. The Domei Agency states that three gunboats on the Amur river fired on the Japanese Manchukuo troops guarding the frontier who returned the fire sinking one and forcing the others to retire. The Tass Agency claims that the Japanese fired first.

The Daily Telegraph believes that Tokio and Moscow are strenuously endeavouring to make all concessions compatible with national pride to prevent war.

CAPTURE OF VALMASEDA.

Bilbao. The Asturian resistance is strengthening on the Santander front where the nationalists have captured the last important Basque town, Valmaseda, after fierce fighting. The Basque battalion surrendered but the Asturians destroyed all bridges forcing the nationalists to ford the flooded streams.

Madrid has been bombarded but the Insurgents have abandoned the Jarama attack.

WEDDING OF FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT, JNR.

Wilmington, Delaware. President and Mrs. Roosevelt attended the wedding of their son, Franklin, to Miss Ethel Dupont daughter of Eugene Dupont, the armaments magnate.

Only relatives and family friends attended the ceremony but 1500 guests at the reception included leading politicians of all parties.

Friday,

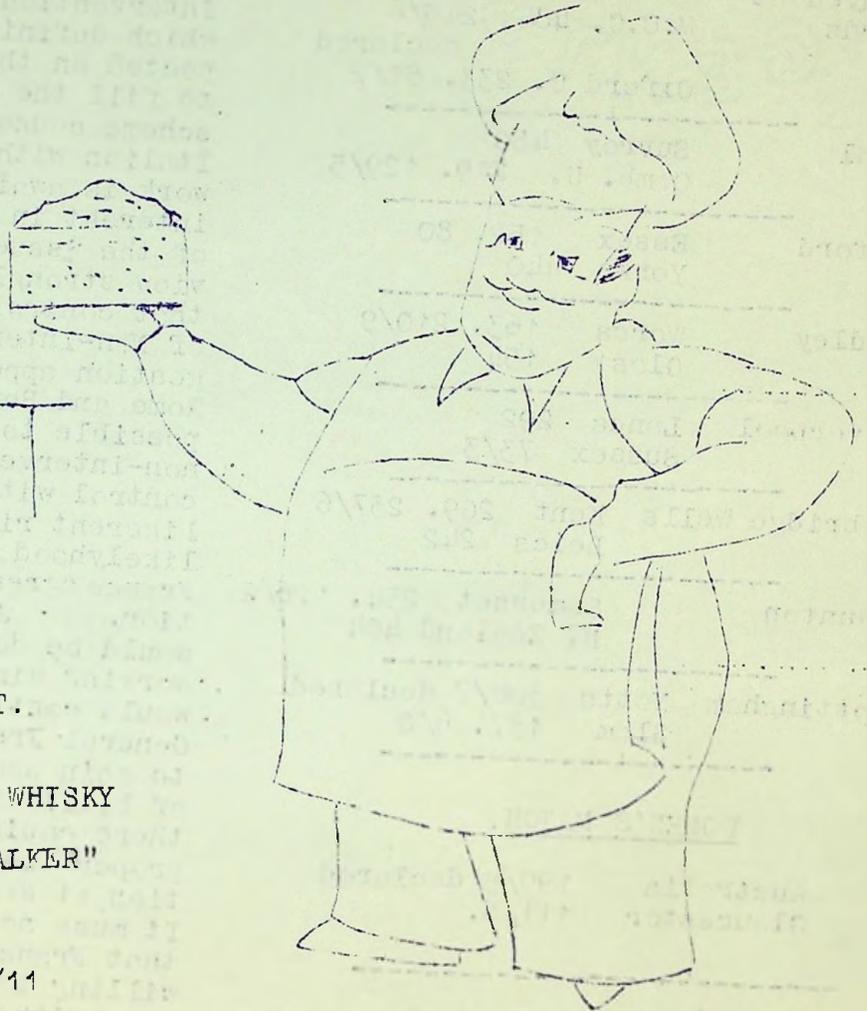
(PENGUIN)

2nd July, 1937.

3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

YOU
CAN'T



EAT YOUR CAKE AND HAVE IT.

BUT YOU CAN GET THE BEST WHISKY
BY ASKING FOR "JOHNNIE WALKER"

"J RED LABEL 4/9
O & 8/11
H
N BLACK LABEL 5/11 &
I 10/9.
E WALKER Scotland's best whisky, obtainable at the WEST STORE.

AT THE MILLINERY DEPT.

Double eiderdowns 33/6 & 45/6.
Single ditto 27/-
Housemaids' gloves 9d & 1/4. Ladies lined kid gloves 5/6 & 7/-
TRACED GOODS Guest towels 1/6 Tea cosies 11d.
Duchesse sets 2/-. Teapot Stands 9d
CONFETTI 3d bag.
Wedding-cake boxes 1/9 doz.
Ladies silk nightdresses 7/-. 8/9. 11/6. 19/11.
Ladies p' jamas 8/9 to 21/6 Ladies coat overalls 2/9. 4/-
Babies' white wool overall gaiters 2/9.

MEN'S GREY FLANNELS 10/6. 13/11. 21/-.
Blue serge trousers 18/9. SPORTS COATS 24/6.

FOR BEST RESULTS
use KODAK film, obtainable from -

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS CO. LTD.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

NON-INTERVENTION IN SPAIN.CRICKET - SECOND DAY.

Played at -			
Lords	M.C.C.	484.	245/6 declared
	Oxford U.	233.	81/2
Oval	Surrey	480	
	Camb. U.	219.	129/5
Olford	Essex	152.	80
	Yorks	440	
Dudley	Worcs	163.	210/9
	Glos	154	
Liverpool	Lancs	292	
	Sussex	73/3	
T'bridge Wells	Kent	209.	237/6
	Leics	242	
Taunton	Somerset	254.	126/2
	N. Zealand	404	
Nottingham	Notts	308/7	declared
	Glam	137.	6/0

WOMEN'S MATCH.

Australia	199/5	declared
Gloucester	111/8.	

R.A.F. PLANE CRASH.

Shrewsbury. The pilot and two aircraftsmen were killed when a Royal Air Force bomber struck Lyth hill, ignited and exploded. The engine was buried several feet in a field and fragments of the machine were found over a radius of half a mile.

GRAIN STOREHOUSE DESTROYED

Berlin. Three hundred tons of grain were destroyed by a storehouse fire at the city's biggest mill. Ten fire brigades fought the blaze. The police are inquiring into the cause.

To-day's meeting of the Non-Intervention Sub-Committee at which definite decisions are expected on the Anglo-French offer to fill the gap in the observation scheme caused by the German and Italian withdrawal from sea patrol work is awaited with considerable interest in view of the importance of the issues involved. The view strongly held in London is that control is an essential feature of Non-Intervention. The suggestion appears to be canvassed in Rome and Berlin that it might be possible to combine a measure of non-intervention without naval control with the granting of belligerent rights. There is no likelihood whatever of Britain and France agreeing to such a combination. Such an arrangement would be definitely partial in its working since the French frontier would continue to be closed while General Franco could be expected to gain some advantage from the use of belligerent rights at sea and there could be no confidence in proper observation of non-intervention at sea without naval control. It must not therefore be assumed that France and Britain would be willing to continue non-intervention without control. All that can be said with certainty is that at to-day's meeting France and Britain may be expected to renew their offer to close the gap in the naval observation scheme and that if it is not accepted they will reserve their attitude towards non-intervention as a whole. Meanwhile the view is expressed in London that the German and Italian Governments would be well advised to take into account how easily arms could reach the Valencia Government across the French frontier if non-intervention was abandoned - a change which might fully set off any advantage which the granting of belligerent rights might give to General Franco at sea. Britain and France wish non-intervention to continue and it will not be their fault if it does not.

"P E N G U I N"

STANLEY - FALKLAND ISLANDS

1937

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Lighting-up Time - 5.03.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

nNo. 68.

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Stanley, Falkland Islands.
1st July, 1937.

With reference to Government Notice No. 1 of the 2nd of January, 1937, His Excellency the Acting Governor has been pleased to confirm the appointment of

MISS KATHLEEN MILLICENT PETERSSON,
as Clerk, Agricultural Department
with effect from the 1st of January, 1937.

By Command
(Sgd) M.J. Stewart,
Acting Colonial Secretary.

LADIES' MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB.

The following are the highest scores recorded on Thursday, 1st July.

- Mrs. L.W. Aldridge 92
- Mrs. S. Newman..... 91
- Miss G. Reive..... 90
- Miss V. Gleadell..... 90
- Mrs. F. O'Sullivan..... 89
- Miss Sheila Summers..... 87
- Miss. D. McAtasney.....86(2)
- Miss E. Hirtle..... 86
- Miss E. Hills..... 85

Below are given the correct scores for the Ladies' shooting on the 24th June.

- Mrs. S. Newman.....88
- Miss D. McAtasney.....87
- and Mrs. B. Fleuret 87.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- To-night Children's Hour
6.0 p.m.
- Sunday Church Service
7.0 p.m.
- Overseas music or
Studio Selections
8.30 p.m.

S.S. "FITZROY".

The s.s. "Fitzroy" left Stanley in the early hours of this morning taking the following passengers :-

- For Teal Inlet. Mr. and Mrs. Newman and Child.
- For Port San Carlos. Miss C.M. Rutter, Miss I. Davis and Mrs. C. Betts.
- For Brenion Loch. Mr. W. Campbell, Miss F. Campbell and Mr. J. McGill.
- For Fox Bay. Messrs. L. Biggs, G. Sornsen and J.W. Jones.
- For Weddell Island. Messrs. F. May and A. Smith.
- For New Island. Mr. and Mrs. G. Scott and Miss M. Biggs.
- For Hill Cove. Mr. and Mrs. S. McGill and Mr. J. Skilling.
- For Roy Cove. Mrs. A. Ashley.

The Hon. D.S.A. Weir and Mr. W.J. Hutchinson are making the round voyage.

Johannesburg. One European and eight natives were killed in Medderfentein dynamite factory explosion.

CRICKET - FINAL DAY.

Played at -			
Lords	M.C.C.	484.	245/6 declared
	Oxford U.	233.	270
Oval	Surrey	480	
	Camb. U.	219.	219.
Dudley	Worce	163.	210
	Glos	154.	137.
Liverpool	Lance	292.	17/3
	Sussex	289	
T'bridge Wells	Kent	209.	304
	Leics	242.	198.
Taunton	Somerset	254.	316.
	N. Zealand	404	170/3
Nottingham	Notts	308/7.	declared
	Glam	137.	326/9

YESTERDAY'S MEETINGOF THE NON-INTERVENTION SUB-COMMITTEE

As the result of yesterday's meeting of the Non-Intervention Sub-Committee it is clear that while no breakdown has occurred, a marked difference of opinion and principle exists between the Italians and Germans, and to some extent the Portuguese on one side, and the other six members of the Committee. It has been decided to circulate a communique, which contains a full report of yesterday's proceedings, to all the 27 members of the full committee in order that those who are not members of the Sub-Committee may report on the procedure to their governments and there seems a probability that the plenary session will be summoned some time next week. In opening yesterday morning's meeting, which lasted for nearly three hours, Lord Plymouth renewed the Franco-British offer to take over the whole of the naval control scheme and to have neutral observers on their patrolling warships as an assurance that the work would be performed impartially. He said that a few months ago all the powers had agreed that naval supervision was an essential part of the scheme and that Britain had seen no reason to change her

view. The suggestion that belligerent rights should be granted to the two parties in Spain was not acceptable and the British Government's view was that non-intervention could continue to function only if there was a complete scheme. The German ambassador, Von Ribbentrop, supported by the Italian ambassador Grandi, then put forward a counter proposal. This proposal stated that the German and Italian Governments were firmly resolved to maintain the principle of non-intervention but they could not accept the Anglo-French proposal. They suggested that belligerent rights should be granted to the two sides in Spain for then "all European powers would add to their obligation as signatories of the non-intervention agreement, duties incumbent on neutral states according to the principles of international law adapted to the special situation in Spain." They also suggested the observation of land frontiers as well as supervision in ports and with the observers on ships flying the flag of non-intervention countries should be maintained. In the discussion which followed the representatives of Belgium, Sweden, Czecho-slovakia and Russia expressed the willingness of their governments to accept the Anglo-French proposal. The French ambassador, Corbin, and Lord Plymouth criticised the partial nature of the German and Italian suggestions which were clearly unacceptable. Signor Grandi then recalled that at a previous meeting when the Anglo-French proposal was first put forward he and the German ambassador had criticised it but had consented to refer to their respective Governments. He asked that a similar course might be adopted with regard to the German-Italian plan. Lord Plymouth, as Chairman, agreed to this suggestion while again emphasising that he saw no likelihood of the British Government changing their view as to its inherent obligations.

L A W N T E N N I S.

Men's Singles. The championship was won at Wimbledon yesterday

(Continued on page 4.)

THE VESSELS THAT HAVE SERVEDIN MELANESIA.

Continued from Thursday, 1/7/37.

A steamer of 680 tons, with trim and graceful lines, the Southern Cross V was built in England in 1903 by Armstrong, Whitworth and Company at a cost of about £21,000. For twenty-nine years she made periodical visits, twice a year, from Auckland to mission stations over a distance of about 2,000 miles in the south-west Pacific. On each cruise about 150 calls were made, and the vessel always proved herself a fine seaboat, being tested in five hurricanes and numerous storms of less violence.

After her last voyage from the New Hebrides, in June of 1932 the Southern Cross lay at anchor on Shoal Bay until she was sold to the shipbreakers. In their hands she soon became reduced to a rusty skeleton of a ship. All the usable metal and fittings were removed and much of the equipment ended up in strange places. The three lifeboats were sold to yachtsmen, the galley, with a double stove, was bought by a bush camp contractor and the ship's wheel and binacle were bought by a yachtsman at Stanley Bay, who had a bach fitted out as a cabin. The ship's bell, which was given by the scholars of Milton Grange School, England, was presented to the Melanesian Mission, and now rests in the museum at Mission Bay.

The most impressive memorial of the Southern Cross V. is the lady chapel at St. Thomas' Church, Freeman's Bay, which was consecrated three years ago by the Bishop of Melanesia. The Southern Cross was provided with a small chapel, which was a memorial to Miss Charlotte M. Yonge, and was in use for nearly 30 years, Holy Communion being celebrated at its altar by four successive bishops of Melanesia. The altar was placed in a similar sanctuary on board the next Southern Cross, which was wrecked on the island of Aneityum in 1932, but the English oak panelling of the sanctuary, together with the doors and saloon panelling, were bought by St. Thomas' parish and used in the building of the lady chapel.

Built at the Isle of Wight at a cost of £25,000, and launched in June, 1932, the ill-fated Southern Cross VI. was dedicated to the service of the Melanesian Mission by the Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr. Cosmo Lang, in the presence of 10 bishops and many representatives of clerical and lay organisations. She left Auckland on October 25 for the mission's base station at Siota in the Solomon Islands. Her crew consisted of 12 islanders, and her commander was Captain A.M. Stanton, chief officer of the Mawson Antarctic expedition ship Discovery.

Sixteen days later came the news that the Southern Cross had been lost on the island of Aneityum, in the Loyalty group, east of Calcedonia. Further details of the wreck revealed that the ship had struck a reef in a squall and pouring rain early on the morning of November 2. A boat was launched, but was smashed to pieces, and it was found impossible to launch another. The first officer, Mr. J.W. Scott, then swam ashore with a line for 150 yds. through boiling surf and over a coral reef. The line was cut on the rocks, but all those on the vessel were able to reach the shore safely.

After resting for two days, the captain and three officers set out in a whaleboat for the island of Tanna, which is 40 miles north-west of Aneityum. There they secured a launch and went to Vila, capital of New Hebrides, where they chartered a local schooner and picked up the crew.

The Melanesian Mission's second motor-ship was built at Liverpool at a cost of approximately £20,000. She sailed direct to the Solomons, and has been travelling among the islands of the group since 1933, having made one trip to Sydney.

Contributed.

B O X I N G.

London. A cabled confirmation has been received from New York regarding the world heavyweight championship contest between Joe Louis and Tommy Farr to take place in New York early in September. Farr is leaving for the United States within a fortnight.

LAWN TENNIS.

Continued from page 2.

by Donald Budge of the United States who defeated Baron Von Cramm of Germany in three straight sets 6-3, 6-4, 6-2. Both Budge and Von Cramm were afterwards received in the Royal box by Queen Mary. Last year both of yesterday's finalists were beaten by Perry who has since become a professional, and therefore did not defend the title.

In the semi-finals of the men's doubles Hughes and Tuckey of Britain, the holders, beat Hecht and Menzel of Czecho-slovakia 6-2, 6-4. Budge and Mayo of the United States beat Von Cramm and Henkel of Germany 4-6, 4-6, 6-2, 6-4, 6-3.

COLLIERY DISASTER.

A coalmine disaster occurred yesterday near Stoke-on-Trent and as a result of which, it is feared that between 20 and 30 men have lost their lives. Two explosions occurred, the second involving many rescue workers including the managing director and other officials of the colliery. So far no bodies have been recovered.

RIFLESHOOTING AT BISLEY.

The British Army Championship was won by Corporal White of the Rifle Brigade with a score of 418, Staff Sergeant Ball of the R.A.O.C. was second, with a score of 412 and Sergeant Hill of the Warwicks was third with a score of 411.

OBITUARY.

London. Sir Oscar Warburg, former L.C.C. Chairman and a council member for 27 years until March 1937, died suddenly yesterday at the age of 61.

RUSSO-JAPANESE TENSION LESSENERD.

Tokio. Japan has presented a vigorous protest to Moscow regarding the Soviet-Manchukuan frontier clash on the Amur river but is seeking a peaceful settlement. The Daily Telegraph correspondent believes that the tension lessened yesterday but the danger lies with the border troops, who might get beyond control. The Japanese insist on the restoration of statutes but fear a Soviet attack from the numerous gunboats stationed on the river. Official reports state that the sunken vessel was a launch.

ITALIAN PRESS CONDEMNS BRITISHNON-INTERVENTION.

Rome. A newspaper article, which the Daily Telegraph correspondent believes to have been written by Signor Mussolini, declares British non-intervention a fable. The writer claims that men, arms, aeroplanes and munitions left Britain for Spain, while Bilbao evacuation is a direct intervention favouring the bolshiviks. All France and Britain could do to assist the reds had been done, while Italy and Germany had endeavoured to isolate conflagration. Italy respected non-intervention but volunteer enrolment continued in France. The Italian Government had not sent volunteers and were not entitled to recall them.

ARREST OF PASTOR NEIMOELLER

Berlin. Pastor Neimoeller, the former submarine commander and the opposition pastors' leader, has been arrested. For three years he has openly criticised the Government's religious policy.

THE S.S. "LAFONIA" arrived at Montevideo at 8 o'clock last night

"P E N G U I N"

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Annual Subscription.....£1.)		

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.04.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

Programme of training for the week ending Saturday the 10th of July, 1937.

A general meeting of the Working Men's Social Club will be held in the Club rooms on Tuesday the 5th of July at 8 p.m.

Monday 5th. ON ACCOUNT OF THE S.B.C. MONTHLY MEETING THERE WILL BE NO DRILL FOR No. 1 PLATOON.

AGENDA. Election of Officers for the year 1937/38.

- Drummers Practice 6.30 p.m.
- Miniature Rifle
- Shooting 8.00 p.m.
- Meeting of the Defence Force Club Committee 9.00 p.m.

Other business.

(Sgd) A.V. Summers,
Hon. Secretary.

- Tuesday 6th.
- Recruits' Drill 7.00 p.m.
 - Badminton 8.00 p.m.

W E D D I N G.

Miss F. Middleton & Mr. J. Newman

- Wednesday 7th.
- No. 3 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
 - Miniature Rifle
 - Shooting 8.00 p.m.

The wedding was solemnized at Christ Church Cathedral by the Rev. G.K. Lowe on the afternoon of Saturday last between Miss Frances Middleton and Mr. Joseph Newman.

- Thursday 8th.
- Miniature Rifle
 - Shooting (Boys) 6.00 p.m.
 - Miniature Rifle
 - Shooting (Ladies) 7.00 p.m.

Miss Middleton is the third daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Middleton on Swan Inlet and Mr. Newman is the youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Newman of Stanley.

- Friday 9th.
- Drummers' Practice 6.30 p.m.
 - No. 2 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.

The Bridesmaid was Miss K. Paice and Mr. B.W. Biggs was the Best Man.

- Saturday 10th.
- Badminton 7.30 p.m.

After the ceremony about one hundred guests congregated to drink the health of the radiantly happy couple.

NOTE: A further supply of Blue Undress Uniforms has been received and will be issued to the members for whom they were ordered and whose names appear on the Club Notice Board, at 8 p.m. on Tuesday the 6th July.

Mr. and Mrs. Newman will make their home in Stanley and we should like to join their many friends in wishing them every happiness in the future.

(Sgd) L.W. Aldridge.
2/Lt. Ag. Adjutant.
Falkland Islands Defence Force.

Monday,

(PLUNGUIN)

5th July, 1937. 2.

CRICKET - FIRST DAY.

Bradford	Yorks	398/1.
	Surrey	0/0

Birmingham	Warwick	334/3
	Derby	0

Worcester	Worcs	106
	Kent	246/5

Manchester	Lancs	0
	Notts	316/5

Yeovil	Somerset	119/4
	Sussex	287.

Bristol	Glos	48/0
	N. Zealand	362

Kettering	Northants	0
	Middx.	527.

WOMEN'S MATCH.

West England	218
Australia	216/3.

EXTENSION OF EXPORT CREDIT SYSTEM.

London. The Government have decided to extend the benefit of the export credit system to the building of ships in Britain for owners abroad. An announcement to this effect which was made in the House of Commons was welcomed by all parties.

ROYAL CONGRATULATIONS FOR LT. ADAM.

His Majesty the King has sent to Flight-Lieutenant Adam, who this week regained the world altitude record for Britain by attaining a height of about 54,000 feet, his "Sincere congratulations on this very remarkable feat."

£30,000 GIFT BY LORD NUFFIELD.

A further gift to charity has been made by Lord Nuffield who has contributed £30,000 to the Royal Berkshire Hospital at Reading towards the erection of a new building to contain a children's ward, a maternity and a surgical ward.

CONDITIONS FOR EVACUATION OF REFUGEES

Regarding the question of refugees desiring to leave Santander the British Government has reached an arrangement with the French Government whereby the latter is in principle prepared to accept Spanish refugees in transit through France to other Spanish territory subject to the following conditions.

Santander authorities must provide lists of the refugees vided by the French Consular authorities there. No men of military age will be permitted to land in French territory and if any such embark they will be sent back. The authorities at Santander are being told that in return for the protection being given to the refugee ships the British Government trust that political prisoners at present at Santander will be allowed to take advantage of the evacuation facilities now being provided.

COMMENTS ON FRIDAY'S SUB-COMMITTEE MEETING.

British newspapers comment extensively upon the situation in regard to non-intervention revealed at Friday's meeting of the sub-committee. There is a general agreement that the counter proposals put forward by the German and Italian representatives are in no way acceptable. Members of the committee are now reporting to their respective governments on the situation which has arisen and a further meeting probably of the full committee is expected during the coming year.

THE SEARCH FOR MISS EARHART.

Honolulu. The search of the Pacific along the line of the American airwoman, Miss Earhart's flight is intensified with United States naval and air units engaged. Wireless amateurs in Los Angeles claim to have heard faint signals in Miss Earhart's voice while the British cruiser "Archilles" is also understood to have received signals. From cross references based on all signals to date it is thought that the plane is down approximately 100 miles from Howland Island where the weather conditions are invariably favourable. The plane is equipped with an inflatable boat and provisions, hence the flier's position is not essentially dangerous.

TERMINATION OF RUSSO-JAPANESE DISPUTE.

Tokio. The Amur river incident is terminated with the Soviet withdrawal from the disputed islands but further negotiations will be necessary to establish ownership.

ITALIAN ROYAL BIRTH.

Rome. Princess Torlonia, formerly Infanta Beatrice of Spain, has given birth to a son in the Anglo-American nursing home.

THE STRIKE IN TRINIDAD.

Port Of Spain. Police and marines made a dawn raid for firearms resulting in 20 arrests. Press censorship has been imposed by the Government under a defence order.

SPEEDBOAT TRIALS TEMPORARILY ABANDONED.

Loch Lomand. Sir Malcolm Campbell has temporarily abandoned the speedboat trials owing to the weather and casual floating obstructions.

IMPORTATION OF AMERICAN STEEL.

Cardiff. Arrangements are being made to import American steel bars to meet the demand of the Welsh tinplate and sheet industry, as sufficient home pigiron is unavailable.

MINIATURE RIFLE CLUBS' SWEEPSTAKE

The result of the Miniature Rifle Clubs' Sweepstake drawn on Saturday the 3rd of July is as follows :-

1st Prize	£10.	Ticket No. 4603	"Rose & William"
2nd Prize	£ 7	Ticket No. 4647	"Blank"
3rd Prize	£ 5	Ticket No. 2330	"Berrido's Sack"

17 Competitor prizes of £1.7/7

1st Seller	£1.	A.P. Shackel
2nd Seller	15/-	Globe Hotel
3rd Seller	10/-	Globe Hotel.

Total Takings £53. 0. 0
To Club Funds £5. 6. 0.

UNCLAIMED PRIZES FOR DRAW OF 26/6/37

Ticket No. 3055	"Snow again"	8s/7d.
Ticket No. 0492	"D.P.H."	8s/7d.

SEIZURE OF FRENCH STEAMER.

Paris. A Foreign Office communique states that the French vessel "Tregastel" was seized by the Insurgent cruiser "Almirante Cervera" inside territorial waters off Santander and was directed towards Bilbao under warship escort. A relief squadron consisting of the French warships "Chasseur 11" and "Vauquois" have been dispatched to the scene. Further reports indicate that the "Tregastel" was stopped by shots from the cruiser when about to enter Santander.

LAWN TENNIS.

Wimbledon. The ladies singles championship result. Miss Round of Great Britain beat Miss Jedzejowska of Poland 6-2. 2-6. 7-5.

... ..

A Melbourne message states that the Wimbledon Men's doubles winners, Budge and Mako of the United States, will visit Australia later in the year.

BISLEY.

A friendly rifle shooting match yesterday resulted in Australia scoring 1474, Canada 1465, North London 1457 and Empire Outposts 1430. The top score, out of a possible 105, was made by Ewing of Canada - 103

TRANS-ATLANTIC EXPERIMENTAL FLIGHT.

Roynes, Ireland. The Imperial Airways liner "Caledonia" arrived preparatory to a trans-Atlantic experimental flight commencing to-night, weather permitting. The Pan-American clipper is leaving Botwood, Newfoundland simultaneously.

AEROPLANE CRASHES.

Johnstone, Renfrewshire. A Scottish Flying Club plane crashed, seven minutes after taking off, on a roadway adjoining the public park, four of the occupants being killed in full view of the public, including women and children. Another Scottish air crash occurred at Thurso, Caithness when an airliner for Aberdeen fell in a field, but the eight occupants were rescued from the blazing machine by farm workers.

£300,000 R.A.F. SUPPLY DEPOT.

Carlisle, Cumberland. A contract has been placed for the erection of an £800,000 R.A.F. supply depot with a site covering several square miles, at Kingmoor. Work will commence shortly and will engage five hundred men.

BOAT RACING.

Frankfurt. The invitation of the Regatta organisers has been accepted by Oxford University Boat Club and the best available eight will participate in races against crack national crews.

AMERICA'S CUP YACHTING TRIALS.

Newport. At the opening of the final series of trials to select America's Cup defender Mr. Vanderbilt's yacht "Ranger" registered an overwhelming victory against Mr. Lambert's "Yankee" covering the 30 miles course in two hours and forty-three minutes, beating the older boat by fifteen minutes.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

A Whist Drive will be held in the Club rooms at 8 p.m. on Wednesday.

Admission - Ladies and Members
1/-.

(Sgd) A.V. Summers,
Hon-Secretary.

New York. According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent the Government authorities are frankly sceptical of the reports relative to the intercepted messages from the Earhart plane, while it is considered that the chances of the flier's survival in shark infested waters adjacent to Howland Is. and under equatorial sun, are rapidly diminishing.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)		STANLEY,
Monthly Subscription.....2/-)	Delivery	FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Annual Subscription.....£1.)	Free.	Tuesday, 6th July, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.04.

FALKLAND IS. - AGRICULTURAL DEPT.

Extract from the monthly report at the Stanley Meteorological Station for the month ended 30th June, 1937.

Hours of Sunshine	59.8
Number of days on which rain fell	19.
Total rainfall	1.35
Average Maximum daily temperature	40.5°
Average minimum daily temperature	29.9°
Highest maximum temperature recorded Wednesday, 16th.	45°F.
Lowest minimum temperature recorded Sunday 27th.	16°F.

WARNING TO BRITISH SHIPOWNERS.

The Board of Trade have warned British shipowners that Spanish Insurgent men-of-war are patrolling in the neighbourhood of Santander. In these circumstances there must be some considerable risk that an attempt might be made to capture such ships intending to enter Santander. Meanwhile, protection will be given by the British navy as before, to the limit of territorial waters but no protection will be afforded after they have entered territorial waters.

SAFETY FOR BRITISH MINEOWNERS.

Employers of the Orconera Iron Ore Company, which is a British firm and who left Bilbao for France when the Insurgents took the town have been informed by General Franco that they may return with safety.

HARDY'S CINEMA.

Will present on Wednesday 7th July, in the Gymnasium

"MAID HAPPY"

Doors Open 7.45 p.m. Commence 8.15.

Price of Admission 1/6 Payable at the door.

Children under the age of 14 years must be accompanied by parent or guardian.

SEIZURE OF THE "TREGASTEL".

Paris. The situation created by the seizure of the French vessel "Tregastel" by the Insurgents is being rapidly settled. The ship was in ballast intending to embark Santander refugees and had a neutral observer on board. It is understood that the "Tregastel" is being released from Bilbao where she is now anchored.

Canberra. The Attorney-General Renizec announced the Commonwealth budget surplus to be £1,276,637.

ROYAL COMMISSION'S REPORTON PALESTINE.

London. The Daily Telegraph understands that the Royal Commission on Palestine proposes in the report which will be issued on Thursday that Palestine should be divided into three parts consisting of a Jewish State, an Arab State and an area under permanent British mandate. The Jewish state would comprise the whole of Galilee, The Vale of Jezreel, the coastal plain from Rasennakura to Beertuvi and the greater part of Beisan. The permanent British mandate would cover Jerusalem, Bethlehem, Nazareth and a corridor from Jerusalem to Jaffa bounded by a road and railway and including the Arab towns of Ludd and Ramleh. The rest of the country with Trans-Jordan would form a new Arab state.

W A R N E W S.

Barcelona. The Insurgent cruiser "Canarias" is patrolling the coast shelling shipping and towns and without any definite objective fifty projectiles landed in the Taragona suburbs. Government planes attacked the warship.

An Insurgent communique reports no activity on any front except outpost skirmishes and rifle fire.

ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION.

Lisbon. The assassination of Premier Salazar was attempted by an electrically exploded bomb placed in a drainpipe of a private house where he was attending mass. The Premier was leaving by car at the moment of the explosion and was untouched.

FASCIST MARCH THROUGH LONDON.

London. Serious clashes were prevented by 1,500 police when 3,000 of Sir Oswald Mosley's blackshirts marched from Kentishtown to Trafalgar Square. Perfect control of the crowd estimated at 12,000

tained by mounted men, wireless vans and reinforcements travelling from point to point in buses. Opponents of the Fascist march made several attempts to check the procession but these were circumvented without serious disorder although several arrests were made. Sir Oswald made a speech from a loud-speaker van which was subjected to constant interruption when he commented upon the "red alien terror" which threatened Britain.

MISS EARHART STILL MISSING.

The coastguard cutter "Itasca" is cruising in the vicinity of Howland Is. belching out smoke clouds as signals while the battleship "Colorado" equipped with catapult planes is speeding to the scene and is expected to reach there to-day. Other vessels including the aircraft carrier "Lexington" are also proceeding to the area. Three days have elapsed since the last authoritative message was received stating that fuel was short and no land in sight.

THE BRYMBO MINE DISASTER.

Stoke-on-Trent. An official statement relative to the Brymbo mine disaster says that two further minor explosions have occurred and in the face of the new position thus created any attempt to recover the bodies at this stage would be extremely hazardous. The death roll is given at 30 with 18 bodies still in the mine. Their Majesties the King and Queen and the Premier sent sympathetic messages to those concerned.

PLAYERS FOR IMPRISONED CLERGYMEN

Munich. Cardinal Faulhaber preaching his first sermon since his return from Rome defied the police ban and made a vigorous attack on the Nazi authorities openly accusing them of attempting to

Tuesday,

(PENGUIN)

6th July, 1937.

3.

Shop at the

GLOBE STORE

for prompt service and best attention.

JUST TO REMIND YOU.

"That an apple a day is said to keep the
doctor away."

Just Fancy, for 1/9d. you can buy a dozen fine
apples and fight shy of the medical profession
for nearly a fortnight.

Other prices for apples are :-

2/3d. 2/6d. 2/9d. 3/- and 3/6 per dozen
according to size.

If you do not care for apples, try PEARS, it would not scan in the rhyme
but there is no doubt that from a health-giving point of view they are
just as effective.

PEARS are 2/9, 3/- and 3/6 per dozen.

TINNED FISH

all the way from ABERDEEN in BONNIE SCOTLAND

Scots are reputed to have a super-abundance of brains because of the
quality of fish they eat.

Otherwise why is it that Scots are always at the Head of Depart-
ments in the big London Offices.

We can help you to try their methods, by supplying you with fish
from Aberdeen.

Herrings in Tomato Sauce	1/2-lb tins	6/6d. per doz.
Herrings in Tomato Sauce	1-lb tins	9/6d. per doz
Fresh Herrings	1-lb tins	8/6d. per doz
RED HERRINGS	loose	2/- per dozen fish
Brisling in oil	1/2-key tins	6d each
Brisling in Tomato Sauce	1/2-key tins	6d each
Sild in tomato sauce	1/2-key tins	5d each
Kipperred Herrings	14-oz tins	1/1d. each
Pinnan Haddocks	1-lb tins	1/5d. each
Yarmouth bleaters in	14-oz tins	10/6d per dozen.
Herrings in SHRIMP Sauce	1-lb tins	1/2d. each
Rolled Marinated Herrings	1-lb tins	1/3d. each
Grilled Filleted Herrings	12-oz tins	11/6d. per doz
Fresh Mackerel	1-lb tins	10/6 per dozen.

New supply of ENTERPRISE MINCING MACHINES now on sale.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)
 Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery STANLEY,
 Annual Subscription.....21.) Free FALKLAND ISLANDS.
 Wednesday, 7th July, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line,
 minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.05

ADVERTISEMENT.

M/Sch. "PORT EDGAR" ashore be-
 tween Anchor Island and Mainland,
 opposite Speedwell Island. Ten-
 ders are invited for the purchase
 of this vessel as she lies. Such
 tenders should be delivered to the
 Falkland Islands Co. Ltd. LLOYDS
 AGENTS.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

A Whist Drive will be held in
 the Club Rooms to-night, commencing
 at 8 o'clock.

Admission Ladies and Members 1/-.

(Sgd) E.G. Biggs,
 Hon. Secretary.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Drifting down the Shalimar
 My nannie's awa'
 A street in old Seville
 By the lazy lagoon
 It's a sin to tell a lie
 I like mountain music
 My evening star
 Faith of our Fathers
 Here comes the sun
 Green Valley
 I'm a stern old bachelor
 Take My heart
 When it's lamp lighting time in
 the valley
 Passion flower
 Uncle Ned
 Get away old maids, get away
 In the chapel in the moonlight
 Jos' mah song
 Until the real thing comes along
 Covered wagon lullaby
 Shenandoah
 I'm going to chuck myself into
 the cold Canal
 Cheer up good times are coming.

STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB.

Whist Drive & Dance on Tuesday,
 13th July.
 Whist 8 p.m. Dancing 9 p.m.

(Sgd) M. Evans,
 Secretary.

SEARCH OF PHOENIX ISLANDS
 FOR MISS BARHART

San Francisco. No further sig-
 nals have been received from Miss
 Barhart although a coastguard
 cutter is now on the spot of the
 supposed casualty. The Daily
 Telegraph states that a new theory,
 relative to the signals, has shifted
 the scene of search to the Phoenix
 Islands, some 600 miles south of the
 original latitude, since it is con-
 sidered that radio signals would
 not have been heard if the plane
 was on the water and the only pos-
 sible land adjacent is the Phoenix
 Islands. The British cruiser
 "Achilles" is believed to be near-
 est the islands and she may be re-
 quested to join the search.

NOTE. The first eleven items are
 special requests which were not played
 on Monday.

GENERAL HERTZOG EXPRESSESDISSATISFACTION

Capetown. The Premier returning from the Imperial Conference declared that the London conversations relative to the transfer of Bechuanaland, Swaziland, and the Basutoland Protectorates to the Union have proved unsatisfactory with Britain adhering to the pledge that the inhabitants should be consulted before the transfer was made. The Premier said that many inaccurate statements had been made in Britain on this subject to further political ends, but he realised that Britain was awaiting clarification of the vital issue.

THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION

Lisbon. The attempted assassination of Premier Salazar is ascribed to professional foreign terrorists, with the bomb detonated by a circuit operated from a sewer manhole. The police are in possession of clues to the identity of the terrorists. A public demonstration of 20,000 persons accorded the Premier a congratulatory ovation last night.

U.S. AMBASSADOR AND
ANGLO-AMERICAN REARMAMENT POLICY

London. The American Ambassador, Mr. Bingham, addressing the American Society on Independence Day at a dinner at Eorchester Hotel, vigorously endorsed the rearmament policy of Britain and the United States as being of the greatest weight to world peace. He added "We have to deal with people who would not listen to reason and who talked about blood and honour as something to teach little children."

INTEREST IN PALESTINE COMMISSION REPORT

Jerusalem. The keenest interest is shown in the report of the Palestine Commission which is being broadcast here to-day, with the general belief that the partition will be recommended. British warships have been dispatched to Haifa in view of possible demonstrations.

I.F.S. GENERAL ELECTION.

Dublin. The result of the general election still remains in doubt, with the opposition parties gaining ground and Mr. De Valera holding only one seat above other combinations.

ASSISTANCE FOR FRENCH ECONOMYCAMPAIGN.

Paris. The Brokers Association have decided that when the commodity market reopens only orders which are apparently justified by the clients' professional necessities will be accepted. This step has been taken to assist the Government in the economy campaign.

MOTOR RACING.Vanderbilt Cup Race (Long Island)

Rosemeyer of Germany, driving an Auto-Union was first with a speed of 82.56 m.p.h. and Seaman of Britain driving a Mercedes was second with a speed of 82.24 m.p.h.

The race was won by 51 seconds over a 300 mile course.

FOOTBALL.

Cessnock, New South Wales. The English amateur tourists defeated Maitland by 5 goals to 4 in a brilliantly played match.

TRANS-ATLANTIC AIR SERVICE TRIAL

Foynes, Ireland. The Pan-American clipper arrived from Newfoundland at 10.50 B.S.T. while the Imperial Airways "Caledonia" reached Botwood, Newfoundland at 11.00; thus the first survey flight was triumphantly completed. The Americans were welcomed by Mr. De Valera, the Industry Minister

Continued on page 4.

Wednesday,

(PENGUIN)

7th July, 1937.

3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.



THE PENGUIN EDITION

of Classics and popular novels - 7d each.

We have the following by Wm. Shakespeare.

Henry the Fifth
Hamlet
King Lear

As you like it
Twelfth night
A midsummer night's dream.

WEST STORE LIBRARY.

The WEST STORE Library caters for almost every taste in reading matter. TAKE OUT A SUBSCRIPTION NOW.

- Section "A" Open to subscribers only
 - Section "B" Open to subscribers; non subscribers may take books from this section at 2d per volume.
 - Section "C" Same as section "B" except that any volume in this section may be purchased; many real bargains are to be found and liberal discounts are allowed on purchases of six or more books.
- SUBSCRIPTION 30/- per annum. or 3/- per Calendar Month.
Extra volumes 2d. each.

AT THE MEN'S WEAR DEPT.

Khaki Overall trousers 6/9 per pair

Khaki shirts 3/9

Coloured Tunic Shirts with 2 collars to match 5/6

Gents Caps 2/6

Raincoats 16/6

"CONSULATE" shirts with two collars 7/6

LIBBY'S PURE ORANGE JUICE 1/- per 15 oz tin.

JUST RECEIVED!! A splendid selection of "BLUE BIRD" Records STRAIGHT FROM THE U.S.A. All the latest songs etc.

Also a selection of Regal-Zonophone & H.M.V. records.

SHIPPING NOTICE.

With reference to Freight Circular No.1. dated 25th January 1937, importers are reminded that claims for rebate of freight in respect of the half year ended 30th June should be made as early as possible. Copies of the Freight Rebate Forms may be obtained from the Shipping Office of the Company on application.

TRANS-ATLANTIC AIR SERVICE TRIAL

Cont'd from page 2.

Lemass and officials of the Air Ministry and the Imperial Airways. Both craft lived up to expectations and provided proof of a regular trans-Atlantic service thoroughly feasible. The aircraft passed each other at 4.15 a.m. sixty miles apart and exchanged weather data and greetings by wireless. The flight was accomplished in comfort but heavy clouds were encountered along the whole route.

CRICKET - FINAL DAY.

Played at -			
Bradford	Yorks	398.	199/7
	Surrey	187.	409
Birmingham	Warwick	523/7	
		declared	
	Derby	218.	153/0
Manchester	Lancs	325	
	Notts	371.	188/5
Bristol	Glos	335	
	N. Zealand	362.	94/4
Kettering	Northants	217.	248
	Middx	527	

SECOND DAY.

Oxford U.	267.
	(Grover 121)
Camb. U.	253.167/9

NON-INTERVENTION POLICY UNCHANGED.

London. A plenary meeting of the Non-Intervention Committee has now been called for Friday. In announcing this in reply to a question in the House of Commons the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Eden, added that the policy of the British Government remained as explained in the House of Commons on Monday. The Government had not only made their own proposals but had declared their willingness to consider any others that were just and fair.

BRITISH SHIPPING IN SPANISH WATERS.

London. The President of the Board of Trade was asked how many British ships had entered Santander harbour during the past fortnight, whether they experienced any difficulty and whether all carried observers. The President replied that according to his information during the fortnight ended 30th June fifteen British ships had entered Santander all of which had carried observing officers. The Board had no information to the effect that any of the vessels had experienced any difficulty. Since June 30th however Spanish Insurgent war vessels had been endeavouring to prevent the entry of merchant ships into Santander and they had captured a French vessel on the 4th of July. Notifications were sent to the British shipping industry regarding the risk which British merchant ships bound for Santander may encounter in territorial waters.

THEIR MAJESTIES

VISIT FISHING TOWN.

Their Majesties the King and Queen who are in residence at Holyrood Palace, Edinburgh, drove yesterday through the humble streets of Leith. They were most enthusiastically received particularly by the fisher wives who were wearing their traditional dress with brightly coloured shawls, and who sat on fish boxes all along the road. On the quayside there were 400 men of the New Haven Free Fishermen's Society, the oldest organised fishing society in the world. It has been established over 600 years

LORD RUNCIMAN'S NINTIETH BIRTHDAY

Lord Runciman, the well known ship owner, celebrated his nintieth birthday yesterday on board his yacht "Sunbeam 11". He began life at sea as a cabin boy and at the age of twenty-four he was a captain. After sailing every sea under steam and sail he became a Tyne shipowner. When the war broke out he was one of the biggest shipowners in the country.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d. }
Monthly Subscription.....2/- } Delivery
Annual Subscription.....£1. } Free.

STANLEY,
FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Thursday, 8th July, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.06

F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB.

Highest scores for last week -
Monday.

C. Reive..... 98
J.J. Harries..... 98
C.G. Allan..... 98
W. Grierson..... 98
R. Campbell..... 97

The A Class spoon was won by W.J. Grierson and the B Class spoon by J. Browning.

Wednesday.

J.J. Harries..... 98
A. Hills..... 97
L.W. Aldridge..... 97
A. Bonner..... 95
J. Browning..... 95

Sealed scores were won by J.J. Harries and S. Newman.

Friday.

J.J. Harries..... 98
L.W. Aldridge..... 98
W.J. Grierson..... 97 (4)
R. King..... 96
W. Aldridge..... 96

F.I.D.F. Club prize was won by J. Browning.

Boys (Thursday)

D. Harries..... 94. 92 (2)
F. Aldridge..... 93. 90
L. Gleadell..... 91. 89
J. Summers..... 82. 72

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 69. Colonial Secretary's Office,
Stanley, Falkland Islands.
5th July, 1937.

His Excellency the Acting Governor directs it to be notified, for

general information, that notice of the extension to the Falkland Islands of the supplementary Convention between the United Kingdom and the Czechoslovak Republic to facilitate the conduct of Legal Proceedings, which was signed at Prague on the 15th of February, 1935, was given to the Czechoslovak Government on the 5th of December, 1936, and in accordance with Article 8 (2) the extension of the Convention so notified came into force on the 5th January, 1937.

By Command,
(Sgd) M.J. Stewart,
Acting Colonial Secretary.

THE HEALTH OF THE SCHOOL CHILD.

Annual Report of the Chief Medical Officer of the Board of Education for the Year 1935.

Everyone, and for a variety of reasons, is concerned to-day with the question of nutrition. Not only individual, but social and even political considerations are involved. It is notoriously difficult for observers to agree upon facts bearing on nutrition. This difficulty is followed, determining the question of such lack of agreement as to the relative value of different factors in causation, especially in regard to the food factor, produces sharp differences of opinion as to the contribution the school can or should make to ensure sound nutrition for all children.

There seems agreement among
Continued on page 2.

HEALTH OF THE SCHOOL CHILD.

Continued from page 1.

observers that the nutrition of school children generally today is far better than that obtaining in previous generations and the Report shows that this improved state of nutrition is being well maintained. Nevertheless, whether the children from families in habitually straitened circumstances, and these form a large proportion of all children, are as physically fit as they might be, bearing in mind the physical condition of children from families in more affluent circumstances, is another question.

Following Dr. E.P. Cathcart in his particularly suggestive Sir Charles Hastings lecture delivered in Glasgow under the auspices of the British Medical Association a few weeks ago, we do well to distinguish between eusitia, the condition of being "well-fed" and that of eutrophia, of being "well-nourished". There can, however, be no eutrophia without first eusitia. The moral seems to be that the school should at least make what contribution it can towards ensuring that the child is "well-fed". The provisions of a midday meal, with all that this connotes physically and educationally, should become a normal part of the child's education. Incidentally it may be observed that wherever children remain at school for the day, a real contribution can be made to eutrophia as well as to eusitia.

Several pages of the report are devoted to "The Milk in School Scheme", and much evidence is accumulated as to its value. There is a full statistical report on the Provision of Free Meals as carried out under the Education Act, 1921. The arrangements leave much to be desired in various ways. As the Report states "The proportion of children receiving free meals in any area, ... seems to bear little relation to the probable needs of the area either as suggested by the 'index of employment' or by the returns of subnormal nutrition." Moreover, the provision of milk in some areas seems in large measure to be looked upon as making unnecessary the provision of a midday meal and vice versa. This is an un-

satisfactory state of affairs.

Each of these annual reports can obviously deal only with certain aspects of the work of the school medical service, but it is perhaps rather surprising to find no reference to the mental health of the normal child. The attainment of full health, of eutrophia as described above, of "wholeness", is dependent on psychic factors as well as on physical. Perhaps we are not thinking and acting sufficiently in terms of the "whole" child. Possibly our administrative arrangements, whether central or local are not as conducive as they might be to this end. Our present-day knowledge of the biological process unfolding itself during the great development period from birth up to eighteen years seems to require more continuous, sustained, and unified attention than is yet available. We may not need a Ministry of Childhood but we need the administrative thought and action implied in such a conception.

Contributed.

PIERCE FIGHTING ON MADRID FRONTS

Madrid. Heavy fighting is continuing to the west of the city where the Government forces are repulsing the Insurgents with the capture of Brunet and the destruction of petrol tanks at Naval Carrana. The battle for Villa Neuva is proceeding. A St. Jean de Luz message states that the Insurgents commenced an offensive against Santander with attacks on three fronts with the object of isolating the town from the neighbouring provinces.

I.F.S. FINAL ELECTION RESULTS.

Dublin. The final election results are De Valera 69, Cosgrave, 48, Labour 13, and Independent 8 which indicates that the Government has no majority unless an alliance is sought with the Labour party to secure a majority at the price of amending the constitution.

GERMAN ATTACKS ON MR. BINGHAM'S SPEECH

Berlin. Although the press did not report Mr. Bingham's London speech they made attacks yesterday alleging incitement against the so-called dictatorships by so-called democracies in a really unbelievable manner.

Leicester	Leics	439/3
	N. Zealand	0

Nottingham	Notts	519/5
	Somerset	0

Bristol	Glos	305
	Hants	27/0

Derby	Derby	28/3
	Surrey	299

INDEPENDENCE DAY CASUALTIES

New York. The Independence Day casualties, numbering 563, are the highest for eight years, including 310 motor fatalities, 107 drownings while 845 were injured by fireworks in New York City alone.

<u>FINAL DAY</u>	Oxford U.	267.160/3
	Camb.U.	253.173.

WOMEN'S MATCH.

Hants	65.120/5
Australia	149/6 declared

THE PARTITION OF PALESTINE

The outstanding feature of the proposals contained in the report, now published, of the Palestine Royal Commission is the plan it offers for the partition of Palestine. The plan provides for terminating the present mandate for Palestine and the replacing of it by treaty system. The treaties would declare that within as short a period as convenient two sovereign independent states would be established - one an Arab state consisting of that part of Palestine which lies to the east and south of the suggested frontier and the other a Jewish state consisting of that part of Palestine which lies to the north and west of that frontier. In addition a new mandate for the holy places should, it is recommended, be instituted for the protection of these holy places as a permanent trust unique in its character and purpose and to ensure free and safe access to them for all the world.

LADY MAKGILL CHARGED WITH FRAUDERY

London. Lady Makgill was sentenced to six months imprisonment at the Old Bailey yesterday on charges of obtaining money by false pretences with worthless cheques, the judge characterising the actions as deliberate deception.

Accompanying the report is issued a statement of policy in which His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom declare that they find themselves in general agreement with the arguments and conclusions of the Commission and agree that the scheme of partition on general lines recommended by the Commission represents the best and

Continued on page 4.

AMERICA'S CUP DEFENDER.

Newport. Mr. Vanderbilt's yacht "Ranger" has been chosen by the New York Yacht Club to defend America's Cup against Mr. Sopwith's British challenger "Endeavour 11".

CRICKET - FIRST DAY

Played at -		
Leeds	Yorks	238
	Middx	54/2

Colchester	Essex	475/5
	Northants	0

Hove	Sussex	82
	Worcs	205.18/2

Blackpool	Lancs	447.
	Glam	4/0

THE PARTITION OF PALESTINE.

Continued from page 3.

most helpful solution of the deadlock. The Government propose to advise His Majesty accordingly. The Government therefore propose to take such steps as are necessary and appropriate, having regard to their existing treaty obligations under the Covenant of the League of Nations and other international instruments, to obtain freedom and to give effect to the scheme of partition to which they earnestly hope it may be possible to secure an effective measure of consent on the part of the communities concerned. Pending the establishment of such a scheme His Majesty's Government have no intention of surrendering their responsibility for peace, order and good government throughout Palestine. In the immediate future while the form of the scheme of partition is being worked out they propose that as an interim measure, steps should be taken to prohibit any land transactions which might prejudice the scheme. Further, they propose that the total Jewish immigration, in all categories, of eight thousand persons shall be permitted for an eight months period from August 1937 to March 1938 provided that economic absorptive capacity of the country is not exceeded. In supporting the solution of the Palestine problem by means of partition, the Government are much impressed by the advantages which it offers both to the Arabs and Jews.

The Commission's recommendations are presented in the final part of a bulky blue book of over four hundred pages. After an exhaustive review of the past history and the present circumstances the conclusion is reached that peace can only be maintained under mandate by repression, and that repression will not solve the problem. It will only exacerbate the quarrel. It will not help towards the establishment of single self-governing Palestine. The British people, says the report, will not flinch from the task of continuing to govern Palestine under a mandate if they are honour bound to do so but they would be justified in asking if there is no other way

in which their duty can be done. The problem cannot be solved by giving either the Arabs or the Jews all they want. No fair minded statesman can think it right that 400,000 Jews whose entry into Palestine has been facilitated by the British Government and approved by the League of Nations, should be handed over to Arab rule or that if the Jews should become a majority, one million Arabs should be handed over to their rule. But while neither race can fairly rule all Palestine, each race might justly rule a part of it. The commission recognises that the difficulties of the position are certainly very great but that when they are closely examined they do not seem so insuperable as difficulties inherent in the continuance of the mandate or in any other alternative arrangement. The partition offers the chance of ultimate peace. No other plan does. With regard to the frontier between the proposed new states it is recognised that a commission would have to be appointed for the precise demarcation, but a rough indication of the frontier is given.

"TALKIES" IN STANLEY.

Last night, for the first time in Stanley, a "Talkie" show was presented to the public in the Gymnasium. The performance consisted of a seven reel picture entitled "Maid Happy" and a one reel comedy.

The entertainment was enjoyed by all present and we look forward to other such shows in the near future.

RENEWED HOPES FOR MISS EARHART.

San Francisco. Hopes for the Earhart plane are revived with the reported receipt of faint wireless signals and experts are more convinced that the machine must be on land particularly as coral atolls abound to the south of Howland Island. United States naval units have been joined by two Japanese warships and the entire area to the north of Howland Islands has been searched.

THE CIVIL WAR IN SPAIN.

Victoria. A large scale battle has developed to the west of Madrid where Government troops supported by tanks and much new equipment are attempting to break through the Insurgent encirclement and thus relieve the pressure on Santander and Asturias. Huge aeroplane fleets are engaged on both sides, and Madrid claims considerable advances but a Salamanca message states that reinforcements from Talavera isolated 4,000 attackers who were occupying the outskirts of Brunet.

NEW NAVAL TREATY.

London. The Daily Telegraph understands that Britain is on the point of signing a naval agreement with Germany and Russia, the effect of which is to bring these powers within the orbit of 1936 London Naval Treaty thus aligning them with the Commonwealth, the United States and France. The Treaty provides for quantitative limits of the size of gun calibre while advance information relative to the building programmes will be supplied on a reciprocal basis. The agreements represent a big diplomatic achievement it is stated, and the only power remaining outside the naval limit movement is Japan since Italy while not yet signing, has shown her welcome readiness to conform to the spirit of the treaty. Great Britain and the Dominions will ratify the Treaty immediately after the signing of the agreement.

COMPROMISE AWARD REJECTED.

Washington. The Mixed Claims Commission unanimously dismissed the United States motion for a compromise award of 22,000,000 dollars to the American citizens for losses sustained by "German under cover activities" during the war. Munitions factories explosions were among the citations for damages.

NON-INTERVENTION IN SPAIN.Withdrawal of Foreign Combatants

London. The plenary sitting of the Non-Intervention Committee is being held at the Foreign Office this morning, when representatives of twenty-seven states will have before them the proposals made by the British and French Governments and by the German and Italian Governments respectively. After last week's meeting of the Chairman's Sub-Committee a communique containing a full report of the discussion, which arose when the German and Italian counter proposals to the Franco-British scheme for establishing naval control, were presented, was circulated to the members of the full committee in order that all their governments might be fully informed of the situation. In the House of Commons yesterday afternoon Lord Cranborne, the Under Secretary for Foreign Affairs, stated, in reply to a question, that the British Government noted with satisfaction the statements reported to have been made recently, on behalf of both parties in the Spanish conflict, to the effect that they would be prepared in certain circumstances to contemplate the withdrawal of foreign combatants from Spain. Lord Cranborne added that this was a matter to which the British Government attached the greatest importance and they were most anxious that it should be possible to proceed with the discussion of the detailed measures already before the Non-Intervention Committee, as soon as possible.

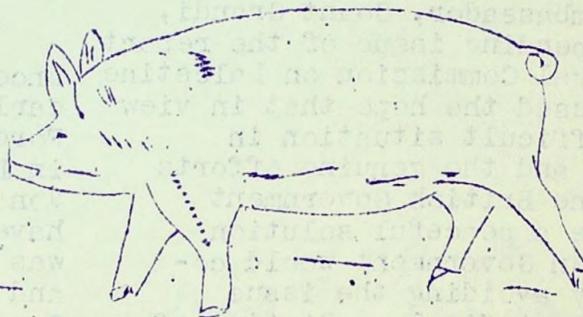
MR. DUFF COOPER DENIES FALSE RUMOURS

The First Lord of the Admiralty, Mr. Duff Cooper, denied in the House of Commons yesterday a statement published abroad that British warships had instructions to fire on Insurgent aircraft which came within range, but not at Spanish Government aircraft. He stated that since the beginning of hostilities in Spain instructions to British warships in Spanish waters have been to defend themselves against any definitely hostile

Continued on page 4.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

YOU
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MAKE A SILK TURSE OUT OF A SOW'S EAR.

BUT YOU CAN GET THE BEST WHISKY BY ASKING FOR "JOHNNIE WALKER".

"JOHNNIE WALKER" WHISKY

Scotland's Best

Red Label 4/9 & 8/11

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WEST STORE.

GENT'S White Shirts 6/-

Scarves 3/3 each

Leather, Zipp fastening dressing cases, containing Mirror, Comb, Hair Brush, Razor, Shaving stick holder, Shaving Brush, and Tooth Brush. 11/6 each.

AT THE MILLINERY DEPT.

Bridal Veils 12/6

Clark's Stranded Cotton 2d or 1/6 per doz.

ANGORA Slip Mats 4/3.

Crochet Hooks 3d.

Hair Clasps 2d & 3d each. Coat's Cotton 7d per reel.

Mohair Slip Mats 4/3.

Ladies Lisle Thread Gloves 1/6 pr.

MR. DUFF COOPER DENIES FALSE RUMOURS

Continued from page 2.

attacks by aircraft. These instructions have been applied without any discrimination whatsoever to aircraft of both contending parties.

IL DUCE ACCEEDS TO MR. EDEN'SREQUEST

The Foreign Secretary, Mr. Eden, a few days ago informed the Italian Ambassador, Count Grandi, of the impending issue of the report of the Royal Commission on Palestine and expressed the hope that in view of the difficult situation in Palestine and the genuine efforts made by the British Government to achieve a peaceful solution the Italian Government would cooperate by avoiding the issue from the Bari Wireless Station of any unfriendly broadcast comments. Yesterday morning Count Grandi called at the Foreign Office with a personal message for Mr. Eden from Signor Mussolini to the effect that the Italian Government had taken all necessary steps to meet the Foreign Secretary's wish and adding that the Duce desired in the friendliest spirit to do all he could to ease the situation. Mr. Eden, on behalf of the British Government, expressed gratification at the receipt of this message.

field at Murrayfield yesterday. The children assembled in lines in the arena and cheered continuously for twenty minutes as their Majesties, accompanied by the two little Princesses, passed among them. During the day the King also held a levee at which the officers of Scottish regiments, the navy and air force were presented to him.

VON NEURATH TO VISIT LONDON ?

With regard to the press references to the possibility of an early visit to London of the German Foreign Minister it was pointed out in London yesterday that Baron Von Neurath's visit which was to have been paid a fortnight ago was at that time merely postponed and that so far as the British Government were concerned the invitation was still open.

PAN AMERICAN CLIPPER AT SOUTHAMPTON

The Pan-American clipper 13 arrived at the temporary air base at Southampton Water from Foynes yesterday. A welcome was given to Captain Harold Gray the commandant and members of the crew by the Mayor of Southampton and officials of the Air Ministry and Imperial Airways.

THEIR MAJESTIES RECEPTION ATEDINBURGH

When the Queen was yesterday enrolled at Edinburgh University as an honorary doctor of laws she made her first public speech since her accession. In the course of it she said that as a Scotswoman she knew the high value her fellow countrymen set upon education and the important part which Edinburgh University played in civic and national life of Scotland. Twenty-three thousand children, all members of the Scottish youth movements, gave the King and Queen a great welcome when they attended a youth rally on the international rugby

NEWS IN BRIEF.

London. The Labour leader, Mr. Lansbury, left on an unofficial Rome visit to interview Signor Mussolini relative to peace matters.

Hague. The Waterler Peace Prize for 1937, amounting to £2,100 has been awarded to Lord Baden-Powell for his extraordinary services to international understanding through the Boy Scout movement.

The first half year traffic receipt on the mainline of the British railways show a gain of £3,545,000.

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

"P E N G U I N"

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Price.....1d.)
 Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery
 Annual Subscription.....£1.) Free.

STANLEY,
 FALKLAND ISLANDS.
 Saturday, 10th July 1937

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.08

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

R E W A R D.

A reward of two pounds will be paid to any person or persons who can furnish the Secretary of the Falkland Islands Defence Force Club with any information which would lead to the conviction of the person or persons who, on the night of the 24th of June, 1937, entered the Club rooms and removed six coloured snooker balls and one white billiard ball.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

To-night Children's Hour
 6.00 p.m.
 Sunday Church Service
 7.00 p.m.
 Overseas music or
 Studio selections
 8.30 p.m.

Dental returns for the period Feb 17th to June 30th.

	Free	Paid	Total
Extractions	421	781	1202
Fillings	261	123	384
Scalings	18	21	39
Dentures	16	49	65
Repairs	3	16	19

Value £161.9s.0d. £265.5s.6d.
 £426.14/-

Work done under the heading "Free" refers to persons such as Government servants receiving free treatment under the Regulations.
 Total working days 103.
 Total Visits 1057
 New patients seen 365.

In addition to children seen at Hospital a group of 96 children were specially examined at the Government School.

(Sgd) Geo. Kinneard
 Senior Medical Officer.

LADIES MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB.

The following are the highest scores recorded on Thursday the 8th of July.

MEDICAL RETURNS FOR THE SECOND QUARTER 1937.

Admissions to K.E.M. Hospital	90
Deaths in Hospital	1
Outpatient attendances. New cases	325
Old cases	612
District Visits	151
Major operations	8
Minor operations	55
Ante-natal attendances	40
Infant welfare Clinic attendances	133
Prescriptions issued	630

Mrs. L. Aldridge.....	94
Mrs. W. Grierson.....	93
Miss D. McAtasney.....	90
Mrs. A. Petterssen.....	89
Mrs. F. Sullivan.....	88
Mrs. S. Newman.....	88
Mrs. W. Summers.....	86

Continued on page 2.

LADIES MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB.

Continued from page 1.

Mrs. A. Bonner.....85(2)
 Miss Sheila Summers.....84
 Mrs. B. Fleuret.....83

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Programme of training for the week
 ending Saturday the 17th of July,
 1937.

Monday, 12th.

Drummers' practice 6.30 p.m.
 No. 1 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle
 Shooting 8.00 p.m.

Tuesday, 13th.

Recruits' Drill 7.00 p.m.
 Badminton 8.00 p.m.

Wednesday, 14th

No 3 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle
 Shooting 8.00 p.m.

Thursday, 15th

Miniature Rifle
 Shooting (Boys) 6.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle
 Shooting (Ladies) 7.00 p.m.

Friday, 16th

Drummers' Practice 6.30 p.m.
 THERE WILL BE NO DRILL
 FOR No. 2 PLATOON ON
 THIS EVENING
 N.C.O's. Class of
 Instruction 7.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle
 Shooting 8.00 p.m.

Saturday, 17th

Badminton 7.30 p.m.

(Sgd) L.W. Aldridge
 2/Lt. Ag. Adjutant
 Falkland Islands Defence Force.

STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB

The Whist Drive & Dance which
 was to have been held on Tuesday
 the 13th July, has been cancelled.

(Sgd) M. Evans
 Secretary.

BRIDGE & CRIBBAGE TOURNAMENTS

The Bridge and Cribbage tourna-
 ments between the Falkland Islands
 Defence Force Club and the Working
 Men's Social Club which took place
 last night resulted in a win for
 the latter by 2082 points at bridge
 and 71 points at cribbage.

We understand that a return
 match will take place shortly in
 the Working Men's Club.

MRS. J.D. CREAMER, O.B.E..

Our readers will be interested
 to learn that Mrs. J.D. Creamer,
 O.B.E., who left the colony by the
 s.s. "Lafonia" last month, has
 undergone a successful operation
 in the British Hospital at Monte-
 video.

We trust that Mrs. Creamer will
 make a speedy recovery to normal
 health.

THEIR MAJESTIES THE KING & QUEEN

His Majesty the King, who with
 the Queen is visiting Glasgow, yes-
 terday knighted Lord Provost John
 Stewart at the city chambers.

Their Majesties drove to
 Bellahouston Park the site of next
 years Empire Exhibition and unveiled
 a commemorative stone.

JUNIOR KOLAPORE AND JUNIOR
MACKINNON COMPETITIONS.

We understand that the Junior
 Kolapore and Junior MacKinnon com-
 petitions are to take place on
 Thursday and Friday, the 15th and
 16th of July, respectively.

INCREASED TAXATION IN FRANCE.

Paris It is reliably reported
 that the Finance Minister's new tax
 proposals will include increases
 by a graduated income tax, tobacco
 and matches, petrol and railway fares.

SINO-JAPANESE OUTBREAK

London. The Daily Telegraph Correspondents from Tokio and Peking coincide that the clash between Chinese and Japanese troops in the vicinity of Peking has created a tense situation. The outbreak was due to Chinese troops firing on Japanese engaged in manoeuvres ten miles south-west of Peking on Wednesday and the subsequent demand of the Japanese to make a search for those responsible. When this was refused the Japanese closed in and artillery and machine guns opened fire on Liukouchiao on Thursday morning. A truce was engineered by Chinese and Japanese officials from Peking but the Japanese issued an ultimatum relative to the withdrawal which was unacceptable to the Chinese and fighting broke out. China has made a verbal protest to Tokio against the provocative activities of the Japanese troops in north China while the Chinese spokesman declares that if the Japanese attempt to advance beyond the present positions resistance will be offered. Tokio has ordered the third fleet to stand by while the War Office has deferred army discharges. Martial Law has been declared in Peking and Tientsin.

FOREIGN OPINIONS OF PALESTINE PARTITION

London. Keenest interest has been shown throughout the world in the Royal Commission's Report on Palestine. In Jerusalem both the Jews and Arabs are opposed, with the former unwilling to lose uncultivated but potentially fertile areas while the Arabs dislike the loss of the coastal areas. Throughout the United States the plan is regarded as a compromise which is unlikely to satisfy either side and the New York Times says it is "a weak man's solution based on defeatism, and better irredentism will be inevitable." The American Zionist leader, Wise, accuses Britain of the greatest betrayal of sacred trust. Berlin's comment is that the best and most fertile areas have been given to the Jews while Paris considers

the partition is an acknowledgement of the Balfour declaration failure with probable difficulties in the future administration. Rome sees the hand of British imperialism rather than concern for the Palestinians in the Commission proposals.

PENETRATIONS OF INSURGENT POSITIONS

Madrid. The Government Commander-in-Chief, Senor Miaja, is maintaining an unrelenting pressure against the Insurgent positions with massed tank squadrons supporting 20,000 infantry. The Insurgent headquarters admit the penetration of their positions and refer to the enormous casualties under terribly concentrated artillery fire. Senor Miaja also claims aerial mastery. The Government reports successes on the Granada, Aragon and Cordoba fronts.

FURTHER STRIKES IN U. S. A.

New York. With the apparent aim of recovering ground lost in the steel strike, the Lewis Industrial organisation have initiated a campaign to unionise 300,000 maritime workers, states the Daily Telegraph Correspondent. While 56,000 of the 80,000 steel workers have resumed employment the strike situation is not yet calm, with an outbreak at Alcoa, Tennessee, on Wednesday when the aluminium company's employees under a national guard escort, clashed with pickets, two being killed and thirty injured in the ensuing revolver battle.

INTENSIFIED SEARCH FOR MISS EARHART

San Francisco. With storms threatening the Howland Island region of the Pacific, the naval planes from the United States battleship "Colorado" are maintaining an unceasing search for the Earhart machine, using long range cameras. New Zealand naval units are cooperating at the request of the United States Government.

CRICKET - FINAL DAY

Played at -			
Sheffield	Yorks	238. 128/4	
	Middx	267	

Colchester	Essex	588/9 declared	
	Northants	169. 126	

Blackpool	Lancs	447	
	Glam	275. 188/4	

Leicester	Leics	557/4 declared	
	N. Zealand	285/3	

Nottingham	Notts	519/5 declared	
	Somerset	195. 166/6	

Bristol	Glos	305 145	
	Hants	221. 172	

Derby	Derby	217	
	Surrey	229. 199/3	

	<u>FIRST DAY</u>		
Lords	Eton	57/5	
	Harrow	118	

ADMIRALTY COURT FINDING.

London. Justice Bucknill, in delivering judgement in the Admiralty court relative to the claims arising from the collision between the British battleship "Malaya" and the Dutch steamer "Kertsoso" during a fog off the Portuguese coast on February the 6th, held the vessels equally to blame with no gross negligence on either side.

HEAT WAVE IN U. S. A.

New York. The nation is sweltering in a heat wave which has already caused over one hundred deaths including drownings. The temperature at 2.p.m. yesterday was ninety-four degrees. Some leading New York firms released the workers after completing the most necessary work while factories in some parts of the country suspended all operations.

Washington The British trans-Atlantic flying boat "Caledonia" arrived yesterday morning thus completing her journey.

YESTERDAY'S MEETING OF THE NON-INTERVENTION COMMITTEE.

A critical situation faced the representatives of twenty-seven states who attended yesterday's plenary meeting of the Non-Intervention Committee at the Foreign Office. The meeting had before it two sets of proposals put forward for solving the situation caused by the withdrawal of Germany and Italy from the sea observation scheme in Spain.. Both of these schemes of which one was submitted in the name of the British and French Governments and the other by the Italian and German Governments had been before the Chairman's Subcommittee and it was clear that the deadlock which had revealed itself on earlier occasions still held yesterday. Speeches delivered by the Ambassadors of Italy, France, Portugal, U.S.S.R. and Germany showed that the attitudes of these countries towards the naval schemes were unchanged. A more accommodating spirit was displayed when the Committee resumed its deliberations after the luncheon adjournment. A number of short speeches were then delivered by the representatives of smaller powers and ultimately a proposal was put forward by the Netherlands Minister in London requesting that the British Government should be entrusted with the task of finding a solution of the impasse. This suggestion met with support from Count Grandi, Monsieur Corbin, Von Ribbentrop and others and it was unanimously accepted. The Chairman, Lord Plymouth, at once said he would convey the invitation to His Majesty's Government and at a still later session when the delegates assembled to decide on the terms of the communique the chairman announced that they were in fact prepared to undertake the task. At the same time he pointed out that if they were to proceed with any hope of success maximum consideration and cooperation from all concerned was essential.

CRICKET - FIRST DAY

Played at: -

Leeds Yorks 314/5
 N. Zealand 0-----
Colchester Essex 206/4
 Sussex 0-----
Birmingham Warwick 213/9
 Glos 107-----
Dudley Worcs 13/0
 Notts 286.-----
Swansea Glam. 281
 Northants 41/2-----
Southampton Hants 122/7
 Somerset 117-----
Blackheath Kent 279/8
 Surrey 0-----
Chesterfield Derby 309/1
 Leics 130WOMEN'S MATCHEngland 0
Australia 201/8FINAL DAYEton 171. 159/3
Harrow 118. 211/5 declaredF O O T B A L LFirst Test Match

Sydney Australia 5 England 4.

OUTCOME OF FRIDAY'S NON-INTERVEN-
TION MEETING.

London. Although the tension has been relaxed as a result of Friday's decision by the Non-Intervention Committee to invite the British Government to attempt to break the deadlock which is holding up the Spanish control scheme it would be rash to assume that matters will easily resolve themselves merely because concord has been found on the next mode of procedure. On the contrary it is recognised that a week of intensive labour lies before the Foreign Secretary, Mr.

Eden, and his adviser. They are left with full discretion to make the necessary soundings in whatever way they think best and they are already addressing themselves with the utmost urgency to their task in the hope of being able to report the result to the full Committee at a meeting early next week. The difficulties that lie before them are serious. In the British view either the gap in the sea observation scheme must remain open or someone else must be found to fill it. Britain's offer to fill it arose solely from an earnest desire to save the non-intervention scheme as a whole but the proposals made were rejected by Germany and Italy who made counter proposals which in their turn were not acceptable to the British Government because they would eliminate from sea observation a vital part of the coast of Spain. Another feature of those proposals namely, the granting of belligerent rights which would unfairly assist one side, cannot in the British view be regarded as a substitute for the naval control scheme. On the other hand the French Government's determination to withdraw facilities to observers in the Pyrenees unless the gap is filled within the next day or two is regarded here as eminently reasonable. Such is the delicate situation in which, at the unanimous request of the Committee supported by the German, Italian and French Ambassadors and several other representatives Britain is called upon to find a way out of the impasse. It is generally recognised that if the British Government can stave off an international breach over Spain they will have made a major contribution to the preservation of peace in Europe.

MR. LANSBURY'S PEACE MISSION

London. Mr. George Lansbury who has recently visited the United States, Belgium, Germany and France where he has interviewed the heads of the states in connection with his personal effort to investigate the best course to pursue in order to ensure an era of peace was received on Friday by Signor Mussolini in Rome and he will have a further interview with Il Duce to-day.

LORD LOTHIAN ON INDIA

London: Lord Lothian in a speech as Ashbright discussing the subject of India said that the decision at Wardha of the Congress Working Committee was of immense importance not only to the British Commonwealth but to the world. He took it to mean that Congress had decided to achieve its objectives if possible by constitutional democratic methods and not by means which consciously or unconsciously led to revolution and violence. That did not mean that there would not be difficulties ahead. There would be difficulties because the present ideas of Congress were still profoundly different from those embodied in the constitution. He hoped and believed that responsibility for the government would diminish and not widen those differences. The fact that at this moment when democratic and totalitarian systems were competing for the allegiance of mankind Congress should have decided that the constitutional road to its goal was an immense gain to the democratic world.

OPENING OF BATHS AT DURHAM

Durham The mines Secretary, Captain Crookshank, opened the £35,000 baths for 2,500 miners of the Manvers main collieries to which the miners welfare committee contributed £25,000 and the company £10,000. This is the committee's 195th bath scheme and 56 similar schemes are under construction.

HOSPITAL SOLD FOR £400

Londonderry The port sanitary boards intercepting hospital for sea-borne disease cases, which was built in 1921 at a cost of £5,000 is being sold for £400. It was completed before the partition of Ireland hospital which never received a patient and stands on the

Freesame shore isolated from the sanitary board which is under Northern Ireland authority.

REFUGEE CHILDREN IN BRITAIN

Southampton Of the 4,000 sque children received at the North Stoneham camp all but about 8,000 were provided with homes, Salvation Army and Roman Catholics adopting 14,000 and 12,000 respectively. The others were received by local organisations in all parts of Britain. None have returned to Spain and the period of their stay in Britain is undecided.

WHEN BIG BEN STRIKES.World's Most Famous Public Clock.

Big Ben, despite modernity in the shape of electric clocks synchronised by the stars, and telephone time signals accurate to a hundredth of a second, still remains one of the most accurate public clocks in the world, as well as the most famous.

Hundreds of millions of people in all parts of the globe know its chimes. Wireless has made Big Ben the consolation of many a homesick wanderer, hundreds of miles from civilisation - and thousands of miles from home.

The Germans know him - they call him "Gross Benjamin", the French "Le Beeg Ben". Nearly everyone of Britain's eight million wireless listeners must know his chimes by heart.

Probably few people know that the chimes of Big Ben are set to the lines - "All Through This Hour, Lord, Be My Guide, and by Thy Power, No Foot Shall Slide.

Big Ben is not really a clock at all, says Mr. Anthony Terry. He is the giant (and cracked) bell which strikes the hours. The clock is officially called "The Great Westminster Clock", and Big Ben himself was named after Sir Benjamin Hall

Continued of page 4.

WHEN BIG BEN STRIKES

Continued from page 3.

First Commissioner of Works in 1858, when the clock was erected.

Big Ben is synchronised by Greenwich Observatory as are modern electric clocks. Yet year by year his accuracy remains steady to within a fifth of a second. Twice a day his time is telegraphed to Greenwich so that it can be checked.

As most people know, the exact time is the first strike of the hour bell - Big Ben himself. Those who wish can prove Big Ben's accuracy themselves by dialing "Tim" just before the hour and comparing the "Pips" with the clock over the radio.

DISCOVERY OF A NEW STAR

It is stated that a new star has been discovered in the heavens. Careful examination by astronomers shows that this stranger is only one-eighth as big as our earth; yet it is a million times as heavy, which means that every cubic inch of it weighs about 600 tons.

FAMOUS CORNISH FRIGATEOld Merchant-Ship's Figurehead

What is believed to be the oldest merchant-ship figurehead in existence has been bought by Captain John Silver, of Gravesend, who is a London business man. It is the figurehead on the Cornish frigate "The Golden Cherubs", built at Bude in 1663. It is beautifully carved and well preserved.

Captain Silver has converted a house on Gravesend water-side into a re-production of a ship. The front room is a replica of a ship's bridge, complete with wheel, funnel, semaphore, and binnacle. The remainder of the house, which is named s.s. "Look-Out", contains valuable maritime souvenirs, and the figurehead will be added to the collection. The "Golden Cherubs" which was owned

by Captain Thomas Jacobs, a notorious smuggler was wrecked off Tintagel in 1703. The figurehead was later salvaged and kept for many years in the old municipal building at Bossiney.

HINTS WORTH REMEMBERING.

If a dessert spoonful of corn-flour is used when scrambling eggs it will make one egg go as far as two.

After laundering serviettes, dip them into boiling water, ring slightly between two starched cloths and iron with a very hot iron; this gives gloss and stiffness.

When scrubbing deal tables or shelves, add half an ounce of powdered borax to two gallons of water.

Chamois leathery gloves should be mended with fine wool instead of cotton; this does not tear the leather so easily.

Soap should be substituted for soda when washing silver and plated goods.

When frying, if a little salt is put in the bottom of the pan it will prevent fat from splashing.

Pearl buttons are less likely to break when put through the mangle if a cloth is first rolled around one of the rollers.

Tough steaks may be made tender if soaked for half an hour each side in a mixture of three table spoonfuls of salad oil and one of vinegar.

One table spoonful of Borax in a pint of water boiled in a kettle will remove all fur in a short time.

To save time and labour when black-leading, moisten the black-lead with ammonia; a lasting polish will result.

NEWS IN BRIEF.

Tijeran. A non-aggression treaty has been signed by Iran, Irak, Afghanistan and Turkey.

Rome The British Labour Leader, Mr. Lansbury, had an interview with Signor Mussolini which lasted for an hour and a quarter and further talks have been arranged.

New York. The heat wave has slowed down business activity in the eastern United States with a temperature of 99 degrees registered here and a death roll of 100.

Bisley. Pershing Trophy result - Great Britain 3961, U.S.A. 3959.

Lusaka, Northern Rhodesia Flying Officer Llewellyn arrived at noon on Saturday and left almost immediately for Abercorn, 500 miles away.

Paris. The Rumanian King Carol arrived on a private continental tour during which he proposes to visit England. He is visiting the International Exhibition and participating in several official ceremonies during his stay.

San Francisco. Squalls are reported over the Howland Island area and the Earhart search is consequently hampered.

Berchtesgaden. Herr Hitler received the Foreign Minister, Von Neurath, relative to the Spanish developments but it is understood that the Nazi leader had already rejected suggestions for a compromise made by Von Neurath and the War Minister, Von Blomberg.

Salamanca. The Government claims to have captured six towns and many prisoners but this is denied by the nationalists who report heavy Government losses.

Amman, Trans-Jordan Emir Abdullah when interviewed by the Daily Telegraph Correspondent expressed dissatisfaction at the Palestine Commission's proposals but with certain adjustments made, he would advise the Arabs to accept them.

FIERCE FIGHTING IN INTENSE HEAT

Salamanca. The Daily Telegraph Correspondent reports that the Government offensive is continuing fiercely but the position is obscure. **The battle is taking place in stifling heat and on an undulating plain and the victory is expected to depend upon the air strength.**

SINO-JAPANESE FIGHTING

Peking. Gunfire has been heard while fighting has continued only six miles to the west of the city and despite the truce rumours foreign observers fear a major Sino-Japanese clash, states the Daily Telegraph Correspondent.

Following the reported troop withdrawals by both sides from the Peking area fighting has been renewed. Nanking is pessimistic as large Japanese reinforcements approach Peking threatening to encircle the city and it is said that China will throw full weight against Japan if necessary. The Foreign Minister Wangchunghui conferred with the War Minister Hayingching who is flying to meet Changkai-shek Kuling to-day.

The Japanese have captured the walled town of Wangpingtien after four hours of heavy fighting.

Tokio has expressed the hope of an amicable settlement but claims that the incident is a well planned anti-Japanese operation. More troops are being sent following the prolonged cabinet meeting after which the Premier, Prince Konoye, received Imperial consent to the proposed measures.

DISCUSSION BETWEEN MR. EDEN &SIR ERIC PHIPPS

London. The Foreign Office is endeavouring to find a means to restore effective non-intervention supervision. Mr. Eden, on a yachting visit to Deauville, had a long discussion with Sir Eric Phipps the British Ambassador in Paris.

Shop at the

Globes Store

for prompt service and best attention.

"DETTOL" the new SAFE, Non-Poisonous ANTISEPTIC

Every household should have a bottle of "DETTOL"

"DETTOL" has an almost universal range for use
as an antiseptic

"DETTOL" for spraying rooms

"DETTOL" as a gargle and mouthwash

"DETTOL" for treating linen, floors, etc. during epidemics.

"DETTOL" for cuts and Abrasions.

"D E T T O L" is powerful and safe.

"Dettol" is available in 16-oz. bottles at 3/8d. each

SOMEONE SAID "FLU" SOMEONE ELSE SAID "YES, NASTY SPANISH FLU"

"OH YES, "LA GRIFFE"

So here are some Patent Medicines which we suggest
might help to lay "flu-germ" by the heels :-

Dr. Armstrong's INFLUENZA MIXTURE,	Large bottle	2/3d.
Dr. Armstrong's TONIC	small bottle	1/6d.
VENO'S lightning Cough Cure		1/4
OWBRIDGE'S LUNG TONIC	(large size)	3/---
KAY'S Compound Essence of Linseed	(large size)	3/6d.
FRENCH SYRUP - (prepared by Allen & Hanburys)		1/9d.

For Babies and Small children try :-

BABY BLACK CURRANT COUGH SYRUP 1/- per bottle.

In severe cases of 'flu' protect chest and back with
"GLOW-WELL" wool..... 1/- per packet

CALIFORNIA SYRUP OF FIGS

An excellent remedy in a most acceptable form, to overcome Habitual Constipation and the many ills dependent on it. To dispel Colds and Headaches. To act gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels.

Small size 1/5d. per bottle
Large size 2/9d. per bottle

MINCING MACHINES or FOOD CHOPPERS

Of the world celebrated "Enterprise" make 6/6.7/9.10/6.11/6. and 22/6.
according to size.

REGARDING NON-INTERVENTION IN SPAIN

London. Friday next has been fixed as the date for the Non-Intervention Committee meeting at which the British Government will report on the mandate entrusted to it of finding a solution to the present deadlock over the Spanish sea observation scheme. The Foreign Secretary Mr. Eden when questioned on the subject in the House of Commons said that the Government were conscious of the difficulties of their task and were fully aware of the urgency of the problem which they would discharge as rapidly and as efficiently as possible. They were at present actively engaged in the necessary work in connection with their report. Referring to an announcement by the French Government that as from to-day they would suspend the facilities now afforded to foreign observers on the Franco-Spanish frontier unless control on the Portuguese frontier has been previously re-established Mr. Eden said he understood that observers would be allowed to remain at their posts and that meanwhile the relevant French decrees still remain in force. When supplementary questions were addressed to him regarding the nature of the British proposals to be put before Friday's meeting Mr. Eden declined to give further information. In answer to other questions relating to the Spanish war he said he was fully alive to the importance of getting non-Spanish volunteers out of Spain and of establishing air control and naval control to be administered impartially. It was the desire of the British Government, he stated in reply to a further question, that the consul should return to Bilbao as soon as possible, and an official had already proceeded to that city in order to take possession of the consular offices and archives. With reference to the Bilbao mines, Mr. Eden stated that no negotiations had so far as he was aware been started between General Franco and the representative of the British interests concerned.

Hollywood George Gershwin, composer and pianist, died yesterday at the age of 38 following a brain tumour operation.

CRICKET - SECOND DAY

Played at -

Leeds	Yorks	364. 15/0
	N. Zealand	223

Colchester	Essex	423/6 declared
	Sussex	172/3

Birmingham	Warwick	222
	Glos	107. 83

Dudley	Worcs	216. 18/1
	Notts	286. 137

Manchester	Lancs	175.
	Middx	140/6

Swansea	Glam	281
	Northants	193/8

Southampton	Hants	154. 54/1
	Essex	117. 87

Blackheath	Kent	285
	Surrey	287/4

Chesterfield	Derby	470/6 declared
	Leics	130. 141

WOMEN'S TEST MATCH

England	227/3
Australia	207

GENERAL FRANCO'S FORTIFICATIONS

Mr. Eden was asked in the House of Commons yesterday if his attention had been drawn to the fortifications by Germany of coast-line adjacent to Gibraltar. He replied that he understood that General Franco had installed batteries on that coast but his information did not bear out reports that German experts had assisted in mounting these batteries.

O B I T U A R Y

The eleventh Earl of Wemyss died yesterday at the age of 79 years.

Wednesday,

(PENGUIN)

14th July, 1937.

3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT

SHREDDED

WHEAT

AN ALL DAY FOOD

EQUALLY SUITABLE FOR BREAK-
FAST, LUNCHEON, DINNER AND
SUPPER.

1/4 per packet

'BRITONS MAKE - IT MAKES BRITONS.'

DELICIOUS BRAZILIAN GRAPEFRUIT 3/- doz.

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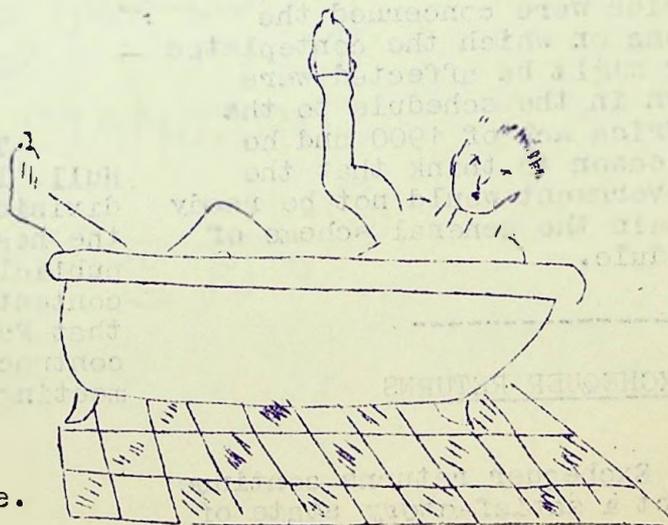
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BATH

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(perfumed ammonia)

2/3 per bottle.



lb

PYRUMA

RESISTS INTENSE HEAT,
READY FOR USE,
EASY TO HANDLE

THE PUTTY FIRE CEMENT

WITH 101 USES 1/2
per 2 lb tin.

UNEQUALLED FOR LASTING REPAIRS
TO BROKEN FIREBRICK WORK IN
FIREPLACES, STOVES, RANGES,
HEARTHES, KITCHEN BOILERS,
OVENS, ETC, AND FOR USE IN
101 OTHER WAYS.

MEAT BALLS 10d. per tin.

IMPERIAL BEE New Zealand Honey 1/9 per tin

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS CO. LTD.

STORES DEPT.

PROPOSED TRANSFER OF PROTECTORATES
TO UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

The Dominions Secretary, Mr. Malcolm Macdonald, in answer to a number of questions regarding the recent announcement of General Hertzog in reference to the British African protectorates, said that he was not consulted by General Hertzog as to the statement regarding the High Commissioner territories which the latter made on his return to South Africa nor were his conversations with General Hertzog in London embodied in an agreed memorandum. The arrangement was that he should communicate with General Hertzog on his return concerning the general position and as to possible further practicable steps for carrying out the policy agreed upon in 1935. With regard to references to native legislation recently passed in the Union of South Africa he said that it would not be proper for him to discuss the native policy in the Union. So far as the High Commissioner territories were concerned the conditions on which the contemplated transfer might be affected were laid down in the schedule to the South Africa Act of 1900 and he had no reason to think that the Union Government would not be ready to maintain the general scheme of the schedule.

EXCHEQUER RETURNS

The Exchequer returns continue to reflect a satisfactory state of national finances. The total ordinary revenue to date amounts to £159,037,272 compared with £149,272,026 at the corresponding date of last year.

THE U.S. GOLD RESERVES

In reply to parliamentary questions the Chancellor of the Exchequer said that the gold reserves of the United States of America on 31st March last amounted to about 331 million ounces of which about 120 million ounces represented a net addition since September 1931.

MORE SWIMMING BATHS FOR LONDON

The London County Council yesterday approved a proposal to construct five more open air swimming baths in various parts of London at a cost of £155,000.

TRADE EXPANSION

Further reference was made in the House of Commons by the President of the Board of Trade to recent informal exploratory discussions with the United States Government. In replying to a question he said that the representative of the Dominions and Southern Rhodesian Governments who were in London recently expressed a full sympathy with the desire of the United Kingdom and the United States Governments to expand world trade.

BOXING

The London boxing promoter, Hull, lost an action in the chancery division when seeking to restrain the heavy-weight Farr from boxing publicly before the Farr-Schmeling contest. Justice Bennett found that Farr had not entered into a contract not to fight before his meeting Schmeling in September.

CAPE-LONDON FLIGHT ABANDONED

Khartoum. Flying Officer Llewellyn has given up his attempt on the Cape to London record owing to contrary winds.

ORANGE DAY DEMONSTRATIONS

Toronto Typical coronation decorations featured in the biggest Orange Day demonstrations, outside Belfast when 10,000 participated and at a subsequent mass meeting resolutions of loyalty to the Throne and Empire were passed.

"F E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.	} Delivery	STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS. Thursday, 15th July 1937.
Monthly Subscription.....2/-		
Annual Subscription.....£1.		
		Free..

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 5/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.15

NOTICE

No unauthorised persons are allowed in the Government Dockyard or on the Dockyard Jetty without a permit having first been obtained from the Harbourmaster.

FALKLAND ISLANDS BOXING CLUB

We understand that owing to the prevailing influenza epidemic, the Falkland Islands Boxing Club has decided to close until further notice.

DETTOL

Every family medicine chest should have a bottle of "germ killer" in it. To meet this need literally hundreds of antiseptics have been put on the market.

Nearly everyone knows carbolic acid, tincture of iodine, lysol and perhaps corrosive sublimate, indeed carbolic is the standard by which all others are measured. These antiseptics are in regular use by physicians and surgeons but they are unsatisfactory and dangerous in the hands of lay people. They are all deadly poisons and most people guard against this by using them so dilute that germs will almost grow in them.

A good domestic antiseptic should be powerful enough to kill microbes and yet safe to use on the skin. Dettol, one of the new

products produced by organic chemists comes near to satisfying these standards. It is 3 times as powerful as carbolic acid and relatively harmless if used almost pure.

Dettol was produced to meet the needs of doctors and is in use in the leading British hospitals but its qualities make it peculiarly suitable for domestic use. Dettol is now available locally and is in use at the K.E.M.H.

Medical Department.

F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB.

Highest scores for last week -

Wednesday.
 J. Browning.....99
 J.J. Harries.....98.97(2)
 L.W. Aldridge.....98
 S. Newman.....93
 S. Aldridge.....92

Friday.
 W.J. Grierson.....100.98(2)
 J.R. Gleadell.....97
 J. Browning.....97
 A. Bonner.....96
 J. Bound.....96
 L.W. Aldridge.....96

It is regretted that Monday's scores were mislaid after entry in the register and therefore a detailed account of the shooting for that evening is not available.

Boys.(Thursday)
 D. Harries.....90.91. J. Summers.84
 B.McAtasney...86. L. Gleadell..75

CONTROL ON INFLUENZA

There is at present in Stanley quite a large number of people with influenzal colds. The disease does not appear to be serious but it has interfered with school attendance and disrupted the public services to some extent.

We do not know the precise cause of the influenzal cold nor do we know how to cure the effects it produces. We do know that it is an infection which is spread in the discharge from the nose and throat of infected people.

The development of the disease depends upon two factors. There is the ability of the virus to invade the tissues. In the case of influenza this is very great and at a time like this perhaps few escape. Secondly, there is the ability of the invaded tissues to resist invasion - the thing called immunity.

Only the people with poor resistance and well exposed to infection will develop the influenzal cold.

The adult who is well nourished (not overfed), well housed and well clothed usually escapes; while the young, the malnourished and unhealthy develop it. Even the very elect however sometimes succumb!

It is not an attractive idea, but most of us live in a bath of saliva. Our surroundings are constantly sprayed by fine droplets, when we speak, laugh, cough or sneeze and we are constantly doing one or the other.

Fortunately the germs in these droplets soon die outside the body and if one keeps at arm's length only the more enthusiastic cougher can reach one.

It follows then that the first rule in avoiding influenza is to avoid the cougher who insists on getting intimate. Refuse to use the same cup, towel or book he uses and wash your hands before you eat your food.

This will ensure that your exposure to infection is as small as possible.

The second rule consists in increasing your resistance. There is no quicker way to do this. Right health habits must be built

up over the years. If you are a cake and sugar eater, overfed and underexercised, no sudden eating of eucalyptus and cinnamon, "prayer and fasting", or magic charm in the vest pocket, will save you.

CRICKET - FIRST DAY

Played at -

Lords. Gents 165
Players 188/7

Oval Surrey 444/6
Warwick 0

Hull Yorks 111/2
Hants 180

Westcliff Essex 313
Kent 93/1

Hove Sussex 418/6
Notts 0

Liverpool Lancs 384
Worcs 0

Taunton Somerset 46/0
Derby 309

Leicester Leics 229
Glcs 104/3

Durham Durham 112/3
N. Zealand 330

SEQUEL TO CORONATION DAY DISTURBANCES

Leeds Four Irishmen who indulged in violent outbreaks when the national anthem was being played on Coronation Day at the Huddersfield Sportsmen's Club have been found guilty of manslaughter in connection with a woman's death on that occasion. The accused have been sentenced to twelve, six, four and four years penal servitude respectively.

HOCKEY

Brisbane The British Women Tourists defeated Queensland, 2/1.

SOVIET FLYERS CREATE RECORD

San Jacinto, California The Soviet non-stop fliers from Moscow via the north pole arrived yesterday establishing a record of 6,730 miles in 62 hours 20 minutes. One fuel tank was apparently leaking.

FORTHCOMING STATEMENT REGARDING
BRITISH NAVAL NEGOTIATIONS

London. Mr. Eden informed the House of Commons in answer to a member's question that he would in all probability make a statement next Monday about the Anglo-German and Anglo-Russian naval negotiations.

NO PUBLICATION FOR CONSULAR REPORTS

London Asked at question time by Conservative member Sir Fage Croft whether he intended to publish consular reports from all the leading towns of Spain about the massacre of civilians, the destruction of churches and the anti-God movement Mr. Eden answered that these reports were confidential and therefore could not be published.

FRENCH ATTITUDE TOWARDS BRITISH
PROPOSALS UNCERTAIN

Paris A Cabinet meeting followed by a council of ministers has been called for to-day and it is generally taken for granted that both meetings will be devoted to the discussion of the new British non-intervention plan. Informed circles here are inclined to take a slightly sceptical attitude towards the plan pointing out that the social democrats in a resolution passed on Tuesday evening in Marseilles demanded that the Valencia Government be openly supported with weapons and ammunition. Significance is also attached to general information to the effect that Chamberlain's Government can attain the support of the social democrats only through

concessions in matters of foreign policy and naturally the foremost question in this field is that of non-intervention in Spain. It is thus reasoned that the French Government under pressure of the social democrats will in all probability find it impossible to take a positive attitude towards the British proposals.

BOMBARDMENT OF OVIEDO

Oviedo Following a long period during which quiet has prevailed here the city was suddenly subjected to heavy artillery fire by Red batteries on Tuesday. The shelling continued for eight hours and more than 350 private houses and buildings were struck by projectiles. The opinion expressed here is that the Reds not being able to withstand the advance of the Nationalists on Santander have transferred their artillery to Oviedo which is now protected by only a small detachment of Nationalist volunteers and intend to demolish the city before being forced to withdraw altogether from the north front.

BRITISH STEAMER CONFISCATED

London The British Admiralty announced that on Wednesday morning the British 3,000 ton freight steamer "Molton" was confiscated off Santander in Spanish territorial waters by the National Spanish cruiser "Almirante Cervera" as the "Molton" was about to put into Santander. The British War Minister declared in the House of Commons that the "Almirante Cervera" ordered the "Molton" to halt and fired two shots across her bows as a warning. The "Molton" thereupon changed its course as directed by the cruiser. What had subsequently happened is not known. Several members of the House of Commons demanded adequate protection for British mercantile

Continued on page 4.

BRITISH STEAMER CONFISCATED

Continued from page 3.

ships but Mr. Cooper answered that it was not desired that wrnings given to British mercantile vessels should be mitigated. The British Government now as heretofore adheres firmly to the non-intervention policy hence the British fleet could not intervene if British vessels were seized inside Spanish territorial waters.

FOOTBALL

Brisbane The English amateur tourists beat Queensland by 2 goals to 1, on a floodlit field.

OBITUARIES

Washington Senator Joseph Robinson, the Senate democratic leader and one of the president's right hand men, died yesterday as a result of a heart attack at the age of 64.

Samadan, Switzerland The Maharanee of Indore died at Kreis hospital yesterday following an operation at the age of 22.

THE DAVIS CUP

London Betting on the inter-zone finals of the Davis Cup matches which are scheduled to begin here on Saturday between the U.S.A. and Germany stands at 5 to 4 for U.S.A. Two teams including Von Cramm, Henkel, Denker and Dettmar for Germany and Budge, Parker, Grant and Mako for the U.S.A. are already in training and drawing for openents will take place on Friday. Speculation is rife as to whether Parker or Grant will represent the U.S.A. with Budge although the decision has not yet been announced.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Nanking The British Ambassador in China left Peitaihs for Nanking on board a war vessel and will probably teach there to-night.

Rome The Italian East Africa Cotton Plantation Company has just increased its capital from two to fourteen lira.

Paris The Finance Minister received the Dutch Premier Colijn yesterday.

BRIDGE AND CRIB TOURNAMENTS

The return games between the Falkland Islands Defence Force Club and the Working Men's Social Club which were to take place on the evening of Friday next have now been postponed until Friday the 23rd inst.

THE JUNIOR KOLAPORE

As to-day is the date fixed for the Junior Kolapore Cup competition the thoughts of our readers will no doubt be turned to Bisley Camp, and all will await with interest the result of the shoot hoping that the Falkland Islands team will carry off the honours.

AN OVERLOOKED PLEASURE

McTosh, general factotum about a Highland hotel, was a great snuff-taker, and presented his snuff box to all and sundry, and on any pretext. One morning he saw a guest standing at the hotel door, evidently enjoying the scenery and the mountain air. He also noticed that the guest had a very big nose, so he approached him, and offered him a snuff. The visitor turned his head away as he snapped: "I don't take snuff!" "Weel, noo, that's a pity, replied McTosh, "fur ye hae grand accommodation!"

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

"P E N G U I N"

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Price.....1d.)	} Delivery	STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS. Friday, 16th July, 1937.
Monthly Subscription.....2/-)		
Annual Subscription.....£1.)		

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert. Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.16

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

RADIO PROGRAMME

THE JUNIOR KOLAPORE CUP

The Belle of the Blue Ridge
 The Buggy Song
 Happy Memories Parts 1 & 2
 When the harvest moon is shining
 Goodnight
 You're a heavenly thing
 Lullaby of Broadway
 My Irish Molly O
 McGonagle taste
 Why stars come out at night
 The wheel of the wagon is broken
 Honour and Glory Parts 1 & 2
 Minuet in G
 Drink to me only with thine eyes
 She has a little dimple on her chin
 Who cares anyhow
 The Goldoliers Parts 1 & 2
 While we danced at the Mardi Gras
 Moonlight on the river
 We sat beneath the maple on the hill
 Red Wing.

The Junior Kolapore Cup, which was competed for at Bisley yesterday, was won by British Guiana with a score of 550, Trinidad was second with a score of 544 and the Gold Coast third with a score of 542.

The Falkland Islands team and Jamaica tied for fourth place each with a score of 539.

The individual scores for our team are as follows :-

Captain A.L. Fleuret.....	132
Sergeant W. Browning.....	138
Pte. H.H. Sedgwick.....	136
Pte. E.J. McAtasney.....	133

The scores of the other teams competing in the competition are as follows :-

Sudan.....	537
Burma.....	523
Sierra Leone.....	521
Federated Malay States.....	520
Tanganyika.....	496

To-day our team will be shooting in the Junior Mackinnon competition and we wish them the best of success

S.S. "LOVART"

The s.s. "Lovart" arrived in Stanley at 11.30 last night from San Carlos bringing one passenger - Mr. J. Goodwin. There were no mails on board.

A city law in Topeka limits any household to the maximum possession of five cats.

The pressure of water on any body plunged into it is about 1 lb to the square inch for every 2 feet of depth.

The Victoria Cross carries an annuity of £10 a year, with an additional £5 a year for each bar, if the recipient is not of commissioned rank.

CRICKET - SECOND DAY

Played at -

Lords	Gents	165.	184
	Players	229.	121/2
Oval	Surrey	494	
	Warwick	195.	10/1
Hull	Yorks	244	
	Hants	180.	182
Westcliff	Essex	313.	148/2
	Kent	187	
Hove	Sussex	440	
	Notts	339/7	
Liverpool	Lancs	384	
	Worcs	0	No Play
Taunton	Somerset	46/0	
	Derby	309	No Play
Leicester	Leics	229	
	Glos	242/9.	
Durham	Durham	270.	100/4
	N. Zealand	159/6	declared

DEBATE ON BRITISH PROPOSALSIN HOUSE OF COMMONS

So far the comment from foreign capitals upon the British plan to ensure the continuance of non-intervention in Spain has been somewhat noncommittal, but on the whole not unfavourable. It is expected that most of the representatives at to-day's meeting of the Non-Intervention Committee will be in a position to indicate on behalf of their Governments at least preliminary observations upon the scheme. The plan's proposal that recognition of belligerent rights of the two parties in Spain should become effective "when the non-intervention Committee placed on record their opinion that arrangements for withdrawing foreign nationals are working satisfactorily and that this withdrawal has in fact made substantial progress" does not please the Labour and Opposition in Britain the members of which hold that the withdrawal of foreign nationals should be completed before

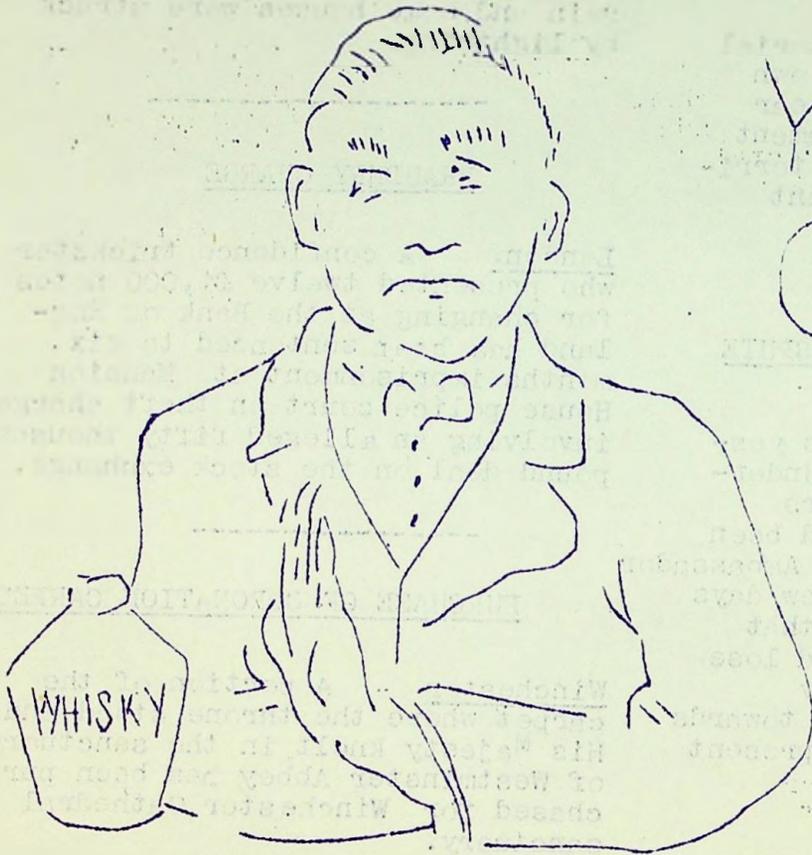
belligerent rights are accorded. In the House of Commons yesterday the Opposition leader, Mr. Atlee, asked the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Eden, whether he would withdraw at to-day's meeting this "proposaal for recognition of General Franco until after the complete withdrawal of foreign nationals has shown whether or not he enjoys the support of any substantial part of the Spanish people." Mr. Eden in reply reminded Major Atlee of the circumstances in which the British Government were entrusted with an international mandate to find an agreement of the solution of the present difficulties and said there could be no question of any modification of the proposals submitted at the committee's request and which the committee itself had not yet considered. He was sure that the House would not wish to jeopardise in advance the cause of international appeasement which the proposals had been designed to further. This reply prompted Major Atlee to move for a debate on the subject of "the declared intention of the Government to make to the non-intervention Committee proposals which contemplate the granting of belligerent rights to General Franco and which do not make effective provision for the complete cessation of foreign intervention in Spain." The speaker asked if Major Atlee had the support of the House and the Labour members rose in a body to signify their assent whereupon leave was granted.

CONFISCATION OF THE "MOLTON"

Further questions were asked in the House of Commons yesterday regarding the British merchant ship "Molton" which was captured on Wednesday by a Spanish Insurgent warship within territorial waters when attempting to reach Santander. Colonel Llewellyn, First Sea Lord, explained that the British Government's policy had remained consistent namely that the British navy would protect their shipping on the high seas but that if merchant

Continued on page 4

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT



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JUST RECEIVED Glass Peppers & Salts 6d. Tea plates 3/6 & 5/- doz.
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Vegetable Dishes 5/6 Delf mugs 9d.

Continued from page 2.

ships entered Spanish territorial waters they did so at their own risk. It had been the clear policy of the British Government not to afford protection in territorial waters and all merchant shipping had been notified.

BRITAIN & SINO-JAPANESE DISPUTE

In the House of Commons yesterday Lord Cranbourne the Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs said that constant touch had been maintained with the Chinese Ambassador in London during the last few days and it had been made plain that the British Government would lose no opportunity of making any contribution in their power towards a peaceful solution of the present Sino-Japanese dispute.

PENSION SCHEME FOR M.P.'S.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Chamberlain, announced in the House of Commons that he had appointed a departmental Committee to examine practical aspects of a pension scheme for members of parliament, the funds to come from the personal contributions of members compulsory or voluntary without any charge to tax-payers. After the committee had reported he proposed to consult representative members of Parliament.

STORMS IN ENGLAND

Some violent thunderstorms occurred in England yesterday. Weymouth experienced a cloudburst which in a few minutes flooded many shops and houses. Dorchester, Dartmouth and Bristol had a similar experience and at Leicester county cricket ground a sewer burst and a torrent some feet deep carried away chairs and forms. The storms were described as being the worst

within living memory. London also experienced thunder and heavy rain and some houses were struck by lightning.

FRAUDERY CHARGE

London. A confidence trickster who presented twelve £1,000 notes for changing at the Bank of England has been sentenced to six months imprisonment at Mansion House police court on theft charges involving an alleged fifty thousand pound deal on the stock exchange.

PURCHASE OF CORONATION CARPET

Winchester A portion of the carpet where the throne stood and His Majesty knelt in the sanctuary of Westminster Abbey, has been purchased for Winchester Cathedral sanctuary.

HOCKEY

Canberra The British women hockey tourists played two matches yesterday defeating Canberra 9/0 in the morning and Frensham 11/0 in the afternoon.

YACHTING

Ryde. The French challenger "France" won the Coupe d'France from Great Britain, the holders, for the past ten years, by three successive victories in the eight metre class.

THE SENIOR KOLAPORE CUP

The result is as follows :-

Australia...1121	Guernsey...1113
Canada.....1110	England...1108
India.....1095	Jersey....1076

CRICKET - FINAL DAY

Played at -

Ova	Surrey	494
	Warwick	195. 109
Hull	Yorks	244. 119/4
	Hants	180. 182
Westcliff	Essex	313. 275/4
		declared
	Kent	197. 142
Hove	Sussex	440. 170/6
		declared
	Notts	354. 156/1
Liverpool	Lancs	384
	Worcs	283
Taunton	Somerset	181. 61
	Derby	309. 51/1
		declared
Leicester	Leics	229. 160
	Glos	245. 147/8

The second England v New Zealand test match is commencing at Manchester on July 24th.

SINO-JAPANESE CRISIS LESS LIKELY.

In informed British quarters yesterday more reassuring view was taken of the latest news from north China and hopes that grave developments may be avoided are still entertained.

NON-INTERVENTION

At the meeting of the Non-Intervention Committee yesterday Lord Plymouth outlined the British proposals. He said that any omission or substantial alteration of any one of the proposals would necessarily effect their attitude towards other parts. The first objective of the proposals was to reestablish a system of supervision on a basis similar to that in force before the withdrawal of Italian and German warships from naval patrol and to this end it was suggested that officers should be placed in Spanish

ports, whose duty it would simply be to report to the Committee the names and nationalities of ships arriving in their ports and stating whether they carried observers or had been exempted from doing so. Other observers would continue to perform their duties on board ships as at present. For this reason, the British Government felt justified in suggesting that in the same way a system of observation on the land frontiers of Spain should remain on the same basis as heretofore. The second objective of the proposals was the reinforcement of the supervision scheme by various methods including the granting of belligerent rights, subject to certain definite conditions, when arrangements for the withdrawal of foreign nationals were working satisfactorily and withdrawal had in fact made substantial progress. For several months now the struggle in Spain had been of a nature to justify the recognition of belligerency in normal circumstances. But circumstances had not been normal. Until the gaps occurred making an apparent necessity for alternative arrangements the non-intervention agreement had provided machinery whereby arms and munitions were to be prevented from reaching either side and consequently rendered unnecessary to that extent the exercise of rights of search at sea. Again, the presence of large numbers of foreigners fighting on both sides in Spain made it impossible to expect all the Governments concerned to regard combatants in Spain as being sufficiently independent of foreign ties and commitments to be held in accordance with normal international principles as parties to a civil war in which other governments were neutral. For this reason the British Government made the recognition of belligerency dependent on the withdrawal of these volunteers. Again, so long as four naval powers were exercising jointly and by agreement naval patrol duties off the coast of Spain, it was reasonable to hope a difficult naval situation always liable to exist when two naval forces are at war, could be prevented by

Continued on page 3.

NON-INTERVENTION

Continued from page 2.

joint action from leading to dangerous consequences. Nor that this unity of action at sea was no longer possible it is essential for governments with naval responsibilities to seek the best means of avoiding the risk of their ships becoming involved in incidents. Lord Plymouth added that in the view of the British Government the precise conditions in which limited recognition of belligerent rights would operate in practice should be discussed forthwith by the Committee and they trusted that with the cooperation and goodwill of all members it would be possible to work out satisfactory detailed arrangements. He concluded by emphasising the importance that an agreement should be reached rapidly in such a way that would assure the continuance of the policy of non-intervention to which at the last meeting, all members reiterated their adherence. The members of the Committee payed tribute to the work of the British Government in producing the scheme. They all accepted it in principle but several reserved the right to offer amendments in sub-committee. The German and Italian representatives after complimenting the British Government, stated that their Governments were prepared to recognise the plan as a basis of discussion and agreeing that speedy action was essential. The German Ambassador suggested that the plan should be immediately confided to the Sub-Committee. For France, M. Corbin emphasised the importance attached by his government to the interdependence of the withdrawal of volunteers and the granting of belligerent rights. Reservations regarding the introduction of amendments were made by the Soviet representative who however accepted the plan as a basis for discussion. The Portuguese Ambassador indicated that his government were willing to reinstate observers on their frontier when a similar course was taken on the Pyrenees. The meeting closed with a renewed appeal by Lord Plymouth to recognise that everything possible

should be done to give practical effect to the proposals at the earliest possible date.

APPEAL OF EXPELLED BUSMEN

London The busmen who were expelled from the Transport Workers' Union have filed an appeal before a special committee which is entirely independent of the executive and absolutely impartial and fair hearing ensured them.

THE JUNIOR MACKINNON

Continued from page 1.

Trinidad was third with 314 points. Nine teams were competing; the weather was bad, the temperature being much lower than that of the previous day.

The team was coached to victory by Mr. Fulton.

Our heartiest congratulations go out to the team and particularly to Captain A.I. Fleuret who it will be remembered on two previous occasions has successfully led Falkland Islands teams to victory.

LUXURIOUS STREET TRAVELLING

A fleet of luxurious six-wheeled coaches, equipped with wireless, is to be built by the London Passenger Transport Board.

Each vehicle with seat thirty people, house a central heating system, and will be equipped with every modern travel device, including head-rests and a sunshine roof. The fleet, which at first will number twenty-four, will be used for hire in and around London.

THE S.S. "FITZROY" arrived in Stanley yesterday afternoon.

The result of the Junior Mackinnon Cup, must have been a source of very great satisfaction to all the members of the community here : in that of all the Colonies which competed for this much sought after trophy, the Falkland Islands Team selected from the remotest competing Empire Colony should have won this Cup.

It is all the more gratifying to note, that the Team was composed of Falkland Islanders born and bred.

I am sure that all will join with me in offering our united congratulations to the Team which has brought such honour to the Colony.

(Sgd) Malcolm J. Stewart.
Major.
O/C. Falkland Islands Defence Force.
17th July, 1937.

It is regretted that owing to the lack of news we are unable to publish a full fourth page in this issue.

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FRANKLINIAN

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STANLEY,
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Monday, 19th July 1937.

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Lighting-up Time - 5.19

FRANKLINIAN

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE

POST OFFICE NOTICES

Programme of training for the week ending Saturday the 24th of July, 1937.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than noon on Monday the 19th of July, 1937.

Monday, 19th
Drummers' Practice 6.30 p.m.
No. 4 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
Miniature Rifle
Shooting 8.00 p.m.

San Carlos, Port San Carlos, Port Howard, Pebble Island, Saunders Island, Hill Cove, Weddell Island, West Point Island, Roy Cove,

Tuesday, 20th
Meeting of the Miniature Rifle Club Committee 6.00 p.m.
Recruits' Drill 7.00 p.m.
Badminton 8.00 p.m.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than noon on Tuesday the 20th of July.

Wednesday, 21st
No. 3. Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
Miniature Rifle
Shooting 8.00 p.m.

Port Louis, Johnson's Harbour, Darwin, Foxbay, Magallanes.

(Sgd) F. O'Sullivan,
for Colonial Postmaster.

Thursday, 22nd
Miniature Rifle
Shooting (Boys) 6.00 p.m.
Miniature Rifle
Shooting (Ladies) 7.00 p.m.

HARDY'S CINEMA.

Will present in the Gymnasium to-morrow night :-

Friday, 23rd
Drummers' Practice 6.30 p.m.
No. 2. Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
Brass Band Practice 7.00 p.m.
Miniature Rifle
Shooting 8.00 p.m.

"INTO THE BLUE"
(In 9 reels)

Doors Open 7.45 p.m. Commence 8.15.
Prices of Admission 1/6 and 2/-.

Saturday, 24th
Badminton 7.30 p.m.

Children under the age of 14 years must be accompanied by a person of 21 years or over.

(Sgd) L.W. Aldridge
2/Lt. Ag. Adjutant

Falkland Islands Defence Force.

COMPLIMENT PAID TO BRITAIN.

London The Prime Minister in a speech at Middlesbrough on Saturday afternoon referred to the unanimous request of the Non-Intervention Committee to the British Government to propose a plan for dealing with the Spanish situation. He said that he did not believe such a tribute had ever been paid to the impartiality and single mindedness of a great power. The task they were asked to undertake was one of great difficulty and delicacy but in the interests of general peace the Government undertook and with promptitude produced a series of proposals which he was glad to say had been accepted by all nations as a basis of discussion. After alluding to the improved conditions to-day throughout the country and expressing satisfaction that the workmen were getting their share of it he said that he thought the country could congratulate itself that when the need for rearmament came the revenue had expanded so much that they were able to take up the task without undue strain. His wish was that all nations would soon see the futility of spending all this money on armaments because they were afraid of each other instead of spending it on better food, education and other things which made for the comfort of the people. Before they could see that day those fears must be removed. If they succeeded in that armaments would disappear. Meantime this country could not afford to remain unarmed in a world where everyone else was arming to the teeth. Everyone knew that Britain's arms would never be used for purposes of aggression but any who contemplated aggression would naturally pause when the power and the resources of a Britain were seen.

EMPIRE TRADE ROUTES IN MEDITERRANEAN

Sir Phillip Sassoon First Commissioner of Works referred to the Spanish situation in a speech at Leyland, Lancashire, on Saturday afternoon. He remarked that as a Nation and Empire we were deeply concerned in anything that might

affect the balance of power in the Mediterranean and added "Our disinterestedness in the Spanish struggle does not and cannot mean that we disregard our own vital interests in Empire trade routes which pass through the Mediterranean. In so far as the land and sea frontiers of Spain touch upon those routes we are virtually concerned in maintaining the territorial integrity of Spain. I earnestly believe that a clear understanding of the British attitude towards the Spanish integrity at this juncture is in the best of peace to-day."

B I S L E Y.THE KING'S PRIZE

Officer Cadet Birney, late of Cambridge University Officers Training Corps, won the King's Prize at Bisley with a score of 283. Lieutenant Smith of the Royal Artillery was second with a score of 281.

NAVAL TREATY SIGNED ON SATURDAY

Bilateral naval treaties with Germany and Russia were signed at the Foreign Office on Saturday morning. The treaties require ratification. It is taken for granted that all outstanding formalities will soon be completed and that by the end of July the London Naval Treaty and bilateral treaties will come into force. These two bilateral treaties deal with qualitative arms limitation and the exchange of information, and are based on provisions of the 1936 treaty - certain deviations having been made from the provisions of that instrument to meet the special requirements of Russia and Germany. Since the Japanese have refused to accept the fourteen-inch gun calibre limitation for future capital ships the relative article in the London Naval Treaty is no longer required and does not appear in either of the bilateral agreements. During negotiations Russia made certain reservations in respect of her position in the far East and the Anglo-Soviet agreement contains special

Continued on page 3.

NAVAL TREATY SIGNED.

Continued from page 2.

provisions, the effect of which is that the Soviet Government will be free from the obligations of furnishing any information in regard to their naval vessels constructed and employed in the Far East and will, on notification to the British Government, be permitted to depart from the treaties qualitative restrictions in the Far East in the event of departure by the Japanese from the treaty limit. As Russia is rebuilding her fleet, which has been permitted to deteriorate since the war, she considers it necessary to construct certain numbers of cruisers of outside treaty limits.

YACHTING

Newport As the sole owner of the yacht "Ranger" Mr. Vanderbilt will take the helm during the America Cup races which are commencing on July the 31st.

BISLEY.

The best overseas marksmen at Bisley were the Australian Pavey who was fifth in the final of the King's Prize with a score of 277, and the Canadian Sergeant Jensen who was tenth with a score of 276.

CRICKET - FIRST DAY

Played at - Watcliff	Essex 295 Glam 210/5
Maidstone	Kent 8/0 Sussex 450
Leicester	Leics 119. 7/2 Wores 141
Nottingham	Notts 283/7 Yorks 3
Rushden	Northants 79/5 Hants 228
Rushden	Scotland 237 N. Zealand 145/4
Derby	Derby 227 Warwick 28. 81/2

WOMEN'S MATCH

Southern Districts	406
Australia	41/0

METHODIST SUPPORT FOR MARRIAGE BILL

Bradford At a Methodist Conference held on Saturday support for the Marriage Bill was passed by a majority of votes after the general purposes committee had intimated the need for parliamentarians and others to be informed of the methodist attitude with the speaker stressing that no official pronouncement of such an attitude to divorce ever had been made.

RECOVERY OF ENTOMBED BODIESPOSTPONED.

Brymbo The flooding of the colliery workings affected by the recent disaster continues and attempts to recover the thirteen entombed bodies have been further postponed.

THE 1938 EMPIRE EXHIBITION AT GLASGOW

Dublin It is officially announced that the Irish Free State will participate in Glasgow's 1938 Empire Exhibition but the extent of the representation has not yet been decided. Glasgow announces

Continued on page 4.

FOOTBALL

Brisbane The English Amateur tourists won the second Australian test match on Saturday by 4 goals to 1.

THE 1938 EMPIRE EXHIBITION

Continued from page 3.

that Canada and South Africa will have separate pavillions in the grounds but the decisions of the other dominions, India, Burma and the colonies are unknown.

INDIAN RAILWAY CATASTROPHE

Patna The deathroll of Saturday's rail disaster now numbers 107 with 67 injured. The Indian Viceroy Marquess Linlithgow sent a sympathetic telegram to the railway board and to the Governor of Bihar.

ANOTHER BRITISH STEAMER SEIZED

St. Jean de Luz Spanish Insurgent warships have seized the British vessel "Candleston" off Santander and are believed to have taken her to Bilbao.

EARHART SEARCH ABANDONED

Honolulu The search for the Earhart plane has now been abandoned and the United States naval units are returning to their respective bases.

BALLOONIST'S SEVEN HOUR FLIGHT.

Rochester The Minnesota stratosphere balloonist, Professor Piccard, landed safely from a new type of multi-envelope craft after a flight lasting seven hours. Upon reaching the ground an explosion occurred which completely destroyed the vessel and equipment.

MINIATURE RIFLE CLUBS'SWEEPS TAKE

The result of the Miniature Rifle Clubs' Sweepstake drawn on Saturday, 17th July, is as follows.

1st Prize	£10	Ticket No. 6368
		Blank.
2nd Prize	£ 7	Ticket No. 6939
		Hansen Halliday.
3rd Prize	£ 5	Ticket No. 5787
		Feggy

20 competitor prizes of
£1 - 2 - 6.

1st Seller	Penguin Shop
2nd Seller	Globe Hotel
3rd Seller	A.H. Hills.

Total Takings	£52 - -. Club
Club Funds	£ 5.4.0.

ORANGES AND 'FLU

In an important works in London recently a large part of the staff were absent owing to influenza. The management made arrangements to provide every member of the staff with two Jaffa oranges each day for a week. In the week following the absentees dropped from twenty five per cent to eight per cent.

W A R N I N G.Rat Poisoning

The public is warned that rat poison will be spread over the various rubbish dumps of Stanley on Wednesday the 21st of July, 1937.

Both Stanley schools are still closed owing to the influenza.

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"P E N G U I N"

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

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Lighting-up Time - 5.20

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WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB

Owing to the influenza epidemic there will be no Whist Drive in the Working Men's Club to-morrow evening. The Drive will instead take place at 8 p.m. on Wednesday the 28th of July.

(Sgd) E.G. Biggs
Hon. Secretary.

THE "SHAMROCK"

The schooner "Shamrock" arrived in Stanley this morning from Lively Island. She had on board one passenger, Mr. N. Hills, and a number of sheep.

F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

Owing to sickness the meeting of the Falkland Islands Defence Force Miniature Rifle Club committee, which was to have been held to-night, has been postponed until a date to be notified later.

WAR NEWS

Madrid Fighting continued in this district with the main interest centering around Villa Franca where the Government claim to have breached the Insurgent front. The Government positions at Ciempozuelos south of the capital is consolidated with considerable support by tanks. Salamanca claims the Insurgent repulse of massed tank attacks at Huesca while there is no change on the Soria and Avila fronts. The Santander and Asturias areas are also quiet.

S.S. "FITZROY"

We understand that the s.s. "Fitzroy" is leaving Stanley today and will call at Port Louis, Johnson's Harbour, Darwin and Fox Bay before sailing for Magallanes.

S.S. "LOVART"

The s.s. "Lovart" left Stanley in the early hours of this morning. She is expected to call at the following places - San Carlos, Port San Carlos, Port Howard, Pebble Island, Saunders Island, Hill Cove, Weddell Island, West Point Island and Roy Cove.

DID YOU KNOW ?

There have been more women centenarians than men. In an insurance study of 1,000,000 persons, it was found that 30 had lived to be 100 years old. Of these 21 were women.

March is the only month in which there has never been a coronation

SINO-JAPANESE DEVELOPMENTS

Shanghai Optimism, caused by the three days calm in north China and the progress of the Sino-Japanese operations at Tientsin, collapsed when Japan presented a virtual ultimatum to the Nanking Government. The note, which calls for "an adequate answer" within forty eight hours, demands that China should abandon her provocative attitude towards Japan and cease to interfere with the local settlement of the Peking dispute. The note virtually calls upon Nanking to decide for peace or war and while the ministry discussed the note on Sunday no decision has been revealed but an announcement was expected last night. Nanking has meanwhile disapproved of the local settlement of the Peking dispute and its only action is the dispatch of further troops northwards while there is an increasing volume of opinion favouring the utmost opposition to the Japanese demands. A Peking message states that the Chinese are building a formidable trench system in the potential war-zone, while the Japanese troops have been heavily reinforced from Tientsin with the advance of the Japanese hourly expected. A later Nanking report states that Japanese aeroplanes machine gunned Chinese trains on the Peking-Hankow railway resulting in 30 casualties, and the Foreign Office at Nanking in making a vigorous protest to the Japanese Embassy has reserved the right to make legitimate demands.

ANNIVERSARY OF THE CIVIL WAR

Madrid The anniversary of the civil war was marked by many speeches and manifestoes the principal of which was President Anzanas' broadcast from Valencia, in which he stated that the civil war no longer existed but a clandestine conflict waged against Spain by Italy, Germany and Portugal. Germany's action was to obtain mines and naval bases as a position from which to launch an attack on European nations, notably Britain. The latest control plan was the worst ever presented, the President added, while expressing regret that recognition of belligerent rights should be dependent

upon the withdrawal of volunteers. Moscow repercussions tend to blame Britain and the United States for "a shameful page in history" resulting from non-resistance policies which are repugnant to the masses and fatal to Spain. Rome considers that the British non-intervention plan is acceptable generally.

Argentine records widespread satisfaction to the proposals states a Buenos Aires message.

FRENCH FINANCE

Paris The Finance Minister M. Bonnet issued a statement relative to the national financial position during which he said that efforts were being made to reduce the ordinary budget and reduce the extraordinary budget to a strict minimum of what was necessary to national defence. Confidence would be restored to government bond holders and in view of the efforts already made supplementary taxes would not be demanded but severe economies would be instituted in the Treasury expenditures.

FURTHER ARRESTS OF PASTORS

Berlin. The church crisis has intensified over the week end when police agents, mixing with congregations, subsequently arrested pastors. Students of the Theological Seminary were expelled for expressing sympathy with the arrested pastors and were forbidden to continue their study elsewhere. A Rome message states that the Pope publicly praised the Chicagoan Archbishop Muldalin for his attack on Hitler whom he referred to as an Austrian paper hanger, and which called forth a Berlin diplomatic protest.

RULING REGARDING UNCONTROLLED
CROSSINGS

London. The Court of Appeal gave important ruling relative to "Belisha Beacon" crossings uncontrolled by police or lights that when accidents occur motorists cannot avail themselves of the defence of contributory negligence against pedestrians.

COMMONS DEBATE

ON SINO-JAPANESE DISORDERS

Events in the Far East were the principal subjects of a speech with which the Foreign Secretary opened the House of Commons debate on foreign affairs in a crowded house yesterday afternoon. The situation in China, he said, remained confused and anxious with the causes and responsibility for the clash on the seventh to eighth of July uncertain and the course of local negotiations which followed largely unknown. However all indications encourage the belief that the present situation, grave as its possibilities undoubtedly were, was not deliberately provoked by either government. Both the Japanese and the Chinese Governments had given assurances that they were anxious to avoid the extension of the trouble and he had expressed to both governments the earnest hope of the British Government that the situation would not be aggravated and that a speedy settlement would be reached.

MR. LLOYD GEORGE ON SPANISH SITUATION

Addressing the House of Commons yesterday, Mr. Lloyd George said that if General Franco won the civil war with the support of Italian volunteers and German experts' guns Spain would be an Italo-German combination which would aim to be in a position where nobody dare war against them. Referring to the Government's new non-intervention proposals Mr. Lloyd George said that three earlier agreements had been broken and that the restoration of international good-faith

was necessary before any more pacts were made. He suggested that control should be withdrawn and all other countries be neutral allowing both sides in Spain to fight it out.

GLOOMY OUTLOOK IN CHINA

Shanghai. Rapid development of events during the past twelve hours has created the gloomiest atmosphere throughout China.

BRITISH INTERESTS IN SPAIN
AND THE MEDITERRANEAN

In reply to a question in the House of Commons yesterday afternoon, Mr. Eden said that the opening of the Spanish frontiers would mean an unrestricted flow of supplies and munitions of war to both sides in the civil war. He added, "No one wants the Spanish civil war to become a European war and yet if nations do not cooperate sincerely on the basis which they have all accepted we shall drift perilously near to it." Approving of the eloquent appeal by Señor de Madariaga to the two sides in the civil war to make peace by negotiations, published in the London Times yesterday, Mr. Eden said that the British Government would be ready at any time to collaborate in any way to bring an end to the war. The subject of non-intervention led the Foreign Secretary to the consideration of British interests in Spain and the Mediterranean and Red Seas. Britain had every intention, he said, of defending its interests and its rights but had no intention of challenging those of others. He had previously stated that the Mediterranean was for Britain the main arterial road but on such a road there was plenty of room for all and Britain had no desire to turn off anyone else, least of all those who geographically dwelt upon it.

RAID ON HIGHER COMMITTEE HEADQUARTERS

Police raided the headquarters of the Arab Higher Committee and arrested a notorious agitator. Meanwhile messages from Warsaw and Antwerp report Polish and Belgian Jews' solemn demonstrations against the Palestine partition proposals.

FRENCH RELATIONS WITH JUGOSLAVIA AND RUMANIA

Paris Speaking at Verdun the Yugoslavian Chief of the General Staff, Neditch, asserted that whenever the peace of his country was threatened they would stand beside France while the Rumanian, General Sighitan, who was also present said that the memory of common suffering with France during the great war would continue to favourably influence relations between the countries.

PRESENTATION OF CREDENTIALS

Berlin. The recently appointed Russian Ambassador is presenting his credentials to Herr Hitler during the week and diplomatic circles are interested in the exchange of customary speeches.

PRIVATE PLANE CRASH

Brussels. A private plane piloted by Julian Rowntree, son of the philanthropist Sir John Rowntree, crashed when taking off after a continental holiday. Mrs. Rowntree, who was accompanying her husband, was killed.

MISS EARHART AND CAPTAIN NOONAN PRESUMED DEAD

Honolulu The American fliers, Miss Earhart and Captain Noonan, are presumed dead. The Pacific search has been abandoned.

CRICKET - SECOND DAY

Played at -			
Lords	Middx	352.	56/2
	Glos	200.	204
Oval	Surrey	306	
	Lancs	221.	175/8
Westcliff	Essex	195.	181
	Glam	298.	81/5
Maidstone	Kent	129.	188
	Sussex	450	
Leicester	Leics	119.	43/6
	Worcs	141	
Nottingham	Notts	326.	5/1
	Yorks	209	
Rushden	Northants	164	
	Hants	228.	327
Rushden	Scotland	237.	154
	N. Zealand	214.	142/5
Derby	Derby	227.	93/5
	Warwick	28.	291.

WOMEN'S MATCH

South England	406
Asutralia	255. 151/8

ROYAL VISITS TO ENGLAND

London It is officially announced that the Belgian King has accepted an invitation to pay a state visit to Their Majesties during November and will stay at Buckingham Palace as their guest. The Rumanian King Carol travelling incognito arrived on a holiday visit to England and Scotland.

RUSSIAN FLIERS ARRIVE IN ENGLAND

Southampton The Russian non-stop North Pole fliers arrived by air liner and stated that the greatest difficulties of the flight were the oxygen supplies and ice-formation on the wings. This latter was avoided by going above 15,000 feet.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)			STANLEY,
Monthly Subscription.....2/-)	Delivery		FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Annual Subscription.....£1.)	Free.	Wednesday, 21st July, 1937.	

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.21

NOTICE

It is notified for general information that owing to the number of influenzal colds in Stanley, the Government School has been closed.

The School will re-open on Monday the 26th of July, 1937.

RADIO PROGRAMME

The wee hoose 'mang the heather
 Covered Wagon lullaby
 Marie Louise
 I like mountain music
 When Irish eyes are smiling
 Drifting down the Shalimar
 Prairie schooner
 Rocky mountain sweetheart
 The goodnight waltz
 At the old pig and whistle
 Here comes the sun
 Count of Luxembourg
 We're a couple of soldiers
 The voice in the old village choir
 Speedboat Bill
 Always in my heart
 Rambling down the roadway
 Jollification
 The merry widow waltz
 The old kitchen kettle
 Paradise
 The haunted house
 Smilin' through
 Silver hair and a heart of gold
 Uncle Pete

The first 11 items are special requests which were not played on Monday night.

DEATH OF MARCHESE MARCONI

The death was announced yesterday of Marchese Marconi.

Signor Marconi, who was born in 1874, was an ingenious Italian electrician. He was educated at Leghorn and Bologna. In 1902 his efforts to transmit trans-oceanic messages met with success and in 1907 he established a public wireless-telegraph service across the Atlantic.

Covering the head was a sign of mourning amongst the Israelites, Greeks, Romans and Anglo-Saxons - hence the black cap of the judge when passing a death sentence.

THE POST OFFICE SEEKS ADVICE

The General Post Office, it is announced, proposes, as an experiment, to appoint special experts in London, Birmingham, Glasgow, Manchester and Liverpool to interview heads of business firms in order to ascertain their needs and to advise how best they can be met.

If the experiment is successful it will be extended.

The British Post Office delivers over 160 million parcels a year.

HOUSE OF LORDS DEBATE ROYALCOMMISSION'S REPORT

The motion of approving the government's adoption of the recommendations of the Royal Commission on Palestine was preceded yesterday by a House of Lords debate arising from a question addressed by the Opposition Leader, Lord Snell. After paying tribute to the Commission and its report, which, he said, would always occupy an honoured place among great state papers of our time, Lord Snell proceeded to criticise the recommendations. Lord Peel then remarked that he thought it had been a great achievement of the Palestine Government to have legislated and administered for two peoples so entirely different and he contended that if the experiment had failed they might fairly conclude that failure lay not in the efforts of the mandatory but in the intractable character and material with which it had to deal. The Marquess of Dufferin, the Parliamentary Secretary to the Colonial Office, in replying for the Government, said that it was not weakness but strength that had to end the situation which had become intolerable for the mandatory to cover and a menace to those whose interests the mandatory had to protect. The mere application of an armed force could never provide a solution of the problem and would only widen the gulf which separated Arab and Jew. Having decided to accept the report the Government would tolerate no action from either side in Palestine which would inflame once again the fires of controversy. Representations from organisations of Arabs and Jews had been received and would be considered but the Government were not prepared, as at present advised, to entertain any large or substantial variation in the scheme of the partition unless the Jews and Arabs in joint agreement put forward alternative proposals which commended themselves to the Government. By bringing matters before the League's Permanent Mandates Commission this month the Government hope to obviate delay in subsequent steps to be taken. Speaking of the proposed independent Arab and Jewish states

Lord Dufferin said that the Government would undertake to support any request that they might make for admission into the League of Nations. There would be military convention regarding naval, military and air forces for the security of ports, roads and railways and the protection of pipelines and other matters as well as the effective setting of Palestine as a whole.

RATIFICATION OF LONDON NAVAL TREATY

The House of Commons last night debated and approved the second reading of a Bill authenticating the ratification by Great Britain of the London Naval Treaty of 1936.

QUESTIONS REGARDING OSLO AGREEMENT

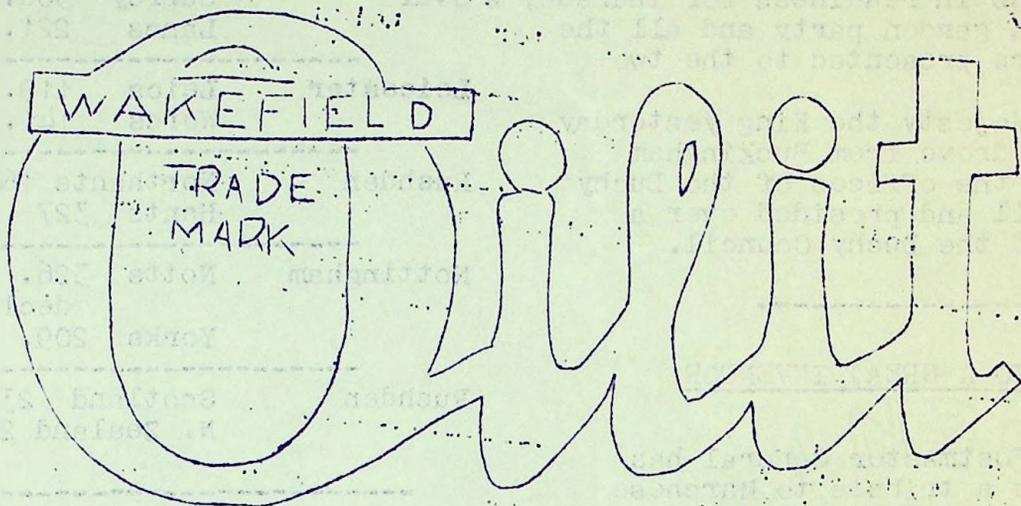
The President of the Board of Trade was questioned in the House of Commons on the Oslo agreement. Mr. Oliver Stanley said that he had no intimation as to how satisfactorily it was working. He understood that other states could adhere to the convention subject to reaching a preliminary agreement with the signatories. This would appear to involve negotiations with each of them and he did not think that the question of participation of the United Kingdom could usefully be considered apart from the existing bilateral agreements.

NURSES ENTERTAINED AT GARDEN PARTY

One hundred and fifty nurses from all parts of the world - delegates to the International Congress of Nurses at present meeting in London - were the guests of Her Majesty the Queen at a garden party held in the grounds of Buckingham Palace yesterday afternoon. Her Majesty, with Queen Mary, sat under

Continued on page 4.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT



THE UNUSUAL OIL

- OILIT IS UNUSUAL because it is more than ordinary oil, being a combination of 4 oils.
- OILIT prevents rust, cleans, polishes and preserves besides oiling.
- OILIT is more economical as a little goes a very long way, and does a lot of work.
- OILIT will make articles in your home, office and workshop look better and last longer.

BUY A TIN TODAY.

11d. & 1/2 per tin.

.22 Rifles 36/-.

3" Wire netting 19/- per 50 yd coil.
6d per yd.

JOHN WEST'S MIDDLE CUT SALMON 1/9 per 1 lb Flat tin.

PUFFED RICE 11d pkt.

PINK SALMON 10d tin.

MORSON'S OX TAIL SOUP 6d per 10 oz tin.

ROBINSON'S LEMON BARLEY WATER 2/1 per bottle.

Crystals 11d per tin.

Halford's Curry Powder 1/9 per 1/2 lb tin.

EIFFEL TOWER
Lemonade 8d bottle.

MORTON'S

Cloudy Lemon Squash 2/- bottle

" Cloudy Orange Squash 2/- bottle

"KIA ORA"
Limejuice Cordial
2/6 bottle.

Continued from page 2.

a famous Durbar tent erected in the gardens in readiness for Thursday's big Palace garden party and all the guests were presented to the two Queens.

His Majesty the King yesterday afternoon drove from Buckingham Palace to the offices of the Duchy of Cornwall and presided over a meeting of the Duchy Council.

TRIBUTE TO A GREAT INVENTOR

The Postmaster General has decided, as a tribute to Marchese Marconi who died in Rome yesterday, that all Post Office Wireless Telegraph and Wireless Telephone stations in the British Isles will observe two minutes' silence to-day at the hour of his funeral. Mayor Tryon has sent a message of sympathy to the Italian Minister of Communications.

GUARDIANSHIP OF HOLY PLACES

Addressing the House of Lords, the Archbishop of Canterbury expressed the opinion that the proposed scheme would require a great deal more investigation, but welcomed the proposal of the permanent guardianship by Britain of holy places and the proposals for safeguarding minorities. The debate was adjourned until to-day.

LABOUR OPPOSED TO PALESTINE PARTITION

It is understood that a large number of the Labour Party disapprove of the proposal for partitioning Palestine and Mr. Morgan Jones will to-day move that the Commission's proposals be examined by a select committee before being committed by Parliament.

CRICKET - FINAL DAY

Played at -			
Oval	Surrey	306.	104/2
	Lancs	221.	187

Leicester	Leics	119.	89
	Worcs	141.	69/2

Rushden	Northants	164.	147
	Hants	327	

Nottingham	Notts	326.	145/7
			declared
	Yorks	209.	101/3

Rushden	Scotland	237.	154
	N. Zealand	214.	182/7

REDUCTION OF FRENCH EXPENDITURE

Paris The Finance Minister, M. Bonnet, announced the extraordinary budget expenditure for the remainder of 1937 to be reduced by six milliard francs and the 1938 budget by twenty five milliard francs.

HEALTH "SELLERS" FOR FITNESS

CAMPAIGN

Travelling representatives "selling health" to the nation will be appointed under the Government's £2,000,000 three-year-plan to improve the nation's physical fitness. These "health salesmen" will tour the country giving lecture-demonstrations, organising clubs, and arranging the training of leaders.

One of the most important organisations in the scheme will be the Central Council of Recreative Physical Training. This Council represents every national body concerned with physical training, games and sports.

Sudden trust often brings sudden repentance.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)
 Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery
 Annual Subscription.....£1.) Free.

STANLEY,
 FALKLAND ISLANDS.
 Thursday, 22nd July, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.23.

NOTICE

Applications are invited for the post of Announcer at the Broadcasting Station. The duties, which can be ascertained from the Supervisor Electrical and Telegraphs Department, do not provide full time employment and the salary payable is at the rate of £36 per annum.

Applications should be addressed to

Chairman,
 Appointments Committee,
 c/o the Colonial Secretary's Office.

and should reach there not later than 31st July, 1937.

F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB.

Highest scores for last week -

Monday
 R. Campbell..... 98
 W.J. Grierson..... 97
 J.J. Harries..... 97
 E. Lellman..... 97
 L.W. Aldridge..... 95

Wednesday.
 L.W. Aldridge..... 99(2)
 J.J. Harries..... 98(3)
 J. Browning..... 96
 E. Buckley..... 95
 S. Aldridge..... 95

Boys (Thursday)
 F. Aldridge..... 97.90
 D. Harries..... 92.95
 J. Summers..... 82.
 L. Gleadell..... 78.

 Owing to our team having won the MacKinnon Cup on Friday a record of the shooting for that evening cannot be given.

RIFLESHOOTING.

The Empire Challenge Trophy

Australia.....2222
 Canada.....2205
 Britain.....2205
 India.....2166

Canada won second place in the re-shoot by four points at 900 yards.

The following telegrams have been exchanged with the Secretary of State for the Colonies on the occasion of the Falkland Islands team winning the Junior MacKinnon Cup at Bisley.

From the Secretary of State:

No.67. I send my warm congratulations to the Colony on the success of its team winning the Junior MacKinnon Cup at Bisley.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

From His Excellency the Governor:

No.52. Your telegram No. 67 your kind congratulations highly appreciated by all members of the community.

GOVERNOR.

BOMBARDMENT OF WANGFING

Shanghai Japanese forces in the vicinity of Peking carried out their threat if Nanking remained defiant, and after a brief preliminary bombardment of Wangfing heavier artillery using incendiary shells inflicted considerable damage. Subsequently firing ceased and the position remained unchanged. After the Nanking Cabinet meeting an announcement was made that Jeng-Yuhsiang had been appointed Commander-in-Chief of the North China armies while it is possible that Chiang Hsihliang, who kidnapped the Premier last year, may be given a sectional command.

INSURGENT ADVANCE ON MADRID FRONT

Salamanca A communique claims further insurgent advances on the Madrid front but no positional gains are mentioned. Desultory firing is taking place on the Soria and Avila fronts with no change in the north.

FRENCH EXPENDITURE REDUCTIONS

Paris The Government have approved of the Finance Minister's economy proposals which project a saving of 6,000,000,000 francs on the remaining months of this year and 25,000,000,000 francs on the 1938 budget. The gold value of the franc is to be lowered from 49 milligrams to 43 milligrams. Following criticisms by the Financial press the Governor of the Bank of France, Labeyrie, was replaced by Fournier, formerly representative on the Bank International Settlements.

Chicago A Coroners Jury investigating the steel mill riot returned a verdict of justifiable homicide relative to police action against ten armed strikers.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Simla According to messages Mahsud Heatsinon approached the Fakir of Ipi who is responsible for the north-west frontier trouble urging the necessity for the making of peace with the British Government.

Berlin Commenting on the Church situation the press attacks the Vatican for alleged breaches of the Concordat and accuses the Pope of using it as a measure to promote political causes.

Warsaw The police rounded up many persons suspected of complicity in Sunday's bomb outrage on Colonel Koc while the press alleges communistic influence.

New York Mr. Rockefeller's will has been proved at 25,000,000 dollars with the chief beneficiaries being his granddaughter, Marquesa Dicuivas, and the Medical Research Institute.

MR. MACKENZIE-KING'S WARNING

Ottawa The Premier, Mr. Mackenzie-King in his first broadcast since his return from Europe issued a grave warning that in the event of a world holocaust Canada would not escape unscathed, being overpopulated and undermined. He appealed for Canadian unity and stressed the firm establishment of the British Commonwealth in the persons of Their Majesties. Similarly the Australian Premier, Mr. Lyons, in Perth took the opportunity to pay tribute to the loyalty displayed at the Coronation while Archbishop Lefana referred to the impressively unanimous support given by Britain to the rearmament policy.

Q U I T S

The following is an extract from the Daily Sketch of the 19th of May, 1937.

While I was bathing in Ireland

Continued on page 3.

QUITS Cont'd from page 2.

I got into difficulties, and in response to my signals of distress a boat hastened to assist me.

Soon I was safely aboard. My rescuer cut short my avowal of thanks, saying: "Terry, that quits."

He was a German electrician employed on the Shannon, and I had pulled him out of the sea after the Gneisenau sank at the Battle of the Falkland Islands.

HARDY'S CINEMA.

Will present on Friday night
in the Gymnasium

BATTLE OF CORONEL & FALKLANDS
(With Commentary)

Doors Open 7.45
Commence 8.15.

Admission 1/6. Reserved seats 2/-.

FURTHER DEBATE ON PROPOSED
PARTITION OF PALESTINE

The approval of the Commons for the British proposals for Palestine, as announced in the White Paper accompanying the Royal Commission's report, was debated in a crowded House last night. The Colonial Secretary spoke first and the debate was wound up, for the Government, by Lord Winterton. The Labour Party's attitude was stated in an amendment proposing the close examination of the proposals, by a joint select committee, before Parliament should be committed. Mr. Ormsby Gore, after paying a warm tribute to the Peel Commission, recalled to the House that the problem before them interested not Palestine alone but world Jewry and the whole Moslem world as well. In reference to the criticism that the Commission had failed to give necessary weight to the McMahon-Hussein correspondence, the Colonial Secretary, after an historical review, declared "I want it to be understood that His Majesty's Government at no time neither then

nor now can admit nor will admit that Palestine west of the Jordan was included in the pledge given to the Sherriff of Mecca and that they had always in mind that special consideration must obtain in regard to the future government of the Holy Land. The unique character of Palestine was recognised by the Arab delegate to the peace congress. It is recognised ~~all~~ over the world. It is not purely Jewish territory. It is not purely Christian territory but all three creeds have interests in that country and no settlement of this great question is possible unless the interests of Moslem, Jew and Christian are recognised in the future of Palestine." In the same context Mr. Ormsby Gore renewed the Balfour Declaration and condemned the looseness of many current deductions made from it. "The pledge of Great Britain and of other allied Governments was not Palestine as a home for the Jews. It was a Jewish national home in Palestine." That was the distinction that was made clear at the time to the Jews. Speaking of the pledge given to the Arabs to further their independence the Colonial Secretary observed "I think it fair to remind the Arabs of the independence which they enjoy throughout the peninsula of Arabia and in Iraq and which they are about to enjoy fully in Syria and which if this goes through they will enjoy throughout the Trans-Jordan and the greater part of Palestine, could not and would not have been achieved but for the fact that there are ten thousand British graves in Palestine and a great many more also in Iraq." He went on to criticise the provisions of the mandate as to education and to promotion of self-governing institutions and maintained that it had been shown to be unworkable and it had the effect of deepening the breach between the Arabs and the Jews. The mandate manifestly needed revision. In answering assertions often heard that the troubles in Palestine were economic or due to weak or mistaken administration

Continued on page 4.

DEBATE ON PARTITION OF PALESTINE

Continued from page 3.

he said "You do not recognise the elements of the problem in Palestine unless you recognise there is keenest Jewish nationalism and again vivid Arab nationalism. The trouble in Palestine is political and not economic. It is political and nothing else." Nationalism was the force of growing power everywhere in the world to-day. It was natural that Arab nationalism should have been stimulated by the Franco-Syrian treaty while fires of anti-semitic persecution which had been rearing their hideous heads again had transformed the Jewish vision of Palestine from a cultural centre into a refuge. It is the fear of domination of the Jew by the Arab and of the Arab by the Jew that is at the root of the trouble in Palestine to-day. The only way that can be removed is by dividing the country. The partition must be tripartite, for a special regime must be established for the holy places - Jerusalem, Bethlehem and Nazareth. Moreover, the continuance of the presence of British in Palestine was vital to the amicable settling down of the Jews and the Arabs.

FEARS OF TROOP REVOLT

It is reported from Tokio that the decision for war or peace lies with the Hopye and Chehyuan Government who may desert Nanking but which has fears of a consequent troop revolt. There is a widespread belief that Chuhyan has already concluded a secret pact with the Japanese.

PUBLIC NOTICE

*Motorists are warned that a motor gate is being erected at present across the Stanley Surf Bay Road. Meantime traffic is required to make a slight deviation at this point.

Director of Public Works.

W E D D I N G

The wedding took place yesterday afternoon, at Christ Church Cathedral, between Mrs. Stella Margaret Davis and Mr. Richard Barnes.

The bride, who is the second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. Paice of Stanley, wore a blue satin frock and a blue hat to match and was attended by two bridesmaids, her daughter Stella and Miss Agnes Barnes (a sister of the bridegroom).

The bridegroom, who is the eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Barnes of Stanley, was accompanied by Mr. L. Cletheroe, a friend.

After the ceremony, which was conducted by the Reverend G.K. Lowe, a reception was held in the Town Hall at which many friends and relations assembled.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Barnes will make their home in Stanley and we join their many friends in wishing them every happiness in the future.

ROME'S FAREWELL TO SIGNOR MARCONI

Rome. The city said its last farewell to Signor Marconi last evening when the first part of the funeral proved to be a great demonstration of popular affection and regret. The three mile route from the Royal Academy to the Basilica of St. Maria Degli Angeli was lined by silent crowds in which the poor predominated. The body was enclosed in an oak coffin with laurels in relief and the only wreath on the hearse was from King Victor Emanuel. The Captain and crew of Marconi's yacht "Elletta" marched behind the hearse and to them is delegated the duty of mounting guard in the Chapelle Ardente. Ten lorries loaded with wreaths joined the cortege with tributes from Signor Mussolini and Herr Hitler prominently displayed. Signor Mussolini awaited at the church with the widow and Marconi's daughter by his first marriage and the service was joined by all members of the diplomatic corps, Fascist and cultural organisations. The world's radio stations observed two minutes' silence. The interment will take place at Bologna on Friday.

WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE TROOPS

Peking The north China situation remains tense despite steps initiated for a peaceful settlement. Under agreement with the Japanese the city was evacuated by Chinese troops, but the residents fear a coup d'etat by the East Hopei troops. Meanwhile the Chinese troops involved in the recent clashes, refuse to withdraw from Wangping and have strengthened their defences. Nanking issued a statement relative to the Peking withdrawal that this was a token of good-faith but if the Japanese did not return to their original positions by noon yesterday the Chinese would reoccupy their positions. London reports that Lloyds have increased cargo insurance rates to ports to the north of Shanghai.

INSURGENT ADVANCE ADMITTEDBY GOVERNMENT.

Salamanca The Insurgents claim a new advance on a fifteen mile front in a Madrid battle reaching the junction of the Guadarrama and the Aulencia rivers. Government sources admit the loss of the heights between Villa Nueva and Brunet but claim that positions have been maintained in other sectors. Aerial activity is general with heavy losses on both sides.

EXPLANATION OF SUBMARINE INCIDENT

A Parliament statement relative to the German submarine off Portland reveals that a British destroyer and submarine were carrying out practices when the former dropped a detonator as a signal for the latter to emerge. At the same time the German submarine on her own mission was proceeding on the surface within the vicinity which was outside territorial waters. There was absolutely no connection between the incidents and apparently the coincidence gave rise to unfounded rumours.

Washington Senator Barkley of Kentucky was elected Senate Democratic Leader by 38 votes to 37 votes against Senator Harrison. While Barkley remains a staunch supporter of Roosevelt other influences are at work and eight members of the Senate hitherto uncommitted on supreme court measure have decided to vote its return to committee. Observers believe that the President may accept temporary defeat and consent to an early adjournment but will call an autumn session to present the Bill in an altered form.

PRESENTATION OF CREDENTIALS

The new Soviet Ambassador presented his credentials to Herr Hitler and in an official exchange of courtesies both sides expressed the desirability of cooperating for general peace and stressed the claims of non-intervention in the present circumstances.

RECEPTION OF NATIONAL ECONOMIES

Paris The national economies, announced by the Finance Minister, M. Bonnet, were well received by the Bourse and Government securities continued in an upward trend, but profit taking set in. Business circles consider that the franc will find equilibrium at 132 to the pound.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Paris The cafe strike collapsed with the employees agreeing to terms which are a moral defeat.

Prague The new Czechoslovakian Cabinet, under the previous Premier, Hodza, has been sworn in.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT

'Single'
Whiskies
are not married
at
Gretna Green



"Marriages performed at Gretna Green,"
said Johnnie Walker, "are usually marriages
in haste.

"Here at Kilmarnock we don't marry our 'single' or separate
whiskies until they are quite old. In fact, old enough to be
better. That is what we mean when we say that Johnnie Walker
is blended from the best 'single' whiskies to make a better whisky.

"And every time you drink your Johnnie Walker you'll realise how
these marriages are and you'll never repent at leisure if you ASK
FOR JOHNNIE WALKER BY NAME."

J	Red Label		Black Label	
O				
H				
N	4/9	&	8/11	
N				5/11 & 10/9
I				

E WALKER (Scotland's Best Whisky) IS OBTAINABLE AT THE WEST STORE.

EKE OUT YOUR PEAT SUPPLY WITH COAL.

Best English House Coal 5/- cwt. 95/- ton.

Slow Burning Welsh Nuts 5/- cwt. 95/- ton.

DATES

A "OASIS" Brand FINEST DATES 11d per 2 lb packet

T "TURBAN" Brand DATES 8d per 1 lb packet.

S

CRICKET - SECOND DAY

Played at -			
Lords	Middx	248.	275/4
	Worcs	156	

Hove	Sussex	351.	173/4
	Leics	236	

Cardiff	Glam	150	
	Yorks	255	14/0

Maidstone	Kent	126.	20/0
	Lancs	235.	283/8
			declared

Wells	Somerset	315/9	declared
			75/1
	Hants	230	

Bristol	Glos	150.	125/2
	Essex	170	

Northampton	Northants	226	
	Notts	116/0	

	Scotland	53.	154
	N. Zealand	259/8	
			declared

WOMEN'S MATCH

Australia	Middx	115/9
	Australia	246/3
		declared

NON-INTERVENTIONA Further British Suggestion

The British Government is known to have under active consideration an alternative procedure which will meet the situation which arose in the International Non-Intervention Committee on Tuesday when the further progress in connection with British proposals for the full restoration of control was checked by a disagreement on the order in which the separate items in the proposals should be discussed. Officials are still at work on the final form of the new suggestion but it is not impossible that it may be submitted to a meeting of the Chairman's Sub-Committee before the end of the present week.

THE BRIDGE & CRIB RETURN TOURNAMENTS will take place in the W.M.S. Club this evening.

ROYAL EVENTS

More than 10,000 guests attended a royal garden party at Buckingham Palace yesterday afternoon. The absence of Princess Elizabeth from the Royal circle was noted and it became known that the reason was a sprained knee which she had suffered in falling from her bicycle in the Palace grounds on Monday. The injury is not serious. Mr. Rodger Lumley, the new Governor of Bombay, and Mrs. Lumley were the guests of the King and Queen at luncheon at Buckingham Palace. Members of the Japanese Commercial Mission at present in England were received by His Majesty the King yesterday afternoon and before the royal garden party His Majesty also received Senor de Diviero the Brazilian Ambassador and invested him with the insignia of the Knight Grand Cross of the Victorian Order.

THE COMMONS SUMMER RECESS

The House of Commons, which yesterday discussed Scottish affairs, will adjourn to-day week for the summer recess and will reassemble on October the 21st. The now customary provision will be made for the recall of the House at an earlier date if public interest demands it. It is expected that Parliament will be prorogued immediately on reassembly and that His Majesty will open the new session on October the 26th.

POSSIBLE REACTION AT COMPLETION OF REARMAMENT PROGRAMME

Continued from page 1.

at the Albert Hall. Mr. Chamberlain said that measures of this kind were not such as to fall within the purview of a single department of state. The whole matter was being studied by the departments most concerned and the Government would afterwards consider it in the light of these studies and would then have to decide its policy.

"F E N G U I N"

Price.....			STANLEY,
Monthly Subscription.....2/-	} Delivery		FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Annual Subscription.....£1.		Free.	24th July, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 5/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.25

RADIO PROGRAMME

To-night Children's Corner
6.00 p.m.

Sunday Church Service
7.00 p.m.
Overseas music or
Studio Selections
8.30 p.m.

Miss G. Reive.....	94
Mrs. F. O'Sullivan.....	93
Miss M. McAtasney.....	92
Miss D. Aldridge.....	92
Miss E. Hills.....	92
Miss D. McAtasney.....	90
Miss Sheila Summers.....	89

NO SOLUTION TO DEADLOCK

The non-intervention deadlock remains unsolved with no indication of when the Sub-Committee may meet again. The snag in the negotiations is Italy's insistence that land control and the granting of belligerent rights should be discussed before the withdrawal of volunteers with Germany and Portugal supporting this view while Britain and France are opposed to it. Neither group is willing to compromise it is understood.

ADVERTISEMENT

FOR SALE 1 Kilodyne all wave wireless receiving set with cabinet, loud speaker and 2 accumulators.

Apply at the
Woodbine Bakery.

BRIDGE & CRIBBAGE TOURNAMENTS

The Bridge and Cribbage Tournaments, between the Falkland Islands Defence Force Club and the Working Men's Social Club, which were to have been held last night, will now take place at 8 o'clock to-night in the Working Men's Club rooms.

REARMAMENT MEASURES

Nairobi. Governor Sir Robert Brockepophar in making an initial speech to the legislature indicated the need for a bigger expenditure on the Kenya defences. A Melbourne messages states that the Trades Union Congress have decided upon an anti-war campaign with opposition to rearmament.

LADIES MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

The following are the highest scores recorded on Thursday the 22nd July.

Mrs. L.W. Aldridge..... 97

TRANS-ATLANTIC EXPERIMENTAL

FLIGHTS

It is understood that five more experimental double crossings of the North Atlantic Ocean in connection with the air mail scheme are scheduled for completion before ice at the Botwood seaplane base, Newfoundland, closes the route to flying boats for the winter. These flights will probably be shared by two Royal Empire flying boats, the "Caledonia," which returned from America four days ago in the record time of twelve hours and six minutes, and the "Cambria," at present standing by at Lisbon for the trial journeys over the South Atlantic route. Land plane flights may extend this year's North Atlantic experiments. Hatties Camp, Newfoundland's new aerodrome, should be ready for use in the autumn and the flying trials of the fast new Albatross four-engined monoplane may have progressed far enough for experimental trans-ocean crossings to be undertaken. The recent crossings of the North Atlantic by the "Caledonia" have provided data which is extremely valuable from a technical point of view. One of the features of the flights as effected by the Imperial Airways and the Pan-American Airways was the excellent service rendered by the Meteorological Department. Weather problems on the North Atlantic and more particularly the question of prevailing winds have been the subject of careful study for some considerable time and the value of the preliminary work is shown by a study of the logs and courses of the recent flights. Remarkable accuracy was attained by forecasts. Another outstanding feature was the success attained by short wave wireless communication. Signalling from one shore station to another and also from shore bases to aircraft and between aircraft in flight and ships in their vicinity was carried out with excellent precision which is a good augury for the success of a regular trans-Atlantic airmail service.

CRICKET - FINAL DAY

Rain general.

Played at-

Lords.	Middx	248.	275/4	declared
	Worcs	156.	153	

Hove	Sussex	351.	173	
	Leics	256		

Cardiff	Glam	150.	104/5	
	Yorks	255.	103/5	declared

Maidstone	Kent	128.	36/1	
	Lancs	255.	283/8	declared

Wells	Somerset	515/9	declared	
		243/4	declared	
	Hants	230.	257	

Bristol	Glos	150.	205/5	declared
	Essex	170.	68	

Northampton	Northants	226.		
	Notts	116/0		

ADMINISTRATION OF ANONYMOUS GIFT

Lord Baldwin is constituting to administer the sum of £250,000 which an anonymous donor recently placed at his disposal for the endowment of any object calculated to strengthen imperial ties. Other members of the Imperial Relations Trust will be Sir Walter Citrine, Secretary of the Trade Union Congress, Mr. Arthur Howard, Mr. Montague Noman, Governor of the Bank of England, Dowager Lady Reading and Mr. Will Stans, Master of the Corpus Christi College and a former Vice Chancellor of Cambridge University.

THEIR MAJESTIES ENTERTAINRUMANIAN KING

King Carol of Rumania, who is at present on a private holiday visit to England, was the guest of Their Majesties the King and Queen at a luncheon at Buckingham Palace yesterday.

A P P O I N T M E N T

His Majesty the King has approved of the appointment of Mr. Charles William Orde, Counsellor in the Foreign Office, to be His Majesty's Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Riga, Tallinn and Kovno.

MR. HERBERT'S MARRIAGE BILL

Without division the House of Commons approved the House of Lords amendment to the Matrimonial Causes Bill and passed it. The Bill, which was introduced by Mr. A.P. Herbert with a view to giving effect to the principal recommendations of the Royal Commission on divorce of 1912 Bill, barely survived the vicissitudes of private members procedure. It is now ready for Royal assent. The effect of the Bill is to add to adultery, formerly the sole ground for divorce, additional grounds of desertion, cruelty or incurable insanity. A feature of the Bill which has excited a good deal of controversy is the first clause which provides that no partition for divorce may be made within a given period after marriage. It was originally fixed at five years; this period was reduced to three years by the House of Lords amendment and was approved by the House of Commons yesterday with discretion given to the courts to accept the petition sooner in cases of exceptional hardships or depravity. The Bill has been eighteen months in passage through Parliament and Mr. A.P. Herbert who is Senior Burgess for Oxford

University and its other sponsors were yesterday the recipients of widespread congratulations.

DECREASE OF IDLE SHIPPING

The Chamber of Shipping's quarterly return shows that only forty-seven British and foreign vessels of sixty-one thousand two hundred and twenty-five tons net were laid up in ports of Britain and Ireland on July the 1st. This total was less by 32.2 per cent than on April the 1st last and compares with two hundred vessels of five hundred and two thousand two hundred and nineteen tons idle a year ago.

SINO-JAPANESE TRUCE

Tokio Understandings for a peaceful settlement of the Sino-Japanese crisis have been reached between Tokio and Nanking, states the Daily Telegraph Correspondence. The Japanese Government and War Office have ordered the indefinite suspending of delivery and shipment of war supplies to China. No details are available of the truce terms but in view of the Chinese public opinion it would seem that Japan must have yielded a placatory point. Meanwhile negotiations are continuing in the utmost secrecy.

FURTHER ENQUIRY INTO PALESTINE PROBLEMS

Jerusalem. Jewish and Arab circles are relieved by the British decision to have a further enquiry into the Palestine problems after the Royal Commission's report has been referred to the League of Nations. The Geneva Mandates Commission will sit on Friday next. Washington and Damascus messages indicate the disapproval of the United States and Syrian Jews respectively on the partition plan.

INTENSE HEAT IMPEDES FIGHTING

Madrid A communique claims Government successes in a new attack to the north-west with an advance towards the junction of the Escorial and Coruma roads. According to Insurgent messages from Revila the heat wave has made the battle field an inferno with tank crews unable to continue fighting. The shade temperature is 104 degrees and dust from the artillery and aerial bombardment giving the appearance of fog thus checking ground activity.

PURCHASE OF YACHT "NAHLIN"

London. The Rumanian King, Carol, has purchased the 1,574 ton yacht "Nahlin" from Lady Yule. The vessel is oil fired with a cruising range of 5,000 miles at 17 knots and was used by the Duke of Windsor (then King Edward) for his Mediterranean cruise last August.

WILL OF THE LATE MARCHESE MARCONI

Rome The will of Marchese Marconi was opened in the presence of five witnesses. The document was dated April 17th, 1935 and the fortune is divided equally between the three children of his first marriage, his youngest child, Ellettra, by his second marriage, and his widow. The will covering two foolscap sheets contains no scientific information but it is hoped that notes will be found among private papers.

FORD MOTORS ATTACK ON LABOURBOARD

New York. Ford Motors public relations officer, Cameron, addressing the National Editorial Association made a scathing attack on the National Labour Board alleging the establishment of inquisitions upon unsupported word of the most irres-

ponsible members of the community. This obviously referred to Detroit investigations relative to Union discrimination by the Ford Company now proceeding and the Labour Board has included Mr. Cameron's remarks in the day's records.

BANK D' FRANCE GOLD PROFITS

Paris A fund for the stabilisation of rentes has been established from profits by the revaluation of the Bank d' France gold and is estimated at 6,500,000,000 francs. The Bourse is firm but the franc is weak at 133.

FLYING ACCIDENTS

Edale, Derbyshire. A Royal Air Force bomber crashed early yesterday morning at Grindlow Knoll during a night flight and caught fire, the six occupants being killed. The machine failed to clear the peak by 100 feet and ploughed through the peat soil at top speed when an explosion resulted.

Another R.A.F. fighter crashed at Cauver, near Barnsley, last night. The two occupants were killed.

THE FIGHTING IN SPAIN

Madrid The shelling of the city continues but the pressure on the western area has decreased while the Government forces have commenced a new thrust in the direction of Neval Ganella to the south-west of Villa Nueva. Barcelona reports bombardment by an unknown Insurgent warship on Tuesday night. The Insurgents claim the retention of Brunete to the west of the capital while the Government forces remain entrenched in a cemetery preparatory to launching counter attacks.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)
 Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery
 Annual Subscription.....£1.) Free. STANLEY,
 FALKLAND ISLANDS.
 Monday, 26th July, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.27

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE

ARRIVAL OF MAILS IN ENGLAND

Programme of training for the week ending Saturday the 31st of July, 1937.

The mails which left Stanley by the s.s. "Lafonia" on the 28th of June arrived in England on the 23rd of July.

Monday, 26th

Drummers' Practice 6.30 p.m.
 No. 1 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle
 Shooting 8.00 p.m.

BRIDGE & CRIBBAGE TOURNAMENTS

Tuesday, 27th

Meeting of Miniature Rifle Club Committee 6.00 p.m.
 Recruits' Drill 7.00 p.m.
 Badminton 8.00 p.m.

The Bridge and Cribbage Tournaments between the Falkland Islands Defence Force Club and the Working Men's Club which took place in the rooms of the latter club last night resulted as follows :-

Wednesday, 28th

No. 3 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle
 Shooting 8.00 p.m.

F.I.D.F. CLUB.

W.M.S. CLUB

F. Gleadell defeated J. Pedersen
 C. Dettleff by 1170 points W. Paice

Thursday, 29th

Miniature Rifle
 Shooting (Boys) 6.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle
 Shooting (Ladies) 7.00 p.m.

E.D. Biggs defeated R. Hannaford
 R.S. Courtney by 1589 points E. Hutchins

Friday, 30th

Drummers' Practice 6.30 p.m.
 No. 2 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
 Brass Band Practice 7.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle
 Shooting 8.00 p.m.

W.H. Sedgwick lost to T.W. Campbell
 C.G. Allan by 162 points E. Paice

Saturday, 31st

Badminton 7.30 p.m.

B. Fleuret B. Sedgwick
 H. Sedgwick lost to W. Miller
 by 252 points

(Sgd) L.W. Aldridge
 2/Lt. Ag. Adjutant,
 Falkland Islands Defence Force.

F.I.D.F. total win. pts. 2759
 W.M.S.C. " " " 765

REMOVAL OF OBSTACLES TO
INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Brussels Preliminary to Premier Van Zeeland's codifying results of his enquiry into the possibility of removing obstacles to international trade, the task which was entrusted by Great Britain and France, the Belgian King, Leopold, addressed a letter to M. Van Zeeland suggesting the establishment of an independent world economic organisation with a view to solving "great problems which menacingly confront humanity." Dwelling on the need to bring east and west together, His Majesty stressed the desirability of showing sympathy above immediate consideration of a material nature. Referring to the welcome extended to M. Van Zeeland overseas, King Leopold said that this gave an indication of the United States disposition towards the efforts initiated by Britain and France and thus the three great nations had given proof of a generous wish to actively participate in the establishment of better order which the whole world is now demanding.

THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION

Tokio. According to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent the Far Eastern outlook is better than at any time since Japan launched the 1931 Manchurian campaign. While it cannot be said that all danger of armed conflict between Japan and China has passed it is unlikely that any further clashes will be serious. While it is definite that some understanding has been reached the terms remain unknown but Government circles are relieved in the belief that future relations will be more moderate and friendly. Shanghai, Nanking, Peking and Tientsin reports are confusing and contradictory but the general feeling is that Tokio moderates have triumphed and international friendship is the key to a settlement.

GERMAN DEFENCE TAX

Berlin A new law, which will become operative on September the 1st, imposes a defence tax on Germans who are not called upon to perform two years military service, states the Daily Telegraph Correspondent. The tax will be graded according to income at approximately 50% of the ordinary income tax during conscriptive years and 6% to forty-five years of age. Deductions from wages will be made where no income tax is paid. Exemptions cover Germans living abroad and those incapacitated by labour camp duties.

REJECTION OF SUPREME COURT BILL

Washington Administration officials consider that despite the Senate's rejection of the Supreme Court Bill President Roosevelt has gained some part of his original objective. Senator Burke, one of the leading opponents to the measure, conferred with President Roosevelt, which possibly indicates a conciliatory attitude between the factions which threaten the democratic party.

MEETING OF CHAIRMAN'S SUB-COMMITTEE

As the result of further talks between the Foreign Secretary, Lord Plymouth and the French and German representatives in London it is almost certain that the Chairman's Sub-Committee will meet again today or to-morrow. To this meeting will be submitted a new method for dealing with the British proposals so as to overcome the difficulties which arose at the last meeting when it was found impossible to agree on the order in which the items in the plan should be discussed. It had been made clear in the original proposals themselves that various items are independent. The revised procedure is likely to take the form of a questionnaire to be circulated to the Governments.

Continued on page 3.

MEETING OF SUB-COMMITTEE.

Continued from page 2.

This list of questions would cover all British proposals and it would be again made clear that the items constituted one whole and that the order in which they appeared either in the original document, or in the questionnaire, had no special significance. It is hoped in this way to elicit from the governments' parties to the non-intervention agreement a definite indication of their attitude to the proposals. The governments would be asked to reply at a specified and early date. It had been emphasised again and again by the Foreign Secretary that the British Government considers that until the withdrawal of foreign nationals in the Spanish civil war has been secured the dangers for the rest of Europe inherent in the Spanish situation will remain and British efforts therefore in the last few days, as in recent months, have been directed solely towards facilitating progress by the Non-Intervention Committee on this vital problem.

COMMENTS ON
MATRIMONIAL CAUSES BILL

English newspapers publish editorial comments on the passage through its final stages in Parliament of the Matrimonial Causes Bill. Unanimous tributes are paid to the Act and to the persistence of Mr. A.P. Herbert the well-known writer who entered Parliament in 1935 as a member for Oxford University with the specific purpose of securing divorce law reform. The Daily Herald says "Mr. A.P. Herbert joins a select band of Parliamentarians of whom the most famous is Mr. Samuel Plimsoll - back-benchers who have by their own initiative and persistence secured the passing of really important legislation." The Manchester Guardian while joining in congratulations to Mr. Herbert considers it strange that legislation on a matter of such importance should have been left by the Government to the initiative of a private member and thinks it not impossible - as several other papers suggest - that amending

legislation may have to be undertaken by the Government itself in the not far distant future. An assurance of this character was given by the Solicitor-General in a final Commons debate on Friday morning. The Morning Post, which thinks Mr. Herbert's success proves that public opinion in favour of this long delayed reform must have been much stronger than had been supposed, says of the Bill that there is nothing in it "to encourage divorce or to make it easy for the reckless and light minded. There is nothing to derogate from the dignity and seriousness of marriage but there is something to abate admitted and not uncommon cases of almost intolerable hardship in the present law."

IMPROVEMENT OF SHIPPING TRADE

British owners of tramp ships have reached a decision to continue, on a voluntary basis, measures of cooperation which originated as a condition of the Government's subsidy in 1935. The scheme of cooperation provides for the observance of minimum freight rates and conditions, standard forms of charter, a national maritime board agreements and regulation of tonnage. The subsidy scheme is still in operation but owing to improvement in the demand for tonnage and higher freight rates it is quite likely that the sum of £2,000,000 which has been set aside for the present year will not need to be used.

SUCCESS OF G.P.O.'s AUTOMATIC
TIME DEVICE

A year ago the Post Office instituted a service by which subscribers on dialling the time were connected with a device which automatically repeated for them the correct time. The automatic clock has answered 13,300,000 calls in its first year and an average number of 300,000 calls per week is being recorded.

BRIDGE & CRIBBAGE TOURNAMENTS

Continued from page 1.

CRIBBAGE SCORES

<u>F.I.D.F. CLUB.</u>		<u>W.M.S. CLUB</u>	
F. O'Sullivan	defeated	E.G. Piggs	
V.F. Summers		D. Biggs	
by 43 points			
S.R. Summers	lost to	A.L. Kiddle	
G. Osborne		W. Summers	
by 5 points			
S. Newman	lost to	C. Reive	
M. Lehan		J. Ratcliffe	
by 113 points			
W.M.S.C. total win. pts		118	
F.I.D.F. " " "		43	
		<u>75</u>	

TO-NIGHT'S BROADCAST

We understand that Messrs. F. and S. Lee will broadcast Piano Accordeon music from the Stanley Studio this evening.

The usual programme of special requests will follow.

SOUVENIR FOR AMERICA

London An American admirer of Horace Walpole has purchased the door of 11 Berkely Square where the statesman lived from 1779 to 1797. The house is one of twenty-five which are being demolished and on the site of which offices, shops and other buildings are to be erected at a cost of £2,000,000.

THEIR MAJESTIES ON VISIT TO IRELAND

Stranraer The Royal Yacht "Victoria & Albert" which is anchored in Loch Ryan was escorted by destroyers preparatory to Their Majesties Belfast visit on Wednesday. Their Majesties are arriving at Stranraer to-morrow

and will be received by Wigontownshire Lord-Lieutenant Lord-stair, the Town Provost and Magistrates.

DESTRUCTION OF PAINT AND VARNISH STORE

Newcastle One hundred firemen yesterday fought an early morning blaze at a store. The occupants of nearby houses left hurriedly and the flames reached Shieldfield School destroying and extensively damaging the upper storey. The store was completely burnt out but large tanks and the works were saved.

MINIATURE RIFLE CLUBS'SWEEPSTAKE

The result of the Miniature Rifle Clubs' Sweepstake drawn on Saturday the 24th July, is as follows :-

1st Prize	£10	Ticket No. 5418
	"Barlas Still"	
2nd Prize	£ 7	Ticket No. 7703
	"Jens Jah"	
3rd Prize	£ 5	Ticket No. 6018
	"J.E.J."	

16 Competitor Prizes of 14/9 each.

1st Seller	£1.	G. Martin
2nd Seller	15/-	Stanley Arms
3rd Seller	10/-	E. Buckley

Total Takings £40.
Club Funds £4.

Unclaimed Prizes for Draw of

1777/37

Ticket No. 4373	"Blank"
	£1 - 2 - 6.
Ticket No. 4444	"Hatch & Co.
	£1 - 2 - 6.

Three hundred delegates from all parts of the world are meeting in Oxford for the World Congress of Faiths.

"P, E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.
Monthly Subscription.....2/- } Delivery
Annual Subscription.....£1. } Free.

STANLEY,
FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Tuesday, 27th July, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/- Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.28

SITUATION VACANT

Travelling School Teacher for the Falkland Islands Co. Ltd., Camp. Applications together with references to be submitted not later than Thursday July 29th to the Company's Stanley Office.

WANTED

Wanted for New Island.
One Married Man.
For Sea Lion Island
One Single Man.

Apply to W.J. Hutchinson.

WANTED

Wanted for the Manager's House, Chartres - A Cook.

Apply at
Stanley Cottage.

borne who was rapporteur on refugees to the League Council. The deputation, which was led by the Archbishop of Canterbury, drew attention to the grave anxiety felt by large sections of the British public owing to the proposal to close the international office for refugees at the end of 1938. Lord Cranborne promised that His Majesty's Government would give sympathetic consideration to the deputation's representations.

PROTECTION OF MINORITIES IN IRAQ

Questioned in the House of Commons on the protection of minorities in Iraq the Foreign Secretary stated that the information at his disposal showed that the Iraqi Government were fully alive to their responsibilities in the matter.

BRITISH GUNS IN BILBAO

Sir Henry Chilton, in answering a question in the House of Commons yesterday, said that he had informed General Franco's Government that if they were able to give the markings or dates of any British guns found in Bilbao which appeared to have been manufactured since the civil war began His Majesty's Government would be very willing to endeavour to investigate the circumstances.

INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF REFUGEES

The importance of continuing, as one of the functions of the League of Nations, international protection of refugees was urged by a deputation which was received yesterday morning at the Foreign Office by the Under Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Lord Cran-

OPINIONS ON KING LEOPOLD'S PROPOSALS

Washington The State Secretary, Mr. Cordell Hull, described the Belgian King Leopold's proposed international independent economic organisation as a timely suggestion as international relations were never so dependent on sound economics. He is unwilling to commit himself before studying the King's letter but is gratified by the interest of other nations in the proposals.

American officials and the press believe that the proposed body would make a valuable contribution towards solving world problems.

Mr. George Lansbury sent a telegram of congratulations declaring that wars will cease when nations agree to share the world's resources. The Paris press warmly comments on the letter as "A generous idea deserving of serious reflection."

The proposals were indifferently received in Berlin. The letter is regarded as having increased international respect for King Leopold and is a plain appeal to London, Paris and Washington to tackle the world's fundamental economic problems. Little Italian interest is displayed while the press makes no comments.

CONTRADICTORY REPORTS FROM SPAIN

Valencia Conflicting reports have been received from the battle-front west of Madrid. Both sides claim advances with considerable losses to opponents.

The Sunday Times reports that the Government claim the capture of Naval Agamella with the troops advancing despite heavy artillery and aerial bombardment. The nationalists claim a brilliant victory near Brunete capturing trenches and considerable war material while the militia are deserting to them. Nationalist warships attempting to blockade Gijon were driven off by planes and coastal batteries.

BREACH OF SINO-JAPANESE AGREEMENT

Tokio The Japanese War Office alleges that the Chinese broke the agreement by increasing the Peking garrison by two regiments. Japan is prepared to take drastic action if necessary.

A Japanese patrol searched the Hankow district and Shanghai for the sailor believed to have been abducted and murdered by Chinese following a brawl.

DEMONSTRATION AGAINST CONCORDAT

Belgrade The authorities anticipate renewed demonstrations against the concordat ratification following the death of the Orthodox patriarch Varnada, its leading opponent. Rumours that the patriarch was poisoned continue to circulate despite physicians denials. Varnada, believing that the concordat favoured Roman Catholics, threatened to ex-communicate Orthodox Chamber members voting for the concordat which received approval a few hours before his death.

NEGROES CHARGED WITH CRIMINAL ASSAULT

Decatur, Alabama. Four of the eight negroes, undergoing the third trial charged with the criminal assault of white women in 1931 have been acquitted and another sentenced to seventy-five years imprisonment. The trial is still proceeding.

GUNPOWDER STORE EXPLOSION

Belgrade Four persons were killed, over forty injured and many houses demolished when an army gunpowder store exploded at Scragara. The explosion, which is believed to have been due to spontaneous combustion owing to the heat, was heard sixty miles away.

Shop at the

Globe Store

for prompt service and best attention.

If you find that you are still suffering from
Bronchial trouble due to the 'FLU, do not despair,
try a bottle of

"FRENCH SYRUP" at 1/9d. per bottle.

made by Allen & Hanbury's to a well-known French Formula.

The first dose brings relief.

Another well known and well established remedy is :-

OWBRIDGE'S LUNG TONIC.

Large Bottles 3/- each

If much troubled with phlegm, and other difficulties of
respiration, we strongly recommend :-

IPUCACUANHA WINE. 3/11 per half-bottle.

FOR CONVALESCENTS, and those desiring to renew their strength
there is nothing better than :-

"A L M A T A" being a complete food in concentrated
and easily digested form, and pleasant
to take.

And for those that desire a stronger flavoured beverage, there
is nothing like

"B O V R I L"

TONIC WINES. "Wincarnis" 7/6 per bottle
"Hall's" Wine 7/6 per bottle
"Liebig's Meat and Malt Wine" 6/9 per bottle.

"CREAM CRACKERS" are indicated for all Invalids, but see that you get
the right Brand MACFARLANE LANG'S CREAM CRACKERS are the
best.

In air-tight cartons 1/-.

Some New Things CHICKEN & HAM ROLL, 1/2-lb tins 10d ea.
"LUX" Toilet Soap, in 'guest' size 1/6 per dozen

SPANISH NATIONALISTS' SUCCESSES

According to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent the Nationalists broke through the Government lines recapturing some territory lost in recent operations. The Nationalists claim that 25,000 of the 40,000 Government troops attacking Brunete have been killed or wounded. Several tanks were captured and an important advance made to the west of the Guadarama River.

Government planes bombed Cacres but were driven away from Avila.

LAUNCHING OF ITALIAN BATTLECRUISER

Trieste. The King and Queen attended the launching of the 35,000 tons battlecruiser "Vittoria Veneto" by the wife of a workman employed on the vessel.

The ship will carry fifteen inch guns when completed in 1939 and a sister ship of the "Vittorio Veneto" is being launched at Sestri in August.

A special medal has been struck commemorating the ceremony. Naval plans include the modernisation of four battleships of which the "Cavour" is completed and the "Doria" nearly completed.

FURTHER ARREST OF RELIGIOUS

Berlin Angry scenes and daring demonstrations were witnessed outside Dahlem Church when secret police arrested Pastor Wilhelm Niemoller, brother of the famous submarine commander and Confessional Church leader who was arrested three weeks ago. Fifty seven Confessional pastors have now been imprisoned.

The arrest of Pastor Neimoller followed two sermons fiercely attacking those accusing his brother of high treason. Many important officials, some uniformed, heard the sermon on "Wherefore let him that thinketh he standeth take heed lest he fall." The pastor was removed by ear amid monstrous shouts of shame.

KING FAROUK WELCOMED HOME

Cairo. King Farouk, who is ascending the Throne on Thursday, was enthusiastically welcomed on his return from his European tour. A Royal Salute was fired and the King was received at Alexandria by the Regents, Premier and Cabinet before proceeding by train to Cairo escorted by aeroplanes while cheering crowds thronged the stations.

MOTOR COACH COLLISION

Amiens. Six passengers were killed and fifteen injured when two motor coaches collided on the Boulogne-Paris road near Aberville.

THE EMPIRE AIR MAIL SERVICE

During the four weeks the Empire Air Mail scheme has been in operation over twenty tons of letters, letter packets and post cards have been carried by Empire flying boats of the Imperial Airways to East and South Africa.

THE SECOND TEST MATCH

Close of play scores.
England 358 for nine wickets declared and 37 for three wickets.
New Zealand 281 - Hardlee 93.

THE DAVIS CUP

At the end of the second day of the challenge round of the Davis Cup at Wimbledon, America leads by two matches to one. Yesterday D. Budge and G. Mako (United States) beat E.H.D. Wilde and C.R.D. Tuckey (Great Britain) 6-3. 7-5. 7-9. 12-10.

FILICE FIGHTING ON MADRID FRONT.

Madrid With 500,000 troops participating the battle now raging to the west of the capital is on the largest scale since the commencement of hostilities. The Insurgents are continuing their advance north and north-west of Brunete which fell yesterday and are meeting strong Government resistance. Wave after wave of troops on both sides are encountering withering machine-gun fire which only equals the intensity of aerial activity with one thousand planes engaged on both sides on five fronts. The heat wave is adding to the discomforts and hand-to-hand fighting is proceeding with the combatants stripped to the waist and bare footed. General Franco has apparently put every available man into the Madrid attack which is supported by 200 tanks and heavy artillery. Reports from other fronts claim a thirty mile advance by the Insurgents who are threatening Vuenca. The Government is understood to hold positions dominating Jaca in the Huesca sector.

SITUATION IN SINGAPORE INCREASINGLY GRAVE.

Tokio According to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent the Singapore situation is hourly growing more ominous. Japanese troops are pursuing Chinese of the 38th Army Division who made a week-end attack. The Japanese ultimatum, demanding the withdrawal of all Chinese troops from Peking and its district by to-day, has been rejected by the Government with orders for general Chinese resistance. An unconfirmed message states that Japanese forces entered Peking on Monday night with heavy firing ensuing while a later message from Nanking states that telephonic communication with Peking ceased at midnight.

SUBSIDY OF AMERICAN AIR LINES CONTEMPLATED

Washington President Roosevelt has requested the Interdepartmental

Committee for Civil and International Aviation to survey the advisability of subsidising American air lines to foreign countries with a report to be available within 90 days.

MEMBERS OF ROYALTY INVOLVED IN CAR COLLISION

Maidenhead. A car conveying the Duchess of Kent and her children, Prince Edward and Princess Alexandra, was involved in a collision on Hastings Road. The damage to the vehicle necessitated their transfer to another car but there were no personal injuries to the Royal travellers who continued their holiday journey to Sandwich Bay.

THE AMERICA CUP RACES

Newport. Greatest interest has been aroused in the personnel of the afterguard of the yachts competing for America's Cup. Mr. Sopwith will steer the "Endeavour 11" which will carry scientifically trained navigator, Flight Lieutenant Scarlett, while determined and experienced yachtsman, Sir Ralph Gore will be aboard. The "Ranger" will be steered by Mr. Vanderbilt with navigator Bliss and Stephens brothers as yachting experts and Vnapp as sail trimmer. The first race will take place on Saturday.

TERMINATION OF CONGRESS AT AACHIN

Cologne The Roman Catholic Congress at Aachin, attended by over 150,000 visitors and intended to demonstrate the strength of Roman Catholic Germany, closed on Sunday but no sermon touched on politics. No mention was made in the German press of the arrest of Pastor Wilhelm Niemoller who preached

Continued on page 4.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT

GOOD PHOTOGRAPHS are worthy of a good album,

LOOSE PRINTS soon become LOST prints.

WE HAVE a good range of KODAK ALBUMS

at 9d. 2/6. 3/6. 4/6. 5/- & 5/6.

and the following KODAK mountants :- Art corners 3d and 6d pkt.

Double gummed tape 1/3 for 50 feet.. Paste 6d tube.

OVALTINE The tonic food beverage 3/6
 CAPE Gooseberry Jam 1/4 per jar.
 GINGER Marmalade 1/5 jar
 LEMON CURD 10d per jar
 SILVER SHRED Marmalade 2/3 per jar
 GOLDEN SHRED Marmalade 2/-.
 IMPERIAL BEE Honey 1/9 jar
 SMEDLEY'S BAKED BEANS. 11d per large tin.
 HEINZ BAKED BEANS 5d per small tin.
 HEINZ CURRIED BEANS 5d per small tin.
 LIBBY'S Orange Juice 9d & 1/-
 Pineapple Juice 8d.
 Tomato Juice 6d.

SHIPPING NOTICES.

s.s. "Lafonia" will leave Stanley on 2nd August next calling at Fox Bay en route for Montevideo.

s.s. "Fitzroy" early in August will call at the following ports :-

Voy. F.10. Port Louis (optional)
 Port Howard
 Fox Bay
 Albemarle
 Speedwell Island
 Sea Lion Island
 North Arm
 Porpoise Point
 Darwin Harbour
 Fitzroy (optional)

LANDING CHARGES AT PORT STANLEY.

the F.I.Co. Ltd :- Ex vessels other than those of

Discharging within Port Stanley Narrows 15/- per ton.
 Discharging within Port William 20/- " "

Ex Falkland Island Co's vessels - cargo from Overseas ports other than the United Kingdom - 7/6 per ton.

ANIMALS :-

ex vessels other than those of the F.I.Co. Ltd :-
 SHEEP, within Port Stanley narrows 10/- each
 within Port William, 15/- "

HORSES AND CATTLE, within Port Stanley Narrows 20/- each
 within Port William 3/- each

ex Falkland Islands Co's vessels from overseas ports other than the United Kingdom - one half of the above charges.

Continued from page 2.

in defence of his imprisoned brother, Pastor Martin, while a late message announces the former's surreptitious release.

CRICKET - FINAL DAY

Played at -			
Manchester	England	358/9	declared.
			187.
	N. Zealand	281, 134	
Oval	Surrey	482. 32/0	
	Kent	289. 224	
Birmingham	Warwick	457/8	declared
	Lancs	261. 226/8	
Llanelly	Glam	337. 11/0	
	Essex	235. 110	
Bournemouth	Hants	245. 242	
	Worcs	215. 188	
Bristol	Glos	286. 214.	
	Yorks	346. 273/4	
Kettering	Northants	181. 225	
	Sussex	251. 193	
Lords	Clifton	292. 199	
	Tonbridge	194. 201	

BRITISH MINE OWNERS RETURN TO BILBAO

St. Jean de Luz. The Insurgent leader, General Franco, has lifted the ban on the entry of British mining authorities into Bilbao and the companies inspectors reported subsequently that all British mining properties were intact. Negotiations are continuing for recommencing activities.

Cleveland. A clash between the Republic Steel Corporation workers and strikers resulted in one being killed and thirty injured.

ROYAL VISIT TO BELFAST

Their Majesties the King and Queen left London yesterday for Stranraer where they embarked last night in the Royal Yacht for their visit to Belfast.

FURTHER EXPERIMENTAL TRANS-ATLANTIC FLIGHT

The Imperial Airways flying boat "Cambria" arrived at Foynes from Southampton yesterday and will prepare for the next experimental trans-Atlantic flight which she is expected to begin tomorrow evening.

REMOVAL OF SPANISH REFUGEES

The British hospital ship "Maine" left Valencia yesterday morning for Marseilles with four hundred Spanish refugees on board. In the past month the Acting British Consul in Madrid has organised the evacuation and transport to the coast of twelve hundred refugees who have been taken to Marseilles by the "Maine" in five voyages.

LOSSES IN THE SPANISH CONFLICT

The Basque President, Aguirre, declared that one hundred and fifty thousand have been killed on both sides in the fighting on the Basque front and added that the Basque army which is reorganising will soon be ready to launch a counter offensive.

THE TRINIDAD STRIKE

Port Of Spain The oil workers, who have formed a Trades Union, rejected the terms of the employers for a settlement of the recent strikes.

C O R R E C T I O N

We regret that on page two of yesterday's issue we erroneously quoted the increasing gravity of the SINO-JAPANESE disturbances as "Situation in SINGAPORE Increasingly Grave."

BRITISH INTEREST IN THE
SINO-JAPANESE CRISIS

Reports coming from the Far East are still confused and indefinite and in London, while the new situation arising from Tuesday's fighting is regarded as grave, it is not taken to be critical in view of the fact that an agreement reached between the Japanese and Chinese authorities in the north has been accepted by the Chinese Government. In the British view it would be deplorable if a settlement of the earlier incidents which seem to be in sight were jeopardized by unauthorised action. In the House of Commons on Tuesday afternoon the Foreign Secretary stated that His Majesty's Government were continuing to urge on both the Japanese and Chinese Governments, with reference to the situation generally, their concern and their interest in seeing a peaceful settlement reached. He understood that similar action had been taken both at Tokio and Nanking by the United States and French Governments. In the meantime His Majesty's Government were maintaining constant touch with the other Governments concerned, particularly the United States Government. Mr. Eden referred to the report which had reached him of the possibilities of the action by the Japanese troops at Peking, in the city as well as outside, and told the House that he had instructed His Majesty's Charge d' Affaires in Tokio to express the earnest hope of His Majesty's Government that any such action would be avoided. He added that local schemes existed for the protection of British subjects and would be put into operation if the emergency arose.

BRITISH PLANS TO COPE WITH
DANGER EMERGENCY

The careful preparation of the necessary plans for any emergency or situation which might arise in time of danger was described to the House of Commons on Tuesday night by the Minister for Coordination of Defence, Sir Thomas Inskip, in replying to a debate in which he was closely questioned on the progress of the task, for which he was appointed, by the Leader of the Liberal Opposition, Sir Archibald Sinclair, by Mr. Lees Smith and Mr. Winston Churchill the latter of whom expressed concern at the various developments in their effect on Britain's vital interests in the Mediterranean. Sir Thomas Inskip said that plans relative to every possible theatre of operations have been considered by expert committees, had been approved and sometimes revised by chiefs of staff and in every case except one had been approved by the Government itself. The remaining case was now under consideration of the Government. . . . Sir Thomas made a statement regarding guns in Algeiras and Ceuta. . . . "No guns have been mounted in the Bay of Algeiras which can in any circumstances be regarded as constituting any threat to Gibraltar. A battery of four large howitzers was mounted overlooking the straits. Two in fact have been removed. These howitzers were in the possession of the Spanish Government before the outbreak of the Civil War and we are advised that if they had been intended as a threat to Gibraltar they would have been differently disposed. The howitzer is not a seaward gun. The remainder of the guns in the Bay of Ageciras are few in number. Neither in numbers nor size do these guns threaten Gibraltar nor are they sighted for that purpose. In all cases both larger calibre and secondary guns are outpowered by Gibraltar artillery. In the circumstances of the Spanish Civil war the presence of these guns is quite intelligible. It is not necessary to imagine nor invent any sinister intentions. The Government think that there

BRITISH PLANS TO COPE WITH DANGER
EMERGENCY

Continued from page 2.

is no reason for anxiety." The Minister also reviewed the position at Creta which he said had always been heavily armed. It could not be said he thought that guns there were a threat to Gibraltar or its shipping. He hoped that the facts which he had given the House would dispose of the somewhat unnecessarily alarmist rumours which had been in circulation. In the course of his speech Sir Thomas defended the organisation of the Committee of Imperial Defence against criticism that it had provided insufficiently flexible machinery for dealing with Britain's present defence problems. He suggested that members had a wrong idea of its constitution and stated that the Prime Minister himself was the only permanent member of the committee and that in 1935 over five hundred different persons - soldiers, sailors, airmen, industrial economists and politicians - were summoned to committee for one purpose or another.

THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT DEFIANT

Tientsin The Japanese military authorities notified Peiping that independent action would be taken at midnight on Tuesday and demanded the withdrawal of all troops inside the city, following which Peiping officially defied the Japanese ultimatum. Nanking fears that the cessation of peace negotiations and the rejection of the ultimatum presages and inevitable major conflict. General Sungchehuan, commanding the north China forces, is supported in the rejection of the ultimatum by a Nanking emergency Cabinet meeting while troops and munitions are being forwarded. According to Tokio messages the Japanese emergency Cabinet announces punitive measures in North China are now necessary and a decision has been reached to raise a sixty million yen war loan.

NEW NON-INTERVENTION PLANS
MORE FAVOURABLY RECEIVED

London The Daily Telegraph Correspondents from European centres state that general feeling regarding the new non-intervention plans are optimistic. Rome considers that the questionnaire as now framed is a clarification of the issue along lines previously suggested by Italy and in consequence there is every sign of an Anglo-Italian rapprochement. Berlin expresses cautious optimism but is doubtful of the part to be played by the Soviet. French official circles are non-committing on the grounds that precedence of volunteers withdrawal or the granting of belligerent rights still remains open.

FIGHTING ON MADRID FRONT
CONTINUES

Madrid Heavy fighting is continuing to the west of the capital with the Government offering strong resistance at Villa Nueva but the disposition of this point remains indefinite except that the Insurgents are not yet in occupation. Night air battles continue with full moonlight. No Insurgent communique has been issued. There is no news from the other fronts.

THE "MORNING POST" TO CHANGE
HANDS

London The shareholders of the "Morning Post" have accepted the offer for their holdings made by Lord Camrose, but until August 27th when the transfer arrangements will be completed, the paper, which is the oldest national newspaper, will be carried on under the present control. Lord Camrose will subsequently make an announcement relative to the future policy and intentions for the "Morning Post" and plans for its future conduct.

AMERICA'S CUP CONTENDERS

Newport Comparisons are now being made between America's Cup contenders and these give approval to "Endeavour 11's" design. The "Ranger" is two tons heavier but has elongated lines to produce speed which will overcome this handicap while she also has a spinnaker estimated at 18,000 square feet which is the world's largest sail. Little is known of the "Endeavour's" equipment but it is believed adequate to meet the local racing conditions. The keenest interest is being shown in the first race of the series which is commencing on Saturday

Lords Rugby 425/9 declared
Marlboro' 55/2

WOMEN'S MATCH

Surrey 119
Australia 222/9 declared

REFUSAL TO SOLEMNISE MARRIAGE

Belgrade The Orthodox Church excommunication against those who voted for the Vatican Concordat ratification became vitally operative on Tuesday when the Church refused to solemnise the marriage of Deputy Lukaroch's daughter.

RIOTING IN BRIDGETOWN

Barbados General rioting has broken out at Bridgetown following a workers' demonstration demanding higher wages.

POWER OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS

STRESSED BY U.S. PRESS

Washington Explaining that action taken was independent of other countries State Secretary, Mr. Cordell Hull, informed journalists that the United States Ambassadors in Tokio and Nanking had been instructed to express the hope to the powers concerned that hostilities would be avoided in Peiping but no consideration has been given yet to invoking the nine power treaty. The New York Times urges the United States Government to take a more influential part in the prevention of wars in Europe or elsewhere adding that democracies are powerful enough to dictate terms if only they stand together.

CRICKET - FIRST DAY

Played at -

Oval	Surrey	0	
	N. Zealand	459/9	
Huddersfield	Yorks	111/3	
	Essex	184	
Hove	Sussex	0	
	Lancs	640/8	(Paynter 322)
Worce	Worce	57/2	
	Middx.	327	
Newport	Glan	0	
	Glos	319	
Bournemouth	Hants	509 (Moore 316)	
	Warwick	0	
Taunton	Somerset	96/4	
	Northants	158	
Nottingham	Notts	0	
	Kent	388/3	

GERMAN SELF SUFFICIENCY PLAN

Berlin A decree under the four years self sufficiency plan orders the handing over of farmers' entire wheat and rye crops to the state for the safeguarding of national bread supply. The decree also forbids the use of corn or flour as fodder for animals or poultry and announces that fodder in an adequate quantity will be issued by the Agricultural Ministry "with due regard to the economic situation



"P E N G U I N"



Price.....1d.)	} Delivery	STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS. Friday, 30th July, 1937.
Monthly Subscription.....2/-)		
Annual Subscription.....£1.)		

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- One insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.32



SHIPPING NEWS

The s.s. "Lafonia" is expected to arrive in Stanley between the hours of 4 and 5 o'clock this afternoon.

... ..

The s.s. "Fitzroy" arrived at Magallanes on Wednesday.

Sittin' on a backyard fence
Time to go home
Old fashioned sweethearts
The end of the road
Music and song
Say it with songs parts 1 & 2.

At 9 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 p.m. by News Items.

O B I T U A R Y

It is with deep regret that we have to announce the death, yesterday, of Richard Hardy, the 9 year old son of Mr. and Mrs. T. Hardy of Stanley.

RADIO PROGRAMME

Accordeon nights parts 1 & 2.
When the moon comes over the mountain
Eweavin' on de window
If you'll say "YES" Cherie
There's a cabin in the pines
Whiskers and all
I can't remember
Medley of Strauss Waltzes
Spanish Gypsy Dance
Songs of England parts 1 & 2
Please let me sleep on your doorstep to-night
Christmas Day in the cook house
Cafe in Vienna
One life one love
Shanghai Lil

MEDALS TO COMMEMORATE
THEIR MAJESTIES' CORONATION

A Legislative Council meeting was held yesterday afternoon for the purpose of presenting medals commemorating Their Majesties' Coronation. The presentations were made by His Excellency M. Craigie-Halkett, O.B.E. to:- The Honourable G. Kinneard, The Honourable L.W.H. Young, The Honourable G.J. Felton, The Honourable D.S.A. Weir and Miss Bertrude Ellen Reive.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE
FORCE MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

It is hereby notified for the information of the members that the "SEALED SCORES" competitions will be continued until further notice, commencing on WEDNESDAY the 4th of AUGUST, 1937

PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES FOR
BRITISH SUBJECTS

Disquieting reports of fighting between Chinese and Japanese soldiery around Peiping reached London on Wednesday. On Tuesday afternoon the Foreign Secretary saw both the Chinese and the United States Ambassadors and discussed the Far Eastern situation. In the House of Commons he gave the latest information in his possession regarding recent events in North China and after recalling the urgent representation made in Tokio against the fighting in Peiping itself he added that British subjects had been advised to come into the Legation quarter as a precaution.

COMPLETION OF DEFENCE SERVICES
ENQUIRY

The inquiry by representatives of the three defence services into questions affecting Gibraltar based on a detailed review of the existing strategical situation in the Mediterranean as a whole has recently been completed. This information was given to the House of Commons at question time by the Prime Minister.

A P P O I N T M E N T

The War Office announces that Major-General A.F. Wavell has been appointed General Officer-Commanding the British forces in Palestine and Transjordan in succession to Lieutenant-General J.C. Dill. Major-General Wavell will take up his appointment about the end of August.

PROPOSED COMPENSATION CLAIM

The British Government proposes to submit a detailed claim for compensation to the Spanish Insurgent authorities for the mining of H.M.S. "Hunter".

BRITISH DELEGATION TO LEAGUE
ASSEMBLY

The Foreign Secretary will lead the United Kingdom delegates to the League Assembly in September and the other two delegates will be Mr. Walter Elliott and Colonel Colville. The substitute delegates will be Lord Cranborne, Mr. R.H. Bernays, Miss Irene Ward, Mr. Beckett and Lord Astor.

NAVAL CONTROL IN SPANISH
WATERS

The First Lord of the Admiralty said in the House of Commons in reply to a question on Tuesday afternoon that the Government were very satisfied with the manner in which His Majesty's ships are carrying out their most arduous and difficult duties of patrol off the coasts of Spain.

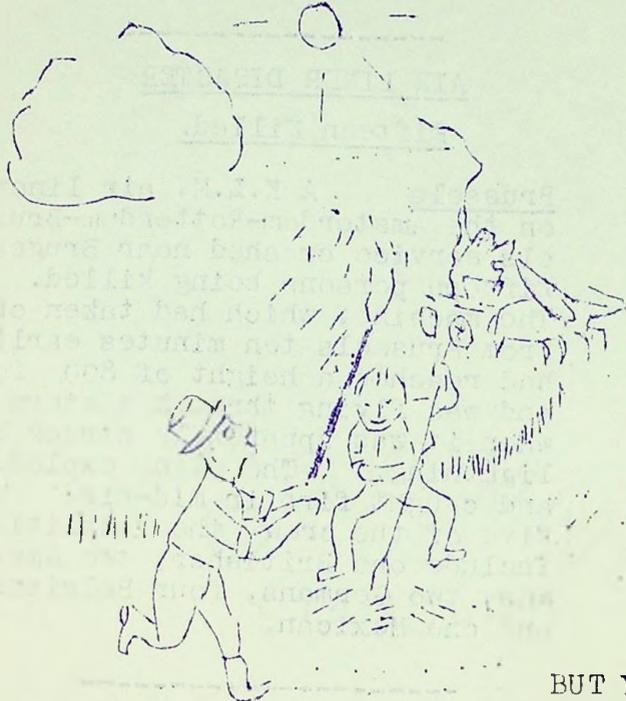
COMMISSION OF ENQUIRY FOR
TRINIDAD

The Commission of Enquiry into the recent disturbances in Trinidad will consist of Mr. John Foster, Sir Arthur Pugh, Mr. Thomas Fitzgerald, Mr. Kenneth Vincent Brown and Mr. Gwilym Arthur Jones.

BRITAIN AND KING LEOPOLD'S PROPOSALS

In a House of Commons answer to questions regarding the recent letter from the King of the Belgians to his Prime Minister on the concerted economic study, the Foreign Secretary said that the Belgian Prime Minister undertook the mission of enquiry into existing economic conditions to which references were made in the letter from the King of the Belgians at the joint invitation of the French Government and His Majesty's Government. His Majesty's Government had therefore naturally read with great interest the suggestions

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT



YOU
CAN'T

MAKE HAY UNLESS THE
SUN SHINES.

BUT YOU CAN GET THE BEST WHISKY
BY ASKING FOR "JOHNNIE WALKER".

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY,
(SCOTLAND'S BEST)

RED LABEL

4/9 & 3/11

BLACK LABEL 5/11

IS OBTAINABLE AT
THE WEST STORE.

ARRIVALS EXPECTED BY S.S. "LAFONIA"

- S.A. Fort. Regal Milk
- WHISKY, BLACK LABEL (Botts)
- Tilly Radiators. CARPERS GARDEN SEEDS.
- Butter Dishes. Salad Bowls. Pictures. Mirrors. Carvers.
- LADIES
- Showerproofs, Coats, Overalls, etc. etc.
- Gents. Flannel Trousers, Cardigans, Berets Hats, Gloves, etc.
- Rownforth Coppers. MILLENNIUM FLOUR in 50 lb bags.
- Cadbury, Pascoll & CIARNICO Confectionery. NUACE Mounting Corners.
- Heinz Spaghetti (Med tins)
- NOSTROLINE. Pharnal Hot Water Bottles. Tea Sets.
- Toilet Sets. Fruit Sets
- DECK CHAIRS. MILKET. BEDROOM CHAIRS
- Cocoa Matting.
- TILLY LAMPS. Etc. Etc. Etc. Heinz Baked Beans (Med Size)

BRITAIN AND KING LEOPOLD'S PROPOSALS

Continued from page 2.

made in the letter, a copy of which had been communicated to them by the Belgian Ambassador. It was understood that M. Van Zeeland was about to set out the preliminary results of his enquiry and in view of this fact and of the facts that His Majesty's Government had not so far been requested to furnish their comments on the detailed suggestions made in the King of the Belgians's letter it would not be desirable for him to comment on these suggestions at present. "I would however say that His Majesty's Government warmly appreciated the ideals which inspire His Majesty's initiative and that they will approach examination of the result of M. Van Zeeland's preliminary enquiry with the desire to cooperate in any proposals which offer prospects of practical action."

a Labour Party which will test the Senate by opposing the New York Mayor Laguardia's reelection next November.

AIR LINER DISASTER

Fifteen Killed.

Brussels A K.L.M. air liner on the Amsterdam-Rotterdam-Brussels service crashed near Bruges fifteen persons being killed. The machine, which had taken off from Brussels ten minutes earlier, had reached a height of 800 feet and was flying through a storm when it was apparently struck by lightning. The plane exploded and caught fire in mid-air. With five of the crew the fatalities include one Britisher, two Americans, two Germans, four Belgians and one Mexican.

DEPARTURES OF FLYING BOATS

The Air Ministry announced that the flying boat "Cambria" would leave Foynes, Ireland, for Botwood, Newfoundland, at 7 o'clock last night. The Pan-American clipper was to leave Botwood for Foynes yesterday also.

TRIAL OF PASTOR NIEMOLLER

Berlin Pastor Niemoller will be tried by a special court on an unfixed date for the alleged misuse of the pulpit and incitement to disobedience.

INSURGENT SUCCESSES IN SPANISHCIVIL WAR

Avila The Daily Telegraph Correspondent states that the Insurgents are holding the advantage in the Brunete sector and are digging in. The Insurgents have also advanced on the Turnel front and are making contact with the Norquera troops now effecting a turning movement to the west of Monte Universal. The Viscaya, Asturian and Santander fronts are quiet.

ARRESTS IN IRELAND

Omagh, Ireland A police patrol arrested five men adjacent to the Great Northern Railway line who were in possession of weapons, ammunition and wirecutters. Charged under the Special Powers Act for conduct prejudicial to public order they were remanded in custody, bail being refused.

OPPOSITION TO MAYOR'S REELECTION

Washington The Labour Leader, Lewis, is apparently building up

NEWS IN BRIEF

Paris An express was derailed at Ville Neuve on the P.L.M. line, 50 persons being killed.

Belgrade Serious rioting in Yugo Slavian cities on the occasion of the funeral of Patriarch Varnava resulted in many casualties.

BRITISH SUBJECTS IN CHINA

At the request of the Opposition leader, the Foreign Secretary made a statement on the Far Eastern situation at the end of the House of Commons question time. He said, "According to my information the fighting, accompanied by artillery fire and aerial bombing of varying intensity, continued all day on Wednesday round Peking mainly to the south and south-west. Japanese aeroplanes were active outside the city. The withdrawal of foreign nationals into the Legation quarter started early in the morning and proceeded satisfactorily all day although the greater part of the city was barricaded and circulation became increasingly difficult as the day went on. The majority of British subjects elected to avail themselves of the opportunity to shelter in the Legation quarter and most of them are now billeted in the British Embassy quarters. General Sung Cheyuan has been asked to issue strict orders to the Chinese military and police to ensure the safety of persons and property of foreign nationals inside the city. As I have previously informed the House, on my instructions His Majesty's Charge d' Affaires at Tokio, has made representations to the Japanese Government regarding the safety of British subjects in Peking and as a result I understand that the Japanese Government and local Japanese military authorities have given certain assurances in this respect. His Majesty's Charge d' Affaires has also emphasised to the Japanese Government the serious nature of the situation and the grave dangers inherent in it. I would add that His Majesty's Government are continuing to maintain close touch at every stage with the United States Government and other Governments concerned." He agreed with Mr. Atlee in emphasising the seriousness of the situation but added that so far as he was aware no government had asked for a reference of the matter to the League of Nations. "As I explained on Wednesday, in view of special circumstances and the fact that neither Japan nor the United States are in the League

we are not prepared ourselves at present to take any initiative in the matter." Mr. Eden spoke of the extreme regret with which His Majesty's Government regarded developments in view of the hopes which they had entertained for an improvement in Far Eastern relations generally and which could not materialise so long as the present conditions continued.

REJECTION OF SUGGESTED
APPEAL FOR SPANISH TRUCE

The Foreign Secretary in rejecting a member's suggestion for an immediate appeal for truce in Spain, which he said would be refused by both parties, assured the House of Commons that His Majesty's Government were constantly watching the situation in order that no opportunity in which a further effort at mediation might usefully be made should be lost.

AIR RAID PRECAUTIONS EXPENDITURE

Reference was made by the Home Secretary to the difference which has arisen between local authorities and the Central Government regarding the apportionment of the cost of air raid precautions when he informed the House of Commons on Thursday that legislation would be required to place Government expenditure on air raid precautions on a proper statutory basis and remove the doubt as to the powers of local authorities. A Bill for that purpose was being drafted. When it had reached a more advanced stage an opportunity would be afforded for representatives of the local authorities to confer with the Government and he hoped that it might be possible to reach a satisfactory agreement as to the allocation of expenditure. Whatever financial arrangements were ultimately decided would be

Continued on page 3.

AIR RAID PRECAUTIONS EXPENDITURE

Continued from page 2.

applied retrospectively to the date which it was contemplated would be January 1st this year. He trusted that the local authorities, which had not begun the preparation of the plans, would not think it necessary to wait until financial arrangements had been placed on a statutory basis.

SINO-JAPANESE FIGHTING

"Minor Defeats Don't Matter."

Tientsin Aerial bombing ceased at 7 p.m. (B.S.T) on Thursday after lasting for several hours and Lieutenant-General Katsuki, commanding the Japanese garrison, has rejected the consular corps protest by invoking appendices to boxer protocol. British troops and volunteers are standing by, following a proclamation of state emergency, and the resumption of fighting is feared. As a result of the bombing of several villages, Nankai University, Central Station and Militia headquarters are ablaze. A Nanking message credits Marshal Chiang Kaishek with a statement that China is determined to fight to the last man and the demand for national mobilisation adding "Minor defeats don't matter." A Washington message states no specific government action is contemplated. The Peiping Chinese Army has withdrawn and the city is encircled by Japanese troops.

RECEPTION OF BRITISHNON-INTERVENTION PLANS

London The Daily Telegraph states that the majority of replies to the British non-intervention proposals favour acceptance but the Soviet ~~ms~~ apparently raised every possible objection to the plan with obvious wrecking intentions. Germany wants belligerent rights and the withdrawal of volunteers to be effected simultaneously with the former extended to the air. France accepts the proposals unreservedly while Italy only reserves

an attitude on the stage at which belligerent rights be granted and considers that this should be negotiated by Britain and the opposing Spanish parties.

SPANISH NATIONALISTS GAINFURTHER ADVANCE

Madrid Comparative calm exists following morning attacks on Thursday by the insurgents to the south of Villa Nueva. The Government still holds positions east of Brunete with supports to the northeast at Villa Franca. Salamanca claims an insurgent advance on the southern front capturing 80 square miles in the Espiel sector with other areas quiet.

INVESTITURE OF KING FAROUK

Cairo The city is given over to rejoicing on Thursday's investiture and acclamation of King Farouk at the brilliant parliamentary ceremony. The King's mother and the Royal Princesses, his sisters, occupied prominent positions with full veil abandoned, providing evidence of the country's westernisation. The processional route was lined with cheering spectators while the Egyptian air force flew overhead. A Jerusalem message reports fraternisation of Arabs and Jews on the occasion of a reception at the Egyptian consulate.

AMERICA'S CUP PROSPECTS.

Newport The town is crowded with would be spectators of America's Cup races commencing today and intense excitement prevails states the Daily Telegraph Correspondent. One hundred craft are engaged for spectators but only one aeroplane is being permitted over the course during the

Continued on page 4.

AMERICA'S CUP PROSPECTS

Continued from page 3.

race this being for wireless commentators. American yachtsmen are confident of retaining the Cup laying 2/1 against "Endeavour 11" winning a single race in the series.

RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERSIN BOMBAY

Bombay The assumption of office by Congress resulted in the wholesale release of political prisoners and the removal of the ban on political organisations. There have been popular demonstrations of approval.

AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE POLICY

Canberra The Federal Labour leader, Mr. Curtin, discussing the party's defence policy advocated concentration on planes since the navy was adequate to needs and could not be maintained.

REDUCTION IN RELIEF EXPENDITURE

Paris A decree cutting the public relief works expenditure by 2,000 francs was agreed by the Cabinet and is being submitted to the President for signature.

JUDGE'S ADMONITION TO
"GO HOME AND BE GOOD."

Paris Madame Fontanges, who shot and wounded the French Ambassador to Rome, and was sentenced to one year imprisonment, has been fined 155 francs and then immediately discharged as a first offender with judicial admonishment "Go home and be good."

AUGUST HOLIDAY

In common with all other Government Departments the "Penguin" Office will be closed on Monday the 3rd of August.

ARRIVAL OF S.S. "LAFONIA"

The s-s. "Lafonia", which arrived in Stanley from Montevideo yesterday afternoon, brought the following passengers :- Mrs. and Mrs. J.D. Creamer, The Rev. W.F. McWhan, Mr. E.V. Dixon and Mr. A.M. Bonner.

She also had 137 bags of mail on board.

YACHTING

Newport. In a race preliminary to the America's Cup races "Endeavour 1" was first, "Yankee" second and "Ranger" third.

BANK HOLIDAY RUSH

The August Bank Holiday rush has already begun in London and 10,000 motor cars are leaving per hour. 25,000 seats have been booked on trains leaving Paddington Station.

MEETING OF PERMANENT MANDATES
COMMISSION

The Permanent Mandates Commission of the League of Nations held its first meeting yesterday to discuss the Royal Commission's Report on Palestine. The Colonial Secretary has gone to Geneva to present the report. The Commission decided yesterday that before taking the Royal Commission's Report with its plans for the partition of Palestine to proceed with a regular study of the Palestine administration.

HERALD

"F E N G U I N"

HERALD

Price.....1d.	} Delivery	STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS. Tuesday 3rd August 1937.
Monthly Subscription.....2/-		
Annual Subscription.....£1.)		

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 5/- Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.39

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE

take place at Viking House at half past two to-morrow afternoon.

Programme of training for the week ending Saturday the 7th of August, 1937.

Tuesday, 3rd.

N.C.C.'s. Class of
Instruction is cancelled.
Badminton 8.00 p.m.

MINIATURE RIFLE CLUBS' SWEEPSTAKE

The result of the Miniature Rifle Clubs' Sweepstake drawn on Saturday the 31st of July, is as follows :-

Wednesday, 4th

No. 3 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
Miniature Rifle
Shooting 8.00 p.m.

1st Prize £10. Ticket No. 9611 "Penny"

2nd Prize £ 7 Ticket No. 9533 "Turkey's Beak"

3rd Prize £ 5 Ticket No. 9793 "John Tim"

Thursday 5th

Miniature Rifle
Shooting (Boys) 6.00 p.m.
Miniature Rifle
Shooting (Ladies) 7.00 p.m.

25 Competitor Prizes of 18/10d.

1st Seller £ 1. Stanley Arms
2nd Seller 15/- A.H. Hills
3rd Seller 10/- G. Martin.

Friday 6th

Drummers' Practice 6.30 p.m.
No. 2 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
Brass Band
Practice 7.00 p.m.
Miniature Rifle
Shooting 8.00 p.m.

TOTAL TAKINGS £53. 2. 0.

CLUB FUNDS £5. 6. 2d.

Unclaimed Prize for Draw 24/7/37. Ticket No. 6163. "Blank" 14/9.

Saturday, 7th

Badminton 7.30 p.m.

F U N E R A L

(Sgd) L.W. Aldridge
2/Lt. Ag. Adjutant
Falkland Islands Defence Force.

The funeral of Richard Hardy, who passed away on Thursday, took place on Sunday. The service was conducted by the Rev. G.K. Lowe at Christ Church Cathedral.

O B I T U A R Y

The death occurred in Stanley on Saturday the 31st of July of Mr. G. Goodwin at the age of 63. The funeral service will

A M E R I C A ' S C U P

Newport. The "Ranger" won the second race for America's Cup defeating "Endeavour" by a record margin of 18 minutes 32 seconds over a thirty mile triangular course.

FOOTBALL

The prominent player, Alex James of Arsenal, is ceasing active participation in the game and has joined the Football Organisation as a director and technical adviser.

PAYMENT OF LIEU OF HOLIDAY

Swansea The South Wales Steel Works are so busy that the usual August Holiday was abandoned and as compensation the Steel Board is paying £2 to adults and £1 to juniors in lieu thereof.

LAND MINE EXPLOSION

Belfast A land mine was placed at the foot of a three storey block used as a rag store and exploded arousing local dwellers and shaking the police barracks 50 yards away. There were no casualties but extensive damage was done.

PCLO ACCIDENT

Lord Louis Mountbatten was injured during a polo match when his pony fell and rolled on him. It is understood that he sustained a broken collar bone.

AMERICA'S CUP

Newport. Early fears that the first of America's Cup races would be postponed owing to the slight and unreliable breeze were dispelled when there was a freshening from the East-south-east to a about twelve miles per hour. The "Ranger" is quoted as favourite for the series at 5/2. The start was delayed fifteen minutes owing to spectators boats fouling the course during which the wind changed to south-west with the committee signalling the first course to be

south by east for the race which was fifteen miles each way, to leeward and to windward. The "Endeavour" crossed the line a few yards ahead of the "Ranger" but after sixty-eight minutes sailing the "Ranger" was one third of a mile ahead with both yachts practically becalmed. At the end of the second hour the "Ranger" was a quarter of a mile ahead and two miles from the turn. The "Endeavour" was hauled equally smartly but the "Ranger" was faster under the prevailing conditions. The "Ranger" was eight minutes, approximately one mile, ahead at the turn. The "Ranger" was logging 9.2 knots on the home stretch and won by one and half miles in 4 hours 42 minutes.

MINING OPERATIONS IN CUMBERLANDCONTEMPLATED

Cleator Moor The West Cumberland Barrow Hematite Steel Company is making an application to the railway and Canal Commission for permission to work iron ore laying beneath this town of 3,000 inhabitants. If the plan is carried out for mining the deposits estimated at 800,000 tons, 200 houses, 25 shops, 4 inns and 2 schools will be demolished with compensation to surface owners and the rehousing of occupants.

AMERICAN LABOUR BILL PASSED

Washington The Senate has passed the Roosevelt Labour Bill to establish a board of five, appointed by the President, with power to fix minimum wage and maximum hour rates. The measure has been sent to the House of Representatives which is already working on a more drastic bill but the Administration's victory makes the immediate Congress adjournment unlikely and the Representatives Bill will probably be reported to the House early this week.

Tuesday,

(PENGUIN)

3rd August, 1937. 3.

Shop at the

Globe Store

for prompt service and best attention

CANNED BEER

Yes, do not be alarmed, it is first class beer, sealed in clean tins, as consumed by the elite of New York City.

"TALLY HO" beer in 12 ounce tins, with Crown cork stoppers..8/- per doz.

"KNICKERBOCKER" beer in 12 ounce flat top tins...7/- per dozen.

This canned beer is particularly recommended for shipment to the Camp, as the tins cannot get smashed in transit, and a carton of 2 dozen tins occupies very little space.

Try half a dozen tins - you will not be disappointed.

CAMPBELL SOUPS

"Campbell" Soups enjoy a world wide reputation.

"Campbell" Soups come in the following varieties :-

Noodle with Chicken	Cream of Mushroom
Beans with Bacon	Vegetable Beef
Chicken Gumbo	Scotch Broth
Mock Turtle	Pepperpot
Asparagus	Consomme
Bouillon	Chicken
Ox-tail	Celery
Beef	Pea

8d. per tin or 7/6 per dozen.

CAMPBELL'S Pork and Beans in 16 oz tins.

the best of the best

7d per tin.
or 6/6d. per dozen.

"VAT 69" whisky will be on sale again as soon as cleared from Customs House.

New stocks are also available of :-

CALDER'S MILK STOUT
"Presta" Ginger-ale
"Presta" Tonic Water
"Presta" Lemon Squash.

"PRESTA" represents the supreme quality of mineral waters and cordials.

PILGRIMAGE TO LOURDES

The Archbishop of Birmingham and the Bishops of Nottingham and Salford, leading 2,500 pilgrims from their respective districts, have arrived at Lourdes. The pilgrims include one hundred and twenty six sick.

circles are discussing the probability of a meeting between Signor Mussolini and Mr. Eden in the near future at some secluded resort.

JAPANESE MILITARY EXPENDITURE

Tientsin. The situation remains serious with the Japanese continuing bombing attacks and large sectors of the city's most congested areas is in flames. Tokio estimates of casualties in the fighting to date is 78 killed and 197 wounded while the Chinese reports of the Tientsin deaths are 700 civilians with 4,000 houses and public buildings wrecked. Shanghai considers that once the Japanese have secured a hold on the strategic points in Peiping and Tientsin areas they will drive south to Taotingfu where the central Government is assembling forces. Tokio reports a fresh supplementary estimate for military operations in China amounting to 300,000,000 yen which is being introduced to the diet. Chinese officials at Nanking stress the absurdity of the Japanese peace talk while her forces remain in occupation and it is considered that the present lull is but a prelude to further outbreaks.

Avila The Insurgents are continuing to push on the Teruel front and claim a further success to the east of Madrid with the capture of hill tops and the villages of Torriente and Saldon. A Madrid communique admits the Teruel retirement but claims that the Government has broken the Insurgents' offensive elsewhere. Planes are concentrating outside Santander which is considered as the launching point of the new battle on the northern front.

THE AMERICAN NEUTRALITY LAW

Washington Democratic Whip Senator, Lewis, defended the Administration's policy of delaying the operations of the neutrality law relative to north China declaring that by nominating an aggressor, any such an announcement, would result in the seizure of American ships by either Japan or China on the grounds of carrying supplies to the enemies and would ultimately result in the United States being herself at war with the Orient.

IMPROVED ANGLO-ITALIAN RELATIONSREGARDING NON-INTERVENTION

London According to the Sunday Times there is little prospect of success for the British control plan but this does not mean a collapse of the non-intervention agreement which remains in force with all nations desiring its continuance. Anglo-Italian rapprochement is becoming more evident with Premier Chamberlain having sent a personal letter of friendship to Signor Mussolini in reply to a message from Il Duce handed to him by Count Grandi during the recent conversations. Rome

MEXICAN OILFIELDS STRIKE

Mexico City Government arbitration board have formerly declared the Mexican Eagle Oilfields strike at Pozarnicasin as existent and the parties at issue must now find their own means of settlement. Two thousand workers are effected with the production loss estimated at sixty thousand barrels of crude oil and twenty thousand gallons of petrol, daily.

THE PENGUIN

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....7d.)
Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery
Annual Subscription.....£1.) Free.

STANLEY,
FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Wednesday, 4th August 1937

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.40

THE PENGUIN

WANTED

A Cook and Housemaid for the Manager's House; Chartres.

Apply at Stanley Cottage.

FOR SALE

Double Bedstead and Bed.

Apply Miss E. McGill.

HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY

A general meeting of the Falkland Islands Horticultural Society will be held in the Town Hall at 8.0 p.m. on Thursday the 12th of August.

All persons interested are cordially invited to be present.

(Sgd) V.J. Lellman,
Hon. Secretary.

FORTHCOMING EVENTS

CHARLEY'S AUNT

A FLAY IN 3 ACTS will be held in the Town Hall on Thursday and Friday 19th and 20th of August at 8.30 p.m. Doors open at 8 p.m.

PRICE OF ADMISSION

Advance booking for reserved seats.....3/-
Ordinary booking for reserved seats.....2/-
Unreserved seats.....1/-

TICKETS OBTAINABLE AT THE WEST STORE

Advanced booking Thursday, August 12th at 1 p.m.
Ordinary booking From Friday August 13th.

PROCEEDS IN AID OF THE GOVERNOR'S CHARITY FUND

Book early and be sure of your seat for one long laugh.

WEDDING

The wedding was solemnised yesterday afternoon between Miss Frances Ellen Lee, the younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. Lee of Port Howard, and Mr. Edgar William Enestrom, the second son of Mr. Charles Enestrom and the late Mrs. Enestrom of Stanley.

The Bride, carrying a
Continued on page 4.

OBITUARY

It is with deep regret that we have to announce the death of Mr. R. Gleadell, who passed away yesterday, at the age of 48 years.

FOOTBALL

Perth The English Amateur footballers won the last match of their tour by defeating Australia by 6 goals to 1.

PUBLIC PROCESSIONS BAN

London. The Commissioner of Police, with the approval of the Home Secretary, extended the ban on public processions in certain specified areas north of the Thames for a further period of six weeks.

RECORD ATLANTIC CROSSING

New York The French liner "Normandie" is claimed to have crossed the Atlantic in the record time of three days, twenty three hours two minutes from Bishop's Rock.

THREAT TO WRECK ASTURIA

St. Jean de Luz A message received from Valencia says that the Asturian leader, Gonzales Pena, declared, during the course of his ten days sojourn in Valencia, that should the Nationalist forces succeed in occupying the province of Asturia they would find it in wreck and ruin as all the main buildings would be previously blown up.

ITALIAN EXPORT REGULATIONS

Rome Italian traders wishing to export goods to Italian East Africa will first have to obtain permission from the Italian authorities in Addis Ababa or in those regions to which it is intended to consign the goods. The purpose of this new enactment which will be issued shortly is to adapt volume export to transport facilities in Italian East Africa as these will continue for some time to be very restricted.

AMERICA'S CUPThird Race Postponed

Newport Exercising the right as challenger, Mr. Sopwith requested a one day interval before the next race and therefore there was to be no contest yesterday.

IL DUCE'S REPLY TO MR.CHAMBERLAIN'S LETTER

London Signor Mussolini's reply to Premier Chamberlain's letter was handed to the Premier by the Italian Ambassador, Count Grandi, at 10 Downing Street on Monday when the latter remained for forty minutes. According to the Daily Telegraph this reply makes the clear and sincere desire of Italy to restore the cooperation existing between London and Rome from 1922 until 1935. Simultaneously the British Ambassador in Rome, Sir Eric Drummond, was received by The Foreign Minister, Count Ciano, when a cordial discussion ensued relative to Anglo-Italian relations. The Rome press has not had sufficient time to comment on the announcement that Il Duce replied to the British Premier, but the fact is everywhere accepted as an augury for the successful progress of Anglo-Italian relations while it is officially announced that the Italian journalists who were withdrawn from London in May, will restart service immediately. The German press attributes insistence in these matters, to Mr. Chamberlain rather than to Signor Mussolini, with the British Premier never having been suspected of pro-Soviet feelings and it is thus inferred that Britain is becoming independent of Soviet interference.

THE S.S. "LAFONIA"

The s.s. "Lafonia" left Stanley on Monday night taking the following as passengers :-

For Montevideo. The Hon. G.J. Felton and Mrs. Felton, .

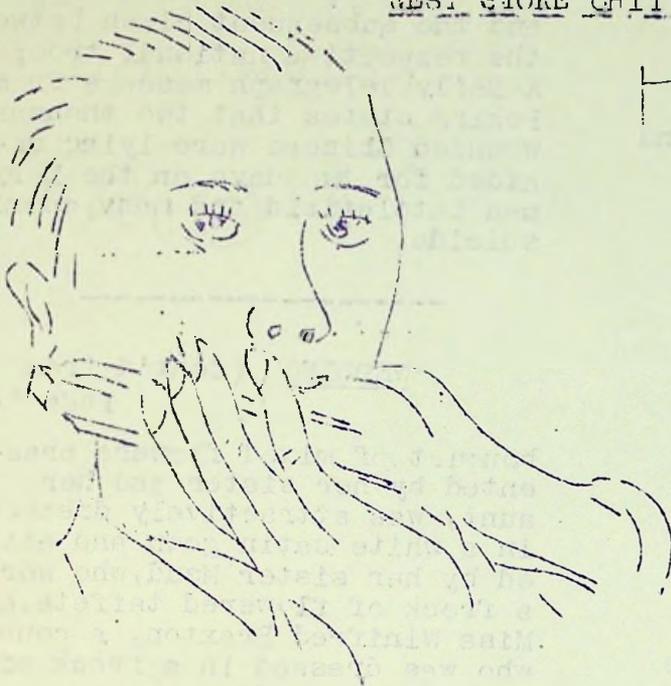
Continued on page 4.

Wednesday,

(PENGUIN)

4th August, 1937. 3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT



HOHNER

HARMONICA

AS RECENTLY SUPPLIED
TO THE "HARMONICA SERENADERS"

in keys C & G
single and double row.
2/- . 2/6 . 3/- . 3/3 & 5/6.

GET A "HOHNER" AND GET THE "BEST"

JUST ARRIVED.

Cabin trunks 25/- . 27/6 . 30/- .

Salad Bowls 15/- .

Sets of carvers 7/3 & 20/- .

Pictures 3/9 ea.

Biscuit Barrels 8/3 & 11/- .

Wall Mirrors 2/6 & 3/3 .

SWIFT'S Bacon 1/6 lb.

LIBBY'S Solid Pack Apples 1/3 & 4/- .

SHELLY'S

Gooseberries 9d & 1/2
Golden Plums 1/3
Red Cherries 1/3
Loganberries 1/3
Strawberries 1/5
Red Currants 1/-
Raspberries 1/4
Blackcurrants 1/6 .

AFTER THE "FLU" -

E D M E Cod Liver Oil & Malt

1/11 per 2 lb jar.

FOR BEST RESULTS USE "KODAK" FILM

The dependable film in the yellow carton.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS CO. LTD.

STORES DEPT.

S.S. "LAFONTA"

Continued from page 2.

Mrs. A.W. Beardmore,
Mrs. L.A. Sedgwick, Mr. K. Pitt and
Mr. A.P. McDonough.

For Fox Bay Mr. H. May, Mrs.
McLeod, Miss O. Anderson, Mr. K.
Hutchinson, Mr. J. White, Mr.
R.S. Courtney, Miss C. Thompson,
Miss A. Evans.

ATTEMPTED ENCIRCLEMENT OF
SPANISH CAPITAL

Madrid. The Insurgents have turned their attention to the eastern front and signs point to a probable drive from Teruel to Marata now that the danger of the rearguard being cut off from Brunete is eliminated. Victory in this new offensive would mean completion of Madrid's encirclement and the cutting of the Government's lifeline between the capital and Valencia. Saragossa reports a preliminary Insurgent advance in this area with the capture of four villages and the rout of the famous "steel column" while the Government forces are suffering from the lack of supplies and munitions.

JAPANESE AND FRENCH GARRISONS
ANTAGONISTIC

Shanghai. Although large scale operations have ceased, the Japanese continue the systematic shelling of the densely populated areas between the central and eastern stations in Tientsin where the military continue to hold positions despite the troops retreat. Meanwhile the Chinese Government is preparing for a long resistance campaign and five army divisions have reached Paotingfu. A Tientsin message reports tension between the French and Japanese garrison with guns trained on each other across the Haihe River, with neither side permitting vehicles from the other's concession to cross the International bridge. This follows the French Consul's allegation that the Japanese cut communications

and the subsequent clash between the respective national troops. A Daily Telegraph message from Peking states that two thousand wounded Chinese were lying unaided for two days on the Naryuan battlefield and many committed suicide.

WEDDING (Cont'd from
page 1.)

bouquet of mixed flowers presented by her sister and her aunt, was attractively dressed in a white satin gown and attended by her sister Maud, who wore a frock of flowered taffeta, and Miss Winifred Braxton, a cousin, who was dressed in a frock of sprigged organdie.

The Best Man was Mr. F. Lee Jnr., a brother of the bride. The Orange Blossom worn by the Bride was a sprig of that which was worn by her mother at her wedding thirty years ago while Mr. Lee Snr. wore the same button-hole which he had worn on that occasion.

Mr. and Mrs. E.W. Enestrom will make their home in Stanley and we join their many friends in wishing them every happiness in the future.

RADIO PROGRAMME

A selection of records will be broadcast from the Stanley Studio this evening, commencing at 8 o'clock.

MOTHERCRAFT MEETING

The Mothercraft Meeting will take at the K.E.M.H. at 3.30 this afternoon.

W.M.S. CLUB

A Whist Drive will take place in the W.M.S. Club at 8 o'clock to-night.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.	} Delivery	STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS. Thursday, 5th August 1937.
Monthly Subscription.....2/-		
Annual Subscription.....£1.		

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.42.

HARDY'S CINEMA.

NOTICE

Will present to-night -
Clive Brook & Diana Wynward
in

Thirty-two men and youths will be required for work with Messrs Salvesen and the Pesca Company for the 1937/1938 whaling season.

"CAVALCADE"

It is anticipated wages will be the same as for the 1936/1937 season. Early application for the work should be made at the Agricultural Adviser's Office.

also

THEIR MAJESTIES' CORONATION

Agricultural Adviser.

Doors Open 7.45. Commence 8.15.

Admission 1/6 Reserved
seats 2/-.

F U N E R A L

THE TABERNACLE.

A Talk on the Coronation will be given in the Tabernacle school-room to-night, (Thursday) at 8 o'clock.

The funeral of the late Mr. G. Goodwin, who died on Saturday the 31st July at the age of 63, took place yesterday afternoon at 2.30 o'clock. The service was conducted by the Rev. G.K. Lowe.

The talk will be illustrated.

STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB

FALKLAND ISLANDS BOXING CLUB

Whist Drive and Dance on
Friday 6th August, 1937
Whist 8 p.m. Dancing 9 p.m. to
1 a.m.
Admission 2/6. 2/- . 1/-.

Revive your energy after the 'flu by joining the Boxing Club which reopens at 5.30 p.m. on Friday the 6th of August.

F U N E R A L

ADVERTISEMENT

FOR SALE: A Shed - 12' X 7'
also an oak sideboard. Apply
The "Penguin" Office.

The funeral of the late Mr. R. Glendell will take place at Christ Church Cathedral to-morrow afternoon at 2.30 o'clock.

JAPANESE EVACUATE CANTON

Peking The emergency government is in cooperation with the Japanese who are disarming remnants of the Chinese troops remaining in the city. The situation remains peaceful and British residents have returned to their homes. The Daily Telegraph Correspondent from Hong Kong reports that south-west China is generally rallying to the Nanking banner under the Kwang Tung Governor, Wu Tehchen, who declares that unity is essential if China is to emerge triumphant. Chinese lightermen are boycotting Japanese cargoes and the Japanese are evacuating Canton. Tokio regards the steady movement of Chinese troops northwards with apprehension, which apparently means that China is concentrating her forces outside the forbidden zone and there awaiting further Japanese action, or planning a mass attack in an attempt to recover the Hopei Province.

INSURGENT ADVANCE CHECKED

Madrid The Government claims that the Insurgent advance from Teruel is checked in the south-west, while General Franco's forces are being threatened from the north-west, where recaptured villages are being fortified. Rioting continues in all Madrid areas, while the city itself is subjected to continuous shelling and air attacks.

DISCOVERY OF WRECKED FLYING BOAT

New York. Six pilots have sighted the wreckage of the missing Pan-Agra flying boat, half submerged, thirty miles from the Atlantic, at the end of the Panama Canal. Anxiety is felt for the fourteen passengers of the plane and the crew of three, since the sighting pilots reported no signs of life aboard.

REFUGEE DISTURBANCES IN
CONVENT SCHOOL

Manchester The Mother Superior of Midlock Convent School telegraphed to Hampshire Camp requesting the immediate removal of sixteen Basque girl refugees, following disturbances when these attacked English girls in the dormitories during the night. The Mother Superior described the refugees as born rebels, lazy, and without sense of discipline.

NEW LINER FOR AMERICA

Washington Shipbuilders have been invited to tender for the construction of a liner, to replace the "Leviathan", of 34,000 tons, length 723 feet, beam 92 feet, speed 22 knots, passenger accommodation 1,200, and a crew of 630.

LADY BYNG'S HOUSE BURGLED

Thorpelsoken, Essex Burglars ransacked the home of Lady Byng during the holidays, the looting including orders and decorations of the late Viscount Byng. Lady Byng is much concerned over the losses of the British and foreign decorations awarded her late husband, who commanded the Canadian corps at Vimy Ridge and later became the Canadian Governor-General.

SIR DAWSON BATES' RESIDENCE
RANSACKED

Belfast The police search is continuing for three men who raided the residence of the Ulster Home Secretary, Sir Dawson Bates, on Monday night. Sir Dawson is in charge of the investigations relative to the recent border outrages, and since the raiders ransacked desks and drawers without touching other property, it is assumed that they were seeking documents connected with the affair.

THEIR MAJESTIES VISIT BOYS' CAMP

Their Majesties the King and Queen accompanied by the young Princesses left London by train for Balmoral where they will stay for several weeks. His Majesty's departure for Scotland followed a strenuous day in which Their Majesties paid a visit to a camp at Southwold, which was attended by 400 boys drawn in equal parts from public schools, factories and workshops, and which he, as Duke of York, was instrumental in founding 15 years ago. His Majesty made the journey from Windsor to the camp and from Southwold back to London by air, this being His Majesty's first flight since he ascended the Throne. The King spent several hours with the boys and had lunch with them.

a speech made by the Foreign Secretary in the House of Commons on July 19th, in which Mr. Eden declared that Britain, while determined to defend her own interests in the Mediterranean, had no intention of challenging those of any other power. In British official circles the fact that the Italian Government freely accepts the view of the relations of the powers with interests in the Mediterranean, which Mr. Eden expressed, and reciprocates the British desire for a friendlier atmosphere, is welcomed as an encouraging hope that the Anglo-Italian declarations of last January will be permitted to have full effect in the improving of relations between the two countries which it was intended to have.

NON-INTERVENTION DEADLOCK
AS YET UNSOLVED

Lord Plymouth, Chairman of the Non-Intervention Committee, is keeping in close touch with members of the Committee with a view to calling a further meeting when he considers it advantageous to do so. The Committee last met on July 13th and adjourned to enable the Governments, parties to the non-intervention agreement, to give further consideration to British proposals for the solving of the deadlock and in particular to give opportunity for clarification of the attitude of certain powers.

CANADIAN STUDENTS VISIT BRITAIN

Some ninety Canadian students at present visiting Britain made a tour of inspection of the Central Telegraph Office yesterday at the invitation of the Post Office. The visitors were shown the working of the international telephone exchange and also saw the sorting offices of the General Post Office building.

ESTIMATED HOLIDAY SPENDINGS

The monthly review published by the Midland Bank contained an article analysing the holiday expenditure. The writer estimates that about 20,000,000 people in Great Britain take the annual holiday which for the majority is probably of weeks duration and he calculated that the amount spent was £30,000,000 at least.

FRIENDLIER ANGLO-ITALIAN RELATIONS

The exchange of letters between the Prime Minister, Mr. Neville Chamberlain, and Signor Mussolini which resulted from an interview with Mr. Chamberlain sought through the Foreign Office by Count Grandi last week, in order to deliver a cordial message from the head of the Italian Government to the British Premier, is still the subject of much comment in the press. The Italian Ambassador's move followed

London Sir Robert Craigie, Ambassador designate to Japan, and Lady Craigie sailed yesterday for Canada on their way to Tokio which they hope to reach on September 3rd.

BRITISH WARSHIP IN COLLISION

A statement issued from the Admiralty says that H.M.S. "Faulknor" was in collision with s.s. "Clan MacEaden" in thick fog off Ushant early yesterday morning. It is understood that the "Clan MacEaden" received only slight damage and proceeded on her course to Hull. The "Faulknor" received a certain amount of damage and is returning to Portsmouth. H.M.S. "Faulknor" was on her way from Portsmouth to relieve H.M.S. "Kempfenfelt" on the north coast of Spain. The "Faulknor" is the leader of the 6th destroyer flotilla.

turning buoy the "Ranger" was half a mile ahead and ultimately won by 4 minutes, 27 seconds.

CROSS CHANNEL SWIMMING

Dover. Nottinghamshire 23 year old swimmer, Tom Flower, accomplished the English Channel crossing leaving Cape Grisnez at 4 a.m. and landing at Shakespeare Cliff at 5.21 p.m. after being within $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles at 2.15 p.m.

EDWARD MEDAL FOR BRAVERY

His Majesty the King has awarded the Edward Medal for gallantry to Mr. L.M. Bangley employed in one of the gold mines at Kakamaga-in-Kenya for efforts made to save the life of a native worker after an explosion in the mine in January, 1936. Bangley was firing a round of nine holes when one hole exploded prematurely and he was blown some little distance away. His native assistant was struck by rock and fell with his face in water and was in danger of drowning. Although aware that the remaining fuses would shortly explode Bangley returned in darkness to search for the native, found him and carried him to safety. Soon afterwards the remaining charges exploded. The injured man was taken to the surface but died from his injuries.

FLYING BOATS TRANS-ATLANTIC CROSSINGS

The American flying boat, "Clipper 3" left Southampton yesterday morning for Foynes, Ireland, in readiness for her return crossing of the Atlantic which will be commenced at 4 a.m. on Friday. This will be the first daylight crossing since the experimental flights were begun. The Imperial Airways flying boat, "Camberia", is expected to make her return crossing to England simultaneously.

COMMENCEMENT OF TRINIDAD ENQUIRY

The Chairman and United Kingdom members of the Commission of Enquiry appointed to enquire into recent disturbances in Trinidad hope to be able to start work in London shortly and to take evidence from the interested parties in the third week of August before their departure to the colony.

STORMS STOP LONDON TRAFFIC

High temperatures were recorded in London yesterday for the third day in succession and the heat brought severe thunderstorms. The tube traffic of the northern spur of Piccadilly line was brought to a standstill last evening following serious flooding at the underground station caused by a storm which broke over north London. Water poured down the escalators onto the line and passengers who had alighted were marooned

AMERICA'S CUP"Ranger" Wins Third Race

Newport. The third America's Cup race, over a course of 15 miles to windward and return, commenced in a ten knot breeze at 12.40 local time. At the

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)
 Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery STANLEY,
 Annual Subscription.....£1.) Free. FALKLAND ISLANDS.
 Friday, 6th August, 1955

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.44

F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

Highest scores for last week -
 Monday

J.J. Harries.....	98
L. Reive.....	98
C. Henricksen.....	96
E.D. Biggs.....	96
T. Browning.....	96
W. Grierson.....	96

Wednesday

T. Browning.....	99
J.J. Harries.....	99
L. Reive.....	99
J.R. Gleadell.....	98
A.H. Hills.....	97

Friday

W.J. Bowles.....	99
W.J. Grierson.....	98
W. Aldridge.....	98
J.J. Harries.....	97
S. Newman.....	97
J.R. Gleadell.....	97

Boys. (Thursday)

D. Harries.....	95
F. Aldridge.....	95
L. Gleadell.....	90
B. McAtasney.....	83
J. Summers.....	82
L. Summers.....	76

The Platoon Shoots will commence on Monday the 9th and the order of shooting is as follows -

- Monday 9th August,
 No. 1 Platoon v No. 3 Platoon
- Monday 16th Aug.
 No. 2 Platoon v Hd. Qrs.
- Monday 23rd Aug.
 No. 1 Platoon v Hd. Qrs.
- Monday 30th Aug.
 No. 2 Platoon v No. 3 Platoon

Monday 6th Sept.
 No. 1 Platoon v No. 2 Platoon
 Monday 13th Sept.
 No. 3. Platoon v Hd. Qrs.

RADIO PROGRAMME

The Radio Programme to-night will be a selection of records from the Studio.

REFUGEE CHILDREN IN ENGLAND

The question of the repatriation of Basque refugee children now in the United Kingdom, has been discussed between the Foreign Office and the National Joint Committee for Spanish Relief, in view of reports that conditions in Bilbao will shortly be sufficiently normal for the children to return home. Matters however are somewhat complicated by the fact that many of the parents have left Bilbao and are scattered in other parts of Spain. The Committee itself is considering the establishment of contracts with various Spanish authorities.

Yesterday's Bank of England return shows a new high record for note circulation at £503,000,000.

THEIR MAJESTIES ENTHUSIASTIC
WELCOME IN ABERDEEN

Their Majesties the King and Queen received a stirring welcome on their arrival in Aberdeen from London on Wednesday morning. They drove through decorated streets thronged with thousands of spectators into the country and travelled through gaily decorated towns and villages to Balmoral - a distance of about forty-five miles. It is announced that Their Majesties have decided to pay a visit to Lancashire next May.

NON-INTERVENTION

Sub-Committee Meeting to-day

London According to the Daily Telegraph, the Non-Intervention Sub-Committee will meet in London to-day to consider the deadlock created by Russia's refusal to grant General Franco belligerent rights before the withdrawal of volunteers from Spain. Conflict- ing reports of the change of Russia's attitude caused some mystery on Wednesday when it was suggested that the Soviet was willing to adhere to the British proposals and as a result Earl Plymouth discussed the position with Count Grandi and M. Corbin, the Italian and French Ambassadors. Later, however, the Russian Ambassador, Maisky, called on Earl Plymouth and stated that Moscow instructions remained unchanged. Nevertheless the Daily Telegraph believe that Maisky will ultimately be authorised to modify the attitude. Vatican City reports that the Burgos announcement to the effect that the Holy See has recognised General Franco as the Spanish Government head, is premature, but it is understood that negotiations for recognition are well under way and when concluded, the Papal representation in Toledo and Salamanca will be changed.

MAJOR SINO-JAPANESE CLASH EXPECTED.

Tokio A major clash between China and Japan is accepted as inevitable but the press considers that there will be a period of

comparative quiet permitting both sides to strengthen their positions. Comparisons have been made with the impending struggle and a Russo-Japanese war with inference drawn that this is Japan's greatest trial since upon it depends her position as a great power, with a dangerous possibility of an economic disaster overshadowing the conflict, allied to the threat of Russia. A Peiping message states that the Japanese are cleaning up outlying areas where the Chinese troops have surrendered their arms.

THE CIVIL WAR IN SPAIN

Teruel Sorties by Government troops to rescue 5,000 comrades encircled in Carbronera Mountains were defeated in a three hour moonlight battle. The Insurgent advance in Aragon continues. Madrid claims that the Government have improved positions to the northeast of the capital making a successful infiltration between Argecilla and Almadrones.

CEREMONY AT THE
UNKNOWN SOLDIER'S TOMB

Paris The twenty-third anniversary of the British entry into the Great War was given special prominence with the re-kindling of the remembrance flame at the Unknown Soldier's Tomb at Arc de Triomphe allocated to British Legion representatives. The Legion delegates were escorted by mounted Republican Guards with the attendance at the ceremony of prominent civic officials. The press comments emphatically of the undying Anglo-French friendship cemented by the war.

PROBABLE RETIREMENT OF

CONSERVATIVE LEADER
Ottawa The Conservative caucus has been called for Saturday when it is probable that
Continued on page 4.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT

YOU
CAN'T

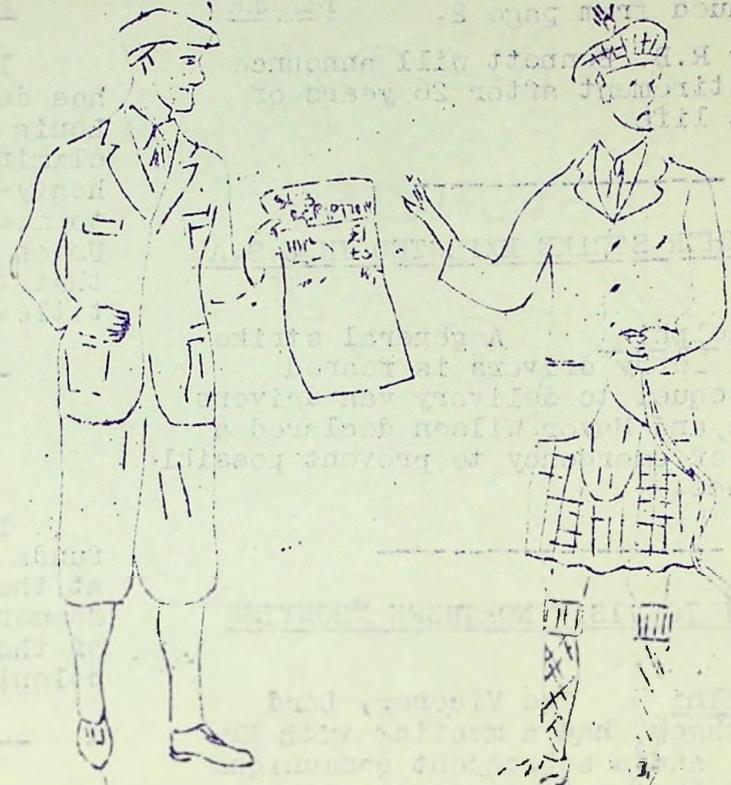
BUT YOU CAN GET THE.

BEST WHISKY

BY ASKING FOR

"JOHNNIE WALKER"

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY



(Scotland's Best) is obtainable at the

RED LABEL FLASKS 4/9	RED LABEL BOTTLES 8/11
£5. 12. -d per case.	£5. 5. -d per case
BLACK LABEL FLASKS 5/11	BLACK LABEL BOTTLES 10/9
£6. 16. -d per case	£6. 6. -d per case

WEST STORES

- JUST ARRIVED Cork Mats 8/3. Rubber Mats 3/-.
- EGG BEATERS 2/3. 3/3. & 3/9. Violin Bridges 6d each.
- Toasting forks 9d. Plectra 3d. ea. Stove lifters 5d each.
- Bissell's sweepers 35/-. Mandolin strings 3/6 set. Banjo strings 5d and 6d each.
- Cake coolers 2/9 & 3/3. Bread board and knife 5/9 set.

SHIPPING NOTICE

Passengers on the Company's Steamers either round the Islands or to United Kingdom may insure their baggage through the Company at the following rates :-

to United Kingdom - single voyage20/- %
" " - return voyage40/- %
Additional premium to cover stay in U.K.	
Up to one Month 3/- %
Two " 7/- %
Three "10/- %
Four "12/6 %

Around the Islands -15/- %

These rates cover baggage and personal effects but NOT glassware and fragile articles which are subject to special rates of premium

PROBABLE RETIREMENT OF CONSERVATIVE

Continued from page 2.

LEADER

Leader R.B. Bennett will announce his retirement after 26 years of public life.

FURTHER STRIKE EXPECTED IN U.S.A.

Philadelphia A general strike of all lorry drivers is feared as a sequel to delivery van drivers' strike, and Mayor Wilson declared a state of emergency to prevent possible violence.

GANDHI TO VISIT NORTHERN FRONTIER

New Delhi The Viceroy, Lord Linlithgow, had a meeting with Mr. Gandhi and a subsequent communique states that matters dealt with were Gandhi's proposed visit to the north frontier and other matters of general character.

ACCEPTANCE IN PRINCIPLE
OF PALESTINE PARTITION PLAN.

Zurich The President of the Jewish Palestinian Agency, addressing a world Zionists Congress urged the acceptance in principle of the Palestine partition plan, but declared that the Royal Commission plan itself was entirely unacceptable.

AMERICA'S CUPDefender Retains the Trophy

Newport The fourth race for America's Cup, over a thirty miles regular course with the first leg southwest, which was to windward, commenced at 5.40 B.S.T. yesterday afternoon. The "Ranger" led by a quarter of a mile within 40 minutes with an increasing advantage on the second leg and started the homeward stretch four minutes ahead of the "Endeavour". The "Ranger" won by half a mile.

BOXING

The British Control Board has decided to regard the Farr-Louis contest only as a final eliminating bout for the world heavy-weight title, with the winner to meet Schmeling. The Boxers' Union is standing by Farr claiming that the contest is for the world title.

RIFLESHOOTING

The N.R.A. is appealing for funds to send a team to Australia at the invitation of a relative Commonwealth body on the occasion of the 150th anniversary of the colonies establishment.

AMERICA'S CUP

(We publish the following report although it is somewhat conflicting with that in the previous column.)

Newport The United States retained America's Cup when Mr. Vanderbilt's yacht "Ranger" defeated Mr. Sopwith's "Endeavour II" for the fourth consecutive time in the series. Over a triangular 30 mile course the "Endeavour" finished three minutes thirty-seven seconds behind the "Ranger" the latter breaking the course record in three hours seven minutes forty-nine seconds, against "Endeavour I's" figures in 1934 of three hours nine minutes one second. The race started in a good sailing breeze with "Endeavour II" crossing the line before the gun and losing one minute ten seconds thereby states the Daily Telegraph Correspondent. The "Endeavour II" lost further on the first leg but gained twenty eight seconds on the second leg by good sailing, while on the third leg the "Ranger" was unable to improve and won the race by three minutes thirty seven seconds.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....	7d.)		
Monthly Subscription.....	2/-	} Delivery } Frec.	STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS. Saturday, 7th August 1937.
Annual Subscription.....	£1.)		

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 5/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-time - 5.46.

RADIO PROGRAMME

To-night Children's Hour
6.00 p.m.

Sunday Church Service
7.00 p.m.
Studio Selections
or Overseas music
8.30 p.m.

Average maximum daily temperature..... 38.2°
Average minimum daily temperature..... 26.9°
Highest maximum temperature recorded Wednesday 28th.. 45°F.
Lowest minimum temperature recorded Tuesday 13th... 32°F.

Agricultural Adviser.

LADIES' MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

The following are the highest scores recorded on Thursday the 5th of August.

Mrs. A. Tattersson.....	95
Mrs. L. Aldridge.....	95
Miss D. Aldridge.....	94
Mrs. S. Newman.....	93
Mrs. W. Grierson.....	92(2)
Mrs. C. Evans.....	90
Mrs. E. Biggs.....	90
Mrs. W. Summers.....	90
Miss G. Reive.....	89

F U N E R A L

The funeral of the late Mr. R. Gleadell, who passed away on Tuesday at the age of 48, took place yesterday afternoon. The service was held in Christ Church Cathedral.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Gleadell wish to thank all those who kindly sent wreaths and flowers.

B O X I N G

FALKLAND IS. - AGRICULTURAL DEPT

Extract from the monthly report at the Stanley Meteorological Station for the month ended 31st July, 1937.

Hours of Sunshine.....	44.7
Number of days on which rain fell.....	24
Total Rainfall.....	1.46

New York The promoter of the Joe Louis-Tommy Farr fight has announced his readiness to match the winner with the German, Max Schmeling, early in October in Philadelphia. Schmeling's Manager considers that the negotiations will be ultimately successful.

CHINESE DETERMINATION TO REJECT
JAPANESE DEMANDS

Nanking According to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent China is fearing a breakdown of forthcoming negotiations with Japan and is making nationwide preparations for a major conflict. Women and children are being evacuated from the coastal cities and the principal Yangtze ports which are exposed to naval or aerial attacks. The Premier Chiang Kai-shek is conferring with military leaders representing twelve provinces and it is declared that whatever offers Japan makes, China will reject all demands for the demilitarization of Teking and Tientsin areas, and the recognition of Manchukuo. Rumours of an unofficial organisation of United States air pilots, to operate Chinese battle planes, is causing Tokio diplomatic activity, while Bombay reports that Japanese sailings from Tokio to Bombay have been cancelled with the vessels chartered as transports.

MAINTENANCE OF BRITISH SHIPPING
IN THE PACIFIC

London The British and Imperial Governments have reached conclusions relative to the desirability of maintaining all empire shipping services in the Pacific and two new vessels for the Canadian-Australian line are being ordered from British firms. The vessels will be sister ships of 22,000 tons and with a speed of not less than 22 knots, for service between Canada, New Zealand and Australia. The cost, estimated at £5,000,000, is being raised half under the authority of the British Government and the remainder jointly by Canada, Australia and New Zealand.

EFFORTS OF SPANISH GOVERNMENT
TO CHECK NATIONALIST ADVANCE

Madrid After a fortnight's steady drive the Insurgents have cleared the area to the west of Teruel, but have failed to reach the Cuenca road, which is apparently their main objective. At this

point the Government troops, strongly reinforced, have taken up strong positions in an attempt to definitely terminate the Insurgent advance. Intense fighting continues in the neighbouring hills. Salamanca reports indicate the defeat of Government troops on the Asturias front. Elsewhere no activity of consequence is reported.

FRENCH PRESS COMMENTS ON
ANGLO-ITALIAN CORRESPONDENCE

Messages from Paris, reporting the French press comments on the exchange of letters between Mr. Neville Chamberlain and Signor Mussolini, show that there is general appreciation in France that in the nature of the case and by virtue of the established principles of the British foreign policy, nothing derogatory to the friendly understanding, which exists between the British and the French Governments, is involved in the more cordial atmosphere which should result in relations between London and Rome, from the Premier's correspondence. The attitude of the majority of French commentators is warmly welcomed in London where the disposition evident for some time in certain quarters to regard the improvement of a country's relations in one direction, as necessarily implying their deterioration in another, is strongly depreciated. The speeches have repeatedly emphasised the desire of His Majesty's Government to promote and maintain friendly relations all round, with an equally strong determination that new friendships shall not be secured at the expense of old.

STRENGTH OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE

The latest official figures of the Royal Air Force strength in aircraft and personnel indicate that the expansion

Continued on page 3.

STRENGTH OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE

Continued from page 2.

programme launched in 1935, and greatly augmented in 1936, is making very satisfactory progress. New service stations and armament training camps already opened, total twenty two. The strength of the Metropolitan Air Force - home defence units, army co-operation squadrons and coastal command - is now one hundred and twenty three squadrons - an increase of one hundred and thirty seven per cent over pre-expansion strength - equipped with 1,542 first line aircraft. This is approximately 200 aeroplanes less than the first line total of Metropolitan Air Force strength, envisaged for the end of the programme. Behind the ultimate total of 1,750 first line aircraft, and 200 or so aircraft forming the first line of overseas squadrons, and the fleet air arm, will be full war reserves of aircraft armament equipment and supplies, sufficient to justify the claim that the Royal Air Force will be second to none in strength for defence and counter attack. Recruitment and training of personnel have made giant strides. Since April 1st, 1935, approximately 5,500 pilots have been selected for service and 3,100 have begun training. The total number of airmen entered since that date is 22,300. This increase in strength great though it is, is dwarfed by increase in striking power, made available by the creation of new types of British fighting and bombing aeroplanes. These machines, built to the most up to date formulae and powered with engines of unrivalled efficiency and trustworthiness, are vastly more formidable weapons than their forerunners. Squadron after squadron is receiving bombing aeroplanes capable of great speeds and carrying big loads over distances demanded by strategy of home and imperial protection. At the same time power in defences combat is being augmented by the supply of fighters more heavily armed than any of their forerunners yet, capable of a speed of well over 300 miles per hour.

THE WILL OF SIR ERIC GEDDES

Sir Eric Geddes, Chairman of Imperial Airways, the Dunlop Rubber Company and a number of other Companies and a member of the Imperial War Cabinet who died in June, left £100,432.

IMPROVEMENT OF MAIL SERVICE
BETWEEN U.K. AND CONTINENT

From next Monday, first class mail prepared at ordinary international postage rates, for Germany, Austria, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Danzig, Greece, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Rumania, Turkey, south of U.S.S.R. and Jugoslavia will be dispatched each weekday evening by an Anglo-German night air service operating between Croydon and Berlin. The new arrangement will result in the earlier delivery of correspondence at its destination - acceleration in many instances being as much as twenty four hours.

THE ROYAL ACADEMY SUMMER SHOW

The summer show of the Royal Academy ends shortly. Two hundred and forty-eight works have been sold so far for a total of eleven thousand two hundred pounds.

NEW HIGH SPEED CAR

London The racing motorist, Captain Eyston, announces his intention of departing to the United States in the late autumn with a car embodying many new features and of a design that may ultimately aim at speeds approaching 400 miles per hour. The chief difficulty facing such record attempts is the availability of a sufficiently long course while the Salt Lake Flats may not dry out enough to permit of preliminary trials.

LAWN TENNISBudge to Remain Amateur.

The world champion, Donald Budge of the United States, announced from New York that he has no intention of turning professional, despite a 40,000 dollar offer for a world tour.

YESTERDAY'S SUB-COMMITTEE MEETING

After sitting for an hour and a half at the Foreign Office yesterday afternoon, the Chairman's Sub-Committee of the International Non-Intervention Committee decided to ask the Chairman and Secretary of the Non-Intervention Board for a report on the observation scheme, and for suggestions for restoring and improving the scheme of control. At the beginning of the meeting Lord Plymouth reported on the efforts he had made since the last meeting, in consultation with the various representatives, to find a way over the difficulties which arose at the last two meetings of the Committee in securing the adoption of the British proposals of the 14th of July. Lord Plymouth said that he was able to record some progress, but unfortunately not sufficient to enable the Committee to proceed. However he had found all representatives equally anxious to avoid a breakdown of the Committee's work and he thought a report and suggestions of the kind which the Committee later agreed to ask for will be valuable while he continued to explore a way out of the difficulties. The Committee also heard a statement from the Secretary showing that many Governments were in arrears in their payment under the non-intervention plan, and representatives present agreed immediately to inform their Governments of the situation with a view to the necessary payments being made. No date was fixed for the next meeting of the Committee and it is not thought likely that one will be held for at least a fortnight. In the course of the discussion the representative of the U.S.S.R. intimated the inability of his Government to modify the

views which he had expressed at the last meeting against the recognition of belligerent rights in favour of the Spanish Insurgents. The German representative drew attention to the concern felt by his Government at the continuation of unilateral control which, he said, could clearly not go on indefinitely. He agreed with the Chairman that the consideration of this question if necessary could be more usefully undertaken when the report which Admiral Van Dulm and Mr. Hemming are preparing, had been received. In reply to the Russian representative's request for a specific statement that the German, Italian and Portuguese Governments agreed unconditionally to the withdrawal of volunteers, Senor Monteiro emphasised the essential interdependence of the British proposals which the Portuguese Government has accepted in principle as a whole, and Count Grandi who followed declared anew specifically, and categorically, that the Italian Government accepted the British plan in principle.

LONDON'S HOTTEST DAY FOR
FOUR YEARS

Yesterday was the hottest day experienced in London for four years. At mid-afternoon 87 degrees Fahrenheit were recorded by the Air Ministry.

ADVERTISEMENT

FOR SALE: 1 Eddystone Wireless Set - four valve - Kilodyne model
1 Loud Speaker, 1 Milnes High Tension Supply Unit, 150 volts,
1 Milnes Battery Charger, 4-2-volt Accumulators, and other accessories.
1 Round, Sitting room Table.
Inspection invited.

Apply to
J.A. KING.

FRANKLINIAN

"F E N G U I N"

FRANKLINIAN

Price.....1d.)	} Delivery	STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS. Monday, 9th August, 1937.
Monthly Subscription.....2/-)		
Annual Subscription.....£1.)		

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.49

FRANKLINIAN

GOVERNMENT NOTICE

No. 70.
Colonial Secretary's Office,
Stanley, Falkland Islands.
5th August, 1937.

With reference to Government Notice No. 21 of the 29th of January, 1937, His Excellency the Acting Governor has been pleased to confirm the appointment of

MR. HORACE LESLIE BOUND,

as Clerk in the Treasury and Customs Department with effect from the 1st of February, 1937.

By Command,
(Sgd) M.J. Stewart,
Acting Colonial Secretary.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE

No. 71.
Colonial Secretary's Office,
Stanley, Falkland Islands.
5th August, 1937.

With reference to Government Notice No. 22 of the 29th of January, 1937, His Excellency the Acting Governor has been pleased to confirm the appointment of

MR. TERENCE BIGGS,

as Clerk in the Public Works Department with effect from the 1st of February, 1937.

By Command
(Sgd) M.J. Stewart.
Acting Colonial Secretary.

ADVERTISEMENT.

FOR SALE : One piece of town land & stable thereon. For full particulars apply to

B.A. Sedgwick.

HARDY'S CINEMA

A children's show will take place on Tuesday the 10th of August, in the Gymnasium.

THEIR MAJESTIES' CORONATION
&
SILLY SYMPHONIES.

Doors Open 5 p.m.
Commence at 5.15 p.m.

Admission - Children 6d.
Adults 1/-.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE

Programme of training etc. for the week ending Saturday the 14th of August, 1937.

Monday, 9th

ON ACCOUNT OF THE S.B.C. MONTHLY MEETING THERE WILL BE NO DRILL FOR No. 1 PLATOON ON THIS EVENING. INSTEAD No. 1 PLATOON WILL DRILL WITH No. 3 PLATOON ON WEDNESDAY EVENING. Inter-Platoon shooting match. No. 1 Platoon v No. 3 Platoon 8 p.m.
Continued on page 2.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE

Continued from page 1.

Tuesday, 10th.

W.C.O's Class of
 Instruction.....7.00 p.m.
 Badminton.....8.00 p.m.
 Meeting of Badminton
 Club Committee.....8.30 p.m.
 Annual General Meeting
 of the Badminton Club....9.00 p.m.

Wednesday, 11th

Nos. 1 & 3 Platoons - DRILL
 7.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle Shooting.8.00 p.m.

Thursday, 12th

Miniature Rifle
 Shooting (Boys).....6.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle
 Shooting (Ladies).....7.00 p.m.

Friday, 13th

No. 2 Platoon - DRILL....7.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle Shooting.8.00 p.m.

Saturday 14th

Badminton.....7.30 p.m.

(Sgd) L.W. Aldridge
 2 Lt. Ag. Adjutant.
 Falkland Islands Defence Force.

CRICKET - FIRST DAY

Played at -		
Oval	Surrey	170
	Middx.	138/9
Leeds	Yorks	51/0
	Warwick	205
Chelsford	Essex	256
	N. Zealand	101/1
Hastings	Sussex	552
	Kent	0
Basingstoke	Hants	0
	Leics	404
W' ton-s.-Mare	Somerset	102/3
	Glan	243
Nottingham	Notts	0
	Lancs	413/8

Cheltenham Glos 113/4
 Worcs 310

Chesterfield Derby 70/0
 Northants 253

Armour Heights, Ontario. The
 Hon. R.C. Matthew's XI 288.
 The M.C.C. 7/1.

George Duckworth, the Lancashire,
 and England wicketkeeper is re-
 tiring at the end of the season
 for newspaper work.

BRITISH OILTANKER BOMBED

It is understood that a
 strong protest has been made to
 the Insurgents at Palma by Rear-
 Admiral Willis, commanding the
 Third Cruiser Squadron, regarding
 the attack by three large air-
 craft on the British oiltanker
 "Corporal", which took place on
 Friday morning, thirty miles west
 of Algericas. The attack
 lasted nearly one hour and forty
 bombs were dropped. No direct
 hit was registered though bomb
 splinters fell on board. Having
 released all their bombs the
 three machines swooped low over
 the ship and turned their machine
 guns on the crew. Fortunately
 no one was injured but many
 parts of the ship were riddled
 with bullet holes. From the
 markings of the aircraft it was
 clear to the Captain of the "Cor-
 poral" that they were engaged in
 the civil war against the Spanish
 Government. It is understood
 that two other ships, one French
 and one Italian, were bombed
 in the same neighbourhood at
 about the same time.

BRITAIN'S AIR DEFENCE EXERCISES

Great interest is being tak-
 en in the air defence exercises
 which will take place at the be-
 ginning of this week and in the
 course of which, for two continuous
 days. Continued on page 3.

BRITAIN'S AIR DEFENCE EXERCISES

Continued from page 2.

periods of fifteen hours, a series of air raids against selected targets on the outskirts of London will be made by fifteen squadrons of light and medium bombers and three squadrons of heavy bombers - a total of 176 aircraft. Defence will be carried out by nineteen fighter squadrons, anti-aircraft guns and search lights of the first anti-aircraft division of the Territorial Army assisted by the Observer Corps. The total aircraft available for defence will be 222. The exercises are designed particularly to test ground organisation:

UNDER-SECRETARY FOR AIR TO PAY
VISIT TO EAST AFRICA

Lieutenant-Colonel A.J. Muirhead, Under-Secretary for Air, will proceed shortly on a visit to East Africa to meet Mr. Pirow, Minister of Railways and Harbours and of Defence of the Union of South Africa, at Mombassa with a view to discussing with him various civil aviation questions, particularly arrangements for the working of the Empire Air Service to South Africa and the joint service between Kesumu and Lusaka. Subsequently the Under-Secretary will make a tour of inspection on the Royal Air Force Stations in Sudan, Egypt and Iraq.

ARREARS OF CONTRIBUTION TO
INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION SCHEME

At Friday's meeting of the Chairman's Sub-Committee of the Non-Intervention Committee the Secretary to the Committee, as accounting officer of the united national front, made a statement regarding the financial position of the observation scheme which was such that it would not be possible to continue to operate the scheme unless the various Governments which were in arrears with their contribution took immediate steps to pay what was due by them to the international fund. A further communique issued on Saturday

gives details. Of the five great powers which undertook each to contribute 16% of the observation scheme, the United Kingdom is the only one which has paid the whole of its contribution up to date. Of the other powers, parties to the non-intervention agreement, the following have, like the United Kingdom, paid all contributions so far - Albania, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Finland, Hungary, Irish Free State, Latvia, The Netherlands, Norway and Portugal. At Friday's meeting representatives on the Committee agreed at once to report to their respective Governments with a view to obtaining authority for paying of both outstanding arrears, and the monthly contribution due on Saturday. Representatives on the plenary Committee of eleven other countries also in arrears with their contributions have been asked to take similar steps.

THE CLEARING OF WESTMINSTER ABBEY

Although great progress is being made with the clearing of Westminster Abbey it is not expected that it will be reopened for worship and to sightseers before the end of September. The Anaex, specially built for the Coronation, has now been razed to the ground.

RETURN FLIGHTS OF "CLIPPER 3"
AND "CAMBRIA"

It was not expected that the Imperial Airways flying boat "Cambria" would start on her return flight across the Atlantic from Botwood, Newfoundland, to Foynes before last evening at the earliest. On Friday the Pan-American flying boat "Clipper 3" successfully completed her first daylight flight in a westerly direction of the present series of experimental flights.

RUMOUR OF CHANGE IN TEST
MATCHES DENIED

The Cricket rumour of the change of the scheduled length of the Test Matches between England and Australia, to be held in England in 1938, have been denied by an M.C.C. Official. A week-end Australian message stated that the Australian Board of Control would approve of five day matches if proposed, but such proposals are not forthcoming. As in '95, matches will be four day with the last played to the finish if neither side wins two matches, or if the results are even. The England team meeting on Saturday comprises Robins (Captain), Farnes, Hammond, Goddard, Barnett, Ames, Faynter, Hardstaff, Lutton, Mathews, Compton.

FOREST FIRE IN FRANCE

Bordeaux Troops, Gendarmes, and firemen are fighting a fire in Medoc pine forest on a fifteen miles front. The inhabitants of a dozen villages have abandoned their homes but the flames are being checked by counter fires.

CANNING FACTORY TO COPE WITH
NATIVE STOCK SURPLUS

Cape Town. The Union Government is considering a plan for constructing a large meat canning factory at Umtata, Cape Province, for dealing with the enormous surplus of native cattle. Native owned cattle is believed to be nearly four million head many of which are unmarketable. The proposed factory would produce leather goods and cheap grade shoes for native trade.

LAWN TENNIS

In the German Championship finals, Henkel of Germany beat McGrath of Australia 1-6, 6-3, 8-6, 3-6, 6-1. Mrs. Sperling beat

Miss Horn of Germany 4-6, 6-2, 6-2.

ATHLETICS

Referring to the Norwegian report that the 1940 Olympic Games will probably take place in England or Finland instead of Japan, owing to Japan facing the possibility of war, Lord Burghley, the Chairman of the British Olympic Games Association, said that he had no reason to believe the games would not be held in Japan. The necessary organisation takes four years and games have never been taken from the allotted country except at the country's request.

MINIATURE RIFLE CLUBS'

SWEEPS TAKE

The result of the Miniature Rifle Clubs' Sweepstake drawn on Saturday the 7th of August, 1937, is as follows:-

1st Prize.	Ticket No. 9258
£10	"Jens King"
2nd Prize	Ticket No. 9083
£ 7.	"Mouse Bob"
3rd Prize	Ticket No. 9100
£ 5	"Dennis Chico"

21 Competitor Prizes of £1. 1. 9d ea.

1st Seller	£1.	J. Pedersen
2nd Seller	15/-	Ship Hotel
3rd Seller	10/-	Ship Hotel.

Total Takings	£52. 7. 0d.
Club Funds	£5. 4. 8d.

UNCLAIMED PRIZE FOR DRAW 1/8/37.

Ticket No. 7601. "Dish"
18/10d.

RUGBY FOOTBALL

<u>Auckland.</u>	New Zealand 8
	Australia 12.

YACHT RACING

Gowes The American yacht "Elizabeth McCaw" after crossing the Atlantic for the Royal Ocean Club's Eastnet 600 miles race, was disqualified for failing to return after having made a false start. There were twenty nine yachts competing including German, French, Dutch and American entries.

THE R.A.F. EXERCISES

Four hundred aircraft were engaged in the Air Force exercises over London which began at six o'clock last evening and continued for fifteen hours. They will be repeated to-day.

APPOINTMENT

Major A.A. Longden, formerly Art Adviser to the Department of Overseas Trade, who was responsible for organising exhibitions of Dutch, Italian, Persian and Chinese Art at Burlington House, has been appointed to direct the organisation of the Palace of Arts which will be a special feature of the great Empire Exhibition at Glasgow next year. The Palace of Arts will pass into the possession of the Glasgow Corporation as a permanent building at the conclusion of the exhibition.

OBITUARIES

London Sir Edward Dawson died on Sunday at the age of 62. He was Chairman of the British Empire Producers Organisation and represented the Colonies and Protectorates on the Imperial Economic Committee.

Major Richard Heyn, Chairman of the Ulster Steamship Company and a member of the Belfast Harbour Board, died on Sunday.

S W I M M I N G

Minehead Wainright, of Hanley B.C., established a British record by completing the $\frac{1}{2}$ -mile in 10 minutes 26.6 seconds.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE FIGURES

The Ministry of Labour's estimates at July 26th show that the number of insured persons in Great Britain, exclusive of persons within the Agricultural Scheme, was approximately eleven million five hundred and seventeen thousand, or eleven thousand more than a year ago. At the same date, the number of registered unemployed was one million three hundred and seventy nine thousand four hundred and fifty nine comprising one million sixty nine thousand one hundred and eighty wholly unemployed, two hundred and forty six thousand six hundred and fifteen temporarily laid off, and sixty three thousand six hundred and sixty four normally in casual employment. This total which includes one million seventy four thousand four hundred and seventy four men, forty thousand three hundred and ninety-two boys, two hundred and twenty

"CAMBRIA" MAKES EAST ATLANTIC CROSSING

The Imperial Airways flying boat "Cambria" reached Southampton at five o'clock yesterday afternoon continuing her night time journey from Botwood, Newfoundland, to Foynes, Ireland, which she completed in eleven hours fifty seven minutes, or six minutes less than the time taken by the "Caledonia". An earlier announcement gave the time of Sunday night's crossing as twelve hours two minutes but an official correction was issued yesterday afternoon.

Tuesday,

(1 PENGUIN)

10th August, 1957. 5.

SHOP AT THE

Globe Store

FOR PROMPT SERVICE AND BEST ATTENTION

This is the weather when you can really enjoy and appreciate a good h o t plate of s o u p.

"CAMPBELL'S" Soups in tins are just the thing, they contain the nourishment and the flavour, and there are 16 varieties to choose from. From "Noodle with Chicken" to simple "Pea Soup".

8d per tin or 7/6 per dozen.

A new and Superior TONIC WINE, at a popular price :-

"PHOSFERINE" Tonic Wine.

In reputed quart bottles at 5/11d. each.

Just the thing to restore your energy and health after the 'flu. If you order 5 bottles of "Phosferine" wine at a time the price is 47/- for 5 bottles, subject to the usual 5% cash discount.

Rose's LIME CURD, a 100% British Empire product, 1/1d. per jar.

And now again something new :-

Rose's LIME MARMALADE, also at 1/1d. per jar.

To keep your lavatory basins and pans thoroughly clean and disinfected, there is nothing to beat "HARPIC". It acts like a charm on all sinks and drains etc.

A tin of "HARPIC" costs 1/1d. and is very economical in use.

"COPONATION" British Lager Beer..... 13/-- per dozen

"Paul Evengae" CHAMPAGNE Extra Dry
Vintage 1928. 8/6 per bottle.

"VAT 69" Whisky..... 10/9 per bottle.

(We regret we have had to increase the price of "Vat 69" whisky by 3d per bottle - this is due to increased cost on new shipping route)

All prices subject to 5% cash discount.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE FIGURES

Continued from page 3.

one thousand four hundred women and forty three thousand one hundred and ninety three girls, was twenty two thousand eight hundred and sixty one more than at June 21st, but two hundred and seventy two thousand six hundred and thirteen less than a year ago. The increase of the June total is almost the same as the figure of twenty two thousand and forty two juveniles registered for the first time on leaving school at the end of the summer term. There was a reduction contrary to the seasonal trend in unemployment in the coal mine industry. The analysis shows that five hundred and seventy five thousand, or forty six per cent of the total registered unemployed, had been without work for less than six weeks.

APPOINTMENT

Sir Walter Huggard has been selected for the combined post of President of Special Courts in Swaziland and Bechuanaland Protectorates, Judicial Commissioner in Basutoland and Legal Adviser to the High Commissioner for Basutoland and Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland.

FORTNIGHT'S EXTENSION OF LONDONEXHIBITION

The exhibition of native Nigerian wood carving, terra cottas and water colours, which was opened in London at the beginning of July, has aroused great interest and attendances have been so good that it has been decided that the exhibition which was to have closed at the end of last week, shall continue open for another fortnight.

CRICKET -- SECOND DAY

Played at -

Lords	Surrey	170. 209
	Middx.	151. 92/6
Leeds	Yorks	282
	Warwick	205. 65/1
Chelmsford	Essex	256. 109/4
	N. Zealand	368
Hastings	Sussex	552
	Kent	294. 217/6
Basingstoke	Hants	180. 254
	Leics	404. 32/1
W' ton-s.-Mare	Somerset	191
	Glam	243. 191
Nottingham	Notts	191. 128/2
	Lancs	437
Cheltenham	Glos	196. 91/2
	Worcs	310. 202
Chesterfield	Derby	402/9
		declared
	Northants	253. 56/2

Sydney New players for South Australia next season include, Bradman, Ward and Robinson from New South Wales, Grimmett, Darling and Scaife from Victoria, and Badcock from Tasmania, six of whom played in the England Test Matches.

Armour Heights, Ontario.

The Hon. R.C. Matthew's XI.
288, 7/1.
M.C.C. 157. 137.

UNPUBLISHED DICKENS' LETTERS.

It is probable that about ninety letters by Charles Dickens which have hitherto been unpublished may be made available for perusal by the public.

Written by the author to Leech, the famous artist who illustrated for him "A Christmas Carol", they contain many references to the domestic affairs of Dickens and his wife. The letters belonged to Mr. H.A. White, who recently died at Leatherhead, aged 90.



"P E N G U I N"

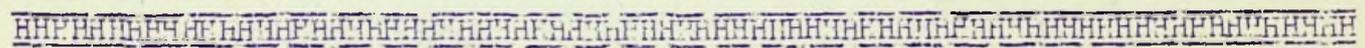


Price..... 10/-)	STANLEY,
Monthly Subscription..... 2/-) Delivery	FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Annual Subscription..... 51/-) Free.	Wednesday, 11th August 1957.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.50



F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

RADIO PROGRAMME

Highest scores for last week -

Monday.

J.J. Harries.....	100.	99.	98
W.J. Grierson.....	99.	97	(2)
W.J. Bowles.....	99.	98	(2)
A. Bonner.....	98		
J. Browning.....	97.	96	(2)
G.R. Betts.....	97		
C.G. Allan.....	96		
W.J. Summers.....	96		

Wednesday.

L. Reive.....	98		
J.J. Harries.....	98		
W.J. Bowles.....	98		
J. Browning.....	97		
A.H. Hills.....	97		
A. Bonner.....	96	(2)	
E. Lellman.....	96		
W. Aldridge.....	96		
L. Bound.....	96		
K.V. Lellman.....	96		

Friday

J. Browning.....	99		
A. Bonner.....	98		
E. Lellman.....	98		
J.J. Harries.....	98		
W. Aldridge.....	98		
L.W. Aldridge.....	98		
J. Peck.....	97		
W.J. Bowles.....	97	(2)	
F. Berntsen.....	97.		

Boys (Thursday)

F. Aldridge.....	93.	95
D. Harries.....	93.	90
J. Gleadell.....	90	
J. Summers.....	84	
B. McAtasney.....	77	

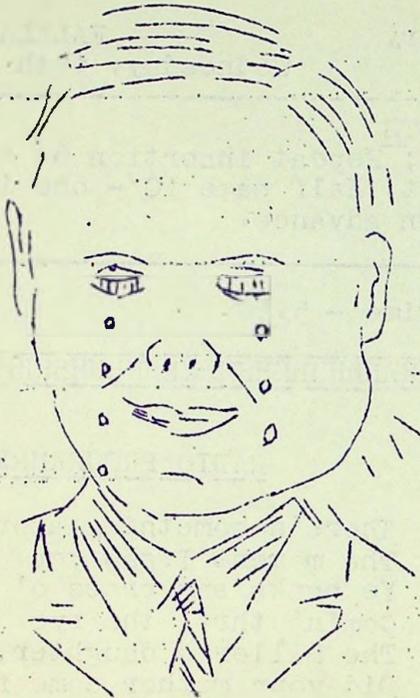
There's something about a soldier
 The moment I saw you
 Ye banks and braes o' Bonny Doon
 Comin' thro' the rye
 The Miller's daughter, Marianne
 Did your mother come from Ireland
 Serenade
 Humoresque
 My sweetheart when a boy
 Alice where art thou
 Where the arches used to be
 Life begins again.
 The white Blackbirds parts 1 & 2
 Paris Noel
 Tango Mio
 Mah Lindy Lou
 Ma Curly headed baby
 The scene changers
 Paris on the Bass
 The lady in red
 To call you my own
 National melodies
 Franklin D. Roosevelt.

The Time signal will be given at 9 p.m.

ADVERTISEMENT

Bungalow for Sale, moderate price, further particulars apply :-

F. C'Sullivan.



LAUGHTER TEARS are not caused
by toothache but
by laughing at
"CHARLEY'S AUNT"

DON'T MISS A GOOD LAUGH.

Book your seat early

at the West Store.

Advance Booking 3/- opens

to-morrow, Thursday, at 1 p.m.

Ordinary Booking at 2/- from

Friday 13th Aug.

Unreserved seats 1/-.

MUSIC THROUGHOUT THE INTERVALS WILL BE PROVIDED BY

- (1) The Falkland Islands Defence Force Brass Band - by kind
permission of the Officer
Commanding.
- (2) Orchestra - Leader F. O'Sullivan.

WEATHER REPORT

As published in report
on 7th August.

Lowest Minimum temperature
13th Tuesday 32°F.

Lowest Minimum temperature
14th Wednesday 19°F.

FIGHTING ARDOUR IN CHINA DAMPENED

Hankow The Japanese Government's
decision to withdraw troops from
the city by noon Sunday, eased the
tension aroused by the landing of
marines on Friday. According to
the Sunday Times, it is arranged
that the Chinese will temporarily

control the Japanese concession.
The Chinese believe that the with-
drawal is due to Japan being
unable to defend the concession
in the event of a major conflict.
Ten thousand Chinese troops are
reported to be surrounding the
concession and all Japanese resid-
ents from the city and Yangtse
valley have been evacuated by
steamers, while the British are
also leaving. Several Chinese
are reported to have been shot
for transactions with the Japanese
despite boycott measures. Nor-
mal conditions are returning to
Peking where heavy rains have
checked military movements.
The Japanese China Ambassador,
Kawagoe, announced his intention
to exhaust all diplomatic steps
to secure a pacific solution.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT

CARTER'S

TESTED SEEDS

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E.

AT THE MILLINERY DEPT Hair rollers 3d each
 Curling Pins 3d box House Maids Apron sets 4/3 to 7/3 set.
 Ladies' Gabardine Raincoats 24/- to 32/-. Hair bands 9d each.
 Flannelette Sheets 6/- pr. Setting nets 3d ea.
 Scissors, Cutting out, Embroidery, & Nail 1/9, 2/3, & 2/6.
 Knitting registers 1/2. Knitting guides 1/2.
 Stitch holders 6d. Lingerie Pins 4d card
 Heather mixture Mending wool 4d ball. Tooth brushes 1/3.
 Dental brushes 1/3. Cretonne 1/11 yd. Asstd designs.
 Curtain net 9d, 10d, & 11d. per yard.

AT THE MEN'S WEAR DEPT.

Gents Leather Belts 2/-. Neck Ties 2/6.
 TRUBENISED COLLARS 1/6. Pyjamas 11/-, 10/3.
 Raincoats 18/-. Astrachan Gloves 3/3 pr.
 Braces 2/-, 2/9, & 3/- pr. Suspenders 1/3, 1/9, 2/2.
 Polishing Mitts 3/- each. Navy Uniform Caps 6/9, 8/3.
 "VAN HEUSEN" Collarite Shirts 8/6 ea. Brace sets 2/6.
 "VAN HARDING" Shirts with 2 "Van Heusen" Collars 13/6 ea.

DECK CHAIRS 8/6. Electric Table Lamps with shade 12/6.
 COCONUT MATTING 1/4, 1/9, 2/6 per yard.

PROTECTION OF MEDITERRANEAN SHIPPING

Algiers Following the bombing of several vessels, the British and French navies are taking further measures to protect shipping in the western Mediterranean. A French despatch boat and destroyer are conveying shipping between the Algerian coast and the Balearic Islands, while seaplanes accompanied two liners leaving Algiers for Marseilles. According to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent sea planes patrolled the coast after a Greek steamer had wirelessed that she had been bombed on her way from Algiers to Hamburg. The attacking plane left without damaging the vessel.

No reply has been received to the British protest lodged at Palma, Majorca, regarding the alleged Nationalist bombing of the oil tanker "Corporal" and a similar protest is being lodged at Salamanca.

BOYCOTT OF OFFENDERS AGAINST
ORTHODOX CHURCH

Belgrade The Jugo-slav Premier, eight other ministers, the speaker, and fifteen members of Parliament have been excluded from church rights and privileges by the Orthodox church Holy Synod, pending trial by the chief Ecclesiastical court, for offending against the church by supporting the Concordat with the Vatican. The Daily Telegraph states that the offenders' names were read in all the churches, while the congregation repeated "May he be damned" after each.

The ministers have forbidden any dealings with the offenders and the church members are encouraged to boycott them.

The Government denies rumours of a possible Government change.

Doctors having been ordered to issue a statement regarding the Patriarch's death, owing to widespread poison rumours, stated that they believed poisoning had caused death but were unable to prove that it had been administered intentionally.

BRIDGE AS MEMORIAL TO LATE
BELGIAN KING.

Brussels The United States Ambassador, Gibson, Premier Van Zeeland, American and Belgian Government military representatives, attended the dedication of a memorial chapel at the United States Cemetery at Waeregham and a stone memorial column at Audenarde, commemorating American war dead.

General Biebuyck laid the first brick of the King Albert Memorial Bridge. The bridge is being made from clay from Dicksnude and Yscr Bank forming the Belgian war time front line.

SINO-JAPANESE PEACE SETTLEMENT

CONSIDERED IMPOSSIBLE

Tokio Sino-Japanese hostilities are expected to reopen during the week as a diplomatic peace settlement is believed to be impossible.

The Imperial Diet special meeting passed a thirty million pounds supplementary budget covering north China expenditure.

Messages from China suggest that the Chinese troops are massing on the Jehol-Chahar borders.

H.M.S. "THRACIAN" TO THE RESCUE

Hong Kong The British destroyer "Thracian" rescued eight survivors of a China national airways plane which crashed into the sea off Chelang Point en route from Hong Kong to Swatow. Three lives are feared to have been lost. The plane was discovered six miles from the shore in a heavy sea.

PORTUGUESE PROPAGANDA PLANE
MEETS WITH DISASTER

Lisbon Five directors of the new Portuguese air line were killed when a propaganda flight plane caught fire and fell into the sea between Lisbon and Figueirafoz.

"I E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.		STANLEY,
Monthly Subscription.....2/-	Delivery	FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Annual Subscription.....£1.	Free.	Thursday, 12th August 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 5/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.53

S.S. "FITZROY" - PROVISIONAL ITINERARY

THE TABERNACLE

Voyage No.
 F. 10. 16th August.
 Port Louis (Optional)
 Port San Carlos
 San Carlos
 Port Howard
 Fox Bay
 Albemarle
 Speedwell Island
 Sea Lion Islands
 Porpoise Point
 North Arm
 Lively Island
 Darwin
 Fitzroy (Optional)
 Stanley.....23rd August.

A Talk (illustrated) on the "Isle of Capri" will be given in the Tabernacle Schoolroom on Thursday 12th Aug. at 8 p.m.

WANTED

A cook or housemaid for Mrs. Barton, Pebble Island.

Apply to Mrs. W. Gleadell
 Malvina House.

CLEAN BOILERS.

F. 11. 8th September
 Fox Bay
 Darwin (Optional)

F. 12. Late September
 East & West Falklands
 MAGALLANES
 Fox Bay
 Albemarle

F. 13. October
 East & West Falklands
 (Tour Voyage)
 In Oct for
 MAGALLANTS.

BRIDGE & CRIBBAGE TOURNAMENTS

The Bridge and Cribbage Tournaments between the Falkland Islands Defence Force Club and the Working Men's Social Club resulted in one win for each club.

The scores are as follows :-

CRIBBAGE

<u>W.M.S.C.</u>	<u>F.I.D.F.C.</u>
D. Biggs. lost to S. Summers	
E. Meierhofer. by G. Osborne	
112 points.	

R. Hannaford. lost to P. O'Sullivan
 W.J. Hutchinson. to V. Summers
 by 45 points.

E. Biggs. defeated J. Bowles
 M. Lehan. W. Summers
 by 32 points.

Continued on page 3.

All sailings subject to alteration or cancellation without notice.

AMERICAN BUILT BATTLESHIPS
FOR U.S.S.R.

New York. The Soviet Government is understood to be reopening negotiations for purchasing battleships to be constructed in the United States. A 35,000 tons vessel with nine 16-inch guns is contemplated with two others to follow. Washington objected when approached last March, to gun inspection by American naval officials and to 16-inch guns. The Soviet have waived the inspection request and the United States decision to construct 16-inch guns facilitates the manufacture of the desired armament.

U.S.A. WARSHIP'S VISIT TO JAPAN
POSTPONED

Shanghai Sino-Japanese tension has been increased by a shooting affray in which a few Japanese and one Chinese were killed. According to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent the Shanghai police report that a Japanese officer and a seaman arrived in a lorry at Hungjiao aerodrome and were stopped by the sentries. They fired on the sentries who retaliated.

The Japanese naval authorities protested to the Mayor and the garrison commander and demanded a drastic solution claiming that the incident was unjustifiable as the attacked Japanese had perfect right to be there.

Japanese troops entered Peking and issued a proclamation which announced their intention to preserve law and order and removed the essential transmitting and receiving parts from the Chinese Government wireless headquarters. Japanese reinforcements continue to arrive at Taku and the forces in north China are estimated at 45,000. Chinese official information indicates that 150,000 troops are concentrated in north China along the Tientsin-Pukew railway and more troops are following.

The Japanese visit of the United States warship "Augusta" and four cruisers in September has been postponed indefinitely owing to the necessity to maintain vessels in Chinese waters.

POSTPONEMENT OF PASTOR
NEIMOLLER'S TRIAL

Berlin The authorities have postponed indefinitely the trial of Pastor Neimoller which was fixed for Tuesday. Pastor Neimoller is to be charged with the misusing of the pulpit, civil disobedience and infringing ministerial decrees. The postponement is described as owing to further evidence needing examination but the Daily Telegraph Correspondent states that the real reason is believed to be his probable acquittal as two other prominent leaders have been released recently. About 149 persons were arrested outside Pastor Neimoller's church during Sunday's demonstrations concerning the trial.

LORD BADEN+POWELL AT JAMBOREE
IN HOLLAND

Vogelenzand, Holland. The Chief Scout, Lord Baden-Powell, addressing 28,000 at the conclusion of the Jamboree emphasised the need for the boys to take home the desire for international goodwill and understanding as the future rested with them. Enthusiastic scenes marked the Jamboree's end when the Chief Scout, accompanied by the Dutch, American and Swedish leaders and members of the Diplomatic Corps, was warmly cheered. The proceedings concluded with a great campfire.

TIMES REQUESTED TO WITHDRAW
CORRESPONDENT

Berlin Following the British Government's refusal to renew three German journalists' permits to remain in England the German Government has requested the Times to withdraw Mr. Norman Ellbutt, the Berlin Chief Correspondent since 1927.

Copenhagen. Jinny Kammergaard, aged 19, swam across the Kattegat from Onoben, Zealand, to Jutland, a distance of 55 miles, in 30 hours.

R.A.F. AIR EXERCISES POSTPONED

Continued from page 3.

the same time yesterday. In the course of the fifteen hours of the first phase on Monday, over thirty raids were made on set objectives and about 400 aircraft were engaged.

C R I C K E T

J.C. White, the former Somerset Captain and a member of the M.C.C. Australian team in 1928 and 1929, has retired after appearing regularly for Somerset since 1913.

CONTRIBUTIONS TOINTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION SCHEME

It was revealed at the last meeting of the Chairman's Sub-Committee that many Governments, parties to the non-intervention agreement, including all except the United Kingdom among the five principal powers which undertook between them to fund eighty percent of the cost of the control scheme, had fallen into arrears in payments to the International Non-Intervention Board. An urgent request was made to the governments in arrears to hasten the payment on past and current contributions. Estonia, Denmark, Netherlands, Turkey and the Irish Free State have now paid their dues to date but the remittances of fifteen of the smaller states, and of four of the great powers, have not yet been received.

GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION TO HEALTH MAINTENANCE

Local financial returns for the year 1934/1935 have just been published by the Ministry of health. The figures clearly show that it is by the help of Government grants that local authorities, especially in poorer areas, are able to maintain good standards in health and other social services. Out of every £100 of expenditure falling on public funds, in the average county borough just over £39 is met not out of the rates but out of grants from the National Exchequer. In one case this figure rises to £56. In administrative counties, especially rural areas where agricultural land pays no rates, the proportion from the Exchequer grants is still higher. The average is £47 but in forty seven out of sixty two counties it is over £50 and in the Isle of Ely, Huntingdon, Montgomery and Rutland it is over £70. The proportion is the lowest in the prosperous counties of the south, East London being the lowest of all.

CONSTRUCTION OF RIVER GUNBOATS

The Admiralty have decided to entrust the construction of two river gunboats of the 1937 programme - "Dragon Fly" and "Grasshopper" - to Thornycroft's Woolston Works at Southampton.

T H A N K S

Mrs. G. Goodwin wishes to thank all those persons in Stanley and Hill Cove who showed such great kindness during her late husband's illness and also those who kindly sent wreaths and flowers for the funeral.

A P P O I N T M E N T

Mr. W.M. Logan, Commissioner for Local Government Lands and Settlement in Kenya, has been selected as Chief Secretary of Northern Rhodesia succeeding Mr. Dundas, recently appointed Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Bahamas.

A General Meeting of the HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY will take place at 8 o'clock to-night in the Town Hall.

"P E N G U I N"
S U P P L E M E N T.

August 12th, 1937.

THE CORONATION OF HIS MAJESTY KING GEORGE VI AND QUEEN ELIZABETH

The Acting Governor has received from Mr. George Bonner, O.B.E., J.P., who represented the Colony at the Coronation, the following account of the Ceremony and other Official Functions held in honour of the Coronation.

The Crowning of our King

THE WONDERFUL SERVICE IN THE ABBEY

It is almost impossible to express in words the real Majestic Solemnity of the Coronation Ceremony, and those who had the honour to be present on that most marvellous occasion could only come away with the feeling of hope and confidence that it was the beginning of a new era of peace and happiness, but it was not only in the Abbey where the service was heard as the Wireless carried it to the most distant parts of the earth, and the Whole Empire could join with us and say, "God Save King George."

Thousands of people lined the streets wherever it was possible to get a glimpse of the Processions and again there were thousands on the Stands which were erected in every vacant space on the procession route, even right up to the monument in front of the Palace. We had to be in the Abbey by 7.15 a.m. which meant breakfast at 5.30 and away from the Hotel by 6 a.m. We remained in our seats at the Abbey till 3.45 p.m. and did not get back to our Hotel until 6.45 p.m. rather tired but ready for a good dinner. (We only had two small sandwiches each, and some plain chocolate). It was a Gala dinner so we were soon refreshed and went to bed after having had the most marvellous day of our lives.

Waiting in the Abbey was not as tiring as you might imagine, for there was always something to see, and at 8.55 the members of the Royal Family arrived, followed by Royal and Other Representatives of Foreign States.

At 9.55 The Dean and Prebendaries of Westminster, preceded by the Choir, came from the High Altar, bearing Their Majesties' Regalia, which were deposited in the Vestibule without the West Door, and finally delivered to the Lord Great Chamberlain, and by His Lordship to the Peers appointed to carry the same.

Their Royal Highnesses The Princes and Princesses of the Blood Royal arrived at the Abbey at 10.15 and were conducted to their seats in the Royal Gallery.

Her Majesty Queen Mary, with Her Majesty the Queen of Norway arrived at 10.35 and were received by the Earl Marshal, and joined by Ladies and Gentlemen of their Households in attendance, and conducted to their seats in the Royal Gallery.

Their Majesties King George VI and Queen Elizabeth arrived at the Royal Entrance to the Abbey at 11 o'clock and were received by the Great Officers of State, the Lords bearing the Regalia, the Archbishops of Canterbury and York, and the Bishops carrying the Bible, the Chalice, and the Paten.

Their Royal Highnesses the Princes of the Blood Royal and the peers and others who arrived with Their Majesties, then passed to their seats in the Abbey.

Their Majesties were then conducted up the Nave and through the Choir to their Chairs of State, the Choristers in the Orchestra (under the direction of Dr. Ernest Bullock, organist of the Abbey) singing the Anthem: "I was glad when they said unto me, we will go into the house of the Lord," &c. and the King's scholars of Westminster School acclaiming Their Majesties in the customary form.
(The singing was superb and the Organ was magnificent).

THE SERVICE.

Upon the conclusion of the Anthem the Archbishop of Canterbury will advance from his station, together with the Lord High Chancellor, the Lord Great Chamberlain, the Lord High Constable, and the Earl Marshal, preceded by Garter King of Arms, will turn to the East side of the Theatre, where the Archbishop will make the Presentation thus:

"SIRS

I here present unto you King George, your undoubted King: wherefore all you who are come this day to do your homage and service, are you willing to do the same?" and will repeat the same at the South, West and North sides of the Theatre; during which time His Majesty will be standing up by his Chair, and will turn towards the People on the side at which the Recognition is made; the People replying to each demand with loud and repeated acclamations of "GOD SAVE KING GEORGE", the trumpets sounding at the last Recognition. His Majesty will then resume his seat.

THE OATH.

The Archbishop of Canterbury then, standing before the King will minister the questions contained in the Order of Service.

The King will then rise from his Chair, and go to the Altar, where, taking off his Cap of State, kneeling upon the cushion placed on the steps, and laying his right hand on the Holy Gospel in the Great Bible (which had been carried in the Procession), tendered to His Majesty by the Archbishop, he will take the Coronation Oath, kiss the Book, and to the transcript of the Oath set his Royal Sign Manual.

The King will then return to his Chair, and the Archbishop of Canterbury, advancing towards the King, will minister to His Majesty the prescribed Declaration, which the King will repeat and sign.

Then follows: The Communion Service, The Anointing, The Colobium Sindonis and Supertunica, or Close Pall of Cloth of Gold, with Girdle, The golden Spurs, The Sword, The Offering of the Sword, The Investing with the Armill and Royal Robe, The Orb, The Ring, The Sceptres, and THE CROWNING.

The Crowning.

The Archbishop, standing before the Altar, will take St. Edward's Crown into his hands, and laying it down again will say, "O God, the crown of the faithful:" &C.

Then the Archbishop, with the Archbishop of York and other Bishops, will come from the Altar; and the Archbishop, having received the Crown from the Dean of Westminster, will reverently place it on His Majesty's head. Thereupon the people, with loud and repeated shouts, will cry: "God Save the King." The Princes and Peers putting on their Coronets, and the Kings of Arms their crowns; the trumpets sounding, the drums beating, and, at a signal given, the great guns of the Tower and the guns in the Park being shot off.

The acclamation having ceased, the Archbishop will pronounce the Prayer; "God crown you with a crown of glory," &C. and the Choir will sing "Be strong and play the man;" &C.

The Holy Bible is then taken from the Altar and presented to the King and replaced on the Altar. During the presentation of the Holy Bible the King may hand the Sceptre with the Cross to the Lord of the Manor of Worksop to hold

The Archbishop will pronounce the Benediction.

The Enthronization.

The King will ascend the Theatre, accompanied by the two bishops his supporters, the Great Officers of State, the Lords carrying the Swords, and the Lords who had borne Their Majesties' Regalia, and be Enthroned by the Archbishops, Bishops, and the other Peers who will then stand about the steps of the Throne.

The Archbishop pronounces the Exhortation, "Stand firm, and hold fast," &C.

The Homage.

The Exhortation being ended, His Majesty will deliver the Sceptre with the Cross to the Lord who had first borne it, to hold in his right hand, and the Sceptre with the Dove to the Lord who had first borne it, to hold in his left during the Homage.

The Archbishop will kneel before the King and pronounce the words of Fealty for himself and the other Lords Spiritual, who will kneel in their places and say their words of Fealty after him.

The Archbishop will then kiss His Majesty's left cheek. Then the Duke of Gloucester, ascending the steps of the Throne and taking off his Coronet, will kneel before the King, place his hands between the King's hands, and pronounce the words of Homage; He will then touch the Crown upon His Majesty's head, kiss His Majesty's left cheek and retire. Likewise the Duke of Kent, and the Peers of the Realm, but only the Senior Peers of each Degree will touch His Majesty's Crown and kiss His Majesty's left cheek.

While the Homage is being done the Choir will sing the following Anthems.

"O come ye servants of the Lord"
"Hear my prayer, O Lord"
"Clap your hands together, all ye people"
"All the ends of the world shall remember themselves"
"O praise God in His holiness"
"Thou shalt keep him in perfect peace"

At the conclusion of the Homage, the drums will beat, the trumpets sound and all the people will shout, crying out :-

God save King George,
Long Live King George,
May the King live for ever.

ANointing, CROWNing, AND ENThRONing THE QUEEN.

The Queen will arise and go to the steps of the Altar as soon as the Homage is ended, and will kneel whilst the Archbishop says the Prayer, "Almighty God, the fountain of all goodness," &c.

Her Majesty will then arise and go to Faldstool (placed before the Altar, between the steps and King Edward's Chair) at which she is to be anointed and Crowned.

The Queen will there kneel down, and four Peeresses will hold a rich canopy of Cloth of Gold over Her Majesty,

The Archbishop will pour the holy oil upon her head, saying, "In the Name of the Father," &c. He will then put the Queen's Ring upon the fourth finger of Her Majesty's hand, saying "Receive this Ring," &c.

The Archbishop will take the Crown from the Altar and reverently set it on the Queen's head, saying, "Receive the Crown of glory." &c.

Her Majesty having been crowned, the Princesses and Peeresses will put on their coronets, which they will wear until they leave the Abbey.

The Archbishop will receive from the Dean of Westminster the Sceptre with the Cross, and the Ivory Rod with the Dove, and will place the Sceptre with the Cross in Her Majesty's right hand, and the Ivory Rod with the Dove in her left, saying the prayer, 'O Lord, the giver of all perfection,' &c.

The Queen will rise, and, supported and attended as before, ascend the Theatre (reverently bowing to His Majesty as she passes the Throne), and be conducted to her own Throne on the left of the King.

The Communion Service is then completed and finally, Their Majesties are conducted through the Choir to the West Door of the Abbey, to return in State to the Royal Palace.

There were quite a number of receptions to meet Visitors from Overseas, either an "At Home" or "Garden Party" before the Coronation, ending with, "The Speaker and Mrs. M. A. FitzRoy, at Home, Monday, 10th May. 10.30 p.m. Speaker's House, Palace of Westminster.

Mrs. Stanley Baldwin, 10 Downing Street, 11th. May. 4 to 6 p.m.
"GARDEN PARTY"

On May 14th, arrangements had been made for the laying of wreaths by Colonial Representatives on the Cenotaph at 3.30 p.m.

The Officer Commanding the Colonial Contingent laid his wreath, followed by, Their Highnesses the Sultans of Pahang, Trengganu, Lahej and Shihir an' Mikalla and by His Highness the Tuan Muda of Sarawak. The Representatives of Colonial Territories then proceeded to lay their wreaths in the following order :-

1st Row.	2nd. Row	3rd Row.
Mr. F.H.C. Dinshaw (Aden)	Col Cecil Rae) Federated Mr. Choo Kia) Malay Feng) States	Sir Leopold Moore Lt. Col Stewart Gore-Browne. (Nor. Rhodesia)
Mr. W.K. Moore) Bahamas Mr. A.K. Solomon)	Sir Henry Scott) Ratu Joseva) Fiji Sukuna)	Mr. John Marshall. One of the Rep . of Nyassaland.
Mr. John Hutson) Sir Harald Austin) Barbados.	Mr. James Andrew Speed. Gibraltar.	Mr. I. Ben Zvi. Rep . of the Jews of Palestine.
Sir Cecil Fforde. Fasutoland. Echuanaland Swaziland.	Mr. W.E. Julien. Grenada.	Mr. G. Williams St. Lucia.
Sir Stanley Spurling) Mr. J.R. Conyers) Bermuda.	Mr. S.H. Dodwell) Dr. Ts'o Seen Wan) Hong Kong.	Mr. H.W. Solomon St. Helena.
Mr. E.A. Luckhoo) Mr. M.B.G. Austin) British Guiana.	Sir William Morrison) Mr. H.A.L. Simpson) Jamaica.	Mr. A.G. Hazell St. Vincent.
Mr. B.A. Malhado) Mr. L.P. Ayuso) British Honduras.	Lt. Col Lord Francis Scott. Capt. H.E. Schwartz. Kenya.	Mr. W.F. Stephens Seychelles.
Sir W. Duraiswamy) Sir Baron Jayatilaka) Ceylon.	Mr. B.B. Davis) Mr. W.L. Wall) Leeward Islands.	Mr. C.H.F. Plowman Somaliland.
Sir Panayiotis Cacoyannis) Mr. Munir Bey) Cyprus.	The Most Noble Baron de Piero d' Amico. One of the Rep . of Malta.	Mr. Tan Chen Loek) Sir Arnold Robinsol Straits Settlemr Sir William Lead) Mr. William Stewart Tanganyika.
Mr. George Bonner Falkland Islands	Dr. Edgar Laurent) Mr. Jules Leslezio) Mauritius. Mr. G.R. Smith North Borneo.	Mr. A.A. Cipriani Trinidad. Sir Albert Cook Dr. E.H. Hunter Uganda. Mr. James Burns Western Pacific

In front of the Cenotaph were the following :-
The Secretary of State for the Colonies. Earl de La Warr. Sir John Maffey. Major General Gifford. Sir Joseph Byrne. Sir Hubert Young. Sir Bede Clifford. Sir Selwyn Grier. Sir Richard Rankine. and Sir Harry Luke.

(Page 5.)

The Colonial Contingent lined both sides of Whitehall from the Cenotaph towards Trafalgar Square and made a very fine display, and proceeded after the Ceremony to the Foreign Office quadrangle where the Secretary of State for the Colonies addressed them.

The Representatives returned to the Colonial Office, where tea was provided in the Secretary of State's room for them, their wives, and daughters.

The Duchess of Sutherland gave an "At Home", Sutton Place, Guildford, on the 15th. May, which was largely attended.

The Mayor and Mayress of the City of Westminster gave a Dinner at Grosvenor House, about 600 attended, on the 19th. May, and we were all invited to .. "REVIEW OF THE FLEET BY HIS MAJESTY THE KING." BY THE LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE ADMIRALTY., at Spithead on the 20th. May.

There were about 3,000 Guests, entertained on five different Liners which followed the Royal Yacht thro' the lines, arriving back at our respective anchorages about 5.30 p.m. in time to see the 'Air Arm' fly over at 5.40 p.m. We were most Royally Entertained from the time we stepped aboard the Laurentic, which was our ship, at noon on the 20th. till we left again the next morning after breakfast for London.

The illuminations and search light displays were marvellously carried out with the utmost precision and accuracy and the fireworks display was similarly well done and we could not help realising what a powerful force we have in our wonderful Navy.

Naval Review.

The entertainment of guests on the different Liners was most thoroughly and carefully thought out, and nobody could be at a loss for something to do at any moment onboard and any wish or desire was gratified in a twinkling. We had the most enjoyable time imaginable, and we thank the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty for asking us to the Review, but not forgetting those who added to our pleasure on the Laurentic.

The Duke and Duchess of Norfolk gave a Garden Party at Arundel on May 23rd. 3 to 6 p.m. and the Lord Chancellor and Viscountess Hailsham held a Reception at the House of Lords on the 24th at 10.30 p.m. We also had the Empire Banquet on the 24th at the Grosvenor House, Park Lane, when Mr. Stanley Baldwin made his last Public Speech as Prime Minister, and a wonderful speech it was.

There were about 1,200 guests at the dinner and it was a very hilarious affair, and "For he is a jolly good fellow" was sung most lustily for the Prime Minister before he started his speech.

Our Colonial Secretary of State said in his speech that we were an United Empire even from the Falkland Islands to Fiji, at which I felt very proud to be representing our Colony.

It was all over by 10.30 so that we could take ourselves off to the House of Lords,

Lady Beatrice Ormsby-Gore had an "At Home" on the 26th. 4.30 to 6.30 and at 10 p.m. we attended the Ball at Buckingham Palace by Command of Their Majesties.

Words of mine are inadequate to express the grandeur or brilliancy of the scene there displayed, for gorgeous dresses of the Princesses, Duchesses, and Ladies with their marvellous Jewels, were only enhanced by the brilliant Naval and Military uniforms of our forces and the very gay costumes of Overseas Potentates.

The Royal Family entered the Ball Room soon after 10 p.m. and proceeded to a slightly raised Dias at the end of the Ball Room, and the King opened the Ball almost immediately. It was a very big Party and there was a very small portion of the room reserved for dancing, but eventually some did start to dance in the far end of the room, and the non-dancers just strolled about and enjoyed watching the marvellous scene. There was a buffet supper near to the Ball Room, where the most wonderful Gold Plate was on show, and at the bottom

of the Grand Staircase there was a great Supper, where you could sit and partake of whatever you fancied. You cannot help admiring the Royal Family for their one object appears to be consideration for their people and the affection and support of the crowds is shown by the way in which they are greeted whenever they move from place to place. It is no simple holiday spirit which produces such feelings in the crowds but the solid admiration and affection of a Nation.

Such adoration can only lead to a better feeling throughout the World and let us pray that the Reign of King George and Queen Elizabeth will see peace and happiness restored in this restless World.

The Garden Party at Buckingham Palace was on the 22nd June at 3.15 p.m. and there were 8,000 people invited to it so you can imagine what it was like. Luckily it kept fine all afternoon but there was rain after six o'clock. The King and Queen and all the Royal Family walked on to the lawn about 3.30, and Queen Mary and the Princess Royal were also there. We had tea about 5 o'clock and as a thunder storm was threatening, we left the Palace almost immediately, and got back to our Hotel having had a most enjoyable time.



The afternoon of the 22nd June was a most enjoyable one. The King and Queen and all the Royal Family were present at the Garden Party at Buckingham Palace. The party was held on the lawn in front of the Palace and was attended by 8,000 people. The King and Queen arrived at 3.30 p.m. and the Princess Royal and Queen Mary were also present. We had tea at 5 o'clock and then the King and Queen and all the Royal Family walked on to the lawn. The weather was very fine until about 6 o'clock when it began to rain. We left the Palace almost immediately and got back to our Hotel. The afternoon was a most enjoyable one.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)
Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery
Annual Subscription.....5s.) Free. STANLEY,
FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Friday, 13th August 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line,
minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert. Half page 10/- one insert.
Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.56

POST OFFICE NOTICE

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than 3 p.m. on Monday the 16th August, 1937.

PORT SAN CARLOS, SAN CARLOS, PORT HOWARD, FOX BAY, ALBEMARLE, SPEEDWELL ISLAND, NORTH ARM, LIVELY ISLAND, DARWIN.

(Sgd) M. Carey,
Colonial Postmaster.

Medley of old time waltzes
In the hills of old Virginia
Paradise Waltz
A million dreams
Let's put out the lights
Have you ever been lonely
Sittin' in the dark
Hoch, Caroline
Sing Brothers
Coffee in the morning
Over on the sunny side
Little man you've had a busy day
Radio requests
Novelty Hawaiian
Hawaii sing to me
Who's dat calling so sweet
The cabin with roses at the door.

The Time Signal will be given at 9 p.m.

HARDY'S CINEMA.

Will present to-night -

MY LIPS BETRAY

Featuring Lilian Harvey
&
John Boles.

Price of Admission 1/6.
Reserved Seats 2/-.

Doors open 7.45 p.m.
Commence at 8.15 p.m.

THE S.S. "FITZROY"

The s.s. "Fitzroy" arrived in Stanley yesterday morning with the following passengers on board :-
From Magallanes.
Mrs. D. Hardy and Mr. J. McPherson.
From Fox Bay
Mr. and Mrs. M. Robson, Mr. R. Yates, Mr. H. Morrison, and Mr. C. Parker.
From Albermarle.
Mr. D. E. Watson and Mr. W. J. Kirk.

RADIO PROGRAMME

Sons of the Brave
Cannon Ball
Nights of Gladness
The Skaters
Cavalcade Selection, Parts 1 & 2.
Hula Nights

NO REPLY TO BRITISH PROTEST
AS YET RECEIVED

The British Government has not yet received a reply to the protest which the British Ambassador at Hendaye, Sir Henry Chilton, was instructed to lodge at Salamancay regarding the bombing of the British oiltanker "Corporal" on August 6th, but the Insurgent naval authorities at Palma have acknowledged the protest made last week by Rear-Admiral Wells commanding the third cruiser squadron. Press forecasts of General Franco's reply suggest the presence of insurgent aircraft off Algiers last Friday, will be denied. In London however there is no longer any doubt that the three aircraft concerned in the attack on the "Corporal" were engaged in the Civil War against the Spanish Government and in fact on the occasion of the naval protest, it is understood that the Insurgent Commander at Palma admitted that the aircraft in question were under his orders. While therefore ready to believe that the attack may have been due to a mistake it may be assumed that the British Government could not accept a reply on the lines predicted in the press messages referred to. By good fortune no serious damage or personal injury resulted from the bombing and machine gunning of the British ship. The objective of the British protest therefore is to ensure that the Insurgent authorities will take proper steps to prevent the recurrence of such incidents.

ROYAL AIR FORCE
DEFENCE EXERCISES

The second phase of the air defence exercises over London which was postponed on Tuesday owing to unfavourable weather, commenced at six o'clock on Wednesday and all through the night raids on objectives around London were continued by nineteen fighters squadrons at the disposal of the defending Commander, working with the help of searchlights, observer posts and anti-aircraft batteries. The total strength of defence was 222 aeroplanes and the attacking force was composed of 150 light and medium bombers and

26 heavy bombers. During the first phase of exercises on Monday night approximately half of the raids were adjudged to have been intercepted and attacked by defending fighters..

IMMEDIATE RESPONSE TO
WAR OFFICE SCHEME

There has been a quick response to the War Office announcement made on Tuesday of the Government's decision to allow serving soldiers on the point of completing their normal time with the colours to extend their service, and reservists of certain classes to rejoin the colours with a view to qualifying for pensions. Within a few hours the first enquiries at the Central London Recruiting Department on Wednesday many reservists called at recruiting offices throughout the country.

NATIONAL PHYSICAL FITNESS CAMPAIGN

The National Advisory Council for physical training and recreation is now launching its campaign for a fitter Britain and the first step has drawn the attention of the local authorities to the new powers which they were given under the Government's Physical Training and Recreation Act, which came into operation on July 13th. The Council's aim is by encouraging the growth of desire for personal fitness and the extending of facilities for all forms of recreation to open a way to increase health and happiness to citizens of all ages. The Council is not laying undue emphasis upon physical training as such, but in view of the large part which games of all kinds have always played in British life accepts the desirability of encouraging all facilities for outdoor recreation, including athletics, cycling, rambling, camping and swimming. Particular attention is called to the powers of local authorities to establish holiday camps and employ full time instruction

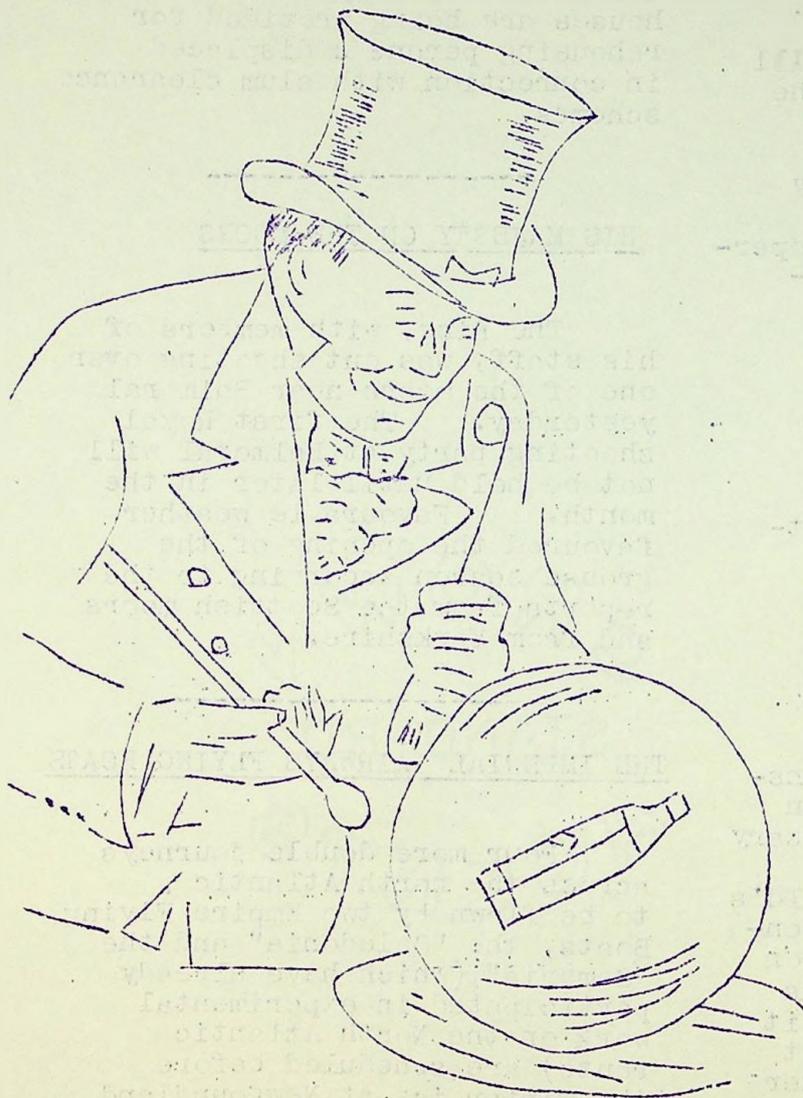
Continued on page 4.

Friday,

(PENGUIN)

13th August, 1937. 3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT



JOHNNIE WALKER
LOOKS INTO THE
FUTURE.

"If a good whisky could be had by just MAKING it", said Johnnie Walker, "and bottling it straight away, there would be no need to look into the future of whisky at all.

"Lying in the casks for years in the darkness of the bonded store, the whisky is steadily improved and matured by the mysterious process of time; and it is due to the care and forethought of Johnnie Walker in laying down fine whiskies year by year that there are to-day ample stocks of fully matured whiskies reading for blending as Johnnie Walker. Knowing this, and appreciating also the skill of the blenders, you will understand why this famous Scotch whisky is older and better to-day than ever, why you should say not just 'whisky', but 'Johnnie Walker please!'"

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY (SCOTLAND'S BEST) OBTAINABLE AT THE WEST STORE.

Red Label 4/9 & 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 & 10/9.

SWIFT'S Tomatoes 1/- per tin

Vienna Sausages 8d per tin.

FOLDING DINING TABLE 57/6.

"Vono Tables (Polished Top) 23/- each.

"QUICKWOLD" Chairs (Padded seats) 18/- each.

Tumbler and Ash Tray Holder (for Vono Tables)

Bedroom Chairs 25/- each.

13/6 per set of four.

BE - P R E P A R E D for the summer,

Get a "Baby Brownie" NOW
5/- each.

(The "BABY BROWNIE" is a real KODAK camera)

NATIONAL PHYSICAL TRAINING CAMPAIGN.

Continued from page 3.

leaders. The training, which will be available to the members of the teaching profession when the new national College of Physical Training has got to work, is fully explained. The Council makes a strong appeal for the cooperation of the public, recognising in conformity with the voluntary principle accepted and approved by the Government and Parliament in the recent Act - that only widespread acceptance of the new ideal of physical fitness will yield the results which the Government had in view in the promotion of the scheme.

and 60,326 at the end of April. The great majority of these houses are being provided for rehousing persons displaced in connection with slum clearance schemes.

HIS MAJESTY ON THE MOORS

The King, with members of his staff, was out shooting over one of the moors near Balmoral yesterday. The first Royal shooting party at Balmoral will not be held until later in the month. Favourable weather favoured the opening of the grouse season according to the reports from the Scottish moors and from Yorkshire.

DEVELOPMENT OF BRITISH AIR TRANSPORT

Progress of British air transport is forcefully illustrated in connection with the 18th anniversary this month of the establishment, by British enterprise, of the world's first daily air express for passengers and freight which was between London and Paris. Three months later the Post Office entrusted it with the carriage of mails and it cost half a crown to send a letter for 250 miles between London and Paris. To-day the charge for sending a half ounce letter for 8,000 miles by air from England to South Africa is three half pence only.

THE IMPERIAL AIRWAYS FLYING BOATS

Four more double journeys across the north Atlantic, to be flown by two Empire Flying Boats, the "Caledonia" and the "Cambria", (which have already participated in experimental work on the North Atlantic route) are scheduled before the winter ice at Newfoundland closes down the route. Meanwhile interest temporarily centres on the Short Mayo Composite aircraft which has been designed to overcome the difficulty of launching long range aircraft with a maximum load, and which is now ready for trials.

PROGRESS OF SLUM CLEARANCE IN ENGLAND

The Government's great slum clearance and re-housing campaign is still gathering momentum. During July the local authorities declared clearance areas comprising 4,760 houses representing the displacement of 19,446 persons against 4,747 houses and 16,173 persons in June. The total number of houses in confirmed order is now 151,597 involving the displacement of 649,611 persons. At the end of June there were 64,108 houses under construction against 61,954 at the end of May

ARMY RECRUITING ATTRACTIONS

Eighty-eight thousand reservists eligible for reenrolment with the colours under the scheme announced by the War Office on Tuesday, are being circulated with particulars of the offer which the Government has decided to make for a limited period to test whether the army would be more attractive to recruits if it offered the opportunity of longer service with pension rights at the end.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)
Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery
Annual Subscription.....£1.) Free.

STANLEY,
FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Saturday, 14th August 1937.

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Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.57,

ADVERTISEMENT

FOR SALE :: Writing bureau
 £5 - 10 - 0.
 Dining Room Table
 with extra leaf
 £6 - 0 - 0.
A few large pictures.

Apply, Penguin Office.

Colonies, from the Chairman, Corporation Celebration General Purposes Committee, Guildhall, London, dated the 25th of May, 1937 :-

Sir,
The scholars of the Manxton Schools of the City of London, assembled in Guildhall yesterday to celebrate Their Majesties' Coronation and Empire Day, unanimously passed a resolution conveying to the children of the Empire Overseas a message of cordiality, love and goodwill.

I should be glad, therefore if you would be good enough to inform the Education Authorities of the Colonies Overseas of the terms of this resolution in order that the greetings of the children of the City of London may be conveyed to the children overseas.

I have, &c.,
(Sgd) C.J. Elkan.

RADIO PROGRAMME

To-night Children's Hour
 6.00 p.m.

Sunday Church Service
 7.00 p.m.
 Overseas Music or
 Studio Selections
 8.30 p.m.

ADVERTISEMENT

FOR SALE :: One mare and
four horses.

Apply to
R.T. Hutchinson

N O T I C E

The following telegram, received by the Government from Mr. J.W. Miller, who recently visited the colony in the s.s. "Lovart", is published for information.
"Arrived 9th Aug had voyage heavy loss."

N O T I C E

His Excellency the Acting Governor directs the publication for general information, of the following letter received by the Under Secretary of State for the

O B I T U A R Y

It is with deep regret that we have to announce the death
Continued on page 2.

OBITUARY

Continued from page 1.

of Mrs. Thornhill, which occurred at midnight on Sunday the 1st of August, at Magallanes.

ADVERTISEMENT.

FOR SALE :: A Sideboard.

Apply to
Mrs. Graham.

STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB

Tenders are invited for the catering for a dance on 24th August and should be delivered not later than 5 p.m. on Wednesday 18th instant to the Secretary, Stanley Benefit Club.

(Sgd) M. Evans
Secretary.

LADIES' MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

The following are the highest scores recorded on Thursday 12th of August.

Mrs. W. Grierson.....	95
Mrs. L. Aldridge.....	94(3)
Mrs. A. Bonner.....	94
Mrs. A. Pettersen.....	94
Mrs. B. Fleuret.....	92
Miss V. Gleadell.....	92
Miss D. Aldridge.....	91
Mrs. F. O'Sullivan.....	91
Miss Sheila Summers.....	90
Mrs. S. Newman.....	90
Miss E. Hills.....	90

FAILURE OF TRUCE COMMISSION'S EFFORTS

Shanghai Chinese representatives informed the International Truce Commission that they could not guarantee International Settlement inviolability, alleging that Japan used the Settlement as a

base in 1932 and she might do so again. The Daily Telegraph Correspondent states that British, American and other foreign garrisons, forces and volunteers have mobilised and are manning stations. The International Defence Force comprises nine hundred British troops, one thousand and fifty American marines, six hundred French troops and one thousand nine hundred volunteers, while a British cruiser and flotilla leader, three French and two American warships are present.

The Truce Commission's efforts to settle the Sino-Japanese differences have failed.

The Yangtse navigation lights have been dimmed to prevent Japanese naval movements at night. It is feared that the Japanese intend to occupy Shanghai and the Yangtse Valley while Chinese crack regiments are preparing to resist. Fighting continues at Hankow.

DOUBLE ASSASSINATION IN IRAQ

Bagdad. General Bekir Sidki, Iraq General Staff Chief, and Major Muhammod Ali Jawad, Commanding Officer of the Royal Iraq Air Force were assassinated at the Mosul aerodrome.

According to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent they were sitting in front of the aerodrome headquarters when a soldier fired killing Sidki. Jawad was killed while attempting to defend the General. The assassin was arrested.

Sidki, who was about to leave for Turkish Army manoeuvres, was virtual Iraq dictator since the October coup d'etat. He was an ardent nationalist opposed to British influence. He served in Gallipoli with the Turkish army and commanded the army which massacred the Assyrians in 1932.

A CALL TO YOUTH

(Through the courtesy of one of our readers we publish the following which is an extract from "The Times" of May 19th, 1937.

Mr. Baldwin made what he described as his "last speech before a great audience as Prime Minister of this country" at his Empire rally of Youth at the Royal Albert Hall, Kensington, on Tuesday, May 18th, 1937.

The hall was filled by a gathering of young people in which every part of the British Empire was represented. Among them were a large Canadian contingent, Indians, South Africans, Scouts, Girl Guides, Boys from Naval training ships, young soldiers, and youth of all classes. After the Duke of Gloucester had welcomed them and conveyed the best wishes of the King and Queen for the success of the rally, Mr. Baldwin said :-

I have often stood upon this platform facing a great audience as I face you to-night. But you are different from any other audience that I have ever faced. I have presided over conferences of Elder Statesmen but you are an Imperial Conference of Youth and of the youth of the Empire. I have probably seen before me in this hall potential statesmen, potential divines, potential poets, potential business men - in fact, the great men and women of the rising generation.

I have had my hour. I pass soon into the shade, but for you life lies before you like a boundless ocean, and the imagination of youth is busy launching flotillas of dream ships on its waters. It is not only the young men who dream dreams or old men who see visions. I have dreams, and I am sure you have visions. Let us to-night combine our dreams and our visions - your eagerness, your courage and your strength, and my experience.

In the next quarter of a century as you come to play your part in the great world, the big problems will be the problems of government. The peoples of the world, disillusioned by the horrors of war, are all seeking eagerly and earnestly for what they conceive to be the best form of government, under which

their peoples may find happiness and security and the development of their talents to their best.

So I say, take an interest in government. It sounds dull, but think a minute. You may not wish to enter politics; you may have no opportunity; you may have no aptitude, no taste. But governments of whatever kind tend more and more to influence the lives of the individual, and if the liberty of the individual is to be preserved it is vital that the individual should know what is going on, should form his own opinion, and give his judgement. For that is the foundation of orderly democratic governments.

First, let me say this to you - from to-night onwards and all your lives put your duty first and think about your rights afterwards. (Cheers.) There was a very wise man called Edmund Burke, who lived about five generations ago. He said these words :-

"In order to perform the part of a citizen wisely and well it is needful carefully to cultivate our minds, to rear to the most perfect vigour and maturity every sort of generous and honest feeling that belongs to our nature. To bring the dispositions that are lovely in private life into the service and conduct of the Commonwealth, so to be patriots and not to forget we are gentlemen..... Public life is a situation of power and energy: he trespasses against his duty who sleeps upon his watch, as well as he that goes over to the enemy."

In war, the sentry who sleeps upon his watch is shot. So, you see, the responsibility rests upon each one of you whether you like it or not. Upon some of you it is a responsibility for England, for some it is for Scotland; for some Wales; for some Ireland; on some it is for Canada; for some Australia; for some

Continued on page 4.

A CALL TO YOUTH

Continued from page 3.

New Zealand; and for some South Africa. Or it may be a colony. In fact, your country and beyond your country, the Empire, of which we are constituent parts.

To be continued on 16/8/37.

THUNDERSTORM CAUSES TENEMENT
COLLAPSE IN U.S.A.

New York. Seven men, seven women and six children were killed and several are missing, following a Staten Island tenement collapse during a thunderstorm. Police Patrolman McBreen's body was discovered in water, clasping two children which he was attempting to rescue when the structure fell.

INCREASE IN LONDON ROAD ACCIDENTS

London. July, with 607 killed and 22,728 injured, was Britain's blackest road accident month in 1937. The total deaths since January were 3,625 compared with 3,438 in the corresponding period of 1936.

BRITISH AND FOREIGN TROOPS HELD
IN READINESS IN CHINA

Reports of serious fighting between Japanese and Chinese at Shanghai reached London yesterday afternoon. The situation in the Far East continues to be watched closely by the British Government which has consistently used its influence in favour of peace and moderation. In the International Settlement, respect for immunity of which, both parties to the present hostilities must be assumed in the light of their solemn obligations, the British, French and American troops are standing by and Shanghai volunteers have been mobilised for the protection of life and property. Large numbers of refugees are pouring into the

Settlement. The British cruiser "Cumberland", flagship of Admiral Sir Charles Little, Commander-in-Chief of the China Station, left Singkao yesterday for Shanghai. A battalion of the Royal Welsh Fusiliers is being sent from Hong Kong to Shanghai as part of the precautionary measures.

NO MORE REFUGEES FOR FRANCE

There are already some forty five thousand Spanish refugees on French soil and the French Government has informed the British Government that France is unable to accept any more Spanish refugees. No exception to the rule now formulated will be made. As a number of British vessels have recently been engaged in evacuating refugees from Spain, the Board of Trade have informed British shipowners of the French Government's decision.

THE LABOUR PARTY AND REARMAMENT

Holiday's with pay, and a shorter working week, will be the principal subject of industrial policy for discussion at the sixty ninth meeting of the Trades Union Congress at Norwich this month. On the political side, a number of resolutions deal with the attitude of the Labour Party to the Government's rearmament programme. In these there is much criticism, which in view of last year's proceedings, it is far from certain that the Congress will endorse the decision of the Parliamentary Labour Party last month, not to go into division lobby against the defence estimates.

The Chief Scout and the Chief Guide, Lord and Lady Baden Powell, were the guests of Queen Wilhemina yesterday on the conclusion of the Scout Jamboree.

"P R N G U I N"

Price.....	6d.	} Delivery	STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS. Monday, 16th August 1937.
Monthly Subscription.....	2/-		
Annual Subscription.....	£1.		

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Lighting-up Time - 6.01.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE

Programme of training, etc., for the week ending Saturday the 21st of August, 1937.

Monday 16th

No. 1 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
Inter-Platoon Shooting Match.
Headquarters v No. 2. Platoon 8.00 p.m.

Tuesday 17th

Recruits' Drill 7.00 p.m.
Badminton 8.00 p.m.
Meeting of the Badminton Club Committee 8.30 p.m.
Annual General Meeting of the Badminton Club 9.00 p.m.

Wednesday 18th

Nos. 2 & 3 Platoons - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
Miniature Rifle Shooting 8.00 p.m.

Thursday 19th

Miniature Rifle Shooting (Boys) 6.00 p.m.
Miniature Rifle Shooting (Ladies) 7.00 p.m.

Friday 20th

Miniature Rifle Shooting 8.00 p.m.

Saturday 21st

Badminton 7.30 p.m.

(Sgd) L.W. Aldridge
2/Lt. Ag. Adjutant.
Falkland Islands Defence Force.

ADVERTISEMENT

At Mrs. Turner's Dress Salon. A further reduction to clear the following goods :-
Ladies' Skirts O.S. & W. 9/6. 12/-
Pullovers 5/6. Cardigans, Brassiers, Nightdress tops 3/-.
Dress Lengths, 5 yds, 12/-. Corsets, Dressing gown 9/-. Coloured Table Cloths 10/- etc. etc.
Also 1 Dinner set 30/-.
Cups and saucers 1/2 doz 4/-. 1 doz @ 10/6. Bread and Butter plates 4/- doz. Basins 8d. 1/3 & 1/6.
Rice Dishes 2/- . Butter Dishes 1/6. Strong White Jugs 9d 1/- & 1/3 ea. 1 Roll Embossed selling paper 12/-.

FALKLAND ISLANDS BOXING CLUB

An URGENT General Meeting of the Falkland Islands Boxing Club will be held in the Gymnasium at 5.30 p.m. on Tuesday the 17th of August.

(Sgd) J. Bound,
Hon. Secretary.

FLYING BOAT "CALEDONIA"

London. The Imperial Airways Flying boat "Caledonia" left Foynes, Ireland, at 4.27 a.m. G.M.T. yesterday, on the second flight across the Atlantic to study weather conditions with a view to establishing a regular
Continued on page 4.

SCOTTISH FOOTBALLFirst Division

Fairlie	4	Park	2
Forfar	2	St. Johnstone	1
Kilmarnock	2	Ayr U.	1
Aberdeen	4	St. Mirren	0
Arbroath	0	Dunfermline	3
Clyde	2	Motherwell	2
Morton	1	Thurso	3
Queen's Park	2	Celtic	2
Queen's Park	1	Hibernian	1
Rangers	0	Falkirk	0

Second Division

Airdrie	3	Dunfermline A.	3
Brechin C.	3	Dumbarton	4
Cowdenbeath	6	Montrose	1
Dunfermline U.	1	St. Bernard's	7
East Fife	3	Alloa	1
East Stirling	1	Albion R.	4
Forfar	3	King's Park	1
Leith	3	Raith R.	4
Stenhousemuir	3	Edinburgh C.	1

CRICKETTEST MATCH

England	0
New Zealand	20/0

FIRST DAY

Played at -		
Southernd	Essex	0
	Hants	82/7
Neath	Gloucestershire	81
	Surrey	57
Dover	Kent	134
	Somerset	186/5

BOMBING OF INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT

Shanghai Additional non-Chinese casualties of the bombings of the International Settlement include the Russian, Mrs. Belinsky, detective Karotsov and Telephone girl Rose Nashgashevsky who was shortly due to be married; American H.S. Honisberg, motor-car dealer, his Russian wife and his Australia-born American bar maid "Dodo Dynamite" whose real name is unknown. How the bombs came to be dropped so far within the International Settlement is not known, but is surmised as far as the Nanking load is

concerned, the Chinese pilots misjudged the speed and force of their missiles against a typhoon wind.

TRANS-POLAR FLIERS IN DIFFICULTIES

There is no real anxiety so far for the trans-Polar fliers in the opinion of the Soviet Embassy at Washington where it is thought that the airmen might have been forced down in some region between the North Pole and Alaska. Latest reports from Cape Barrow, North Alaska, which is near the airmen's scheduled route, state that there is dense fog on that part of the Alaskan Arctic coast. The plane's fuel was exhausted at 8 a.m. British Summer Time but they should have landed safely. The airmen are heavily clothed and provided with rations sufficient for several weeks. Three search planes have left from Fairbanks, Alaska,

INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT BOMBING CLAIMED TO BE ACCIDENTAL

Nanking The authorities investigating the circumstances of the Shanghai bombing of Chear-kaishe are determined to punish the Chinese pilots involved if it is found that the bombing was due to careless marksmanship. The squadron commander reports that when six Chinese bombers attempted to attack Izumo they were met with a hail of anti-aircraft shells which destroyed one machine, and damaged two others. The commander states that the bombs dropped over the International Settlement, were dropped accidentally, owing to damage having been done to the bomb racks by anti-aircraft fire.

Amsterdam Princess Juliana launched on Saturday the yacht "Piet Heijl" which was a wedding gift to her from the Dutch nation. Many thousands of people attended the ceremony.

A CALL TO YOUTH

Continued from 14/8/37.

When I talk of your country I mean all its activities - everything it comprehends - the well-being and contentment of its people, their education, their religion, its professions, its business, its public affairs, the government of village or town or county, the progress of the country and their parliament.

All that is inevitably committed to you, whether you realize it or desire it or not. As the whole is a sum of its parts and as you are a part, you are bound to have some influence, good or bad. Wherever you live you are bound to have some effect for good or evil on your neighbourhood and on your country. Do your best by it for your own sake and for the sake of your children.

We are passing. You are the governors of the future. We are passing on to you the duty of guarding and safeguarding what is worthy and worthwhile in our past, our heritage and our tradition, our honour and all our hopes. (Cheers)

The beauty of the country side is yours; the green fields and the trees and the wild flowers; the rivers; the moors, the prairies, and the hills; the treasures of the ages in literature and art. All these are yours. All this accumulated wealth, material and moral, is being and will be transferred to your account that you may enjoy it. Certainly enjoy it but also hold it and, I hope, enhance its value to hand it on.

You are trustees; trustees in every sense of that noble word. What is coming to you is a trust, and not merely a benefit which devolves upon you, a trust you hold for future generations. Unless you rise to the trust there will be little benefit for you or your children to enjoy.

It will be for you to protect democracy in whatever part of the Empire you may live. It must be defended from without, and equally it may have to be defended from within. And it may well be that you have to save

democracy from itself. You have to show the world - and in many parts of it an exceedingly critical world - that there is nothing in democracy and its principles, its purposes or even its methods which necessarily breeds timidity of outlook or mediocrity of achievement, courage, discipline, efficiency are as necessary to democracy as they are to any dictatorship, and democracy implies and demands leadership as essentially as any dictatorship for it is leadership that has no force behind it. It is the leadership of faith and character. Democracy is looking to you today for the leadership of the next generation. (Cheers)

I am not going to try to describe to you the shape of things to come. I know far more of the world that was and the world that is than of the world that is to be. Probably all of you were born on this side of the Great Divide, which apportions the lives of all grown ups into Before and After.

I was born on its far side, in the year which saw two symbolic things happen - the publication of Marx's "Capital" with its gospel of economic fatalism, and Disraeli's extension of the franchise to working men, with its faith in expanding freedom. I mention these two events partly because they are the keys to much of what has happened in the subsequent seventy years, and partly for another reason.

I am not going to dogmatize to-night. Dogmatism is the prerogative of youth. (Laughter) I do not know that many people, old or young, can tell you what is happening around you and what will happen; but I mentioned that fact a few moments ago because I want to ask you, "Who realized in 1867 what the implications of those two events were?" Very few, if any.

To be continued on 17/8/37.

FLYING BOAT "CALEDONIA"

Continued from page 1.

mail and passenger service. At 12.30 p.m. the "Caledonia" had covered 960 sea miles.

DEDICATORY ADDRESS

A memorial chapel, in England, to American soldiers who died in England, was dedicated at Brookwood Cemetery, Surrey yesterday the 20th anniversary of America's entry into the Great War.

The chapel was given by the American Battle Monuments Commission.

General Pershing, the Chairman of the Commission, which arrived in England on Saturday, was too unwell to attend and the dedicatory address was delivered by Colonel Robert Woodside, the Vice Chairman of the Commission.

A large number of distinguished Anglo-Americans took part in the ceremony.

RIOTING IN MAURITIUS

Fort Louis, Mauritius. Rioting broke out among the sugar workers on the Island yesterday, four persons being killed and 7 injured. The cane fields were set alight and the troops were called out to deal with the Indian strikers says the Daily Telegraph Correspondent.

LABOUR UNREST IN PARIS

Paris. Labour unrest has been brewing for many months and the workers demanded a four hundred per cent wage increase and refused to gather the crop which is this year exceptionally plentiful.

SPEECH BY DR. LIPPERT

Berlin. Berlin's celebrations of her seven hundredth anniversary was officially opened yesterday with a speech by Mayor Dr. Lippert

and there was a procession over one and a half miles long through the city's streets.

Units of defence forces, storm troops and Hitler Youth participated and Dr. Goebels, Minister of Propaganda, took the salute.

THE INTERNATIONAL CHESS CHAMPIONSHIP

Stockholm. The United States won the International Chess Championship with 54½ points followed by Hungary with 48½ points, Poland and Argentina with 47 points while England was thirteenth on the list.

SEARCH FOR POLAR FLIERS

Moscow. It is believed that the Soviet Polar fliers are down on the ice in the Arctic. Preparations are being hurriedly made for a widespread search.

MINIATURE RIFLE CLUBS' SWEEPSTAKE

1st Prize	£10.	
Ticket No.	11644.	"Bob Chico"
2nd Prize	£ 7	
Ticket No.	12588	"9"
3rd Prize	£ 5	
Ticket No.	10949	-----

23 Competitor Prizes of 27/- ea.

1st Seller	£1.	Ship Hotel
2nd Seller	15/-	D. Leher
3rd Seller	10/-	W.J. Hutchinson

Total Takings	£61 - 10 - 0
Club Funds	£6 - 3 - 0

RESIGNATION OF PARAGUAYAN GOVERNMENT

ASCENSION, PARAGUAY. The Government resigned following a bloodless military and naval revolt headed by Colonel Beredis who declared that Colonel Rafael Franco would remain president but the Cabinet is being changed.

" L N G U I N "

Price.....1d.		STANLEY,
Monthly Subscription.....2/-	Delivery	FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Annual Subscription.....8s.	Free.	Tuesday, 17th August 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 5.03

POST OFFICE NOTICE

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than 4 p.m. on Tuesday the 17th of August, 1937.
 PORT SAN CARLOS, SAN CARLOS, PORT HOWARD, FOX BAY, ALBEMARLE, SPEEDWELL ISLAND, NORTH ARM, LIVELY ISLAND, DARWIN, FITZROY.

(Sgd) M. Carey,
 Colonial Postmaster

EXTENSION OF TRADE ADVOCATED BY NEW ZEALAND FINANCE MINISTER

Auckland The New Zealand proposal that British markets should be opened to American agricultural goods was provisionally endorsed by Mr. Nash, the New Zealand Finance Minister, yesterday.

The Minister holds the view that the Government should uphold any policy for the extending of trade between the two countries and stimulating international trade generally.

JAPANESE WARSHIPS BOMBARD

JUKONG WHARF

Shanghai Japanese warships severely damaged the £300,000 Jukong wharf recently opened between Shanghai and Wu Sung and the costly Kianwang civil centre was also badly damaged.

After entering Hankow on Thursday the Japanese stormed the Hankow pass leading into Mongolia but the Chinese are now strongly entrenched to the south-east of the city.

S.S. "FITZROY"

The s.s. "Fitzroy" will leave Stanley at 8 o'clock to-night for Port San Carlos etc.

O B I T U A R Y

We regret to announce the death of Mrs. G.T. King who passed away on Sunday night.

NATIONALISTS ABANDON BRUNEI

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-morrow
 THE WORLD MOVIES ON
 Featuring Madeline Carroll & Franchot Tone.

Admission 1/6. Reserved seats 2/-
 Doors Open 7.45. Commence 8.15 p.m.

Madrid Government forces made an advance of 1 1/4 miles on the central front yesterday capturing Brunei which the insurgent forces abandoned after hand-to-hand fighting.

On the Teruel front between Manreul and Villa Franca del Camp an insurgent train of eight cars was blown up.

A CALL TO YOUTH

Continued from 16/8/37

It is given to few to understand the times in which they live. "Humanity," said General Smuts, "has struck its tents and is once more on the march." But it is not yet certain whether it is marching forward to the Promised Land or backward to a wilderness of suffering and sorrow, destruction and death, such as we went through 20 years ago. You were born in the backwash of that overwhelming wave which spread desolation over Europe. Your fathers and brothers who fell fighting in the Great War hoped they were making the world a fairer, sweeter place for you to dwell in. But mankind cannot commit a great sin without paying for it.

The 20 post-War years have shown that war does not settle the account. There is a balance brought forward. When emancipation is achieved a new slavery may begin. The moment of victory may be the beginning of defeat. The days which saw the framing of the League of Nations saw the signing of the Treaty of Versailles. Should both be entered on the credit side?

Twenty years ago we should all have said, "Yes"; to-day the reply would be doubtful, for both have belied the hopes of mankind and given place to disillusion. Freedom for common men, which was to have been the fruit of victory, is once more in jeopardy in our own land because it has been taken away from the common men of other lands.

You may attempt to explain these 20 years in terms of economics or in terms of politics; some see only the one, some see only the other. Some blame the treaty, some the bankers, some the statesmen, some the diplomats. Some simplify the causes of the tragedy and make scapegoats of half a dozen figures prominent on the European stage; but what is clear is that to-day Europe is neither at war nor at peace, but stands at armed attention. For every soldier who died at the front another stands in his place; for every ship sent to the bottom of the sea another rides the waves; for every aeroplane brought down to earth 20 new ones sail the skies.

That, in itself, is a sufficiently melancholy, devastating reply to all the efforts of the lovers of peace. But what is much worse is this: peace in some quarters is proclaimed as a bad

dream, and war sanctified as an ideal for rational men. As long as the British Empire lasts we will raise our voices against these false gods. (Cheers)

Let me end, in this the last speech I shall make before a great audience as Prime Minister of this country; let me proclaim my faith, which is the faith of millions of all races from end to end of the British Empire. Here we have ceased to be an island, but we are still an Empire. And what is her secret? Freedom, ordered freedom, within the law, with force in the background and not in the foreground; a society in which authority and freedom are blended in due proportion, in which State and citizen are both ends and means.

It is an Empire organized for peace and for the free development of the individual in and through an infinite variety of voluntary associations. It defies neither the State nor its rulers. The old doctrine of the divine right of Kings has gone, but we have no intention of erecting in its place a new doctrine of the divine right of States. No State that ever was is worthy of a free man's worship.

The young King and Queen, whom we have delighted to honour in these memorable days, are the servants of the sovereign people. To them, as your chairman told you, they have dedicated themselves. That is the magic of monarchy which is everlasting. The King is the symbol of the union, not only of an Empire, but of a society which is held together by a common view of the fundamental nature of man. It is neither the worship of a tribe nor class. It is a faith, a value placed upon the individual, derived from the Christian religion.

The Christian State proclaims human personality to be supreme, the servile State denies this. Every compromise with the infinite value of the human soul leads straight back to savagery and the jungle. Expel this truth of our religion, and what follows? The insolence of dominion, and the cruelty of despotism.

To be concluded to-morrow.

Shop at the

Globe Store

for prompt service and best attention.

The Hull trawling fleet contributes to the health of the people of the whole of the British Empire.

That is a simple statement of fact, but it is natural that one should enquire "HOW SO.?"

Because those 300 vessels collect the COD LIVER OIL from the Northern Oceans. Each vessel costs about £23,000. - to build and equip, and the livers are boiled on board immediately the trawl is hauled. That assures the public of a high grade Cod Liver Oil of substantial vitamin potency and unimpeachable general character.

On arrival at Hull the trawlers transfer their fresh Cod Liver Oil to tankers and it is taken to the largest, most modern and best equipped Cod Liver Oil refinery in the world, and after being refined and made suitable for human consumption it then becomes available for distribution to all parts of the Empire, and the export markets of the world in general.

The Vitamins A and D of Cod Liver Oil have definite virtues which are peculiarly their own, and these vitamins make up for the lack of sun and other health giving ingredients which are often missing from ordinary foods.

Medical COD LIVER OIL of not less than British Pharmacopoeia standards is on sale at the Globe Store at 1/- per bottle of 10 ounces.

Our customers are therefore able to obtain Cod Liver Oil of the best quality at a price that is considerably cheaper than what they have been called upon to pay before.

ORANGES "Queen" Brand of Rio de Janeiro Oranges, specially recommended for finest flavour and excellent keeping quality.

Price according to size : 1/-, 1/4, 1/4, 1/6, 1/8, 1/10, 2/3, and 2/6.
per dozen or 25/- per case.

BRITISH SUBJECTS EVACUATE SHANGHAI

Shanghai. The Sunday situation in Shanghai was so critical that the British authorities took steps yesterday to evacuate women and children, and the first party was to leave yesterday for Hong Kong. The evacuation of American women and children was also to begin yesterday.

The British Embassy has been moved to more sheltered premises and many foreign banks are temporarily closing down. Foreign consular representatives on Sunday protested to the Chinese and Japanese authorities against using the International Settlement as a battlefield. The French authorities announced that they would fire at any Chinese aircraft flying over the Concession. British troops are being sent to reinforce those at Shanghai and Indian troops are ready to leave Singapore for China.

Nearly 1,000 bodies have been recovered after Sunday's air raid when Chinese bombs fell in the International Settlement. The war yesterday spread to Nanking, the Chinese capital, and Hanchow. The Chinese claim to have shot down nine Japanese bombers in air battles over these cities.

Observers in all circles are convinced that the most smashing battle of the war is impending in Shanghai, says the Daily Telegraph Correspondent. The Japanese expected a new attack at dawn yesterday and their troops were ordered to dislodge the Chinese plain clothes snipers.

Yesterday there was little fighting in Shanghai. The chief event was when Chinese batteries of long range guns got effective range of important Japanese positions north of the city.

Japanese forces began a combined army, naval and air offensive yesterday morning against Chinese positions in Shanghai.

Large Japanese reinforcements are waiting at the mouth of the Yangtse river for an opportunity to land.

NATIONALIST OFFENSIVE ON SANTANDER

Aguilar. A terrific offensive is now proceeding against Santander, the popular resort on the north east coast

of Spain to which the Republican forces withdrew from Bilbao. The Daily Telegraph Correspondent describes it as the biggest attack launched since the fall of Bilbao and so successful has it been since it began at dawn on Saturday that Nationalist officials believe Santander must fall before the end of the month. Forty thousand troops with artillery and many squadrons of fighting planes are taking part.

An advance of many miles was made and twelve important villages have already been captured.

One of the most immediate objectives of the attack is Reinosa, an important Government armament manufacturing town and the Nationalist troops are now only four miles away.

NON-DELIVERANCE OF DESTROYERS TO BRAZIL

Rio de Janeiro. The United States Government's decision not to deliver any destroyers to Brazil in spite of an agreement reported to have been made six months ago caused great disappointment here. It is unofficially stated that the United States decision was taken after a protest had been received from the countries bordering on Brazil.

IMPRISONMENT FOR "RED GUARDS ASSOCIATION" MEMBERS

Alepore. Heavy prison sentences were passed yesterday on four young Indians, charged under the criminal law amendment Act with being members of "Red guards Association" an unlawful organisation aiming at armed revolution in India.

POLICE BREAK UP PROCESSION

Calcutta. Fifty persons were injured including many women and over one hundred were arrested when the police yesterday charged and broke up a procession in connection with Andamans Day.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.	} Delivery	STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS, Wednesday, 18th August 1937.
Monthly Subscription.....2/-		
Annual Subscription.....£1.)		

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 5/-; repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 6.04.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB

A Whist Drive will be held in the Club Rooms at 8 o'clock to-night.
Admission - Ladies and Members 1/-.

... ..

A children's party will take place in the Town Hall on Saturday the 21st instant, from 2.30 p.m. to 7 p.m.

All children under the age of 16 years are cordially invited. The party will be followed by

A D A N C E

from 8 o'clock to 12 o'clock. Admission 1/-.

Any profit accruing from the dance will be devoted to the W.M.S.C Children's Party Fund.

N O T I C E

Attention is called to a questionnaire which has been distributed in regard to the recent epidemic of influenza. The Medical Dept. wishes to secure some information about the disease in the hope that better control measures, if possible, may be adopted.

It will be greatly appreciated if those who receive the form which has been distributed will fill it in and return it.

(Sgd) Geo. Kinnear,
Senior Medical Officer.

F U N E R A L

The funeral of the late Mrs. G.T. King, who passed away on Sunday at the age of 74 years, will take place at 2.30 o'clock this afternoon at Christ Church Cathedral.

R A D I O P R O G R A M M E

Celine Waltz
When the sun says "Goodnight" to the mountain.

The old Covered bridge
Londonderry air
I'Malone because I love you
Kom og sleng dig pa
Come out, Vienna

Home
Coffee in the morning
Delilah Waltz
Piker, Vin og sang
Ah old Hawaiian guitar
Canadian three step
I'll sing you a thousand love songs.

When a soldiers on parade
Bolera
Waiting by the silvery Rio Grande

Laura
Throw open wide your window
By the fireside
Over on the sunny side
The Missouri waltz
Kalle K.
On the beach at Bali Bali.

The Time Signal will be given at 9 p.m.

A CALL TO YOUTH

Continued from 17/8/37.

Denounce religion as the opium of the people and, you swiftly proceed to denounce political liberty and civil liberty as opium. Freedom of speech goes, tolerance follows, and justice is no more.

The fruits of the free spirits of man do not grow in the garden of tyranny. It has been well said that slavery is a weed that grows in every soil. "As long as we have the wisdom to keep the sovereign authority of this country as the sanctuary of liberty, the sacred temple consecrated to our common faith," men will turn their faces towards us and draw their breath more freely.

The association of the peoples of the Empire is rooted, and their fellowship is rooted, in this doctrine of the essential dignity of the individual human soul. That is the English secret, however feebly and faintly we have at times and places embraced and obeyed it.

The torch I would hand to you, and ask you to pass from hand to hand along the pathways of the Empire, is a Christian truth rekindled anew in each ardent generation. Use men as ends and never merely as means; and live for the brotherhood of man, which implies the Fatherhood of God. (Cheers.) The brotherhood of man to-day is often denied and derided and called foolishness, but it is in fact one of the foolish things of the world which God has chosen to confound the wise, and the world is confounded by it daily.

We may evade it, we may deny it; but we shall find no rest for our souls nor will the world until we acknowledge it as the ultimate wisdom. That is a message I have tried to deliver as Prime Minister in a hundred speeches, and I can think of no better message to give to you to take away to-night than that. (Cheers.)

OBITUARY.

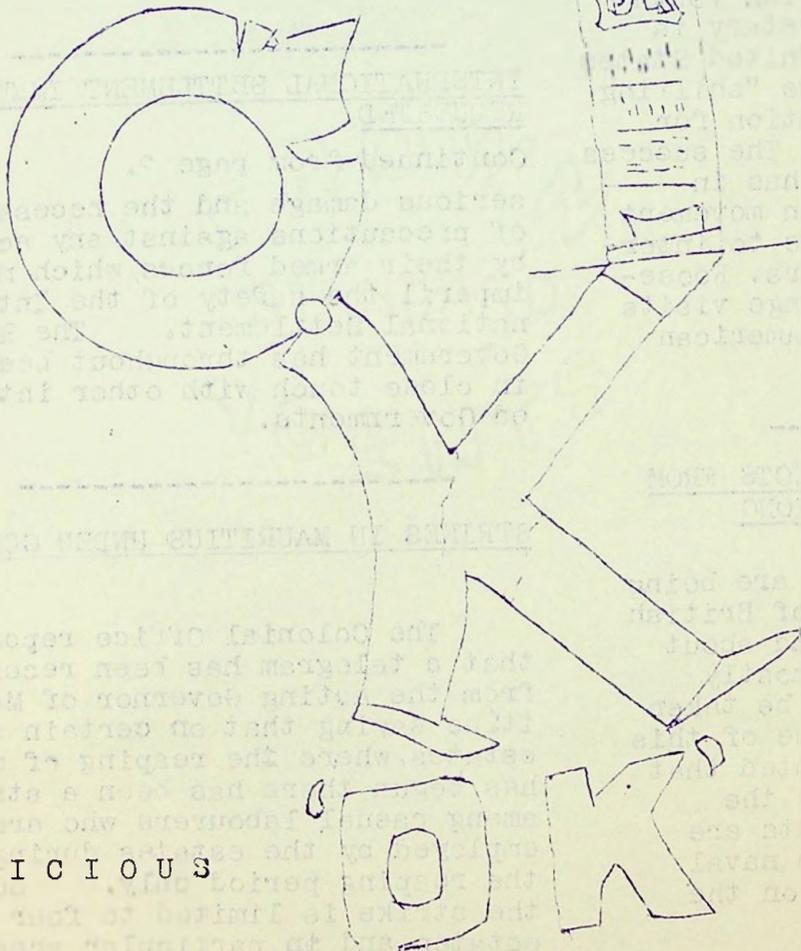
Lord Strathcarron who, as Ian Macpherson, was Chief Secretary for Ireland at the end of the war, collapsed and died suddenly in the West End on Sunday at the age of 57.

GUARANTEE OF IMMUNITY OF
INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT
REQUESTED

London. News from Shanghai which includes the arrival there of a second battalion of Royal Welsh Fusiliers from Hong-Kong shows no diminution of tension resulting from weekends events but further Chinese air raids over the International settlement are not reported and it may be hoped that following strong protests lodged at Nanking by the British Ambassador and other diplomatic representatives such action involving appalling danger to life and property of foreigners will not be repeated. General Chiang Kai-shek has expressed his liveliest regret at accidental bombing of the settlement in course attacks on Japanese warships and positions. Meantime there is no relaxation of efforts on the part of the British Government to remove present threat to safety of Shanghai. Chinese and Japanese governments have been urged to take steps to avoid continued risk of clashes and extension of hostilities. To-day as over the weekend the foreign secretary who is on holiday and Lord Halifax who in Eden's absence is in charge of Foreign Office were in close contact with permanent officials. Developments of Saturday and Sunday are deeply regretted by the British Government which has done its utmost in Tokio and Nanking to avert danger which it foresaw of just such incidents. Last Thursday the British Ambassador to China Sir H. Knatchbull-Hugessen with approval of his government joined with American, French, German, and Italian Ambassadors in notes to Japanese Ambassador and Chinese Minister for Foreign Affairs respectively asking Japanese and Chinese to take effective measures to secure immunity of International Settlement and on the same day the British Charge d'Affairs at Washington was instructed to make representations in the same sense to the Japanese Government. On Friday fresh instructions were sent to both Sir H. Knatchbull-Hugessen and Mr. Doaks to express in the strongest terms to the two governments the folly of allowing a situation to arise from which their own interests in the great commercial centre of Shanghai no less than the interests of other governments might suffer.

Continued on page 4

WEST STORE CHIT CHIT



DELICIOUS

SAUCE 1/2 per bottle.

- Heinz Spaghetti (Medium size tins) 10d.
- " Baked beans " " " 8d.
- Milket 6d per packet.
- Marine Glue 5d lb.
- Ground Pimento 1/4's 9d.
- Millennium Flour in 50 lb bags 12/6 each.
- Brass Boot Brads 2/- lb.
- St. Julien Tobacco 11/- lb.
- Sultanas 1's 1/4.
- Hovis Flour 43/- per bag. 4d lb.
- Semolini 2's 1/11.
- Vermouth Noily Pratt 5/6 bottle. 63/- case.
- " Martini 5/3 bottle 60/- case.
- JUBILEE BISCUITS 2/3 per lb.
- Bird seed 4's 3/6 tin.
- Bi carb Soda 1's 1/-.
- Lea & Ferrin's sauce (Large) 2/5.
- Halls wine 6/6 bottle.
- Golden shred Marmalade 2/3,
- Morton's Fine Table Salt 4d per 1-lb bag.

B O X I N G

Trinidad Tommy Martin of London beat the Jamaican light-heavy-weight champion Jack Hawthorn, on points in a twelve rounds contest.

"SHILLING A NIGHT" HOSTEL FOR
 HIKERS & CYCLISTS

Southampton The English Youth Hostels Association Secretary is leaving to-day for the United States on a visit to explain the "shilling a night" hostel organisation for hikers, and cyclists. The success of the English movement has inspired a similar American movement and the Secretary expects to interview the President and Mrs. Roosevelt and arrange to exchange visits between the British and American hostellers.

TRANSFER OF BRITISH SUBJECTS FROM
 SHANGHAI TO HONG KONG

Urgent arrangements are being made for the evacuation of British subjects from Shanghai and about 2,700 British subjects, mostly women and children, will be taken to Hong Kong in the course of this week. It is not expected that warships will be used for the evacuation. Arrangements are being made by the British naval and military authorities on the spot.

STILL NO REPLY TO BRITISH PROTEST

Although no official reply has yet been received from General Franco to the British protest about the bombing of the oil tanker "Corporal", a reply has been handed to the British Vice-Consul at Palma, by the Insurgent naval authorities, denying any attack on a vessel displaying British colours and claiming that the markings on the aircraft involved in the attack on the "Corporal" indicate that an attempt was made to imitate the markings on Nationalist aircraft. As this reply is quite unacceptable

to His Majesty's Government further instructions have been sent to the British Ambassador at Hendaye, asking him to bring to the notice of General Franco immediately that the Government would be quite unable to accept the contention that the attack in question was carried out by aircraft other than those under Insurgent control, the fact of which, the Government is completely satisfied.

INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT IMMUNITY
 REQUESTED

Continued from page 2.

serious damage and the necessity of precautions against any action by their armed forces, which might imperil the safety of the International Settlement. The British Government has throughout been in close touch with other interested Governments.

STRIKES IN MAURITIUS UNDER CONTROL

The Colonial Office reports that a telegram has been received from the Acting Governor of Mauritius saying that on certain sugar estates, where the reaping of crops has begun, there has been a strike among casual labourers who are employed by the estates during the reaping period only. So far the strike is limited to four estates and in particular area. Though the strike is still continuing the situation is under control. There was bloodshed on one estate where four men were killed and seven wounded, three of them seriously during a clash between the estate staff and the strikers.

PROTECTION FOR FRENCH SHIPPING
 IN MEDITERRANEAN

The French Government has ordered military aeroplanes to protect the western Mediterranean shipping, using bombs and machine guns if necessary.

"F E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)
 Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery
 Annual Subscription.....51.) Free.

STANLEY,
 FALKLAND ISLANDS.
 Thursday, 19th August 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/-, one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 6.06.

F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB.

Highest scores for last week -

Pte. A.V. Summers..... 96.- 88
 Pte. J. Bound..... 97. 94
 Sg. J. Peck..... 97. 95

Wednesday

R. Campbell..... 100
 L. Reive..... 98 (2)
 C.G. Allan..... 98
 W. Aldridge..... 98
 J.J. Harries..... 98
 W.J. Bowles..... 98
 L. Bound..... 98
 J.F. Summers..... 97

Total. 746. 747

No. 3 Platoon

Sgt. J.J. Harries..... 97. 100
 Pte A.H. Hills..... 96. 95
 Pte. W.J. Bowles..... 97. 99
 Pte. J. Browning..... 93. 96
 Pte. W. Aldridge..... 95. 98
 Pte. C. Henricksen..... 95. 98
 Pte. E. Lellman..... 89. 97
 Pte. W. McAtasney..... 93. 94

Total. 755. 777.

Friday

W.J. Bowles..... 99.98(2)
 J.J. Harries..... 99.98
 S. Newman..... 99
 C. Henricksen..... 98
 A. Bonner..... 97
 L.W. Aldridge..... 97
 C. Reive..... 96(3)

COMPETITION WINNERS

Boys (Thursday)

D. Harries..... 93.96
 L. Gleadell..... 92
 F. Aldridge..... 90
 J. Summers..... 77
 B. McAtasney..... 77
 L. Summers..... 72

7/6/37. B.W. Biggs.
 Defence Force Club Prize 10/-.
 9/6/37 F. Perntsen
 Sealed Score. 2/6.
 9/6/37 E.D. Biggs
 Sealed Score. 2/6.
 11/6/37 J.R. Gleadell
 Sealed Score. 2/6.
 11/6/37 S. Aldridge
 Sealed Score. 2/6
 14/6/37 L. Reive
 "A" Class Spoon
 14/6/37 R. Campbell
 "B" Class Spoon
 16/6/37 R. King
 Sealed Score 2/6
 16/6/37 H. Sedgwick
 Sealed Score 2/6
 18/6/37 J. Peck
 Sealed Score 2/6
 18/6/37 R. King
 Sealed Score 2/6

The shoot for the Platoon Shield commenced on Monday the 9th instant when No. 3 Platoon beat No. 1 Platoon in both matches. Below are the respective scores :-

No. 1 Platoon.

Sgt. R. Campbell..... 91. 95
 Cpl. W. Grierson..... 97. 96
 Pte. W. Jones..... 89. 95
 Pte. H. Sedgwick..... 85. 87
 Pte. K.V. Lellman..... 94. 87

F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

Continued from page 1.

21/6/37	C. Reive	
	Daily Telegraph Certificate	
23/6/37	E. Buckley	
	Sealed Score	2/6
23/6/37	S. Aldridge	
	Sealed Score	2/6
25/6/37	J. Feck	
	Sealed Score	2/6
25/6/37	S. Newman	
	Sealed Score	2/6
28/6/37	W. Grierson	
	"A" Class Spoon	
28/6/37	J. Browning	
	"B" Class Spoon	
30/6/37	J.J. Harries	
	Sealed Score	2/6
30/6/37	S. Newman	
	Sealed Score	2/6
2/7/37	J. Browning	
	Defence Force Club Prize 10/-	
9/7/37	W. Grierson	
	"A" Class Spoon	
9/7/37	J. Bound	
	"B" Class Spoon	
16/7/37	A. Banner	
	Daily Mail Certificate	
23/7/37	J.J. Harries	
	"A" Class Spoon	
23/7/37	C. Henriksen	
	"B" Class Spoon	
4/8/37	J.J. Harries	
	Sealed Score	2/6
4/8/37	W.J. Halliday	
	Sealed Score	2/6
6/8/37	S. Newman	
	Defence Force Club Prize 10/-	
11/8/37	W. Aldridge	
	Sealed Score	2/6
11/8/37	S. Newman	
	Sealed Score	2/6
13/8/37	J.J. Harries	
	"A" Class Spoon	
13/8/37	C. Henriksen	
	"B" Class Spoon	

WORKING MEN'S CLUB SWEEPSTAKE

The Working Men's Social Club, during the English Football season, will run their usual sweepstake on the 1st and 2nd Divisions.

From the total amount collected 10% will be devoted to the children's Party Fund, Club Funds and expenses, prize money divided as follows. When £35 or over is collected the 1st prize will be £10, 2nd £7, 3rd £5. 1st Seller Prize £2

2nd Seller prize £1, the remainder divided into team prizes. Should less than £35 be collected the prize money, after providing for percentage and Seller prizes, will be divided thus:- 25% to team prizes, of the remainder, 1st prize 50%, 2nd prize 30%, 3rd prize 20%. In the event of two or more teams scoring the same number of goals for the 1st, 2nd or 3rd prizes the money in each case will be divided accordingly.

The draw will take place each week in the Club on Friday evenings at 8 o'clock to which the public is cordially invited to witness the checking in of tickets issued for each week, also the folding, mixing, and drawing of tickets.

The prizes will be declared according to the result broadcast on Saturday evenings from the Stanley Broadcasting Studio, and paid out at the Woodbine Bakery on the Monday following. In the event of any of the winners being desirous of collecting their prizes on Saturday night, they may do so by applying to the Penguin Shop, producing tickets and signing for amount received.

The results will be published in the "Penguin", also unclaimed prizes of the previous week. Prize winners will forfeit all claim to any prize after fourteen days from the date on which the prize was won, but the Committee will be pleased to deal with claims under special circumstances, if application to the Honorary Secretary of the Sweepstake, stating the reason why the prize or prizes were not collected within the specified time, is made.

In the event at any time of not receiving the correct results of goals scored in any week the total amount collected and allotted to prize money, will be divided between the holders of tickets drawn against the teams for that week.

Tickets at 1/- each will be on sale at the following places: Caretaker, W.M.S. Club, Stanley Arms, Ship Hotel, Globe Hotel, Woodbine Bakery, Falkland Store, Falkland Club, F.I.D.F. Club, Speedwell Store, Penguin Shop, Mr. John Ratcliffe's Store, Mr. W. Sedgwick's Store Mrs. Stevenson's Store and Mr. A.P. Shackel.

Continued on page 4.

BRITISH MINISTERS MEET TO DISCUSS
SINO-JAPANESE SITUATION

The Foreign Secretary who was in London to-day and Lord Halifax, who is in charge of the Foreign Office during Mr Eden's holiday, were in close consultation this morning with permanent officials at the Foreign Office on the grave situation in the Far East. This afternoon they took advantage of the presence in or near London of several of their colleagues, to discuss the latest developments at Shanghai and measures which are being taken for the protection of British lives and interests. The Ministers who met at the Foreign Office with Mr Eden and Lord Halifax were First Lord of Admiralty Mr Duff Cooper, War Secretary Horo Belisha, and Colonial Secretary, Mr Ormsby Gore, who was passing through London on his way to resume his holiday after attending League Mandates commission at Geneva. The Ministers were together for about two hours and gave consideration to all possible stops which might be taken to ensure a peaceful outcome from the tension at Shanghai. They also decided to take all possible measures to protect the safety of the British in International Settlement and to secure British interests there. No further meetings of the Ministers have been arranged and Mr Eden is leaving London to resume his holiday.

COMMENCED EVACUATION OF FOREIGN
NATIONALS FROM SHANGHAI

Shanghai messages report successful start with evacuation of foreigners, mostly women and children, from the International Settlement. Hostilities in the form of artillery duels and air raids have continued between the Chinese and the Japanese forces. In the meantime the influence of British and other Governments is still being directed towards securing an agreement of parties to plan for cessation of attacks and separation of forces. The defence of their nationals in the Foreign Settlements at Shanghai is causing concern of all Governments but it does not appear that the Shanghai residents were in any danger before the landing of Japanese reinforcements and it is far from clear in the estimation of observers in

London whether the ideas of military prestige, or safety of their nation also, come first as the motive of the present Japanese action.

BRITAIN DETERMINED TO PROTECT
MEDITERRANEAN SHIPPING

At a meeting of Ministers on Tuesday afternoon to examine the situation in the Far East, consideration was also given to the position of Merchant Shipping in the Mediterranean and the following statement was issued. His Majesty's Government has been seriously perturbed at the increasing number of attacks upon shipping which have occurred of late in the Mediterranean waters, at the extension of the area in which these incidents are now taking place. His Majesty's Government have issued instructions through the Admiralty, if any British Merchant ship is attacked by submarine without warning, His Majesty's ships are authorised to counter attack.

RAILWAY WORKERS WAGE INCREASE

The National Tribunals decision by which half a million railway workers were awarded wage increase estimated to cost about £2,900,000 per annum: this award has been made on the claim of railway shopmen. The basic rates are to be increased by one shilling weekly, and sixpence weekly, for different grades, and annual leave with pay will be given to all employees in railway workshops after twelve months continuous service, commencing in 1938. This is the second extension of the principle of holidays with pay to be announced in recent weeks. Other workers also affected were those engaged in the engineering trade.

The first draw of the W.M.S Club Sweepstake will take place on Friday the 27th August, at 8 p.m.

THE WORLD ZIONIST CONFERENCE

Zurich The world Zionist conference ended with a general satisfaction that decision to negotiate with the British Government regarding Palestine did not cause a split in Zionism. The old executive was elected almost unanimously and will establish in London a political committee to advise it in the forthcoming negotiations. Doctor Weizmann was re-elected President.

WORKING MEN'S CLUB SWEEPSTAKE

Continued from page 2.

The sellers mentioned will be provided with a draw sheet each as soon as possible after the draw.

Persons other than the aforementioned sellers, desiring to become sellers, should apply to the Penguin Shop for full particulars.

Books of Tickets issued:-

Sellers are held responsible for return of tickets, whether sold or not, to the collector each week. All other books must be returned before 8 o'clock each Friday. Tickets will not be issued after 12 noon on Fridays.

F U N E R A L

The funeral of the late Mrs. G.T. King, who passed away on Sunday at the age of 74 years, took place yesterday afternoon. The service was held in Christ Church Cathedral.

NATIONALISTS CAPTURE REISOSA

Aguilar de Campo. The Nationalists have captured the important manufacturing town of Reinososa of 30,000 inhabitants, during the Santander push. The town stands on the Burgos-Santander road. Troops advanced twelve miles from here and thirty from San Cillo in forty-eight hours despite heavy mountain mist. The Daily Telegraph Correspondent states that this action represents the convergence of insurgent forces encircling many villages occupied by Government troops.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE BADMINTON CLUB

Persons desiring to become members of the Defence Force Badminton Club should make application to the Secretary, Mrs. L.W. Aldridge, before the 31st of August 1937.

SENATOR BLACK, SUPREME COURT MEMBER

Washington On the Sub-Committee's recommendation the Senate Judiciary Committee approved of Senator Black's nomination as a Supreme Court member by 13 votes to 4.

RIOTING IN U.S.A.

Montreal Rioting occurred at Sorrel, Quebec Province, when shipyard employees are striking. Three buildings were set on fire, a Trades Union official was attacked and his car burned while stone throwers smashed hotel windows.

Strikers at the Dominion Textiles mill at Montreal attacked lorries carrying strike breakers led by Managing Director Blair Gordon. Four hundred workers at the Dominion's largest leather plant at Huntsville, Ontario, are striking for a 2½d per hour increase.

SEARCH FOR TRANS-POLAR FLIERS

Fairbanks, Alaska Although the Soviet Radio station at Irkutsk, Siberia, reported receiving weak signals probably from the missing plane five days have elapsed without any news of the Russian trans-Polar fliers. The American aviator, Jimmy Mattern, arrived non-stop from Oakland to assist in the search being organized.

Friday,

(PENGUIN)

20th August, 1937. 2.

BRITISH EFFORTS FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT
OF SINO-JAPANESE DIFFERENCES

London. There is no change in the British Government's view that the conflict in which Japan and China are becoming ever more deeply involved, is capable of a peaceful settlement if given the goodwill which has been repeatedly professed both at Tokio and Nanking, and in particular that tension which has recently arisen at Shanghai could and should be relieved at once so as to avert the threat to safety of the International Settlement, by agreement between the parties for redispotion of local forces which have clashed. The means for bringing to an end the dangerous situation at Shanghai have been for some days under discussion both between British and other Diplomatic Consular and Military and Naval authorities on the spot and by their home Governments, and definite proposals have now been addressed by the British Government through a Diplomatic channel, to Chinese and Japanese Governments. Details of the proposals are not available but it is understood, in the British view, the essentials of any scheme for isolation of the International Settlement from the theatre of any Sino-Japanese hostilities are first mutually agreed for exclusion of the Japanese and Chinese Military and Naval forces from the zone, including and surrounding Shanghai, and secondly, to give confidence to the Japanese for safety of their Nationals on one hand, and to Chinese against use of the International Settlement as a Military Base, on the other hand that protection of Japanese in Shanghai should be entrusted to other foreign contingents in the settlement, acting in concert. Meantime the British authorities in Shanghai are carrying out arrangements already announced, for enabling those of their Nationals mostly women and children whom it is unnecessary should be exposed to considerable danger to life and limb, which Military activities of Chinese and Japanese at present involve, to leave the city until normal conditions are restored. The United States, French and other authorities are doing the same. The majority of British residents are engaged in business concerns which they cannot abandon and at a meeting of

Ministers in London it was agreed that efficient measures should be taken to ensure the safety as well as protection for the large British interests which are centered in Shanghai.

ADOPTION OF MANDATORY COMMISSION'S
REPORT

The League's Mandates Commission which recently met in an extraordinary session to complete the discussion of the Mandatory's reports on Palestine for 1935 and 1936 and to hear a statement by the Colonial Secretary on the British Government's proposals based on a recommendation of the Royal Commission has adopted its report for submission to the League Council at its next meeting in September.

The report, according to Geneva press messages, is in three parts. The first, is devoted to the review of the administration of Palestine during 1935 and 1936. The second deals with various petitions received by the Commission and in the third part, the Commission set out the advantages and disadvantages, of different possible schemes for the future of Palestine. In the first part of the report the Commission shows its appreciation of the difficult position in which the Palestine administration was placed by the disturbances of last year and the responsibility for which, it is understood was discussed very frankly. In the third section, the Commission considers first the possibility of maintaining the mandate in its present form and then examines the drawbacks and advantages of other possibilities particularly those of the proposed scheme for partition. It is believed that the Commission itself has suggested some variation of the British scheme. Rather less consideration is given, according to these accounts, to the possibility of the re-drafting of the present mandate. It is anticipated that the report will be found to give expression to no definite opinion on the problem of the future of Palestine. The report will not be published until the beginning of September, when it will be in the hands of members of the League Council.

WEST STORE CILT CHAT

SMITHWAY

THIS
'LICKER'
SEEMS ABOUT
BEAT.



BUT
HERE'S A 'LIQUOR'
THAT
CAN'T BE BEAT



"JOHNNIE WALKER"

SCOTLAND'S BEST WHISKY

IS OBTAINABLE AT THE

WEST STORE.

BLACK LABEL 5/11 & 10/9

RED LABEL 4/9 & 8/11.

WIRE NAILS	4d per lb.	30/- per cwt.	
Galvanized wire nails	5½d per lb.	50/- per cwt.	
Oval wire brads	5d lb.	42/6 per cwt.	
Galvanized Slate nails	7½c lb	62/- per cwt.	
"	Rose head nails	7d lb	55/- per cwt
"	Spikes	5½c lb.	50/- cwt.
Lead headed nails	8½d lb	70/- cwt.	

JUST RECEIVED.

A Selection of CLARNICO Confectionery

Y A C H T I N GNewport, Rhode Island.Astor Cup (J Class) result.

"Ranger" 1st, "Endeavour 11" 2nd,
 "Rainbow" 3rd, "Endeavour" 4th and
 "Yankee" 5th.

Johannesburg. One European,
 Mr. W.B. Smith of Randfontin, and
 nine natives were killed in a
 Venterspost mines blasting accident.

SEARCH FOR TRANS-POLAR FLIERS.

Toronto Sir Hubert Wilkins, the
 Polar explorer, is organising a res-
 cue flight for the lost Soviet
 airmen and has secured Hollick
 Kenyon, the Lincoln Ellsworth
 Antarctic expedition pilot, for
 a search from Fairbanks. The
 American, Mattern, and Canadians
 are planning searches but are
 hindered by the weather while
 a Soviet icebreaker is leaving
 for Alaska with three planes.

SIX VESSELS SUNK IN WHANGPOO RIVER

Shanghai A Chinese gunboat con-
 fiscated six Japanese ships, deserted
 by the crews, releasing them from
 their moorings and allowing them to
 drift against a boom across the
 Whangpoo River from Nantao to
 Bund. There the ships were
 sunk, preventing Japanese warships
 entering the upper reaches.

Wednesday opened with air raids
 over Chinese quarters causing many
 great fires while British troops
 extinguished a blaze in the Inter-
 national Settlement caused by an
 incendiary bomb.

Two hundred and fifty American
 and British refugees had an exiting
 journey down the river to the American
 liner. A tender guarded by naval
 ratings with machine guns passed
 between the Japanese warships and
 the Chinese shore batteries while
 shells hurthed overhead.

The Japanese bombed the Chenju

wireless station which transmits
 to the United States and cable
 communications have also to dis-
 located.

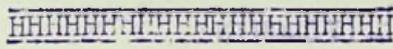
The Daily Telegraph Corres-
 pondent believes that the heavy
 reinforcements of both sides in-
 dicate impending major operations.
 Tientsin reports a large influx
 of Japanese troops.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT PRAISES DEMOCRACY

New York Speaking at the cele-
 bration of the 350th anniversary
 of the birth of the first British
 child in America at Fort Raleigh
 North Carolina, President Roose-
 velt affirmed his faith in dem-
 ocracy. He declared that he
 did not seek any change in the
 United States form of Government.
 According to the Daily Telegraph
 Correspondent he accused his
 enemies of endeavouring to place
 Governmental control in the hands
 of a select class using the con-
 stitution as a cloak for their
 designs. He listed the Cham-
 bers of Commerce, the Liberty
 League, the National Association
 of Manufacturers and Newspapers
 and Editorials as opposed to his
 social economic aims. He de-
 clared that certain modern Amer-
 icans would label the earliest
 colonists as Socialists. The
 majority rule must be preserved.
 Thirty thousand attended the cele-
 brations and the British Foreign
 Secretary, Mr. Eden, sent a mes-
 sage expressing England's proud
 interest in the proceedings.

ALLEGED DESTRUCTION OF VESSELSBOUND FOR SPAIN

Algiers The Spanish con-
 sul informed the Daily Telegraph
 Correspondent that reports from
 the captains of ships sunk in
 the Mediterranean suggest that
 the Italians are blockading the
 straits between Sicilly and Tunis
 with trawler patrols watching
 every ship and destroying Span-
 ish bound vessels.



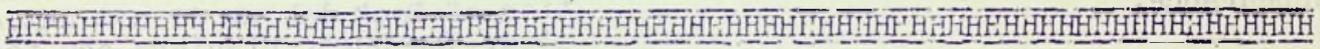
"PENGUIN"

Price.....1d.)	} Delivery	STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS. Saturday, 21st August, 1937.
Monthly Subscription.....2/-)		
Annual Subscription.....£1.)		

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 5/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 6.09.



T H A N K S

The family of the late Mrs. G.T. King wish to thank their many friends for the kind letters of sympathy received during their recent bereavement, also for the floral tributes sent for the funeral.

RADIO PROGRAMME

To-night	Children's Hour 6.00 p.m.
Sunday	Church Service 7.00 p.m. Overseas music or Studio Selections 8.00 p.m.

D E P A R T U R E S

The following is a list of passengers who sailed in the s.s. "Fitzroy" on Thursday morning.

For Port Howard.
Mrs. R.C. Pole-Evans, Miss M. Grant, Messrs T. Simpson, A. Simpson, G. Stewart, W. Berntsen, A. Hall, W. Llamosa, R. Skilling.

For Fox Bay.
The Hon. W.H. Luxton and son, Miss Browning.

For Albemarle.
Messrs D.E. Watson, M. McGill, C. Frazer, W. Lee, R. Steen, C. Parker.

For Darwin.
Mrs. D. Stewart and child.

For North Arm.
Mrs. McCarthy and two children.

For Sea Lion Is.
Mrs. Ricketts, Mr. and Mrs. B. Davis, Mr. Dugas.

For San Carlos.
Mrs. L. Ashley and child, Mr. E. Crawford.

MOTHERCRAFT MEETING

Those who are interested in studying "Mothercraft" are invited to meet the Senior Medical Officer at the K.E.M. Hospital on Thursday evening at 8 p.m.

CHAPLEY'S AUNT.

(From Brazil, where the nuts grow)

For the fourth year in succession the public of Port Stanley has been treated to the performance of a play in the Town Hall. On Thursday, August 19th, and Friday, August 20th, a comedy, "Charley's Aunt", was produced, the proceeds being in aid of the Governor's Charity Fund. On both evenings the hall was filled, His Excellency the Acting Governor being among those present on both nights.

Credit should be given to all those who gave their services on and off the stage such as the Bands, the Scene Shifters,

Continued on page 3.

ANOTHER VESSEL SUNK IN
THE MEDITERRANEAN

Madrid. The cargo steamer "Armuru" which was torpedoed and sunk near Chanak is the fifth Spanish vessel which has been sunk in the Mediterranean since August 11th. Turkish Customs vessel rescued the crew and the authorities are endeavouring to identify the unknown submarine responsible.

A Spanish steamer which escaped from unknown destroyers by flying the British flag remains in Algiers while the war-ships are believed to be watching for her re-appearance.

SLUM CLEARANCE IN U. S. A.

Washington. The House of representatives passed the Housing Bill, with certain amendments, by 64/16 Votes. The Bill, which is modelled on the British scheme, authorised the issue of \$700,000,000 worth of bonds in three years to finance slum clearance and housing construction.

RIOTING IN MONTREAL

Montreal. One policeman was stabbed and three injured in riots following the re-opening of the Dominion Textile Company's three plants. 200 of 3000 strikers have resumed work.

SIR HUBERT WILKINS' SEARCH

Toronto. The Arctic explorer Sir Hubert Wilkins accompanied by two pilots, a wireless operator and mechanic, arrived from New York in a Long range flying boat supplied by the Soviet Government for the search for the missing Polar flyers. The Party establishing a base on the copper mine river mouth bordering the Arctic Ocean.

SOUTH GEORGIA NEWS.

The S/S "Saluta" arrived noon yesterday from Aruba with Oil Fuel.

DISMISSAL OF TIMES CORRESPONDENT
FROM GERMANY

Berlin. The Police President informed Norman Ebbut the Times Chief Correspondent that he must leave the country by mid-night Sunday.

Mauritius. The employers refuse the strikers' demand for a 75% wage increase and the immediate resumption of Dock labour is not anticipated. The Sugar planters are facing heavy losses and only a quarter of the manufactured sugar has been loaded.

SIR MALCOLM CAMPBELL'S
SPEED TRIALS

Locarno Sir Malcolm Campbell narrowly escaped an accident when testing his speedboat "Bluebird" on the lake. When exceeding one hundred miles per hour he almost ran into fishing nets suspended from empty petrol cans. He has expressed satisfaction at the trials.

EFFORTS TO TERMINATE
SINO-JAPANESE HOSTILITIES

London News messages from Paris refer to an official announcement at Quai Dorsay of the French Government's approval of the proposal which has already been submitted by the British Government to the Chinese and Japanese Governments with the aim of ending the hostilities at Shanghai. According to these reports the French Ambassadors at Nanking and Tokio have been instructed to join their British colleagues in urging the acceptance of the proposals which provide for the separation of the forces now in conflict around Shanghai and special concerted measures of security in the International Settlement ensuring the safety of Japanese nationals after the withdrawal of the Japanese military and naval reinforcements - the presence of

Continued on page 3.

EFFORTS TO TERMINATE SINO-JAPANESE HOSTILITIES

Continued from page 2.

which is held by many observers to be the cause of jeopardy to all foreigners in Shanghai including the Japanese civilians themselves.

According to Shanghai press telegrams, nine hundred more British women and children left there on Thursday for Hong Kong.

RESPONSE TO WAR OFFICE OFFER

Altogether, five hundred army reservists have asked to rejoin the colours since the statement issued on Wednesday by the War Office that fifteen hundred had already expressed the desire to avail themselves of the Government offer announced last week by the War Secretary, Mr. Hore-Belisha. The offer is experimental, with a view to testing the extent to which the men themselves wish to make the army a career. Under the scheme, reservists in sections "A" and "B" of the Army reserve are being allowed to rejoin the colours with a view to qualifying for a pension.

THE OLYMPIA RADIO EXHIBITION

Radio Olympia, the great radio exhibition which opens in London next Wednesday, will this year, even more than last year, be an "all wave" show, according to the experts. The popularity of short wave listening has grown enormously in the past twelve months and of five thousand sets which will be exhibited, along with twenty three television receivers, a very large number will provide for listening on short as well as medium and long wave bands. One big firm of wireless manufacturers are setting out to meet what they believe is now the main demand, namely for all world radio gramophones. At least one hundred and twenty three new models will be on view at Olympia. The exhibition will be open from August 25th to September 12th, during which period an attendance of about three hundred thousand is expected.

PRINCESS MARGARET ROSE'S SEVENTH BIRTHDAY

Princess Margaret Rose will be seven years old to-day. Her's is the second Royal birthday to be celebrated since the Royal Household moved to Balmoral on August 4th, which was the Queen's birthday.

PARTS OF NORTHERN END OF CRYSTAL PALACE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

London. Flames seventy feet high destroyed the remains of the north transept, and parts of the northern end of the Crystal Palace which escaped last year's fire. The outbreak is believed to have been caused by a spark from a bonfire of debris being cleared by contractors. Firemen and workmen prevented the flames reaching the north tower but the former art school, the skating rink and the library were destroyed.

CHARLEY'S AUNT.

Continued from page 1.

Prompter, Sea Scouts, Call Boys, Property Manager and those responsible for the lighting, scenery and make-up and especially to the producer, Mr. L.F. Hodgson.

The success which attended this play leads us to hope that further plays of such a high standard will now become a permanent institution in the annual events of the Colony.

LADIES' MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

The following are the highest scores recorded on Thursday the 19th of August.

Mrs. L. Aldridge.....	92
Mrs. A. Petterssen.....	91
Mrs. F. O'Sullivan.....	91
Mrs. C. Henriksen.....	91
Miss D. McAtasney.....	91
Miss V. Gleadell.....	90
Miss E. Hirtle.....	90
Mrs. S. Newman.....	89
Mrs. W. Grierson.....	89
Miss Sylvia Summers.....	89

JAPAN HESITATES TO ACCEPT PEACE PROPOSALS

London. The attitude of the Japanese Government to the British proposals for the restoring of peace in Shanghai remains in doubt until the final Japanese reply has been received here, but press reports which indicate a marked hesitation on the part of the Tokio Government in the acceptance have caused lively disappointment in British official circles. It is still hoped however that the Japanese will recognise the serious responsibilities involved by the rejection of the proposals, which aim at ending the wasteful and dangerous armed conflict now raging at Shanghai, and at giving security to foreigners including Japanese in the International Settlement and which has been strongly urged upon them and the Chinese, by both the British and French Governments. The disorders in which the Japanese and the Chinese forces are involved in Shanghai are causing an increasing total of casualties among innocent civilians and of damage to the property of other powers and even threaten to disorganise commercial and financial centre activities, of which it is the interest of all powers to maintain. These disorders moreover, are local in origin and contradict the declared policies of the Japanese and the Chinese Governments, which are to seek a peaceful solution of the outstanding difficulties between them. The situation therefore appears to be one from which both the Chinese and the Japanese would desire to seize any practicable means of escape and that fact is reason for such optimism as remains among the commentators in London. The merit of the plan for the withdrawal of the Japanese and the Chinese military forces from the Shanghai zone, which was evolved by the diplomatic consular military and naval authorities of Great Britain and other powers, is that it takes advantage of the essential fact about the situation as the neutral observers on the spot see it namely, that the Chinese have no reason for attacking any part of the International Settlement once the Japanese reinforcements, military and naval, are withdrawn and that the Japanese have not

the need of these reinforcements once the safety of their nationals in Shanghai is secured. The only remaining danger to the latter, after the withdrawal of the Chinese military forces, would be from their responsible elements which the Settlement police, reinforced by contingents of the British and other neutral troops, could easily control.

Yesterday's reports from Shanghai indicate the widespread destruction of property in the area north of Suchow Creek, by bombardment and fire. The Chinese and the Japanese Governments are being informed that the British Government must reserve all their rights as regards holding those governments responsible for damage or loss to either life or property, that may be incurred to British subjects, as a result of the action of the Chinese and Japanese forces. A protest is also being made to the Japanese Government regarding British property in the International Settlement which has been occupied by the Japanese forces, and the Japanese Government is being informed that even if the occupation can be justified, compensation for such occupation will be payable in addition to compensation which may result from any loss or damage and that claims will therefore be presented in due course.

THE TRINIDAD ENQUIRY

The United Kingdom members of the Trinidad Commission of Enquiry have completed their preliminary investigations in London and are sailing for Trinidad to-day.

BORING FOR OIL

A derrick has been erected and another plant is being installed for boring for oil at Edale, Derbyshire.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)	} Delivery	Monday, 23rd August, 1937.
Monthly Subscription.....2/-)		
Annual Subscription.....£1.)		

STANLEY,

FALKLAND ISLANDS.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 6.12.

BOAT ACCIDENT.

It is with much regret we announce that three men were reported missing from the cutter belonging to Lively Island, their names being George Reive, Frederick Skilling and Andrew Reive.

It appears that about 4.30 p.m. on Wednesday last 18th August the cutter arrived at Lively Island from Darwin with the three men on board. The men were seen to have entered the dinghy but never reached the shore.

On Friday morning at 7 a.m. the "Roydur" with Mr. Fuhlendorff in charge left Stanley for Lively Island and operations began that day with a view to recovering the bodies. The efforts made on Friday did not meet with success and operations were resumed again on Saturday morning. After a very thorough search the bodies of George Reive and Frederick Skilling were recovered and eventually taken to Stanley.

Those who rendered assistance, under trying circumstances, which resulted in the recovery of the bodies, included Messrs. T.A. Gilruth, Robert Reive, F.J. Jennings, William Sedgwick, Alex Etheridge, John Coutts, Constable Lanning, Alexander Coutts, H.J. Anderson, Jim Rowlands and R. Cartmel.

We extend our sympathy to the relatives of the deceased.

STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB.

Dance and Whist Drive on Tuesday, 24th August, 1937. Whist 8 p.m.

Dancing 9p.m. - 1 a.m.
Admission 2/6, 2/- & 1/-.

(Sgd) M. Evans,
Secretary.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Programme of training for the week ending Saturday the 28th of August, 1937.

Monday 23rd.

Drummers' Practise 6.30 p.m.
No. 1 Platoon - DRILL 7 p.m.
Inter-Platoon Shooting Match.
No. 1 Platoon v Headquarters 8.00 p.m.

Tuesday 24th

Badminton 8.00 p.m.

Wednesday 25th

No. 3 Platoon - DRILL 7.p.m.
Miniature Rifle Shooting 8 p.m.

Thursday 26th

Miniature Rifle Shooting
Shooting (Boys) 6 p.m.
Miniature Rifle Shooting (Ladies) 7.p.m.

Friday 27th

Drummers' Practise 6.30 p.m.
No. 2 Platoon - DRILL 7 p.m.
Brass Band Practice 7 p.m.
Miniature Rifle Shooting 8 p.m.

Saturday 28th.

Badminton 7.30 p.m.
(Sgd) L.W. Aldridge.
2/Lt. Ag. Adjutant.
Falkland Islands Defence Force.

MINIATURE RIFLE CLUBS'
SWEEPSTAKE

The result of the Miniature Rifle Clubs' Sweepstake drawn on Saturday the 21st August, 1937, is as follows.

1st Prize	£10	Ticket No. 12755
		"Uncle Pays"
2nd Prize	£ 7	Ticket No. 10855
		"Jens Hutch"
3rd Prize	£ 5	Ticket No. 12229
		"Joe Ran Fast"

20 Competitor Prizes of £1 - 4 - 2d.

1st Seller	£1.	E. Paice
2nd Seller	15/-	J. Pedersen
3rd Seller	10/-	Stanley Arms.

Total Takings £53 - 17 - cd.
Club Funds | £5 - 7 - 8d.

Note: The following books which were in possession of members of the crew of the s.s. "Roydur" were not included in the draw, and persons holding tickets purchased from these books are requested to retain same as they will be included in next week's draw :-

Seller - A. Etheridge
Ticket Nos. 9360 to 9375.
Seller - J. Jennings
Ticket Nos 12701 to 12725.

THE "PADUA".

The German four masted Barque "Padua", which is a sister ship to the "Priwall" passed the Falklands on Saturday morning, 66 days out from Hamburg bound for Valparaiso.

B O X I N G

Glasgow The world flyweight champion, Benny Lynch, defeated the Australian Champion, Roy Underwood, on a technical knockout in the sixth round.

CHURCH DAMAGED BY DUMMY SHELLS

Paris Dummy shells from the Maginot Line fortifications damaged buildings in Altwiller, a Saar frontier village, during manoeuvres. Roofs were struck and shells broke a window, the communion bench and a chair in a church, before the Mayor telephoned the military authorities and the bombardment ceased.

SEVERE EARTHQUAKE SHOCKS IN
THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Manila British and American refugees from Shanghai, within an hour of their landing, experienced the severest earthquake here for forty years. Two terrific shocks smashed windows and cracked walls and interrupted the electricity supply and the telephone system. No serious casualties are reported.

U.S. WARSHIP STRUCK BY
ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHELL

Shanghai During a fierce air battle an anti-aircraft gun shell exploded on the U.S. flagship, "Augusta" killing one and injuring eight sailors. The ship was not seriously damaged and the crew of eighteen hundred were immediately ordered below. The origin of the shell is unknown but its fall coincided with the commencement of the Chinese air bombardment.

Huge fires are raging in the east Shanghai industrial district where the Daily Telegraph states that nearly £100,000,000, British capital invested and blazing buildings include the biggest tobacco warehouses in China.

Japanese machines are fighting desperately almost isolate with their backs to the Wangpo river and the Soochoo Creek on the flank.

The fighting is approaching the heart of the International

Continued on page 3,

U.S. AMBASSADOR EN ROUTE FOR WASHINGTON

The United States Ambassador in London Mr. R.W. Bingham left London to-day for Southampton where he joined the liner "Express of Britain" en route for Washington via Quebec. He is expected back in London in September.

"CALEDONIA" CROSSES N. ATLANTIC IN RECORD TIME

The fastest West to East air crossing of the North Atlantic in the present series of the British and American Commercial survey flights was completed Saturday morning by the Imperial Airways flying boat "Caledonia". She left Botwood, Newfoundland, at 21.36 G.M.T. Friday, and landed at Foynes, Ireland, at 9.09 G.M.T. on Saturday completing the ocean crossing in 11 hours 57 minutes. The "Caledonia" averaged, during her flight from Botwood to Foynes, a speed of just over 170 miles per hour and she was in wireless touch with a shore station and ships during the whole of her flight. At one time she ascended to a height of approximately 16000 feet in order to rise above a bank of clouds. Meteorological forecast of conditions over the Atlantic as prepared beforehand again proved extremely accurate.

SCOTTISH FOOTBALL

First Division

Hibernian	0	Rangers	0
Motherwell	5	Arbroath	1
Partick T.	3	Kilmarnock	0
St Johnstone	6	Hamilton A	3
St. Mirren	1	Hearts	1
Third Lanark	1	Queen of South	1
Ayr U	6	Queens Park	2
Celtic	4	Morton	0
Dunfermline	4	Clyde	1
Falkirk	4	Aberdeen	1

Second Division

Albion R.	3	Forfar	0
Alloa	3	Brechin C	2
Dumbarton	5	Stenhousemuir	1
Dunfermline A	1	Leith	0
Edinburgh C	0	Airdrie	4
King's Park	0	East Fife	2
Montrose	2	East Sterling	2
Raith R.	4	Dunfermline U.	2
St Bernard's	3	Cowdenbeath	2

U.S. WARSHIP STRUCK BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHELL

Continued from page 2.

Settlement and police are reinforced by troops.

Constant artillery and aerial bombardment continues with bitter hand to hand fighting while the Chinese claim advance and thirty planes shot down.

Eleven hundred American women and children on destroyers passed through showers of anti-aircraft shrapnel on their way to the liner.

SIGNOR MUSSOLINI ADDRESSES NEARLY 600,000 PEOPLE

Palermo Addressing nearly six hundred thousand at the conclusion of his Sicily visit Signor Mussolini declared he thought permanent reconciliation with Britain possible. He expressed his desire for peace in the Mediterranean and Italy's wish to collaborate in solving European and Mediterranean problems. Referring to the international situation Il Duce said relations with Yugoslavia had improved and those with Austria, Hungary and Germany were excellent. In the last two years the Anglo-Italian relations showed great misunderstanding but things had clarified. Britain and Italy would meet but not clash in colonial and maritime matters and their relations would have improved but for France's upholding Geneva ideals. The only reference to Spain was he would not tolerate Bolshevism in the Mediterranean. Il Duce added that the second Roman empire must be recognised which the Daily Telegraph correspondent believes means the recognition of the Abyssinian conquest and must precede any pact replacing Locarno.

MARSEILLES-DAMASCUS AIR RACE

Marseilles Eight Italian, four French and one British plane left Istres aerodrome in a race
Continued on page 4.

MARSEILLES-DAMASCUS AIR RACE

Continued from page 3.

to Damascus, replacing the trans-Atlantic contest. The competitors cover 3,625 miles of which 1,725 miles from Paris to Damascus, will be non-stop. The entrants include Signor Mussolini's son, Bruno, and flying officer Clouston using the machine which won the Melbourne air-race.

FOURTH WOMAN SENATOR

Washington Mrs. Dixie Graves, wife of Governor Graves, of Alabama, took the oath as senator in succession to Hugo Black who has been appointed a Supreme Court Judge. She is the fourth woman senator.

CHILDREN'S PARTY

On Saturday August 21st the children of Stanley were given a rollicking time when a party, held under the auspices of the Working Men's Social Club, took place in the Town Hall. During the afternoon the children indulged, until tea was served, in the various games which had been organised. After the repast to which the children did full justice, the games were resumed and continued until 6.45 p.m. when all the children, being presented with a packet of sweets each, returned to their homes in a particularly happy, contented frame of mind,

PIT CAGE ACCIDENT

London Ten miners were trapped in a pit cage at Cambuslang, Lan-cashire. After twelve hours they were released unhurt. The accident occurred at midday on Saturday when a cage jammed in a five hundred and forty feet shaft. The miners were not endangered and were in constant communication with the officials, while food and water was provided. Repairs enabled the cage to reach the bottom and the men went half a

mile through workings to another shaft while a large crowd waited at the pit head.

REAFFIRMATION OF BRITISH POSSESSION.

Wellington The cruiser "Leander" reaffirmed the British possession of Henderson Island and coral reefs Ducie and Qeno islands north-east of Pitcairn Island. The landing parties fixed notice boards and hoisted flags. The islands are uninhabited but show signs of previous occupation. They possess lagoons suitable for seaplanes landings.

DECREASE IN FRENCH MINING OUTPUT

Paris At the Government's request Nord Pas de Calais and Anzin miners' Unions appealed for more miners in order to give the French workers an opportunity before adopting foreign labour to increase output. Over fifteen thousand workers have been taken on during the year ended July but the production for the first six months of 1937 was nearly a million tons below the corresponding period of 1936. The daily yield per man has fallen from one thousand three hundred and thirty two kilograms, to one thousand two hundred and sixty four since 1935.

PROTEST AGAINST EXPENDITURE

Capetown. Following the ratepayer protest against the proposed purchase of a £3,200 car for Mayor, the authorities decided to acquire one of the late King George's cars for £400.

O B I T U A R Y

Colonel Arthur William Goodman, North Islington Conservative M.P. died yesterday at the age of 57.

HERALD

"P E N G U I N"

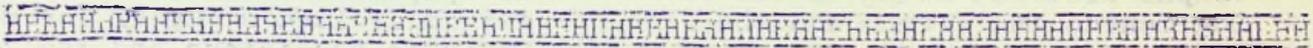
Price.....13.
Monthly Subscription.....2/- } Delivery
Annual Subscription.....£1. } Free.

STANLEY,
FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Tuesday, 24th August, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 5/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance

Lighting-up Time - 6.14



S.S. "PORT RICHARD"

The s.s. "Port Richard" arrived in Stanley at 7 o'clock yesterday morning from Albemarle bringing the following passengers:- Mrs. E. Ashley and child, Messrs. E. Robson, E. McLeod, J. Anderson, W. Watts, J. Halliday and G. Short.

"Danae" and the escort vessel "Falmouth". At Woodsung, Flotilla leader "Duncan", Destroyer "Duchess" and escort vessel "Grimsby". At Butu Island, the cruisers "Cumberland" and "Suffolk" and the "Destroyer "Delight". At Tsingtao, aircraft carrier "Eagle" and the destroyer "Dainty" At Weihaiwei, Submarine depot-ship "Medway", Minelayer "Adventure", destroyer "Weacott" and the escort vessel "Folkestone". At Chervo, the destroyer "Diana". At Chinwangtao, the destroyer "Defender". At Taku, the escort vessel "Sandwich" and at Nanking, the cruiser "Capetown"

F U N E R A L

The funeral of the late Mr. G. Reive will leave Mr. T. Reive's house at 2.15 this afternoon.

HARDY'S GENERAL

Will present on Wednesday night -

BERKELEY SQUARE

Featuring

Leslie Howard & Heather Angel.

Doors Open 7.45. Commence 8.15.
Admission 1/6. Reserved Seats 2/-.

CONTINUED RESPONSE TO WAR OFFICE
O F F E R

Army reservists are still rejoining the colours in large numbers in response to the War Secretary, Mr. Hore-Belisha's offer enabling them to make the army a career and at the end of which they will have earned a pension. The total number of those who have notified the army record office of their acceptance of the offer was 2,700 up to yesterday morning.

O B I T U A R Y

It is with deep regret that we announce the death of Mrs. W. Goss, who passed away at 1 o'clock yesterday afternoon, at the age of 63 years.

THE LATE DUCHESS OF BEDFORD.

BRITISH WARSHIPS IN CHINESE WATERS

According to an Admiralty statement the disposition of British warships in Chinese waters is as follows :- At Shanghai, the cruiser

The Duchess of Bedford, who died on March 22nd at some place unknown, when she disappeared while on a solo aeroplane flight over the Fenland floods, left £355,779.

EVACUATION OF HOSPITAL STAFF
AND INMATES

Shanghai Fires causing damage already estimated at £31,000,000 are approaching the Ward Road gaol, where sixty British and Indian guards and Chinese prisoners are isolated owing to heavy fighting preventing their rescue.

Following the French authorities' decision to evacuate the Sacred Heart Hospital in the Yangtsepao district owing to the bombing menace, the French and the International Settlement police and members of the Shanghai Volunteer Corps brought the seven hundred inmates and the staff through the battle area in lorries.

The Japanese hold Hongkew and Yangtsepao, north of the International Settlement, but the Chinese concentrations indicate an impending attack north of Hongkew. According to the Sunday Times Correspondent, ten thousand Japanese are facing fifty thousand Chinese, but the railway bombing hampers the Chinese reinforcements while the Japanese are able to land freely.

The French and British Governments have agreed to cooperate in protecting lives and property in the International Settlement.

Business is virtually paralysed but the foreign banks reopened on Monday.

FALL OF SANTANDER PREDICTED

St. Jean de Luz Refugees on the United States destroyer "Kane" believe that Santander's fall is a matter of a few days. The Sunday Times Correspondent reports that the Nationalists are rapidly advancing along both roads from the south and are only sixteen miles from the city. The attackers are repairing bridges destroyed in the retreat and are advancing on Lasarenas and Antanera. The Government continue to report rifle and machine gun fire at Saragossa and on the southern front, suggesting a Nationalist internal conflict.

RECEPTION OF IL DUCE'S
PALERMO SPEECH

London The Sunday Times Correspondent states that Mussolini's Palermo speech is generally well received. There is no official comment and it is thought that the speech has added little to what was already known.

The Berlin press enthusiastically received references to the Rome-Berlin solidarity, while Rome newspapers see comfort for humanity in Il Duce's appeal for peace. Paris is suspicious, and the leading financial paper speaks of "Mars disguised as the guardian of peace."

DECREASE IN U.S. BANK DISCOUNT
R A T E S

Washington The Federal Reserve Board has agreed to allow the Atlanta and Chicago reserve banks to reduce the discount rates from two per cent to one and a half per cent. The Board states, that with the continued recovery, Agricultural and Industrial demands for credit are increasing considerably.

MR. EBUTT'S DEPARTURE FROM BERLIN

Berlin The Times Correspondent, Mr. Norman Ebutt, was given a hearty send off by over fifty friends when he left here under a Government expulsion order.

REMOVAL OF JAPANESE WARSHIPS
REQUESTED

Shanghai The British, French and United States naval commanders have strongly protested against the Japanese warships firing from positions adjacent to neutral warships, and have requested the removal of the Japanese vessels half a mile down the river.

The Daily Telegraph Correspondent reports appalling destruction of the wealthiest industrial area involving an enormous loss

Continued on page 4.

Shop at

Globe Store

for prompt service and best attention.

New Stocks of "HERCULES" cycles are now on sale.

"HERCULES" Cycles have repeatedly proved their superior value in the Falkland Islands.

You can buy cheaper bicycles, but you cannot get better value for your money. "HERCULES" cycles are built to last and give excellent service year after year.

Out of every ten bicycles that you will see on the roads in Stanley eight are of the "HERCULES" Brand, and some of them are twelve years old and still going strong.

Prices are now as follows :-

Gent's "HERCULES" bicycles.

20", 22", 24", or 26" frames £5 - 5s. - 0d. each.

22" frame with 3-speed gear ~~£6 2 - 6d.~~ 2 - 6d. each

Ladies' "HERCULES" bicycles.

20" and 22" frames £5 - 7 - 6d. each.

22" frame with 3-speed gear £5 - 6 - 0d.

Boys' Juvenile 18-inch frames £5 - 2 - 6d. each.

All these prices are subject to 5% discount for cash.

Otherwise PAYMENTS CAN BE ARRANGED TO APPROVED CUSTOMERS BY EASY

INSTALMENTS. £1 down and the balance in monthly instalments of 15/- each.

It is therefore possible to purchase a cycle for 6d per day.

"Ride as you pay
For sixpence per day."

"HERCULES" bicycles are GUARANTEED by the manufacturers for FIFTY YEARS against any defects in material or workmanship.

No other bicycle manufacturer has ever attempted to guarantee material and workmanship for such a period.

SPARE PARTS

Now is the time to repair the wear and tear experienced by your bicycle during the previous season.

We carry most of the essential spares in stock.

Ball bearings, brakeblocks, brake shoes, freewheels, mudguards, mud-guard stays, bolts and nuts, tyres and tubes, saddles, etc. etc. etc. etc.

Also spare front wheels, at 7/11 each.

----- spare rear wheels, at 8/11 each.

REMOVAL OF JAPANESE WARSHIPS REQUESTED

Continued from page 2.

to foreign enterprise.

Fierce fighting continues in the eastern district where the Chinese are attempting to drive the Japanese back to the Wangpoo river. The Japanese have set fire to several buildings thereby hindering the Chinese, who made several deep penetrations into their lines.

The Chinese claim to have prevented two attempted landings.

The evacuation of six thousand prisoners from the Ward Road prison commenced during a lull but the Japanese stopped the evacuation after seven hundred had been released. Previously, shells struck the prison causing one hundred casualties.

Nine members of the International Settlement Volunteer Corps in two armoured cars dashed through heavy machine gun fire to the rescue of two Swiss residents. One car was struck but the occupants were unhurt.

Three Japanese aeroplanes bombed Nanking outside the south gate.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT MEETS WITH KEEN OPPOSITION IN CONGRESS

Washington. Among the last-minute Bills rushed through Congress, was the third deficiency Bill carrying appropriations of approximately one million dollars including sixty five million dollars for the Cotton Subsidy Fund. The Fund will be available for the 1938-39 fiscal year for price adjustment concerning the 1937 crop to producers who complied with the 1938 Agricultural Adjustment Programmes Provisions.

A Bill was also passed permitting the foreign sale of American helium. Part of the President's programme, left for possible action at the next session, includes crop control, and hours and wages regulation reorganisation in Government departments.

The Daily Telegraph Correspondent states that the session revealed the keenest opposition ever experienced by President Roosevelt. The adjournment

was unaccompanied by the usual band playing and celebration.

ARREST OF WOULD BE ASSASSINATORS

Lisbon. Five men have been arrested in connection with the attempted assassination of the Prime Minister Dr. Salazar on July the 4th. The police state that all the prisoners confess to complicity in the plot which ended in a harmless bomb explosion beside the President's car.

PIERCE FOREST FIRES IN U.S.A.

Cody, Wyoming. Six are dead, forty injured while one person is missing as the result of destructive fires stated to extend over five hundred acres in the Shoshoni National Forest.

CASINO BLAZE IN FRANCE

Boulogne. One thousand five hundred escaped from a blazing Casino when a fire occurred while the theatre, ball room and bar-cafet rooms were crowded. Following the electricity supply failure, the Casino authorities started an auxiliary plant. Short circuits throughout the building were the cause of the fire.

The theatre orchestra played the Marseillaise and the company left safely. In three hours the flames had destroyed the dance hall, the festival hall, the restaurant and the art exhibition, but the theatre and the gaming room were undamaged.

ANOTHER ITALIAN BATTLESHIP LAUNCHED

Genoa. In the King of Italy's presence, a shipyard worker's wife launched Italy's second 35,000 ton battleship "Littorio", a sister ship to the "Vittorio Veneto" which was launched last July. The ship will carry nine sixteen inch guns.

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

"P E N G U I N"

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Price.....1d. }
Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery
Annual Subscription.....£1.) Free. STANLEY,
FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Wednesday, 25th August 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line,
minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 6.15.

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

MOTHERCRAFT MEETING

Those who are interested in studying "Mothercraft" are invited to meet the Senior Medical Officer at the K.E.M. Hospital on Thursday evening at 8 p.m.

to privately own a wireless radio receiver in the Falklands, I wonder if any of your readers could supply me with this information.

I am,
Yours Faithfully,
"Wireless Fiend".

RADIO PROGRAMME

Listeners will be pleased to learn that a variety programme by the Harmonica Serenaders is being broadcast from the Stanley Studio this evening from 8 o'clock to 9. This will be followed by a selection of records of overseas music.

FOOTBALL

Scottish League

St. Mirren 2 Aberdeen 1
Partick T. 4 Hamilton A. 3

FUNERALS

The funerals of the late Mr. G. Reive and Mr. F. Skilling, two of the victims of a boat accident at Lively Island on August 18th, took place yesterday afternoon. The services were held in Christ Church Cathedral.

Mr. Reive was 60 years of age and Mr. Skilling 35.

OBITUARY

The death occurred at The Hague yesterday of the German Naval Attache in London, Rear Admiral Wassner, who was on his way to resume duties after three months' leave. Admiral Wassner, who was fifty one years old, took part in the negotiations leading to the signature of the Anglo-German Naval Agreement.

CORRESPONDENCE

The Editor,
The Penguin",

Dear Sir,

Being desirous of knowing the identity of the first person

RADIO EXHIBITION OPENED AT OLYMPIA

Hundreds of workmen were engaged all night in putting the finishing touches to the Radio Exhibition which opened at Olympia this morning. World wide

Continued on page 4.

THE BATTLE FOR NANKOW PASS

In north China Japan is throwing heavy forces into the battle for the Nankow Pass, the possession of which by the Chinese cuts Japan's communications between Feking and Manchukuo.

CASTRO URFIALES FALLEN TO THE INSURGENTS

Bilbao The important Basque coastal stronghold, Castro Urfales, between Bilbao and Santander, has fallen to the Insurgents. Valencia admits retirement on the Santander front but claims bombing and aerial success on lines of communication.

BANKS SELLING GOVERNMENT BONDS

New York. According to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent, Congressional leaders anticipate that a special session will be called for November and President Roosevelt will issue such call within a few days. It is inferred the session will deal with cheap money problems, since the banks are now selling government bonds and thereby depressing the market for treasury obligations. In effect, the commercial loans are placing the purchasing power into the public's hands but the bank liquidation of investments is taking it away.

FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES IN MEXICO

London The question of representations to Mexico, relative to the position of foreign oil companies, is under consideration by the Government but no decision has been reached as to the form of action to be taken.

Genoa. A train collision resulted in five persons being killed and twenty injured.

FARR-LOUIS CONTEST ATTRACTING DISTINGUISHED AUDIENCE

New York While the American press comment is adverse to Tommy Farr, his meeting with Louis is attracting a distinguished audience including the Marquiss of Queensbury, Sir Noel Cirtiss-Bennett, and American civic, political, screen and stage notabilities. Rainstorms are forecasted which may cause the postponement of the fight.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Simla The Congress motion for adjournment was defeated in the Legislative Assembly by 66 votes to 52.

Cody, Wyoming. The forest fires in the Shoshoni National Park are subsiding after having destroyed two thousand acres of timber. Twelve are dead and forty injured as a result of the fire.

Reno, Nevada. The former Wimbledon lawn tennis champion, Mrs. Willis Moody, has been granted a divorce on grounds of mental cruelty. Her marriage took place in December 1929.

Vienna Mayor Heath of Wandsworth, London, and his partner, Miss Wood, won first place in the International Dance Tournament and the All Austria Grand Prix at Semmering.

Coventry. The largest single export order ever received by an individual company comprises six hundred car chassis for Melbourne delivery within two months, and constitutes a record for the industry.

MR. EDEN RETURNS TO LONDON

London The Foreign Secretary who is spending a holiday on the Hampshire coast came back to London in the middle of last week.

Continued on page 4.

Wednesday,

(PENGUIN)

25th August, 1937. 3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

OASIS

BRAND

— FINEST

DATES

11^d

FOR

2 lbs

Also "TURBAN" brand dates 8d per lb packet.

GET OUT YOUR CAMERA and load it with

"VERICHROME"

THE DEPENDABLE FILM IN THE
YELLOW CARTON. ALL POPULAR
SIZES OF FILM OBTAINABLE AT THE

WEST SHORE.

8^{oz}

PACKET

FOR 6d

ALSO

"SUNMAID" SEEDLESS
RAISINS.

10d. per pkt.

and "SUNMAID" SEED'D MUSCATS

1/- per packet.



CALIFORNIA

SUN-MAID GOLDEN SULTANINAS

MR. EDEN RETURNS TO LONDON

Continued from page 2.

and he is doing the same this week. He was at the Foreign Office yesterday afternoon and he and Lord Halifax, the Lord Privy Seal, who is officially in charge of the Foreign Office during Mr. Eden's holiday, both took the opportunity of the presence in London on a flying visit to-day, of the Prime Minister, to inform the latter on the foreign situation and the position in the Far East in particular, and to discuss relevant matters with him. Mr. Chamberlain, after returning north, will go at the week end to Balmoral where he will be a guest of the King and Queen and will act as Minister in Attendance.

STILL NO REPLY TO BRITISH PEACE PROPOSALS

The British Government is still without any reply from the Japanese and the Chinese Governments to the suggestion made for the restoration of the situation at Shanghai which, according to Monday's news telegrams, continues to deteriorate. Reactions to the British proposals in semi-official circles in Tokio appear to have been unsympathetic which has caused disappointment in London. In Nanking, although there has been no official reply, the reaction is understood to have been on the whole favourable, and this fact has been noted with satisfaction. Proposals for the mutually agreed withdrawal of the forces now in conflict, from the Shanghai zone, were made with a view to securing the isolation from warlike operations of the International Settlement where many countries, and Britain in an outstanding measure, have very large financial, commercial and industrial interests and where a large foreign population resides. The British authorities are providing protection for their nationals against attack but so long as hostilities are actively pursued around the concessions there can be no assurance against accidental death or injury. The precaution is being taken therefore of evacuating women and children whose temporary absence will not cause great inconvenience, but the author

of a story, which has received some circulation, that there is a discussion of the evacuation of all British civilians from Shanghai, would seem to have overlooked the categorical statement by the ministers after their meeting last Tuesday, that they had decided to take all possible measures to protect the safety of the British in the International Settlement and to secure British interests there.

IMPROVEMENT OF WORLD TRADE

The League of Nations' monthly statistical bulletin shows that the gold value of world trade during the second quarter of 1937 was ten per cent higher than in the first quarter.

LONDON REACTION TO IL DUCE'S SPEECH RECEIVES FAVOURABLE COMMENT IN ROME

Rome Comment on the London reaction to Il Duce's speech is distinctly favourable and the situation is regarded as clear for the forthcoming diplomatic conversations.

RADIO EXHIBITION

Continued from page 1.

reception and television are the principal features which will be emphasised by the exhibitors on the five miles of stands showing five thousand sets of which three thousand eight hundred will be "all wave" and twenty five television receivers. Television will be demonstrated in fourteen theatres.



"PENGUIN"

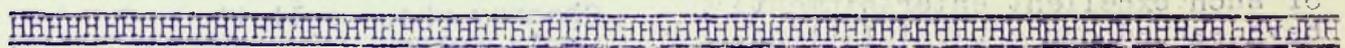
THIRD YEAR

Price.....
 Monthly Subscription.....2/- Delivery
 Annual Subscription.....£1.) Free. Thursday, 26th August, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 6.16



WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB

The return Bridge and Cribbage Tournaments between the Falkland Islands Defence Force Club and the Working Men's Social Club will take place this evening in the Working Men's Social Club rooms commencing at 7 o'clock.

BOXING

The Farr-Louis Contest.

A commentary on the Farr-Louis fight will be broadcast from London at 8.50 p.m. or 9.50 p.m. LOCAL TIME, on the following frequencies:- GSG, GSI, GSD, GSC and GSB.

Recordings of the commentary will be broadcast at 3.15 a.m., 7.30 a.m. and 3 p.m. on the normal frequencies.

FUNERAL

The funeral of the late Mrs. W. Goss, who passed away on Monday the 23rd of August at the age of 63 years, took place yesterday afternoon.

The service was held in St. Mary's Church.

THE "CLIPPER 3."

The Pan-American Airways flying boat "Clipper 3" which has been on a survey flight from New York via the Azores arrived at Southampton from Marseilles yesterday afternoon. The "Clipper" will remain at Southampton for several days before returning to New York by the same route.

SCOTTISH FOOTBALL

Dundee	1	Arbroath	0
Hibernian	0	Queen's Park	2
Motherwell	1	Clyde	0
St. Johnstone	1	Hearts	2
Third Lanark	3	Morton	0
Ayr U.	4	Kilmarnock	2
Celtic	2	Queen of the South	2
Falkirk	0	Rangers	1

TRIALS FOR CRUISER "SHEFFIELD"

The new 9,000 tons cruiser "Sheffield", which was built by Vickers Armstrong at Newcastle and launched by the Duchess of Kent over a year ago, has left the Tyne for acceptance trials and will proceed later to Chatham.

THANKS

Mr. T. Reive wishes to express his thanks for the help and sympathy received during his recent bereavement, and for the many floral tributes.

"CHARLEY'S AUNT"

Produced in aid of the Governor's Children's Charity Fund, by Mr. L.F.M. Hodgson and his Amateur Company.

A three night season would not have exhausted the enthusiasm aroused by the production of "Charley's Aunt", who, although born forty-odd years ago, like Peter Pan refuses to grow old. The group of Amateurs who provided two nights of such excellent entertainment have earned our congratulations and thanks while the happy choice of the play, the apt casting of the characters and the high standard aimed at, resulted in a performance which must be most gratifying to the producer and all concerned.

The story of the famous play moves about the affairs of two college lads who, in order to make the course of true love run smoothly, encounter heavy weather, but love, after what might be called a fairly busy afternoon, triumphs in the end.

The parts of Lord Fancourt Babberley and "Charley's Aunt" the "no ordinary" heroine of the piece were admirably played by Mr. W.H. Roland Still, whose make-up and manner of getting in and out of black satin and other difficulties provided mirth and merriment whenever he appeared.

Much depended on the Rev. G.K. Lowe, and he was all that could be desired in the character of Jack Chesney, the youthfully egotistical young man who starts all the trouble and seems to reap most of the benefit. The Rev. Mr. Lowe has poise on the stage and his acting and interpretation of the part were uniformly excellent.

He was ably assisted in his scenes with Kitty, by Miss K.M. Petterssen, who, in this roll, used a good voice to advantage and favourably impressed the audience with the grace and naturalness of her acting.

Mrs. Craigie-Halkett was charming in the part of the real Donna Lucia, whose non-arrival brings so many complications but whose presence and tact later on save the day and was just the sort of aunt we would all like to have.

It was no effort to Miss Jennie

Thomson to play the part of the pretty Amy Spettigue, the young lady who provides young Charley (college chum of Jack) with the only reason for continuing his otherwise blank existence, and Mrs. Lowe was so good that we hope to see her in a bigger part. As Miss Delahay, the young and beautiful orphan, who has caused Lord Babberley to seek solitude and find a great appetite, her performance was very good indeed.

Mr. Beardmore gave us some delightful acting as Sir Francis Chesney whose solicitude for his son's welfare, (or was it the brandy?) gives him a courage, surely, hardly ever equalled by the gallant Colonel in his campaigns.

Mr. Barlas received a hilarious reception as the irate Mr. Spettigue, who, like March, keeps coming in like a roaring lion and goes out like a lamb, shorn of his dignity and his unwilling consent.

A proper character study was presented by Mr. S. Bennett, who as Brasset, the college scout, has to change his occupations as often as a chameleon changes its colour.

As a brother "Scout" Mr. Albert Bonner did his part well, and Miss Braxton was very good as the maid. Both these players had parts, which, though small, required just as good handling as any and that they had been well studied was evident.

The producer, Mr. L.F. Hodgson, whose patience, perseverance and endurance have moulded the play, added to his distractions the part of the nephew Charley.

The make-up of the players, stage settings, and the lighting effects merits special mention and the programme of music presented by the band of the Defence Force and the Orchestra both under the able baton of Mr. Fairport O'Sullivan provided what was no less than a concert in addition to the play.

(Contributed)

We regret that the above was not published at an earlier date owing to lack of space, and the undesirability of publishing same in serial form.

CHINA PREPARED TO ACCEPT BRITISH PROPOSAL

The Chinese Embassy in London made public on Tuesday afternoon, the following telegram received from Nanking, "The Chinese Minister of Foreign Affairs has informed the British Ambassador that China is prepared to accept the British proposal in principle, for the immediate withdrawal of forces - including men-of-war - from Shanghai area, with the protection of Japanese settlements and extra settlement roads entrusted to the foreign authorities, if such a proposal is accepted by Japan.

FOREIGN VISITORS TO BRITAIN

Figures of the number of foreign visitors to Britain for July, issued by the Home Office, continue to show an increase over last year which was itself a record year. Excluding numerous visitors from the Dominions and week-end and day excursionists from France and Belgium, there were 68,769 holiday visitors to Britain in July and 8,580 visitors on business, a total of 77,349 and a total increase of 3,089 over July of last year. The principal increase was in holiday visitors from the United States, who numbered 25,362 as against 22,524 in July of last year.

INCREASE IN BRITISH MOTOR INDUSTRY

The total output of the British Motor industry for the nine months ended June 30th was 308,034 private cars and taxis and 91,125 commercial vehicles, representing an 11% increase on the output in the corresponding period to June 1936, which was itself a record. These figures reflect not only highly prosperous conditions for the motor industry itself but in the country generally.

BRITISH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE FIGURES

An increase of over 12% in the yield of income tax last week, com-

pared with the corresponding week of 1936, is a feature of the Chequer Returns which show that the total ordinary revenue amounts to £245,904,532, compared with £236,225,519 at the corresponding date of last year. The week's total ordinary revenue at £17,852,468 was £613,168 in excess of the total for the corresponding week of last year. The total expenditure, less self-balancing items, was £322,311,833 compared with £300,340,012 at the corresponding date of 1936. Floating debt outstanding at August 21st was £884,535,000 which shows an increase of £186,405,000 since March 31st and compares with £823,225,000 at August 22nd, 1936.

SINO JAPANESE CONFLICT CAUSES INTERNATIONAL ANXIETY

Shanghai Fierce fighting continued throughout Tuesday night on the Shanghai-Woosung line, and according to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent foreign military observers report a Chinese retreat but it is believed that crack troops from Nanking are replacing the battered divisions. A Japanese communique claims advances under the new Commander-in-Chief, General Matsui, with air raids taking place over Quinsan, Kating and Taitang and the destruction of Chinese armoured cars and tanks. British troops are being moved from Hong Kong to Shanghai as a precautionary measure while Italian forces have left Abyssinia for China. Anxiety is expressed in Rome as to the possible result of the conflict, while Berlin believes that Russia may exploit the situation. The British naval Commander-in-Chief, Sir Charles Little, warned British vessels to avoid Shanghai. London, Washington and other capitals evince growing concern over developments and the United States State Secretary, Mr. Hull, has issued an appeal to both sides to "Refrain from War" and urged a

Continued on page 4.

SINO JAPANESE CONFLICT

Continued from page 3.

peaceful settlement of the difficulties. Tokio reports the summoning of an emergency Diet by Imperial Decree to meet "The urgent needs of the situation." Activity in the north continues with Peking reporting the Japanese occupation of Kaigan (Capital of Chahar) after twenty four hours fighting when the Chinese were routed.

INCREASE OF ANGLO-AMERICAN TRADE

Washington The American Consul-General in London in a report to the State Department stresses the marked increase of Anglo-American trade during the early part of 1937 with British imports at £46,000,000 which is an increase of £3,500,000 and increased exports to the United States of £1,500,000. These increases are mainly due to cotton and timber purchasing. Simultaneously, Manchester reports the revival of the cotton trade, with the Dominions and South America seeking quotations for cloths hitherto supplied by Japan as doubts exist as to the Japanese ability to complete contracts.

SANTANDER BEING EVACUATED

Madrid The Nationalists are continuing to advance on the Santander front states the Daily Telegraph Correspondent, with artillery and aerial bombardment reducing Los Corrales, Soto Iruza and Torrelavega to ruins. The Valencia Government communique admits the retreat, with the Insurgents infiltrating the western sector. Santander is being evacuated states Paris. The Government are maintaining positions on other fronts.

APPOINTMENT

It is unofficially reported that Herr Von Stohrer has been appointed German Ambassador to the Franco Government vice General Faupel.

NAZI PARTY CONGRESS

The British Ambassador in Berlin, Sir Neville Henderson, has accepted a Government invitation to attend the Nazi Party Congress at Nurnberg on September 10th and the French Ambassador, M. Ponsot, is adopting the same procedure. The United States Chargé d' Affaires, Mr. Gilbert, who is acting for Ambassador Dodds who is on leave, will probably also accept. This will be the first occasion on which Britain, France and the United States representatives have attended though most other powers have been represented on former occasions.

REPATRIATION OF ARGENTINE GOLD

London The Argentine has decided to repatriate gold bars to the value of £13,000,000 held by the Bank of England but while the amount is unusually large the transaction has no great financial significance and will not effect the Bank's gold holdings nor sterling exchange.

REORGANISATION OF FRENCH RAILWAYS

Paris The Cabinet approved decrees for submission to the president, the principal of which provides for the complete reorganisation and co-ordination of railways under the central authority, representing private companies and state lines.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....	1d.)	Delivery	STANLEY,
Monthly Subscription.....	2/-)	Free.	FALKLAND ISLANDS.
Annual Subscription.....	21.)		Friday, 27th August, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15 - one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time -6.18

INFLUENZA QUESTIONARY

The Senior Medical Officer wishes to thank those who so carefully and promptly filled up the questionary on Influenza which was distributed last week.

THANKS

Mr. & Mrs. Skilling and Mrs. Fred Skilling wish to thank all those who so kindly helped them in their sad bereavement, including the Captain and crew of the S/S "Roydur", and all who assisted at Lively Island. They also wish to thank all who sent wreaths and flowers, and letters, telegrams and other messages of sympathy.

Boys (Thursday)

F. Aldridge.....	94.	92
D. Harries.....	93.	88
J. Summers.....	91.	61
D. Gleadell.....	87.	
B. McAtasney.....	80.	71.

The shoot for the Platoon Shield on Monday of last week between Headquarters and No. 2 Platoon resulted in a draw for the first shoot and a win for Headquarters in the second. Below are the respective scores :-

Headquarters

W.J. Summers.....	94.	94
J.F. Summers.....	92.	96
J.W. Grierson.....	96.	91
C.G. Allan.....	94.	96
L.W. Aldridge.....	96.	97
J.R. Gleadell.....	95.	93
S.R. Summers.....	90.	90
R. Greenshields.....	83.	89

740.746

F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB.

Highest Scores for last week -
Wednesday

W.J. Bowles.....	100
J.J. Harries.....	99(2)
L.W. Aldridge.....	98
A.V. Summers.....	97
J. Browning.....	96 (2)
W. Aldridge.....	96
W.J. Summers.....	96
W. McAtasney.....	96
C.G. Allan.....	96

No. 2 Platoon.

G. Martin.....	97.	96
A. Bonner.....	99.	95
E. Biggs.....	93.	93
V. King.....	79.	95
R. King.....	88.	89
S. Aldridge.....	88.	81
C. Reive.....	98.	96
L. Reive.....	98.	98

740.743

Friday

J.J. Harries.....	100.	98
W.J. Grierson.....	100.	98
W. Aldridge.....	98.	96
S. Newman.....	95	(2)

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-night -

" MY LIPS BETRAY "

(Last time of screening)

Doors Open 7.45. Commence 8.15.
Admission 1/6. Reserved Seats 2/-.

the Supreme Court made it clear that he considered the measure inadequate, adding that he would resume the fight on this point since the substitute bill registered only a moderate and limited advance in a field which called for complete exploration.

TOKIO ADAMANT

A Tokio message credits the naval Commander-in-Chief, Vice-Admiral Hattisawa, with a declaration of the blockade of the whole Chinese coast as being applicable only to Chinese warships and merchant vessels, foreign ships being exempt. Political circles are emphatic that neither London nor Washington can cause Tokio to abandon its policy which it believes is vital to the Japanese Empire's welfare.

STIMULATION OF FRENCH TRADE

Paris A vast scheme for stimulating trade, approved by the Government, is being enforced immediately by decree. The scheme provides for immediate assistance to depressed industries by cheap credit facilities, moratoriums and taxation remission. The Cabinet also fixed the wheat price for the 1937 harvest at 130 francs per quintal while the farmers anticipate that the price would be 180 francs.

THE NATIONALISTS CAPTURE SANTANDER

Bilbao According to the Daily Telegraph Correspondent the Insurgents entered Santander on Wednesday night following a rising by the Franco supporters within the city who seized control after fierce street fighting. The Basque President, Señor Aguirre, and members of the Government escaped to France in a fishing boat while other refugees crossed by any available craft. The fall of the city, which is only second in importance to Bilbao in the north of Spain, resulted from an offensive commencing on August 14th. The Government resistance crumbled on Tuesday night after which the militia's retreat became a rout, with over thirty thousand government supporters surrendering.

DISCUSSION OF BALTIC PEACE

Warsaw The maintenance of Baltic peace will be the subject of conversations between the Swedish Foreign Minister, Sandler, and the Polish Foreign, Beck, while other important talks will also take place. Sandler arrived by private aeroplane on Wednesday.

MR. CHAMBERLAIN BACK TO LONDON

The Prime Minister was in London on Wednesday arriving from Deeside, North Scotland, where he has been on a fishing holiday, early on Wednesday morning. Both Wednesday morning and Wednesday afternoon he was visited at Downing Street by the Foreign Secretary and the Lord Privy Seal and the three ministers conferred on the international situation. Much the greater part of the five hours during which they were together was

Continued on page 4.

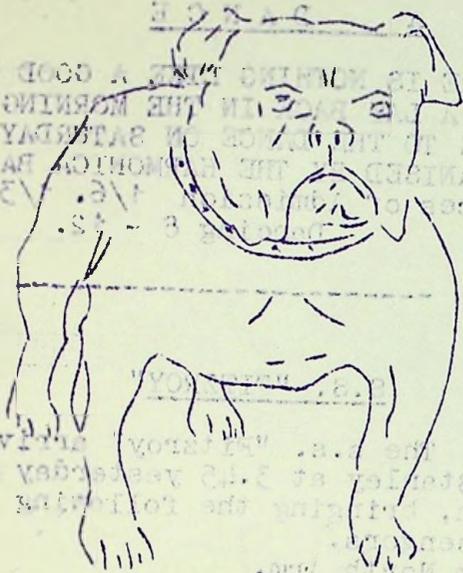
PRESIDENTIAL SIGNATURE TO JUDICIARY BILL

Washington President Roosevelt in signing the Judiciary Reform Bill involving the enlargement of

Friday, (PENGUIN)

27th August, 1937. 3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT



A BULLDOG FOR COURAGE

BUT

"JOHNNIE WALKER"

FOR QUALITY.



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Black Label 5/11
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& 8/11.

R WHISKY (SCOTLAND'S BEST) IS OBTAINABLE AT THE WEST STORE.

SHIPPING NOTICES

REBATES ON "LAFONIA" FREIGHTS

Persons who have filed applications for Rebates of Freight may collect the amount of the rebate in cash from the Company's Office during the usual hours.

Importers who have not yet applied for any rebate which is due to them should do so immediately.

WAREHOUSE CHARGES

Shippers and Consingees of cargo (both inter-island and to and from overseas), delivered into the Company's Warehouse or other storage place, are notified that such cargo is given free storage for 7 days, after which the Company reserves the right to charge for storage at the rate of 13/4 per ten per month or part of month.

All storage is at the risk of the Shipper or Consinee,

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS CO. LTD.

STORES DEPT.

Friday,

(PENGUIN)

27th August, 1937. 4.

MR. CHAMBERLAIN BACK IN LONDON

Continued from page 2.

devoted to the Far Eastern crisis and the situation at Shanghai but they found time also to consider a number of incidents which have occurred in the Mediterranean in recent weeks in which attacks have been made on shipping in international waters. Mr. Chamberlain returned to Scotland by night train.

MR. EDEN'S HOLIDAY DISCONTINUED

Mr. Eden is not resuming his holiday in Hampshire from which he was due to return on Monday. He has abandoned his holiday to attend the funeral of his late father in law, Sir Gurgess Beckett, who died on Tuesday.

RADIO PROGRAMME

Call me sweetheart
In a little Gypsy tea-room
I believe in miracles
Throwin' stones at the sun
Tune in
Night on the desert
It happened in the moonlight
Serenade
Rosalie
Our days together
Golden heart
Have you forgotten so soon
That handsome accordeon man
Vienna in springtime
The Hilly Billy band
Red Sails in the sunset
O'Donnell aboo
The sack of potatoes
The Pioneer
On the mall
Ida red
Little brown jug
in the dark
On Treasure Island.

The Time Signal will be given at
9 p.m.

A DANCE

THERE IS NOTHING LIKE A GOOD DANCE
AND A LAY BACK IN THE MORNING, SO
COME TO THE DANCE ON SATURDAY NIGHT
ORGANISED BY THE HARMONICA BAND.
Prices of Admission 1/6. 1/3. 1/-
Dancing 6 - 12.

S.S. "FITZROY"

The s.s. "Fitzroy" arrived
in Stanley at 3.45 yesterday after-
noon, bringing the following
passengers.

From North Arm.
Mrs. C. McCarthy & Child, Mr. and
Mrs. A. Short and family, Mr. T.
Anderson.
From Goose Green.
Mr. L. Summers.

POSTPONEMENT OF FARR-LOUIS
CONTEST

New York. The Farr-Louis fight
has been postponed until Monday
owing to inclement weather.

JIMMY MATTERN ABANDONS SEARCH

Fairbanks, Alaska. The United
States airman, Mattern, has a
announced his withdrawal from
the Arctic search for the lost
soviet fliers, stating that nothing
has been seen or heard.

ATTEMPTED CHANNEL CROSSING FAILS

Boulogne The German swimmer,
Fray Wendell, attempting a Channel
crossing from Grisnez gave up after
16½ hours, when five miles from
Dover.

"P E N G U I N"

Price.....1d.)
Monthly Subscription.....2/-) Delivery
Annual Subscription.....21.) Free. STANLEY,
FAKLAND ISLANDS.
28th August, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 6.19

WANTED

WANTED:: A House boy for Dr. Cowan, Fox Bay.

Apply at the Government School.

E.J. Hutchinson) (W. Aldridge
A. Cletheroe) lost to (J. Peck
by 1206 points

J.F. Summers) (C.G. Allan
N. Hills) defeated (G. Palli
by 250 points.

C R I B B A G E

W.J. Hutchinson) (F. O'Sullivan
R.H. Hafnafd) lost to (V. Summers
by 59 points

M. Lehan) (W. Summers
E. Biggs) defeated (W. Bowles
by 59 points

C. Reive) (S. Summers
D. Biggs) defeated (G. Osborne
by 44 points

RADIO PROGRAMME

To-night Children's Hour.
6.00 p.m.

Sunday Church Service
7.00 p.m.

Overseas Music
or Studio Selections.
8.30 p.m.

BRIDGE AND CRIBBAGE TOURNAMENTS.

The results of the Bridge and Cribbage Tournaments between the Falkland Islands Defence Force Club and the Working Men's Social Club, which took place on Thursday evening, are as follows :-

B R I D G E

W.M.S.C. F.I.D.F.C.
V.A.H. Biggs) (G. Pearson
A.L. Kiddle) defeated (F. White
by 479 points.

G. Bowles) (C. Dettleff
H. Sedgwick) lost to (J. Gleadell
by 81 points

A.E. Ratcliffe) (W. Sedgwick
E. Paice) lost to (J.J. Harries
by 704 points

LADIES' MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

The following are the highest scores recorded on Thursday the 26th of August.

- Mrs. L. Aldridge.....97(2)
- Miss D. McAtasney.....95
- Mrs. W. Grierson.....94(2)
- Mrs. A. Petterssen.....94
- Mrs. C. Evans.....90
- Mrs. A. Bonner.....88(2)
- Mrs. W. Summers.....88
- Mrs. F. O'Sullivan.....87(2)
- Miss Sheila Summers.....90

APPOINTMENT.

Lord Barnby has been appointed an unofficial member of the Oversea Settlement Board in the place of Brigadier-General J.J.H. Nation.

THE WOUNDING OF THE BRITISH
AMBASSADOR TO CHINA.

The following communique was issued from the Foreign Office late on Thursday afternoon, "His Majesty's Government have received news of the shooting of His Majesty's Ambassador in China with the deepest concern. According to their information, the Ambassador's car, flying the Union Jack, was fired on with machine guns and bombed about 2.30 p.m. on Thursday, by two Japanese aeroplanes. The Ambassador was very seriously wounded. The British military attaché and the Financial Adviser who were in the same car are stated to be unhurt. His Majesty's Government are obtaining certain further information which they require. As soon as this information has been received they will be in a position to take appropriate action with the Japanese Government.

News of the attack upon, and the wounding of the Ambassador, deeply shocked the public opinion. Early editions of evening papers contained few details as messages from China were incomplete and conflicting. The public soon realised that there was no question of deliberate firing upon the British party but the incident was stated to have occurred fifty miles from the scene of disorders between the Japanese and Chinese forces at Shanghai, on the main road from Nanking, and as no state of war exists between the Chinese and Japanese Governments the people found it impossible to understand what appeared to be indiscriminate attacks upon traffic on the great highway. As the official communique indicates, the British Government are seeking further information as to the circumstances of the deplorable occurrence.

Press messages from Shanghai, where the wounded Ambassador was driven as soon as his wounds had been temporarily dressed, report that Sir Hughe Knatchbull-Hugesson has undergone two blood transfusions. His condition, according to one report, was surprisingly encouraging in view of the serious nature of the wound but the outcome was bound to be uncertain for at least twenty four hours. Many Chinese officials have called at the hospital to express

their sympathy. Messages also speak of expressions of condolence and regret on the part of the Japanese authorities. The incident has created deep depression and anxiety among the foreign community in Shanghai.

Lady Knatchbull-Hugesson, with her two daughters, is believed to have been on holiday at Feiticho in north China where the British authorities immediately tried to get in touch with her.

BRITAIN PROTESTS STRONGLY
AGAINST ATTACKS ON BRITISH SHIPS

As a result of the consideration given by the Prime Minister on Wednesday at his meeting with Mr. Eden and Lord Halifax to the recent attacks on shipping in the Mediterranean, and particularly to the case of the attack on the "British Corporal" by insurgent aeroplanes, and the subsequent case of the "Noemi Julia" in which insurgent aeroplanes are suspected, representations are being made to the Salamanca authorities. It is understood, it has been pointed out, that since belligerent rights have not been accorded to either side in the Spanish conflict, no attack on a British vessel can in any circumstances be justified and that even merchant ships, whether enemy or neutral, may not, according to international law, be attacked unless she fails to stop in compliance with a lawful request, or thereafter resists lawful capture. It is further understood that the communication reserves the right in the case of further attacks on British vessels, to take such action as the occasion demands.

REPORT ON OBSERVATION
SCHEME

At the last meeting of the Chairman's Sub-Committee of the International Non-Intervention Committee it was decided to request the Chairman and Secretary of the Non-Intervention Board to
Continued on page 3.

REPORT ON OBSERVATION SCHEME

Continued from page 2.

report on the Observation Scheme and to make suggestions for restoring and improving the scheme of control. The report by Admiral Vandulm and Mr. Hemming has now been circulated and the Chairman's Sub-Committee was summoned to meet at the Foreign Office yesterday morning.

BRITISH VESSELS IN SPANISH
WATERS

The Board of Trade has circulated notices for all British ships trading in Spanish waters with advice regarding such matters as marks of identification. These notices have given rise to misunderstandings in some quarters and in consequence further information relating to the issue of notices was made public on Thursday. It appears that on August 19th a message was received from the Spanish Insurgent authorities containing certain suggestions as to the measures to be taken by British merchant ships trading to Spanish Government ports with a view to making clear their identity as British vessels. As this message seemed to suggest the possibility of indiscriminate attacks on shipping during hours of darkness His Majesty's Government took up the matter at once with the Salamanca authorities in order to make it clear in their view such attacks would be gross violation of the rules of international law and that if any damage was inflicted on British shipping His Majesty's Government would be bound to take very serious notice of the matter. Pending a reply, however, they thought it desirable as a precautionary measure, to notify the position of British shipping interests and at their request the Chamber of Shipping sent a circular on August 21st to British shipowners concerned advising that British ships trading to Spanish Government ports should not approach or leave them during hours of darkness and that British ships when in Spanish waters should fly their national colours.

THE RECENT DISTURBANCES ON
ISLAND OF INAGUA

Regarding the reported disturbances on the island of Inagua from which a party of refugees recently landed in Cuba, the Colonial Office announce that according to a telegram from the Acting Governor of Bahamas the party which he sent to Inagua in response to a request for assistance has landed on the island and has reported all is quiet. Investigations are proceeding.

ARMY RECRUITING

The War Office announces that recruiting figures for the regular army last week were the best for any week during August since 1932. The number of recruits approved during the week was 655.

JAPANESE COMMUNICATION IN NORTH
CHINA NOW SAFE

Shanghai The Chinese are continuing the bombardment of the Japanese positions in Hongkew adjoining the International Settlement. The Japanese claim a steady advance in the vicinity on Woosung. According to a Daily Telegraph Correspondent's message from Tokio the Japanese consider that communications are now safe in the north with the capture of Kalgan.

FOREIGN SUBMARINES IN
TURKISH WATERS

Istanbul Turkey has warned all foreign Embassies and Legations that unauthorised submarines within territorial waters which refused to surrender would be captured or sunk. Warships are now searching for the submarine which sank two Spanish vessels hereabouts last week. Britain's decision to increase the Mediterranean naval and air forces has given great satisfaction.

SIR HUGHE KNATCHBULL-HUGESSON
IN LESS PAIN

The Japanese Ambassador was received by the Foreign Secretary yesterday afternoon, when he called on the instructions of his Government, to express their deep regret regarding the incident which had befallen the British Ambassador in China.

A communique issued from the Foreign Office on Thursday stated that His Majesty's Government were obtaining certain further information on the circumstances of the incident and thereafter would be in a position to take appropriate action with the Japanese Government. Such action, which is not likely to be long delayed, will be taken through His Majesty's Embassy in Tokio.

Many representatives of foreign powers called at the Foreign Office yesterday to express the sympathy of their governments at the wounding of Sir Hughe Knatchbull-Hugesson. The Chinese Ambassador in conveying the sympathy of the Chinese Government expressed their hope for the British Ambassador's early recovery. Mr. Eden is instructing the British Embassy in Nanking to thank the Chinese Government for their message. The Soviet Ambassador, the French Minister and the German Charge d' Affaires were among the first in conveying messages from their Governments. In reply to a telegram of sympathy received from the United States Secretary of State yesterday morning, the Foreign Secretary has telegraphed thanking Mr. Cordell Hull most sincerely for his message and adding that the kind thought which prompted him to send it has been much appreciated.

While the newspapers comment on the Japanese aeroplanes attack on the car in which the British Ambassador was travelling to Shanghai, and the wounding of Sir Hughe Knatchbull-Hugesson, is in a tone of restraint which shows that British opinion is itself able to observe a sense of proportion in dealing with wrongs and affronts, which on more than one occasion recently British writers have found it desirable to recommend to others, it continues to reveal deep indignation which the incident has aroused.

Admiration is expressed for the fortitude with which the wounded Ambassador bore his journey to the hospital and anxiety for his recovery is reflected in the prominence given to the latest bulletins.

The latest message received in London states that Sir Hughe Knatchbull-Hugesson is more comfortable and is suffering less pain.

Mr. R. Hoare who has for the last three years been Counsellor at His Majesty's Embassy in China but who had returned a little while ago to the United Kingdom on leave is leaving at once for China and will take charge during the Ambassador's incapacitation. Mr. Hoare is thoroughly acquainted with the country and all matters connected with it. It is his intention to fly to Saigon and there make his arrangements for the rest of the journey.

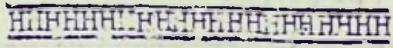
O B I T U A R Y

The British Government has sent a message to the United States Government expressing the deep regret with which it has learned of the death of Mr. Andrew Mellon whose services to the cause of Anglo-American friendship are greatly remembered.

SECRETARY FOR WAR TO ATTEND
ARMY MANOEUVRES

Mr. Leslie Hore-Belisha, the Secretary for War, will attend the interdivisional exercise which is to be held in the manoeuvres area in East Anglia from the 9th to the 11th of September. On the 13th of September he will leave for France to witness the French army manoeuvres.

H.M.S. "WARSPITE" will sail next Thursday for the Mediterranean to take up the duty of flagship of the Mediterranean fleet.



"PENGUIN"



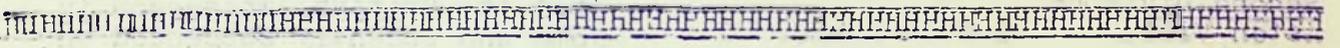
Price.....1d.)
 Monthly Subscription.....2/- } Delivery
 Annual Subscription.....£1.) Free.

STANLEY,
 FALKLAND ISLANDS
 Monday, 30th August, 1937.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 6.23



FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Programme of training for the week ending Saturday the 4th of September, 1937.

Monday 30th August.

Drummers' Practice 6.30 p.m.
 No. 1 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
 Inter-Platoon shooting match
 No. 2 Platoon v No. 3 Platoon 8.00 p.m.

Tuesday 31st August

Meeting of the Miniature Rifle Club Committee 8.00 p.m.
 Badminton 8.00 p.m.

Wednesday 1st September

No. 5 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle Shooting 8.00 p.m.

Thursday 2nd September

Miniature Rifle Shooting (Boys) 6.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle Shooting (Ladies) 7.00 p.m.

Friday 3rd September

Drummers' Practice 6.30 p.m.
 No. 2 Platoon - DRILL 7.00 p.m.
 Brass Band Practice 7.00 p.m.
 Miniature Rifle Shooting 8.00 p.m.

Saturday 4th September

Badminton 7.30 p.m.

(Sgd) L.W. Aldridge
 2/Lt. Ag. Adjutant
 Falkland Islands Defence Force.

MINIATURE RIFLE CLUBS' SWEEPSTAKE

The result of the Miniature Rifle Clubs' Sweepstake drawn on Saturday the 28th of August, 1937, is as follows:

1st Prize £10 Ticket No. 12727 "Blank"
 2nd Prize £ 7 Ticket No. 13681 "Syd Dan"
 3rd Prize £ 5 Ticket No. 13721 "J.R. R.G. M.R. J.B.H."

19 Competitor prizes of 7/8 ea.

1st Seller Falkland Store £1
 2nd Seller Ship Hotel 15/-
 3rd Seller G. Martin 10/-

Total Takings £35.
 Club Funds £3. 10/-.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB SWEEPSTAKE

1st Prize £10 Ticket No. 503
 2nd Prize Tickets Nos. 843, 100, 288, 858 & 243. £1 - 8 - 0 each.

3rd Prize Tickets Nos. 930, 295, 104, 505, 973, 51, 62 & 1827. 12/6d each.

30 team Prizes of £1 - 0 - 1 each.

1st Seller Prize £2. Ship Hotel
 2nd Seller Prize Woodbine Bakery and Globe Hotel 8/-, Penguin Shop 4/-.

FOOTBALL RESULTSFirst Division

Bolton W.	2	Brentford	0
Charlton A.	1	Leeds U.	1
Chelsea	6	Liverpool	1
Everton	1	Arsenal	4
Huddersfield T.	3	Blackpool	1
Leicester C.	0	Derby C.	0
Portsmouth	2	West Bromwich A.	3
Preston N.E.	4	Grimsby T.	1
Stoke C.	2	Birmingham	2
Sunderland	3	Middlesbrough	1
Wolverhampton W.	3	Manchester	1

Second Division

Aston Villa	2	West Ham U.	0
Bradford	4	Barnsley	3
Burnley	2	Bury	0
Chesterfield	1	Sheffield W.	0
Manchester U.	3	Newcastle U.	0
Norwich C.	4	Southampton	3
Plymouth A.	4	Fulham	0
Sheffield U.	2	Notts. F.	1
Stockport C.	2	Luton T.	1
Swansea T.	3	Blackburn R.	2
Tottenham H.	0	Coventry C.	0

Third Division (South)

Bristol C.	3	Gillingham	1
Clapton O.	1	Cardiff C.	1
Crystal P.	1	Aldershot	1
Mansfield T.	4	Northampton T.	1
Newport C.	2	Exeter C.	2
Notts C.	3	Swindon T.	0
Queen's Park R.	2	Brighton & H.A.	1
Reading	1	Millwall	0
Southend U.	1	Bournemouth & B.A.O	
Terquay U.	1	Walsall	0
Watford	4	Bristol R.	0

Third Division (North)

Accrington S.	1	Carlisle U.	4
Chester	1	Halifax T.	1
Darlington	1	Southport	1
Doncaster R.	4	Bradford C.	0
Gateshead	2	Crewe A.	0
Hull C.	3	Wrexham	2
Lincoln C.	2	Hartlepoons	1
New Brighton	2	Barrow	1
Oldham A.	3	Port Vale	0
Rochdale	0	York	0
Rotherham U.	2	Tranmere R.	1

Excellent weather prevailed for the season's opening and good gates are reported from all quarters with outstanding reverses.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUBSWEEPSTAKE

(Continued from page 1.)

Amount Collected £61 - 5;
Children's Party Fund £1 - 10 - 8d.
Club Funds £4 - 11 - 10.
Prizes £55 - 2 - 6d.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR'S RETURN TO
ROME POSTPONED

It was learned on Saturday that the British Ambassador in Rome who recently succeeded on his brother's death to the title of Lord Perth will for family reasons connected with his brother's death not be able to return to his post until the end of September. Lord Perth was received by the King at Balmoral on Friday evening and stayed the night at the castle.

OVER 3,100 RESERVISTS REJOIN
THE COLOURS

The number of army reservists who have availed themselves of the Government's offer to rejoin the colours is now over 3,100. After notifying their desire to rejoin men must undergo a medical examination but eight hundred have already done so, been passed and are back in the army.

DISPOSAL OF "BRITANNIA'S" GIG

It is announced that His Majesty the King has presented the four oared gig belonging to the former Royal racing yacht "Britannia" to the "Implacable" a warship now used as the headquarters in connection with scouts and by various Young peoples organisations for whom she provides a floating holiday home.

RADIO PROGRAMME

Owing to the possible relay of the running commentary on the Farr-Louis fight this evening, the special requests will be played to-morrow evening.

Monday,

(DENGUIN)

30th August, 1937. 3.

S.S. "LAFONIA"

Overseas Itinerary, January to March, 1938.

<u>Voyage</u>	<u>1938.</u>	<u>Connections.</u>
A.C. 1	10. Jan Leave Stanley	<u>HOME</u> 21 Jan. H. "Brigade" 10 Feb.
	14 Jan. Arrive Montevideo	22 Jan. "Alcantara" 7 Feb.
	17 Jan Leave Montevideo	<u>OUT</u> 29 Dec. "Alcantara" 15 Jan.
	21 Jan Arrive Stanley.	
A.C. 2.	2 Feb Leave Stanley	<u>HOME</u> 12 Feb "Asturias" 28 Feb
	5 Feb Magallanes	18 Feb "H. Monarch" 10 Mar
	11 Feb Arrive Montevideo	<u>OUT</u> 29 Jan "H. Chieftain" 17 Feb
	19 Feb Leave Montevideo	
	23 Feb Arrive Stanley	
A.C. 3	12 Mar Leave Stanley	<u>HOME</u> 18 Mar "H. Princess" 7 April
	17 Mar Arrive Montevideo	
	19 Mar Leave Montevideo	<u>OUT</u> 26 Feb "H. Brigade" 17 Mar
	23 Mar Arrive Stanley.	

All sailings subject to alteration or cancellation without notice.

DISTRIBUTION OF GAS MASKS
IN BRITAIN

Very satisfactory progress is being made with the Government's organisation for the distribution of an approved type of gas masks which are now being manufactured at the rate of about a half million weekly. Twelve out of thirteen storage depots to be established throughout the country have already been selected and in London area storage has begun.

GLIDING CONTEST IN ENGLAND

The week end saw the opening of the British National Soaring contest at the headquarters of the

Derbyshire and Lancashire Clubs at Great Hucklow in Derbyshire. The meeting is attended by British enthusiasts from all over the country and by members of a German gliding team now in England.

DEPENDABILITY OF BRITISH AERO
ENGINES

Remarkable proof of the reliability of the leading British aero-engine - the Gypsy Major four cylinder, air cooled and most widely used of all low power units - is contained in the announcement of the De Havilland Company's decision to raise from seven hundred and fifty hours to

Continued on page 4.

DEPENDABILITY OF BRITISH AERO ENGINES
(Continued from page 3.)

one thousand hours of running time between overhauls of this engine. This decision was based on experience gained in operation all over the world, of more than two thousand two hundred Gypsy Major units which between them had completed, at a most conservative estimate, more than one million one hundred thousand hours running, equivalent in distance flown, to more than one hundred million miles. In addition, thousands of hours of test running in the factory have shown the way to those detailed improvements which have made for the increased dependability and efficiency. Major F.B. Halford designed the Gypsy 1 engine, the forerunner of the Gypsy Major, in 1927. At first the recommended overhaul period was three hundred hours which was later increased to four hundred and fifty hours. The overhaul period remained at four hundred and fifty hours for the Gypsy 2, the Gypsy 3, and for the original Gypsy Major introduced to the world market in 1932. In July 1933 the overhaul period was extended to seven hundred and fifty hours. Four years later it has grown to the unprecedented figure of one thousand hours. This period represents a great deal of flying. The ordinary private owner flying perhaps some two hundred hours annually, can expect several years of trouble-free travel before his engine will need an overhaul. A club can probably train a hundred novices up to the stage of qualification for an amateur pilot's licence before the engine requires thorough inspection. Many commercial aircraft operators, using Gypsy Major engines in Dragon and Dragonfly two engined biplanes and in smaller craft, need not take down the engines more than once a year. Since the first Gypsy 1 engine was marketed more than six thousand Gypsy engines have gone into service. Every day no fewer than one hundred and fifty Gypsy units are engaged in air line duty over the British Isles alone. The Quantas Empire Airways has worked empire air services between Singapore and Brisbane - four thousand four hundred miles, including five hundred and twenty

miles over the Timor sea - with one hundred per cent regularity since the service was opened in February 1935, using Gypsy six engines in D.H. 86 four engined biplanes. Twelve Gypsies have flown across the Atlantic.

B O X I N G

New York The previous world's heavyweight champion, Jimmy Braddock, is to meet Max Baer at Madison Square on October 29th under Mike Jacobs' promotion, but the latter has already stated that Braddock will fight Tommy Farr at the National Sporting Club in London, irrespective of the result of the Farr-Louis fight.

... ..
The heavyeight contenders, Louis and Farr, resumed training with the consensus of opinion that the postponement was inevitable in view of conditions, but the delay nevertheless favours Farr.

THE SUGAR STRIKE IN MAURITIUS

Fort Louis, Mauritius The sugar workers strike is assuming formidable proportions with the mobs stoning the police who were compelled to open fire. The employers refuse to meet the strikers wage demands which are considered excessive.

SOCIALISTS REJECT COMMUNIST PROPOSAL

Paris M. Blum's Socialist party have rejected the Communist proposal for amalgamation while there are signs of Trades Union regret at the recent Soviet affiliations.

"P E N G U I N"

HARVEY'S CIRCULAR

Price.....(6d.)
 Monthly Subscription.....(2/-) Delivery
 Annual Subscription.....(£1.) Free.

STANLEY,
 FALKLAND ISLANDS.
 Tuesday, 31st August, 1957.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert.
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time - 6.25

F.I.D.F. MINIATURE RIFLE CLUB

Highest scores for last week -

Wednesday

- F.J. Harries.....99.98
- W. Aldridge.....99.96
- A. Bonner.....97.97
- J.R. Gleadell.....97
- A.V. Summers.....97
- A. Hills.....95
- J. Browning.....95
- W. McAtasney.....95 (2)

Friday

- L.W. Aldridge.....100
- W.J. Bowles.....99
- W.J. Grierson.....98.97
- J. Browning.....97.96
- J. Bound.....97
- A. Bonner.....98
- J.J. Harries.....98
- S. Aldridge.....96
- A.V. Summers.....96
- E. Buckley.....96
- W. Aldridge.....96

Boys (Thursday)

- F. Aldridge.....95.95
- L. Gleadell.....94.93
- D. Harries.....95.91
- J. Summers.....87.78
- B. McAtasney.....58.49

- o -

In the shoot for the Platoon Shield between Headquarters and No. 1 Platoon on Monday last the points at issue were equally divided - Headquarters winning the first shoot by 6 points and No. 1 Platoon winning the second shoot by 6 points.

Headquarters

- Lt. R. Greenshields.....92.96
- 2/Lt. L.W. Aldridge.....93.97

- Mr. J.F. Summers.....93.90
- Mr. W.J. Summers.....98.96
- Mr. J.R. Gleadell.....97.95
- Mr. J.W. Grierson.....92.96
- Mr. C.G. Allan.....93.94
- Sgt. S. Summers.....90.88

748.752

No. 1 Platoon

- Sgt. R. Campbell.....87.94
- Sgt. J.P. Peck.....96.96
- Cpl. W.J. Grierson.....97.98
- Pte. W. Jones.....90.94
- Pte. K.V. Lellman.....94.97
- Pte. J. Bound.....98.94
- Pte. H. Sedgwick.....88.94
- Pte. A.V. Summers.....92.91

742.758

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB

A Whist Drive will be held in the Working Men's Social Club to-morrow night, commencing at 8 o'clock.

Admission: Ladies and Members 1/-.

(Sgd) E.G. Biggs
 Hon. Secretary.

O B I T U A R Y

Rome. Cardinal Geatano Bisletti, the head of the congregation Seminaries and Universities of Studies, died yesterday.

HARDY'S CINEMA

A Children's Cinema Show will take place in the Gymnasium to-night.

Doors Open 5.30

Commence 5.45.

Admission - Children under 14 years of age, 6d. Adults 1/-.

... ..

A cinema show will take place on Wednesday night.

THE WORLD MOVES ON

(Last time of screening)

Doors Open 7.45.

Commence 8.15

Admission 1/6. Reserved seats 2/-.

SINO-JAPANESE WAR NEWS & NOTES

Shanghai Further Japanese bombing raids over Chinese areas adjoining the North Station resulted in three hundred non-combatants' deaths on Sunday morning, but other local hostilities are still in abeyance. A Peiping message states that the Japanese have driven the Chinese from the hills which threaten the flank near Lianghsiang but the latter are still holding further heights. The Railway tunnels through the Nankow Pass are under repair and will be available for military transport within a week while foreign military observers predict powerful Japanese drives southwards along the Peking-Hankow and Tientsen-Pukow railways shortly. The Daily Telegraph Washington Correspondent states that the Chinese Ambassador, Wang, has informed the States Department that China is prepared to settle whatever differences exist with the Japanese, by pacific means, which Mr. Cordell Hull recently recommended. The United States press comment considers that the present struggle means a definite end to Western privilege in the East with China nationalist enough to save herself in a long term struggle.

SINO-SOVIET PACT

Nanking The Daily Telegraph Correspondent reports that a Sino-Soviet Pact has been signed here by the Chinese foreign Minister Changlai and the Soviet Ambassador Vogomoloff. Under the Pact both parties condemn recourse to war, the signatories have pledged not to help aggression in cases of third party aggression, existent rights and obligations are not modified, the Pact is effective for five years from August 21st. The Chinese Foreign Office spokesman stated that China is prepared to conclude a non aggression Pact with Japan if she changes her national policy adding that the Soviet Pact is merely designed to preserve peace. Nevertheless a Tokio message reports the current belief that the pact must include secret arrangements for co-operations.

SPANISH WAR NEWS

Valencia A Government Communique claims further advances on a wide front by the Eastern army attacking Huesca and Saragossa while five insurgent planes have been shot down on the Aragon front where land forces are occupying further positions including Azuera railway station. Geneva reports that Valencia's appeal to the League regarding the sinking of merchant shipping in the Mediterranean will not result in a special session before the meeting scheduled for September 10th.

BRITISH PROTEST TO JAPAN

London According to the Sunday Times the British protest to Japan was despatched to the Tokio Charge d'Affaires on Friday night and is believed to demand a clear admission of the Japanese responsibility for the Hugeson incident accompanied with a request for guarantee against the recurrence of similar outrages.

Shop at the

Globe Store

for prompt service and best attention.

Now is the time to think about GARDENS and CONSERVATORIES.

We have a full range of popular Flower Seeds in Stock, nearly all in 2d. packets.

We have also a complete range of VEGETABLE SEEDS also in 2d. packets.

You can easily pay more for your seeds, but you will seldom ~~get~~ better results than by using a tupenny packet.

Our seeds come from the Fens District in England, where the soil and climate is not unlike what prevails in the Falkland Islands.

ARTIFICIAL MANURES.

To get the best results, either with flowers or with vegetables, careful cultivation must be practised, and 'cultivation' covers a wide range of activities, beginning with the preparation of the soil, putting out the seedlings when the weather is suitable, protection from frosts, high winds etc., and frequent weeding.

You can grow both vegetables and weeds on the same plot of ground, but the more nourishment that is taken out of the soil by the weeds, the less nourishment will be left for the vegetables.

One of the most important items is the use of suitable and efficient manures, and more particularly for the use of keen gardeners we have now placed on sale a small selection of high class artificial manures, as follows :-

"VITALIZAR" Manure For Vegetables and flowers 6d. lb.

"CLAY'S" Fertilizer. Specially prepared for indoor flowers 10d. lb.

No. 1. Chrysanthemum Manure. For use in re-potting and as a top dressing until the buds form. 6d. lb.

No. 2 Chrysanthemum Manure. A top dressing for use after the buds have formed 6d. lb.

FUNGICIDES, DISINFECTANTS etc. Luckily in the Falklands garden pests are not numerous, but there is always greenfly and mildew to contend with in porches and conservatories. We now recommend the following preparations:-

"Fungicide Compound" A dressing that prevents mildew, being a plant food that hardens rosetrees and tomato plants against mildew. 1/- lb.

"Quassia Extract." To be sprayed on plants to destroy greenfly, mildew and all caterpillars. PERFECTLY SAFE IN USE, being non-poisonous.

Sweet Pea Manure. For adding to the soil and for top dressing during flowering 6d. lb. 4/- pint.

EVACUATION OF JAPANESE RESIDENTS FROM TSINGTAO

London Shanghai messages state that land fighting is not developing but that over seven hundred were killed when the Japanese planes raided the Nantao Section outside the settlements with four bombs falling on a crowded railway station. Hong-Kong reports threats to British interests in Foochow, anti-Japanese rioting has broken out and H.M.S. Delight has been despatched there as a precaution. Moscow reports an attempted Japanese raid on the Soviet Consulate at Shanghai, which was checked by the settlement police. A Tokyo message states that three thousand Japanese residents of Tsingtao have been evacuated with the remainder, excepting Consular Officials, Military and Journalists, following on Sunday. The United States is sending one thousand two hundred marines to Shanghai from San Diego says reuter.

THE FIGHTING IN SPAIN

Salamanca A Nationalist communique reports a lull on the Asturian and Leon front but the advance is continued from Santander with the consolidating of earlier gains and the capture of much war material. Communication between Bilbao and Santander has been re-established. The Southern fronts are quiet but Government attacks continue on Soria and Madrid all of which are being repulsed.

PARTITION OF PALESTINE DISCUSSION

Jerusalem A Crown Assembly was scheduled for Sunday to discuss the Palestine partition and the Akabah territory which is in dispute between Britain and Arabia.

PLOT TO WRECK LANDSDOWN PARK STADIUM

Dublin Following a dispute between the newly formed Irish Amateur Athletic Union and the National Association a plot to blow up the

Landsdown Park Stadium, where the former body was staging an initial meeting on Saturday, has been revealed. Preparations had been made for the exploding of a land mine and during the afternoons contest the Free State army and Police manned machine guns at strategic points.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Belgrade Deputy Ramadamovitch, representing the Albanians in Yugoslavia and a member of the Government Party was murdered by several rifle shots in Blaze, South Serbia. One arrest was made.

Paris. The Ministerial Council has adopted the draft for the 1938 Budget which is being tabled in Parliament shortly.

Pittsburgh. The burial service of Mr. Andrew Mellon was held in the East Liberty Presbyterian Church which the deceased had built at a cost of five million dollars. The body was subsequently placed in the family vault beside that of his brother and business partner, Richard Mellon.

Alexandria The Austrian Consul-General, Stross and his twenty-three year old daughter were killed in a Libya motor accident when returning from Egypt on the new coastal road. The car crashed into a ravine. Mrs Stross was seriously injured.

Venice Fleet units have been detailed to welcome the British Naval Division during the week when Signor Mussolini is expected to pay a visit.

Tokio With Chinese irregulars surrounding the Amoy Consulate, Japan has instructed nationals to evacuate the city.

Melbourne. The Honourable George Prendergast, former Premier of Victoria and Leader of Parliamentary Labour died at the age of 85.