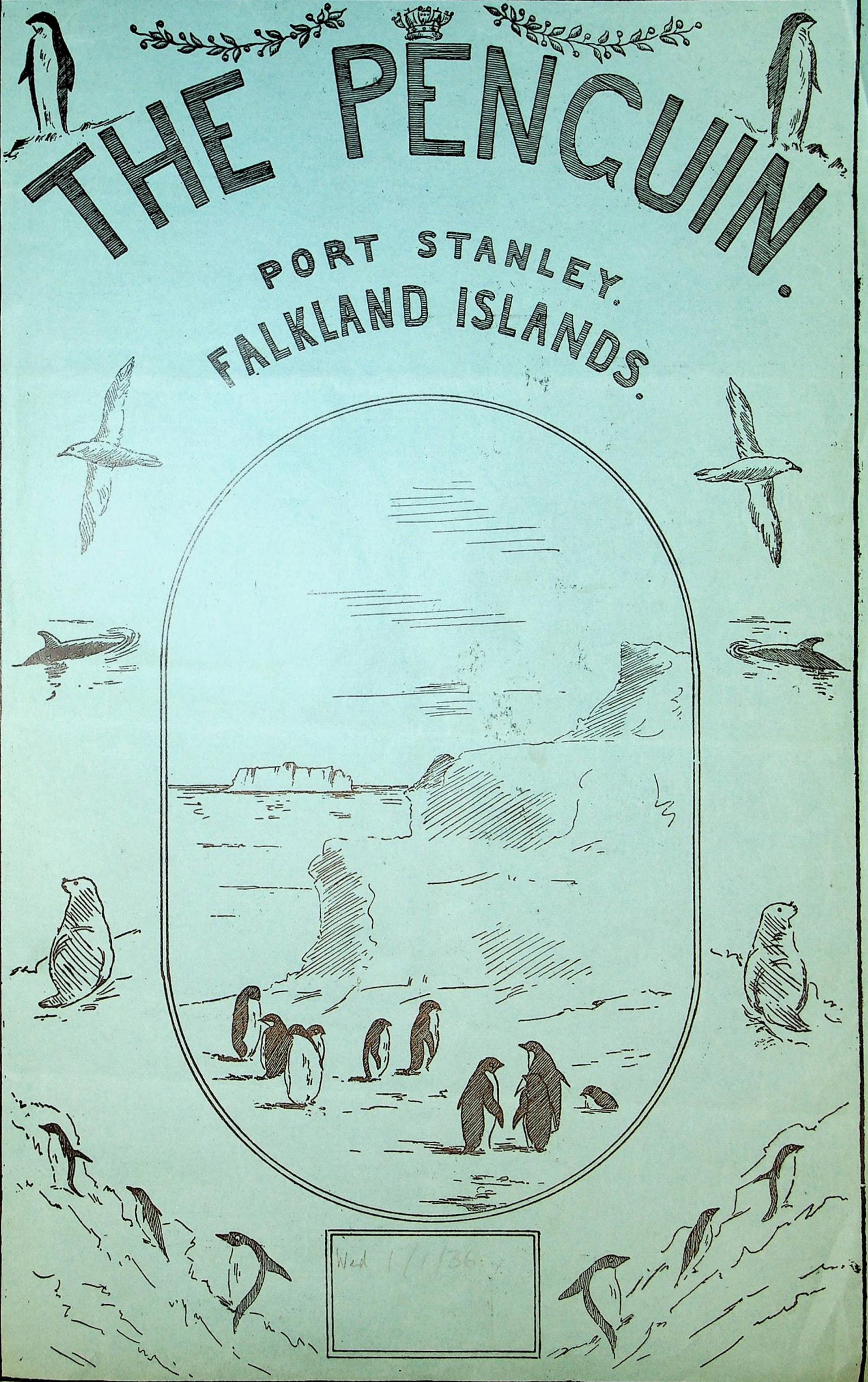


# THE PENGUIN!

PORT STANLEY.  
FALKLAND ISLANDS.



Wed 1/1/36



TWO SHIRTS FOR 7/9



'Dragon' Shirts for Value

NK100 UNPRECEDENTED VALUE IN FINE QUALITY OXFORD SHIRTING. 3/11½

To fit 14 to 17½ inch collar size. We have put everything we know into the making of this wonderful shirt. There is more in quality shirt making than merely making a shirt at a price. We examine many hundreds of shirting patterns to select one that will stand up to our very exacting tests. It has been scoured to see how it withstands the strain of hard washing. The cut and finish is identical to that of many shirts costing twice as much elsewhere, and we are confident it will give you extreme comfort throughout a strenuous day's work. A special feature is the loose soft collar to match to allow you to be neatly dressed at work or when leaving for home. The woven colour stripes on white grounds are neat and attractive.

NF105 4/11½

Our Famous 'Ironclad' Treble Warp Flannellette To fit 14 to 17½ inch collar size. Colours: Coloured stripe on Light or Dark Grounds. We are offering here a shirt of unusual quality that has been specially woven to withstand the hardest of hard wear. You need have no doubts as to its strength nor its washing qualities—these have been thoroughly tested before we would entertain including it in our range of fully guaranteed shirts. The cut and style are everything "your man" would want to make him cosy and comfortable at work. Two loose detached collars are included to complete an offer that is crampful of real value. You can't go wrong with this selection if you require a shirt that revels in hard wear. State collar size and colour.

TWO SHIRTS FOR 9/9



'The PIONEER' GRANDRILL SHIRT

To fit 14 to 17½ inch collar size. Coloured stripes on Light or Dark grounds. Please state collar size and colour required. The very name "PIONEER" suggests solid strength, something substantial—something built to give long unwavering service. All these are more than true of our Grandrill Shirt. The favourite choice of many thousands of our satisfied customers. It has been proved time and again in actual wear—it has been rubbed and scrubbed unmercifully but has come through the ordeal smiling. There is no skimping of cloth here. It is definitely a worker's shirt, built to give real comfort throughout the day. Half lined to waist. Every detail has been considered to give you REAL VALUE.

NK104 4/11½



'THE SERVICE' SUPER SUEDE KHAKI DRILL SHIRT

To fit 14 to 17½ inch collar size. Two styles. Button Fronts or Zip Fastener Fronts. Whether you live in the Wilds of Africa or on our own countryside your need for an all-weather shirt will be met by this WONDER SHIRT. The suede finish will throw off the rain, the fabric itself will resist wear to the utmost, the half lining of our famous HEALTH fabric will ensure adequate protection from all weathers—it is lined to the waist—the double elbows will give fifty per cent. more wear—the treble stitching at all important seams means longer life—add to these the attached collar and outside patch pockets and you have a PERFECT garment that is

NK123 ZIP FASTENER FRONTS 5/11

NK123a BUTTON FRONTS 5/6



'THE HENLEY' WADELESS WOVEN POPLIN

To fit 14 to 17½ inch collar size. Colours: Brown, Blue or Grey. Please state collar size and colour. It is difficult to put two words which we would like to say regarding this WONDER CRYER, but if you are looking for something out of the ordinary—something that will AMAZE you by the way—then this is the one to order. A cloth SILK that is better after beyond repair. Finally, you and double—WE ENTHUSE YOURSELF.



J. D. WILLIAMS & CO. LTD. THE DALE STREET WAREHOUSES

OUR JUBILEE YEAR TELEGRAMS to and from H.M. The King

commemorating His Majesty's SILVER JUBILEE and our own DIAMOND JUBILEE YEAR

OUR TELEGRAM TO HIS MAJESTY

His Majesty King George V., Buckingham Palace, London. "Directors, Managers and members of the Staff of J. D. Williams and Co. Ltd., Dale Street Warehouses, Manchester, celebrating their Diamond Jubilee year, send loyal greetings and congratulations on your Majesty's Silver Jubilee."

HIS MAJESTY'S TELEGRAM TO US

Directors of J. D. Williams and Co. Ltd., The Dale Street Warehouses, Manchester. "I am desirous to convey the King's sincere thanks to all who joined in the message of good wishes." Private Secretary.

Catalogue Free on Request To the Postmaster at Port Stanley

Contains 180 pages packed with Bargains to suit the needs of every member of the family. No matter what you order you can be assured of definite savings. For warehouse prices are money-saving prices. Remember our policy is—Satisfaction or money back guaranteed.

Guaranteed almost indestructible absolutely impenetrable Saves you money.

Because "Snowdonias" are made in a construction no other can boast—an infallible construction with extra-super components that endow them with more months of wear than you will get in any other... a construction which makes them impregnable... slip-proof... warm and comfortable... and definitely the most hygienic rubber boot in the world!! There isn't a job on the road, the farm or the high seas that can master these massive "Snowdonias" Rubbers that even abusive wear can't destroy! Why, the dull, "live" gum rubber uppers are double the thickness of ordinary makes, and more, are strengthened with even quadruple super reinforcements in the parts that get the hardest wear, further, with genuine "Uskide" heel stiffeners that will never break! And the corrugated thick rubber toecap, also surround, it not fancy work... it's sound common sense put there to protect the toes, put round the edges to withstand the brunt of rough wear! And you've never seen, never known another sole to stand the hard graft of the "Snowdonia" Bulwark Sole. It's not heavily "loaded" with chemicals like most, nor is it just the ordinary thickness... it's a super rolled edge, diamond mesh Sole of live Gum Rubber double the thickness of any other, reinforced with giant cleats—a sole worthy of a man's highest praise. Again, "Snowdonias" are lined in thick wool "Iceland" stockinette, and have extra broad cleated, solid rubber heels! Then to seal the work of human hands, "Snowdonias" finally go through a secret process moulding them into one inseparable whole to guarantee them 100 per cent. waterproof and as acid-proof as man can!

**Snowdonia. Brand Rubbers of Value**

"TO BE FOREWARNED IS TO BE FOREARMED" The Doctor said it was "Flu"—Granny knew it was! How did Jack's wife get it? She told me she had to go out shopping and "got such a perishing," and her feet wet, too; and to make matters worse she went out again to meet Margaret and Jim with umbrellas to protect them from the rain and hurry them home from school. Granny agreed that was the cause!

Umbrellas can't keep one's legs cosy and one's feet dry—but "SNOWDONIAS" WILL!! Of all Wellingtons there isn't another boot that can be compared with "Snowdonias" for wear, reliability or value! They're made of fresh Gum Rubber, are twice as thick in the upper and in the famous slip-proof "lightning" bar solid rubber rolled edge sole than any other make to withstand the hardest wear anywhere, also are lined throughout with extra durable thick and extra cosy wool stockinette, not commonplace cotton fleeces!! Again, they're genuinely reinforced not with one or two, but with several extra thicknesses of rubber to give additional reliability and still longer wear, are fitted with unbreakable "Uskide" heel stiffeners, with an extra protective corrugated rubber toecap also surround complete with a solid rubber heel (not hollow as most) to give utmost satisfaction! Small wonder they're health protecting! snug!! impenetrable to water!! almost indestructible and guaranteed to save you money!!! That is an "insurance" flimsy substitutes cannot give, but which cost you as much, which wear—tramp!—can't wear half as long as "Snowdonias" will!

"To be forewarned is to be forearmed!" Why risk health—why pay twice as much (elsewhere) for the self-same satisfaction? Then, be wise, fit up the whole family—father included—for only 8/- down, see page 172—then you'll leave all your Rubber Boot and Health worries behind you!

NB301 4 Height Sizes 5-11 16/11  
NB302 Full height Sizes 5-11 21/-  
NB300 Knee Boot 13/11 Sizes 5-11  
"STYLO" NB305 BLACK NB306 BROWN 6/11 Sizes 2-8  
NB307 Utility Extra Wide Leg Black 6/11 Sizes 4-8  
NB303 BLACK NB304 BROWN 6/11  
NB308 Utility Girls' or Boys' 5/11 Youths' or Ladies' 3 to 6 6/11

J. D. WILLIAMS & CO. LTD. THE DALE STREET WAREHOUSES MANCHESTER.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 1st January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.20. High Tides 12.30 a.m.; 12.50 p.m..

STANLEY SPORTS ASSOCIATIONDANCE AND PRIZEGIVING.

The Stanley Sports Association Dance and Prize-giving was held on Saturday at which His Excellency attended. He was introduced by Captain D.R. Watson, who said that the association wished to thank His Excellency for the very keen interest which he had shown in the sports.

In continuing Captain Watson then said how the Association appreciated the fact that the Falkland Islands Company had allowed their men together with horses to come in for the sports and he added that this had helped a great deal to make the sports so successful.

His Excellency was then asked to present the prizes.

After the distribution of prizes which occupied about forty minutes and as in the past called for a great amount of applause His Excellency addressed the gathering as follows :-

"Mr. Chairman, Captain Latham, Ladies and Gentlemen, it gives me great pleasure to be here this evening as it is twelve years since I attended a Sports meeting in Stanley. I was able to remain the whole of the first day but unfortunately on the second day of the sports other duties called me away.

"His Excellency said that he felt sure that everybody highly appreciated the good work done by the Treasurer and Joint Secretaries of the association and also the greater number of entries combined with the fine sportsmanship of all those taking part in the numerous events.

"If you will allow me to leave the Sports Association for a few moments I would at this stage like to mention how much we have enjoyed the visit of the French cruiser and I hope that when the

warship visits us again she will come earlier and remain over the Sports. As you know we played football with a team from the ship which succeeded in defeating the Defence Force team. We would all like to see a return match. I hear that they have a wonderful goalkeeper."

In concluding His Excellency thanked the Sports Association for inviting him that evening to distribute the prizes.

The Chairman of the Sports Association the Hon. N. Keith Cameron, thanked His Excellency for his many kind words with reference to the Association and for consenting to come and present the prizes, and then on behalf of the Association he thanked the donors of prizes for their generosity.

As chairman he wished to express his appreciation to all those members of the Association who had worked so hard and so cheerfully to make the meeting a success.

The chairman then called for three cheers for His Excellency the Governor and this was answered by rousing cheers from the whole gathering, and followed by cheers for the chairman.

After the prize-giving and speeches the band once again struck up their lively tunes and the many people present continued to enjoy their last dance of the Xmas holiday, many of whom had to prepare for their long ride back to camp duties, but I think everybody will agree that it has been one of the most enjoyable Sports and holidays that we have experienced for several years.

Let us hope that the spirit of happiness and goodwill shown throughout this holiday will continue throughout the New Year (1936) and will be met again at next year's holiday and sports.

AULD LANG SYNE.

Have you heard of the origin of jig-saw puzzles ?

(The answer is on page 4.)

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ADVERT.

WANTED

CENTENARY STAMPS

Used or new.

Stamps must be clean and not torn.

Les Hardy.

Kelper Store.

-----

DISCOVERY II.

New York: Two ships carrying aeroplanes the "Wyatt Earp" and Discovery II are converging on the Antarctic to search for Ellsworth and Hollick Kenyon who disappeared a month ago during a flight across the Antarctic.

The search being first made at Charcot Island, then Little America will be the fliers objective.

-----

BEATS THE BAND.

Surely this takes the cake and the biscuits as well so far as goals extraordinaire are concerned. Pearson, the West Bromwich goalkeeper, went for a shot, but collided with a goalpost. He knocked himself unconscious, but as he fell prostrate to the ground, the ball struck his body and was deflected into the net for a goal! The Albion are now definitely assured that this IS their unlucky season.

-----

London : The death is reported of the Marquis of Reading at the age of 75 years.

-----

NEW YEAR WISHES.

A HAPPY NEW YEAR TO ALL THE GUIDES & BROWNIES FROM THEIR COMMISSIONER.

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HELP FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN.

A gift of £125,000 by Lord Nuffield for research and treatment of crippled children announced yesterday is one of the largest individual benefactions made by Lord Nuffield, who in the last decade has made gifts to various institutions which newspapers state amount to nearly £1,000,000.

It is understood that a large part of the latest gift will be devoted to establishing a scholarship in orthopaedic surgery.

-----

THE CARNEGIE FUND.

A Case of remarkable courage in despite of physical incapacity has been recognised by the trustees of the Carnegie Hero Fund in an award to Alfred Brennan of Thurso a one-legged man who last September rescued a woman bather to whom a lifebelt had been thrown but who was drifting out to sea.

Brennan went through the surf on his crutches which he then discarded and swam out and towed the helpless bather back to the shore.

-----

GERMANS OUST BRITAINS.

"Peaceful penetration" back into what was previously a part of German East Africa is being continued steadily by German settlers in the Northern Province of Tanganyika.

They are steadily buying up British owned farms and causing much harm to British trade interests in the territory.

-----

Wednesday,

( Penguin. ) 1st January, 1936.

3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

CROCKERY & CHINAWARE recently received :-

Jug Sets 5/2, 5/4 & 6/8. Fruit sets 6/-, 6/6 & 7/6.  
Tea sets 6/-, 9/6, 10/6, 11/6, 17/6 and 19/-.  
Toilet sets 10/-, 13/- 21/- & 22/6.

Snapshot albums 8d, 1/2, 2/-, 2/6.

NU-ACE mounting corners 6d pkt.  
invisible mounting corners 7d pkt.  
KODAK mounting paste 6d tube.

For best results use KODAK VERICHROME FILM.

The dependable film in the yellow carton.

~~KODAKFILMKODAKFILMKODAKFILMKODAKFILMKODAKFILMKODAKFILMKODAKFILM~~

THREE NEW LINES in HUNTLEY & PALMERS' BISCUITS :-

CURRENT PUFF. 1/- per 1/2 lb pkt.  
CURRENT SHORTCAKE 1/8 per lb pkt.  
BARLEY 1/8 per lb pkt.

SYMINGTON'S FRENCH COFFEE 2/4 per lb tin.

VIROL - 1/10 and 4/6 per jar.

CUTEX manicure sets 2/9.

CUTEX CUTEX CUTEX CUTEX CUTEX

Nail polish (natural) 1/9.

5 minute manicure set,  
in bakelite case 5/6.

Polish remover 10d.

STATIONERY OF QUALITY.

For those who like using a fine quality notepaper we have the following in Azure Superfine paper, all embossed -

"PORT STANLEY  
FALKLAND ISLANDS."

Double sheets, Post 8vo.	4/6	per	box	of	120	sheets
" " large 8vo.	4/9	"	"	"	120	"
Single sheets post 8vo.	5/9	"	"	"	240	"
Continuation sheets for above	3/-	"	"	"	240	"
Single sheets large 8vo.	6/-	"	"	"	240	"
Continuation sheets for above	3/9	"	"	"	240	"

Envelopes for post 8vo paper 9d per 25.

" " large 8vo " 1/- " 25.

LIPTON'S JAMS IN 7 lb tins.

Mixed Fruit	2/9	per	tin.	APRICOT	3/9	per	tin.
Plum & Apple	2/9	"	"	DAMSON	3/-	"	"
Household	2/9	"	"	BLACKBERRY	4/-	"	"
Strawberry & Apple	2/9	per	tin.	PLUM	3/-	"	"
Gooseberry & Strawberry	3/-	"	"	BLACKCURRANT	3/3	"	"
STRAWBERRY	4/3	per	tin.	RASPBERRY	3/3	"	"
				GREENGAGE	3/9	"	"

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

F.I.D.F. RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

The competition for the Bishop's Trophy will be held on Saturday the 4th January, 1936, commencing at 1.30 p.m..

Conditions as last year. Members will be squaded as they arrive on the Range for 900 yards and re-squaded at 1,000 yards.

Entries will be taken on the Range - 2/6 each.

The signal that the competition is on will be both streamer and Club flag hoisted at Headquarters at 12.0 noon.

There will be a Spoon Shoot on Sunday the 5th January commencing at 10.0 a.m..

Range Officer : C.G. Allan.

NOTICE.

All applications for Dog Licences should be made to the Chief Constable.

Licences will be issued only between the hours of 10.0 a.m. and 12 noon daily at the Police Station.

M.J. Stewart,  
Magistrate.

SHIPPING NEWS.

The s.s. Lafonia expects to sail sometime Friday for the following places :

Fitzroy, Bluff Cove,  
Berkeley Sound, Horseshoe  
Bay and other Salvador  
Ports as required.

(Answer to question on page 2.)

A Scotsman dropped a pound note in a mincing machine.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 There's a Cabin in the Pines.
- 2 Little Brown Jug.
- 3 Cafe In Vienna.
- 4 The Brooklyn Cakewalk.
- 5 Beside My Caravan.
- 6 Lily Lucy Lane.
- 7 Gypsy Fiddles.
- 8 Flirtation Walk.
- 9 Yip ! Neddy.
- 10 That Night in Venice.
- 11 The Blue of the Night.
- 12 Splitting up.
- 13 Roll up the Carpet.
- 14 Life is only a Merry Go Round.
- 15 One Life One Love.
- 16 Happy Darkies.
- 17 Wagon Wheels.
- 18 When the Curtains of Night.
- 19 Whisper Waltz.
- 20 Mr & Mrs is the Name.
- 21 The last of the Texas Rangers.
- 22 Argentina.
- 23 Dreary Serenade.
- 24 My Lips Tell the World.
- 25 Humoresque.
- 26 Oh ! Mooky Mooky Oh !

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

HOME FOOTBALL.

League Leaders.

1st Division.

- 1 Sunderland, 2 Derby County,
- 3 Huddersfield Town, 4 Arsenal.

2nd Division.

- 1 Leicester City.

3rd Southern.

- 1 Luton Town.

3rd Northern.

- 1 Tranmere Rovers. Tranmere Rovers have a new record by one of their players scoring nine goals in one match.

Scottish League.

- 1 Aberdeen.





## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 2nd January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.19.

High Tides 1.20 a.m.; 1.40 p.m..

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley,  
 1st January, 1936.

No. 1.

Under Section 7 of the King  
 Edward Hospital Ordinance, 1916,  
 His Excellency the Governor has  
 been pleased to appoint the  
 following to be the Visiting  
 Committee for the Hospital for the  
 year 1936 :

Mrs. L.W.H. Young (Chairman).  
 Mrs. J.W. Grierson.  
 Miss A. Felton.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

FLOODS STILL INCREASING.

Floods due to recent heavy  
 rains is still increasing in  
 seriousness and extent.

The Thames continues to rise  
 all along its course from Oxford  
 down to Teddington where the rate  
 of flow this morning reached 7,500  
 million gallons per twenty-four hours.  
 This is a rise of one million  
 gallons on Tuesday's rate of flow.

Wide areas in Sussex and Kent,  
 around Bristol and in the East  
 Midlands as well as in the Thames  
 Valley are under water to depths  
 varying from ten inches to over  
 two feet.

Near Windsor the Thames is  
 over a mile wide.

Many roads are impassable in  
 all these areas and traffic has  
 been diverted to higher roads after  
 (Continued on page 4.)

TERRIBLE AIR DISASTER.

12 killed.

We regret to have to record  
 a terrible air disaster.

The death of three members of  
 the crew and nine passengers including  
 two women in a crash of the Imperial  
 Airway liner "City of Khartoum" is  
 now confirmed.

The sole survivor is the pilot  
 who was picked up after being six  
 hours in the water and is lying  
 seriously ill.

The flying boat had already  
 wirelessly its time of arrival at  
 Alexandria on its way from Crete when  
 it plunged into the sea a few miles  
 short of its anchorage yesterday  
 evening.

Until the pilot can make a  
 statement and the wreckage has been  
 examined by experts the causes of  
 the accident will remain unknown.  
 Salvage operations are already in  
 progress and the sunken machine  
 may be brought to the surface  
 within a few hours.

Sussex : A gold medal for 67½ years'  
 service on one farm was awarded to  
 Ephraim Burton Judge, of Vines Croft,  
 Sussex.

Walsall : A bomb discovered at the  
 rear of offices in Bradford-street,  
 Walsall, a zeppelin missile, has  
 been dumped in a large pool.

Bath : Men working in a quarry at  
 Camberdown, near Bath, unearthed a  
 stone coffin containing human bones,  
 believed to be nearly 2,500 years  
 old.

HOME FOOTBALL.

## 1st Division.

Shock for Sunderland.

Blackburn R.	1	: Brentford	0
Bolton Wands.	4	: Portsmouth	0
Manchester C.	0	: Grimsby Town	3
Middlesbrough	3	: West Brom. A.	1
Sunderland	1	: Aston Villa	3

## 2nd Division.

Barnsley	0	: Manchester U.	3
Bury	0	: Southampton	0
Newcastle	5	: Plymouth	0
Sheffield U.	3	: Doncaster R.	0

## 3rd Northern.

Carlisle	1	: Rotherham	1
Chesterfield	2	: Rochdale	2
Darlington	5	: Gateshead	0
Hartlepoons	1	: Wrexham	1
New Brighton	0	: Lincoln City	5
Southport	1	: Crewe Alex.	1

## Scottish League.

Airdrie.	1	: Albion R.	2
Arbroath	0	: Kilmarnock	0
Ayr United	1	: Queen o' South	3
Celtic	3	: Rangers	4
Dundee	2	: Aberdeen	2
Dunfermline	2	: St. Johnstone	6
Hibernian	1	: Hearts	1
Motherwell	2	: Hamilton	1
Third Lanark	0	: Queen's Park	1

BILLIARD MATCH.

London : In the Boys' Billiard championship semi-final, Donald Cruickshank of South Shields the holder beat J. Andrell 500/306 with two 51 breaks.

Athens : A secret courier from Dodecanese according to the Daily Telegraph correspondent claims that the Italians concentrated in Aegean Islands is equal to the British garrison in Egypt of over 50,000 men.

900 air pilots and 250 planes, four battle cruisers, 17 destroyers and 12 submarines are also alleged assembled there.

CRICKET.

## Dunedin.

M.C.C. 550, Otago 78 and 159/5

## Calcutta.

Australia 99 80/2, India 48 127.

## Sheffield Shield.

Sydney N.S.W. 366, Queensland unbatted.

## Melbourne.

South Australia 349/5 Don Bradman 229 not out, Victoria unbatted.

## Capetown.

No play in Test Match owing to rain.

NEW CAPITAL IN 1935.

The issue of new capital in the United Kingdom in 1935 is the highest annual total since 1930 at £182,824,000 compared with £150,190,000 in 1934.

The capital issues in 1931 only amounted to £88,666,000.

MARRIED AT 91.

Aged 81, ex-Sergeant-Major Patrick Kelly has married a Queensland woman aged 91.

QUEEN ELIZABETH RELIC.

The bed upon which Queen Elizabeth lay in state after her death was sold by auction at Gloddaeth Hall, Llandudno, for £100.

Hythe : Walking along the sea front at Hythe, Mr. John Parkes Hope (78), of Hythe, a former King's Prize winner at Bisley, collapsed and died.

S.S. LAFONIA.

Departures by the s.s. Lafonia Mrs. J. Perry & child for Fitzroy and Miss L. Perry also for Fitzroy

DEMONSTRATIONS CONTINUE.

Cairo : New anti-British demonstrations were held by students on New Year's Day but were prevented from assuming proportions by the action of the authorities of the raising of all bridges over the Nile except one which was kept open for traffic and strongly guarded by cavalry and infantry.

Feeling is still running strong among the students extremists against England and also the Egyptian Government. This is due in some measure so newspapers state that Eden replied evasively to the note of National United Front demanding that negotiations should be commenced on basis of draft constitution updrawn in nineteen thirty.

The British Foreign Minister it is stated answered that some time would be necessary in order to investigate the question thoroughly.

Mr Eden added however that this would be done in a friendly spirit and that further communication would follow shortly.

POLISH DENIAL.

Warsaw : Official circles state that the report in the British press and also printed in certain French newspapers that the Polish Government declared itself ready to place at the disposal of the League of Nations her air force in case of need is unfounded.

England who would choke Italy never informed Mussolini as was necessary of her intended change in policy regarding Abyssinia.

WAR NEWS.

Rome : The bombardment which took place on the Somali front was fully justified by the fact that two Italian aviators who fell at Dagabur were decapitated and their heads carried in triumph at Harrar.

Italian planes did not have Swedish redcross tents for objective or of other redcross although it is now a notorious fact that Abyssinian chieftains take refuge under redcross tents as soon as Italian planes appear on the horizon.

Reports about the numerous dead is not yet ascertained, but the attempt to exploit the event for the purposes of propoganda is not well founded in view of the Abyssinian methods of warfare which has already been brought to the notice of the League of Nations.

Addis Ababa : The Emperor sent another telegram of protest to the League of Nations in which he asserts that the Italian flyers had again employed poisongas bombs in an attack on troops on the southern front on December 13th.

The telegram also refers to the bombing of a Swedish redcross unit but merely mentions that the Swedish head surgeon, Doctor Hylander as having been seriously wounded. Reports reaching here from doic on Wednesday reiterate however that nine members of the Swedish unit including three women have been killed

Stockholm : A telegram received by the Swedish redcross from the Swedish Consul at Addis Ababa appears to indicate that earlier reports concerning the bombing of the Swedish redcross unit near Dolo some what exaggerated.

The latest information from the Abyssinian Foreign Ministry also awakens hope that the results of the bombing are not quite so serious as at first reported.

French liner Normandie made £200,000 profit on last year's trips.

FLOODS STILL INCREASING.

(Continued from page 1.)

involving considerable detours.

Damage due to inundation is steadily mounting.

The Great Western reported last night that a large bridge in Wiltshire carrying Devizes-Salisbury road over the main line is subsiding and a section of the line has had to be closed as a precaution and traffic diverted to other routes.

-----

DUCHESS OF YORK ILL.

Windsor : The Duchess of York has been ill at the Royal Lodge since December 16th.

It was stated last night that she is suffering from influenzal pneumonia which is now resolving.

-----

CHIEF SCOUT.

Durban : Lord and Lady Baden Powell who were believed to be suffering from dengue fever stated yesterday that they were more comfortable.

-----

SLAVERY & CORRUPTION.

Prague : A special correspondent in Abyssinia illustrates the atrocity of slavery, of the corruption, the unhealthy conditions among Abyssinians.

Speaking of the civilising influence of the Italians in the territory which they have already conquered and of the help of every kind to Abyssinians who never had such help, care and attention before, and they look on the Italians as liberators.

-----

NOVEMBER is so closely bound in our thoughts with Armistice Day commemorations that we rarely think of it as a month with many interesting associations for British people.

It was on November 14, 1922, for instance, that broadcasting was inaugurated in Great Britain, a date which, no doubt, future historians will accord more importance than we do at present.

The Suez Canal is much in the limelight these days, and the 17th of November was the sixty-sixth anniversary of its opening for traffic.

Its great engineer, de Lasseps, was born on November 19, 1805. It was characteristic of his practical nature that he was opposed to delaying the official opening ceremony to coincide with his sixty-fourth birthday.

The Duke

The most imposing funeral ever seen in Britain, apart from Royalty, was that of the Duke of Wellington, who was buried in St Paul's on November 18, 1852.

He died on September 16, but had lain in State in Chelsea Hospital for over three weeks and for a week at the Horse Guards. The funeral procession started at 7 a.m. and it was not until 3 p.m. that the body was finally lowered beside that of Nelson.

To be continued.

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CHRISTMAS TRAGEDY.

Copenhagen : The Christmas celebrations held on Tuesday in the Community House of Iceland Village, Keflavik, near Rejkjavik, and in which one hundred and eighty children and also twenty grown up people participated ended in a tragedy when the Christmas tree caught fire and the flames rapidly enveloped the entire building.

Many of the panic stricken occupants were unable to escape owing to the fact that the main entrance had somehow become locked and had to be broken down.

-----

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- ) Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Friday, 3rd January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.18. High Tides 2.10 a.m.; 2.30 p.m..

NOTICE.

It is hereby notified for general information that space in this paper will be reserved from time to time for notes on Sheep farming. Contributions on matters of general interest to farmers and stockmen will be welcome. Contributions should be addressed to the Editor.

M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
Colonial Secretary.

Stanley, 1st January, 1936.

- o -

Extracts from The Times of the 21st and 28th of October, 1935, respectively.

- o -

WORMS IN SHEEP.

The penalty of the injudicious stocking of land with sheep is well known. Intestinal worms flourish and lambs do not thrive as they should. Writing in the Journal of the Ministry of Agriculture, Mr. E.L. Taylor summarizes the information available about the causes of parasitic gastritis in sheep. The worms responsible for this disease occur wherever sheep are kept, but do not cause any apparent harm unless they are present in very large numbers. Whereas the number of parasites in healthy lambs is only a matter of hundreds, some 15,000 or 30,000 are necessary to induce disease. Since overcrowding is so obviously of importance, it might be thought that parasitic gastritis is merely the outcome of consistent overstocking with sheep. Field observations show that this is not so. One farmer may keep a high concentration of sheep to the acre without any apparent harm, while another farmer

with only half as many sheep to the acre is continually having trouble. Turning in the surface of the soil with the plough appears rather to favour the survival of the parasitic worms than to bring about their destruction. The loose soil of tilled land favours them more than the hard surface of a permanent pasture, the larvae remaining alive in the soil for more than 10 months. The occurrence of disease in lambs that are close folded and not allowed to run back on to the ground that has already been cleared is often found where sheep were folded only six or 12 months previously, leaving a heavy residue of infection behind them. It is recognized that a prolonged period of drought favours the development of the disease among lambs on pasture. The control of the disease is still an urgent matter for scientific investigation and is not likely to be achieved until some safe, cheap, and effective treatment is discovered. Copper sulphate is freely used for drenching lambs suffering from worms, but copper sulphate only kills the twisted wireworms, the several other species of worm causing the disease being untouched by the treatment.

- o -

WORMS IN SHEEP.

To the Editor of The Times.

Sir, - In The Times of October 21 under the heading "Worms in Sheep" in the Agricultural column, it is suggested that little can be done to remedy the troubles caused by the small species of intestinal worms that so frequently give rise to serious troubles in lambs and I feel that this should at once be contradicted. If farmers would only use copper sulphate and nicotine sulphate mixed in the correct strength, administer very carefully, and, of

(Continued on page 2)

(Continued from page 1.)

course, prescribe the quantity in accordance with the age and size of the sheep they would find the treatment almost infallible.

The veterinary department of the South Eastern Agricultural College at Wye, near Ashford, Kent, has for some number of years been carrying out experiments in regard to this particular subject with very great success. In June a flock of 80 lambs was selected and evenly divided, half of which were treated with the mixture to which I have referred and the other half were left as controls; both lots of lambs ran together on the same land in Romney Marsh, which is a very bad place to attempt to winter them, and received precisely the same treatment with the exception of the dosing, and in the following April the two lots of lambs were sold at the same sale by auction. Of the treated lambs three died of parasitic gastritis and the remainder realized £72 12s.; of the controlled lambs 18 died of the same complaint and the remainder realized £31 15s., so that the treated lambs realized well over 100 per cent. more than the untreated.

I have made similar experiments during the past two years with this mixture on well over 10,000 lambs each year with the most amazing results, which have been just as convincing as the experiments carried out by the Veterinary Department of the South Eastern Agricultural College at Wye. From my fairly large experience with this remedy I am convinced that all sheep should be treated; I dose all my breeding and fattening sheep as well as lambs, and it may be interesting to note that I was able to treat in June, with great success, lambs that were born in April, and I feel that the discovery of this mixture by the Veterinary Department at Wye is one of the greatest boons that graziers have had for a very long time and every sheepowner should know of this treatment and make full use of it.

I am yours faithfully,  
HUBERT F. FINN-KELCEY.

Lyminge, Folkestone, Oct. 23.

#### VACCINATION ORDINANCE.

Parents are requested to bring or send their children, not yet vaccinated, to the Hospital for vaccination at 11.0 p.m. on the 3rd, 4th or Monday the 6th January.

-----  
8.30 p.m.

#### RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 So Nice.
- 2 Auf Wiedersehen.
- 3 In a little Rockey Valley.
- 4 Lily of Laguna.
- 5 My Darling.
- 6 Tiger Rage.
- 7 Weddings.
- 8 Love songs on the Nile.
- 9 Narviks.
- 10 I Love the Moon.
- 11 Skirts.
- 12 A Little Love a Little Kiss.
- 13 Cannon Ball.
- 14 My Dog Loves Your Dog.
- 15 Sing Brothers.
- 16 Brokenhearted Again.
- 17 Echo Waltz.
- 18 Just so you'll Remember.
- 19 Canadian Capers.
- 20 How's Your Cousin.
- 21 Stay out of my Dreams.
- 22 Raggie Special.
- 23 Come Back.
- 24 The Cl"oi"sters.
- 25 The Clatter of the Clogs.
- 26 Sons of the Brave.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

#### EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S WARNING.

Cairo : A solemn warning to extremist elements especially riotous students has been issued by the Egyptian Government which ordered the students to return to their schools immediately.

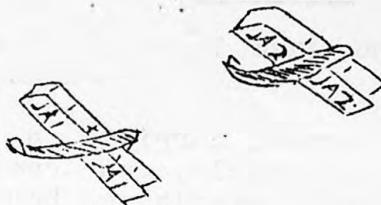
The warning emphasises that such anti-British demonstrations imperil Egypt's friendly relations with England and will also seriously prejudice negotiations now going on.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

HE SAID TO ME :-

" - must be a terrific strain  
on the fuselage...! "

I SAID TO HIM :- "It's a  
greater strain to  
refuselage  
Johnnie Walker."



JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY,  
SCOTLAND'S BEST,  
IS OBTAINABLE  
AT THE WEST  
STORE.

RED LABEL

4/9 and 8/11.

BLACK LABEL

5/11 and 10/9.



LET "JOHNNIE WALKER" BE YOUR DRINK DURING 1936.

HUGHES'S BISCUITS.

WELCOME ASSORTMENT 1/11 per lb.

RICH ASSORTMENT 2/1 per lb.

BATGER'S LICORICE ALLSORTS.

An excellent sweet for the children  
BUY SOME NOW.

1/1 per lb.

WEST STORE LIBRARY.

Section A has just been restocked with a fine range of the latest books.

Terms of subscription :- 12 months 30/-, 6 months 15/-, 1 month 3/-  
TAKE OUT a year's or a month's subscription as from to-day and get the advantage of all the newest books.

Section B has also been increased with recent books from Section A.

Terms :- 2d per book for 7 days.

(Subscribers to the "A" Section may, of course, take books from "B" Section if they wish.)

NOVEMBER.

(Continued from Thursday, 2nd  
January.)

The funeral carriage, a magnificent vehicle, was drawn by twelve richly caparisoned horses and attended by thousands of soldiers and eminent persons in all ranks of life. Over a million and a half people watched the procession.

Canada will have a special interest in November of last year, for it marks the golden jubilee of the Canadian Pacific Railway. On November 8, 1885 the first through train arrived at Vancouver from Montreal, one of the great events in Canadian history.

As an American wit has said, "Heaven may have made the United States, but the C.P.R. made Canada."

Twenty-five years ago this November Count Tolstoy, the great writer, met his lonely and tragic death, which shocked the world. How the philosopher, old and feeble, left his home unknown to his wife only to die in the cottage of a stationmaster makes a drama surprising anything Tolstoy himself ever wrote.

On November 12, 1847, Dr. Simpson, of Edinburgh, first used chloroform as an anaesthetic.

The boon that chloroform has been to mankind can only be fully appreciated by those familiar with the dreadful and agonising scenes which took place daily in hospitals before its advent.

In November one-hundred-and-one years ago the first municipal elections were held in England under the epoch-making Municipal Reform Act.

Guy Fawkes's attempt to blow up the Houses of Parliament in November, 1605, is now celebrated by fireworks, but had the explosion taken place the whole future history of Britain might have been radically changed.

The Marble Arch, London, had its usual huge crowd of frequenters last November, but few of them will know that the last public execution at Tyburn was on November 7, 1783.

(To be continued.)

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails will be received no later than 4.0 p.m. Friday 3rd instant, for Berkeley Sound and Salvador Ports.

THE DUCHESS OF YORK

London : The Duchess of York who has been suffering from influenza pneumonia continues to make progress.

The latest bulletin states that the conditions of the lungs is improving slowly but satisfactorily.

OFFICIAL REPORT ON BOMBING.

London : As the British Legation in Addis Ababa is in charge of Swedish interests in Ethiopia the Swedish Government have made urgent request that the British Minister should obtain on their behalf from the Ethiopian Government an official report on the bombing of the Swedish Redcross unit alleged to have occurred on Monday on the Ogaden front.

The request of the Swedish Government will be forwarded immediately to the British Minister in Addis Ababa.

FLOODS IN SOUTHERN ENGLAND.

London : Floods in many parts of Southern England were further aggravated yesterday by heavy rain.

Weather forecast indicated that rain will again become general.

The extension of the flooded area has become serious in many parts of the Thames Valley.

At Eton and Windsor the floods are the worst experienced since 1929 and the river which at Windsor Bridge is fifty inches above normal and is still rising.

The town of Eton is surrounded by water and the playing fields of the college and Windsor racecourse are under water.

Many roads are still impassable and in river valley's many houses and bungalows can only be reached by punts.

London : Road accident figures for Great Britain during the week ending December 21st were 108 killed and 3,954 injured and for the week ending December 28th, 145 killed and 3,524 injured.

"PENGUIN"

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1.0.0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 4th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time To-night 10.17. To-morrow 10.16.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening  
 7.0 o'clock Children's Hour.  
 To-morrow  
 7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.30 Overseas.

DEPARTURES.

The following passengers were expected to leave Stanley in the s.s. Lafonia last night.

Mrs. G. J. Felton, Mrs. J. Hall, Miss G. Petterssen and Miss E. Carey all for Teal Inlet. Mrs. M. Morrison for Douglas Station. Mrs. Swain and Miss B. Swain for the round voyage.

Other departures.

The Hon. N.K. Cameron for Port San Carlos, Miss E. Felton, Miss N. Pitaluga and Miss J. Turner for Teal Inlet.

CARGO BOAT.

It is now reported that the cargo boat "Loriga" will not leave Bahia Blanca until Sunday, 5th January!

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-night

"Blind Love."

Admission 1/6 & 1/-. Doors open at 8.15 p.m., commencing at 8.30.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Programme of Training (Annual Revolver Course.)

If the weather is suitable, Officers, Vickers and Lewis Gunners are requested to attend at the Water Jetty on Monday or Tuesday, 6th and 7th January to fire the Annual Revolver Course. Shooting will continue from 6.30 p.m.

Dress : Civilians.  
 Signal : Red and white streamer.

W.M. Allan, Captain.

Adit. F.I.D.F.

F.I.D.F. RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

Mr. J.R. Gleadell, who has been in tip top form all season, reached the splendid score of 101 on Sunday.

Another member who is showing good promise is Pte. J. Ryan, who scored 94 on Sunday, which score now makes him an "A" Class shot.

The week-end scores were.:

	200	500	600	Total.
<u>Saturday, 28th Dec. 1935.</u>				
J.R. Gleadell	32	33	32	97
W.J. Bowles	33	32	29	94
W.J. Summers	32	32	27	91
W. Aldridge	29	29	27	85
E.J. Gleadell	30	30	19	79
<u>Sunday, 29th Dec. 1935.</u>				
J.R. Gleadell	35	33	33	101
J.W. Grierson	32	32	31	95
J. Ryan	32	32	30	94
W.J. Summers	31	33	28	92
J.J. Harries	29	30	31	90
W. A.	29	32	27	88
P. Hardy	29	32	27	88
W.J. Grierson	29	31	24	84
W.J. Bowles	30	27	26	83

DEMONSTRATIONS CONTINUE.

**Cairo :** Despite the stern warning issued by the government on Wednesday students created renewed disorders on Thursday, a large number refusing to attend lectures and beginning to demolish the furniture of the lecture rooms. The police at once took action opening fire on the rioters ten of whom were wounded though only two had to remain in hospital.

WORK IT OUT !

Thirty-two years ago Hyman Sugarman left his sweetheart, a cousin named Mary, and went to U.S.A. He married. So did Mary.

A short time ago they met again in America. Hyman was a widower, Mary a widow. They married. Mary's son David married Hyman's daughter Sonia. And now,

Mrs. Sugarman's son is her husband's son-in-law as well as stepson. Sonia became Mr. Sugarman's daughter-in-law as well as step-daughter.

David is step-brother to his wife, Sonia. She is her husband's step-sister.

And they are also distant cousins.

WORLD'S BIGGEST DIAMOND.

A diamond, weighing 488 carats, and claimed to be one of the biggest in the world, has been found near Umeraba, Brazil.

160 YEARS OLD.

The title of the world's oldest woman is claimed by an Indian woman living in the remote villiage of Bir Ramchandrapur, Orissa, North-East India.

She is 160 years old, she says.

Although somewhat bent, the old woman is still very active.

FURTHER WAR NEWS.

**Addis Ababa :** The Daily Telegraph correspondent states that a telegram from Ras Desta commanding the Southern armies gives details of the Swedish redcross bombing when an ambulance leader Doctor Hylander was wounded in the right side and an assistant in the face, two patients were killed by bombs while machinegunning from planes killed 28 patients and wounded 50 native orderlies, two lorries containing drugs, surgical instruments and medical stores have been destroyed. The entire unit is plainly marked with the redcross, and the first bomb landed in the operating tent. No warning was given and machineguns were directed against all ambulance tents.

Geneva reports the receipt of the Abyssinian note threatening reprisals against Italy by the seizure of private property if international violations continue.

A Rome communique admits that the bombing is a reprisal for barbaric against prisoners while a semi-official comment is that the bombers cannot be expected to hit their desired objective while military encampments are placed nearby.

THE AIR DISASTER.

**Alexandria :** The wreckage of the "City of Khartoum" has been found by sweeping and salvage operations with the result that three engines have been raised states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

Divers fixed grapnels to the hull but owing to the heavy swell the machine slipped back when partially raised.

It is understood that the divers will recover the bodies and mail when conditions are favourable and then the wreck will be abandoned.

The liner's pilot Captain Wilson is making good progress after a prolonged immersion.

TO-DAY'S FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

1st Division.

Arsenal : Birmingham.  
 Aston Villa : Portsmouth.  
 Blackburn Rovers : Leeds United.  
 Bolton Wanderers : Derby County.  
 Chelsea : Grimsby Town.  
 Everton : Liverpool.  
 Huddersfield T. : Brentford.  
 Manchester City : Sunderland.  
 Middlesbrough : Preston N.E.  
 Stoke City : West Brom. A.  
 Wolverhampton W. : Sheffield United

2nd Division.

Barnsley : Fulham.  
 Blackpool : Bury.  
 Bradford City : Manchester U.  
 Charlton Athletic : Doncaster Rovers.  
 Hull City : Burnley.  
 Newcastle United : Tottenham H.  
 Norwich City : Swansea Town.  
 Notts Forest : West Ham U.  
 Plymouth A. : Port Vale.  
 Sheffield United : Bradford.  
 Southampton : Leicester City.

3rd Southern.

Brighton : Aldershot.  
 Bristol Rovers : Bristol City.  
 Clapton Orient : Notts County.  
 Crystal Palace : Gillingham.  
 Exeter City : Swindon Town.  
 Newport County : Coventry City.  
 Northampton T. : Bournemouth.  
 Queen's P.R. : Torquay United.  
 Reading : Carlisle City.  
 Southend United : Luton Town.

3rd Northern.

Barrow : Stockport County  
 Carlisle United : Gateshead.  
 Chester : Wrexham.  
 Hartlepoons U. : Darlington.  
 Lincoln City : Southport.  
 Mansfield Town : Halifax Town.  
 New Brighton : Chesterfield.  
 Rochdale : Accrington S.  
 Rotherham United : Oldham Athletic.  
 Walsall : Tranmere Rovers.  
 York City : Crewe Alexandra.

Scottish League.

Airdrieonians : Kilmarnock.  
 Arbroath : Clyde.  
 Ayr United : Albion Rovers.  
 Celtic : St. Johnstone.  
 Dundee : Rangers.  
 Dunfermline A. : Hearts.  
 Hibernian : Aberdeen.  
 Motherwell : Queen's Park.  
 Partick Thistle : Queen o' South.  
 Third Lanark : Hamilton A.

CRICKET.

Dunedin

Otago 78 357, M.C.C. 550.

Capetown

Third Test Match.

Australia 362/8, South Africa  
 unbatted.

Sheffield Shield

Sydney N.S.W. 366, Queensland 330/8.

Melbourne

South Australia 569 Don Bradman 357,  
 Victoria 124/3.

FOOTBALL.

3rd Northern.

Stockport County 5 : York City 0.

Scottish League.

Aberdeen 3 : Dunfermline 3  
 Albion Rovers 0 : Motherwell 2  
 Clyde 0 : Third Lanark 1  
 Hamilton A. 3 : Airdrieonians 1  
 Hearts 3 : Dundee 0  
 Kilmarnock 7 : Ayr United 2  
 Queen's Park x : Celtic x  
 Queen o' South 3 : Arbroath 2  
 Rangers 3 : Partick This. 1  
 St. Johnstone 2 : Hibernians 2

Friendly Match.

Queen's Park 1 : Corinthian 2

2,800 NEW CARS A WEEK.

Birmingham : A new record in motor-car output is announced by Morris Motors, Ltd., 2,800 cars having been produced and delivered during last week. This is over 300 more than the previous record.

"I believe that we shall be producing over 3,00 a week very shortly," an official of the company told the newspapers.

NOVEMBER.

(Continued from Friday, 3rd  
January.)

A slab with an inscription marks the exact spot of the Tyburn Tree, only a few yards away from where "spouters" of all kinds daily gave forth their views.

November is not a popular month with most people, but King Edward had a partiality for it, for it was his birth month. He was born on November 9, 1841.

The Kaiser

The popular Duchess of Kent is also a November child, being born on the 30th according to the old Greek calendar.

In November, 1907, the German Emperor and Empress paid a State visit to London, and they received a warm welcome. It was this visit and the conversations with the ex-Kaiser which ensued that convinced King Edward of his nephew's determination for war.

With the exception of his visit for King Edward's funeral in May, 1910 the ex-Kaiser has never since set foot on British soil, although his friends at Doorn say that it is now the wish of his old age to revisit this country, the home of his mother and grandmother.

To many mystics and students of the occult November is a month of special significance, as it is the eleventh month of the year and 11 is regarded as a very potent number.

The late Lord Fisher was strongly superstitious about November, and more than once during the war he declared that victory would come to Britain in that month. He was delighted at his prophecy coming true, and would point out to his friends the coincidence of the Armistice being signed at the 11th hour of the 11th day of the 11th month.

(Concluded.)

MR. HORE-BELISHA.

London : In speaking on road safety the Minister of Transport Mr. Hore-Belisha in a broadcast talk last night emphasised that real salvation lies not in regulations and mechanical devices but in personal care and restraint.

Since the speed control regulations have been in force however, the situation has shown a definite improvement. There were 822 fewer people killed on roads of Great Britain last year and 12,805 fewer injured than in 1934. Figures for the past year were 6,521 killed and 218,798 injured.

Since the invention of motorcars said Mr Hore-Belisha accidents had mounted in unbroken ascent during every normal year and if 1935 had continued the tendency there would have been a further increase of 15,000. Further there had been an average addition of 450 motor vehicles every day throughout the year. In spite of this whereas in 1934 ninety-nine persons were killed or injured for every 1,000 vehicles on the roads.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa : Another Italian scouting plane has been shot down by rifle fire while flying over Abyssinian positions on Monday.

The Abyssinians now claim to have brought down five Italian aeroplanes since the beginning of hostilities.

Reports from the northern front state that Daggebur has once again been bombed this time by four machines the report adds that no serious damage resulted from the attack.

Gibraltar : The British battle-cruiser "Renown" weighted anchor on Thursday, and is reported to have left for Alexandria.

"PENGUIN."

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 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 6th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.15.

High Tides 4.40 a.m.; 5.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 p.m. while at 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given and at 9.30 News Items.

WHALING REPORT.

The whaling report from South Georgia to December 31st is.

	Act.	Std.	Brls.
S. Georgia Co.	86	66	6,500
Pesca	120	79	7,397
	<u>206</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>13,897</u>

Weather moderate whales patchy.  
 Average per standard whale - 95.84.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 4th January, 1936.

No. 4.

With reference to Government Notice No. 78 of the 6th of July, 1935, His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to confirm the appointment of

MISS ROSINA MAY HEADFORD  
 as a Telephone Operator in the Electrical Department with effect from the 1st of July, 1935.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 3rd January, 1936.

No. 2.

It is hereby notified for general information that His Excellency the Governor has directed the appointment of a Board, as constituted hereunder, to consider and make recommendations regarding the filling of vacancies, as and when they occur, in the subordinate staff of the Administration.

- The Honourable Colonial Treasurer (Chairman).
- The Director of Public Works.
- The Superintendent of Education.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 4th January, 1936.

No. 3.

Under the provisions of Section 3 of the Stanley Rating Ordinance, 1928, His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to appoint

- The Honourable The Treasurer,
- The Director of Public Works,
- The Honourable V.A.H. Biggs,
- Mr. J.W. Grierson, J.P.,
- Mr. R.H. Hannaford.

to be Members of the Board of Assessors for the year 1936.

By Command,  
 M. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

2.

Monday,

"The Penguin" 6th January, 1936.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.1st Division.

Arsenal	1	:	Birmingham	1
Aston Villa	4	:	Portsmouth	2
Blackburn R.	0	:	Leeds United	3
Bolton Wands.	0	:	Derby County	2
Chelsea	0	:	Grimsby Town	2
Everton	0	:	Liverpool	0
Huddersfield	2	:	Brentford	2
Manchester C.	0	:	Sunderland	1
Middlesbrough	2	:	Preston N.E.	0
Stoke City	3	:	West Brom. A.	2
Wolverhampton	2	:	Sheffield W.	1

2nd Division.

Barnsley	2	:	Fulham	0
Blackpool	2	:	Bury	3
Bradford City	1	:	Manchester U.	0
Charlton A.	3	:	Doncaster R.	0
Hull City	1	:	Burnley	2
Newcastle U.	1	:	Tottenham H.	4
Norwich City	0	:	Swansea Town	1
Notts Forest	0	:	West Ham U.	2
Plymouth A.	4	:	Port Vale	1
Sheffield U.	2	:	Bradford	1
Southampton	1	:	Leicester City	0

3rd Southern.

Brighton	2	:	Aldershot	1
Bristol Rovers	1	:	Bristol City	1
Clapton O.	0	:	Notts County	2
Crystal Palace	1	:	Gillingham	1
Exeter City	0	:	Swindon Town	3
Newport County	2	:	Coventry City	1
Northampton T.	2	:	Bournemouth	1
Queen's F.R.	2	:	Torquay United	1
Reading	4	:	Cardiff City	1
Southend	0	:	Luton Town	1
Watford	2	:	Millwall	1

3rd Northern.

Barrow	1	:	Stockport Co.	0
Carlisle U.	2	:	Gateshead	0
Chester	1	:	Wrexham	1
Hartlepoons	2	:	Darlington	1
Lincoln City	4	:	Southport	0
Mansfield T. H.	3	:	Halifax T.	2
New Brighton	1	:	Chesterfield	2
Rochdale	2	:	Accrington	2
Rotherham U.	0	:	Oldham A.	0
Walsall	0	:	Tranmere R.	0
York City	4	:	Crewe Alex.	1

Scottish League.

Airdrieonians	1	:	Kilmarnock	4
Arbroath	2	:	Clyde	1
Ayr United	4	:	Albion Rovers	1
Celtic	2	:	St. Johnstone	0
Dundee	0	:	Rangers	3
Dunfermline	2	:	Hearts	0
Hibernian	1	:	Aberdeen	4
Motherwell	1	:	Queen's Park	0
Partick Th.	2	:	Queen o' South	1
Third Lanark	4	:	Hamilton A.	0

DRAW FOR 3RD ROUND F.A. CUP.GAMES TO BE PLAYED ON THE

Games to be played on the ground of the first teams mentioned

Aston Villa	:	Huddersfield T.
Barnsley	:	Birmingham.
Blackburn R.	:	Bolton Wands.
Blackpool	:	Margate.
Bradford	:	Workington.
Bradford C.	:	Bournemouth.
Bristol Rovers	:	Arsenal.
Clapton Orient	:	Charlton A.
Crewe Alexandra	:	Sheffield Wed.
Darlington	:	Bury.
Derby County	:	Dartford.
Doncaster R.	:	Notts Forest.
Burnley	:	Sheffield United.
Everton	:	Preston N.E.
Fulham	:	Brighton.
Leicester City	:	Brentford.
Liverpool	:	Swansea.
Middlesbrough	:	Stoke.
Manchester City	:	Portsmouth.
Norwich City	:	Chelsea.
Notts County	:	Tranmere Rovers.
Reading	:	Manchester U.
Southall	:	Watford.
Stockport	:	Plymouth.
Sunderland	:	Port Vale.
Tottenham	:	Southend.
West Ham U.	:	Luton Town.
Wolverhampton W.	:	Leeds United.
Walsall	:	Newcastle.
Hartlepoons	:	Grimsby Town.

NOTES ON HOME FOOTBALL.

Sunderland is still top of the first Division by a clear seven points. They are favourites for the League championship and also for the F.A. Cup.

Everton & Aston Villa are bottom of the first Division.

Charlton the present leaders of the second Division stand a good chance of promotion, if they do succeed it will mean 1934/35 3rd Southern, 1935/36 2nd Division and 1936/37 1st Division.

- o -

Result of the Sweepstakes will be published in Tuesday's issue of the "Penguin".

## WAR NEWS &amp; NOTES.

**Addis Ababa :** The greatest number of air attacks ever launched in a single day were made on Saturday by Italian fliers. Bombs were literally rained on all positions. Observers estimate that all available bombing squadrons were engaged. Reports of the attack state that the majority of the bombs were gasbombs. Abyssinian rifle-fire was so effective that one of the attacking planes crashed in flames, both occupants being killed.

The surprising activity of the enemy airforce is taken as an indication that the Italians are preparing to advance along the Sudan frontier, the object being to cut off extensive deliveries of arms and ammunition to Abyssinia by caravan routes from Sudan.

Other reports state that Italy is endeavouring to gain an important strategical position along the Sudan frontier in case the tension between England and Italy becomes more acute.

Daggah-Bur was also bombed on Saturday, this is their third visit from the Italian bombers in two weeks, nothing remains of the town of Daggah-Bur except a heap of ruins.

It is now reported that an Egyptian redcross unit was bombed on Friday when all instruments and stores were destroyed.

It is further stated that no lives were lost in this attack but at the same time the attack of the redcross unit has caused very bad feeling in Egypt against the Italians.

**Rome :** Deep resentment reigns at the international repercussions caused by the bombing of the Swedish redcross unit.

The atmosphere of tension has been greatly increased in consequence and Italy's withdrawal from the League of Nations is being seriously considered.

"The air of Geneva" is becoming inbreathable for Italy declares the semi-official Sunday

newspaper Voce Ditalia and many people are asking why we still remain there.

The answer to this is that Italy will remain in the League as long as she feels equal to withstanding the strain, but her powers of resistance have a limit and everything tending to bring Italy nearer this limit.

The powers participating in "Sanctions" are accused of exploiting the Swedish redcross incident in order to tighten the screw on sanctions and nobody in Italy is under any delusion about this propaganda leading eventually to an oil embargo. The powers participating in "Sanctions" are accused of exploiting the Swedish redcross incident in order to tighten the screw on sanctions and nobody in Italy is under any delusion about this propaganda leading eventually to an oil embargo.

**Addis Ababa :** Doctor Lundstroem one of the two Swedish physicians who were wounded in the Italian bombardment of the redcross unit has since died of his wounds.

Doctor Hylander the chief surgeon of the unit who was also wounded has now arrived in the capital where he is receiving hospital treatment.

It is reported by the Suez Canal Company that 35,000 Italian troops have been transported home sick and wounded and it is assumed that Italy will have to mobilize another 100,000 men in order to meet requirements in East Africa.

**Geneva :** A new Abyssinian note has been received by the League of Nations.

Though the text of the note has not been published it is understood that the note requests that a commission of investigation be despatched to Abyssinia in order to observe with their own eyes what the Italians describe as "Gruesome methods of warfare".

**Rome :** According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent, Marshal Badoglio has asked for reinforcements in East Africa as relief is essential for many troops who have served above ten months under arduous conditions.

THE BATTLE OF THE FALKLAND

ISLANDS RECALLED.

Admiral Graf Von Spee.

Berlin : During this forenoon the new German warship "Admiral Graf Spee" was placed in commission at the naval port of Wilhelmshaven.

FLOODS IN FRANCE.

Paris : The floods are assuming catastrophic proportions throughout France caused by the unceasing rain.

Many roads and railway tracks are under water and the Loire and Seine reached their highest level since 1910.

During last week a storm broke in the apple growing district and over 2,000 apple trees have been uprooted and the damage is estimated at one million francs.

TELEGRAMS OF PROTEST.

Cairo : Telegrams of protest have been sent to Geneva by Prince Oman Tousson, President of the Egyptian redcross as well as by the Patriarch of the Coptic Church regarding the Italian bombardment of the Egyptian redcross unit at Daggah-Bur.

RUGBY FOOTBALL.

In the presence of 70,000 people at Twickenham in the final match of their tour the New Zealand Rugby football team were decisively beaten.

The scores were : England 3 tries, 1 dropped goal.  
England 13 : New Zealand 0.

EARLY TO BED EARLY TO RISE.

The fire siren at Melrose Park, near Chicago, will no longer hold a thrill for youngsters.

The village board has passed an ordinance requiring all residents under sixteen years old to be in their homes not later than 9 p.m.

As fair warning the fire siren will be sounded twice at 8.45 as a curfew.

Boys and girls out after 9 will be taken into custody by the police and cautioned. If they are caught a second time their parents will be fined.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Per s.s. Lafonia.

Money Orders & Postal Orders will be issued not later than Noon on Friday the 10th instant.

Registered Letters will be received not later than 3.0 p.m. on Friday the 10th instant.

Ordinary Letters for Europe and the River Plate will be received not later than 4.0 p.m. on Friday the 10th instant.

A.I. Fleuret,  
Ag. Colonial Postmaster.

BANDITS FOILED.

Peiping : Bandits travelling as passengers attempted to hold up the Peiping-Mukden express near Luanchow but Japanese gendarmes intervened exchanging shots with the bandits escaping from the moving train. Two Japanese and five Chinese passengers were wounded.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Tuesday, 7th January 1936.

Lighting up Time 8.14. High Tides 5.30 a.m.; 5.50 p.m.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

EARL HAIG FUND.

No. 6.

Contributions from the Camp.  
3rd List.

Colonial Secretary's  
Office, Stanley.  
4th January, 1936.

Darwin Harbour	{ 1934 £2. 14. 0.
	{ 1935 £2. 13. 6.
Fox Bay E.	£3. 9. 0.
Fox Bay W.	£1. 3. 0.
West Point Is.	10. 0.
The Chartres	£4. 16. 0.
North Arm	£1. 11. 6.
Hill Cove	£1. 5. 0.

His Excellency the Governor directs the publication for general information, of the present Board of Trustees of the Stanley Cemetery, as constituted under Section 6 of the Stanley Cemetery Ordinance, 1914.

The Trustees are as follows :

Correction :- In previous list £3. 19s. stated to have come from San Salvador, was contributed by Douglas Station.

Ex Officio. The Honourable the Colonial Secretary.

The Incumbent of Christ Church Cathedral

1935 Contributions from Camp to date.  
£35. 2. 6.

The Priest in Charge of the Roman Catholic Chapel in Stanley.

from Stanley.

The Honourable L.W.H. Young, Unofficial Member of the Legislative Council.

£27. 17. 3.

The Honourable V.A.H. Biggs, Unofficial Member of the Legislative Council.

Haifa : Further serious anti-British demonstrations broke out during the week-end but no details are to hand.

Appointed by A. Newing, Esq.  
the Governor R.H. Hannaford, Esq.

By Command,  
M.C. Craigie-Halkett.  
Colonial Secretary.

BRITISH DRIVER'S NARROW ESCAPE.

Trenton, New Jersey : The executioner has been officially instructed to prepare for the electrocution of Hauptmann who was convicted of kidnapping and the murder of the Lindbergh baby. The twelve official eye-witnesses are all journalists.

Paris : Captain Eyston driving a deisel-engined car on Monthlery track had a narrow escape when the front wheel came off at 104 miles per hour. The car was checked without mishap.

FLOODS SUBSIDING.

London : Following two days without rain the floods in most parts of England subsided over the week-end.

The fall in the Thames over the week-end was one of the most rapid in living memory. At Teddington yesterday there was a fall of nine inches following a substantial drop on Saturday. For the first time since Christmas Day the flow of water over Teddington weir decreased.

CHEQUE FOR THE LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL.

London : A cheque for £491,000 has been drawn by the London Transport in favour of the London County Council in payment of the Board's vehicle licences mainly for omnibuses for 1936.

METAL FROCKS.

London : Material for all metal frocks will be included in the display which the Lancashire Textile Industries will exhibit at next month's British Industries Fair.

One of the new fabrics to be shown is material made entirely of metal which glistens with rainbow colours.

MR. MALCOLM MACDONALD.

Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, Secretary for the Dominions was on Saturday adopted by Ross and Cromarty Liberal Association as National candidate in the forthcoming by-election.

BOMB EXPLODES IN JEWISH SHOP.

Warsaw : A bomb exploded in a large Jewish shop on Saturday night.

The proprietress and two lady assistants being killed. The interior of the shop was completely wrecked.

RACING.

New York : The United States champion colt "Omaha" sails on Wednesday for New Market and will commence training for the "Ascot Gold Cup" which is run in June.

COLONEL LINDBERGH.

Cardiff : Colonel & Mrs Lindbergh with their son are staying quietly with relatives.

A New York message indicates that Mrs D. Morrow, Miss Morrow the mother and sister of Mrs Lindbergh sailed for England during the week-end.

STUMPED.!

For three years Frank Patich, a Cleveland (Ohio) truck driver, courted his bride-to-be. He fixed up the wedding, bought the girl a £60 ring, and looked forward to the orange blossom.

Then he made a surprising discovery. The lady of his choice had a wooden leg.

That splintered the romance. Patich has appealed to the police prosecutor to aid him in getting back his ring.

Boxing : Heavyweights. Hough of Battersea beat Moody of Pontypridd the former light-heavy champion who retired in the seventh round at Blackfriars ring.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.

SWIFT'S FRANKFURT Style Sausages  
in 14 oz. (net weight) tins. Only 1/2 each.

HUNTER'S VIENNA Sausages Reduced to 1/- per tin.

HUNTER'S Ham & Tongue Roll in 1-lb. net tins.  
Ready cooked, and easy to serve. Reduced to 1/4 per tin.

SYMINGTON'S SOUPS in 10 ounce tins. 8d each.  
Assorted in Oxtail, Mock Turtle,  
Mulligatawny, Cream of Tomato,  
Cream of Green Peas, etc. etc.

"SUGAR CORN" in No. 2 tins. 1/- each.

A novelty for the breakfast table :-

A Cruet containing three small bottles of HOLBROOK'S SAUCES :-	}	Only 1/3 for each cruet.
1 of Worcestershire Sauce		
1 of Punch Sauce		
1 of Tomato Ketchup		

YORKSHIRE RELISH - an old favourite 1/4 per bottle.

ANCHOVIES in OIL - 3 ring bottles 1/3 each.

HEATON'S HOPS in 1 lb. packets 1/8 each.

INDIA MANGO CHUTNEY in 12 oz. jars. 2/9 each.

BICARBONATE of SODA in 1 lb. tins 9d each.

CAMPHOR BLOCKS 7/6 per lb. or 6d per block.

GROUND ALUM.....3d per lb.

Extra Fine PATNA RICE 5d per lb.

FORTIFIED LIME JUICE quart bottles 4/- each.

GRAPEFRUIT PRESERVE - in 2 lb. tins 2/1 each.

To get the Best Results from your electric light installation,  
you should fit :-

" C R O M P T O N " Lamps. (British Make.)

"Crompton" Lamps for 220 volts current :-

Clear, Vacuum	15 watts	2/- each.
Clear, Vacuum	25 watts	1/9 each.
Clear, Gas-filled	40 watts	1/9 each.
Pearl, Gas-filled	40 watts	1/9 each.
Pearl, Gas-filled	60 watts	1/9 each.
Pearl, Gas-filled	100 watts	2/6 each.

"Crompton" Lamps for 55 volts current :-

Clear, Gas-filled	15 watts	2/8 each.
Clear, Gas-filled	40 watts	2/8 each.
Clear, Gas-filled	60 watts	3/- each.

SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

B.F.S. 1st 18306, 18006 & 18121 (£3. 6. 8. each.) 2nd 19906, 18878, 19871 & 19859 (£1. 15. 0. each.) 3rd 03473, 16795, 16623, 18614, 18072, 18201, 17948, 16121, 17172, 16578, 15951, 18336 & 19014 (7/8 each.) 1st Seller's Prize W. Aldridge, Penguin Store & Stanley Arms (13/4 each.) 2nd Seller's Prize E. Buckley, Ship Hotel (2 shares), & Jock Jennings (5/- each.) 24 team prizes of £1. 9. 3. each. Amount collected £65. 7½% Stanley Sports Association £4. 17. 6. Prizes £60. 2. 6.

W.M.S.C. 1st 15282, 12495 & 17879 (£3. 6. 8. each.) 2nd 15302, 16960, 17421 & 15078 (£1. 15. 0. each.) 3rd 17961, 15811, 17435, 16811, 3737, 17401, 16368, 16191, 14824, 16419, 12479 & 17432 (7/8 each.) 24 team prizes 11/7 each. Amount collected £42. Children's Party Fund 21/-. Club Fund £2. 1. 4. Prizes £38. 11. 8.

Unclaimed Prize 16120.

HOME FOOTBALL.

Aston Villa has spent £30,000 on new players during this season.

Sunderland offered £3,000 transfer fee for a player named Dell of Dartford F.C. but Dell has refused to leave Dartford saying that he is quite happy to earn his two pounds a week and play for his local team.

If Sunderland succeeds in winning the League championship it will be the first time for twenty-three years.

Alexandria : For biting off the end of his wife's nose, Abdul Aziz Mohamed Mustapha has been sentenced in Alexandria to one year's imprisonment.

AERIAL WARFARE.

As we have been publishing a great amount of news referring to aerial bombardments we take pleasure to publishing a report on the aerial bombardments of 1914/1918 which shows the terrible death roll by such warfare.

During the Great War (1914-18) there were 37 aeroplane and 54 Zeppelin raids upon fortified towns in England and Scotland. The first aeroplane raid occurred on Dec. 24, 1914, and the first Zeppelin raid on Jan. 9, 1915. The total number of people killed in air raids on England and Scotland during the war was 1,272 and 3,128 were injured, but the total result of enemy air raids was small from a military point of view. Several enemy aeroplanes and Zeppelins were brought down. British and French reprisal air raids on German towns were effective, and the British Flying Corps rendered immense service on the battle fronts.

SURVIVORS OF THE BATTLES OFCORONEL & THE FALKLAND ISLANDS.

In our issue of the "Penguin" on Monday we mentioned the new 10,000 ton German pocket battleship, it was announced from London last night that the ceremony on Monday was attended by survivors of the battles of Coronel and the Falkland Islands, the latter in which Admiral Von Spee met his death.

"Should clothes be worn longer?" asks a fashion note, Alfie's Father says he's worn his present suit for ten years, which is long enough.

"P E N G U I N."

Price .... 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual do 24. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 8th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.13. High Tides 6.20 a.m.; 6.40 p.m..

STANLEY CEMETERY TRUSTEES.

With reference to the publication of the appointments in connection with the above, which appeared in our issue of yesterday, it should be noted that the name of Pastor W.F. McWhan of the Non-conformist Church, Stanley, was inadvertently omitted from the list of Ex Officio members.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 p.m. while at 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given and at 9.30 News Items.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East Falkland will be received at the Post Office not later than 3.0 p.m. on Wednesday the 8th instant.

Darwin and North Arm.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 6th January, 1936.

No. 7.

Under the provisions of the Public Health Ordinance, No. 5 of 1894, His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to appoint

- The Honourable the Senior Medical Officer, President. } Ex-officio members.
- The Honourable the Colonial Secretary. }
- The Director of Public Works.
- The Honourable V.A.H. Biggs.
- Mr. J.W. Grierson, J.P.
- Mrs. L. Williams.

to be members of the Board of Health for the East Falkland Island for the year 1936.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

NOTICE.

It is hereby notified for general information that the Government House Conservatory will be open to members of the public who wish to see the flowers on every Sunday until the end of this month from 5.p.m. to 6.30.p.m.

By Command,  
 M. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

The Editor regrets that there is no room for overseas news in this issue of the "Penguin".

THE NEW DEANERY.

On Monday, 6th January, the Foundation stone of the New Deanery was laid by His Excellency the Governor, H. Henniker-Heaton Esq., C.M.G.

On his arrival, accompanied by the Misses Henniker-Heaton, he was received by the Dean-elect, the Rev. Dr. R.T. Wade and members of the Cathedral Council. The Dean-elect offered a short prayer.

Having expeditiously performed his task and declared the stone "well and truly laid", His Excellency in the course of a short address, referred feelingly to the arduous, self-sacrificing and ever memorable labours of Dean Brandon and others who had occupied the old Deanery.

A vote of thanks to His Excellency was moved by Mr. T. Binnie, seconded by Mr. R.H. Hannaford and carried by acclamation.

The contractors Messrs. J.W. Grierson and C.F. Thompson had rigged up a block and tackle to carry the foundation stone, and had decorated the structure with bunting. Over all the Union Jack waved gaily.

Beneath the stone was placed a sealed bottle containing a vellum roll bearing the names of The Lord Bishop, of His Excellency, of the Office-bearers of The Cathedral, and of the contractors. The vellum was subscribed by the C.S.O., the waterproof ink by the P.W.D., the sealing-wax by the Post Office. The list of names is as follows :-

The Cathedral Church of Christ

Stanley, Falkland Is.

Feast of The Epiphany 6:1:1936.

Lord Bishop :- The Right Rev. J.R. Weller

Cathedral Officers

1935-6.

Dean-elect :- The Rev. R.T. Wade  
M.A., Ph.D., F.G.S.

Licensed Lay Reader :- Thos. Binnie

Trustees :- The Hon. Geo. Bonner,  
Messrs. W.M. Dean,  
W.A. Harding & W.H.  
Luxton.

Wardens :- Messrs. T. Binnie &  
R.H. Hannaford.

Council :- The Honourable, Doctor Cheverton; Messrs. Thos. Binnie; R.H. Hannaford; S. Bennett; H. Evans; K.V. Lellman.

Committee of the Sustentation Fund :-  
The Hon. R.L. Cheverton M.R.C.S.,  
L.R.C.P., Hon. L.W.H. Young, Messrs.  
T. Binnie, R.H. Hannaford and The  
Rev. R.T. Wade.

The Stone to be laid by :-

His Excellency, H. Henniker-  
Heaton Esq., C.M.G.

Governor of the Falkland Is.

Builders : J.W. Grierson  
& C.F. Thompson

God Save The King  
George V.

A.M.D.G.

Amongst those present were several members of the Government and Pastor McWhan.

CHILDREN'S SPORTS.

Saturday, December 28th. The children's Sports which had been postponed from Dec. 14th were held under ideal conditions before a large gathering of people. The Sports finished about 6.0 p.m. and the children dispersed not everyone a prizewinner but all very happy.

Prize Winners.

- 1 200 yds. Boys under 12.  
1st C. Porter. 2nd J. Blyth.  
3rd T. Smith.
- 2 150 yds. Girls under 12.  
1st Olga King. 2nd Mary Cantlie.  
3rd K. Harries.
- 3 100 yds. Boys under 9.  
1st B. Reive. 2nd A. McRae.  
3rd W. Richards.
- 4 100 yds. Girls under 9.  
1st Thora Stevensen. 2nd Rita  
Smith. 3rd H. Sedgwick.
- 5 80 yds. Boys under 7.  
1st W. Richards. 2nd S. Reive.  
3rd B. Meierhofer.

(continued on page 4.)

Wednesday,

( Penguin. ) 8th January, 1936.

3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

NOW ON SHOW -

a splendid selection of Golf Clubs.

CALL AND INSPECT.

G O R G O N Z O L A ! !

2/- per lb.

This cheese is now in prime condition.

BUY A POUND TO-DAY.



SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT ! !

A reduction in the first cost of the

Ford "POPULAR" saloon model (8 h.p.)

enables us

to offer this car, landed at Stanley, at

£125 nett.

Full details can be obtained on application at the  
West Store Office.

FIRST THING EVERY MORNING

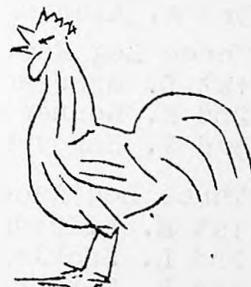
START THE DAY RIGHT

BY TAKING

ANDREW'S LIVER SALTS.

Household size bottles now reduced to 2/6

also in tins containing 8 ounces 1/11.



SURE DEATH TO GEESE AND OTHER FOWL -

.22 bolt pattern rifles,

30/- each.

SLOGAS gaslight paper. in the popular  $2\frac{1}{2}$  x  $3\frac{1}{2}$  size. 1/- packet.

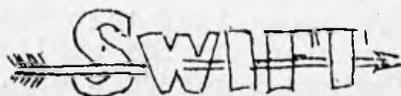
SLOGAS Developer powders 2/- per pkt.

Best Quality ALUMINIUM.

stewpans 3/6, 4/-, 4/9, 6/- and

8/6 each.

preserving pans 6/9 and 8/6.



Boy's SWIFT cycle £5. 5. 0.  
Girl's SWIFT cycle £4. 12. 6.  
Lady's SWIFT cycle £4. 12. 6.  
Gent's SWIFT cycle £4. 5. 0.

"WORLD'S BEST" CYCLES.

First in 1869 - Foremost to-day.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

(Continued from page 2.)

- 6 80 yds. Girls under 7  
1st Doreen Sedgwick. 2nd Thora Lanning. 3rd Dot. Smith.
- 7 Four Leg Race. Boys under 16.  
1st Lellman, Hannaford, Dettleff. 2nd Morrison, McAtasney, Lees. 3rd Paice, Grierson, McRae.
- 8 Four Leg Race. Girls under 16.  
1st N. Hansen, P. Peck, D. Sedgwick. 2nd E. Howatt, B. Sedgwick, C. Newing. 3rd M. Hansen, O. King, P. Dettleff.
- 9 Boot Race. Boys under 13.  
1st B. McAtasney. 2nd H. Bonner. 3rd D. Morrison.
- 10 Boot Race. Girls under 13.  
1st C. Harries. 2nd J. Lanning. 3rd I. Aldridge.
- 11 Infants Race. Boys under 5.  
1st K. Summers. 2nd W. Hansen. 3rd K. Mills.
- 12 Infants Race. Girls under 5.  
1st B. Newman. 2nd May Slade. 3rd A. Aldridge.
- 13 Three Leg Race. Boys under 10.  
1st D. Morrison & C. Porter. 2nd H. Bonner & F. Lellman. 3rd T. Hardy & N. Henricksen.
- 14 Three Leg Race. Girls under 10.  
1st E. Aldridge & R. Smith. 2nd L. Buckley & V. Peck. 3rd P. Hennah & E. Coutts.
- 15a 300 yards. Boys under 14.  
1st J. Dettleff. 2nd K. Lellman. 3rd N. Paice.
- 15 200 yards. Girls under 14.  
1st M. Biggs. 2nd D. Sedgwick. 3rd O. King & C. Newing.
- 16 Wheelbarrow Race. Boys and Girls under 12.  
1st B. Reive & J. Gleadell. 2nd Olga King & J. Blyth. 3rd E. Aldridge & J. Newing.
- 17 Wheelbarrow Race. Boys and Girls over 12.  
1st I. Meierhofer & J. King. 2nd C. Newing & McRae. 3rd E. Howatt & B. Cletheroe.
- 18 400 yards. Boys under 16.  
1st J. Dettleff. 2nd W. Cletheroe. 3rd K. Lellman.
- 19 200 yards. Girls under 16.  
1st Iris Davis. 2nd M. Biggs. 3rd B. & D. Sedgwick.

- 20 Mixed Race. Boys & Girls under 7.  
1st Doreen Sedgwick. 2nd Steve Reive. 3rd Thora Lanning.
- 21 Slow Bicycle Race. Boys and Girls under 16.  
1st D. Lees. 2nd L. Morrison, 3rd R. Yates.
- 22 Backwards Race for Boys.  
1st D. Grierson. 2nd L. Clausen. 3rd K. Lellman.
- 23 Backwards Race for Girls.  
1st I. Davis. 2nd B. Sedgwick. 3rd E. Howatt.
- 24 Blindfold Race. Boys and Girls under 16.  
1st I. Davis & L. Morrison. 2nd D. Grierson & D. Sedgwick. 3rd C. Lanning & Mary Cantlie.
- 25 Consolation Handicap. Boys.  
1st T. Reive. 2nd R. Bonner. 3rd T. Binnie.
- 26 Consolation Handicap. Girls.  
1st I. Spencer. 2nd S. Sedgwick. 3rd Dawn Reive.
- 27 Bicycle Race for Boys.  
1st J. King. 2nd D. McAtasney. 3rd T. Biggs.
- 28 Bicycle Race for Girls.  
1st C. Newing. 2nd R. Meierhofer. 3rd I. Davis.
- 29 Slow Bicycle Race for Boys and Girls under 12.  
1st P. Biggs.
- 30 Infants Race. Boys & Girls under 5.  
1st O. Buse. 2nd T. Reive. 3rd Q. Aitken.
- 31 Donkey Race.  
1st J. King & Q. Aitken. 2nd W. Sedgwick & E. Sedgwick. 3rd S. Hansen & C. Hansen.

- o -

In aid of the Children's Party Fund a Sweepstake is being run on the Manchester November Handicap. If the books are all in from the Camp Stations it will be drawn towards the end of this month. It is hoped that this Sweep will be popular and the public will buy in the usual generous way.

Tickets 1/-  
on Sale at all the usual places.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

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LOCAL BISLEY MEETING - 1936.

---

Weather permitting the Annual Local Bisley Meeting will be held on Saturday and Sunday, the 18th and 19th of January, 1936, on the Old and New Rifle Ranges.

The following competitions will be shot off:

1. THE GOVERNOR'S CHALLENGE SHIELD AND SILVER BOWL. (Three stages.)

Entrance Fee - 3/-.

<u>Distances</u>	1st Stage - 200, 500 and 600 yards.
	2nd " - 300, 500 and 600 "
	3rd " 900 and 1,000 "
<u>No. of shots at each range.</u>	1st " - 1 sighting shot and seven rounds to count.
	2nd " 1 sighting shot and ten rounds to count.
	3rd " 2 sighting shots and fifteen rounds to count.

2. OPEN 500 AND 600 YARDS. Entrance Fee - 2/-.

<u>Distances</u>	500 and 600 yards.
<u>No. of shots at each range.</u>	1 sighting shot and seven rounds to count.

3. FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY'S HANDICAP CUP. Entrance Fee - 2/6.

<u>Distances</u>	200, 500 and 600 yards.
<u>No. of shots at each range.</u>	1 sighting shot and seven rounds to count.

4. RECRUITS' COMPETITION. Entrance Fee - Nil.

Recruit with highest score at 200 yards in 1st stage of Governor's Challenge Shield and Silver Bowl Competition.

5. TEAM SHOOT - BONNER CUP. Teams of four Entrance Fee - 2/- each member.

<u>Distances</u>	200, 500 and 600 yards.
<u>No. of shots at each range.</u>	1 sighting shot and seven rounds to count per man.

6. CONSOLATION HANDICAP.

Entrance Fee - Nil.

Open only to those members who enter the competition for the Governor's Challenge Shield and Silver Bowl Competition but fail to qualify for the Second Stage.

Distances. 300, 500 and 600 yards.

No. of Shots 1 sighting shot and ten rounds  
at each range to count.

Notes.:

All entries must be handed in to a member of the Committee before 6 p.m. on Wednesday, the 15th of January, 1936.

Members of the Committee. -

Captain W.M. Allan, Adjutant,  
Lieutenant A.I. Fleuret, Hon. Secretary.  
Private H.H. Sodgwick, Hon Treasurer.  
Mr J.R. Gleadoll, Mr J.W. Grierson, Privates  
J. Bowles, W. Aldridge and C.G. Allan.

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---0--0---

LOCAL BISLEY MEETING, 1936.

-----  
PROPOSED PROGRAMME FOR SATURDAY AND SUNDAY, the 18th  
AND 19th OF JANUARY, 1936.

-----  
SATURDAY, 18th January. - 8.0 a.m.

NEW RANGE GOVERNOR'S CHALLENGE SHIELD & SILVER BOWL. 1st Stage.  
200, 500 and 600 yards.  
50% of those competing qualify for  
the Second Stage.

OPEN 500 AND 600 YARDS.

OLD RANGE. FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY'S HANDICAP CUP.

200, 500 and 600 yards.  
-----

SUNDAY, 19th January, - 8.0 a.m.

NEW RANGE      GOVERNOR'S CHALLENGE SHIELD & SILVER BOWL.  
2nd Stage.

300, 500 and 600 yards.

The 12 competitors returning the highest aggregate scores qualify for the Final Stage.

BONNER CUP - TEAM SHOOT.

200, 500 and 600 yards.

GOVERNOR'S CHALLENGE SHIELD & SILVER BOWL.  
Final Stage.

900 and 1,000 yards.

OLD RANGE      CONSOLATION HANDICAP.

300, 500 and 600 yards.

NOTES :      The Recruits' Prize will be shot off in conjunction with the first Stage of the Governor's Challenge Shield & Silver Bowl Competition.

Competitors are requested to help the Committee in carrying out the several competitions by assisting as Register Keepers. One competitor from each detail who has completed his firing will take over the Register of the Target on which he has fired.

Ammunition will be issued on the Range by the Range Officer

If weather conditions are considered suitable for shooting a Red and White Streamer and the Club Flag will be flown from the Flagstaff at the Drill Hall at 7.0 a.m. on each day.

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LOCAL BISLEY MEETING - 1936.

PRIZE LIST.

1. THE GOVERNOR'S CHALLENGE SHIELD AND SILVER BOWL.

- 1st Prize - The Bowl and £5. 0s. 0d,
- 2nd Prize - £3. 10s. 0d.
- 3rd Prize - £2. 10s. 0d.

To each of the nine remaining competitors in the Final Stage - £1. 10s. 0d.

To each Competitor who qualifies for the Second Stage but fails to enter the Final Stage - 10/-.

An additional 10/- to each of the two competitors with the highest aggregate score who fail to qualify for the Final Stage.

The National Rifle Association Medal will be awarded to the Competitor who returns the highest aggregate score in the Second and Final Stages, provided he has not previously won the medal.

Special Prize for the Competitor making the highest aggregate score in the First Stage -

THE DOUTHWAITE TROPHY.

2. OPEN 500 AND 600 YARDS.

1st Prize - A Prize presented by the Hon. G. Roberts and £2. 10s. 0d.

2nd Prize - £2. 10s. 0d.

3rd Prize - £1. 0s. 0d.

3. FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY'S HANDICAP CUP.

1st Prize - A miniature of the Cup and £1. 0s. 0d.

2nd Prize - £1. 0s. 0d.

3rd Prize - 15s. 0d.

Ten Prizes of 10s. 0d.

4. RECRUITS' COMPETITION.

One Prize only will be given if there are three entries and a second prize if five or more entries.

5. TEAM SHOOT (BONNER CUP)

1st Prize - A Cup to each member of the winning Team.

2nd Prize - £2. 0s. 0d.

3rd Prize - £1. 0s. 0d.

6. CONSOLATION HANDICAP.

1st Prize - £1. 0s. 0d.

2nd Prize - 15s. 0d.

3rd Prize - 10s. 0d.

4th Prize - 7s. 0d.

5th Prize - 5s. 0d.

6th Prize - 2s. 6d.

7. THE GRAND AGGREGATE - The "Hamilton" Challenge Cup.

1st Prize - A Miniature of the Cup.

Awarded to the Competitor who obtains the highest aggregate score in the following four competitions:

5.

1. The Governor's Cup - First Stage.
  2. The Bishop's Trophy.
  3. Falkland Islands Company's Handicap Cup.
  4. Open 500 and 600 yards.
8. Silver Shield presented by the Hon. R.L. Cheverton M.R.C.S. for the highest aggregate score compiled in the 2nd Stage of the Governor's Challenge Shield and Silver Bowl Competition and the Consolation Handicap.
9. Prize presented by Major the Hon. M.J. Stewart for the highest aggregate score compiled in the 1st Stage of the Governor's Challenge Shield & Silver Bowl competition. Open to members of the Rifle Association with five years' service or under in the Defence Force. Entrance Fee - Nil.

LOCAL BISLEY MEETING 1936.

RULES AND CONDITIONS.

1. The Trigger pull of every rifle used in any competition shall not be less than 5 lbs. This will be strictly adhered to.
2. The marking may be challenged once only before any other shot has been fired at the same target, on payment of the sum of one shilling (1/-) to the Range Officer. If, on examination, the marking in question is confirmed the deposit shall be forfeited without appeal; if, on the contrary, the objection proves well founded, the deposit shall be returned to the Competitor who has paid it, and the score altered in accordance with the decision received.

Note. In the event of no signal being made, if the firer does not exercise his right to challenge the marking, he shall be credited with a miss, but the Competitor whose turn it is to fire may have the target examined and cleared before he fires. The result of such examination shall not be signalled by the marker.

3. On a challenge being made, the named target will be lowered and will be personally examined by the Butt Officer, after which:
  - (a) If any correction in the marking has to be made or if any shot has to be signalled, it will be signalled in the usual way; or -
  - (b) if the Competitor has claimed a hit and none is found, the target will be patched and sent up without any spotting disc; or -
  - (c) if the Competitor has claimed a hit of a higher value than that signalled, and no hit of higher value is found, the target will be sent up in exactly the same condition as when lowered.

The result of each such examination will be verified by telephone in addition to being signalled as above.

4. Coaching and Spotting in not allowed in individual competitions and no person, except the Range Officer or the Register Keeper, may speak to a Competitor after he has taken his place at the firing point.
5. No person is allowed to make any Noise or Disturbance likely to affect a Competitor, and the Range Officer may have any person infringing this rule removed from the vicinity of the firing point.
6. In Team Competitions the members of each Team are permitted to "coach" or "spot" for each other.
7. A Register Keeper may tell a Competitor the position of the spotting disc but may not give any information or assistance in the nature of "Coaching".
8. If a Competitor's firing, through no fault of his own, has been interrupted in the opinion of the Range Officer for more than ten minutes, the Competitor, may, after notifying the Register Keeper, fire one sighting shot before resuming.
9. Competitors must, after firing each shot, pay attention to the score called out by the Register Keeper, and see that the proper entry is made by him on the blackboard before any other shot is fired at his target.
10. In all Individual Competitions and Tie Shooting in which each shot is separately signalled, the time Allowed to a Competitor within which to fire a shot is one minute from the time at which the target was clear.  
The time allowed at all distances counts from the Register Keeper's caution to "carry on" in the case of the first shot and from the time the target is clear in the case of all subsequent shots.
11. A Competitor observed to be firing too slowly in an Individual Competition in which any shot is separately signalled shall, after being cautioned and timed by the Range Officer in person, be liable to forfeit the value of that or any subsequent shot where the time limit is exceeded.

A.I. Fleuret,

Hon. Secretary.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 9th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.12.

High Tides 6.40 a.m.; 7.0 p.m..

F.I.D.F. RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

Scores made on the Rifle Range on Sunday 5th instant.

Mr. J.R. Gleadell had a handicap of 3 points.

	<u>300</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>600</u>	<u>Total</u>
J.R. Gleadell	32	34	29	95
J.W. Grierson	31	32	31	94
W. Aldridge	32	32	30	94
H. Sedgwick	30	32	30	92
J.F. Summers	31	33	28	92
J.J. Harries	29	33	29	91
J. Ryan	30	34	27	91
W.J. Summers	32	32	27	91
W.J. Bowles	31	29	28	88
J. Bound	29	28	27	84
W.J. Grierson	29	25	28	82
E.J. Gleadell	24	30	27	81
W.M. Allan	29	29	20	78
C.G. Allan	30	23	24	77
F. O'Sullivan	25	28	20	73
S. Newman	31	21	14	66
D. Atkins	26	21	16	63
E. McAtasney	--	32	30	--

Mr. J.W. Grierson and Mr. W. Aldridge tied for "A" Class spoon.

Mr. W.J. Summers won "B" Class spoon.

- o -

Weather permitting, the Bishops Cup Competition will be competed for on Saturday 11th instant, commencing at 1.30 p.m.

Entries will be received on the Range - 2/6.

The signal denoting that the shoot is on will be : Club flag and Streamer hoisted on Headquarters flagstaff at 12. noon.

If only Club flag is hoisted it will signify that there will be a practice shoot at the short ranges.

There will also be a practice shoot on Sunday the 12th instant commencing at 10.0 a.m..

Range Officer : W.J. Bowles.

THE LATE MRS I. BRITTON.

San Carlos South,  
 Dec. 28th. 1935.

With reference to the issue of the "Penguin" dated 11th December, we have been asked to amend the list of mourners which is as follows.

The chief mourners at the funeral of the late Mrs. I. Britton were :

Mr. W.F. Britton (husband),  
 Mr & Mrs A. Reive etc., Mrs. A. McCallum (sister) etc. etc..

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

Correction.

Boy's SWIFT cycle shown at £5. 5. 0. should have read £4. 5. 0.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Per m.v. Loriga.

Registered Letters will be received not later than 4.0 p.m. on Thursday the 9th instant.

Ordinary Letters for Magallanes will be received not later than 4.0 p.m. on Thursday the 9th instant.

A.I. Fleuret

Ag. Colonial Postmaster.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa : The Emperor is still convinced that he is capable of repulsing the invaders, and adds that the increasing air-raids are not affecting the discipline of his troops, but that the Abyssinian's policy of attacking by night is severely trying the nerves of the Italian troops.

London : Confirmation has been received in London from the British Minister in Addis Ababa, Sir Sydney Barton, of reports in circulation over the week-end that another ambulance unit in Abyssinia had been bombed by Italian aircraft.

The unit attacked was the Ethiopian redcross ambulance number one, situated at Daggah-Bur, which is staffed by Egyptian and British personnel. The unit was bombed and machine-gunned by an Italian aeroplane on January the fourth.

It appears that there were no casualties among the foreign staff. During previous bombardments of Daggah-Bur the redcross unit, which was at some distance from the town had been respected.

London : A broadcast appeal made on Sunday night by the Very Rev. Dick Sheppard, for £5,000 to enable an additional British redcross unit to be sent to Abyssinia, has met with quick and generous response according to the British Red Cross Society.

Rome : Monday's war bulletin states that in a small fight in the Tembien district the Abyssinians were repulsed, the Italian losses being two white soldiers killed while one officer and two Askaris were wounded.

After the receipt of a report that Abyssinian troops were gathering at Areri on the right side of Canale Doria a bitter fight occurred resulting in the capture and destruction of the Abyssinian camp who left over 150 dead and wounded on the field of battle. The Italians claim their losses to be one soldier and one Askari killed with fifteen others wounded.

Addis Ababa : Torrential rains brought all military activity in North Abyssinia to a standstill with the Dessie area particularly affected thus interrupting the continuance of surprise attacks upon the Italian troops.

The death roll of the Swedish redcross bombing is now 50.

A Rome communique states that patrol actions are continuing while Abyssinian concentrations in Areri have been dispersed by armoured cars, inflicting heavy losses.

The airforce remains active on all fronts.

The condition of Hylander, the wounded Swedish Doctor, who was brought to Addis Ababa on Saturday, is improving.

BRITISH WARSHIPS MOVEMENTS.

Athens : Seven British destroyers arrived in Greek ports on Tuesday.

The Electra, Export, Express and Exmouth have anchored in Piraeus while the Escape and Asp are lying in the roadstead.

The Hood and Renown were expected to arrive sometime Wednesday.

This concentration of British warships in Greek waters is attributed to the Italian military preparations in the Dodecanese Islands.

BACKING ABYSSINIA.

Zagreb (Yugoslavia) : Betting on the results of the clash between Italy and Abyssinia is in full swing in the cafes here.

The general off-the-course rate is at present 6 to 1 on Abyssinia.

THE DUCHESS OF YORK.

The condition of the Duchess of York shows steady improvement and convalescence is approaching.

-----

MEN KILLED & INJURED DURING GALE.

A great gale during which gusts of 100 miles per hour were registered swept the south-west coast of Great Britain on Sunday night and yesterday morning, and shipping received heavy buffeting.

Tremendous seas were running in the Irish Sea and the Holt liner "Ulysses" was hit by huge waves. During this brief period of the storm while the crew were battening down hatches two gigantic waves swept the deck knocking the men down. Three men were killed and four injured.

The "Ulysses" which is carrying 130 passengers and is bound for Brisbane put into Swansea but it was seventeen hours after her arrival in the Bay before the vessel could enter dock. This was effected this morning. Meanwhile despite several attempts it was found impossible owing to the gale to land the injured men.

Three small vessels damaged by the gale put into Falmouth for repairs last night. Three of the crew of one of them were injured including the chief officer who had been swept off the bridge. Many other casualties to small craft are reported.

-----

A NEW NAVAL BASE.

Jerusalem : Despatches from Beirut state that the French government has in agreement with the British government decided to establish a naval base in a Syrian port.

-----

FLOODS IN FRANCE.

A message from Paris states that the Seine is still rising and that the floodwaters have entered Quaidorsay.

Hundreds of villages and thousands of acres are under water.

Many landslides have occurred with the Loire area the worst.

Nantes suspension bridge has been swept away and a further rise of twenty inches will completely swamp the lower half of the town.

Marooned inhabitants are suffering from hunger and thirst.

-----

GERMAN COLONIES.

London : The return to Germany of her former colonies was unequivocally advocated by Lord Downe in a speech he delivered at York on Tuesday and which is attracting considerable attention throughout the British Isles and also Germany.

Lord Downe served in the army until recently and is regarded as one of the coming men of England's political life.

-----

OFFICIAL ENQUIRY.

London : The official enquiry into the loss of the flying boat City of Khartoum is to be opened forthwith.

Captain Mansell chief inspector of civil aircraft who has been appointed by the Secretary for Air to investigate the accident and is now at Alexandria, will examine the wreckage and collect such evidence as may be available.

-----

FURTHER WAR NEWS.

Rome : No war communique was issued yesterday but a Royal decree provides for Blackshirt formations to replace those on active service while 17,000 crack Alpine troops sailed in the last 48 hours.

An Istanbul message from the Daily Telegraph correspondent states that Italian activity in the Dodecanese is giving rise to Turkish apprehensions and foreigners are not allowed to land. The Leros Island entrance is netted against submarines.

The French press considers that the Italian bombing of the Swedish redcross unit has closed the case against Italy.

Rome. (Noon Wednesday) : A report from the Commander-in-Chief of the East African forces states that the Italian artillery heavily shelled the Abyssinian concentration in Amba Aradam, South Makale.

Following the recent patrol action in the Tembien sector the Abyssinians fled leaving behind twenty-two dead.

Aircraft carried out a bombing action in the sector of Lake Ashangi, when the Abyssinian troops saw the planes they displayed, painted on the ground three large Red Crosses and all the troops gathered round these for protection.

ENGLAND TO CAPETOWN FLIGHT.

Plane wrecked flier safe.

Paris : The British flier Lt. Rose who left London on Tuesday on an attempt to set up a new record from England to Capetown came to grief when he ran into a violent storm and he was forced to land near Abbeville on The Somme. His machine was wrecked but Rose himself received only minor injuries.

THE PRIME MINISTER.

The Prime Minister Mr Stanley Baldwin has returned to London from his home in Worcestershire where he spent the Christmas holiday.

Most of the other Ministers are still absent from London and will return in time for the Cabinet meeting next week.

Meanwhile the international situation and other current questions are the subject of less formal discussion between Ministers more directly concerned.

In accordance with the usual practice followed when a new Foreign Secretary takes office, courtesy calls on Mr Anthony Eden are being paid this week by about sixty Ambassadors and Ministers in London of foreign powers.

NEWFOUNDLAND'S NEW GOVERNOR.

Admiral Sir Humphrey Walwyn the new Governor of Newfoundland, will sail from England on January the ninth to take up his appointment.

BURIED KITTENS ALIVE !

For cruelty to five kittens by burying them alive in a garden, William Samuel Webb, aged fifty-three, was fined ten shillings at Chatham.

ONE ARM DRIVER.

Following a motor smash, Cincinnati police found that a driver involved had been motoring for years with one arm and no hand

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 10th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.12.

High Tides 7.30 a.m.; 7.50 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Moon Song.
- 2 Silver Bell.
- 3 By the Sleepy Lagoon.
- 4 Handsome Gigolo.
- 5 Singing in the Moonlight.
- 6 Keep on doing what you're doing.
- 7 The Squirrel Dance.
- 8 National Melodies.
- 9 Tyrolese Woodcutter.
- 10 Melody's Bar.
- 11 The Dear Homeland.
- 12 Riding on the Clouds.
- 13 My Grandfather's Clock.
- 14 Music in the Air.
- 15 King Chanticleer.
- 16 Lazy Night.
- 17 Prisoner of Love.
- 18 Bahama Mama.
- 19 Ink a Dink a Doo.
- 20 Dance of the Paper Dolls.
- 21 Franklin D. Roosevelt.
- 22 Through Night to the Light.
- 23 Nella.
- 24 My Ain Folk.
- 25 Lucy Long.
- 26 Old Time Waltz Medley.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

SHIPPING NEWS.

The m.v. Loriga which arrived  
 on **Wednesday** evening is expected to  
 leave for Magallanes this morning.

The cargo boat had on board  
 132 bags of mail for the Colony,  
 21 of which were letter and paper  
 mail.

The passengers leaving by the  
 Loriga are reported to be Sister  
 Berta Weber & Sister Hedwig Franke  
 and also the Misses M. Oldham &  
 D. Hardy.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 8th January, 1936.

No. 8.

With reference to Government  
 Notice No. 54 of the 31st of August,  
 1933, it is hereby notified, for  
 general information, that

THE HONOURABLE A.R. HOARE, M.B.E.,  
 J.P.,

Superintendent of Education and  
 Headmaster, Government School, acted  
 as Magistrate and Registrar-General  
 from the 29th of August, 1933, to  
 the 31st of December, 1935, inclusive.

By Command,  
 M. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

NAVAL CONFERENCE.

The Naval Conference met again  
 for about two hours yesterday after-  
 noon.

Three plans were submitted by  
 the French, United Kingdom and  
 Italian delegations respectively  
 providing for quantitative limitation  
 of naval armaments by means of  
 notification and exchange of build-  
 ing programmes, were examined by the  
 first committee.

The French and Italian delegates  
 proceed to elaborate their plans  
 and the Japanese delegation offered  
 their observations on certain  
 features of the plans.

Discussion was adjourned  
 until to-day.

MINERS WAGE DISPUTE.

The negotiations on coal miners wages were resumed on Wednesday afternoon in London when the Mineowners met representatives of the Executive of the Mine Workers Association.

The miners claim an advance of wages of two shillings per shift for adults and one shilling for juveniles, but the owners proposals for advances in wages vary in different coalfields.

Some have already been made public, in Scotland and Nottinghamshire the advances are nine-pence and a shilling respectively and are already in force.

Later message.

The joint discussions between representatives of the Coalowners and the Mineworkers were not concluded and they were resumed again on Thursday.

Detailed offers of the increase of wages which the District Associations of Mineowners have made in response to the demand for advance vary from one shilling per day by Lancashire, North Wales Leicestershire, North Staffordshire, Shropshire and Warwickshire.

South Wales offer of advance in wages being five-pence per shift. The Miners representative were dissatisfied with these offers and last evening before reporting to the Executive of the Mineworkers Federation they had an interview with the Secretary for Mines Captain Crookshank and asked for temporary assistance by the Government but it is now understood that they were told that no such assistance could be given.

At Thursday's meeting the Mineworkers intended to again press for a uniform advance for the whole country.

Cheshire : Backgarden excavations in the village of Great Budworth revealed alluvial gold deposits and metal has been found in local hills and streams but the deposits are considered to be commercially unworkable.

HOME FLEET MOVEMENTS.

London : The Admiralty announces that "certain units of the Home Fleet comprising of His Majesty's Ships Nelson, Rodney, Furious, Cairo and the twenty-first destroyer Flotilla will in accordance with the normal annual practice undertake a Spring Cruise beginning about the middle of January and simultaneously the Home Fleet units now at Gibraltar comprising of the Hood, Ramillies, Orion and Neptune will return to the United Kingdom."

FENCE BETWEEN EGYPT AND TRIPOLI.

Alexandria : A two-hundred mile fence of barbed wire, fifteen feet broad and over six feet high now marks in an unmistakable manner the frontier between Egypt and Tripoli according to press reports here.

Machine gun posts are distributed at intervals all along this formidable barrier which is electrically charged.

Morning and evening British and Italian observation planes patrol their respective side of the frontier.

ITALIAN PROPAGANDA.

Addis Ababa : Leaflets calling on the population of the Northern Provinces to revolt against the Addis Ababa government have been dropped from Italian planes along the whole north front.

These leaflets assert that the central government is ruining the economic life of the provinces and raising taxes which only went into the pocket of the Negus.

The Addis Ababa government it is added has no right to the term of Government of the whole of Abyssinia and therefore Abyssinians are under no obligations to sacrifice themselves for the Emperor.

The first batch of Italian prisoners from the North front have now arrived at Dessie. The prisoners have no complaints regarding their treatment.

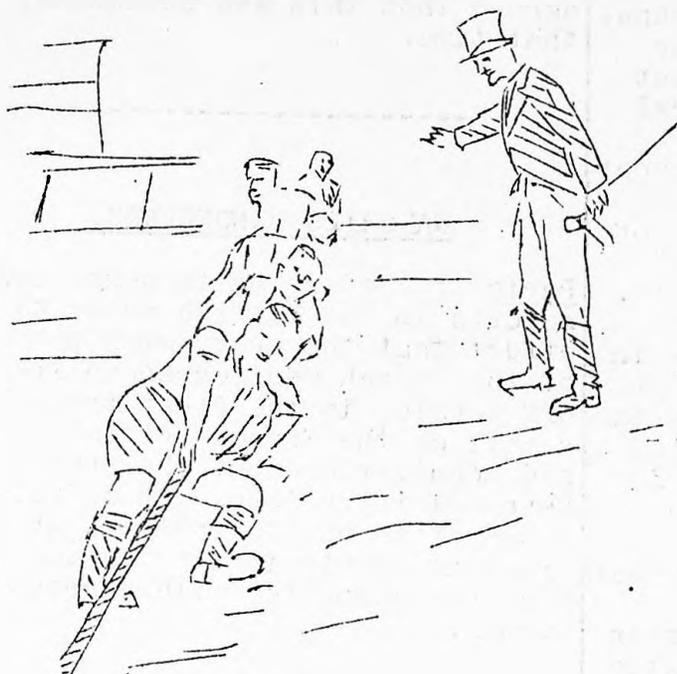
WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

HE SAID TO ME :-

"That was a  
very good pull in the  
Tug-of-war ! ! "

I SAID TO HIM :

"Take a  
'good pull' at the  
JOHNNIE WALKER bottle -  
it will revive you after  
your exertions."



JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY (SCOTLAND'S BEST)

is obtainable at the WEST STORE.

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

"ASPILAC" Cellulose brushing lacquer. 11d per tin.

"ZULU" BLACK, for stoves, grates, bicycles etc. 1/- tin.

GENOA CAKE 1/9 per lb. ----- Cake tins 10d per set.

SMITH'S Potato Crisps are IT. only 1/10 per large tin.

Cocktail onions 1/2 bottle.

Olives 10d and 1/7 bottle.

Stuffed olives 1/10 bottle.

FISH PASTES in handy tins, just the  
thing for picnics. 2d per tin.

HEINZ Mayonnaise 1/2 bottle.

Salad Cream 1/2 bottle.

Smedley's NEW POTATOES. 10d and 1/1 per tin.

BADMINTON SHUTTLECOCKS :-

A shuttle and a Price that will appeal  
to all players :-Riley's "TOURNAMENT" Shuttlecock, guaranteed  
perfect in weight and flight; 16 feathers.

1/1 each or tube of 12 - 12/6.

THE SUPER CYCLE,  
ALL BRITISH MADE.

BUY A "SWIFT", YOU CANNOT DO BETTER.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

Lady's roadster	£4.	12.	6.
Girl's roadster	£4.	12.	6.
Gent's roadster	£4.	5.	-.
Boy's roadster	£4.	5.	-.

### RADIO AND JUTLAND.

The Empire has been mourning the loss of Earl Jellicoe of Scapa, one of the last of the Great War leaders. As each of these great men passes on, it is only natural that we also remember the outstanding episode of national importance for which he was supremely responsible. Thus in the case of Lord Jellicoe the name "Jutland" will ever be coupled with his own.

Radio played an important part in the Battle of Jutland - in fact, one of the most significant preliminaries to the battle was the reception of enemy naval signals from a direction which indicated that the German Fleet had moved from its base and was possibly putting out to sea. These signals were received at the Admiralty Wireless Direction Finding Station at Lowestoft, one of three erected along the East Coast of England and Scotland for war purposes.

It may, at first sight, seem strange that much importance was attached to this change of bearing, but it must be appreciated that the direction-finding apparatus was extremely accurate and that the habits and bearing of each of the German ships were known to our operators. In order to determine the actual geographical position of a station transmitting a signal, several suitably placed receiving stations are necessary. Each line of signal direction indicated by the D.F. apparatus is marked on a special map and the point of intersection of the lines denotes the required position. The three Admiralty stations mentioned above were situated at Lowestoft, Flamborough, and Aberdeen. It will be seen that, so placed, their simultaneous observations provided the best possible position-finding combination for Germany and a certain part of the North Sea.

It will be interesting to reflect on the type of apparatus on which the Jutland signal was received, and other direction and position finding observations were made. It was crude in some respects when compared with modern

equipment, but, by virtue of continuous research and extreme care, direction readings correct to half a degree were obtained during daylight. It will be readily agreed that this was phenomenal at that time.

### WARSHIPS MANOEUVRES.

Paris : Referring to sensational reports in the British press to the effect that the programmed manoeuvres of the French Mediterranean Fleet off Corsica is the first tangible result of the Franco-British mutual aid negotiations but the French Naval Ministry issued an official declaration on Wednesday night that fleet movements in the Mediterranean were not connected with current events.

Rome : Immense interest has been aroused by the news of the proposed movements of the British Fleet. Responsible Italian authorities decline however to make any statement until the ultimate destination of the ships leaving England is known.

### 10 MEN FEARED LOST.

Lowestoft : A wreckage which has been washed up near Milford Haven gives rise to the fear that the Lowestoft drifter "Shore Breeze" which left Plymouth last week has foundered in a gale off the Welsh coast and that her crew of ten have lost their lives.

Another Lowestoft fishing vessel the fate of which was causing anxiety, reached port yesterday under tow.

London : The lawn tennis champion Perry arrived from Australia for injured back treatment and will not play for another three months.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Saturday, 11th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time	To-night 10.11.	To-morrow	10.10.
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RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening  
7.0 o'clock Children's Hour.  
To-morrow  
7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
8.30 Overseas.



FROM THE RIFLEMAN.

The N.R.A. Council have agreed to adopt the bull's-eye with the 1929 measurements for the 1936 Bisley meeting. The size will be 5in. at 200 yds., 7½in. at 300 yds, and 15in. at 500 and 600 yds. Last year it was 6in. at 200 yds., 9in. at 300 yds., and 18in. at 500 and 600 yds. The change has been made after various tests on smaller bull's-eyes. The long range target is to be reduced from 36in., at which it has stood since 1921, to 30in. The aiming mark at 300 yds. is to be increased from 12in. to 15in.



HARDY'S CINEMA

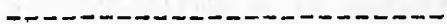
Will present to-night  
"For Her People"  
Admission 1/6 and 1/-. Doors  
open at 8.15, commencing at 8.30  
p.m.

Tickets can be obtained at  
The "Kelper" Store.



NOTICE.

The Chief Electrician notifies subscribers to Telephones, Broadcasting and W/T Licences that their annual fees are now due.



FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Programme of training for week-  
ending Saturday, 18th January, 1936.

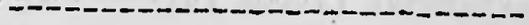
Revolver Shooting : Members who did not fire their Annual Revolver Course on Tuesday, 7th January, are requested to attend if the weather permits at the Water Jetty at 6.30 p.m. on Monday 13th January. If the weather is not suitable on Monday, firing will take place on the first fine night. The usual signal if the shoot is on will be hoisted at the Drill Hall.

Annual Lewis Gun Course and Prize Shoot.

All trained Lewis Gunners are requested to visit the Headquarters where full particulars about the above have been published on the Notice Board.

This year the Prize Shoot will be fired in conjunction with the Annual Lewis Gun Course on Monday, 20th January, 1936.

W.M. Allan, Captain.  
Adjutant F.I.D.F.



GALE CONTINUES.

In the gale which swept Great Britain yesterday several people lost their lives while many more suffered injuries and much material damage was done.

Full severity of the gale was experienced in the Irish Sea and on the coast of Wales where the wind reached 100 miles per hour. Several coastal vessels caught in the storm were in danger and the 200 ton cargo boat "Bradda" foundered at the entrance to the Mersey with a loss of five members of her crew. Three lifeboats went to the assistance of a small French steamer in distress off Bolt Head, Devonshire, but when the sea moderated slightly she was able to ride out the storm and await the arrival of the tugs.

The storm on land resulted in several deaths and injuries owing to falling trees and masonry. When the gale was at its height in Manchester, the chief constable broadcast a wireless warning to the public to remain indoors until the storm abated.

The suspension bridge which is the only line of communication for road traffic between the Island of Anglesey and the mainland had to be closed to traffic owing to the unseating during the gale of the axle on which the end of the bridge rests. Scores of motorcars many of them belonging to merchants who had been attending the weekly markets on the Island were left stranded. It will probably be some days before repairs are effected.

The windows were broken in carriages of the London-Manchester express which fouled the upper branches of uprooted trees near Stafford.

Later message.

It is now known that fifteen people lost their lives in the tremendous gale which swept the British Isles last night and on Friday which reached a speed of eighty-eight miles an hour, extensive floods followed in its wake.

Some of the outer suburbs of North London are seriously affected. Early morning train passengers from Gospel Oak found their way to the railway station cut off by the floods. Windsor racecourse is waterlogged and to-day's and to-morrow's racing have been abandoned.

A hundred and fifty animals were drowned in Gloucestershire while two thousand pedigree chickens at Lydd, Kent were burnt to death through the gale turning over a lamp.

GERMANY'S NEW ZEPPELIN.

Friedrichshafen : The original intention of the German Zeppelin Navigation Company that the maiden voyage of the new airship "LZ 129" would be to North America has now been changed so that the first long distance flight will be from Friedrichshafen to Rio de Janeiro.

This decision is intended as a mark of appreciation felt by Germany towards the Brazilian Government for the interest shown in airship traffic and the financial participation which led to the building of an airship port at Santa Cruz near Rio de Janeiro.

BRITISH SEAMEN'S GALLANTRY.

The French Minister of Mercantile Marine has awarded silver medals of salvage and diplomas to the men of the Barry-Dock lifeboat for gallantry in the rescue of the crew of the French schooner "Goeland" in the Bristol Channel last September.

London : The High Commissioner for New Zealand, Sir James Parr stated that the Dominion has placed a further order of £72,000 for British railway material.

To-day's striking thought :-

"We all wish the week would end but not the week-end."

#### A BRIDE FROM THE FALKLAND ISLANDS.

Married at Presbyterian Church.

Miss Agnes Small, and Mr. S.M. Franks.

The marriage took place at the Presbyterian Church, Heene-road, Worthing, on Saturday, of Miss Agnes Bessie Small, niece of Mr. and Mrs. James Smith, The Falklands, 98, St. Lawrence-avenue, Worthing, and Mr. Stuart Martin Franks, of Guildford, son of Mr and Mrs W. Franks, of Battle.

The bride was given away by a brother of the bridegroom, Mr A.R. Franks, who deputised for her uncle. She was wearing a dress of white crepe trimmed with lace, and attached to her coronet was a veil that had been in the family for many years. She carried bronze chrysanthemums.

#### SCHOOL LEAVING AGE.

London : Big administrative changes made necessary by the government's coming bill for the raising of the school-leaving age to fifteen years and the improvement of education services are announced.

They include firstly the reorganisation of elementary schools to provide extra accommodation required to remedy defective premises and to reduce the size of classes, secondly an increase from 300 to 360 in the number of state scholarships from secondary schools to the university and an increase in the value of each scholarship from £80 per annum to a figure not yet fixed.

#### SHIPPING NEWS.

The m.v. Loriga left for Magallanes at mid-day Friday.

The s.s. Lafonia expects to arrive in Stanley between 9 and 10 a.m. and leave again for Montevideo about noon.

#### STUDYING WHALE LIFE.

The Royal Research ship William Scoresby, has left London on an Antarctic voyage of seventeen thousand miles to enable one man on board to study the habits of whales.

This man is Mr. G.W. Rayner, of the Discovery scientific staff. Mr. Rayner has a laboratory with equipment that will enable him to make an exhaustive study of the movements and habits of whales.

One of the crew said : "We reckon we'll have a jolly time. We've a library, a gramophone, and a huge stock of records, a wireless set and all sorts of table games. Best of all, we have several instrumentalists on board. Our Antarctic orchestra will consist of two mandolines, a ukulele, four mouth organs and a crooner."

With due acknowledgment to the F.H.

#### CITY OF KHARTOUM ABANDONED.

Cairo : Salvage operations on the wreckage of the air liner City of Khartoum are now completed.

It is understood that seven of the recovered victims died instantaneously from fractured skulls, no other bodies were found in the wreck.

All mails and luggage have been salvaged and the wreck will now be abandoned.

ROME, RADIO LITTORIOWIRELESS BULLETIN.

The Minister for Press issued the following communique : Large groups of the enemy on the Southern front endeavouring to reach Gabat were dispersed by artillery fire.

The air force carried out light bombing actions upon armed groups of Abyssinians sighted north of Tellemi.

Nothing special to report on other fronts.

The system of false information inaugurated by the British agency "Reuter" is increasingly deplorable. The news concerning the departure of the Alpine troops from Merano is absolutely without foundation. All detachments left in perfect order and amid enthusiasm of the population.

This continual flow of untruths dishonours the British agency and is not such to better the present atmosphere.

Rome : London with full page title "If Italy succeeds in this, sanctions only serve as loss of time". The Evening Standard published the following article.

Synthetic wool production in Italy from milk, following the struggle against sanctions has stupified British technicians.

Industrialists of Yorkshire examining a sample of this wool, said, that if Italy succeeds in producing wool of this kind from milk it is absolutely a loss of time to talk of sanctions.

It is no doubt a marvelous result. It is in fact produced exactly similar to wool and contains fat product, very warm and of long duration utility.

Addis Ababa : Heavy rains are evidently paralysing military activity on both the northern and southern fronts, no important operations being reported from either.

On the northern front skirmishes occurred between patrols, while on the southern front General Graziani's offensive appears to have come to a standstill.

According to despatches received here Graziani is apparently awaiting for reinforcements.

Large quantities of war material have again reached Addis Ababa from Jibuti in the course of the present week and their arrival contributed to stimulate optimism among the population.

Addis Ababa : It is officially claimed that the entire Tembien district west of Makalle has been recaptured with the Italians offering no resistance and burning all villiages during their retreat.

Rain is falling over a vast area of North Abyssinia and roads have been washed away, and rivers are in flood.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent official circles consider the maintenance of steady gains while the country holds three years food supply will result in the Italians being driven out by July and before oil sanctions are effective.

BRITISH SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY.

The publication called "British Shipbuilding Industry" for 1935 issued by the Shipbuilding Employers Federation in referring to shipping now under construction in British yards says that the new vessels will be able to pay their way where older ships could only run at a loss.

It proceeds "improvements in hull form and in machinery resulting from extensive research and experiments have made it possible for British shipbuilders to offer modern ships capable of carrying twice as much freight paying cargo for each ton of oil consumed compared with cargo vessels built eight or nine years ago."

The report adds that the lukewarm attitude of some shipowners to the scrap and build scheme is lessening.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 13th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.10.

High Tides 10.0 a.m.; 10.20 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 p.m. while at 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given and at 9.30 News Items.

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THE BISHOP'S TROPHY.

The Bishop's Trophy Competition was shot off on Saturday the 11th January, 1936.

Although the weather was pleasant in many respects, it was not ideal for long range shooting.

The Commanding Officer, Major the Hon. M.J. Stewart visited the range and followed the competition with keen interest, remaining until the end. He fired several rounds at 900 yds.

The Hon. R.L. Cheverton, made his first appearance on the range as a competitor and showed great promise, finishing 14th out of 29 competitors.

With a slight variable left wind at 900 yds. the conditions were not too easy for the majority of competitors, although Sgt. J.J. Harries made a possible of 35 and Jim Gleadell 33.

At 1,000 yards the conditions proved even more difficult and many bad scores were registered owing to a tricky fish-tail wind. Sgt. J.J. Harries maintained his lead and finished an easy winner with a grand total of 62, four clear points ahead of Pte. W.J. Summers, who was 2nd with 58 and Pte. H.H. Sedgwick 3rd also with 58.

The scores were :-

	900	1,000	Total.
Sgt. J.J. Harries	35	27	62
Pte. W.J. Summers	27	31	58
Pte. H.H. Sedgwick	28	30	58
Pte. A.H. Hills	30	28	58
Mr. J.R. Gleadell.	33	25	58
Mr. J.F. Summers.	29	28	57
Lt. A.I. Fleuret	31	25	56
Capt. W.M. Allan	24	31	55
Cpl. F. O'Sullivan	29	25	54
Pte. E.J. McAtasney	29	25	54
Pte. W.J. Grierson	28	25	53
Mr. J.W. Grierson	25	25	50
2/Lt L.W. Aldridge	25	25	50
Hon. R.L. Cheverton	26	23	49
Pte. L. Reive.	28	21	49
Cpl. C.H. Thompson	20	26	46
Q.M.S. Dan. Lehen	21	25	46
Pte. W. Aldridge	30	15	45
Pte. D. Lehen	18	26	44
Pte. J. Ryan	22	19	41
Pte. L. Sedgwick	26	14	40
Pte. W.J. Bowles	16	22	38
Pte. C.G. Allan	22	16	38
C.S.M. E.J. Gleadell	29	7	36
Pte. P. Hardy	22	10	32
Pte. J. Bound	11	18	29
Cpl. W. Browning	10	17	27
Pte. E. Harvey	21	5	26
Pte. C. Henriksen	12	retired.	

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

With reference to the publication appearing in our issue of Friday, 10th January, it should be noted that

THE HONOURABLE A.R. HOARE, M.B.E.,  
 J.P.,

acted as Magistrate and Registrar-General up to the 23rd of December 1935 and not 31st of December.

F.A. CUP, 3RD ROUND.

11th January, 1936.

Aston Villa	0	: Huddersfield T	1
Barnsley	3	: Birmingham	3
Blackburn	1	: Bolton Wands.	1
Blackpool	3	: Margate	1
Bradford	3	: Workington	2
Bradford C.	1	: Bournemouth	0
Bristol R.	1	: Arsenal	5
Burnley	0	: Sheffield U.	0
Clapton	3	: Charlton	0
Crewe Alex.	1	: Sheffield W.	1
Darlington	2	: Bury	3
Derby County	3	: Dartford	2
Doncaster	1	: Notts Forest	2
Everton	1	: Preston	3
Fulham	2	: Brighton	1
Leicester	1	: Brentford	0
Liverpool	1	: Swansea	0
Middlesbrough	1	: Southampton	0
Millwall	0	: Stoke City	0
Manchester C.	3	: Portsmouth	1
Norwich City	1	: Chelsea	1
Notts County	0	: Tranmere R.	0
Reading	1	: Manchester U.	3
Southall	1	: Watford	4
Stockport	2	: Plymouth	3
Sunderland	2	: Port Vale	2
Tottenham	4	: Southend	4
West Brom.	2	: Hull City	0
West Ham U.	2	: Luton Town	2
Wolverhampton	1	: Leeds United	1
Walsall	0	: Newcastle	2
Hartlepoons	0	: Grimsby	0

## League Matches.

## 3rd Southern.

Gillingham	2	: Bristol City	1
Northampton	1	: Exeter City	1
Torquay	2	: Cardiff C.	1

## 3rd Northern.

Accrington S.	2	: Halifax	0
Chester	4	: Gateshead	0
Chesterfield	5	: Rotherham	0
New Brighton	1	: Mansfield T.	0
Southport	1	: Oldham	1
York City	2	: Carlisle	0

## Scottish League.

Airdrieonians	0	: Rangers	2
Arbroath	1	: Hearts	3
Ayr United	1	: Aberdeen	1
Celtic	5	: Queen o' South	0
Dundee	0	: St Johnstone	2
Dunfermline	0	: Kilmarnock	1
Hibernian	0	: Queen's P.	1
Motherwell	1	: Clyde	1
Partick T.	3	: Hamilton	0
Third Lanark	0	: Albion Rovers	1

## International Match.

Holland 6 : France 1.

SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

B.F.S. 1st 19702 (£10.) 2nd 18956 (£7.) 3rd 18742, 18155, 19029, 19575, 19499, 18709, 18493, 19823, 19450 & 18450 (10/- each.) 1st Seller's prize A. Hills £2. 2nd Seller's prize E. Buckley £1. 32 team prizes of 5/3 each. Amount collected £36. 2. 0. 7½% Bisley Fund £2. 14. 0 Prizes £33. 8. 0.

W.M.S.C. 1st 18226 (£10. 14/-.) 2nd 15831 (£6. 8. 6.) 3rd 17821, 18402, 18705, 18530, 18545, 17670, 10980, 16589, 16359 & 18208 (8/6 each.) 32 team prizes 4/6 each. 1st Seller's prize Globe Hotel £2. 2nd Seller's prize Falkland Club £1. Amount collected £34. 1. 0. Children's Party Fund 17/- Club Funds £1. 12. 6. Prizes £31. 11. 6.

Unclaimed Prizes last week :-  
17732 Lucy Stewart, 16368 & 16825.

SHIPPING NEWS.

At 5.0 p.m. on Sunday the s.s. Lafonia was reported to be 270 miles from Stanley having fine weather.

Little George : "My father has a wooden leg."

Bertie : "That's nothing. My grandma has a mahogany chest."

What is the difference between an accepted and a rejected lover ? - The one kisses his missus, and the other misses his kisses.

NOTICE.

It is hereby notified for general information that Grazing Licences for the depasturing of Stanley Common will be issued by the Chief Constable up to and including the 15th January, 1936.

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WAR NEWS & NOTES.

Addis Ababa : Doctor Junean of the International Redcross Geneva has ended his investigation into the bombardment of the Swedish redcross station at Dolo and has returned to the capital.

Addis Ababa : Fighting around Makale continues.

The conflict is especially violent about twelve miles west of Makale and the main Abyssinian attack is against Abaro which is about fifteen miles north of Makale.

The Italians position there is said to be very precarious.

In consequence of a fortnights continued rainfall all old roads and even the new roads built by the Italians are totally unfit for transport work and the Abyssinians are taking full advantage of the Italians predicament.

Rome : Reports that Italian troops are being concentrated along the French frontier is officially denied.

Dessie : The situation on the Northern front still remains obscure. While the reports of the recapture of Makale appear at least to be premature, the pressure by the Abyssinian troops seems to be increasing and according to news received here Italian experts consider it possible that Headquarters might be compelled to withdraw the small garrison from Makale.

In well informed circles it is not believed that the Abyssinians will attempt any frontal attack

on Makale and opinion prevails that they will apply themselves to the task of cutting off of enemy communications, whereby their efforts will probably be concentrated on the Tembien region which is already a scene of embittered fighting.

The general mobilisation for the whole of Southern Abyssinia has been ordered by Ras Desta and it is expected that this measure will increase his forces by two hundred thousand men.

Genoa : 30,000 voluntary workers left Genoa on Friday for East Africa on board the steamer "Gabbiano".

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BOXING.

New York : The State Athletic Commission has sanctioned the contest between Jack McAvoy the British middleweight champion and the negro J.H. Lewis for the world cruiser weight title which is at present held by Lewis.

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COMMUNISTS & CATHOLICS.

Dublin : Communists and Catholics had a severe encounter on Sunday.

Communists tried to hold a meeting at which Pollitt the chief of the British communist party was to speak.

When Pollitt tried to begin members of the Catholic youth organisation unfurled a banner and then began to hurl all kinds of objects at the speaker.

Communist stewards tried to eject the demonstrators whereupon hand to hand fighting broke out, chairs, sticks, bottles and glasses being used as missiles.

Several of the fighters are still in hospital.

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NAVAL OFFICERS DINED WITHKING OF GREECE.

Athens : Naval officers belonging to the British destroyers taking part in manoeuvres off the coast of Greece dined with King George on Saturday evening.

55 NEW SUBMARINES.

Stockholm : Extensive Soviet Russian armament programme announced at the Session Central Executive Committee, Moscow, although bringing no new revelations is causing some anxiety in Swedish political circles.

Newspapers call attention to the projected great system of canals destined to link up the White Sea and the Baltic with the Black Sea and Caspian as well as to the recent increase of forces in the Leningrad military district.

Soviet Russia's Baltic fleet will also be strengthened according to newspapers which points out that a submarine fleet will comprise of fifty-five entirely new craft in nineteen thirty-seven whereby Soviet Russia's political influence in all Baltic States including Sweden must necessarily be augmented

SIR ERIC DRUMMOND.

The British Ambassador in Rome Sir Eric Drummond who has been in England on leave is returning to his post in a week or ten days time.

Yesterday afternoon he saw the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden at the Foreign Office, he also paid a courtesy call on the Prime Minister.

COLONIAL JUBILEE STAMPS.

Empire Silver Jubilee stamps have been so popular that 35 out of the 44 Crown Colonies which issued special stamps have had to reprint some or all of the values. Antigua, Ascension Island, British Guiana, Solomon Islands, Gibraltar, Grenada, Nigeria, St. Helena, St. Lucia, Seychelles, Trinidad and the Virgin Islands have all reprinted their entire issues. Jubilee stamps are now selling in London for three or four times the face value at which they could have been purchased only a few months ago at the various Colonial post offices. Zanzibar currency is changing over from cents and rupees to cents and shillings, and an entire new set of postage stamps is to be issued shortly.

SPEECH BY THE COLONIAL SECRETARY.

The Colonial Secretary, J.H. Thomas referred in speech at Newport, Monmouth, last night to the improvement in the situation arising out of miners claim for wages increase following a meeting on Thursday between representatives of the Central Mining Association and Mine Workers Federation and said in his long experience as leader in tradesunion movement he did not remember the occasion when a tribute to men's leaders was more justified.

It was a case where men knowing the strength of their cause and the great difficulties they had to face were determined to show they were not unmindful of their obligations to the nation.

The miners leaders had correctly interpreted the minds of the people and courage shown by the coal-owners was equally deserving of praise.

## " P E N G U I N "

Price ... .. 1d.  
 Monthly Subscription. 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual -do- 5l. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands  
 Tuesday, 14th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10. 9 p.m.

High Tides 10.50 a.m; 11.10 p.m.

WAR NEWS

Assisted by heavy rains, now general throughout the Country, the Abyssinian Forces are making strenuous efforts to drive back the Italians. After fierce skirmishes in the Tembien Region, they claim, says the 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent, to have captured a front line dump of flour and rice amounting to 10,000 sacks, together with a number of tanks and machine guns. Rumours persist that on the Southern Front Ras Seyum has attacked and retaken Makalle.

It is reported that Ras Desta has advised the Emperor to order the mobilisation of a further 200,000 men for service on the Southern Front.

On Sunday a proclamation was read in the Churches giving warning of the probability of an Italian air attack on Addis Ababa between January 22nd and 24th, when the Capital is expected to be crowded during the Epiphany celebrations.

A message from Rome states that Baron Alberto Ostini and two other airmen were killed at Asmara when their Bombing machine crashed on Sunday

Over 9,000 Italian troops passed through Suez Canal cutward bound between January 3rd and 9th, and over the week end three further troopships left Naples.

GERMANY REFUTES ALLEGATION.

Berlin. Sunday. In reference to French reports that Italy is using blocked marks in Germany to buy oil, it is denied here that such is the case. It is pointed out that Italy has no frozen credits in Germany, and that in any case in view of re-armament, Germany

has not sufficient oil for her own purposes.

JAPAN AND THE NAVAL CONFERENCE

Tokio. Sunday. The Japanese Cabinet met today and decided to instruct its delegates in London to maintain Japan's claim for naval parity with other Powers.

It is understood in London that American delegates to the Conference consider that the Japanese claims should be unanimously rejected.

INCOME TAX CLAIM FOR 600,000 DOLLARS.

Washington. Saturday. An income tax claim was filed today against M. Pierre Dupont, Chairman of Dupont Remours, and the Vice President of that concern, in the sum of 600,000 dollars. They are accused of conspiring to create an appearance of sustaining losses on stock transactions with a view to reducing their taxable incomes.

RUMANIA AND SANCTIONS.

Belgrade. Saturday. The visit of King Carol to Prince Paul of Jugoslavia during the week-end is believed to be concerned with the question of oil sanctions with a view of effecting collaboration with Britain should Italo-Abyssinian developments render it necessary.

SIR ARNOLD HODSON VISITS  
FRENCH WEST AFRICA.

Towards the end of last year, Sir Arnold Hodson, Governor of the Gold Coast, paid a visit to French West Africa as the guest of M. Boisson, Acting Governor-General.

Before leaving Dakar, (says 'La Depeche Coloniale') Sir Arnold expressed his great admiration for the lay-out of the town and the sanitary and social amenities it offered.

His Excellency returned to the Gold Coast via Bamako, Timbuktu, and the Upper Ivory Coast.

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KID BERG CUT-POINTED.

Johannesberg. Laurie Stevens, light-weight champion of South Africa outpointed Kid Berg, the British Light-weight champion, in a fight for the British Empire title. Both men are reported to have fought to a standstill.

Subsequently Berg announced that he was prepared to back himself to the extent of £1,000 for a return fight in England.

-----  
SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL - GATE  
RECEIPTS.

London. Gate receipts in respect of the Cup Ties played on Saturday last reached a record figure.

Nine hundred thousand people attended the 32 matches, which resulted in takings of over £60,000.

-----  
SOVIET EFFICIENCY DRIVE.

Moscow. Sunday. It was announced today that a great efficiency drive will be made during the year 1936, every worker being expected to increase his or her output by at least 20%. This, it is said, is essential in order to make the Industrial Plan successful. Oil production is to be increased to 30 million tons as compared with 27 million in 1935.

DATE FIXED FOR THE EXECUTION  
OF HAUPTMANN.

New York. Sunday. It is announced that unless Governor Hoffman intervenes to stay the execution, Hauptmann will go to the electric chair on Friday evening next.

-----  
BANK OF ITALY ANNOUNCES ITS  
READINESS TO BUY FOREIGN  
CREDITS.

Rome. Saturday. As a further step to mobilise all foreign credits, the Bank of Italy has announced its readiness to buy at face value all coupons of the German 1924, the 7% Dawes's Loan, and the 1930 5½% Young Loan, provided the coupons refer to the portions issued in Italy and that holders are Italian subjects.

-----  
THE CHURCH AND NAZI REGIME.

Berlin. Sunday. Pastors of the Evangelical Churches read a declaration from their pulpits today rejecting the authority of the Committee appointed by Herr Kerrl, the Nazi Minister for Church Affairs.

Under the present legislation, this is a "Treasonable act", but no arrests have, as yet, been made.

-----  
ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CO-OPERATION.

Cairo. Saturday. It is understood that the British and Egyptian Authorities are studying the question of Anglo-Egyptian military co-operation in the defence of Egypt's eastern frontier along the Red Sea and the Canal Zone, as well as the western border opposite Libya.

-----  
FUNERAL OF COUNT LABIA.

Capetown. Saturday. Count Labia, the Italian Minister to the Union, who died suddenly on Thursday, was accorded a State funeral today.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

-----  
for Best Service and Prompt Attention.  
 -----

Some new Stocks :-

Flexible Cabinet Glass Paper

All kinds, 00 (or 'Flour') to Strong 2.

Cabinet 'Flint' Paper

From 00. to No. 2.

Best quality. Emery Cloth

All kinds, 00 to No. 3.

'Garnet' paper, No. 1½ only.

Emery paper, No. 1½ only.

Glass Cloth, Fine 2 only.

Oval Carpenters' Pencils, best quality, 4d each.

Extra strong, large size, all leather gloves,

for gardeners, lorry drivers, etc. etc. ....4/3 per pair.

DUCKHAM'S BEST QUALITY LUBRICATING OILS.

Now in the new "Wear eliminating"

aereo quality, giving extra protection against  
cylinder wear in motorcars, motorcycles, etc. etc.

Aereo NP. 5 6/6 per gallon,

Aereo NP. 3 4/11 per gallon.

Also Duckham's "EASING OIL" for easing rusty bolts and  
nuts and preparing all take-down or repair work, preventing  
damage to threads etc. etc. etc. .... 1/9 per pint tin.

And Duckham's Superlative Hand Cleanser

in 16 ounce tins. .... 1/11 each.

Morrisol Transmission Oil

For gear boxes and Rear axles of Morris and

all other makes of motorcars. .... 6/- per gallon.

For Morris lorries. .... 5/- per gallon.

Other goods shortly to be put on sale are :-

"FOUR SQUARE" British Empire tobaccos, in 2-oz. tins.

Cyprus Ruby Wine.

"EGG-NOG" Tonic Wine.

Strong kitchen Chairs --- only 8/6 each.

"PRESTA" Lemonade, Soda water, Ginger wine, and Lemon Squash.

"Rainbow" Carbolic Soap.

Bryant &amp; May's safety matches.

"Robinson's" Lemon Barley Water, 2/11 per bottle.

"Farrow's" Mayonnaise and Salad Cream 1/2 per bottle.

"LAYERS MASH" for Laying Hens.

Elizabeth Arden's Velve Cream, and Cleansing Cream.

ASPROS

ASPROS

ASPROS.

MR. RAMSAY MACDONALD NOMINATED  
FOR SCOTTISH UNIVERSITIES.

Edinburgh. Saturday. Mr. Ramsay Macdonald, National Govt, and Professor Gibb, Scottish Nationalist, were amongst those nominated to stand in the Scottish Universities Bye-election today.

"THE LAND, TODAY AND TOMORROW"

The above book, by Professor R.G. Stapledon, of the Plant Breeding Station, Aberystwyth, recently published by Faber & Faber at 15/-, has been hailed by leading Agriculturists and Press alike as a work produced at the most opportune moment.

Professor Stapledon, accepted universally as the greatest living authority on the improvement of grassland, gives facts and figures from farms which have improved out of all knowledge by his methods of modern science and machinery.

He states that reasonably good grassland may be expected to repay interest and capital expenditure of £5 to £7 per acre in five years, poorer land £7 per acre in nine years, and some of the poorest £20 per acre in fifteen years.

This book, written by a man who understands thoroughly what he is talking about, is stated to be both refreshing and stimulating.

SHIPPING NEWS.

Intimation has been received that the P.S.N.C. cargo vessel "Lagarto" is expected to arrive in Stanley in the latter part of April. Passengers to the United Kingdom, desiring to travel by this vessel, should inform the local Agents, The Falkland Islands Co, Ltd, without delay.

The cargo vessel "Losada" is due to arrive here on Saturday, the 18th instant.

It should be noted that the inter-insular voyage of the s.s. 'Lafonia'

scheduled for February 10th has been modified so as to include Fox Bay and Port Howard. These calls are additional to those in the vessel's itinerary of the 20th February.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No.10. 13th January, 1936.

It is hereby notified, for general information, that on the following dates in 1936, the Public Offices will be closed :

Good Friday. . . .	10th April.
Easter Monday . . .	13th April.
Empire Day (24th May) . . . .	25th May.
King's Birthday . .	3rd June.
August Holiday ..	3rd August.
Anniversary F.Is.Battle . . . .	8th Decr.
Christmas Holidays . . . . .	25th, 26th 28th Decr.

By Command,  
M.C. Craigie-Halkett.  
Colonial Secretary.

No. 9. 11th January, 1936.

His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to appoint

Major The Hon.M.J.Stewart,

Treasurer & Collector of Customs, etc, to be Magistrate and Registrar-General, with effect from the 24th December, 1935.

By Command,  
M.C.Craigie-Halkett.  
Colonial Secretary.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOC.

The report of the Practice-shoot held on Sunday last will be published in tomorrow's issue.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 15th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.8.

High Tides 11.40 a.m.; 12.0 p.m..

MAIL NOTICE.

Per m.v. "Lesada" :

Money Orders and Postal Orders  
 will be issued not later than  
 NOON on MONDAY the 20TH day of  
 January, 1936.

Registered Letters and Parcels  
 will be received not later than  
 3.p.m. on MONDAY the 20th January,  
 1936.

Ordinary Letters for the United  
Kingdom will be received until  
 further notice.

A.I. Fleuret.

Ag Colonial Postmaster.

ADVERTISEMENT.

Furniture for sale. -Apply  
 Sullivan House.

ITALY WILL NOT LEAVE LEAGUE.

Paris, Monday. It was announced here today that Signor Mussolini had given M. Laval his assurance that Italy would neither attack Great Britain nor leave the League, even if Geneva should decide to enlarge the field of sanctions.

AMBASSADORIAL VISITS TO M. LAVAL.

Paris, Monday. M. Laval received visits from the Ambassadors of Italy, United States, Belgium, Japan, and Argentina, but complete official reticence was maintained on the subject under discussion.

Berlin press inspired by Foreign

Office expressed strong suspicion that an Anglo-French agreement is intended for mutual aid in the Mediterranean, and also that the Franco-German frontier, and relevant matters were discussed.

FIERCE FIGHTING IN THE TEMBIEN AREA.

Asmara, Monday. An Italian Army Correspondent reports fierce fighting in the Tembien area during the past forty-eight hours. Large forces of Abyssinians are pressing home attacks in the vicinity of Makalle, but with the aid of aerial support they are being repulsed.

Italian Forces claim to have captured a grain caravan in a district to the south west of Makalle.

No communiques have been received from Rome or Addis Ababa.

FAMILY OF NINE BURNT TO DEATH.

Tyldesley, Lancashire, Monday. Tragedy enveloped a dwelling house here today, when a woman and her eight children, whose ages ranged from thirteen years to thirteen months, were burnt to death.

Wrapping the children in blankets and instructing his wife to throw them to him, the father jumped fourteen feet to the ground; the woman, however, fainted, and the children were rendered incapable by smoke. The father, frantic in his efforts to reach his family was unable to regain entrance owing to the doors being locked.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION

Many ardent devotees of the Association attended the New Range on Sunday only to be disappointed by the vagaries of the weather.

Fifteen had completed the 200 yards stage when a blanket of fog descended and obscured the targets. Operations were perforce suspended, and it was not until almost 12.30 p.m. that conditions improved sufficiently to warrant a resumption.

In the interim quite half of those who had anticipated a good day's sport had repaired to their respective homes. The remainder continued on the New Range, where, it was observed, visibility was much better.

Perusal of the scores will show that the tedious wait had no adverse reflection in the marksmanship.

Pte W. Aldridge secured first place with 99 of a possible 105, while Lieut. A.I. Fleuret was runner-up with 97, despite a most unfortunate and inexplicable miss at 600 yards.

Mention should be made of Pte W.J. Grierson who, with his new rifle, registered a commendable 95.

Pte Grierson, incidentally, one of the Colony's foremost miniature rifle shots, has been handicapped for some time with a 'dud bundock'. It is hoped that his success on Sunday will inspire him to even greater efforts.

SCORES.

	200.	500.	600.	Total
Pte. W. Aldridge.	33.	33.	33.	99.
Lt. A.I. Fleuret.	33.	35.	29.	97.
Mr. J.R. Gleadell.	32.	34.	30.	96.
Pte. W. Grierson.	32.	33.	30.	95.
Mr. J. Ryan.	31.	29.	27.	87.
Pte. W.J. Bowles.	30.	30.	32.	92.
Pte. P. Hardy.	26.	28.	24.	78.
Capt. W.M. Allan.	25.	29.	Retired.	
Mr. W. Summers.	33	Retired.		
Mr. J.F. Summers.	32	-do-		
Pte. H. Sedgwick.	31	-do-		
Pte. L. Reive.	30	-do-		
2nd/Lt. Aldridge.	28	-do-		
Cpl. F.O. Sullivan	26	-do-		
Pte D. Atkins.	15	-do-		

ECCLESIASTICAL COMMISSIONERSUNABLE TO ASSIST MINERS'PENSION SCHEME.

London. The Archbishop of Canterbury has announced that the Ecclesiastical Commissioners are unable to accede to a suggestion that a donation of £50,000 be made from their funds towards the Northumberland and Durham Miners' Pension Scheme, on the ground that all revenue is earmarked by Statute for the general augmentation of benefices in thickly populated areas, which would otherwise be inadequately provided for.

APPRECIABLE ADVANCE IN PRICE OF  
CRUDE OIL.

New York, Monday. The 'Financial Times' correspondent reports that several grades of Pennsylvania crude oil have advanced by 10 to 15 cents, and it is anticipated that other Districts will follow.

FURTHER GRANT FOR EXPENSES IN  
CONNECTION WITH HOSTILITIES  
IN ABYSSINIA.

Rome, Monday. A decree was issued today making a further grant of 642 million lira for extraordinary expenses in connection with the East African hostilities.

ROYAL DUTCH AIR LINES.

The Hague, Monday. It was announced today that the Royal Dutch Air Lines will resume their Summer service from Amsterdam to Liverpool as and from July 1st.

LONDON WOOL SALES.

According to the 'Morning Post' of 22nd November last, the small selection of greasy crossbred wool from Falklands met ready buyers showing a general rise of 15% in prices.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.**PICNICS**

Three necessities for a picnic -

Eatables, drinks, and

a Camera,

and see that the camera

is loaded with KODAK FILM.

(The Dependable film in the  
yellow carton)

The following are all suitable for picnic fare :-

F.I.C. Brand of Mineral waters 3/9 per dozen.

KIA ORA Fruit crushes 2/7 per bottle.

Fruit squashes 2/6 per bottle.

Of course the ideal drink for all weathers and at all times is

ROBINSON'S LEMON BARLEY WATER 2/1 per bottle.

TINNED PEACHES. 1/2 per tin. (canned in Uruguay)

SAUSAGES. Hunter's Beef 1/2. Hunter's Oxford 1/2.

Morton's Beef 1/3. Morton's Oxford 1/6.

Fortnum & Mason's Real Oxford 1/6.

Turkey & Ham Roll 4/6 for a three lb tin.

C & B Breakfast Roll 1/2.

Pineapple cubs 8d and 1/2 per tin.

KEILLER'S DUNDEE MARMALADE 1/4 per 2 lb tin.

CURRY SAUCE delicious and appetising 11d per bottle.

Liquid shampoo 1/- per large bottle.

KRUSCHEN SALTS 1/9 jar.

Chocolate Marshmallows, 3d each (or 2 for 5d.)

Chocolate Macaroons 3d each (or 2 for 5d.)

Creme de Menthe sweets 1/1 per tin.

MINT HUMBUGS 1/8 per lb tin.

We have recently placed on sale a new stock of "CLARNICO"  
confectionery including the following varieties :-

Rum & Milk Liqueurs, Mab Assortment,

Tangerine Orange Fingers, Nougat Sundaes,

Orange & Lemon Slices,

Silver Tray Assortment,

Buttered Fruit Liqueurs,

Richmond Assortment.

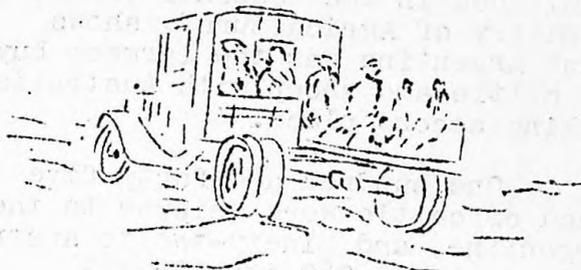
JUST RECEIVED.

WALNUTS 1/- per lb.

Applerings 11d per lb.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.



GREAT BRITAIN'S EXPORTS OF STUD  
STOCK.

A tabulation of exports of breeding stock from Great Britain, published in the 'Journal of the Ministry of Agriculture', shows that Argentina was the largest buyer of cattle and sheep with Australia taking second place.

One hundred and forty five head of cattle were shipped to the Argentine, and ninety-two to Australia valued at £15,969 and £26,272 respectively.

A total of 185 sheep and lambs valued at £3,125, was exported to Argentina, and 52 valued at £2,560 to Australia.

COMMENCEMENT OF LAST SESSION  
OF PRESENT FRENCH CHAMBER.

Paris. Tuesday. The last session of the present French Chamber opened today, with the possibility of M.Laval again fighting for ministerial life before the week-end.

The militant Radicals talk of another mass attack on the Premier's general policy, while the Socialists consider raising the entire Abyssinian question, and Communists wish to revive the Limoges squabble.

A meeting of the Radical party is fixed for Sunday, when, it is said, if M. Herriot resigns from the Cabinet, the Government can hardly survive.

ANOTHER ATTACK ON EVEREST AT THE  
END OF THIS MONTH.

London. Tuesday. The Daily Telegraph has published details of the next attempt to climb Mount Everest.

Mr. Ruttledge, the leader, is leaving England with an advance party on January 31st.

The advanced camp will be near the summit at a point 27,800 feet in altitude, and within 1200 feet of the peak. It is estimated that the time taken

in the ascent and descent will be six hours, allowing thirty minutes' stay, at the most, on the pinnacle.

ANGLO-SPANISH COMMERCIAL  
TREATY.

London. Monday. The Anglo-Spanish Commercial Treaty which came into operation today includes provision for the purchase of materials from England to the value of British importations of goods of Spanish origin and production.

THE WORLD'S RICHEST COPPER  
FIELD.

Belgrade. Tuesday. Investigations by British and American specialists have resulted in the discovery, near Zlot in Eastern Siberia, of the richest copper field in the World.

Samples of ore produced are said to have a high gold and silver content.

NOTICE.

STANLEY GOLF CLUB.

Entries are invited for the Club Challenge Cup. The Competition is Medal play over 36 holes (Two rounds of 18 holes) on full handicap. It is proposed that the Competition should be played on Sunday, the 19th, and Sunday, the 26th January - 18 holes on each day. Entries should reach the Hon Secretary before 5.p.m. on Friday, the 17th instant.

NOTICE.

A Committee meeting of the Defence Force Rifle Association will be held tonight at 7 o'clock at Headquarters.  
REMEMBER ! Entries for the Local Bisley meeting close tonight at 6.30 o'clock.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Thursday, 16th January 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.8. High Tides 12.30 a.m.; 12.50 p.m.

A D V E R T I S E M E N T S.

The following charges, payable in advance, are made for the insertion of advertisements in the "Penguin":-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
(minimum charge 3/-.)

Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
(minimum charge 2/-)

Whole page Advert ... 15/- per page.

Half page -do- ... 10/-

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LINK WITH WELL KNOWN WARSHIP RESTORED TO VIEW.

On Saturday last, the 11th January, sixteen members of all units of the 1st Falkland Islands' Scouts set sail from the Watering Jetty in the good ship "Sea Wolf" determined to bring to view a once familiar landmark, "Beagle", situated on the North shore of Stanley Harbour.

The crossing was without incident and soon all hands were busily engaged discharging stores and gear necessary to the expedition. No time was lost in launching the attack on the site, and gradually -very gradually - one by one the letters were exposed. Work continued until night-fall when the party retired to the camp, and the time honoured camp fire was soon blazing cheerfully.

The pangs of hunger allayed, and doubtless, inspired by the glories of the night, the party burst into song, so lustily, indeed, that there were among them some who entertained fears for the peace of the community.

"Lights out" sounded and peace reigned until 7 o'clock the following  
Globe Store : Robinson's Lemon  
Barley Water 2/1 per bot.

morning. Work was then resumed and the whole process of renovation completed by 4.p.m., when the party returned to Stanley, conscious of having well and truly restored a link with "an old ship", well known to the older inhabitants of the Colony.

The Scouts were in charge of Scoutmaster Clarence Evans, who was ably assisted by Messrs Barnes and H. Bennet.

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FORTHCOMING CHILDREN'S SPORTS.

A Children's Sports Meeting, which has been organised by the Working Men's Social Club, will take place on the Stanley Race Course (by kind permission of the Colonial Govt and the Falkland Islands Co. Ltd.,) at 2.p.m. on Saturday or Sunday the 25th or 26th January, 1936, weather permitting.

Should either of these days prove unsuitable, the Meeting will be held at the same time on the first fine Saturday or Sunday afterwards.

On the day appointed for the Sports, a Red Ensign and Pennant will be flown from Mr. J. Ratcliffe's flagstaff.

All children under the age of 16 years are eligible to enter. Prizes will be provided from a portion of the retained percentage of takings in connection with the Club's English Football Sweepstake.

-----  
LOCAL MATHEMATICIANS !  
HERE'S ONE.

Wanted. The number of "Three Star" matches, which if placed end to end, would equal the distance between Cape Pembroke light and Mangeary Point light.

FARM NOTES.

The following extracts from reports issued by the Imperial Bureau of Animal Genetics are published as being of local interest.

CENSUS OF SHEEP IN ARGENTINA.

Of the 44,413,221 sheep in Argentina, 215,580, or 0.5% are purebred. There are 14,504,005 Lincolns, 13,191,306 Argentine Merinos, 1,132,607 Australian Merinos, 7,556,531 Romney Marsh, 3,397,469 Corriedales, 368,382 Hampshire Down, 24,667 Oxford Down, 10,852 Shropshire, 1419 Karakuls, and 4,225,983 sheep not specified. No distinction has been drawn in the census between the Argentine Lincolns and the smaller fine-woolled Lincolns imported from New Zealand during recent years.

Comparison of Rambouillet, Corriedale, and Columbia sheep under Intermountain conditions.

A comparison was made recently in the United States of the 8 years' performance of 664 Rambouillet, 426 Corriedale, and 439 Columbia sheep at the Idaho Station flock. The body weight of the three breeds was (order as given above) 116-129 lbs, 106-122 lbs, and 123-141 lbs. The number of lambs per 100 ewes 99, 102, and 106. Number of lambs weaned 72, 85, and 78. Weight of lambs at weaning 71, 69, 77 lbs. Number of lbs per ewe bred, 51, 59, 60; the Rambouillet are lowest owing to the small number of lambs weaned, and the Columbia high because of the high weaning weight. Average staple length was 2.33, 3.41, and 3.44 inches, and the yield of clean wool per ewe, 4.83, 4.68, 5.86 lbs. Lamb mortality to weaning was 27.2%, 17%, and 26.8%. Under range conditions, the Rambouillet are large and vigorous, suitable for stocking and feeding; the fleece is fine or half-blood. Corriedales though of moderate size, produce desirable lambs; the fleece is relatively heavy in clean wool and predominantly of 3/8th grade. Columbia are large and rugged, producing rapidly growing lambs, but are less suited to sparse ranges. The fleece is heavy and predominantly of quarter blood.

ITALIANS MAKE RECONNAISSANCE  
OVER DJIBOUTI RAILWAY

Addis Ababa. Tuesday. It was announced today that a force of Italian 'planes had carried out a reconnaissance flight over the Djibouti Railway, as a preliminary to its bombardment in the near future.

Italian bombers were also active over Desie with the object, it is believed, of collecting information regarding the Emperor's movements.

The village of Sakota situated 60 miles south west of Makalle was this morning destroyed by bombs. Ten worshippers in the Church were killed when the building was razed to the ground.

The French Press commenting on the Ethiopian situation states that a rapid solution of the problem is unlikely, and suggests that International diplomacy is inclined to allow the military activities to follow their own course.

MARTIAL LAW PROCLAIMED IN  
CANTON.

Hong Kong. Tuesday. The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent reports that martial law has been brought into force in Canton following violent anti-Japanese rioting by students.

All schools, as well as the Sun Yat Sen University, are being guarded by strong detachments of troops, and the city is being patrolled by armoured cars.

The British and French Concessions are being subjected to a consular curfew at 8 o'clock nightly.

HAUPTMANN'S APPLICATION  
REFUSED.

Trenton. New Jersey. Tuesday. It was announced tonight that Hauptmann, who had applied for a writ of Habeas Corpus, has been refused.

EMIGRATION OF BRITISH SUBJECTS  
TO AUSTRALIA.

Melbourne. Tuesday. The 'Daily Telegraph' Correspondent states that a great controversy is raging over the question of the resumption of emigration from Britain to Australia, and that this question will receive the consideration of the Commonwealth Cabinet during the current month.

Although individual States differ in attitude, the general view is that emigration is essential but that the errors of the past should be avoided, and that in the interests of Australian expansion prospective settlers should be self-supporting.

-----  
M. LAVAL AND FRENCH ELECTIONS.

Paris. Tuesday. It is stated that Monsieur Laval at the Ministerial Council meeting today expressed a preference for an early election for the purpose of settling the present political uncertainty. A definite decision, however, was deferred until the week end.

The Government, it would appear, is anxious to test the Chamber feelings, and to watch the Group manoeuvres, but the result lies with the Group meeting which is being held tomorrow.

Although M. Laval will in all probability ask for a vote of confidence, the result is expected to be fatal.

-----  
TELEVISION BROADCAST SERVICE.

London. Tuesday. It was announced today that preliminary private tests for television broadcasts from Alexandra Palace will commence in March.

It is anticipated that a regular programme service will be put into operation by June.

PROPOSALS FOR FIVE YEARS'  
PEACE IN THE MINING  
INDUSTRY

London. Tuesday. The tentative proposals put forward by Mr. Jones, the President of the Mineworkers' Federation, as the basis for five years' peace, were favourably received by all sections of the Mining Industry. Mr. Lee, the Secretary of the Mining Association, stated that the proposals will be considered at the next joint meeting which is to be held on the 23rd January.

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UNITED STATES' SENATE APPROVE  
BILL FOR THE PAYMENT  
OF BONUSSES.

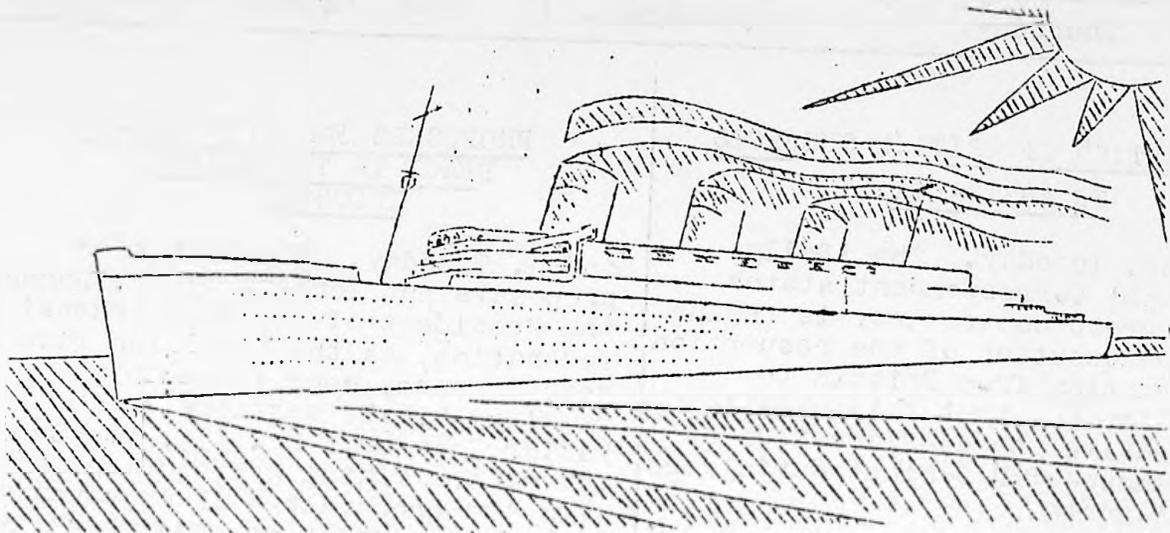
Washington. Tuesday. The Senate Finance Committee today approved, by fifteen votes to two, a Bill for the payment of soldiers' bonuses by fifty dollar 'Baby Bonds' convertible into cash at Post Offices throughout the Country.

The Treasury estimates that eleven thousand million dollars will be needed to meet the liabilities during the next seventeen months.

-----  
SEQUEL TO A DECISION OF THE  
THE UNITED STATES SUPREME  
COURT.

Washington. Tuesday. It is argued in Government circles that the decision of the Supreme Court, in the Louisiana Rice Mills case, was exceptional, and that other relative suits before the Court of Claims can only be brought with the consent of the Government. Meanwhile, Congress might pass legislation with the specific purpose of closing the Claims Court to processing tax claimants, as has already been done in the case of gold clause claimants.

Despite the utmost confusion which obtains in the Agricultural Department, it is expected that the Bankhead Cotton Bill will be administered until ruled as being unconstitutional.



R.M.S. QUEEN MARY

The "Queen Mary" is the first British merchant ship to be launched in the presence of the King and Queen, and the first to be named by a reigning Queen of England.

To get an idea of the "Queen Mary's" length (1,018 feet overall), imagine her in Trafalgar-square with her stern wedged into the Strand: her bows would then bottle up Pall Mall.

One of the "Queen Mary's" promenade decks is 750 feet long - twice the length of the facade of Buckingham Palace.

The "Queen Mary's" funnels are larger in diameter than any of the railway or vehicular tunnels under the Hudson River, New York.

The height from her keel to the top of her forward funnel would dwarf St. Paul's Cathedral, cross and all, and her masthead rises 54 feet above her funnels.

The "Queen Mary" is really two ships: one inside the other. Between the outer and inner bottoms there is everywhere room enough for a man to walk erect, while the outer sides are separated from the inner by anything up to 20 feet, and more in parts. This double skin runs to a height of 40 feet.

In this way 160 completely watertight compartments stand between the inner structure - the inhabited ship - and any damage that may occur to her outer skin.

Luxury born of utility is the motto in this ship. All the state

rooms, from the suites de luxe to Third-class cabins, are provided with running hot and cold water. All Third-class berths are comfortable beds; above each is a carefully concealed light enabling the passenger to read without disturbing the occupant of the other berth.

The inner man is a source of constant concern on board. We hate waiting for our meals. That is why the First-Class Restaurant seats over eight hundred people. Thus all First-class passengers can be served at one sitting, and leave some seats to spare.

As this gigantic Restaurant is not less than 160 feet long by 118 feet - the full beam of the ship - the tables are comfortably spaced so that ample room is left for the service which can proceed without inconveniencing the diners.

Three Royal Scot engines abreast could pass through one of the "Queen Mary's" funnels.

To cater for men and women of different tastes and different moods, different needs and different purses - and to think for twenty-five years ahead - has been the Cunard White Star Line's aim in planning every detail of this unprecedented vessel. Their unrivalled experience has enabled them to achieve without waste an ideal that might be summed up in three words:

Efficiency - Comfort - Distinction.

Efficiency is the sole source of Comfort in any venture, be it noted.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Friday, 17th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.7. High Tides 1.20 a.m.; 1.40 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Voices of Spring.
- 2 Parade of the Guards.
- 3 The Wheel of the Wagon is Broken.
- 4 Gold Diggers of 1935.
- 5 I'll take the South.
- 6 When the Robin sings his Song again.
- 7 'Nowt About 'Out.
- 8 Who made Little Boy Blue.
- 9 Glory of the Sea.
- 10 Spellmannsvalsen.
- 11 I'm a Failure.
- 12 Waiting at the Church.
- 13 Maybe I'm Wrong Again.
- 14 Doll Song.
- 15 South American Joe.
- 16 Sweet Adeline.
- 17 Dixieland Band.
- 18 March Winds & April Showers.
- 19 I Sing as I Limp along.
- 20 Pal O'Mine.
- 21 Sweet Genevieve.
- 22 Honeysuckle & The Bee.
- 23 Ball I Hytta.
- 24 Riding on the Clouds.
- 25 Boston Two Step.
- 26 She Wore a Little Jacket of Blue.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No.12. 16th January, 1936.

It is hereby notified, for general information, that

CAPTAIN W.M. ALLAN,

Adjutant, The Falkland Islands Defence Force, acted as Officer-in-Charge, the Military Department, from 5th March, 1933, to 19th May, 1935.

By Command,  
M. Craigie-Halkett.  
Colonial Secretary.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are:-  
Single insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 3/-  
Repeat insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 2/-  
Whole page Advert... 15/- one insert;  
Half page -do- ... 10/- -do-

(Note; rates are payable in advance.)

SHIPPING.

The m.v. 'Losada' is reported to have left Magallanes for Stanley at dawn on Wednesday, and is expected to arrive here some time today.

We understand she will remain here for two or three days.

The "Port Richard" arrived at Goose Green yesterday, and was expected to sail again at night for the sealing grounds.

ARRIVALS IN TOWN.

The Hon. A.R. Hoare, M.B.E., returned to Stanley on Wednesday.

Mrs Stanley Pitaluga arrived yesterday from Rincon Grande, as also did Mr. T. K. Miller.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

It is hereby notified that the earlier arrival of the m.v. 'Losada' has necessitated the following change in the time of posting mails:-

Money Orders, Postal Orders, will be issued not later than 1.p.m. on Saturday, the 18th of January, 1936.

Registered letters and parcels will be received not later than 1.p.m. on the 18th January.

Ordinary letters - Until further notice.

A.I. Fleuret.  
---Ag. Colonial Postmaster.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

1st Division.

Birmingham : Manchester City.  
 Brentford : Middlesbrough.  
 Derby County : Huddersfield T.  
 Everton : Bolton Wanderers.  
 Grimsby Town : Liverpool.  
 Leeds United : Chelsea.  
 Portsmouth : Wolverhampton.  
 Preston N.E. : Aston Villa.  
 Sheffield W. : Arsenal.  
 Sunderland : Stoke City.  
 West Brom. A. : Blackburn Rovers.

2nd Division.

Bradford : Southampton.  
 Burnley : Barnsley.  
 Bury : Doncaster Rovers.  
 Charlton A. : Hull City.  
 Fulham : Plymouth Argyle.  
 Leicester City : Norwich City.  
 Manchester U. : Newcastle United.  
 Port Vale : Bradford City.  
 Swansea Town : Notts Forest.  
 Tottenham H. : Sheffield United.  
 West Ham United : Blackpool.

3rd Southern.

Aldershot : Queen's Park R.  
 Bournemouth : Crystal Palace.  
 Bristol Rovers : Clapton Orient.  
 Cardiff City : Newport County.  
 Coventry City : Exeter City.  
 Gillingham : Reading.  
 Luton Town : Northampton T.  
 Millwall : Bristol City.  
 Notts County : Southend United.  
 Swindon Town : Brighton.  
 Torquay United : Watford.

3rd Northern.

Accrington S. : York City.  
 Chester : Lincoln City.  
 Chesterfield : Walsall.  
 Crewe Alexandra : Barrow.  
 Darlington : Mansfield Town.  
 Gateshead : Hartlepoons U.  
 Halifax Town : Rotherham United.  
 Oldham Athletic : Wrexham.  
 Southport : Rochdale.  
 Stockport Co. : New Brighton.  
 Tranmere Rovers : Carlisle United.

Scottish League.

Aberdeen : Airdrieonians.  
 Albion Rovers : Celtic.  
 Clyde : Dundee.  
 Hamilton A. : Arbroath.  
 Hearts : Ayr United.  
 Kilmarnock : Partick Thistle.  
 Queen's Park : Dunfermline A.  
 Queen o' South : Third Lanark.  
 Rangers : Hibernian.  
 St. Johnstone : Motherwell.

NOTICE.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE

RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

LOCAL BISLEY MEETING

1936.

The Local Bisley Meeting will be held on Saturday and Sunday, the 18th and 19th January, provided the 'Losada' is not working on those days.

The signal denoting that the meeting is on will be both Club flag and streamer hoisted on Headquarters' flagstaffs at 7.a.m. on Saturday morning, and shooting will commence at 8.a.m.

In the case of weather conditions being doubtful the flags may be hoisted after 7.a.m., but not later than 9.a.m. and shooting will commence one hour after the signal is hoisted.

If the 'Losada' is working on Saturday, and not on Sunday, the Meeting will commence at the same time on Sunday.

The Committee wish to emphasize the fact that competitors must be on the firing-point, ready to lie down at the times stated on their squadding cards, or in the case of delayed hoisting of signal, in time for the detail to which they are squadded.

All monies for ammunition will be collected by the Hon. Treasurer any time after the Meeting, but not on the Range.

At a Committee meeting held on Wednesday evening the following Rule was made :-

"In the event of a Competition having to be abandoned owing to weather conditions after it has been commenced only the scores of the distances actually completed shall stand."

H.H.Sedgwick.

Ag. Hon. Secretary.

LATER NEWS OF THE CARGO BOAT.

At the time of going to press we are informed that the 'Losada' is expecting to arrive at noon today.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

A sniff !

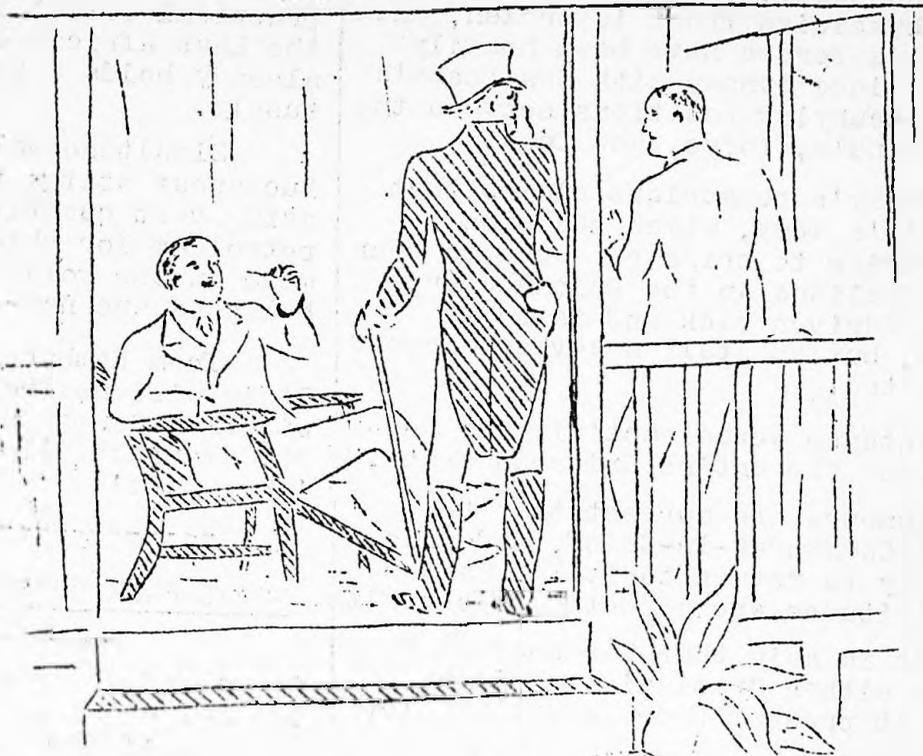
A sip !

A drink !

H-mmm - never  
tasted anything  
so good before.

Must be

"Johnnie Walker"



HE SAID TO ME:- "Why is "Johnnie Walker" clear ahead of other whiskies?"  
I SAID TO HIM:- "Because it leaves you with a clearer head..!"

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY.

OBTAINABLE AT THE WEST STORE.

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

RECENTLY ARRIVED.

Boiler suits 8/11. Oilskin Trousers 8/6.  
Flannel Trousers 13/9, 14/6, 15/9, 17/3, 19/6 & 21/9 pair.  
Tweed Trousers 14/6 and 15/- pair. Wool half hose 1/9 and 2/2 pair.  
Leather slippers 4/6 pair. Fancy half hose 1/-, 1/6, 1/9, 1/11 and  
Silk scarves 3/6. Ties 2/6 & 2/9. 2/6 pair.  
Braces 1/8, 1/11, 2/-, 2/6 & 2/9 per pair. Jerseys 7/9 & 8/3 pair.  
Golf Jackets 24/6. Puttees 2/6 pair. Tweed hats 3/11.  
GRAMOPHONE RECORD ALBUMS 2/6 each.

AT THE MILLINERY STORE.

Grey Flannel 3/11, 5/11 and 9/11 per yard.  
Fawn Flannel 5/11 and 6/3 yard. Navy Flannel 5/6 yard.  
Children's straw hats 2/9 & 3/6. Brown Flannel 3/11 yard.  
3 yard dress lengths. saxe, navy & brown, 16/6 - 22/- piece.  
Coloured bordered casement 11d & 1/7 yard.  
Ladies Nightdresses OS & XOS 4/11 to 8/9.  
Patent leather belts 6d, 9d & 1/7 each.  
Limbric, 9d yard, saxe, pink, sky, red, white, peach, black, navy.  
Black Crepe-de-chene, backed satin 4/11 yard.  
Ladies silk nightdresses 11/9 ea. Black marocaine 4/11 yard.  
Ladies' silk petticoats 6/11 and 8/6 ea.

ITALIANS HEAVILY ENGAGED ON  
SOUTHERN FRONT.

Rome. Wednesday. The lull on the South Abyssinian Front is broken, and Graziani's forces have been heavily engaged since Sunday with Ras Desta's troops occupying positions between the Rivers Ganale, Dnye, and Dowa.

Today's communique claims that Ras Desta's army, which has been endeavouring to bring pressure to bear on the Italians in the Dolo Sector, has been driven back and is being pursued, but an Italian advance is not anticipated.

Intense aerial activity is reported over the entire Eritrean front.

Rumours are current that the Italian Commander-in-Chief, Badoglio, is likely to return to Italy, as the high altitudes are affecting his health.

It is said that his successor will be either Graziani or Baistrocchi, who is at present Under Secretary for War.

SEVENTEEN DEATHS IN AIR CRASH.

Goodwin. Arkansas. Wednesday. The 'Daily Telegraph' Correspondent reports that the Transcontinental Airliner 'Southerner' from New York to Los Angeles, plunged into a swamp during the night and now lies buried in five feet of mud.

It is thought that all on board were killed instantaneously.

The machine was manned by three men, and carried fourteen passengers, including four women and a child. Among the victims was Mr. F.C. Hart, the millionaire oil magnate.

Bodies and wreckage were strewn over a wide area, and many of the dead wore life belts, which is indicative of the crash being anticipated.

BRITISH CABINET MEETS TO DISCUSS  
OIL EMBARGO AGAINST ITALY.

London. Wednesday. As a preliminary to the meeting next week of the League Council, the Cabinet today considered its attitude towards the oil embargo against Italy. According

to the 'Daily Telegraph', it is generally felt that the financial sanctions are proving effective, while the oil embargo could have no practical effect for some time on the East African campaign, as Italy already holds a seven months' reserve supply.

Simultaneously, a message from Bucharest states that Italy is purchasing vast quantities of Roumanian petroleum for which payment is being made on the gold basis, since credit balances are non-existent.

From Hamburg it is reported that Italy will neither be able to obtain oil from German sources nor from the American Oil Refinery in the 'Free Port'.

NOTED BANK OFFICIAL DROPS DEAD IN  
THE STREET.

London. Wednesday. Mr. Robert Kay, the Principal of the Foreign Exchange Section of the Bank of England, dropped dead today while walking to the Bank.

Aged 63 years, Mr. Kay was known to be the 'man behind the Exchange Fund, and was responsible for carrying out policies which resulted in the maintenance of 'steady' sterling.

RUSSIA'S FINANCIAL POSITION.

Moscow. Wednesday. M. Grinko, the Finance Commissar, announced today that the financial year closed with a budget surplus of 700 million roubles, and that great increases of trade had been effected.

In the current estimates 14800 million roubles have been allocated to expand the defence forces.

ROSS AND CROMARTY BYE-ELECTION.

Dingwall. Scotland. Wednesday. Provost Smith has announced his intention to withdraw his nomination as an Independent Liberal candidate for Ross and Cromarty, thus leaving Messrs MacDonald, Churchill, and McNeill, to contest as National, Unionist, and Socialist candidates respectively.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 18th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time To-night 10.7. To-morrow 10.6.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.  
 Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.  
 Whole page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert;  
 Half page Advert ... 10/- One insert  
 (Note ; rates are payable in  
 advance.)

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening

7.0 o'clock Children's Hour.

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.30 Overseas.

SHIPPING.

The Pacific Steam Company's  
 m.v. 'Lesada' arrived yesterday  
 about noon from Magallanes.

Among the passengers for Stanley,  
 were Mr. Robert Blake, and Miss Edith  
 Blake, who will be the guests of  
 The Honourable & Mrs L.W.H.Young  
 for a few days before leaving for  
 Darwin en route to the West Falkland.

YESTERDAY'S WEATHER.

Yesterday was acclaimed as one  
 of the warmest and brightest days we  
 have yet experienced this Summer.

At 9 a.m. the Maximum thermometer

registered 59 degrees, and later  
 the temperature increased to 78  
 degrees in the sun.

It is reported that many  
 people took advantage of the  
 excellent weather to enjoy the  
 pleasures of picnicking.

DEFENCE FORCEANNUAL REVOLVER COURSE.

The undermentioned Officers,  
 and members of the Vickers and  
 Lewis Gun Sections of the Defence  
 Force this week completed their  
 Annual Revolver Course.

The Practice was carried out  
 with a grey Figure target, on which  
 was inscribed a rectangle 12" x 15",  
 erected waist high at a distance  
 of fifteen yards from the firing  
 point. Hits within the rectangle  
 registered 5 points, and those on  
 any other part of the target 3.

Roughly one second was allowed  
 in which to raise the fully loaded  
 six chamber revolver, the hammer  
 of which was already cocked, align  
 the sights on the mark, and press  
 the trigger.

On the whole the shooting was  
 good.

Capt.W.M.Allan, Lieut. A.I.Fleuret,  
 2nd Lieut. L.W.Aldridge, Cprpl.B.  
 Fleuret, Pte, E.J.McAtasney, Ptes  
 D.Lehen, L.Reive, J.Pettersen, G.  
 Pearson, H.H. Sedgwick, W.T.Aldridge,  
 W.Watson, A. Etheridge, R.L.Robson,  
 J.Smith, B.N.Biggs, K.V.Lellman,  
 C.Skilling, W.J.Halliday, J.D.Willi-  
 ams, C. Henriksen, H. Jennings,  
 G. Pallini, D. Atkins, and D.Peck.

IMPROVEMENT OF NORTH FRIESIAN  
MARSH SHEEP.

As the German sheep breeding policy is said to be directed towards breeding for high wool yield and not for mutton production, recommendations have been made by a high authority for the introduction of the Romney Marsh to improve the North Friesian sheep, which are descended from the Cotswold.

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FOOTBALL.

London. Friday. The Corinthians Football Club is considering plans for seeking membership of the Southern Section of the 3rd Division of the English League, and it is reported that a Committee will debate the matter at a meeting to be held on January 27th.

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M. LAVAL OBTAINS VOTE OF  
CONFIDENCE.

Paris. Thursday. The Chamber of Deputies today accorded M. Laval a vote of confidence, the voting be 315 to 252. The Government is, therefore, considered safe until Sunday, when the Radical Executive party meets.

It is felt that the Radical Deputies may prefer to lay the onus of defeating the Government on the Committee, but in some quarters the view is held that the Committee will in turn shirk the responsibility of creating a further crisis with possibly more serious results.

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HARLAND & WOLFF'S OFFER FOR  
CLYDESIDE BUSINESS  
ACCEPTED.

London. Thursday. It was officially announced today that Messrs Harland & Wolff's offer for the purchase of Henderson's Repairing and Graving Dock business, at Medowside on the Clyde, has been accepted by the National Shipbuilders Security.

SHORT CIRCUITS PLUNGE  
HALF OF NEW YORK  
INTO DARKNESS.

New York. Thursday. Last night short circuits resulting in a series of fires in Generating Stations in the Metropolis, plunged half the City into darkness.

Broadway area was not involved, but Fifth Avenue was affected.

All houses, shops, and offices reverted to candle-light, and candles are said to have been sold at 50 cents each..

The subways were compelled to close their turnstiles, and 60,000 passengers were trapped in the trains which were brought to a standstill when the electric current failed.

Wildest confusion prevailed and 18,000 extra Police, and 7,000 Firemen, were called out to guard against looting and disorder.

Normal conditions, however, were restored after four hours.

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RUSSIAN MINISTER FOR DEFENCE  
ADDRESSES SOVIET CENTRAL  
EXECUTIVE.

Moscow. Thursday. M. Tuchachevsky, the Minister for Defence, addressing the Soviet Central Executive today pointed out the dangers threatening in the East from Japan, and in the West from Germany.

He dwelt on the "Feverish War preparations in Europe", and said "The Red Army would number 1,300,000, during 1936, while at the same time, a powerful Navy is being created. "Our Air Force" he continued, "is already a mighty weapon."

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EARL BEATTY PLACED ON THE  
RETIRED LIST.

London. Thursday. The Admiralty announced today that Admiral of the Fleet Earl Beatty is placed on the retired list on reaching the age of 65 years.

ROYAL RESEARCH SHIP 'DISCOVERY II'  
LOCATES AMERICAN EXPLORER.

London. Thursday. A wireless message from the R.R.S. 'Discovery II' suggests that the American Antarctic explorer, Ellsworth, who has been missing for about seven weeks, has been located.

The message, partly incoherent, is sufficiently clear to indicate that Ellsworth and his machine were sighted in the Bay of Whales.

The message was repeated, and intimation given that further news could be expected shortly.

A message broadcast from London yesterday (Friday) confirms the location of Ellsworth and a Canadian companion, and that both men had been taken on board 'Discovery'.

Ellsworth is reported to be suffering from a slight cold, but otherwise neither he nor his companion are suffering any ill-effects from their long exposure to the Antarctic elements.

A FURTHER RESPITE FOR HAUPTMANN.

Trenton, New Jersey. Thursday. It was reported today that following the Supreme Court's refusal to grant Hauptmann's appeal for a stay of execution, Governor Hoffman, in consultation with the Attorney General, has granted a process, which means literally a suspension of the verdict for three months, and on the expiration of which Hauptmann must be re-sentenced.

FARR OUTPOINTS AMERICAN LOUGHRAN  
AT ALBERT HALL.

London. Thursday. At the Albert Hall tonight, Tommy Farr, the Welsh Heavyweight, outpointed Tommy Loughran, the American.

The decision met with a mixed reception; Farr is said to have fought, while Loughran boxed through out.

TERRACE GARDENS AT RICHMOND AFFECTED  
BY HEAVY RAINS.

London. Friday. The Richmond Borough Engineer has reported to the Town Council that the Terrace Gardens' slope has slipped two or three feet owing to the percolation of rain water through the clay substratum, and that in consequence the adjacent paths have been closed to the public.

U.S. SENATE APPROVES THE  
APPROPRIATION OF 500 MILLION  
DOLLARS FOR FARMERS.

Washington. Thursday. The Senate Agricultural Committee approved a Bill today authorising the appropriation of three hundred million dollars for the payment to farmers of outstanding contracts.

RESUMPTION OF RAILWAY TRAFFIC  
BETWEEN MANCHUKUO AND CHINA.

Tientsin. Thursday. It is reported that the Chinese and Japanese Authorities have reached an agreement whereby railway freight traffic between Manchukuo and North China will be resumed.

SCOTTISH MINeworkERS POSTPONE  
STRIKE NOTICES.

Glasgow. Thursday. The Scottish Mineworkers Association has approved the Executive's decision to postpone the issue of strike notices, and to continue negotiating with the Colliery Owners.

CHINESE PREMIER AND PARTY  
LEADER RECONCILED.

Singapore. Kuomintang, Leader of the Huhannin, returning from Europe to China, has announced his reconciliation with Premier Chiangkai-shek, and that in consequence Canton will hereafter work harmoniously with Nanking in dealings with Japan.

### THE QUEEN MARY'S COMMANDER.

The Directors of the Cunard-White Star Company have announced that Captain Sir Edgar Britten, now in command of the Berengaria, and Commodore of the Fleet, has been appointed to command the "Queen Mary" which is scheduled to make her maiden voyage to New York from Southampton on May 27th of this year.

News of the appointment was received by Sir Edgar, while the Berengaria was in mid-Atlantic. In a wireless message to Reuter, he stated "I deeply appreciate the honour and trust bestowed on me by the Directors. My earnest desire is that this fine and magnificent steamer, the largest ever constructed in the United Kingdom, will fulfil every aspiration of her owners and builders!"

The "Queen Mary's" commander is one of the few Captains holding a Master's certificate for both sail and steam. He started as an apprentice in a barque in 1892.

Joining the Cunard Line as 4th Officer of the Ivernia in 1901, he was appointed in 1913, to the command of the Phrygia. The same year he was transferred to the Lusitania as staff captain. Next he was given command of the Campania.

Throughout the War Sir Edgar Britten was engaged in transport and hospital ship work. He acted as staff captain of the Acquitania, and commanded other ships.

Subsequent commands were the Samaria, Franconia, Mauretania, and Aquitania. He succeeded Commodore Sir Arthur Rostron as commander of the Berengaria in 1931.

Sir Edgar Britten was knighted in 1934.

### TWO WEIGHTS FOR OXYGEN.

The discovery by Professor Malcolm Dole, Professor of Chemistry at the North Western University, New York, that oxygen is heavier in air than in water threatens all established chemical formulae. All atomic weights have

been based on oxygen, and hitherto this weight has been accepted as 16. While comparing the weights of water in Nevada and Lake Michigan, Professor Dole found that the weight of oxygen in water was 16.00000 and in air 16.00005.

Three types of oxygen with different atomic weights of 16, 17, and 18, are known, but hitherto it has been assumed that atomic weights were the same in all media. Professor Dole has disproved this by putting oxygen from water through identical electrolytic processes, while eliminating, it is believed, all possible factors which might cause error in the result.

### THE RAND'S WEMBLEY.

A monument 14 feet broad at its base and 120 feet high, which illustrate the total volume of the One thousand two hundred and fifty million pounds worth of gold taken out of the mines of the Witwatersrand since they first began working in 1887, will be one of the exhibits at the South African Empire Exhibition to be opened next September at Johannesburg.

His Majesty's Government have accepted an invitation to participate in the Exhibition, as also have the Governments of Canada, Australia, Southern Rhodesia, and the East African Protectorates. It is hoped that the Governments of New Zealand, India, and the Irish Free State will also take part.

### SCHOOL-BOY HOWLER. ASSUREDLY DOGGISH

A Teacher in a rural school was taking an English lesson, the subject being "Prefixes."

"Strange as it may seem," she said, "quite a number of flowers have the prefix 'dog'. For instance, there is the dog-rose, and dog-violet. Can any of you name another?"

A happy look illuminated the face of one youngster as he shot up his hand. "Please, Miss," he called out, seemingly proud of the knowledge, "Please, Miss, Collie-flowers."

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Monday, 20th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.6 High Tides 2.10 a.m.; 2.30 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-  
Single insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 3/-.  
Repeat insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 2/-.  
Whole page Advert ... 15/- One insert.  
Half page Advert ... 10/- One insert.

(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 p.m. while at 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given and at 9.30 News Items.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

REGISTERED LETTERS AND PARCELS,

will be received not later than 10.30.a.m. TODAY, the 20th of January, 1936.

ORDINARY LETTERS FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM,

will be received not later than NOON, TODAY, the 20th of January, 1936.

A.I.Fleuret.  
Ag. Colonial Postmaster.

WEDDING.

The wedding of Mr. Eric H.S. Smith, the youngest son of the late Mr. E.J. Smith, and of Mrs Smith, Douglas Cottage, Stanley, and Miss Christina Mary Newing, fourth daughter of the late Mr. Henry Newing, and of Mrs Newing, took place in Christ Church Cathedral, Stanley, on Saturday, the 18th January, 1936.

Among those present at the ceremony were Mrs Henry Newing (Mother of the bride) Mrs E.J.Smith (Mother of the groom) Mrs M. Luxton, Miss Annie Newing, Mrs C.Bertrand (Sisters of the bride), Mrs A. Harvey (Chartres)(Sister of the groom), The Hon. A.R. Hoare, (Supt. of Education) Mrs Hoare, and Miss Hoare.

The seating accommodation of the Cathedral was taxed to the uttermost, and many friends and wellwishers were unable to gain admittance.

The service, conducted by the Dean-elect, The Reverend Dr.R.T.Wade, was fully choral.

Mr. Mark Luxton (Brother-in-law) gave away the bride, who, charmingly attired in a gown of white satin face crepe-de-chene, wore an embroidered net veil of floral design, and carried a bouquet of roses and fern, the gift of Mesdames J.Ryan and G.Hansen.

She was attended by five little bridesmaids, the Misses Olga Newing, (sister) Kathleen Harries (cousin of the groom) Joyce Luxton, Lorna Luxton and Natalie Bertrand (nieces), three of whom wore pink, ankle-length dresses of flowered georgette, and two blue of identical material and design presenting in themselves a delightful picture.

Mr. Stanley Bennett was best man

The reception, held in the Town Hall from 4p.m. to 10.p.m., took the form of a Tea-Dance, and was attended by some two hundred guests. At the conclusion the happy couple were accorded the usual honours.

Mr & Mrs Smith are the recipients of an extremely large selection of useful presents.

We understand that Mr & Mrs Smith intend making their home in Chile, and we take this opportunity of joining their large circle of friends in wishing them every possible happiness and success in their new spheres.

Mrs Smith was for some years an Assistant Teacher in the Government School, where, her labours were eminently successful, and she, herself, was esteemed by all with whom she came in contact.

SOUTH GEORGIA FORTNIGHTLY WHALING RETURN.

	Actual	Standard.	Brls.
South Georgia Company.	119.	93.	9200.
Argentina de Pesca.	103.	85.	7490.
<u>Total.</u>	<u>222</u>	<u>176.</u>	<u>16690.</u>

The above report deals with the operations during the fortnight ended 16th January, 1936.

Weather experienced during the period under review was but moderate.

The average number of barrels per 'standard whale' was 94.82.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB. SWEEPSTAKE - 18TH JAN.

First Prize. West Bromwich Albion, Ticket No. 19445. W.J.H. £10. 3. 8.  
Second Prize. Ticket No. 19099, 'Kelly' £6. 2. 0.  
Third Prize. Charlton. Ticket No. 17866, 'Anita', £4. 1. 8.  
 41 Team Prizes @ 3s/4d. each.

(continued from foot of Col.1.)

Sellers' Prizes.

FIRST - W.J.Hutchinson. £2.  
 SECOND - Jens Pedersen. £1.

The undermentioned ticket-holders in the Sweepstake run on the 11th January, 1936, are requested to claim their prizes without delay:-

Ticket No. 18530 - Arthur & Joe.  
 Ticket No. 17860 - 'Anita', Ticket No. 18712 - 'Blackhorse', and Ticket No. 17816 'G & T'.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

FIRST DIVISION.

Birmingham.	0.	Manchester City.	1.
Brentford.	1.	Middlesbro'	0.
Derby County.	2.	Huddersfield T.	0.
Everton.	(x)	Bolton Wanderers(x)	
Grimsby Town.	0.	Liverpool.	0.
Leeds United.	2.	Chelsea.	0.
Portsmouth.	1.	Wolverhampton.	0.
Preston. N.E.	3.	Aston Villa.	0.
Sheffield.W.	3.	Arsenal.	2.
Sunderland.	1.	Stoke City.	0.
West Brom.A.	8.	Blackburn Rovers.	1.

SECOND DIVISION.

Bradford.	2.	Southampton.	1.
Burnley.	3.	Barnsley.	0.
Bury.	5.	Doncaster R.	1.
Charlton A.	4.	Hull City.	1.
Fulham.	2.	Plymouth Argyle.	2.
Leicester City.	1.	Norwich City.	1.
Manchester U.	3.	Newcastle U.	1.
Port Vale.	2.	Bradford City.	1.
Swansea T.	2.	Notts Forest.	1.
Tottenham H.	1.	Sheffield U.	1.
West Ham U.	2.	Blackpool.	1.

(x) Match postponed on account of adverse weather conditions.

GREEK ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

Athens. Saturday. The general election campaign is in full swing, and it is anticipated that there will be either a National or Coalition Government under the present Premier, M. Demerjis. The Venezilists and Condylists have already clashed, resulting in one person being killed, and another wounded.

HIS MAJESTY THE KING'S ILLNESS.

London. Saturday. The gravity of His Majesty's illness is resulting in widespread expressions of sympathy. Early today women alighting from a saloon car, read the bulletin, and then knelt in prayer before the gates of Buckingham Palace.

The Principals of the Church of England, the Roman Catholic Church, the Jewish Church, have issued instructions to the followers of their respective faiths to offer special prayers for His Majesty's recovery.

In France the King's condition has taken precedence to the political situation there; while Germany's sympathetic feelings have been expressed in a telegram from Herr Hitler.

American Press, and Cable Offices are inundated with sympathetic enquiries.

The Italian press expresses the Nation's personal concern in the gravity of the situation.

All cables and telegraphs are choked with traffic relevant to His Majesty's condition; and the greatest difficulty is being experienced in handling the messages which continue to pour in from the Dominions, Colonies, and Protectorates; while Norway, Sweden, and Denmark, watch with almost family interest.

The bulletin issued at midnight on Saturday had nothing to add to that of 15.30, other than to state that there was no change to report.

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LEAGUE OF NATIONS MEETING  
TODAY.

London. Saturday. It was announced today that the League Council meeting which is being held on Monday will deal exclusively with the Abyssinian demand for an inquiry into atrocities, including the bombing of hospitals, committed by the Italian forces.

Matters dealing with sanctions, particularly the proposed oil embargo, will not be discussed, but it is felt that British influence will have some

effect on the Committee of Eighteen when it meets to discuss these matters.

-----

JAPAN AND THE NAVAL CONFERENCE.

London. Saturday. It is understood that Japan has not yet replied to the invitation to send observers for the purpose of furthering the interests of the Naval Conference.

This is ascribed to the lack of warmth contained in the invitation, and which has probably hurt Japanese feelings.

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ITALIAN SUCCESS IN ABYSSINIA.

Rome. Saturday. Today's communique states that Graziani's victory is becoming more decisive, and pursuit of the Abyssinians is being continued without serious resistance. Motorised columns have completed an advance of 125 miles from the base.

It is estimated that Ras Desta has lost 5000 men, while the Italians have sustained only 500 casualties, mostly wounded.

It is also claimed that the caravan route from Kenya, which has been used for the conveyance of arms, has been cut.

An Asmara correspondent reports the Italians to be 'digging in' before the rains hamper their progress.

Aerial activity is reported over all areas, but nothing noteworthy has occurred.

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ENFORCEMENT OF UNITED STATES'  
NEUTRALITY ACT.

Washington. Saturday. Today, State Secretary Hull submitted to the Attorney-General, the names of several 'rebel' munition companies who have not yet registered with the Department under the Neutrality Act., with a view to appropriate action being taken in the matter.

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FURTHER WAR NEWS.

London. Badoglio's communique reports complete victory in the Ganale area.

The Abyssinians are fleeing in a north-westerly direction.

According to a cable from Sir Percival Phillips, who is at Djibouti, Ras Desta kept his main army away from the Italian forces, and that the retreat is apparently a strategic move to lead Graziani's troops into a region where his communications would be vulnerable.

The Abyssinian losses are ascribed to massed counter-attacks, which were launched against the General's orders, meeting concentrated machine gun fire.

A message from Addis Ababa states that Somali deserters brought there, say there is constant friction between the Fascisti troops and the Regulars, resulting in serious outbreaks.

The Emperor, it is said, is confirmed in his attitude that the Italians must be expelled before any peace terms can be discussed.

GREAT ENGLISH AUTHOR AND POET  
PASSES OVER.

London. Rudyard Kipling, the celebrated author and poet, died today, from peritonitis, at the age of 70 years.

UNITED STATES THANK BRITAIN FOR  
ASSISTANCE RENDERED IN  
LOCATING ELLSWORTH.

Washington. The Secretary of State, Mr. Hull, has, on behalf of the people of the United States, expressed gratitude to Great Britain and Her Dominions, for co-operation in locating the Antarctic explorer Ellsworth and his companion.

£800,000 WORTH OF NEW STOCK FOR  
LONDON NORTH EASTERN RLY.

London. Saturday. The London and North Eastern Railway Company announced today that orders for rolling stock,

valued at £800,000, have been placed.

The new stock includes 17 Pacific engines of the stream-lined type.

SIR OTTO NIEMEYER TO REPORT  
ON FINANCIAL SITUATION  
IN INDIAN PROVINCES

Bombay. Saturday. Sir Otto Niemeyer, the British financial expert, is to visit Delhi and Provinces, and consult with representatives of other centres on important matters of finance.

Sir Otto's report will be published in full in July.

THE END OF A FIFTY-THREE  
DAYS' TRIAL.

Paris. Saturday. Madame Stavisky, and ten other accused persons, were today acquitted of a charge of complicity in fraud charges, after a trial which has lasted 53 days.

Despite the allowance of extenuating circumstances nine were found guilty, and sentenced to varying terms of imprisonment.

Tessier, a former Director of the Bayonne Municipal Bank, was sentenced to seven years penal servitude.

NANKING DECLARED INDEPENDENT.

Peiping. Saturday. The Inner-Mongolian State Council, acting under Japanese pressure, has declared the independence of Nanking, and has established a capital at Changpei.

HIS MAJESTY THE KING.LATEST BULLETIN.

London. Sunday. Today's bulletin is as follows :-

"The King has passed a quiet day, and there is no change in His Majesty's condition."

The Archbishop of Canterbury has arrived at Sandringham.

"PENGUIN"

Price... 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Tuesday, 21st January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.5. High Tides 4.40 a.m.; - 5.0 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting  
adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line.  
with a minimum charge of 3/-  
Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
with a minimum charge of 2/-

Whole page Advert ... 15/- One  
insert.  
Half page Advert ... 10/- One  
insert.

(Note : rates are-payable in  
advance.)

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 12. 16th January, 1936.

It is hereby notified, for  
general information, that

CAPTAIN W.M. ALLAN,

was Officer-in-Charge of the Military  
Department, and responsible for the  
efficient direction and training of  
the Defence Force during the period  
5th March, 1933, to 19th May, 1935.

By Command,  
M. Craigie-Halkett.  
Colonial Secretary.

Note. This Notice supersedes that of  
even number and date issued previously.

SHIPPING NEWS.

The 'Shamrock' arrived in port late  
on Saturday night with sheep for Mr.  
W.J. Hutchinson. She also brought the  
following passengers for Stanley,  
Messrs O'Neil and James Duncan.

The m.v. 'Losada' left Stanley  
last evening for the United Kingdom.  
Among her passengers were Mrs M.S.  
Greenshields, and Master Harland  
Greenshields.

FUNERAL OF THE INFANT DAUGHTER OF  
MR & MRS G.C. SHORT.

The funeral took place on Sunday  
afternoon of Ellen, the infant daugh-  
ter of Mr & Mrs G.C. Short, who  
until recently resided on Saunders  
Island.

Prior to the interment, a memorial  
service was held at the Tabernacle,  
at which Pastor W.E. McWhan officiated.

The coffin was borne to and from  
the Church by the Misses Beatrice  
Braxton, Bessie King, Millie Braxton,  
Eileen Stewart, Iris Davis, Betty  
Sedgwick, Irend Meierheffer, and  
Iris Meierheffer.

Mr & Mrs G.C. Short (Father and  
Mother), Mr. Short (Grandfather) Mr.  
and Mrs C.J. Skilling (Uncle and Aunt)  
Mesdames G. Thompson, H. Aldridge, E.  
Hirtle, J. Peck, (Aunts) and Mrs  
Watts (Cousin) were the principal  
mourners.

The family desire to express their  
gratitude to all those who so kindly  
assisted them in their sad bereave-  
ment, and to those who sent wreaths  
and flowers. In particular they  
would mention Mesdames Watts, Howatt,  
J. Peck, W. Biggs, and Mr. C.J. Skil-  
ling, together with the staff of the  
King Edward Memorial Hospital.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

Mr. & Mrs E.H.S. Smith desire to  
make public acknowledgment of the  
gratuitous services rendered by the  
Bands at their Reception in the  
Town Hall on Saturday last.

.....  
Apropos the account of the wedding  
of Mr Smith and Miss Newing, pub-  
lished in our issue of yesterday,  
mention should have been made of  
the artistically decorated wedding

cake, which was greatly admired by all who saw it, and which was made by Mrs A. Hardy of the Stanley Bakery.

BISLEY FUND SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

1st Prize. Tkt.No. 20900, 'Last and First' ... £10.  
 2nd Prize. Tkt.No. 20543, 'Rickling Post' ... £7.  
 3rd Prize. Tkt.No. 20325, ----- £5.  
 41 Team Prizes @ 1/6 each.  
 Sellers' Prizes.  
 1st. J. Kitching. ... £2.  
 2nd. A. Hills, ... .. £1.  
 Amount Collected ... £37. 1. 0.  
 7 1/2% Bisley Fund. ... £2. 15. 6.  
 Prizes. ... .. £34. 5. 6.

FOURTH ROUND - FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION

The following teams have been drawn to play on Saturday, the 25th January,

- Bradford -v- West Brom.Albions.
- Bradford City -v- Blackburn Rovers.
- Chelsea -v- Plymouth Argyle.
- Derby County -v- Notts Forest.
- Fulham -v- Blackpool.
- Leeds United -v- Bury.
- Leicester City -v- Watford.
- Liverpool -v- Arsenal.
- Manchester City -v- Luton Town.
- Middlesbrough -v- Clapton Orient.
- Port Vale -v- Grimsby Town.
- Preston North End -v- Sheffield Utd.
- Sheffield Wed. -v- Newcastle.
- Stoke City -v- Manchester Utd.
- Tottenham Hotspur -v- Huddersfield T
- Tranmere Rovers - v - Barnsley.

LOCAL BISLEY MEETING.

The account of last Sunday's competitions in the Local Bisley Meeting, together with the scores registered, will be published in tomorrow's issue of the "Penguin".

WAR NEWS.

Rome. The Italian note, handed to the Swedish Minister, formally rejects the allegations in respect of attacks being deliberately made by Italian airmen on Red Cross Units in Abyssinia,

contests the passage in the Swedish note supporting the credibility of Swedish witnesses.

Addis Ababa. The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent states that the Abyssinian official communique describes the Dole operations, and alleged Italian victory, as unimportant, and the extent of the advance and the number of casualties as ridiculous.

The Abyssinian positions have been changed owing to continued bombing and gas attacks, and a new line has been taken which provides for better protection.

Rome denies the aerial bombing of a Red Cross Unit under British Command, and adds that no air raids have been carried out in the Dessie region since December 6th.

FRENCH POLITICAL CRISIS  
IMMINENT.

Paris. Sunday. The Executive of the Radical Socialist Party met today in a turbulent atmosphere.

M. Herriot declined to allow himself to be nominated for the Party presidentship, whereupon M. Daladier was unanimously elected.

M. Herriot appealed to the Party to be satisfied with his own resignation, but the members by a vote of 42/14 adopted a resolution approving the resignation of other Radical Cabinet Ministers.

It is unlikely that these resignations will take effect until M. Laval returns from Geneva when a crisis is likely to materialise.

RUDYARD KIPLING TO BE INTERRED  
IN POETS' CORNER.

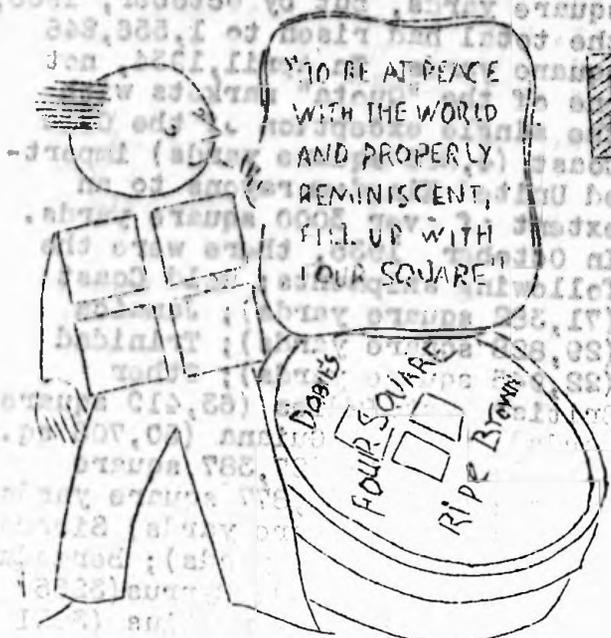
London. Sunday. It was officially announced today that the late Rudyard Kipling, after cremation at Golders Green, will be interred in the Poets' Corner in Westminster Abbey on Thursday.

A touching ceremony was witnessed at the Loos Cemetery Memorial Tablet, on which is inscribed the name of Rudyard Kipling's son, when the

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.



## FOUR SQUARE

All British Empire

Tobaccos of Quality

- Ripe Brown (Brown Squares)
- Curlies (Purple Squares)
- Cut Cake (Yellow Squares)
- Empire Mixture (Green Squares)

in Vacuum sealed 2 oz. tins - only 4/9 each.

Swift's Cooked Ham, sliced, ready to serve, 1/10 per lb.

MORTADELLA (new stock), sliced, ready to serve 1/4 per lb.

Best Mild Cured Argentine Bacon, new stock, 1/4 per lb.

VERMECELLI, Macaroni, Spaghetti, A.B.C.,  
Seeds, Tallarini, and other shapes  
8d per 1/2 kilo packet,  
1/4 per 1 kilo packet.

New stocks of COOKING CHEESE "Chiavari", extra hard 1/8 lb.-----  
"Manantial", not so hard, 1/8 lb.

"CHUBUT" Cheese and "HOLANDA" cheese, 1 kilo each, 1/10.

WHOLEMEAL FLOUR 10d per 4-lb packet.

"LAYERS' MASH" - the ideal tonic food for fowls, 3d per lb.

CHIVER'S JAMS in 2 lb tins.  
New stocks of  
Raspberry Jam Greengage Jam  
Strawberry Jam Red Plum Jam.  
Black Currant Jam

Something entirely new.

"ALL FOURS CUBES" The wonderful medicated sweetmeat for  
COUGHS and COLDS.  
only 2d. per 1 oz. packet.  
4d. per 2 oz. packet.  
2/8 per lb.

the Prefect of the Department of Pas-de-Calais, together with other officials, placed a wreath thereon as a mark of respect to father and son.

#### ITALIAN EFFORTS TO MOBILISE EXCHANGE BALANCES.

Rome, Sunday. According to the 'Daily Telegraph' Correspondent the Government has ordered Italian holders of Danubian Transport Bonds to hand them to the Bank of Italy for an equivalent value in Treasury Bonds, thus marking a further step in the policy of mobilising Italian holdings of foreign bonds so as to secure exchange balances.

A message from Naples reports that thirty-two Exchange Brokers have been arrested for foreign currency trafficking, one of whom was fined five million lire.

#### EMPLOYMENT IN BRITAIN.

London, Sunday. The Ministry of Labour Gazette states that the number of employed persons in Great Britain between April and the end of last year is the highest for fifteen years, while the average wage level rose 1½%, which is the highest net increase since 1924.

Working hours have increased on average by 1½ weekly for 2,300 workers, but have been reduced by 3 hours for 31,600.

#### ULSTER AUTHORITIES AND SMUGGLING ON BORDERS OF FREE STATE.

Dublin, Sunday. The Ulster Authorities are taking drastic steps to counter smuggling on the Free State Border.

Police, patrolling the frontier have vested in them full powers of Officials of Customs for the arrest and detention of goods.

#### THE COLONIAL QUOTA SYSTEM.

The imposition of restrictions on the importation of rayon piece

goods of foreign, and particularly Japanese, origin into the Crown Colonies has had a most beneficial effect upon the British export trade. In April 1934 (the last complete month before quotas were imposed), United Kingdom exports of all-rayon piece goods to all destinations totalled only 778,750 square yards, but by October, 1935, the total had risen to 1,556,248 square yards. In April, 1934, not one of the "Quota" markets with the single exception of the Gold Coast (4,859 square yards) imported United Kingdom rayons to an extent of over 3000 square yards. In October, 1935, there were the following shipments; Gold Coast (71,382 square yards); Jamaica (29,828 square yards); Trinidad (22,045 square yards); Other British West Indies (65,410 square yards); British Guiana (50,705 sq. yards); Nigeria (27,387 square yards); Ceylon (6,877 square yards); Straits (6184 square yards); Sierra Leone (5635 square yards); Bermuda (3622 square yards); Cyprus (3255 square yards) and Mauritius (3221 square yards).

Improving economic conditions have contributed to the above remarkable results, but without the quota no such development could have taken place.

In other markets we have also made progress, notably Australia, Irish Free State, South Africa, and Denmark, in all of which cases exchange stability, coupled with better trading conditions have come to our assistance.

#### JAPANESE ACTIVITIES IN NORTH CHINA.

Shanghai. The Press here is inferring that the Japanese activities in North China are being hastened before sanctions obtain definite recognition, and that the military are 'making hay while the sun shines'.

In conformity with a desire expressed by Japanese representatives General Sung Cheekyuan, Head of the North China Administration has agreed to the non-remittance to Nanking of the Hopei railway and salt revenues.

" THE PENGUIN "

S U P P L E M E N T .

Tuesday, 21st January, 1936.

-----

It is with profound regret that we have to announce the death, at a few minutes before 12 o'clock G.M.T. last night, of His Most Gracious Majesty King George V.

In common with their brethren throughout the Empire, and the people of the world in general, those of the Falklands listened anxiously for news of the King.

'Below are the bulletins as received at Stanley, and relayed by the Broadcast service :-

" At 17.30 G.M.T. the following statement signed by Sir Frederick Willans, Sir Stanley Hewitt, and Lord Dawson of Penn, was issued :

' The condition of His Majesty the King shows diminishing strength.'

The public has waited anxiously all day for further news of the King's progress, more reassuring news has been eagerly looked for. This bulletin came as a sad disappointment to millions whose hopes are ardently fixed on His Majesty's recovery."

" At 9.p.m. G.M.T. came the message :-

' The world is still waiting for news of His Majesty.'

" At 10.p.m. (G.M.T.) a further bulletin was issued, signed by the three doctors in attendance on His Majesty, it said

' The King's life is moving peacefully towards its close.'

" At 12. 15. a.m. (G.M.T.) the following announcement was made :-

' It is with deep regret that we have to announce the death of His Majesty the King, who passed peacefully away at a few minutes to 12."

-----

"THE PHOENIX"

SUPPLEMENT

Tuesday, 21st January, 1952.

It is with profound regret that we have to announce the death, at a few minutes before 12 o'clock A.M. last night, of His Most Gracious Majesty King George VI.

In common with their brethren throughout the Empire and the people of the world in general, those of the Phoenix listened anxiously for news of the King.

Below are the full text as received at Stanley, and relayed by the broadcast service :-

" At 11.50 A.M. the following statement signed by the Queen, the Duke of Edinburgh, Sir Stanley Hewitt, and the Duke of Cornwall was issued :

" His Majesty the King shows great strength and has been anxiously all day for further progress, more reassuring news is being received. This faith came as a relief to those whose hopes are anxiously watching for his recovery."

Message :-

Waiting for news of His

Statement was issued, all on his

Statement

Statement

Statement

Statement

Statement

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Wednesday 22nd January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.4. High Tides 5.30 a.m.; 5.50 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting  
adverts herein are :-  
Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
with a minimum charge of 3/-.  
Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
with a minimum charge of 2/-.  
Whole page Advert ... 15/- One  
insert.  
Half page Advert ... 10/- One  
insert.

(Note :- rates are payable in  
advance.)

SHIPPING.

The s.s. 'Lafonia' was, on  
Monday night, 612 miles distant  
from Stanley.

She is reported to have 56 bags  
of mail on board.

NOTICE.

The Proclamation regarding the  
Accession of His Majesty King Edward  
VIII will be read at 11. a.m. this  
morning in the presence of His  
Excellency the Governor, The Members  
of Councils, Government Officials,  
and the Public.

All members of the Public are  
invited to attend.

If weather permits, the Cere-  
mony will take place on Victory Green  
but if the weather is inclement, then  
the Ceremony will be held in the  
Court Room of the Town Hall.

THE DEATH OF HIS MAJESTY KING  
GEORGE THE FIFTH.

The following telegraphic  
correspondence has been exchanged  
by the Secretary of State for the  
Colonies and His Excellency the  
Governor.

From The Secretary of State.  
Telegram. 20th January, 1936.

Most Immediate Circular. Profoundly  
regret to inform you that His Maj-  
esty King George V passed away  
just before midnight.  
Secretary of State.

From His Excellency the Governor.  
to Secretary of State.

No. 5. Your most immediate circular  
telegram. People of the Falkland  
Islands and its Dependencies have  
learned with deep grief of the death  
of our beloved Sovereign King George  
the Fifth. I beg that our profound  
sympathy may be conveyed to Queen  
Mary, to His Majesty, and to the  
Royal Family.  
Governor.

NOTICE.

Flags on Government House and Public  
Buildings will be flown at half-mast  
from 8.a.m. until Sunset daily, exce-  
upon the day of the Proclamation of  
the Accession, when they will be  
flown at mast-head.

Consequent on the death of His  
Majesty King George V, yesterday  
morning at 8 o'clock, 70 rounds, at  
intervals of one minute, and correc-  
ponding in number to the age of the  
late King, were fired from the gun  
on Victory Green by a detachment of  
the Falkland Islands Defence Force.

There were present Major the  
Hon. M.J. Stewart, Capt. W.M. Allan,  
(Adjutant), Lieut. A.I. Fleuret, and  
three other ranks, Cpl. D. Fleuret, and

Privates Brechin and Bucklox.

On the discharge of the first round the Royal Standard was broken on the Staff at Government House, and the Union Jack on the one on Victory Green.

Immediately after the last shot was fired, the bell of Christ Church Cathedral was tolled.

B.B.C. TO BROADCAST PROCLAMATION CEREMONY.

For the convenience of those with Wireless Receivers, we are privileged to publish the following information regarding the times of broadcasting of the Proclamation in London :-

Wednesday (Today) From 10. a.m. to 11. a.m. G.M.T.  
Radiated from GSG (16.86 metres) GSF (19.82 metres) and GSB (31.55 metres).  
Recordings will be reproduced from the same Stations at 2.p.m. 6.15.p.m. 9.45.p.m, and 11.45.p.m. G.M.T. Today, and at 5.a.m, 8.a.m, G.M.T. on Thursday. on normal wave lengths.

PROCLAMATION OF KING EDWARD VIII.

King Edward VIII will be proclaimed by the Garter King-At-Arms from the balcony of Friary Court, St. James' Palace, at 10 o'clock, G.M.T., this morning.

Soldiers will bear aloft the King's Colours.

The Proclamation will also be made from the steps of the Royal Exchange, at Temple Bar, and Charing Cross, and will also be announced by the Sheriffs and Mayors of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man, Jersey, and in the Dominions, India, and the Colonies.

A salute on the accession of the King of 41 guns will be fired in Hyde Park, and of 62 guns at the Tower.

KING EDWARD VIII THE FIRST ENGLISH SOVEREIGN TO FLY.

London. Tuesday. The new King made history today when he flew from Sandringham to London in order to attend a meeting of the Privy Council.

ARGENTINE TRIBUTES TO KING GEORGE V.

"We are indebted to Mrs E. Gannon Rowe, Manager, of the Est. Louis Williams, for the following items broadcast from Buenos Aires :

"George the Fifth, Sovereign of the most powerful Empire the world has ever seen, has passed away."

"... due to the peculiar elasticity of the British Constitution, and the facilities which democratic progress can thereby continue side by side with the old established nobility, The House of Windsor, as represented by George the Fifth, descendant of a long line of monarchs, came through the Great War with increased prestige and strength, while other Thrones throughout Europe toppled down."

"... George the Fifth's reign will go down to history as a most remarkable one embracing as it did, the Great War, the World Depression, and the eventual emergence of the British Commonwealth of Nations with unimpaired strength out of the financial chaos."

"The deceased Sovereign will not only be remembered for his regal position, but also for his many homely contacts with his subjects, of which an episode in 1902, (when he was still Prince of Wales), he wielded a pick in a Yorkshire coal-mine; and again when he as King took tea in a Welsh labourer's cottage, are only two small examples."

CHINA'S DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN TRADE.

Shanghai. Sir Frederick Maze, Inspector-General of the Chinese Maritime Customs, has informed the Commissioner at Tientsin, that any attempt to divert customs revenues would adversely affect China's domestic and foreign trade.

U.S. SOLDIERS' BONUSES.

Washington. The Senate has adopted the Soldiers' Bonus Bill for payment in Baby Bonds, as against payment in new currency.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.



A new line in HUNTLEY & PALMER'S famous biscuits :-

COCKTAIL ASSORTED. in 1 lb tins 2/11 each.

Just the biscuit to eat with your cocktail or other appetiser.

Specially recommended for Cocktail parties and festive gatherings.

- COLGATE'S Dental cream 1/- tube.
- STEVENSON'S Cough Mixture 2/6 bottle (juvenile & adult)
- Clinical CASTOR OIL 1 1/2 bottle.
- Thermometers 2/- each. COD LIVER OIL 1/2. RADIOMALT 2/9 bot.



SOUND LEATHER LUGGAGE STRAPS -

1/9, 2/- and 2/3 each. Greatly reduced in price.

- "Z-U-M" The Aluminium cleaner 8d & 1/7 pkt. TRY SOME "ZUM"
- "O'CEDAR" furniture polish 2/7 per bottle.
- ASPINALL'S special heat resisting BATH ENAMEL. (white) 2/6 tin.
- "SWAN" ink, specially recommended for fountain pens. 6d & 1/- a bottle.
- RUG NEEDLES 9d each. Glass Cutters 1/11 each.
- Fretsaw blades 3d doz. ICING SETS 3/3 each.
- Dustpans 1/4 each. Scrubbing brushes 7d, 9d, 11d, & 1/-.
- DANDY BRUSHES 1/6 each.
- Dennison's PASSE PARTOUT Binding 8d roll. Printing Frames 1/- each.
- Uranium Intensifier 1/2.
- "DON" Nightlamps 1/- ea. spare globes 2d each.
- Candesco Mantles 1/- ea. Mantle supports 7d each.
- Duplex Burners 2/9 each. Wall lamps 4/9, 5/6, 5/9 & 6/6 each.
- Glass hand lamps 3/6. Porridge saucepans 5/3 ea. (enamel)
- Enamel kettles 10 and 12 pint size. 5/6 and 6/6 each.
- High Tension Batteries (EVER READY) 45 volts 6/6.
- 60 volts 8/6.
- PIFCO Radiometers 13/6 each.

WAR NEWS.

Rome, Monday. Today's communique states that Ras Desta's army has suffered defeat at Ganale, and that the Abyssinians are being pursued. Graziani's troops are reported to have entered Galla Berana territory, and occupied Filtu, 83 miles from Dejo.

On the Eritrean front, aircraft, artillery and reconnoitering contingents are active along the whole of the Makalle-Takazzi line.

The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent at Abbis Ababa reports that elaborate preparations for the Epiphany celebrations have been cancelled owing to the fear of air raids.

An announcement from Geneva states that Mussolini has given an assurance that every effort will be made to avoid the further bombing of Red Cross units, and would welcome investigations of the allegations which have been made.

MANCHUKUO WARNS MONGOLIA.

Dairen, Tuesday. It was announced today that Manchukuo has sent what is virtually an ultimatum to the Republic of Mongolia, warning them that continued frontier violations may result "in dreadful consequences". This is the sequel to a strong Mongolian protest demanding that Manchukuo should cease despatching military detachments into the former's territory.

In view of the fact that Mongolia is a protégé of the Soviet, and Manchukuo of Japan, the situation is regarded as serious.

RESIGNATION OF M. LAVAL  
CONSIDERED AS CERTAIN.

Paris Monday. The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent reports that M. Laval expects to leave Geneva on Tuesday night for Paris, and that his resignation is certain to take effect on Wednesday, when the Cabinet meets. It is also probable that

the seven Radical Ministers will tender their formal resignations as demanded by the Executive Party. This, it is thought, will be followed by M. Laval's visit to the President to inform him of the Ministry's resignation.

DRAMATIC INTERRUPTION BY U.S.  
SECRETARY OF STATE.

Washington, Monday. The Senate's Munitions Investigations Committee was today dramatically interrupted by Mr. Hull, a Secretary of State, ordering the return of twenty of the State's confidential documents, on the ground that the Committee's promise to maintain secrecy had been violated.

One of the documents is the 'Balfour Memorandum on a meeting of the Imperial War Council', and Mr. Hull stated that the United States had kept faith with Foreign Governments, and that the Committee had been trusted to keep faith in turn.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE FUNERAL  
OF THE LATE RUDYARD  
KIPLING.

London, Monday. The mortal remains of the late Mr. Rudyard Kipling were cremated at Golders Green. Secrecy enveloped the arrangements, and only four persons witnessed the arrival of the union-jack covered coffin at the Crematorium.

At the service at Westminster Abbey on Thursday, the pall-bearers will include the Prime Minister, Admiral of the Fleet Sir Roger Keyes, Field Marshal Sir Archibald Montgomery-Massingberd, and Sir Fabian Ware

BOLIVIA AND PARAGUAY REACH PEACE  
SETTLEMENT.

Buenos Aires, Monday. It was announced today that Bolivia and Paraguay had reached an agreement on the terms which would mean peace to both countries.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 23rd January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.4.

High Tides 6.20 a.m.; 6.40 p.m..

ADVERTISEMENT RATES.

The rates charged for inserting advertisements herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-  
 Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-  
 Whole page Advert ... 15/- one  
 insert.  
 Half page Advert ... 10/- one  
 insert.

(Note: rates are payable in advance.)

S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. "Lafonia" is expected to arrive in Stanley about noon today.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 11. 15th January, 1936.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.  
THE EFFICIENCY MEDAL.

His Excellency the Governor and Commander-in-Chief is pleased hereby to direct the publication of the grant of the Efficiency Medal to the following members of the Falkland Islands Defence Force :-

C.S.M. Gleadell, E. (With bar)  
 C.Q.M.S. Lehen, D.  
 Sergt. Summers, S.R.  
 Cpl. Browning, W.  
 Cpl. Peck, J.P.  
 Cpl. T. Hardy,  
 Cpl. Fleuret, D.  
 Cpl. Luxton, M.  
 Ptes, Allan, C.G. Buckley, P.E.  
 Ptes J.M. Campbell, Henricksen, C.  
 Ptes McAtasney, E.J. Pettersen, J.  
 Ptes Ryan, J. Robson, R.L.,  
 Ptes Sedgwick, L. Summers, V.  
 Pte, Summers, W. Pte, Watts, J.

By Command,  
 M. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

THE ACCESSION OF KING EDWARD VIIIPROCLAMATION READ IN STANLEY.

The Proclamation of the Accession of King Edward VIII was read at Victory Green at 11 o'clock yesterday morning in the presence of His Excellency the Governor, The Misses Henniker-Heaton, the Members of Councils, and a large gathering of the general public, including Government officials.

A strong contingent of the Falkland Islands Defence Force was on parade under the command of Capt. W.M. Allan (Adjutant).

Punctually, as the first chime of the Cathedral clock signalled the hour, Lieutenant A.I. Fleuret, The Falkland Islands Defence Force, in his capacity of Clerk of Councils stepped forward and read the Proclamation as reproduced hereunder :-

"WHEREAS it has pleased Almighty God to call to His Mercy Our late Sovereign Lord King George the Fifth, of blessed and glorious memory, by whose Decease the Imperial Crown of Great Britain, Ireland and all other of His late Majesty's Dominions is solely and rightfully come to the High and Mighty Prince Edward Albert Christian George Andrew Patrick David, We, Herbert Henniker-Heaton, Companion of the Most Distinguished Order of Saint Michael and Saint George, Governor, Commander-in-Chief and Vice Admiral of the Colony of the Falkland Islands, Montagu Cecil Craigie-Halkett, Esquire, Officer of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire, Colonial Secretary, Malcolm John Stewart, Esquire, Colonial Treasurer, Reginald Leslie Cheverton, Esquire, Senior Medical Officer, George Roberts, Esquire, Members of the Executive and Legislative Councils of the Colony of the Falkland Islands, Albert Rawlinson Hoare,

Esquire, Member of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire, and Member of the Executive Council of the Colony of the Falkland Islands, Leonard William Hamilton Young, Esquire, and Vincent Arthur Henry Biggs, Esquire, Members of the Legislative Council of the Colony of the Falkland Islands, therefore, do now hereby with one Voice and Consent of Tongue and Heart, publish and proclaim, THAT the High and Mighty Prince Edward Albert Christian George Andrew Patrick David is now, by the Death of Our late Sovereign of Happy Memory, become Our only lawful and rightful Liege Lord Edward the Eighth, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, Ireland and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India:  
To whom we do acknowledge all Faith and constant Obedience, with all hearty and humble Affection; beseeching God, by whom Kings and Queens do reign, to bless the Royal Prince Edward the Eighth with long and happy Years to reign over us.

GOD SAVE THE KING.

Given under our hands at Government House, Stanley, this 22nd day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and thirty-six.

-----  
THE PRIME MINISTER'S SPEECH.

BROADCAST TO THE WORLD.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, in a broadcast address on Tuesday night said " It was because King George had served his own generation by the will of God, that the news of His Majesty's death had been heard everywhere with personal grief, not only at home, but throughout the Empire and far beyond its bounds.

It was less than a month since the voice now silent was heard around the world. The King addressing his subjects, - a father seated with his family - speaking to his people, - members of his wider family - words of wisdom, courage, and of deep human sympathy. It was as members of a family that they mourned him today."

After voicing the sympathy and affection of the people with Queen Mary, Mr. Baldwin spoke of the late King's personal relations with his people, and with his ministers, and revealed as an example of how constantly His Majesty's love and care for

his subjects was in his mind, that in his last hours on returning into brief intervals of consciousness, he turned to his Secretary and asked "How is the Empire?" , the Secretary replied "All is well, Sir, with the Empire".

"King George, it was true had inherited his position, but he had won his own way into the hearts of his people". Behind the pomp and pageantry incidental to his Kingship, he laboured night and day in doing his duty". We can best honour the noble memory of King George by gathering around and sustaining the young King upon whom has now fallen one of the heaviest burdens that can rest upon the shoulders of mortal man. He is no stranger to public duty, but he is now summoned to face responsibilities more onerous, exacting, and continuous than he has hitherto been asked to discharge.

" He comes to them in the prime of his power, already known throughout the length and breadth of his Empire. His great gifts of mind and heart he is now called upon to consecrate to his people."

" He inherits the example of Kingly conduct, of virtue, of wisdom, and of endurance, that marked his father's reign.

" King George's reign was marked by far-reaching Constitutional and Parliamentary changes, but he hands down to his son the throne he received from his father with its foundations strengthened, its moral authority, its honour and its dignity enhanced. It is an incomparable and all inspiring inheritance. The young King knows the confidence we all repose in him, and that the affection and prayers of countless multitudes are with him at this hour."

-----  
SOUTH AFRICAN REVENUE.

Capetown. Tuesday. The National revenue from taxation has reached the highest point in history with the figure of £29,324,546, which is 242% above the 1914 figure.

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### KING EDWARD'S MESSAGES TO THE SERVICES.

In a message to the Royal Navy, His Majesty said :-

" I cherish the recollection of the intimate personal association so long subsisting between my family and that profession to which my father devoted his youth and early manhood, and in which I and two of my brothers received our early training.

" Conscious as I am of the great trust reposed in you, and confident of your determination never to disappoint that trust, I shall always regard your efficiency and well-being as matters of the highest importance, and I shall take deep interest in everything that concerns them."

### THE ARMY.

" I desire on my accession to the Throne to express my thanks to the Army for its devoted services to my beloved father. I recall with gratitude the noble response which the Army made, during the Great War, to his proud confidence in its loyalty, valour, and steadfastness. Its welfare was ever in his thoughts."

After reference to His Majesty's own associations with the Army, and to the comradeship during the War with soldiers drawn from every part of the Empire, the King concluded :-

" I shall be strengthened in the discharge of the great responsibilities which lie before me, by the confidence with which I know I can rely on the unswerving allegiance of all ranks of the military forces of the Crown throughout the Empire."

### FLYING FORCES.

In a message to the Flying Forces at home and abroad, His Majesty recalled that the "Flying Services" were first created during the reign of my beloved father, and it was with close personal interest that he watched their rapid growth from small beginnings to their unification under the stress of war

and subsequent development into a powerful instrument of defence, which shares with the other Services the honourable duty of safeguarding these shores and the Empire."

The King made mention of the value he attached to his association with the Royal Air Force, and declared that though young, the Air Forces of the Empire had already achieved high tradition.

" I shall", said the King, "watch their further progress with keen personal solicitude for their welfare, and with entire confidence that they will show that pride of service and unswerving loyalty to the Crown, which they have displayed since their inception."

### WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Tuesday. The populace has today been summoned to the Palace by the beating of the 'Great drum', which is only used on exceptional occasions.

The Chancellor then read a Proclamation, which, virtually, means the mobilisation of every able-bodied Abyssinian capable of bearing arms. The Proclamation also embodies an allegation against Italy of bombing Red Cross Units, and the use of poison gas in open towns.

Despite all this, it is claimed that the Nation's morale remains intact.

In Rome an official statement admits the loss of another aeroplane in the Makalle region.

### ANGLO -EGYPTIAN RELATIONS

Cairo. Tuesday. It is reported today that King Fuad will meet the leaders of the United Front on Tuesday next, with the object of endeavouring to solve the problem of Anglo-Egyptian relationship.

This action is regarded as a clear indication that the British reply has placed the situation entirely in the King's hands.

The Arabic Press points out that in the event of the failure of negotiations, Britain will be compelled to re-consider her attitude, and fix relations anew.

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UNITED STATES PLACE ORDER FOR  
114 BOMBING AEROPLANES.

Washington. Tuesday. According to the 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent, the Navy Department has placed an order with the Douglas Aircraft Co., for one hundred and fourteen bombing 'planes, of a design the secret of which is closely guarded.

The machines will be attached to two aircraft carriers, which are now under construction, and will be fitted so as to enable them to carry either bombs or torpedoes..

The cost is estimated at three and a half million dollars, without engines.

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THE R.M.S. "QUEEN MARY".

Clydebank. Tuesday. It was reported that the new White Star-Cunard Liner "Queen Mary" is now completed, and that her propellers will be turned for the first time in the berth in which she lies. Her engine trials will take place on Wednesday in order to ascertain that the connections are secure.

Her dock trials will be carried out on a date not yet fixed.

-----

IRISH FREE STATE REMOVES 5% DUTY  
ON BRITISH COAL.

Dublin. Tuesday. An official announcement today states that the Irish Free State Government has removed the customs duty of 5% on British coal with effect from Friday next; but Mr. Cosgrave, an ex-president of the Council, said that the best asset for making bargains with Britain was the Coal monopoly which Mr. Devalera's Government had now mortgaged.

He also condemned the abolition

of the Senate as a retrograde step, reducing the Free State to the level of a third-class Country.

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IMPERIAL TOBACCO RECOMMEND 7½%  
DIVIDEND.

London. Tuesday. The Directors of the Imperial Tobacco Company have recommended a final dividend of 7½%, with a bonus of 9%, making a total of 24% tax free for the financial year, which, it is said, is the best since 1928.

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BAVARIAN CHURCH AND GOVERNMENT  
CONTROL.

Munich. Tuesday. A pastoral letter, signed by the Bavarian Bishops, issued today states that the Roman Catholic Church is preparing a more vigorous resistance to Government control.

Its concluding paragraph stated that the pulpit was now the only means left to enlighten and educate Roman Catholic opinion.

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DISSOLUTION OF JAPANESE DIET.

Tokio. Tuesday. Admiral Okada, the Premier, announced today, the dissolution of the Japanese Diet, and explained that this was a political move by the Government to forestall a motion of non-confidence.

-----

UNITED STATES' HEAVY DEATH  
ROLL DURING LAST THREE  
THREE DAYS.

New York. Tuesday. The death roll throughout the United States during the last three days attributable to the wintry conditions prevailing is believed to be 175, with innumerable traffic accidents.

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OBITUARY.

Tuesday. Mr. F.H. Houlder, the shipowner, died today at his Argentine Ranch, aged 65 years.

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"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Friday, 24th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 10.3. High Tides 6.40 a.m.; 7.0 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-  
Single insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 3/-  
Repeat insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 2/-  
Whole page Advert ... 15/- One insert.  
Half page Advert ... 10/- One insert.  
(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

SITUATION VACANT.

WANTED. A Cook for the King Edward Memorial Hospital, for particulars apply the Matron. Applications should be made before 31st January, 1936.

Mr. V. Morales begs to inform the Public that he has now recovered from his indisposition, and that his shop is again open. (Advt)

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

MAILS for the undermentioned places on THE WEST FALKLAND and CHILE, will be received at the Post Office not later than 4.p.m. on FRIDAY, the 24th January, 1936.

Fox Bay, and  
Magallanes.

A.I.Fleuret,  
Ag. Colonial Postmaster

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 12. 24th January, 1936.

His Excellency the Governor directs the publication of the following telegram received from the Secretary of State for the Colonies :-

" CIRCULAR. January 22nd. His Majesty King Edward VIII was duly proclaimed at Accession Council held yesterday, and on his proclamation made the following declaration

"The irreparable loss which the British Commonwealth of Nations has sustained by the death of His Majesty my beloved father has devolved upon me the duties of the Sovereignty. I know how much you and all my subjects with I hope I may say the whole world feel for me in my sorrow and I am confident in the affectionate sympathy which will be extended to my dear mother in her overpowering grief.

When my father stood here 26 years ago he declared that one of the objects of his life would be to uphold the constitutional Government. In this I am determined to follow in my father's footsteps and to work as he did throughout his life for the happiness and welfare of all classes of my subjects.

I place my reliance upon the loyalty and affection of my people throughout the Empire and upon the wisdom of their Parliaments to support me in this heavy task and I pray that God will guide me to perform it."

"His Majesty was publicly proclaimed here this morning."

By Command,  
M.Craigie-Halkett.  
Colonial Secretary.

HIS LATE MAJESTY KING GEORGE V. TO  
LIE IN STATE IN  
WESTMINSTER HALL.

London. From Thursday until Monday His late Majesty King George V will lie in state in Westminster Hall, and will then be conveyed to Windsor where the funeral will take place on Tuesday. The Archbishop of Canterbury will conduct the service.

The Royal mourners from Abroad will include King Leopold of Belgium, King Christian of Denmark, and the Princes Axel and George, King Haakon and Queen Maud of Norway, King Carol, and the Queen Mother of Roumania, Prince Paul of Yugoslavia, The Crown Prince Farouk of Egypt, the Crown Prince and Prince George of Greece, the Crown Prince of Sweden, Prince Felix of Luxembourg, Prince Starhemberg of Austria.

France will be represented by President Lebrun, Germany by Baron Von Neurath, Czechoslovakia by M. Jan Masatyk, the son of the Ex-President.

Special missions will attend from Holland, Hungary, Turkey, Iraq, Japan, Finland, Brazil, Uruguay, and Cuba.

Owing to the shortness of time it was officially announced in Washington, the United States would not be able to send a mission, but that arrangements were being made to appoint a special mission from American officials abroad with Mr. Norman Davis as its head.

-----  
THE NATION'S DEBT OF GRATITUDE  
TO KING GEORGE V.

The period in which fell the reign of King George V was perhaps the most stormy and critical in the annals of mankind. It saw the most terrific of wars, which shook the structure of almost every State in the World. It witnessed the wonderful manifestation of devotion to an immortal cause which led the people of Great Britain to accept compulsory service, and the Dominions to despatch hundreds of thousands of their gallant sons to Europe to fight

for King and Country.

For the triumph of the Allied cause in the War, for the survival of the British State in a world where so many of the mighty were cast down from their seats, the Nation owes an immense debt of gratitude to King George. At no point was he found wanting when tried in the furnace, - and that is not the verdict of flatterers, but of dispassionate foreign authorities who weighed their judgements most carefully. His Majesty added lustre to the fame of a family pre-eminent among the Royal Houses of the world for its record of service, and surpassing them all in antiquity. The late King's lineage can be authentically traced back through forty-eight generations without a break to that Cerdic who landed in Wessex in 495, and laid the first puny foundations of English power.

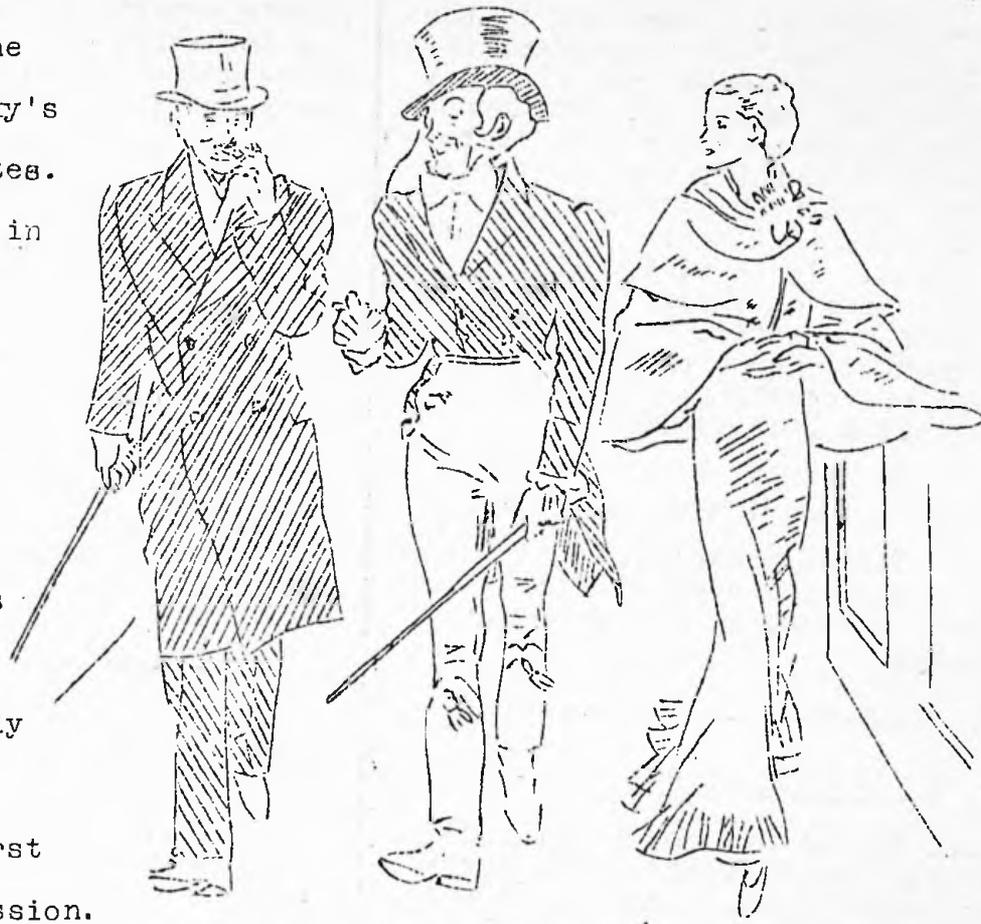
The sky was black, indeed, when King George ascended the Throne. The new King in his address to his first Privy Council spoke with a voice 'broken by emotion' of the very heavy responsibilities which had fallen upon him. Events were to show that His late Majesty brought to the performance of his task no ordinary equipment of head and heart. During the long years of his training in the Navy his sense of duty - always powerful - was confirmed and strengthened. He was patient, tolerant, and sympathetic with the humblest. Certainly there was no false pride in the King's character.

Thus there rapidly grew between the King and his people mutual confidence which was strengthened as the years passed. His faith and hope were nobly expressed in the words of his message after the Coronation ceremony "Whatever perplexities or difficulties may lie before me and my people, we shall unite and face them resolutely, calmly, and with public spirit, confident that under Divine guidance the ultimate outcome will be to the common good." In his reign he was to realise to the full, and indeed surpass, all the aspirations which Bolingbroke strove to evoke in his vision of a "Patriot King".

(Adapted from an article by H.W. Wilson.)

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

A woman's as old  
as she looks, a  
man's as old as he  
feels - and whisky's  
as old as it tastes.  
You are not long in  
doubt about the  
veteran age of  
Johnnie Walker  
whisky. First  
the fragrance of  
its bouquet tells  
you much. And  
then the unusually  
smooth flavour  
confirms your first  
favourable impression.



Age in whisky is a vital  
thing ! You've age AND  
perfect blending in  
every bottle of JOHNIE WALKER WHISKY.

SHE SAID TO ME. "What are the seven  
wonders of the world ?"

I SAID TO HER. "Johnnie Walker and -  
but who cares about the  
others anyhow ?"

RED LABEL 4/9 and 8/11.

Obtainable at the West Store.

BLACK LABEL 5/11 and 10/9.

NEW STOCK.

GEAR RINGS	$\frac{3}{4}$ "	2d each.	1/8 doz.	BUCKLES	$\frac{5}{8}$ "	1d each.	8d doz.
	1"	2½d each.	2/3 doz.		$\frac{3}{4}$ "	1d each.	9d doz.
	1¼"	3d each.	2/9 doz.		$\frac{7}{8}$ "	1d each.	11d doz.
	1½"	4d each.	3/9 doz.		1"	1½d each.	1/3 doz.
					1¼"	1½d each.	1/3 doz.
					1½"	2d each.	1/9 doz.

A real BARGAIN - at less than half-price -  
with brass tap and strainer - NEW- 3 - gallon bright tea urns,  
7/6 each.  
Ideal for large picnic parties, indoor or outdoor catering etc.  
Have you tried FOSTER CLARKE'S soups. 6d per pkt.

NOTE : The Falkland Islands Company's Store Department will be  
closed all day on Tuesday 28th January, the occasion of the  
funeral of His late Majesty the King.

WAR NEWS.

MUSSOLINI CONGRATULATES GRAZIANI.

Rome. Wednesday. According to the 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent today the communique issued was the most detailed yet published. It announced the capture of Ras Desta's base in Southern Abyssinia, the submission of more Somali Chieftains, and the opening of an offensive on the northern front. It is claimed that Ras Desta's line of supply has been cut, and that the entire Galla Borana territory is under control with operations continuing 236 miles from the Italian base at Dolo.

No details of the attack in the Tembien region are available.

Signor Mussolini has despatched a telegram congratulating Signor Graziani on his important victory.

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M. LAVAL RESIGNS.

Paris. Wednesday. M. Laval today tendered the Cabinet's resignation, which was preceded and caused by the resignation of the Radical Ministers, Herriot, Bonnet, Paganon, and Bertrand.

As the retiring Premier had not been defeated in the Chamber, the President requested him to undertake the formation of a new Cabinet but M. Laval refused, as also did M. Buisson, late Chairman of the Chamber.

M. Bonnet is regarded as the possible Premier, while business circles favour Germain-Martin, but it is understood that President Lebrun is summoning M. Herriot on Thursday.

A financial crisis is not expected on the Bourse.

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MISSING FRENCH AIRPLANE.

Paris. Wednesday. No news has yet been received of the "Air France" seaplane which disappeared off Ajaccio yesterday. The plane carried 3 of a crew, and 3 passengers.

U.S. GOVERNMENT'S SUBSTITUTE FOR A.A.A.

Washington. Wednesday. The Government's substitute for the A.A.A. (Agricultural Aid Act?), involving five-hundred million dollars, is ready for introduction to Congress.

The plan provides for the Secretary for Agriculture to make payments, or grant other aids to producers, such grants to be calculated on an acreage basis, and other factors, such as, the changes in the use of land, the proportioning of particular crops to satisfy domestic consumption.

The Bill does not make provision for the inclusion of the half-billion dollars which has already been appropriated, and it said that this item will be submitted separately.

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THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA AND THE WOOLLEN INDUSTRY.

New Delhi. Wednesday The Government today announced the conclusions arrived at in respect of a report made by the Tariff Board on the Woollen Industry.

A claim for protection by the 'Worsted' was rejected, but the Government requested the Board to re-investigate the main section claim in view of its refusal to disclose evidence of competition and costs.

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UNITED STATES FAVOURABLE TRADE BALANCE.

Washington. Wednesday. The United States' Trade Balance for the year 1935 shows a decline of 50% on the figures for the previous year, says the Department of Commerce.

From 478 million dollars to 234 million dollars in 1935; this is the lowest figure since 1910 when the 188 million mark was reached.

The report also reveals that the total value of exports to Italy in 1935 exceeded that of 1934 by seven million dollars.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - \$1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 25th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time to-night 10.2. to-morrow 10.0.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.  
 Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.  
 Whole page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.  
 Half page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

RADIO PROGRAMME.

There will be no Children's Hour this evening.

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service only.

JUBILEE FOOTBALL CLUB.

A general meeting of the Jubilee Sports Club will be held on the 27th January, when all members are requested to attend.

SHIPPING NEWS.

The s.s. "Lafonia" was expected to leave Stanley last night for Fox Bay and Albemarle on route to Magallanes.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

25th January, 1936.

His Majesty the King has commanded that the Court shall wear mourning until July 21st, and half-mourning from July 21st until October 21st, and has expressed the desire that the public will wear suitable mourning until after His late Majesty's funeral.

It is His Majesty's wish that all officers of His Majesty's Forces shall wear black crepe on the left arm when in uniform and also when wearing great coats until July 20th.

His late Majesty's funeral will take place on Tuesday, January 28th. On that day a Memorial Service will be held in the Cathedral at 10.15. a.m., and at 10.30. a.m. a silence of two minutes will be observed

All Government Offices will be closed on that day.

By His Excellency's Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

There will be a practice shoot only this afternoon. (Saturday).

The Local Bisley Meeting will be continued at 8.a.m. tomorrow (Sunday) the opening items being the second stage of the Governor's Challenge Shield on the New Range, and the Consolation Handicap on the "Old".

These will be followed by the Bonner Team Shoot, and the final of the Governor's Challenge Shield.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.Weekly Programme of Training.

The annual Lewis Gun Course and Prize Shoot will take place on the first fine night (Tuesday excepted) during the ensuing week.

Members are requested to be at the Range Pavilion at 6.30.p.m. On the night selected, a Red and White streamer will be hoisted on the Drill Hall flagstaff at 4.30. p.m.

W.M.Allan,  
Capt. & Adjt.  
F.I.Defence Fce.

BRITISH DOMINION CLUBS' TEAM COMPETITION.FALKLAND IS. TAKE FOURTH PLACE  
CAPT. W. BROWNING GETS POSSIBLE.

The fourth year of this Competition increased the entry, and 33 teams entered as against 25 in the previous year. Clubs situated overseas in many and widespread parts of the British Empire were represented in the competition.

A feature of the match is that whilst the three top scores are not so outstanding as last year, the margin of difference throughout is not nearly so wide, and there is not one really bad score.

This time the A team of North Toronto are the winners with 594 x 600. The same Club's B team were winners last year with one point more, the record for the competition. With the .22 gauge there were

three teams sharing second place with 589 each. After the application of the .25 gauge, however, Wellington, New Zealand, Lukenia, Kenya, and Falkland Islands "A" emerged in that order.. Thus these teams improved on their last year's score and position. Last year's winner drops to 5th place, and the seconders drop to 6th place.

Individual honours go to the scorers of 'possibles' for their respective teams. Last year there were 11, this year the number increased to 13.

In the 'Honours' list appears the name of Corporal 'Bill' Browning of the F.I.D.F., to whom we offer our heartiest congratulations on so splendid an achievement.

The Colony entered two teams for this Competition, and it is pleasing to record that the "A" team obtained 4th place and the "B" 8th, with a difference of 5 only in the total scores.

A remarkable effort of which we and they have every cause to be proud.

The scores are as follows :-

- (1) North Toronto, Canada, with a score of 594.
- (2) Wellington South, N.Z. with a score of 589.
- (3) Lukenia, Kenya Colony, with a score of 589.
- (4) FALKLAND ISLANDS "A" - 589.

W.Browning. 100. L. Reive, 99,  
J.R. Gleadell, 99, A.H.Hills, 99,  
C.H.Thompson, 97, E. Lellman, 95.  
TOTAL. 589.

- (5) North Toronto "B" ... .. 587.
- (6) Lower Hutt, N.Z. ... .. 586.
- (7) Bloemfontein, S.A. ... .. 585.
- (8) FALKLAND ISLANDS "B" ... .. 584.

H.H.Sedgwick, 98, C. Henricksen, 98,  
W.J.Grierson, 98, K.V.Lellman, 97,  
J.J.Harries, 97, W.J.Bowles, 96.

The report of the Colonial Small Bore Match will appear in our issue for Monday.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

It has been decided that, as a mark of respect to the memory of His late Majesty King George, the Children's Sports arranged for

either today or tomorrow will not now be held until the next fine Saturday or Sunday.

The same signal will be used as advertised previously.

#### TRAGIC END OF WELL-KNOWN LOCAL RACE HORSE.

Early yesterday morning one of Stanley's old favourite race horses came to an untimely end.

"Beauty", owned and trained by Mr. Ernie Aldridge, was for many years a successful competitor at the local Race Meeting. Starting her career in 1922, she was not only a popular "Tote" horse, but secured for her owner a number of much sought after trophies.

Among her victories can be claimed Mount William Race (twice), the Louis Williams Cup (twice), the Stanley Cup (four times), the Murrel Plate (four times), and the Ladies' Race.

She took second place in the Colonial Secretary's Plate on no less than three occasions, besides innumerable money prizes of which no record has been kept.

The animal, which was recently brought in from the Camp, was on Thursday night being ridden, and when approaching Mr. Aldridge's house stumbled and fell, breaking a leg in the process. After receiving attention a hope was entertained for its recovery, but during the night it was discovered that in an attempt to move it had broken another limb necessitating its destruction.

#### FUEL RESEARCH.

During the past twenty-five years there has been a substantial increase in the efficiency of practically every process for which coal is used. This fact is brought out by the latest return of the Fuel Research Board. In the generation of electricity, in steam raising generally, the gas and coke even industries and in that great reservoir of consumption, the domestic grate, thermal efficiency is substantially

higher. To take only one example, in 1910 about  $4\frac{1}{2}$  millions tons of coal were required to produce 2,500 million units of electricity, while for the 16,100 million units required in 1934 only 11.4 million tons were necessary. If the efficiency of production of electrical power had remained the same, 29 millions tons of coal would have been used in 1934.

#### ANGLO-IRISH AIR SERVICE.

An air service between the Irish Free State and Great Britain will be established in the near future.

The first service will be between Dublin and Liverpool and Dublin and Bristol, connecting with fast express trains serving those ports.

After a short time it is hoped to extend the service to London and to Cork.

First details were announced by the Free State Minister for Industry, who said that arrangements had been entered into with Olley Air Services, Ltd., of London, to work in conjunction with the Free State Cross Channel Air Transport Co, the Directors of which would be nominated by the Free State Government.

#### 3000 TONS OF LOCOMOTIVES SHIPPED TO CHINA.

More than 3000 tons of Lancashire made locomotives were shipped from Birkenhead to China during the three months ended December 1935.

24 special trains were needed to convey them from the Vulcan Works, Earlestown, to Birkenhead, each train carried the dismantled boilers, frames etc.

#### STOCKPORT RECEIVES A £10,000

An order for air-conditioning equipment for the East, valued at £10,000, has been received by a Stockport firm, and a contract for a similar type of installation has been received from Poland.

BRITISH LADY FLYER CRASHES.

Madrid, Thursday. Miss Elizabeth Malcolm, the 22 year old British solo flyer, crashed today when taking off from Alicante for Malaga.

The machine and its occupant were completely incinerated.

M. VENIZELOS TO RETURN TO GREECE.

Athens, Thursday. Today the Liberals forecast that M. Venizelos will return to Greece after Sunday's elections, to form a new Government.

The Party Press is confident that an absolute majority will be obtained.

JAPANESE WARSHIPS IN SWATOW.

Swatow, Thursday. Three Japanese warships arrived today to protect Japanese interests in the Port.

It is reported that the Consul has lodged a protest with the authorities in reference to the murder of a Japanese gendarme, and intimidation of Japanese nationals.

EGYPTIAN POLITICS.

Cairo, Thursday. It has been officially announced that all attempts to persuade the Nationalist leader, Nahas Pasha, to form a Coalition Government have failed.

The main objection put forward by the United Front to the formation of a Government before the elections, is that polling would not be free.

A suggestion to overcome this difficulty is an agreement allocating Party seats in the Chamber.

NEW AIR SERVICE - LONDON TO SCANDINAVIA.

London, Thursday. The first unsubsidised Air Transport Service carrying

mails on Continental routes is being inaugurated within three weeks, when the British Airways open a new daily service between London and Scandinavia, with stops at Amsterdam, Hamburg, and Copenhagen.

The complete journey will take seven hours.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa, Thursday. The biggest battle of the war is raging on the Northern front, where the Abyssinians are claiming an extensive victory capturing large quantities of stores, and the destruction of a triple-engine Caproni bomber.

The attack initiated by the Italians was intended to flatten out the Makalle salient, coincided with an Abyssinian effort to cut off the town and the forces attacking it. Both armies met on Monday and continuous fighting has resulted.

The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent in Rome, reports that Italian communiques indicate that an offensive had been commenced in the Tembien region, but other than that skirmishes had taken place on the Eritrean front, no further news had been received.

ARCTIC WEATHER CONDITIONS IN ENGLAND.

London, Thursday. Arctic conditions are reported to exist in the North of England and Scotland. Villages in Banffshire and Morayshire are isolated and have been three days without food, mails or newspapers, owing to twenty foot drifts of snow.

All Northern areas report losses among sheep, but from the Derby Fells is understood to have suffered most.

Shepherds are working to a point of exhaustion digging out animals, which when extricated are found to have three to four inches of frozen snow adhering to their bodies.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... 1d. Delivery  
Monthly Subscription 2/- free.  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.)

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Monday, 27th January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 9.59. High Tides 9 10 a.m.; 9.30 p.m..

TOMORROW BEING A PUBLIC HOLIDAY THERE WILL BE NO ISSUE OF THE "PENGUIN".

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 3/-.

Repeat insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 2/-.

Whole page Advert ... 15/- One insert.

Half page Advert ... 10/- One insert.

(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

First class Potatoes ... 2d per lb. Apply - Woodbine Bakery. (Advt)

Mr. Morales begs to inform the public that he will be absent from Stanley from the 27th January to approximately the 10th February.

AN ENQUIRY FROM CEYLON.

The following notice which appeared in the columns of the 'Overseas Daily Mail' on the 14th December, 1935, is republished in order to give wider local publicity:

" Will the lady from the Falkland Islands, with whom I corresponded with a view to the exchange of Jubilee stamps, and whose address I have lost, kindly let me know if she received my letter enclosing a Mint set of the Ceylon issue. (Miss Estelle Barber, McCarthy House, Kandy, Ceylon )

THE "PENOLA" TO VISIT STANLEY.

We understand that the "Penola" is coming to Stanley in April to spend the winter.

THE COLONIAL RIFLE ASSOCIATIONS'

SMALL BORE MATCH.

FALKLANDS' TEAM TAKE SECOND PLACE.

CORPORAL BROWNING AGAIN TO THE FORE.

With a record score of 1958 for the match, Kenya won the fourth annual team match for Colonial Rifle Associations.

There were twelve teams competing, one less than last year.

The outstanding rivalry in this match undoubtedly is between Kenya and the Falkland Islands, as in the first and third year the latter team won, and in the second and present year Kenya carried away the trophy. Each year after the first has yielded a higher score for top place, and keener competition throughout.

Last year Kenya was second with 1939, and this year Falkland Islands occupy this position with 1943.

The top individual score was that of A.Orchardson of Kenya, who made 199 of a possible 200, Major E.C.B.Elliott of the same team, Corpl. W. Browning of the Falklands, and Mr. R. Phelps of Trinidad, each made the next best of 198.

Seven ladies shot in the competition, of whom the best were Mrs A.M. Irvine and her daughter Miss A.E. Irvine, who made 195 each.

The scores are as follows :-

KENYA. (The Challenge Cup and ten silver medals ... .. 1958.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

(Ten bronze medals.)

W. Browning. ...	100.	98.	198.
L. Reive. ...	100.	96.	196.
E.Lellman. ...	99.	97.	196.
C.H.Thompson....	98.	97.	195.

2. Monday, (Penguin.) 27th January, 1936.

W.J.Bowles. ... 97. 97. 194.  
J.R. Gleadell ... 97. 97. 194.  
W.J.Grierson ... 99. 95. 194.  
A.H.Hills. ... 97. 97. 194.  
C.Henricksen. ... 98. 94. 192.  
J.J.Harries. ... 96. 94. 190.

(3) TRINIDAD.... 1929, JAMAICA,  
1919, NYASALAND, 1914, (6) BARBADOS,  
1911, Ceylon, 1911, SINGAPORE, 1884,  
GIBRALTAR, 1782, BASUTOLAND, 1776,  
BAHAMAS, 1525.

The cards for the following team  
were not returned, Malay States.

We offer to the Team, and partic-  
ularly those members, Cpl. Browning,  
and Pte L. Reive, who registered  
possibly, our heartiest congrat-  
ulations on their splendid achievement.

#### THE FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE

The Memorial Service at the Cathed-  
ral, 28th January, 1936.

The Defence Force will parade at  
the Drill Hall at 9.30. a.m. Dress:  
Review Order, Belt and Sidearms.  
Medals to be worn.

M.J. Stewart,  
Major,  
O.C. Defence Force.

#### THE TWO MINUTES' SILENCE TOMORROW.

It is hereby notified for general  
information that indication of the  
commencement and termination of the  
two minutes' silence will be given  
by the firing of the gun on Victory  
Green.

#### SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL.

#### FOURTH ROUND ENGLISH CUP.

#### RESULTS.

Bradford. -v-. Blackburn (x)  
Chelsea. 4. Plymouth. 1.  
Derby County. 2. Notts Forest. 0.  
Fulham. 5. Blackpool. 2.  
Leeds -v- Bury. (x)  
Leicester 6, Watford. 3.  
Liverpool, 0. - Arsenal. 2.  
Manchester City. 2. Luton, 1.  
Middlesbro, 3. Clapton Orient. 0.  
Port Vale. 0. - Grimsby, 4.  
Preston N.E. 0, Sheffield Utd. 0.  
Sheffield Wed. -v- Newcastle. (x).

Stoke. 0. Manchester.Utd. 0.  
Spurs. 1. Huddersfield. 0.  
Tranmere. 2. Barnsley. 4.

(x) Match postponed.

#### 1ST DIVISION.

Aston Villa, 2. Brentford. 2.

#### 2ND DIVISION.

West Ham. 2. Doncaster. 0.

#### SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

BISLEY. :- 1st. Leicester. Tkt No.  
21077 'King/Hill' £10. 2nd, Fulham,  
21329, 'C.B.' £7. 3rd, Ticket Nos  
21795, 21284, and 21776, £1. 13. 4.  
each. 39 Team prizes @ 3s/9d, each.  
Seller's Prize. 1st. C.Henricksen,  
£2. 2nd, D. Atkins £1.  
Amount collected £35., 7½% Bisley  
Fund, £2. 12. 6., Prizes £32. 7. 6.

#### WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

1st. Leicester, Ticket No. 19797,  
£8. 4. 10., 2nd, Fulham, 19817,  
£5. 4. 11., 3rd, 19601, 19831, 19726,  
£1. 3. 4. each. 39 team prizes @  
3/- each. Seller's prize, Bert  
Sedgwick £2, and "Penguin" Shop, £1.

UNCLAIMED PRIZES. Ticket No. 18269,  
17100, and 18030.

Amount collected £28. 9. 0. Childr-  
en's Charity Fund, 14s/3d, Club  
Funds £1. 8. 0. Prizes £26. 6. 9.

#### FALKLAND ISLANDS JUBILEE STAMPS VALUED AT 40 GUINEAS.

In the issue of the 'Overseas  
Daily Mail' for the 14th December,  
1935, there appears an advert by  
Wynne Yeomans, London, regarding the  
Falkland Islands' Jubilee Stamps.

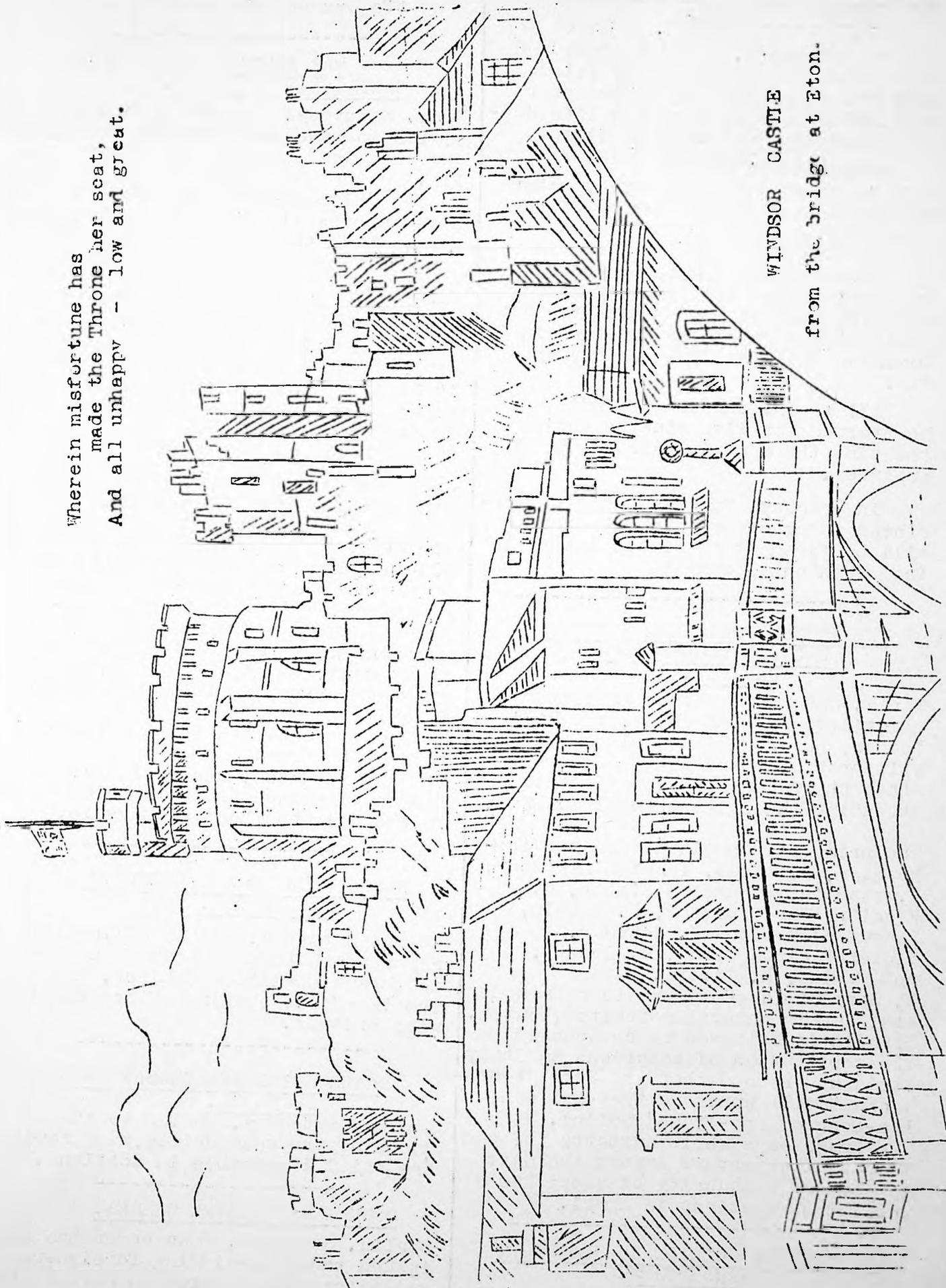
The most interesting feature is  
the price of the 1/- denomination,  
which, it is stated, depicts TWO  
flagstaffs on Windsor Castle, result-  
ing in a quotation of 25 and 40  
guineas for mint and used specimens,  
(on cover) respectively.

#### OBITUARY.

New York, Saturday. Mr. Geo. W.  
Wickersham, a former Attorney-General  
who was an active propagandist on  
behalf of the Allies during the  
Great War, died suddenly in a taxi-  
cab today.

Contributed by Estate Louis Williams

Wherein misfortune has  
made the Throne her seat,  
And all unhappy - low and great.



WINDSOR CASTLE

from the bridge at Eton.

150,000 FILE PAST CATAFALQUE IN  
WESTMINSTER HALL.

London. Saturday. One hundred and fifty thousand people today filed past the catafalque in Westminster Hall, where the body of His late Majesty King George V lies in state.

Many had waited for hours in the rain in order that they might enter and pay homage to the memory of the late King.

The Canadian Premier announced by proclamation that Tuesday would be a public holiday, and that a two minutes' silence would be observed in the Dominion at 13.30 (local time) on that day.

All trains throughout India will be stopped for five minutes during the time the memorial service is in progress.

In Uruguay, Tuesday has been appointed a day of mourning, and guns will be fired at 15 minute intervals from noon until sunset.

-----  
THE FRENCH POLITICAL SITUATION.  
RADICAL LEADER FORMS  
CABINET.

Paris. Saturday. After prolonged negotiations, M. Sarrant, the Radical leader, has formed a Cabinet, which will probably meet in the Chamber after the return of the delegation attending the British Royal funeral.

The principal appointments are Vice-Premier, M. Delbos, Foreign Minister, M. Flandin, Finance Minister, M. Regnier, War Minister, M. Maurin, League of Nations M. Boncour, Minister of Commerce, M. Bonnet, and Marine, M. Pietri.

M. Sarrant is considered to be a Moderate, and is generally trusted, but M. Flandin is believed to be opposed to the application of sanctions to Italy. It is understood that the Sarrant Government will pursue a "Pro-British, Pro-League, Pro-franc" policy. The Press as a whole supports it, and competent observers expect the Govt to command a majority of about 100 until the elections in April.

-----  
TWO BOMBERS COLLIDE DURING NIGHT  
MANOEUVRES.

Honolulu. Saturday. Last night two Army bombers touched during night manoeuvres, and crashed in flames.

Of the occupants six were killed, and two escaped by parachute.

-----  
WAR NEWS.  
CONFLICTING REPORTS.

Rome. Saturday. Marshall Badoglio claims to have defeated the Abyssinians all along the line South of Makalle.

The "Blackshirts" are reported to have successfully defended the Nariou Pass, which throughout the day the Abyssinians made desperate efforts to take.

After hard fighting the Eritreans have captured Lata Mountain. The Italian losses in these actions are stated to be 34 officers, 389 Italian, and 310 Eritrean soldiers killed and wounded, whilst the Abyssinian casualties are claimed to number 8000, including 4000 captured.

An official report issued in Addis Ababa states that the battle around Makalle has resulted in a complete victory for Abyssinian arms. In a flanking movement the Italians were driven from two strongly fortified positions, and after fierce hand-to-hand fighting retreated leaving the Abyssinians in possession of ten heavy guns, 100 machine guns, and a large quantity of rifles and ammunition.

The report sets the Italian losses at several thousand.

It was announced, unofficially, that fierce fighting is still being waged in the neighbourhood of Makalle.

-----  
NAHAS PASHA FORMS EGYPTIAN  
GOVERNMENT.

Cairo. Saturday. It is officially reported that Nahas Pasha has agreed to form a Coalition Cabinet, and to the immediate opening of negotiations with Britain.

-----  
ROADS STILL IMPASSABLE IN  
SCOTLAND.

London. Saturday. Owing to the depth of the snow drifts, many roads are still impassable in Scotland.

-----  
GERMAN REICHSBANK SHARES.

Berlin. Saturday. An order has been issued today forbidding foreigners and emigrants to purchase Reichsbank shares.

-----

MP E (N. G. U. I. N.)

Price ... .. 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Wednesday, 29th January, 1936

Lighting up Time 9.57. High Tides 10.50 a.m.; 11.10 p.m.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

- Single insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 3/-
- Repeat insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 2/-
- Whole page Advert ... 15/- One insert.
- Half page Advert ... 10/- One insert.

(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

KELPER STORE.

The 'raffle' for the Philips' Wireless Receiver will close on Saturday, the 1st February, 1936, and the draw take place on Monday, the 3rd February, at 7 p.m.

Miss Mimi Brodie sends Magazines or papers in exchange for any ordinary used Foreign or Colonial stamps. Address :- 108, Harberton Road, London. N.19. (Advt)

ORDERS FOR BRITISH GOODS FROM THE DOMINIONS.

An order for four sets of high-speed Diesel engines for installation in partol boats have been received from Canada by a Glasgow firm. These engines are the first of their type to be produced within the British Empire.

Form another Dominion, South Africa, an order for fourteen electric dock-side cranes, valued at £35,000, has been received by a Scottish Firm.

THE MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR HIS LATE MAJESTY KING GEORGE.

No words of ours can express the impressively simple dignity and solemnity which marked the service, conducted by the Dean-elect the Reverend Dr. R.T. Wade, held yesterday morning in Christ Church Cathedral to commemorate His late Majesty King George V.

Long before the service started the seating accommodation available for the public was fully taken up, and many people were, in consequence, compelled to stand throughout the proceedings.

In addition to His Excellency the Governor, the Misses Henniker-Heaton, Members of Councils, their wives, there were present representatives of the various local bodies, including a strong muster of the Falkland Islands Defence Force.

The service opened with the singing of the hymn "For all the Saints who from their labours rest", which was followed by prayers, and the General Confession.

The commencement of the "Two Minutes' Silence" was signalled by the firing of the gun on Victory Green. It was a 'felt' silence, broken only by the sound of the second round which marked its termination.

Psalm XC ('Lord thou hast been our refuge') was sung, and His Excellency then read the Lesson from I. Corinthians XV, verse 20 onwards.

Preceding the Address, by the Dean-Elect, which is given in full below, the hymn "Lead kindly Light" was sung.

THE ADDRESS.

Ephes. IV, 25, "Ye are members one of another." There is a statement

whose truth we find it very difficult to realise as a rule. There seems to be something or other constantly cropping up to separate us into parties; event after event which makes demands on our individual judgement finds us in disagreement. Divergent interests call us apart; different tastes separate us, different dispositions sunder us; different ways of looking at things, different tendencies, different circumstances, different training; everything seems to hinder fellowship. In Church, in State, everywhere we see separation, party against party, clique against clique, neighbour against neighbour. At first sight nothing seems less true than this confident assurance of the Apostle "Ye are members one of another".

But there are times when it comes over us with irresistible force that after all the Apostle is right; that what we have regarded as insuperable barriers are but the thinnest of partitions: there are times when the one thing that is clearest of all is our essential fellowship, and our dependence the one on the other.

A time of great national rejoicing is such an occasion. We realised that last year, when our common affection for the King and Queen closed up all our ranks and we were conscious only that we were one great commonwealth, loyal and devoted to those who wore the crown so royally and so worthily.

But there is nothing that brings men closer than sorrow, and nothing closer than the crowning sorrow. No disagreement can endure in the presence of death. Our discussions, our opinions, shrink into infinitesimal dimensions when death appears opening out Eternity before us; then as we realise the pettiness, the emptiness and the futility of much that appeared so important before, we realise, too, our common destiny, our common humanity, our common interests, our real oneness and we long with all our heart to be indeed "Members one of another".

And that is our condition today; suddenly a great sorrow has come upon us, suddenly death, which has lately stolen from among ourselves here a father, there a young mother, only just now a child, has summoned from us, too, our very greatest, our King, and for the moment at any rate, we of the British Commonwealth of Nations,

are as a single family with a common great sorrow. Indeed, in a wider view we see all Nations of the world brought closer to each other. No event that has happened in recent years has brought out more clearly than the passing of our King, the sense of the common humanity of all Nations. Honoured representatives from all parts have gathered today to honour him whom we have lost, and as we see them there, surrounding him, sharing thoughts full of respect and admiration for him, do you not think that we might say with no unreality but earnestly and honestly, truly you Nations although your aims and customs are different, yet you are "Members one of another". Speaking now of him who has passed from us, we have said a thing of no little significance when we remark that we can today use language which often enough is only conventional, and use it with sincerity and truth. Our regret at the passing of our beloved King is deep, sincere, and heartfelt. The word 'beloved' is no mere ornamental epithet, he was beloved by all, he was beloved by each one of us individually; his death fills each of us with a sense of personal loss. That has been the outstanding feature of his reign, the wonderful way in which the hearts of his subjects were turned to him. One saw this tide of feeling at its full, when in the heart of London last year. As one moved, ever so slowly, with the immense multitudes which packed the streets, the whole atmosphere was charged to the full with affectionate personal attachment to the King. But it was not necessary to be at the Empire's centre to perceive it, it was evident everywhere; nor was it necessary to wait for the Jubilee Year to be aware of it, it has been very evident for many years. Mr. Lloyd George in his War Memoirs says :- "There can be no question that one outstanding reason for the high level of loyalty and patriotic effort which the people of this Country maintained was the attitude and conduct of King George. In 1917 the King not only maintained, but greatly intensified his efforts to come into personal contact with the workers on the home front, and to encourage them in their tasks. Wherever sorrow fell or trouble threatened the King made it his

business to look into the matter personally, and the loyalty of the people was heartened to a new vigour by the presence of their Sovereign in their midst, and by the warm personal interest he showed in their work and their anxieties..... and the unremitting diligence with which he set himself in those dark days to discharge the functions of his high office." That refers to the years of the Great War, but it is true of all the years of his reign; they have revealed a man who realised to the full the tremendous responsibility that was laid upon him (Did not the Prime Minister speak of it last week as the heaviest burden that can rest on mortal shoulders?); a man who rose to that responsibility with splendid courage and manly great-heartedness; a man whose simple and unaffected manner and genuine interest in the welfare of all his people as individuals, has garnered for the Crown, in a fashion unsurpassed in any era, an unswerving affection and loving allegiance.

With respectful and loving sympathy we remember what must be the intensity of the sadness in the King's home, but while on the one hand we forbear to intrude on that sorrow, we know from the simple Christian faith which was one of the many virtues manifested in the life of the Royal Family, that they will not be sorrowing as those without hope, but will be drawing consolation from the words of Saint Paul which we have heard read today. "Now is Christ risen from the dead, and is the first fruits of them that slept", and so on throughout the whole chapter. Summarised, the faith expressed there, the Christian faith, is this :- Man consists essentially both of body and soul. Body is the organ for the self-expressing spirit. The body we now possess is adapted for life under earthly conditions. It is a marvellous instrument, but it is never adequate to the full expression of personality. The future state will not be a disembodied soul; the spirit will be in possession of a body suited for life under its new conditions, and endued with capacities which we cannot even remotely imagine, but so glorious that St. Paul strains language to the utmost in his endeavour to represent what he calls the spiritual body. "There is a natural body", he says, "and there is a spiritual body", and later "For this corruptible must put on incorruption,

and this mortal must put on immortality. So when this corruptible shall have put on incorruption, and this mortal shall have put on immortality, then shall be brought to pass the saying that is written "Death is swallowed up in Victory, O Death! Where is thy sting? O Grave! Where is thy Victory?" Thanks be to God who giveth us the victory through our Lord Jesus Christ."

A memorable service was brought to a close with the Benediction. Miss Muriel Summers officiated at the organ, and played appropriate music before and after the service.

#### HALF A MILLION PEOPLE PAY HOMAGE

TO HIS LATE MAJESTY.  
London. Sunday. Four after hour a procession passed through Westminster Hall to pay homage to King George. The queue was in some places ten feet deep, and stretched 2½ miles in length. By midnight half million people had passed the bier. On Tuesday the procession will start at 9.45 a.m. proceeding at slow march, with King Edward following the bier on foot, en route for Paddington, four miles distant. Silver tipped Venetian masts, bound with purple, line the route.

King Edward spent a quiet week-end at Fort Belvedere, his country home, but visited Windsor on Sunday in order to witness the final burial arrangements.

King Leopold, King Carol, and King Christian arrived in London on Monday.

London Hotels were heavily booked by foreign visitors, most of whom were French..

The "Daily Telegraph" states that it is unlikely that the term "Queen Mother" will be used, but that Her Royal Highness will still be referred to as Queen Mary.

#### MEMORIAL SERVICE IN ITALY.

King Victor Emmanuel and Ex-King Alfonso attended a Memorial service for His Majesty King George, at All Saints Church, Rome, on Tuesday.

Two thrones were erected near the Altar for the Royal mourners.

KING FUAD DISALLOWS POLITICAL MOVE.

Cairo. The Waft proposal for the selection of a neutral Cabinet to run elections in March with a delegation under the Waft leader, Nahas Pasha, has been disallowed by King Fuad, on the ground that an election campaign is inadvisable while a treaty is being negotiated.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Tuesday. Tonight's communique announces further fighting on the Somaliland front, and this, says the 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent is received with surprise, since it was generally believed that the territory between Daura Parma and Ganale had been 'swept' by Graziani's troops.

On the Eritrean front, despite repulses, the Abyssinians are reported as able to worry the Italian troops.

News of casualties is vague, but it is stated that 10,000 Abyssinians have been killed, while 'some hundreds' of the Italians have been killed or wounded.

A communique issued in Addis Ababa states that the bombing of towns and villages in open country is general. Twelve Squadrons operated on one day, and killed many women and children, as well as cattle. Further 'Red Cross' bombing is alleged, and Hospital units now resort to camouflage rather than display the red cross.

A message from Mombasa reports the Kenya Government is preparing a large concentration camp for Italian native deserters, three hundred of whom recently crossed the Border.

SOUTHAMPTON TO HAVE ITS OWN DIRECTION-FINDING W/T STATION FOR AIRCRAFT.

Southampton. Tuesday. The Air Ministry announced today that the airport at Southampton is to have its own Wireless direction-finding station, and thus enable flyers to maintain direct control.

This is the first Municipal airport to have its own facilities.

HERR HITLER AND COLONISATION.

Munich. Tuesday. Herr Hitler addressed the Students Association today on the subject of colonisation, and said that "White Races were destined to rule", and Colonising Nations regarded it as a duty to set undeveloped people on their feet, citing as an example the British policy in India. He criticised strongly the actions of Powers who excused themselves for capturing Colonies with the apology that they were civilising barbarous peoples.

OIL FROM COAL IN CHINA.

Dairen. Monday. Japanese surveyors and engineers are studying the North-China coal measures with a view to the discovery of supplies available for conversion into oil.

It is reported that the South Manchurian Railway is already constructing a hydrogenation plant at Fushun on the lines of the British Billingham factory.

STUDENTS IN A CLASH.

Cairo. Tuesday. There were further demonstrations by students today, following the political deadlock on the election and treaty negotiations. One school was set on fire, and twelve students were wounded in a clash with Police at Ransura.

IRON AND STEEL MERGER.

Glasgow. Monday. It is reported that Colvilles, Ltd., the famous iron & steel company, has acquired practically the whole of the share capital of the Steel Company of Scotland, the present Board of which is under the Chairmanship of Sir James Lithgow. The purchase price is being satisfied by the allotment of ordinary shares in Colvilles credited as fully paid.

AMERICAN POLITICIAN HITS OUT.

New York. Mr. Al. Smith in a Broadcast speech denounced the American Administration as "faithless to the platforms on which members were elected."

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 30th January, 1936

Lighting up Time 9.55.

High Tides 11.40 a.m.; 12.0 p.m.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.  
 Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.  
 Whole page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.  
 Half Page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

-----  
 PORK !! Place your order NOW with BRECHIN for FRESH PORK, and PORK SAUSAGES. Pork will be delivered on Friday, the 31st. Sausages on sale Saturday, 1st Feb. Prices 1/- per lb pork, 10d per lb sausages.

-----  
 FOR SALE. Lady's 'Hercules' cycle, quite new. Price £4. Apply 'Orchid Store.'

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 14. 29th January, 1936.

His Excellency the Governor directs it to be notified, for general information, that the Right Honourable the Secretary of State for the Colonies has approved the Estimates of Revenue and Expenditure of the Colony of the Falkland Islands and its Dependencies, for the year 1936.

By Command,

M. Craigie-Halkett.

Colonial Secretary.

STANLEY CEMETERY BURIAL BOARD.

NOTICE.

Complaints have been received regarding :-

- (1) The removal of flowers from graves in the Cemetery.
- (2) The cutting of flowers from the Floral Borders of the Cemetery.

The Board desire to invite the attention of the general public to Bye-law No. 31, under the Stanley Cemetery Ordinance, 1914, of which the following is a transcript :-

"Every person who shall wilfully destroy or injure any building wall or fence, belonging to the Cemetery, or destroy or injure any plant therein, or who shall daub or disfigure any wall thereof, or put any bill therein, or on any wall thereof, or wilfully destroy, injure or deface any monument, tablet, inscription, or gravestone, or other enclosure within the Cemetery, or do any wilful damage therein, shall for every such offence, forfeit and pay to the Board, over or above the amount of injury done, a sum not exceeding Five pounds."

(Sgd) R.H. Hannaford.  
 Hon. Secretary & Treas.  
 Stanley Cemetery Board.

LOCAL BISLEY MEETING.

Indifferent weather has so far attended the Local Bisley Meeting. On the first day, shooting had occasionally to be suspended on account of heavy squalls, while the second day's programme was, towards the end, marred by heavy rain.

Considerable excitement was felt in the latter part of the First Stage of His Excellency the Governor's Challenge Shield and Silver Bowl Competition, when Privates L. Reive and H. Sedgwick tied twice for first

place, an honour which carried with it the "Douthwaite" Trophy. The last 'round' proved successful for Reive, who scored a 'bull' as against Sedgwick's 'innor'.

Some really good scores were recorded, and seventeen aspirants for the Shield succeeded in entering the Second Stage of the event.

The Falkland Islands Company's Handicap Cup was secured by Cpl F. O'Sullivan, with Privates S. Newman, and W.J. Grierson close runners-up. The prize presented by Major the Hon. M.J. Stewart for the best score made in the premier event by a man with a maximum service of five years in the Defence Force was won by Pte. W.J. Bowles.

On the completion of the first range of the 'Open Five and Six Hundred' the Meeting was adjourned until Jan, 26th.

Sunday, the 26th augured well, and the keenest interest was evinced in every item of the programme, but particularly the Second Stage of the Governor's Shield, which, after close competition, resulted in Mr. J.R. Gleadell heading the list, and incidentally taking the Cheverton Shield. Twelve competitors qualified for the Final.

There were eight teams of four men entered for the Bonner Cup, which was won by Pte L. Reive's team with a score of 357, only one point ahead of Pte W. Aldridge's team. In this competition Mr. J.R. Gleadell registered the highest score with 100 points, while Lieut. A.I. Fleuret was a very close second with 99.

Ptes E. Harvey, D. Lehen, and W.J. Grierson took the first three places in the Consolation Handicap.

The Meeting, weather permitting, will be continued on Sunday next, when it is hoped to complete the 'Open 5 and 6 hundred', and the Final of the Governor's Shield.

The scores are :-

1ST STAGE GOVERNOR'S CHALLENGE SHIELD.

Pte L. Reive. 34. 35. 28. 97.  
 " H. Sedgwick. 31. 33. 33. 97.  
 Lt. A.I. Fleuret. 33. 33. 30. 96.

and fourteen others.

FALKLAND ISLANDS CO'S HANDICAP CUP.

Cpl. F. O'Sullivan. 29. 52. 26. Hcp. 25. 112.  
 Pte. S. Newman. 28. 22. 26. " 35. 111.  
 W.J. Grierson. 26. 32. 32. " 18. 108.

and twenty-nine others.

OPEN FIVE AND SIX HUNDRED.

500 YARDS ONLY COMPLETED.

The best scores so far are those of Mr. J.R. Gleadell, and Mr. W.J. Summers with 55 and 34 respectively.

GOVERNOR'S CHALLENGE SHIELD, SECOND STAGE.

Mr. J.R. Gleadell. 50. 47. 46. 143.  
 (Cheverton Shield)  
 Cpl. W. Browning. 44. 48. 48. 140.  
 Pte. R.L. Robson. 46. 49. 45. 140.  
 Lieut. A.I. Fleuret. 48. 49. 41. 138.  
 Lt. L.W. Aldridge. 47. 45. 45. 137.  
 Pte. A.H. Hills. 45. 48. 44. 137.  
 Pte. H. Sedgwick. 46. 47. 44. 137.  
 Pte. W.J. Summers. 46. 44. 46. 136.  
 Pte. W.J. Bowles. 47. 45. 42. 134.  
 Pte. L. Reive. 40. 47. 46. 133.  
 Capt. W.M. Allan. 42. 48. 43. 133.  
 Pte. W.T. Aldridge. 46. 45. 42. 133.

and five others who failed to qualify for the Final Stage.

BONNER CUP. - TEAM SHOOT.

(1) L. Reive (Capt) 96, C.H. Thompson, 95, J.F. Summers, 92, and S. Newman, 74; (2) W. Aldridge (Capt) 93, E.J. McAtasney, 96, F.O. Sullivan, 90, and W. Jones, 77; (3) W.M. Allan (Capt) 96, R.L. Robson, 97, J. Ryan, 83, and Dan Lehen, 75. Five other teams competed.

GRAND AGGREGATE.

	"A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	TOTAL.
A.I. Fleuret.	56.	96.	97.	33.	282.
J.J. Harries.	62.	91.	96.	33.	282.
H. Sedgwick.	58.	97.	94.	32.	281.
J.R. Gleadell.	58.	96.	91.	35.	280.

("A" equals Bishop's, "B" First Stage Governor's, "C" F. Is. Co's Hcp, "D" Open 5 and 6 hundred,).

CONSOLATION HANDICAP.

Pte. C. Harvey, 154, Pte Denis Lehen, 150, Pte. W.J. Grierson, 149, Mr. J. F. Summers, 148, Pte. E.J. McAtasney, 148, Pte. C.G. Allan 144.

STANLEY GOLF CLUB.

The winner of the Club Challenge Cup Competition, which was played over the past two week ends, was Dr. H.G. Edmunds with a nett score of 124 for thirty-six holes. The following cards were returned :- Dr. Edmunds, 43, 44, 40, 49, 176 less handicap 36, equals 140. His Excellency the Governor, 45, 47, 43, 44, 179 less handicap 36, equals 140. The Hon. G. Roberts, 45, 47, 43, 44, 179 less handicap 36, equals 143, and Mr. J.D. Creamer, 39, 44, 46, 42, 171, less handicap 28, equals 143.

NOTICE.

A Medal Competition will be played over the week end, Saturday and Sunday, the 1st and 2nd Feb. The Competition is one of 18 holes on 2nd handicap. Competitors may select their own partners.



WAR NEWS.

Rome. Tuesday. Marshall Badoglio in his statement on the three days battle in the Tembien region, indicates that the Italians were forced to attack by the Abyssinian dispositions, and although Ras Desta's and Ras Seyoum's armies failed to make an impression, actually the engagement ended in a stalemate for the belligerents. The communique suggests that both Abyssinian Commanders are massing their forces for a fresh attack, but great space is given to an allegation that five Swedish Red Cross lorries were examined and found to contain twenty-seven cases of ammunition.

It is reported from Capetown that Norwegian transports, with 6000 tons of aviation spirit destined for East Africa, are expected to call there shortly.

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PETERSEN RETAINS BRITISH EMPIRE  
HEAVYWEIGHT TITLE.

London. Wednesday. In a fight at Wembley Sports Stadium last night, Jack Petersen retained the Heavyweight Championship of the British Empire by defeating Len Harvey on points in a contest lasting fifteen rounds.

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ECHO OF THE MORRO CASTLE  
DISASTER.

New York. Tuesday. Sentences were pronounced today on the owners and officers of the Morro Castle, which was destroyed by fire on the New Jersey Coast some time ago, and resulted in the loss of 124 lives.

The owners were fined the maximum sum of 10,000 dollars, while the Chief Engineer, Abbot, was sentenced to four years imprisonment. The Captain received two years, and the Company's Executive Vice-President was fined 5000 dollars, together with a sentence of one year's imprisonment, later suspended.

-----

THE BRITISH MOTOR INDUSTRY.  
1935 RECORD OUTPUT.

London. Tuesday. The export figures in respect of the Motor Industry were published today, and reveals

that in 1935 a new record was achieved. £12,000,000 worth of cars were sold Overseas. New Zealand takes the lead with an increase of 56%, while South Africa occupies second place in the Empire by purchasing vehicles to the value of £809241.

The Industry's favourable balance of imports and exports amounts to £8, 352,487.

-----

THE MINERS AND THEIR FEDERATION.

London. Tuesday. Northumberland Miners Association Executive Committee today considered the report by its delegates on the acceptance of the Owners' terms, but meanwhile certain Durham lodges are asking for a vote on the issue.

The resignation of the Executive's leader is being demanded on the ground of 'gross betrayal' of the 2/- per diem advance question.

-----

JAPANESE SEVEN YEAR PLAN FOR  
THE COMPLETE MECHANISATION  
OF THE ARMY.

Tokio. Tuesday. The War Office has drawn up a seven year plan for the thorough and complete mechanisation of the Army. Operations, costing 246,883,000 Yen, will commence this year, while there will be available during the next six years a total of 400 million Yen for replenishments to equipment.

-----

CANADIAN TEXTILE INDUSTRY.  
ROYAL COMMISSION TO BE SET UP  
TO INVESTIGATE.

Ottawa. Tuesday. The Premier announced today that a Royal Commission is to be set up to conduct an investigation into the closing down of the Sherbrooke Rayon Plant, and the condition of the Textile Industry generally. The Press alleges that closure is due to Japanese competition.

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CAIRO UNIVERSITY CLOSED.

Cairo. Tuesday. The Egyptian University has been closed for an indefinite period. The Police have arrested 31 students concerned in the burning of the Bulak School.

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## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 31st January, 1936.

Lighting up Time 9.53.

High Tides 12.30 a.m.; 12.50 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.

Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.

Whole page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.

Half Page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : rates are payable in  
 advance.)

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 o'clock tonight. At 9 p.m., Time signal, and at 9.30 p.m., News items.

As and from Monday next, the 3rd of February, the Broadcast service will revert to its usual routine.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF MESSAGE OF  
 CONDOLENCE.

With reference to the publication, in our issue of the 22nd inst., of a telegraphic message of condolence on the occasion of the death of His Majesty King George V, we are now privileged to publish the following acknowledgement received by His Excellency the Governor;

From the Secretary of State for the Colonies.  
Telegram. 20th January, 1936.

"I have laid before the King your telegram of condolence with His Majesty, and Queen Mary, and the members of the Royal Family on the death of King George. I am commanded by the King to convey to you, the Government, and

people of the Falkland Islands and its Dependencies an expression of deep gratitude for the kind message of sympathy."

QUEEN MARY'S MESSAGE TO THE  
 NATION AND THE EMPIRE.

The text of Queen Mary's message to the Nation and the Empire, which was broadcast on Wednesday night, is reproduced hereunder :-

" I must send to you people of this Nation, and the Empire, a message of my deepest gratitude for all the sympathy with which you have surrounded me. It is, indeed, gratitude so deep, that I cannot find words to express it; but the simplest words are best, I can only say that with all my heart, I thank you.

In my own great sorrow I have been upheld not only by the strength of your sympathy, but also by the knowledge that you have shared my grief; for, I have been so deeply moved by the signs so full and touching, that the passing of my dear husband has brought a real sense of personal sorrow to all his subjects.

In the midst of my grief, I rejoice to think that after his reign of twenty-five years, he lived to know that he had received, in overflowing measure, the loyalty and love of his people.

Although he will no longer be at my side - and no words can tell how I shall miss him - I hope, that with God's help, I may still be able to continue, in some part at least, the service, which for 42 years of happy married life, we tried together to give to this Great Land and Empire.

During the coming years, with all the changes they must bring, you will, I know, let me have a

place in your thoughts and prayers.

I commend to you my dear son, as he enters upon his reign, in the confident hope that you will give to him the same devotion and loyalty which you gave so abundantly to his father.

God Bless you, dear people, for all the wonderful love and sympathy with which you have sustained me.

Mary."

#### FOOTBALL MATCH.

#### DEFENCE FORCE-v-JUBILEE CLUB.

A Football match has been arranged between teams representing the Defence Force and the Jubilee Club, to be played on Sunday, the 2nd February.

Kick off at 5.p.m.

DEFENCE FORCE. - Colours, Black and white.

D. O'Sullivan.

A.Etheridge. D. Atkins.

A.Shackel. F.O'Sullivan.G.Pearson.

D.Williams. J.Bound.

L.W.Aldridge. D.Fleuret.W.Grierson

-0-

J.King. J.Clifton. E.Fuhlendorff

C.Clifton. W.Jones.

H.Summers. R.Wallin. P. Hardy.

J.Cletheroe. L.Bonner.

S.Bonner.

#### JUBILEE CLUB.

#### DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

There will be a seven round shoot next Sunday at 200,500, and 600 yds under handicap conditions. Prizes have been allotted as follows :- 1st 30/-, 2nd £1, 3rd 15/-, 4th 7/6, three prizes of 5/- each, and five prizes of 2/6 each. There will also be a 1/- Sweep-stake for competitors, each being limited to one ticket; The draw to take place before the Shoot commences.

Scores registered at the 600 yds will count in the "Open Five and Six" Competition.

The Final Stage of the Governor's Challenge Shield & Silver Bowl Competition will be shot off during the afternoon.

Club Flag and Streamer will be hoisted at Headquarters as last week at 7.a.m. and not later than 9.a.m. Shooting to commence one hour later.

#### EPRATA.

The first two scores in the Stanley Golf Club Challenge Cup Competition,

reported in our issue of yesterday, should have read :-

Dr.H.G.Edmunds: 42,39,41,38, equals 160, less handicap 36, equals 124.

His Excellency the Governor: 43,44,40,49, equals 176, less handicap 36, equals 140.

#### FAKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE. ANNUAL LEWIS GUN COURSE.

The undermentioned Lewis Gunners were present at the Rifle Range on Monday, the 27th January, and fired with the Lewis Gun. All qualified. Cpl.B.Fleuret, Privates C.Skilling, W.T.Aldridge, G.Pallini, Den Lehen, K.V.Lellman, D.Peck, C.Henricksen, D.Atkins, E.J.McAtasney, W.Watson.

The winners in the Prize Shoot are as follows :-

1st Prize, 30/-.

Pte.E.J.McAtasney - 8 plates down.

2nd and 3rd Prizes, 20/- and 15/-

Divided between Ptes G.Pallini and W.Watson, each of whom shot down 7 plates.

W.M.Allan,

Capt.& Adjnt. F.I.D.F.

#### EXPERIMENTS TO LAUNCH ONE 'PLANE FROM ANOTHER IN FLIGHT.

Rochester. Kent. Messrs Short Bros, supported by the Air Ministry and Imperial Airways, are conducting experiments with composite long distance aircraft. The basic idea is to launch a second plane, at a speed of 100 miles per hour, from a mother-plane in flight. Preliminary arrangements have attracted the attention of the whole flying world, as well as a great display of foreign interest.

#### MANCHESTER AND COTTON SPINNING BILL

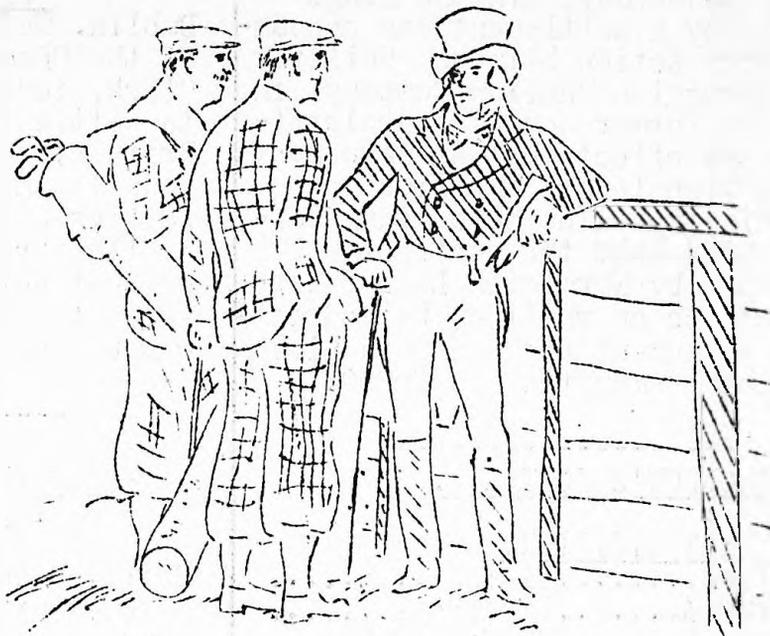
Manchester. Wednesday. The Chamber of Commerce today defeated, by 104 votes to 67, a resolution condemning the Cotton Spinning Bill now before Parliament. Such a course, it was said, "was not in the best interests of Lancashire".

#### GREEK POLITICS -GOVT RESIGNS.

Athens. Wednesday. Premier Demerdjis today tendered his resignation to the King, who accepted it. A new government is in process of formation.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

Whether golf is your hobby, your passion or your master, you will find JOHNNIE WALKER most acceptable after a round - and it will make the tale of that long shot more convincing.



HE SAID TO ME. "He got in a bunker at the thirteenth and took a mashie."

I SAID TO HIM. "I got in a corner at the nineteenth and took a Johnnie Walker."

CORRECTION. Chit Chat of 24 Jan. (Friday last) should read :-

FOSTER CLARKE'S SOUPS 5d per pkt or 4/6 per dozen.

"Six-20" Brownie Cameras 15/-.  
"Six-20" Brownies Junior 8/6.

Portrait Brownies 17/6 ea.  
Baby Brownies 5/- each.

The following sizes of Kodak Film are now in stock :-

N.C. Film No 120 and 620 ( $2\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ " ) 1/-.  
Verichrome film V120 and V620 ( $2\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ " ) 1/2.  
Special Sensitive Panchromatic Film, SS 120. ( $2\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$ " ) 1/6.  
Verichrome film V127 ( $2\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{5}{8}$ " ) 1/2. Panatomic film F127. 1/6.  
Verichrome film V116 ( $2\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{4}$ " ) 1/6.  
N.C. film 130. ( $2\frac{7}{8} \times 4\frac{7}{8}$ " ) 2/-.  
Verichrome film V122 ( $3\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ " ) 3/- N.C. film 122. 2/6.

ONLY ONE pair of MALETAS - strongly hand-sewn, complete with waterproof inner bags - 37/6.

Answer to "Mathematical Problem" - "The Penguin" 16th January, 1936.

Question. How many "Three Star" matches, placed end to end, would equal the distance between Cape Pembroke Light and Memgeary Light ?  
Our Answer. 81,262 - OR, exactly the same number as would be required of "Army & Navy" BRITISH MADE matches, also on sale at the

WEST STORE !

"3-Star" Matches (Scandinavian) 10d packet  
Master's "Army & Navy" Matches (BRITISH) 7d pkt.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED. STORES DEPARTMENT.

UNILEVER WIN WHALE OIL ACTION.

London. Wednesday. In the Kings Bench today a settlement was announced of the Action between Unilever and a Norwegian Whaling Company, in which the former sought a declaration to the effect that an agreement regarding whale oil supplies was still binding. The Norwegian Company pleaded that the contract was frustrated by Norwegian Legislative restrictions on whaling, but admitted the agreement and had paid Plaintiffs costs amounting to £5000.

TOMORROW'S FOOTBALL.1ST DIVISION.

Sunderland.....	Chelsea.....
West Brom.A.....	Liverpool.....
Preston N.E.....	Sheffield W.....
Portsmouth.....	Manchester C.....
Leeds United.....	Grimsby T.....
Everton.....	Middlesbro'.....
Arsenal.....	Stoke City.....
Bolton Wanderers..	Huddesfield T...
Birmingham.....	Blackburn R.....
Derby County.....	Aston Villa.....
Brentford.....	Wolves.....

2ND DIVISION.

Charlton Ath.....	Plymouth A.....
Hull City.....	Barnsley.....
West Ham Utd.....	Bury.....
Bradford.....	Notts Forest....
Port Vale.....	Tottenham H.....
Swansea.....	Doncaster.....
Burnley.....	Bradford City...
Fulham.....	Newcastle Utd...
Leicester C.....	Blackpool.....
Manchester Utd...	Southampton.....
Sheffield Utd....	Norwich City....

THE SARRANT GOVT.

Paris. Wednesday. M. Sarrant's Cabinet met tonight in order to complete its statement of policy for presentation to the Chamber at tomorrow's meeting. According to the 'Daily Telegraph', the statement will be brief, and without any novel features.

It is anticipated that debate will be prolonged, but it is thought that the Premier will get a majority despite many abstentions.

DUBLIN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE ASKS FOR CESSATION OF ECONOMIC WAR WITH BRITAIN.

Dublin. Wednesday. The Chairman of the Chamber of Commerce, Alderman Clark, today urged the Government to settle the economic war with Britain, so that the energy of industry might be devoted to the solving of trade problems.

'The Free State' he said, 'is the nearest neighbour to the World's largest agricultural market, and it was bad business to ignore it.'

EGYPTIAN POLICE AND STUDENTS IN FURTHER CLASH.

Cairo. Wednesday. Further clashes have occurred between Police and students, and shotguns were used as a counter to stone-throwing. At least fifty students were injured.

The Police have adopted a unique method of identifying rioters by using a harmless dyeing fluid, sprayed upon the crowd by hose-pipe from a mobile tank.

ALL QUIET ON THE ABYSSINIAN FRONTS.

Rome. Wednesday. Marshall Badoglio in his communique today says there is nothing of importance to report on either front, and that the Italian Forces are not expecting any important move in the Tembien region, where Correspondents, who were formerly confined to Asmara, are now permitted to visit.

It was officially announced that Signor Mussolini intends holding a Cabinet meeting on Thursday, the purpose of which is not revealed but it is stated authoritatively that no new diplomatic move is afloat. Nevertheless, rumours are current that a formula is being sought in London/Paris for ending the war with satisfaction to Italy.

SENATOR BORAH - CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENCY OF U.S.A.

New York. Wednesday. Senator Borah today revealed the fact that he is being nominated as a candidate for the Presidency of U.S.A.,

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 1st February, 1936.

Lighting up Time to-night 9.51. to-morrow 9.49.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-  
 Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-  
 Whole page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.  
 Half Page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : rates are payable in  
 advance.)

HARDY'S CINEMA.

Will present to-night

"RAPID FIRE ROMANCE"

Admission 1/6 and 1/- . Doors open  
 at 8.15, Commence at 8.30.  
 Tickets can be obtained at the  
 "Kelper" Store.

SEALING EXPEDITION RETURNS.

The "Port Richard" returned to Stanley on Thursday evening after an absence of approximately one month.

She brought with her the "Port Edgar", which, it is understood, is to be docked for overhaul.

The production of oil during the period is said to be about 300 barrels despite the fact that the number of seals and elephants was comparatively small.

We understand that the Company hopes to resume operations on or about the 1st March.

The s.s. "Lafonia" was expected to leave Magallanes last night or early this morning.

RENEWAL OF MAIL CONTRACT UNDER CONSIDERATION.

The mail contract service with the Falkland Islands Company, Ltd., will expire in October next, and we understand that the Government is considering the question of entering into a fresh contract and renewing the mail subsidy.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

The Old Range will be available for a practice shoot this afternoon. The targets with the new scale of dimensions will be used.

On Sunday shooting will commence at 600 yards, and competitors will shoot in the order stated on their "Open 500 and 600 yards" squadding cards.  
 Range Officer for the week end,  
 Mr. W. Aldridge.

JUBILEE FOOTBALL CLUB.

We understand that two teams of the Jubilee Football Club will oppose each other this evening at 5.30 o'clock. The selected players are as follows :-

A. Smith.  
 D. Smith, T. Hicks.  
 B. Biggs. P. Thompson. B. Berntsen.  
 J. Bowles. F. Whitney. H. Bennett.  
 W. Summers. S. Hennah.  
 -0-  
 S. Barnes. L. Bound. C. Carey.  
 A. Thompson. F. Aldridge.  
 E. Meierhoffer. H. Sedgwick. L. Hirtle.  
 T. Hennah. R. Hannaford.  
 C. Reive.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

We understand that the s.s. "Tornquist" was expected to arrive at South Georgia yesterday morning, with Mr & Mrs. Barlas on board.

### THE INFLUENCE OF NUTRITION ON THE GROWTH OF WOOL.

The Rowett Research Institute, Aberdeen, has during the last few years, given a considerable amount of time to research into the growth of wool.

The workers there have come to the conclusion that the maximum quantity and the optimum quality of wool grown by a sheep is determined by its genetic condition, that is to say the hereditary characteristics of its breed. Maximum weight, length, and density of fleece are inherited characteristics, and the importance of nutrition lies in the provision of materials enabling the full expression of genetic potentialities. It follows that nutritional experiments can only affect wool growth by producing a dietary deficiency, or by remedying a deficiency already present. It is clear that a surplus of food will not result in a surplus of wool. If extra food is given and the wool growth increases, then the previous diet was deficient in quality, if not in quantity.

The influence of nutrition on wool is limited, in that the maximum yield for any given breed cannot be increased by pure nutritional factors. Changes in wool production must be sought for in the provinces of genetics, and endocrinology, that is in breeding and not in nutrition.

The report of the Institute goes on to say that it is recognised by all that a favourable grazing season will result in a heavy clip, and that conversely unfavourable nutritional influences may reduce the wool harvest depending on the intake in sufficient quantity, or otherwise, of certain basic elements in the food responsible for the building of hair.

The thickness of the wool that is to say its fibre diameter, appears to be more susceptible to nutritional influences than the fibre length. This is seen in the varying thicknesses of a single strand of wool, the variation being due to the different nutritional value of the pastures where the sheep has been grazing. These differences may be seasonal, or due to actual change of pasture. Thus a break in the wool is directly due to nutritional

factors.

Experiments in Australia and South Africa confirm these views. In addition observation in New South Wales has shown that the growth of wool in the first three months after shearing is greater than that of any other three-monthly period, therefore favourable grazing is most essential at that time.  
(Contributed)

### NEW PLANES FOR AIRWAYS AND AIR FORCE.

The South African Airways and the Union Government have placed an order with Airspeed, Ltd., of Portsmouth, for the delivery to South Africa early this year of seven 'Airspeed Envoy' aeroplanes.

Four of these machines are to be used by the South African Airways on the feeder services, which are being developed, and three for the South African Air Force. The machines for South African Airways have been ordered with conversion sets, by which they can be converted within a short time to military purposes.

Two of the Airways machines will accommodate six passengers, and the others five passengers each. The military machines will each carry a crew of three; the machines are monoplanes, and will be fitted with two Armstrong-Siddley 'Cheetah Six' engines. All are designed for a top speed of 211 miles an hour, and a cruising speed of 189 miles an hour at an altitude of 7300 ft.

### "WHALES" STRANDED AT THE CAPE.

The school of two hundred false Killer whales which recently committed suicide at the Cape by heaving themselves ashore on the Darling Coast, have been pronounced by Mr. G.W. Rayner, a whale expert on the staff of the British Museum, as a species of dolphin and not whales at all. Commercially they are useless, and their only claim to distinction appears to be their suicide mania.

(Mr. Rayner will be remembered locally as a member of the Scientific Staff of R.R.S. "William Scoresby").

### THE GREEK ELECTIONS. FINAL FIGURES.

Athens. The final figures in respect of the General Election give Liberals 127 seats as the biggest single party, which with other Venezuelists totals 142, while ant-venezelists total 143, comprising Popularists 69, Condylistikis Coalition 63, Metaxas 7, Katzimists 4, Communists 15. In Crete Venezilists gained 16 of 18 seats, but a message from Paris states that despite Election results M. Venezelo has declared his intention not to resume political life, but will return to Crete.

### U.S. FEDERAL BANK WITHDRAWS FROM GOLD RESERVE.

New York. The Federal Reserve Bank has withdrawn 2000 million dollars from its gold reserve, but the Treasury denies the transfer has any connection with the operations of the Stabilisation Fund. It is pointed out that certificates cannot be circulated or exported.

### THE WEATHER IN ENGLAND.

London. Thursday. Heavy rain has fallen in many parts of the Country and created further dangers. The Thames is in full flood, and has overflowed its banks at many points. In Devonshire the roads are reported to be four feet under water.

### ALI MAHER PASHA FORMS NEW MINISTRY IN EGYPT.

Cairo. Thursday. It was reported today that Ali Maher Pasha has formed a new Ministry, holding the Interior and Foreign Portfolios himself.

It is thought that the only objection that can be raised by the Wafd is the appointment of Hassan Sabry Bey as Minister for Communications.

After seeing King Fuad, and the High Commissioner, Sir Miles Lampson, the Premier stated that a delegation had been appointed to conduct negotiations with Britain for a new Treaty regulating Anglo-Egyptian relations, and

further that everything possible had been done to create a good atmosphere for talks.

### WAR NEWS.

Rome. Thursday. Marshall Badoglio in his communique today states that the Eritrean troops are consolidating their positions in the Tembien region, and that the Abyssinian losses in the recent battle numbered over five thousand. Concentration of enemy troops to the south of Makalle had been bombed, but elsewhere there was nothing noteworthy to report.

From Addis Ababa a message states that heavy reinforcements are being despatched to the South, where it is possible Ras Desta may be superseded.

Minor successes in the area to the north of Makalle have been reported, a store and ammunition columns having been captured.

### PREMIER SARRANT MEETS WITH COLD RECEPTION.

Paris. Thursday. Premier Sarrant met with a cold reception on his first appearance before the Chamber, when he outlined his policy, and defined the Ministry as a Government of Conciliation and Republican vigilance.

He stressed French friendship with Britain, and expressed his desire to see Germany within the ranks of the Peace-making Nations.

He said that every effort would be made to effect a settlement of the Abyssinian question within the League of Nations' framework.

The Debate was expected to continue until Friday night.

### FIVE YEAR ROAD IMPROVEMENT SCHEME.

Lancashire County Highways Committee today (Thursday) disclosed details of plans of a five year road improvement scheme. The estimated cost is £6,163,933, and one of the main features is the construction of a 120 feet wide traffic

arterial road from Westmoreland to Cheshire with dual carriageways, and cycle tracks. The proposed route is via Lancaster, Preston and Wigan.

#### ITALIAN CABINET MEETING.

Rome. Thursday. The Cabinet meeting, which was held today, was concerned in the main with domestic matters. Signor Mussolini issued a series of drastic decrees, the principal of which related to military services between the ages of 11 and 32.

Other decrees provided for (a) stiffer bachelor taxes; 50,000 men for Eritrea to expedite the building of huts prior to the commencement of the rainy season; and the requisitioning of the entire wool production of the Country.

#### GERMAN ARMED FORCES INVESTED WITH EXTRAORDINARY POWERS.

Berlin. Thursday. Extraordinarily wide powers have been conferred upon the armed forces in order to quell civil disturbances by a decree issued above the signatures of Herr Hitler, and Herr Blomberg, the Minister for War.

"Weapons may be used without further question" under practically all the circumstances which might normally necessitate police action.

#### BRITISH SHIPPING INTERESTS IN THE PACIFIC.

Canberra. Thursday. British shipping interests in the Pacific have asked the Commonwealth Government for a substantial subsidy over a period of years to save the services from extinction. Complete reservation of the passenger trade of Fiji, New Zealand and Australia has been asked for

#### U.S. FREE TRADE ZONE.

Washington. Thursday. The Secretary for Commerce, Mr. Roper, has granted an application for the creation of a Free Trade Zone at Stapleton, Staten

Island, where goods for transshipment and re-export will be landed duty free. The area consists of 76 acres, including five piers.

#### H.M. THE KING TO BROADCAST TO THE NATION AND EMPIRE.

London. Thursday. The 'Daily Telegraph' Correspondent states that H.M. The King is expected to broadcast to the Nation and to the Empire some time next week, at a time which will permit of children hearing the address.

#### THE ROYAL RACING STABLES.

London. Thursday. It is reported that an announcement relating to the Royal Racing Stables will be made shortly, but it is anticipated that few changes will be made.

#### SHIP YARD ACTIVITY.

Activity at the Birkenhead Shipyard of Messrs Cammel Laird & Co, is growing rapidly. Apart from Admiralty orders, several commercial firms have placed big contracts, among them being a 12,250 ton Diesel engined oil-tanker, costing £150,000 and a 12000 ton refrigerated motor ship.

At present nearly 4,000 men are employed at the Yards, and it is expected that when all the new work that is in progress, over 6000 men will be employed.

#### THE MANUFACTURE OF SODIUM CHLORATE.

A plant for the electrolytic manufacture of sodium chlorate, permitting the utilisation of surplus electric current at off-peakload times, is to be erected near Sheffield.

This will be the only plant of its kind in the British Isles.

The firm is the Stavely Coal and Iron Co.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 3rd February, 1936.

Lighting up Time 9.48. High Tides 3.0 a.m.; 3.20 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-  
 Single insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 3/-.  
 Repeat insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 2/-.  
 Whole page Advert ... 15/- One insert.  
 Half Page Advert ... 10/- One insert.  
 (Note : rates are payable in advance.)

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 o'clock tonight. At 9.0 p.m., Time signal, and at 9.30 p.m., News items

LOCAL SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

The results of the local Sweepstakes run in connection with the English Football League, 1st and 2nd Divisions, matches played on Saturday the 1st February, are as follows

BISLEY FUND SWEEPSTAKE.

- 1ST PRIZE.  
 { West Brom. Tkt. 22593) £5.  
 { West Ham. " 22448) each.
- 2ND PRIZE.  
 (Brentford. Tkt. 22329 'Last Bob'  
 (Everton. " 21585 'D.A.'  
 (Spurs. " 21244 'Evins'  
 £2. 6. 8. each.
- 3RD PRIZE.  
 (Birmingham. Tkt 21146 'Wasted Money'  
 (Manchester U. " 22959 'Mall-Me'  
 (Leicester. " 21568 'DPW-TEL'  
 (Notts Forest. " 1840 'Kia Nena'  
 £1. 5. 0. each.

35 Team Prizes @ 4s/6d each.

Sellers' Prizes.

1. A. Hills & E. Buckley, £1 each.
  2. Globe Hotel, W.J. Hutchinson, and W. Aldridge. 6s/8d. each.
- Amount collected £35. 10. 0. Bisley Fund 7½%, £2. 13. 3. Prizes £32.16.9.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

- 1st Prize. Ticket Nos, 19612, and 19335. ... £5. 1. 6. each.  
2nd Prize Tkts Nos 18128, 20103, 20154, ... £2. 0. 7. each.  
3rd Prize. Tkts Nos 20256, 20403, 18127, 20025, £1. 0. 3. each.

36 Team Prizes @ 3/9 each.

Sellers' Prizes.

- 1st. Falkland Club, and Falkland Store, £1. 0. 0. each.
  - 2nd, B. Biggs, and Woodbine Bakery, Amount Collected: £32. 10. 0.
- Children's Party Fund, 16s/3d. Club Funds, £1. 8. 0. Prizes £30. 5. 9.  
 Unclaimed prizes: Ticket Nos 18435, 18944, 19284, 19707, and 19871.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

FIRST DIVISION.

Arsenal.....1.	Stoke.....0
Birmingham...4.	Blackburn R.....2
Bolton. Wand.1.	Huddersfield.....2
Brentford....5	Wolves.....0
Derby County 1.	Aston Villa.....3
Everton.....5.	Middlesbro'.....2
Leeds Utd....1.	Grimsby.....2
Portsmouth...1.	Manchester City..2
Preston N.E..0.	Sheffield Wed....1
Sunderland...3.	Chelsea.....3
West Brom....6.	Liverpool.....1.

SECOND DIVISION.

Bradford.....1.	Notts Forest....4.
Burnley.....3.	Bradford City...0.
Charlton....1.	Plymouth A.....1.
Fulham.....3.	Newcastle.....1.
Hull.....1.	Barnsley.....3.
Leicester....4.	Blackpool.....1.
Manchester Utd.4.	Southampton....0.
Port Vale....1.	Tottenham H.....5.
Sheffield U. 3.	Norwich City....2.
Swansea.....2.	Doncaster R.....0.
West Ham....6.	Bury.....0.

### WORLD WOOL SITUATION.

According to "Wool Intelligence Notes" estimates of the wool production for the season 1935-1936, in the five chief exporting countries (Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, Argentina and Uruguay) point to an aggregate decrease of over 85 million lbs, or 4%, as compared with the previous season. The chief decreases are in Australia and Argentina. The only country where larger production is anticipated is in South Africa, where it is expected that production will be about 30 million pounds higher than the abnormally low output of last season.

### PRICES.

The sixth series of London Colonial Wool auctions opened on the 19th November. About 124,600 bales were on offer. At the opening, competition was well distributed between Yorkshire and the Continent. Prices of Merinos were from 7½ to 10 per cent dearer than the September closing rates, but the outstanding feature was the keen demand for Cross-breds. Fine grades rose by about 10%, medium grades 10 to 15% and course about 15%. As the Sales progressed, values for many descriptions, particularly pieces, hardened. Prices continue very firm on the Australian Market, and competition keen for all qualities. Yorkshire, the Continent, (Including Germany), and Japan are all participating. There are also some American orders. France and Germany are reported to be dominating the South African Market, and prices are very firm. The New Zealand selling season opened on the 26th November, with prices 20% above the closing rates of last season. Continental purchasers predominated.

In South America demand is active for the supplies that are coming slowly into the Market. Germany and the United States interest predominates, and the tendency of prices is somewhat above the general parity of values.

### TWENTY CONVICTS INCINERATED.

Scottsboro, Alabama, Saturday. A lorry conveying twenty negro convicts to a labour centre today, burst into flames when a petrol drum ignited by contact with a bucket fire, which was permitted owing to the intensity of the cold. The prisoners were unable

to escape from the locked wire cage and were incinerated, while rescue efforts were impossible owing to the fierceness of the blaze.

### FIRST DRILLING FOR BRITISH OIL.

Portsmouth, Saturday. The first test drills for British Oil will be carried out Portsdown Hill this month by a subsidiary Company of the Anglo-Iranian Oil Co, who are also to commence drilling operations in Sussex.

Widespread tests are being carried out in the South of England, while surveys are being made in the Midlands and the North.

### U.S.A. TRAIN PLUNGES INTO RIVER.

New York, Saturday. The Pennsylvania-New York Express left the track today when crossing the the Susquehanna Bridge. The engine and two coaches plunged into the river, and four people were killed and thirty-two injured.

### FIRE IN INDIAN COLLIERY.

Calcutta, Saturday. A Colliery fire at Loyabad, Behar Province, resulted in the death of thirty-seven people, including four British employees.

### EGYPTIAN TENSION EASED.

Cairo, Saturday. The formation of the new Neutral Ministry has eased the political tension, and further gratification is expressed at the composition of the delegation which is to negotiate the British Treaty. It is understood that talks will commence on February 15th.

### ROSS AND CROMARTY BYE-ELECTION.

London, Saturday. Polling in the Ross and Cromarty Bye-election will take place on February 10th. There are four candidates, Mr. Malcolm Macdonald, Nat. Govt, Mr. Randolph Churchill, Conservative, Mr. H. McNeil, Labour, and Dr. Russell Thomas, Liberal.

THE SINGAPORE-AUSTRALIA AIR SERVICE.

Sydney. Saturday. Following Australian rejection of the British proposals for a flat rate charge for airmail, that is without surcharge, and a declaration of determination to retain the responsibility for the Sydney-Singapore Air service, it was announced today that this portion of the service will be duplicated.

PARIS TAKES ADVANTAGE OF PRESENCE OF DISTINGUISHED VISITORS.

Paris. Saturday. The presence of numerous Central and East European personalities in Paris on their way home from London, was seized upon by the French Government to conduct, with six Powers, important diplomatic conversations. Questions discussed included security in the Danube basin, the Franco-Russian Treaty of mutual assistance, and Trade credits to Russia; the Franco-Roumanian Trade Pact is believed to have been discussed, when King Carol had conversations with M. Flandin, the Foreign Minister. M. Litvinoff, the Russian Foreign Minister also discussed with the King the possibility of a Russian Roumanian Trade Pact.

MOUNT EVEREST EXPEDITION'S ADVANCE PARTY LEAVE ENGLAND.

London. Saturday. The Advance Party of the 1936 Mount Everest Expedition sailed for India today, under the leadership of Mr. Hugh Ruttledge. There are many who believe that the Expedition has better chances of reaching the summit than any other of the four previous Expeditions.

The Expedition plans to establish the seventh and last camp at a height of 27800 feet, a third of a mile nearer the top than the highest camp in 1933. From this spot two climbers, picked from a party of seven, will make an attempt on the summit. Members of the party have been chosen with the expert assistance of Medical Authorities on effects of rarified atmosphere, and the Committee has concentrated on obtaining maximum

physical efficiency. One woman, the wife of Dr. Noel Humphreys, one of the Party and leader of the 1934 Ellesmere Land Expedition, is accompanying the Advance Party as far as Darjeeling.

THE LATE KING'S RACEHORSES.

London. Saturday. Lord Derby, who had audience of the King this morning, has announced that the King had given him permission to state that His Majesty had every intention of continuing the Royal connection with the Turf, both as regards racing stables and stud. His Majesty had, however, agreed to the leasing to him of the late King's horses until the end of the present racing year.

THE NAVAL CONFERENCE.

London. Saturday. The first Committee of the Naval Conference today examined and adopted a report submitted by a Technical Sub-Committee on the question of advance notification of Naval programmes, and the exchange of information. In accordance with its intentions, expressed at a previous meeting, the Committee then decided to set up a new Technical Committee to prepare a report on the definitions of various categories of vessels, on standard displacement, of all naval combatant vessels on age limits to be applied to such vessels, and on qualitative limitations to be included in the Treaty. The Sub-Committee is holding its first meeting on Monday afternoon. If the proposals of a report adopted by the First Committee receive the general acceptance of Naval Powers, a great advance it is felt will have been made in the removal of suspicion, and since suspicion is such an important factor in causing competitive naval building, considerable contribution will have been made to quantitative reduction of naval armaments throughout the World.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Saturday. Today's East African Communique refers only to the consolidation of the positions in the Neghelli Region, and to some reconnoitering flights over the Eritrean area. It has, however, been revealed that a picked Division of Alpine troops have already left Italy for the front, and that the period of military service has been extended from six months to eighteen.

The 'Daily Telegraph' Addis Ababa correspondent states that reinforcements in the south of Abyssinia have checked the Italian advance at Wadara, where it is anticipated there will develop a stalemate.

A further message from Addis Ababa states that the Military Headquarters claim the biggest victory of the War in an action in the Tembien region. The official communique declares that 3000 Italians were killed, and 5000 wounded; one Blackshirt Division wiped out, and a large number of rifles, ammunition, guns and tanks captured. The Abyssinian losses are placed at 1200 dead and wounded. In Rome the statement is declared as "False and absurd".

FASCIST GRAND COUNCIL MEET.

Rome. Friday. The Fascist Grand Council met late tonight to discuss last month's League meeting on the question of an oil embargo. No report of the meeting has yet been issued, but it is expected that it will contain a declaration to the effect that Italy will regard an oil embargo or naval blockade as an "Act of War".

SUDDEN DEATH OF GENERAL  
CONDYLIS.

Athens. Saturday. Rumours are flooding the Capital, following the sudden death of General Condyllis, the "King Maker", of a possible coup d'etat. The possibility of risings by the Venezelists or military monarchists is discounted in well-informed quarters, but it is generally thought that the death of Condyllis is bound to affect the political situation.

FIFTY THOUSAND PEOPLE FILE PAST  
WREATHS AT WINDSOR CASTLE

Windsor. Saturday. It is reported that over 50,000 people today filed past the 4000 wreaths, which have been laid out on the lawns of Windsor Castle.

SEQUEL TO POSTPONEMENT OF WORK  
ON FRENCH WARSHIPS.

St. Nazaire. Saturday. Eight thousand shipyard workers went on strike today as a result of the postponement of the launching of the cruiser 'Georges Leygues', and of constructional work on the 35,000 ton warship 'Strasbourg'. The dispute is concerned with rates of pay, bonuses and overtime allowances.

TUNNEL EXPLOSION.  
FOURTEEN MEN ENTOMBED.

Cambridge. Ohio, Saturday. Fourteen men have been entombed as a result of a terrific explosion in a Pennsylvania railway tunnel under construction here.

Rescue work is proceeding, but the fate of the entombed men is, as yet, unknown.

WIDOW TAKES SENATORSHIP.

Batonrouge. Louisiana. Mrs Huey Long, the widow of the murdered 'Dictator' of Louisiana, has been appointed, by the new Governor, as a United States' Senator in the place of her husband. She will remain in office for the remainder of her husband's unexpired term.

NORTH ATLANTIC PASSENGER  
CONFERENCE.

London. Saturday. The North Atlantic Passenger Conference held its fourth session here today, and is to resume its deliberations on the fares problem in Paris on Thursday.

OBITUARY.

London. Saturday. Susan, Duchess of Somerset, a famous society hostess, died today aged 83 years.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 4th February, 1936.

Lighting up Time 9.46.

High Tides 3.50 a.m.; 4.10 p.m..

NOTICE.

It is hereby notified, for general information, that a "Round Up" of the animals depasturing on Stanley Common is contemplated, and that on the day appointed, notices will be affixed to the Common Gates informing Licensees that the "Round Up" is in progress, and that animals must not be released to range the Common on that day.

31/1/36. A.M. Bonner.  
 Stock Inspector.

MR. W. COOPER regrets that owing to defective eyesight, and ill-health, he is unable to undertake any more shoeing of horses etc.

SHIPPING .

We understand that the m.v. "Reina del Pacifico" is expected to arrive on Sunday next at 6.a.m. and to leave for Punta Arenas (Magallanes) at 5.p.m. the same day.

Those members of the Public who desire to visit the vessel should apply to the Local Agents, the Falkland Islands Co, Ltd.

The 'Lafonia' with tourists, and passengers disembarking will leave 'Reina' at 10.a.m., and will leave the Jetty for the ship again at 12.30.p.m.

A motor launch service will also be run, the first launch leaving the shore at 1.30.p.m.; and returning at 2.p.m. The last launch from the shore is fixed for 4.30.p.m.

Fares by 'Lafonia' or launch, 3/- return.

We understand the 'Lafonia' is due to arrive in Stanley some time today.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

PER M.V. 'REINA DEL PACIFICO'

Money Orders and Postal Orders will be issued not later than NOON on Saturday, the 8th day of February, 1936.

Registered Letters and Parcels, will be received not later than 1.P.M. on Saturday, the 8th day of February, 1936.

Ordinary letters for Europe and Magallanes, will be received not later than NOON on Sunday, the 9th day of February, 1936.

A.I. Fleuret,  
 Acting Colonial Postmaster.  
 Stanley,  
 4th February, 1936.

THE WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB'S SWEEPSTAKE.

We have been asked to announce that through an error, which is regretted, the team prizes supplied for publication in our issue of yesterday should have been 4s/- and not 3s/9d.

STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB.

The Sweepstake on the Manchester November Handicap will close on Wednesday, the 12th of February.

The date, time and place of the Draw will be announced later.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION. LOCAL BISLEY MEETING.

A full account of the final stages of the Local Bisley Meeting will be published in our issue for tomorrow, together with a list of the scores registered.

CHILDREN'S SPORTS MEETING.

Exceptionally fine weather favoured the Children's Sports Meeting, organised by the Working Men's Social Club, on Saturday afternoon last, the 1st February.

An excellent programme had been prepared, and every event was keenly contested. A remarkable feature was the very close finish to practically every race.

The sensational event of the meeting was the Donkey Race, in which, it was observed, many of the Jockeys found difficulty in retaining their seats, indeed, some failed to do so !!

The finish proved somewhat exciting, Miss Aiken's 'Joe' winning by a short head from Ivan Hannaford's 'Bobby', who just managed to obtain 2nd place, again by a short head, from Miss Doreen Sedgwick's 'Dad'. The favourite for this item, 'Hon. Sec', was 'an also ran'. During the afternoon, the children were refreshed by a liberal supply of lemonade.

A most successful function was brought to a close with the presentation of a 1/2 lb bag of sweets to every child present.

We are asked to state that if sufficient contributions are forthcoming from the proceeds of this Season's sweepstake, it is the intention of the Club to organise a Children's Party.

The Prizes, provided from the Club's percentage of Sweepstake monies, were won by the following.

100 yards, Boys under 12. 1st 3/-, 2nd 2/-, 3rd 1/-, C. Porter, Pat Gleadell, Basil Reive.

100 yards, Girls under 12. 1st, Olga King, 3/-, 2nd Mary Cantlie, 2/-, 3rd Kathleen Harries, 1/-.

80 yards, Boys under 10. 1st, Basil Reive, 3/-, Harry Bonner, 2/-, 3rd, Pat McPhee, 1/-.

80 yards, Girls under 10. 1st, Sheila Sedgwick, 3/-, 2nd, Thora Stevensen, 2/-, 3rd. Eileen Biggs, 1/-.

80 yards, Boys under 8. 1st, Billy Richards, 3/-, 2nd, Axel Newman, 2/-, 3rd, Steve Reive, 1/-.

80 yards, Girls under 8. 1st, Thora Stevensen, 3/-, 2nd, Doreen Sedgwick, 2/-, 3rd, Dawn Reive, 1/-.

4 leg race, boys under 16. 1st, 4/6, K. Lellman, H. Hannaford, and L. Morrison. 2nd, 3/-, D. Lees, N. Paice, S. Hennah. 3rd, 1/6, D. Berrido, R. Clausen, and D. Bonner.

4. leg race, girls under 16.

1st, 4/6, Betty Sedgwick, Dot Sedgwick, Nellie Hansen, 2nd, 3/-, Mary Hansen, Olga King, Kathleen Harries. 3rd, 1/6, Iris Davis, Isabel Barnes, Gladys McPhee.

Boat Race, boys under 14. 1st, 3/-, Norman Paice, 2nd, 2/-, Bertie Berrido, 3rd, 1/-, Tom Smith.

Boat race, girls under 14. 1st, 3/7, Mary Hansen, 2nd, 2/-, Thora Stevensen, 3rd, 1/-, Theresa Newman,

Infants' Mixed Race, under 5. 1st, 3/-, Terence Reive, 2nd, 2/- Beat. Newman, 3rd, 1/-, Joan Craigie-Halkett.

Boys and Girls Race, under 6. 1st, 3/-, Gordon Bonner, 2nd, 2/- Terence Reive, 3rd, 1/-, Kenneth Summers.

Donkey Race. 1st, 3/- M. Aiken, 2nd, 2/-, Ivan Hannaford, 3rd, 1/- Doreen Sedgwick.

wheelbarrow Race, Boys and Girls under 12. - 1st, Basil Reive, Joyce Gleadell, 3/-; 2nd, Pat Gleadell, Mary Hansen, 2/-; 3rd, Tony Hardy, Eileen Harries, 1/-.

200 yards, Boys under 14. 1st, 3/- T. Binnie, 2nd, 2/- K. Lellman, 3rd, 1/-, J. McPhee.

100 yards, Girls under 14. 1st, 3/- M. Biggs, D. Sedgwick, 2/-, and 3rd, M. Bonner, 1/-.

Wheelbarrow Race. Boys and Girls over 12. - 1st, 3/-, Betty Sedgwick, Sam Hennah, 2nd, 2/-, D. Lees and Isabel Barnes, 3rd, 1/-, L. Whitney and M. Bonner.

300 yards, Boys under 16. 1st, 3/- K. Lellman, 2nd, 2/-, R. Clausen, 3rd, 1/-, L. Morrison.

150 yards, Girls under 16. 1st, 3/- Iris Davis, 2nd, 2/-, Myrtle Biggs, 3rd, 1/-, Betty Sedgwick.

Boys and Girls Race, under 7. 1st, 3/-, Bille Richards, 2nd, 2/-, Basil Meierhoffer, 3rd, 1/-, Steve Reive,

Slow Bicycle Race, Girls. 1st, 3/-, Iris Davis, 2nd, 2/-, Lena Summers, 3rd, 1/-, Jean Brechin.

Slow Bicycle Race, Boys. 1st, 3/-, Vernon King, 2nd, 2/-, Sam Hennah, 3rd, 1/-, Tony Hardy.

Backwards Race. Girls under 12. 1st 3/-, Sheila Sedgwick, 2nd, 2/-, Mary Hansen, 3rd, 1/-, Phyllis Dettleff.

Backwards Race, Boys under 12. 1st, 3/-, John Blyth, 2nd, 2/-, Chas. Porter, 3rd, 1/-, Pat Gleadell.

Boys and Girls Blindfold Race. 1st, 3/-, Betty Sedgwick, Bertie Berrido, 2nd, 2/-, Maureen Gleadell, Frank Aldridge, 3rd, 1/-, Isabel Barnes, David Lees.

(The list will be completed in tomorrow's issue.)

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.

## ALMAT KEEN'S COMPLETE FOOD

in 12 oz. tins

3/3 each.

An ideal Food for all ages, and especially recommended for Infants and Invalids.

### GRAIN PRICES

Bran	per bag	6/-
Pollard (Brown)	per bag	6/6
Pollard (White)	" "	7/6
Granzas, or Broken Wheat for Chickens	10/6 per bag (2d lb.)	
Small Whole Corn (Maize)	13/6 " " (1½d lb.)	
Crushed Corn	17/6 " " (2d lb.)	
Layers' Mash - to increase egg production -	18/6 p. cwt. (3d lb.)	

### FLOUR PRICES.

"Silver King" Flour	in 140 lb. bags	24/- each.
"Silver King" "	in 50 " "	9/6 each.
"Silver King" "	in 35 " "	6/11 each.
Medium Centaur Wholemeal Flour	2½d per lb. (10d for 4 lb.)	
Best Argentine 000 Flour	in 154 lb. bags	19/9 each.
" " 000 " "	in 35 " "	5/9 each.
Second Grade Argentine Flour	in 154 lb bags	14/6 each.
" " " " "	35 " "	3/11 each.

COARSE SALT - in 100 lb bags 6/- each.

New Potatoes 1½d per lb.

"E M V A" British Empire Ruby Wine .....3/- per bottle.

Deinhard's Rudesheimer Still HOCK wine .....6/9 per bottle.

KEEN'S GROUND GINGER in ½-lb tins .....1/- per tin.

A new kind of baking powder :-

RIMMINGTON'S STAR BAKING POWDER in 1-lb tins. only 1/6 per tin.

To enjoy a really good drink, make it of  
ZACHARIAH FEE BRAND WHISKY and Apollinaris.

TWO PERSONS KILLED IN AIR  
MISHAP AT LIVERPOOL.

Liverpool. Sunday. A private aeroplane nose-dived into the Mersey a few minutes after leaving the Air Port at Speke. Despite immediate efforts at rescue, both occupants, who were experienced aviators, were killed. The machine, it is said, had dual control.

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INCREASED TENSION IN GREECE.

Athens. Sunday. Increased tension is reported throughout Greece following the defection of the War Minister from the King's supporters. General Papagos presented a demand of the Officers League that the Venizelist Cabinet should not be formed, to which the King replied by issuing a stern order against officers meddling with politics.

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MUTINY IN MANCHUKUO.

Peking. Sunday. The Manchukuoan mutiny is believed to be due to a revolt of the peasants against inadequate prices paid for large areas of sequestered farmlands to provide settlements for Japanese colonists.

A communique from the Kwantung Army states that the revolt is due to Soviet influence with mutineers, who are led by twenty mounted officers.

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THE POLISH CORRIDOR.

Warsaw. Sunday. It is reported that Polish officials are visiting Germany to discuss a tentative plan for the settlement of outstanding debts amounting to 80 million zlotys in respect of the use by German Railways of the Polish Corridor. Poland threatens sanctions by stopping traffic if a settlement is not reached by Friday.

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THE U.S.A. NEUTRALITY BILL.  
VIOLENTLY DENOUNCED BY LAW EXPERT.  
Washington. Sunday. A leading authority on International Law, Mr. John Basset Moore, violently denounced

the Neutrality Bill as calculated to involve the United States in war through cooperation of the League, and though statement was intended to remain a secret, the Chairman of the Committee for Foreign Affairs, Mr. Johnson, insisted on a Press publication. Mr. Moore described the Bill as a curious blend of homicidal and suicidal mania, but through its general incoherency its aim was to use cooperative-coercive measures to enforce peace. A plan to permit the President to curb the export of war materials would obviously bring the United States into any war to which it applied.

-----  
ITALY DISPENSES WITH FOREIGN  
INSURANCE OF LINERS.

London. The Italian Government's decision to dispense with Foreign insurance of the liners 'Rex' and 'Conte de Savoia', means the taking over of a liability approximating £2,300,000.

In the expiring policies, the ships are insured for £1,300,000 each, of which Lloyds covered one million with English Companies. £300,000 approximately is at present coverable in Italian markets.

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HAILSTONES AS LARGE AS COCONUTS.

Johannesburg. Sunday. A storm in which hailstones fell as large as coconuts, was today responsible for the death of nineteen natives. It was followed by a cloudburst with 15 inches of rain in a quarter of an hour; seven natives and seven oxen were drowned.

-----  
LAWN TENNIS.  
GREAT BRITAIN VICTORIOUS IN SOUTH  
AFRICA.

Durban. In the first women's match Great Britain was victorious, winning all her events.

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Lipari. The eruption of Stromboli has now completely ceased, and the village of Sinestra is safe.  
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## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 5th February, 1936.

Lighting up Time 9.45.

High Tides 4.40 a.m.; 5.0 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.  
 Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.  
 Whole page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.  
 Half Page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 The Woods are in my Heart.
- 2 A Musical Comedy Waltz.
- 3 Rehearsing a Lullaby.
- 4 The Musical Clock.
- 5 American Melody.
- 6 Spring.
- 7 The Open Air Brigade.
- 8 That Naughty Waltz.
- 9 Marching Song.
- 10 Scottish Melody.
- 11 Lullaby of Broadway Musical  
Comedy Waltz (Part 2)
- 12 Seein' is Believin'
- 13 The Golden Musical Box.
- 14 Round about Regent Street.
- 15 Beautiful Spring.
- 16 If You are Faithless.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

STANLEY GOLF CLUB'S FEBRUARY MEDAL.

The Competition for the February Medal, which was played on Sunday last, was won by the Hon. G. Roberts, with a score (nett) of 68.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the EAST FALKLAND will be received at the Post Office not later than 3.p.m. on Wednesday, the 5th February, 1936.

Darwin - North Arm -  
 Port San Carlos, and San Carlos

A.I. Fleuret,  
 Acting Colonial Postmaster.  
 Stanley,  
 4th February, 1936.

SHIPPING

The s.s. 'Lafonia' arrived at Stanley yesterday morning, bringing with her the following passengers: From Magallanes : Miss M. Oldham, the Misses A & J Reynolds, Messrs Tetzlaff and R. King. Miss O.H. Felton was a passenger from Hill Cove, while Mrs S. Fulbrook made the round trip.

CHILDREN'S SPORTS MEETING.

The following completes the list of Prize-winners :-

Consolation Handicap, Boys. 1st, 3/-, Dennis Bonner, 2nd, 2/-, Peter Lanning, 3rd, 1/-, Jock Thompson.  
Consolation Handicap, Girls. 1st, 3/-, Eileen Sedgwick, 2nd, 2/-, Mary Nicholson, 3rd, 1/-, Norah Harries.  
Tug-of-War, Boys under 16. Prize 5/6, won by Kelvin Lellman's Team.  
Tug-of-War, Girls under 16. Prize 5/6, won by Betty Sedgwick's team.  
Relay Race, Team of Four, 1st under 6, 2nd under 8, 3rd under 10, 4th under 12 :- 1st 4/-, B. Stevensen's team, 2nd 3/-, T. Smith's team, 3rd, 2/-, D. Morrison's team.  
Girls' Relay Race, Ages as above. 1st, 4/-, Mary Cantlie's team, 2nd, 3/-, Mary Hansen's Team, 3rd, 2/-, Phyllis Dettleff's team.

FINAL STAGES OF LOCAL BISLEY  
MEETING.

The final stages of the Local Bisley Meeting took place on Sunday last. Fine weather prevailed throughout the day, but an exceedingly strong wind - at times necessitating wind scale adjustments of from 30 to 40 feet - made holding very difficult. Despite this, shooting was of a high standard, and as will be seen by the scores published hereunder, competition was extraordinarily keen.

GOVERNOR'S SHIELD.

	Second Stage.	Final.	Total.
1. Lieut. Fleuret.	138.	133.	271.
2. R.L.Robson.	140.	121.	261.
3. H.H.Sedgwick.	137.	124.	261.
4. W.T.Aldridge.	133.	126.	259.
5. A.H.Hills.	137.	122.	259.
6. W.Browning.	140.	119.	259.
7. J.R.Gleadell.	143.	111.	254.
8. L.Reive.	133.	112.	245.
9. 2nd/Lt.L.W. Aldridge.	137.	101.	238.
10. W.J.Summers.	136.	100.	236.
11. W.J.Bowles.	134.	98.	232.
12. Capt.W.M.Allan.	133.	97.	230.

1st Prize, The Bowl and £5, 2nd Prize, £3.10.0. 3rd Prize, £2.10.0, and nine prizes of £1. 10. 0.

OPEN 500 & 600 YARDS.

	500.	600.	Total.
1. H.H.Sedgwick. x.	32.	34.	66.
2. Lieut. Fleuret x.	33.	33.	66.
3. J.R.Gleadell.	35.	29.	64.
4. R.L.Robson.	32.	30.	62.
5. J.W.Grierson.	30.	31.	61.
6. L. Reive.	33.	28.	61.
7. W.J.Grierson.	27.	33.	60.
8. E.J.Gleadell.	30.	30.	60.
9. A.H.Hills.	32.	28.	60.
10. W.T.Aldridge.	28.	31.	59.
11. W.Browning.	30.	29.	59.
12. J.J. Harries.	33.	26.	59.
13. L.A.Sedgwick.	28.	30.	58.
14. 2nd/Lt.L.W. Aldridge.	30.	27.	57.
15. C.Henricksen.	28.	28.	56.
16. C.G.Allan.	30.	26.	56.
17. D.Lehen.	32.	24.	56.
18. C.H.Thompson.	29.	26.	55.
19. W.J.Summers.	34.	21.	55.
20. Capt.W.M.Allan.	29.	25.	54.
21. E.Harvey.	27.	26.	53.
22. P.L.Hardy.	31.	22.	53.
23. J.Ryan.	25.	27.	52.
24. W.J.Bowles.	30.	22.	52.
25. Hon.R.L. Cheverton.	24.	20.	44.

26. S.Newman. 21. 20. 41.

27. Major The Hon.  
M.J.Stewart. 17. 15. 32.

x.x. Tie shoot. 3545, and 3345.  
1st Prize. Presented by Hon.G.  
Roberts, and £2. 10. 0. 2nd Prize.  
£2.

DEFENCE FORCE HANDICAP.

	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.
W.T.Aldridge.	31.35.	32.	98.	8.	106	
L.A.Sedgwick.	30.30.	28.	88.	17.	105.	
W.J.Grierson.	33.26.	29.	88.	15.	103.	
H.H.Sedgwick.	34.32.	31.	97.	6.	103.	
Lt.Fleuret.	33.33.	31.	97.	6.	103.	
E.J.Gleadell.	30.25.	33.	88.	15.	103.	
D.Atkins.	24.28.	22.	74.	28.	102.	
J.Bound.	30.30.	23.	83.	18.	101.	
Denis Lehen.	25.27.	27.	79.	22.	101.	
Dan Lehen.	24.31.	24.	79.	22.	101.	
E.J.McAtasney.	31.34.	29.	94.	6.	100.	
W.Browning.	29.33.	30.	92.	8.	100.	
J.R.Gleadell.	29.34.	31.	94.	6.	100.	
P.L.Hardy.	22.28.	33.	83.	17.	100.	
2nd/Lt.L.W. Aldridge.	27.32.	29.	88.	11.	99.	
Capt.W.M.Allan	25.33.	30.	88.	11.	99.	
W.Jones.	25.24.	21.	70.	28.	98.	
J.W.Grierson.	31.31.	30.	92.	6.	98.	
E.Henricksen.	28.29.	26.	83.	15.	98.	
L.Reive.	28.33.	31.	92.	6.	98.	
E.Harvey.	26.28.	23.	77.	20.	97.	
R.L.Robson.	30.30.	31.	91.	6.	97.	
S.Newman.	20.24.	23.	67.	30.	97.	
A.H.Hills.	28.30.	32.	90.	7.	97.	
J.J.Harries.	26.33.	29.	88.	8.	96.	
Hon.R.L. Cheverton.	20.25.	26.	71.	25.	96.	
F.O'Sullivan.	28.23.	27.	78.	17.	95.	
J.Ryan.	27.19.	30.	76.	19.	95.	
J.F.Summers.	25.31.	30.	86.	9.	95.	
W.J.Bowles.	22.32.	30.	84.	11.	95.	
C.G.Allan.	26.27.	23.	76.	17.	93.	
W.J.Summers.	21.34.	29.	84.	8.	92.	
Major.The Hon. M.J.Stewart.	15.17.	23.	55.	36.	91.	
C.H.Thompson.	26.26.	30.	82.	8.	90.	
"A", 600 yds, "B", 500, "C" 200, "D" Total, "E", Handicap, "F" Grand Total						

GRAND AGGREGATE.

	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	TIE.
1. Pte H.H. Sedgwick.	66.	58.	97.	94.	315.	3545
2. Lt. A.I. Fleuret.	66.	56.	96.	97.	315.	3345

"A" represents 'Open 500 & 600'  
"B" 'Bishop's', "C" 'Douthwaite',  
"D", 'Falkland Island Co's H'cap',  
and "E", Total.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.LIMITED NUMBER ONLY - T.E. Lawrence's famous book -

"SEVEN PILLARS OF WISDOM"

price 32/-.

GIVE THE CHILDREN

# Post. Toasties

the ideal cereal, they will like it.

in 8 ounce packets, 1/2

MICKEY MOUSE novelty cutouts on the  
packets will interest and amuse the children.

GET A PACKET TODAY

"K A L Z A N A" the mineral food, corrects the lime  
and calcium deficiencies in the body.The original product, by Wulfing of Berlin.  
4/3 per large drum of 75 tablets.

CLARKE'S BLOOD MIXTURE 3/9 per bottle.

FELLOWES' SYRUP 4/6 per bottle.

Freezone Corn Cure 1/5 per bottle.

SMALL PICKLING ONIONS 4d per lb.

Self Raising Flour 6d per lb OVALTINE RUSKS 1/9 per tin.  
or 3/3 per 7 lb tin.

QUEEN'S Baking Powder 1/2. Refined Treacle 1/3 per 2 lb tin

IMPERIAL BEE. New Zealand Honey 1/9 per jar.

HEINZ Spaghetti large tins 1/9.

BOURNVITA 1/9. CADBURY'S CUP CHOCOLATE 1/3 &amp; 2/6 per tin.

GORDON'S SLOE GIN 9/6 per bottle.

For superb reception of Broadcast programmes the "HOMELANDER"  
receiving set is unbeatable. Simple in use, the "HOMELANDER"  
is a compact little set, the receiver, loudspeaker and batteries  
being fitted into the one metal cabinet.THE PRICE is £14, and represents the best value obtainable  
in Radio sets.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Monday. Reports received state that Ras Seyum's forces have launched a determined attack on the Italian lines of communication lying between Adowa and Makalle. It is added that action commenced 48 hours ago, and is continuing, but further details are not available. No communique has been issued in Rome today.

BERLIN EXPRESSES ANXIETY OVER BRITISH DEFENCE PROPOSALS, BUT GERMANY STILL RE-ARMS.

London. The German Press is expressing anxiety over the British Defence proposals, but according to Reuter, there is no slackening in Germany's rearmament plans. It is estimated that she will have 55,000 Regulars, and a total force of 1½ millions by the end of 1936, while her Air Force has almost reached parity with that of Britain. Aircraft factories in Germany are rapidly attaining a potential production of 4000 'planes annually.

Brussels' news papers estimate the German front line force at 2¼ million in 1937, with a million trained troops in reserve. The number of men who have undergone military training is estimated at seven million.

SOUTH WALES MINERS ACCEPT WAGE OFFER.

Cardiff. Monday. The South Wales Miners Federation today decided to accept the Coal Owners' wage offer as a first instalment on the Wages claim.

MR. DEVALERA RECEIVES EXILED MAYOR.

Dublin. Monday. Subhas Bose, the exiled former Mayor of Calcutta, who was barred from landing in England, was today received by Mr. Devalera.

In a Press interview he stated that he admired Ireland's efforts in her struggle for freedom '.

NO MOURNING STAMPS TO BE ISSUED.

London. Monday. The 'Daily Telegraph' states, on the highest authority, that there will be no issue of mourning stamps. New stamps and postal order

issues are unlikely until the end of the present year, but, it is understood, new coins will be minted earlier.

DUTCH BANK RATE LOWERED.

Amsterdam. Monday. The Bank rate was today lowered by a half percent to two and a half percent.

MOTION THAT SOUTH AFRICA SHOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN SANCTIONS SUFFERS DEFEAT.

Capetown. Monday. The Nationalist Leader, Mr. Malan, today tabled a motion in the House of Assembly that South Africa should not participate in sanctions which might extend Italo-Abyssinian war, while the Labour Party Leader, Mr. Madely, forwarded an amendment for the imposition of all sanctions which might terminate the conflict.

General Smuts, the Deputy Premier, in his speech opposing the motion, issued an emphatic warning against the dangers of failure to cooperate with the League, and stressed the need of keeping and strengthening the friendship existing towards the British Commonwealth. 'There was no defence in the world today', he said, ' except by cooperation'. Mr. Malan's motion was defeated by 98/14 votes, and after the Labour amendment was lost, the Government's policy was endorsed by a vote of 94 to 14.

PARLIAMENT'S LARGE PROGRAMME.

London. Monday. An exceptionally large and important programme awaits the re-opening of Parliament tomorrow. The outstanding debate will be the International situation, in which Mr. Eden will make his debut as Foreign Secretary. Legislative business during the session includes Bills for, Unification of Mining Royalties, raising of School leaving age, Tramp Shipping Subsidy, Beet Sugar Industry, and Finance. It is understood that there is no prospect of the Unemployment Assistance Regulations being available until after Easter.

The Scottish Universities have, by a large majority, elected Mr. Ramsay MacDonald to represent them in Parliament.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 6th February, 1936.

Lighting up Time 9.43.

High Tides 5.30 a.m.; 5.50 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.

Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.

Whole page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.

Half page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : rates are payable in  
 advance.)

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No.17. Colonial Secretary's Office,  
 Stanley, Falkland Is.  
 5th February, 1936.

With reference to Government  
 Notice, No. 84, of the 22nd of July,  
 1935, it is hereby notified, for  
 general information, that

MR. W. BARLAS, J.P.,

Magistrate, South Georgia, was absent  
 on vacation leave from the 21st of  
 July, 1935, to the 30th January, 1936,  
 both dates inclusive.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

HOMEWARD MAIL.

We understand that intimation  
 has been received to the effect that  
 the mail, despatched on the 11th of  
 January, arrived in the United Kingdom  
 on the 4th instant.

ARGENTINE SHEEP CENSUS.

According to estimates recently  
 published by the Argentine Ministry  
 of Agriculture, sheep numbers in  
 Argentina have fallen from 44.4  
 million in 1930 to 38.0 million  
 in 1935, the main causes being  
 increased employment of the soil  
 for agriculture, depreciation of  
 flocks, and losses due to unfavour-  
 able weather conditions. Wool prod-  
 uction in 1935-36 season is estim-  
 ated at about 350 million lbs, of  
 which about 313 million lbs is  
 shorn wool. The percentage of  
 Merino in the latter figure is  
 placed at 14%, as compared with 15%  
 in 1930.

WOOL SUPPLIES IN GERMANY.

Germany's demand for wool on the  
 world market was not greatly reduced  
 in 1935, as compared with previous  
 years, despite the efforts made to  
 promote the use of home-grown wool,  
 and substitutes. In view of the  
 fact that exports of tissues were  
 smaller than in any recent year,  
 due probably to high conversion  
 costs which led to a decline in  
 German competitive power on the  
 world's markets, it would appear  
 that the pressure of home demand  
 for wool increased, or that stocks  
 of finished goods were accumulated.

FORMER WAR PREMIER INVITED TO  
 JOIN AUSTRALIAN CABINET.

Melbourne. Tuesady. Australia's  
 War-time Premier, Mr. Hughes, is  
 joining the Cabinet as Minister  
 for Health and Repatriation, at the  
 express invitation of Premier Lyons.

PARLIAMENTARY NEWS.

London. Wednesday. In the House of Commons this afternoon, Mr. George Lansbury, former leader of the Opposition, moved a resolution in favour of summoning, through the League of Nations, of an International Conference to deal with economic factors which, the motion claimed, are responsible for world-wide preparations for war; such as, the necessity for access to raw materials, markets, migration. Mr. Lansbury declared he had no faith in any system which relied on force. When war broke out it was impossible to preserve any balance of fairness to opponents, and nations lost all sense of right and wrong; and when at last a settlement was reached by force, it was always such that, sooner or later, it had to be reviewed and modified. The economic conditions of the world should be brought under review. He was not proposing to share out the British Empire; he wanted an entirely new conception of world unity, under which the raw materials of the world would be organised by International authority for the service of all nations of the world. If Governments could organise to destroy, then, surely, it would be easier to join in carrying out this humane proposal.

After a Conservative amendment had been moved expressing confidence that the Government would take all practical steps to promote International prosperity, and a better understanding among the peoples, Mr. Lloyd George spoke in support of the proposal for an International Conference to consider raw materials, and Colonial problems. After a review of the disappointment in recent years of hopes founded on the Treaties of Locarno, he referred to the recent increases in world armaments, and the situation of tension, uncertainty and menace they created, he said that two great Countries in Europe were apprehensive of encirclement - Germany and Russia - Germany was frightened of Russia and France, and Russia was frightened of Germany and Japan. He asked was it not possible to break this circle of fear, before it was too late. Elsewhere, economic conditions were of great importance, and mentioned Japan's

activities in the Far East, and Italy's resort to war in East Africa.

He was not in favour of giving away bits of the British Empire, but in the course of his review of the Colonial problem, he suggested the reconsideration of the distribution of League Mandates.. He asked the Government to consider if the time had not come when the Nations should be summoned together, and asked to put their cards on the table, and say what they wanted.

Mr. Amery thought the proposed conference would be foredoomed to futility. What hope was there of any Powers coming to the Conference prepared to surrender territory, or to alter the economic policies.

The Government reply was made by Lord Cranborne, Under Secretary for Foreign Affairs. He said the Government was not in disagreement with Mr. Lansbury; if they differed, differences were of degree, and of faith, rather than of substance. All people viewed with grave concern the preparations that were being made for war. If Great Britain - the last of all Nations to do so - was reconsidering the state of its armaments, it was not because it wanted to go to war, but with a view to strengthening the forces of order against the forces of disorder; but if the situation changed and the opportunity came for all-round reduction of armaments, the Government would grasp it with both hands. Referring to Sir Samuel Hoare's pronouncement at Geneva on the problem of raw materials, Lord Cranbourne said the Government still believed

International discussion of these issues would be immensely valuable, but could any one say the time was quite ripe for the discussion of these exceedingly complex questions.

They must avoid a repetition of the disastrous failure of the 1933 International Monetary and Economic Conference.

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WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Tuesday. A communique issued today explains the cause of the Abyssinian withdrawal from the Dolo region. It is stated that Italian attacks appeared imminent, and as the advance positions were unsuitable, a general retirement was ordered to points more capable of defensive action. Owing to imperfect communication, orders were badly executed, and in consequence the Italian forces surprised certain convoys. The main army, it is said, retired in good order, and no attempt was made to resist the advance of the enemy.

A message from Rome states that Marshal Badoglio's reply to the Abyssinian claim that the fall of Makalle is imminent, and that a battle had been raging for forty-eight hours is "Nothing to report".

LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

Geneva. Tuesday. It is reported that considerable headway has been made by the Committee of Petrol Experts, and, if the present rate of progress continues, its report will be complete within a week. A meeting of the Sanctions Committee will then take place almost immediately.

It is stated in authoritative quarters that there is every likelihood of an enforcement of Petrol Sanctions at an early date.

SECRET TALKS ON AUSTRIA AND SOUTH EAST EUROPE.

Paris. Tuesday. Secret talks on Austria and South East Europe were continued today at the luncheon party given by King Carol.

According to the 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent, M. Flandin met Prince Starhemberg, and Crown Prince Paul of Jugoslavia.

It is understood that Prince Starhemberg assured M. Flandin that all ideas regarding the restoration of the Haps-

burgs had been indefinitely postponed.

M. Litvinoff, Soviet Foreign Minister opposed the regional combinations for the safeguarding of Austrian independence, and advocated that her defence should be a part of the League of Nations' general security scheme.

MARKED INCREASE IN SHIP BUILDING.

London. Tuesday. Lloyds Register figures indicate a marked increase in ship-building throughout the world during 1935. The figures of 1302080 tons represent an increase of 34.6% on 1934.

On January 1st, British Yards were handling 743086 tons under construction, the largest quarterly figure for five years, while 1935 launchings totalled 499,000 tons. Germany takes second place with 226,343 tons.

The world tonnage laid down in 1935 exceeded the launchings by 300,000 tons.

NEW YEAR PEERS.

London. Tuesday. Titles taken by New Year Peers are, Lord Trenchard, Viscount Trenchard of Wolfeton, Sir A.S. Benn, Baron Glenravel of Kensington, and Sir J. Gomer Berry, Baron Kemsley of Farnham Royal.

NAZI REPRESENTATIVE MURDERED.

Geneva. Tuesday. German Gustoff, a Nazi representative appointed to Switzerland, was today assassinated, in his home at Davos, by Jen Frankfurter, a Jugoslavian, who surrendered to the Police, and stated he disagreed with the German policy.

SOVIET CONSTITUTIONAL REFORMS.

Moscow. Tuesday. The Constitutional Commission, under the Chairmanship of M. Stalin, has produced recommendations embodying a secret ballot,

the abolition of discrepancies between town and country representation, and direct election. It is believed that the proposed reforms will be enacted and ratified during 1936.

#### INTERNATIONAL FOOTBALL.

London. Wednesday. In the International Association Football match held today at Wolverhampton, Wales beat England by two goals to one. Phillips and Jones scored for the winners, and Bowden for the losers. Drake, the Arsenal and England centreforward, was injured and had to retire from the game just before the interval. England was leading one nil at half-time.

#### BRITAIN AND FRANCE CALLED UPON TO PAY WAR DEBTS.

Washington. Tuesday. Senator Lewis, of Illinois, addressing the Senate today called upon Britain and France to make an effort to pay their War Debts, and suggested that they should enter into an obligation to issue bonds of small denomination, payable to the United States, to the value of six billion dollars.

#### FOOD.

Food is very much more than something that satisfies our hunger: its importance to our health and general well-being is so great, that it has been suggested that short articles on the subject should be published from time to time in the "Penguin".

There are three chief different classes of food ingredients. The first supplies the necessary energy for our daily work, it is a Fuel ingredient, used by our bodies in the same way as machines use fuel. The second type of ingredients supplies the necessary material for rebuilding the parts of the body which get worn out in daily life and for growth in children; it is a body-building ingredient. The third type of ingredient helps to protect us against infection, and to keep the body in a state of good

health, it is a protective ingredient.

Unfortunately, foods are not simple things. They all contain, in some measure, fuel, body-building and protective ingredients, so we have to classify them according to the ingredient of which they contain the largest quantity. When we eat a Fuel Food, besides giving us energy, it is possibly also helping to build up our bodies and protect them. The same with Body-Building, or Protective Foods, but only one food, milk, contains these three ingredients in quantities properly balanced for perfect health. That is why milk is the perfect food. Milk is at once, fuel, body-building, and protective.

In every-day life, the appetite is a rough guide to the amount of food we need, but it does not tell us which are the best foods to supply the need, and the needs of different individuals vary. For instance, a working man needs a larger proportion of Fuel Foods, a growing child needs a larger proportion of Body-Building Foods, and an invalid needs a larger proportion of Protective Foods; but we all need a certain quantity of each kind of food.

It is hoped in these articles to show the best way of choosing and combining food in order to get the very best value out of it; so that it shall not only be satisfying but also healthy, in that each meal will fuel, re-build, and protect the body

(Contributed.)

#### IF MEN DID NOT SHAVE.

A Yorkshire man states that assuming that each time a man shaves his beard is one-sixtyfourth of an inch long, he removes seventy-one yards of beard between the ages of twenty and sixty-five. Allowing ten minutes for a shave, he spends sixty-four days and nights shaving.

"PENGUIN."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 7th February, 1936.

Lighting up Time 9.41.

High Tides 6.30 a.m.; 6.40 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting  
 adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.

Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.

Whole page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.

Half Page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : rates are payable in  
 advance.)

-----  
 8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Illusions.
- 2 Scottish Memories.
- 3 Down by the River.
- 4 Ponn ! Ponn !
- 5 The Dancing Clock.
- 6 I believe in Miracles.
- 7 Let's all go to the Music Hall.
- 8 You're an angel.
- 9 A Street in old Seville.
- 10 Stars over Devon.
- 11 When you grow up.
- 12 Off to the Races.
- 13 You're the top.
- 14 Lulu's back in town.
- 15 One way Street.
- 16 Give me your Heart.
- 17 Scotch Broth.
- 18 Rhythm of the Rain.
- 19 Friends,
- 20 Poupee Valsante.
- 21 A little white Gardenia.
- 22 Sing as we go.
- 23 I'm livin' in a great big way.
- 24 When love knocks at your heart.
- 25 Public Sweetheart No. 1.
- 26 East of the Sun.
- 27 Off to the Races.
- 28 Anything Goes.
- 29 Black Coffee.
- 30 Did you ever have a feeling  
 you're flying.

Time Signal at 9.p.m News. 9.30.p.m  
 -----

HARDY'S CINEMA.

Will present tomorrow (Saturday)

"THE SILENT BARRIER"

Admission 1/6 and 1/-

Doors open 8.15 p.m. Commence 8.30.p.m.

Tickets can be obtained at the  
 "Kelper Store"  
 -----

SHIPPING.

The s.s. "Lafonia" sails on the  
 night of Monday, 10th February, for  
 Port Howard, Fox Bay, Port  
 Stephens, New Island, Spring  
 Point, Dunnose Head, Chartres,  
 Brown Point (Optional) Roy  
 Cove, West Point Island, Carc-  
 ass Island, Hill Cove, Shallow  
 Bay, Saunders Island, Pebble  
 Island, and returns to Stanley  
 on the 18th February.

On the 19th February she sails for:  
 Speedwell Island, Fox Bay,  
 Port Howard, Port San Carlos,  
 San Carlos, Salvador Waters,  
 and returns to Stanley on the  
 24th February.

The vessel will then be dry docked.

On the 4th March she sails for  
 North Arm, Darwin, Lively Is,  
 Fitzroy, Bluff Cove, Berkeley  
 Sound, and returns to Stanley  
 on the 6th March.

On the 7th March she will leave  
 for Montevideo, via Hill Cove, and  
 returns to Stanley on the 26th March.

-----  
 The 'Lafonia' left Stanley on  
 Wednesday night for Darwin, taking  
 the following passengers :- The Hon.  
 L.W.H.Young, Mrs T. Campbell and two  
 children, Mrs Heathman, Mrs.G.L.  
 Daillie, Mr. L. Berntsen, Master  
 James Watson, Mr. R.F.Short, Mr. J.  
 D. Creamer, and Mr.E. Crawford.  
 -----

KING GEORGE V JUBILEE  
COMMEMORATION FUND.

We understand that contributions so far received in respect of the 'King George V Jubilee Commemoration Fund', total £155. 19. 4, of which £68. 9. 0. was contributed by the East, and £87. 10. 4. by the West Falkland.

The Fund, it is believed, is to be devoted to the improvement of the King Edward VII Memorial Hospital, but pending the receipt of further subscriptions, no decision has yet been made as to its disposal.

TOMORROW'S FOOTBALL.

FIRST DIVISION.

Aston Villa.....	Everton.....
Wolverhampton.....	Derby County.....
Blackburn Rovers..	Arsenal.....
Chelsea.....	Birmingham.....
Stoke.....	Manchester C.....
Grimsby Town.....	West Brom. A.....
Huddersfield T....	Leeds Utd.....
Liverpool.....	Sunderland.....
Sheffield Wed.....	Brentford.....
Portsmouth.....	Preston N.E.....
Middlesbrough.....	Bolton W.....

SECOND DIVISION.

Blackpool.....	Bradford.....
Bury.....	Swansea.....
Newcastle Utd.....	Burnley.....
Plymouth Argyle...	Hull City.....
Tottenham H.....	Fulham.....
Barnsley.....	West Ham Utd.....
Manchester Utd....	Port Vale.....
Notts Forest.....	Sheffield Utd....
Norwich City.....	Southampton.....
Bradford City.....	Charlton .....
Doncaster.....	Leicester.....

THE WEATHER IN ENGLAND.

London. Wednesday. The maximum temperature today was 42 degrees Fahrenheit, whilst the Minimum was 28.

The sky was full and overcast throughout the day.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Wednesday. The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent reports that today's communique states that while Graziani has made a new advance northward, his left wing is being strongly engaged by the Abyssinians, who are offering a firm resistance.

As evidence of Italy's determination to continue the East African campaign, Signor Mussolini's son-in-law, and a number of other prominent personages are proceeding immediately to the War zone.

The Propaganda Ministry has issued a categorical denial of the Abyssinian claims in reference to Makalle's impending fall.

ITALY AND OIL SANCTIONS.

London. Wednesday. It was reported today that Italy has made vain enquiries in the London Market for Tankers, in anticipation of the introduction of oil sanctions. A list on twenty-two Scandinavian ships was, however, obtained.

New York reports large quantities of oil have been purchased in Russia and Roumania.

GERMANY LODGES PROTEST WITH  
SWITZERLAND.

Berlin. Wednesday. The German Minister at Berne has been instructed to lodge a protest with the Swiss Government against the anti-Nazi Press campaign.

As a result of the murder of Gusthoff by Frankfurter, the Jugoslav Jew, more drastic steps are being taken against the Jews as a whole. According to the 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent, all functions connected with the Jewish Cultural League have been banned, including theatrical performances, concerts, and social gatherings in general, until further notice.

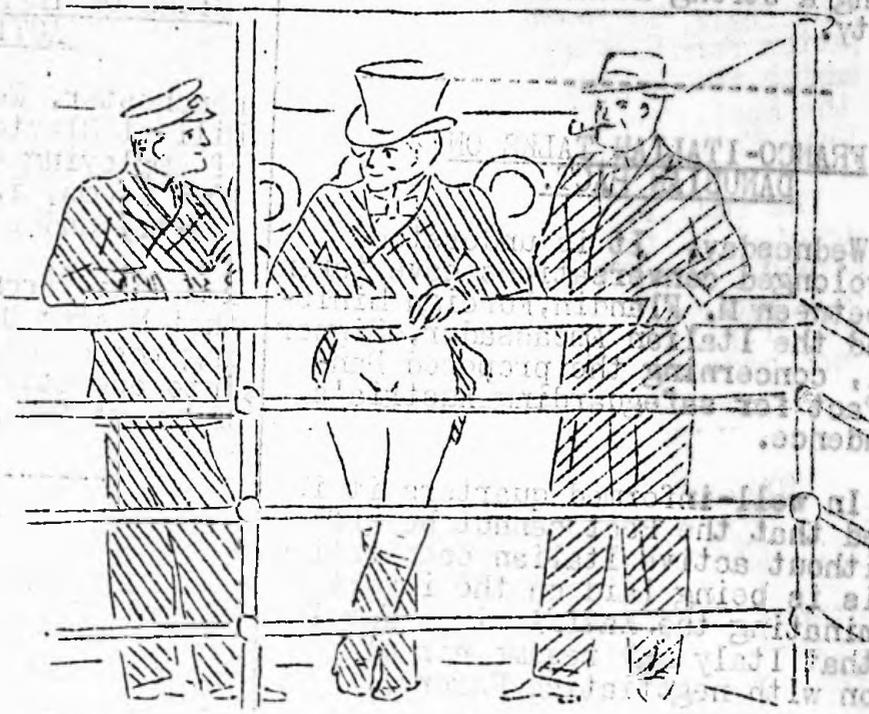
The Police have been reinforced

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

Though sometimes hard  
to find there is  
always a reason for  
popularity.

With Johnnie Walker  
your nose detects  
the reason as soon  
as the cork is  
removed from the  
bottle. And with  
your first sip your  
suspicions are  
confirmed -

Johnnie Walker is  
really good.



DEL PACIFICO

HE SAID TO ME. "The "Reina" is popular all round  
South America -"

I SAID TO HIM. "That's nothing - Johnnie Walker is  
popular all round the world.

JOHNNIE WALKER Scotland's best whisky, obtainable at the WEST STORE.

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

With the passing of Summer we must face the advent of Winter, and NOW is the time to think of entertainment during the dark evenings. The following are some seasonable suggestions :-

WEST STORE LIBRARY. There is always a splendid selection of the latest books available, subscription 3/- per month, 15/- for six months and 30/- per annum. Also a varied assortment available for non-subscribers, at 2d per volume.

MUSIC. We regularly receive shipments of gramophone records, both English and American. Also we will order specially for you any record not in stock.

Two models of H.M.V. portable gramophones are always in stock, at 55/- and £6. Both these are thoroughly reliable machines and will supply endless entertainment when and where required.

WIRELESS. Without a doubt radio is the entertainment "par excellence". The three popular sets in stock are priced to suit all pockets, and while being all that can be desired in the way of reception are delightfully simple to operate.

Eddystone All World All Wave £22.10/-. Eddystone HOMELANDER (all wave) £14. Eddystone Kilodyne Kit £9. 0. 6d. with full instructions for home construction.

You are missing something really good if you haven't a wireless set. GET ONE THIS WINTER.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

in order to deal with possible anti-semitic outbreaks.

The German Press generally, is furiously indignant at the murder, and is making a strong attack on the Jewish community.

-----  
FRANCO-ITALIAN TALKS ON DANUBIAN PACT.

Paris. Wednesday. It is understood that prolonged conversations have taken place between M. Flandin, Foreign Minister, and the Italian Ambassador, Signor Cerruti, concerning the proposed Danubian Pact for safeguarding Austria's independence.

In well-informed quarters it is insisted that the Pact cannot be effective without active Italian cooperation. Emphasis is being laid on the importance of terminating the East African War in order that Italy may resume her old position with negotiating Powers.

-----  
WEALTHY AMERICANS' EFFORTS TO EVADE NEW TAXES.

New York. Wednesday. The imposition of the new taxes, which became effective last January, resulted in last minute efforts of wealthy Americans to escape death duties and gift assessments, was today revealed by the Exchange and Securities Commission.

The taxes range from 75% for estates, and 51½% in respect of gifts. It is reported that during December, largesse distributed by Chrysler amounted to two and three-quarter million dollars. Other distributions were, Gray of Reynolds Tobacco, one and three-quarter million, McCormack of Twentieth Century Fox Films, one and a half million, and Nash of Nash Motors, 100,000. An earlier list included Mr. Rockefeller's 100 million dollars to Educational and Charitable Institutions.

-----  
THE TREASURY AND DEFENCE LOAN.

London. Wednesday. It is understood that the Treasury is definitely opposed to a Defence Loan, and the opinion held in

in Whitehall is that the programme can be adequately financed by Treasury Bills.

-----  
SIGNS OF IMPROVED INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY.

Manchester. Wednesday. The Royal Mill at Clayton-le-Moors capable of employing 400 people, with 1000 looms, is being reopened shortly under new management.

A message from Middlesborough states that Messrs Dorman Long are bringing three additional blast furnaces into operation at Cleveland within the next two months.

-----  
ANOTHER ENGLAND TO THE CAPE FLIGHT.

Lympne. Wednesday. Flight Lieut. Rose left this morning at 0025 in an attempt to break Mrs Mollison's record flight from England to the Cape.

-----  
FASCIST GRAND COUNCIL AND SANCTIONS.

Rome. Wednesday. The Fascist Grand Council met today, and reaffirmed its decision to reach the objective for which military efforts were initiated, and announced the adoption of counter-measures in the event of the stiffening of sanctions.

-----  
SEQUEL TO POLISH CLAIMS FOR DEBT.

Berlin. Wednesday. The Government suggests that owing to the failure of negotiations relative to the Polish Corridor, all traffic should be sent by sea route via Stettin, Danzig, and Pillau.

-----  
 More than four hundred different types of machines used in constructing footwear are produced in Leicester.  
 -----

"P . E N G U I N ."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Saturday, 8th February, 1936.

Lighting up Time to-night 9.39. to-morrow 9.37.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE :

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

- Single insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 3/-.
- Repeat insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 2/-.
- Whole page Advert ... 15/- One insert.
- Half Page Advert ... 10/- One insert.

(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening

7.0 o'clock Children's Hour.

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
8.30 Overseas.

JUST THE THING FOR SCHOOL !!

Girls' and Boys' 'Zipp' fastener  
Lumber Jackets,  
also, velvet corduroy and tweed shorts for boys.

ON SALE AT -----MRS ARTHUR HARDYS.

CATHEDRAL NOTICE.

SERVICES - SUNDAY, 9TH FEBRUARY.

Holy Communion at 8.15.a.m. - Matins at 10.45.a.m., followed by a second Celebration of Holy Communion. These arrangements have been made for this day only, in order to meet the requirements of visitors from the 'Reina del Pacifico'.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than 4.p.m. on Monday, the 10th February, 1936.:-

West Falkland Ports & Islands.

A.I.Fleuret,  
Acting Colonial Postmaster.  
7th February, 1936.

CHURCH CONCERT.

We are asked to announce that a Concert, under the auspices of the Cathedral Authorities, will be held in the Church Hall, on Thursday next, the 13th February.

A limited number of reserved tickets will be on sale at the principal stores on Monday and Tuesday, the 10th and 11th February, at a cost of 1s/6d each, and thereafter at 1s/- each. Only as many tickets as there are seats will be sold.

STANLEY MUSEUM.

We are informed that the new Exhibition Case, provided from the proceeds of a donation made by the Carnegie Trust, has been completed, and is open to public inspection at the usual hours.

SHIPPING NEWS.

The s.s. 'Lafonia' returned to Stanley yesterday morning, bringing with her the following passengers:- The Hon. L.W.H. Young, Mr. J.D. Creamer, Mrs & Miss Phillips, and Mr. Geo. McLeod.

The m.v. 'Reina del Pacifico' is reported to have sailed from Montevideo on Thursday afternoon.

### AEROPLANES COLLIDE AND CRASH INTO STREET.

Munich. Thursday. Two Air Force machines manoeuvring over the City today collided and crashed into the street. Four pedestrians were killed and many others injured, but the aviators parachuted safely to the earth.

According to the 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent, the first machine bounced from the roof of the University, and cutting all electric and 'phone cables fell to the Neuhauserstrasse, where an explosion occurred causing panic among the shoppers. The blazing wreckage flew in all directions, particularly affecting the Augustiner Beer Hall, at the doorway of which all casualties occurred. The second machine fell two miles away outside the Schwabinger Hospital, but without serious damage.

Flying squads of ambulances, and Fire Brigades were called out immediately, and all streets leading to the scenes of the disaster were cut off. Warnings were issued by the Police that disseminators of information would be liable to imprisonment.

The official announcement only reports the crash, and the escape of the two pilots.

### WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Thursday. Reports have been received that the Italian Southern front is suffering from a shortage of supplies, while the vulnerability of the long lines of communication is causing anxiety. The transportation of stores from Mogadisho to the Dolo region is becoming increasingly difficult.

Owing to the increased use of poison gas the International Red Cross Unit is ordering gas masks from Europe.

No communique has been issued in Rome today relative to the East African campaign, but, it is understood, Signor Mussolini has taken reports from 92 Generals, and it is thought that this presages changes in the Home Army.

### BRITISH NURSES FOR ABYSSINIA.

London. Thursday. Gertrude, Lady Decies, will lead a party of British Nurses who are joining the Abyssinian Red Cross in the War Zone. Lady Decies will leave London at any early date by aeroplane.

### THE ARCHDUKE OTTO VISITS PARIS.

Paris. Thursday. The unexpected and ill-advised visit of Archduke Otto has revived confusion relative to the restoration of the Hapsburgs.

The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent states that Prince Starhemberg's personal opinion is that the monarchy is the right form for the ultimate Government of independent Austria, and, apparently the Archduke has relied upon the advice of Austrian Legitimists.

### LEGISLATIVE MEASURES BEFORE THE AMERICAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Washington. Thursday. The House of Representatives is now considering three Bills presented by the Naval Affairs Committee providing for the construction of 221,000 tons of auxiliary craft, and other extensive naval modernisation plans.

### COMMITTEE TO BE SET UP TO CONSIDER INDUSTRIAL ORGANISATION.

London. Thursday. It is understood that a Committee will shortly be set up to consider the organisation of industries, which are vital to the Country's well-being in war-time and to ascertain how far they are able to meet the Government's potential requirements.

### FRENCH BANK RATE REDUCED.

Paris. Thursday. The French Bank Rate was reduced today by a half per cent to 3½%.

THE WEATHER IN ENGLAND.

The maximum temperature registered in London yesterday was 44 degrees, and the minimum 35, while 5.2 hours of sunshine were recorded.

PARLIAMENTARY NEWS.

At the commencement of public business in the House of Commons yesterday twenty-seven members who were successful in the ballot for the right to present Bills, introduced them for the first reading.

It is unlikely that more than eight of these will have the opportunity to move the second reading before the end of the Session.

Today, Rear Admiral Sir Murray Sueter, Conservative Member for Hertford, moved the second reading of a Bill 'To subordinate the three Fighting Forces to a Ministry of Defence'. A fortnight hence a Labour Member will move the second reading of a Bill to 'Amend the law relating to Workmen's Compensation.' It is pointed out that private members Bills rarely reach the Statute Book unless they are taken over by the Government.

Mr. A.P. Herbert, the well-known Novelist and Humourist, whose return as an Independent Conservative for Oxford University in the last election, was considered to be an outstanding feature, secured a place in the Ballot, but too far down to have any hope of a second reading of his Bills, which he introduced today, relating to Marriage, Licensing, and Gambling, with which subjects he has been for many years a prominent advocate.

The debate in the Commons on Wednesday on Mr. Geo. Lansbury's motion in favour of a World Economic Conference, and references of many speakers to Colonial problems, has aroused disgust in some quarters, which will find expression in both Houses of Parliament during the next few weeks.

Opposition to implied suggestions, contained in some speeches, of redistribution of Mandated or Colonial Territories is voiced by two schools of opinion, one of which is concerned at the possibility of danger in any

transference which might be contemplated in the principle of trusteeship to which Colonial administration generally conforms in practice, and which is embodied more formally in League's Mandate system. The other school repudiates any idea of cession of responsibilities that Britain has assumed, and deprecates doubts which may be created in the Colonial areas by such discussions.

In the House of Lords, Viscount Elibank proposes to call attention to some of the misgivings and unrest that is being aroused in the minds of the inhabitants of the British Colonies by suggestions now being made in letters to the Press and elsewhere for the handing over of British Colonies to other Nations either directly, or indirectly, under the League of Nations' Mandates, and will ask His Majesty's Government to declare its policy in the matter.

The Motion will be debated in March.

THE DAIL AND BRITISH TRADE PACT.

Dublin. Thursday. Questions were put in the Dail today relating to a possible Trade Pact with Britain, to which Mr. Devalera replied that discussions were taking place, and that an announcement would be made if an agreement were reached.

THE RESUMPTION OF MIGRATION FROM BRITAIN TO AUSTRALIA.

Adelaide. Thursday. Warm support is being given to the plan of resuming migration from Britain to Australia, but it is pointed out that farm migrants are not wanted, although all transplanted secondary industries will be welcomed. The New South Wales Premier, Mr. Stevens, has issued a statement wholeheartedly welcoming new migration of labour and money in proper proportion to the ultimate advantage to both Australia and England.

### FIRST SESSION OF CANADIAN LIBERAL PARLIAMENT.

Ottawa. Thursday. Lord Tweedmuir reading his speech from the Throne at the opening of the first Session of the Canadian new Liberal Parliament, touched on the Empire's loss by the death of King George.

In outlining the Canadian policy, he referred to the necessity of supporting the League of Nations, and spoke at length on the subjects of unemployment, the textile and Anthracite coal industries, and constitutional changes relative to finance.

### INTERNATIONAL ICE HOCKEY.

In the Olympic Games ice-hockey match Japan beat Belgium by 11 goals to 2.

Herr Hitler opened the games during a heavy snow storm. There were 60,000 people present.

### £250,000 MOTOR CAR FACTORY.

At a cost of £250,000 a new factory is being erected in Birmingham for Morris Commercial Cars Ltd., and is expected to be in full working order within the next few months. The factory will provide employment for an additional 1500 workpeople.

The new works, which adjoin the present premises of the Company, will have a floor space of over 150,000 square feet, and forms the largest expansion scheme ever put in hand by the firm.

During the past year the export trade of the Company has increased by 43% on 1934, and the Home trade has also been substantially better.

### NEW CANAL FOR SINGAPORE.

The Singapore authorities have decided to cut a canal to let in sea water to the low-lying areas where the mosquitoes breed. The area is close to the new Air Port.

### GERMAN LINE TO CANADA.

The Hamburg-Amerika Line is to resume its regular passenger service to Canada early this year.

The m.v. 'St. Louis', Germany's biggest motor vessel, will be on this service between Hamburg and Halifax.

### BIG BOILER CONTRACT FOR SCOTLAND.

One of the biggest boiler contracts ever placed in the United Kingdom has been secured by Messrs Yarrow & Co, Ltd., of Scotstoun, Glasgow, from the Corporation of Glasgow. The order is for the complete installation for Dalmarnock Tower Station, including six Yarrow water-tube boilers, and for foundations and building.

Each boiler will be of the latest Yarrow Patent, SF 3 type, generating 200,000 lbs of steam an hour, at a working pressure of 625 lbs per square inch.

### MUNICIPALITY BUILDS FACTORY.

The municipality of Tynemouth is building a factory at North Shields to meet the requirements of an ice and cold storage company to whom it will be let on a thirty years lease.

Special borrowing powers were obtained by the Corporation from the Ministry of Health to enable them to undertake this work.

Exclusive of plant, the factory will cost £31,000, and is expected to find work for 200 hands.

### NEW JAPANESE AIR PLANE CARRIER.

The new Japanese Airplane Carrier launched at Kure, is of 10,050 tons displacement, and has turbines generating 60000 horse power, with a speed of 30 knots. It is armed with twelve 127 millimetr guns.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 10th February, 1934.

Lighting up Time 9.36.

High Tides 8.20 a.m.; 8.40 p.m.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

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- Single insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 3/-.
- Repeat insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 2/-.
- Whole page Advert ... 15/- One insert.
- Half Page Advert ... 10/- One insert.

(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 p.m. while at 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given and at 9.30 News Items.

NOTICE.

LAYING OF TELEPHONE CABLE .  
ROAD TO BE TEMPORARILY  
CLOSED.

Notice is hereby given that the portion of Ross Road lying between Barrack and Villiers Streets, will be closed to vehicular traffic from :-

7.30.a.m. to 4.30.p.m. today, Monday, the 10th February, and, weather permitting the laying of cable, throughout Tuesday, and Wednesday, the 11th and 12th inst.

SHIPPING NEWS:

The m.v. 'Reina del Pacifico' arrived at Stanley yesterday at 6.30 a.m. bringing with her 32 bags of mail, 118 bags of parcel mail, and 152 tons of cargo.

The passengers for the Falklands were Mr & Mrs Robertson, and Miss E.M. Carey.

The vessel left again at approximately 6.p.m. for Magallanes. Among the local passengers were The Hon. L.W.H. and Mrs Young, Mr & Mrs C.E. Yeadon, Captain Smith, Mr. Tetzlaff, Mr & Mrs Eric Smith, Mr. Roy Biggs and Mr Colin Irwin.

MR. DEVALERA'S SON KILLED.

London. Sunday. Mr. Brian Devalera, the fourth son of the Mr. Devalera, the President of the Executive Council of the Irish Free State, today succumbed from injuries received while riding.

ENGLAND TO THE CAPE FLIGHT.

London. Sunday. Flight Lieut. T. Rhodes, is reported to have landed at Capetown at six o'clock this evening. If the time is officially confirmed he will have broken the record held by Mrs Mollison by thirteen hours, for the England to the Cape Flight.

OBITUARY.

Washington. Saturday. The death is reported at the age of 76 of Mr. Charles Curtis, who was Vice-President in the Hoover Administration.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.FIRST DIVISION.

Aston Villa.....1.	Everton.....1.
Wolverhampton...0.	Derby County...0.
Blackburn Rovers.0.	Arsenal.....1.
Chelsea.....0.	Birmingham...0.
Stoke.....1.	Manchester C...0.
Grimsby.....4.	West Bromwich.2.
Huddersfield T...1.	Leeds Utd.....2.
Liverpool.....0.	Sunderland...3.
Sheffield Wed...3.	Brentford....3.
Portsmouth.....1.	Preston.N.E...1.
Middlesbrough...0.	Bolton. W.....0.

SECOND DIVISION.

Blackpool.....4.	Bradford.....2.
Bury.....2.	Swansea.....1.
Newcastle Utd...1.	Burnley.....1.
Plymouth Argyle.0.	Hull City.....1.
Tottenham H...2.	Fulham.....2.
Barnsley.....1.	West Ham Utd..2.
Manchester Utd...7.	Port Vale.....2.
Notts Forest....0.	Sheffield Utd.1.
Norwich City....5.	Southampton..1.
Bradford City...2.	Charlton.....1.
Doncaster.....1.	Leicester.....0.

LOCAL SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

1ST PRIZE - £10. Ticket No. 20320.  
 2ND PRIZE - £7. -do- 20947.  
 3RD PRIZE - £2. 10. 0. each. Ticket  
 Nos, 21192, 20374,  
 Forty Team Prizes at 4s/4d each.  
 Sellers' Prizes, 1st, £2. Defence  
 Force Club, 2nd, £1, Falkland Club  
 Amount collected £36. 6. 0.  
 Children's Party Fund - 18s/2d. Club  
 Fund £1. 14. 6. Prizes - £33. 13. 4.  
 Last week-Unclaimed Prizes, Ticket  
 Number 18855, 'Yellow Silk', and  
 20020.

BISLEY FUND SWEEPSTAKE.

1ST PRIZE. - Ticket No. 21643 - £10.  
 2ND PRIZE. - -do- 22383 - £7.  
 3RD PRIZE - -do- 23049, and  
 22784 - £2. 10. 0. each  
 Forty Team Prizes at 4s/4d each.  
 Sellers' Prizes - 1st, W.Aldridge  
 £2. 2nd, E.J.McAtasney -£1.  
 Amount collected £36. 10. 0. 7½%  
 Bisley Fund. £2. 14. 9. Prizes £33.  
 15. 3.

DEFENCE LOAN BECOMES NECESSARY.

London, Saturday. It is reported that the Government has decided to speed up the Rearmament plan so that the major part of the programme will be completed by 1939, and the Defence Loan thus becomes necessary for the amount involved. This step is unavoidable on account of recent developments in the International situation, and Parliament will have the full facts before them during the first week in March, when the estimates providing for the eventual capital outlay of 300 million pounds will be presented. Supplementary estimates are almost certain to be forwarded later.

It is anticipated that there will be some blunt statements relative to International affairs by the Ministers concerned.

AUSTRIAN AIR MINISTRY OPENS ENQUIRY RE AIR COLLISION.

Munich, Saturday. The Air Ministry opened an official enquiry into the air crash which occurred over the city, when 3 people were killed and 4 injured as a result of the wrecked machines falling into the town thoroughfares.

The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent states that the first victim has now been identified as Baroness Theresa Von Torresani, aged 76, and a former close friend of the Austrian Royal Family.

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY, BELFAST BADLY DAMAGED BY FIRE.

Belfast, Saturday. Queen's University was today badly damaged by an outbreak of fire.

The blaze was confined to the Anatomical Block, where many valuable exhibits were destroyed, together with a large quantity of research material.

### CROSSING FACILITIES OF RIVER TYNE TO BE INVESTIGATED.

London. Saturday. It is reported that following a deputation from the South Shields and Tynemouth Councils, the Ministry of Transport is to investigate the cross-river facilities of the Tyne, with particular reference to tunnel construction.

### DINGWALL BYE-ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

Dingwall, Saturday. The Bye-election campaign is intensified with a unique feature of betting on candidates.

The prices quoted by an Aberdeen bookmaker are 1/2 Macdonald, 2/1 McNeil, 4/1 Churchill, and 25/1 Thomas.

### ST. ALBANS' MURDER. MAN ARRESTED IN PARIS.

Paris. Saturday. The preliminary examination of a man arrested on a charge of murder at St. Albans, England, has resulted in the accused one Lacroix, stressing his innocence and claiming extradition as a British subject. A woman arrested in connection with the same charge is to be examined on Thursday.

### GERMAN GOVERNMENT APOLOGISES.

Berlin. Saturday. The German Govt has apologised through Sir Eric Phipps, the British Ambassador, for the arrest of Miss Blackett, who was apprehended when taking notes in a Police Court case. The excuse tendered was one of mistaken identity.

### EX-KING ALFONSO'S SON DANGEROUSLY ILL.

Havana. Count Cavadonga, eldest son of ex-King Alfonso of Spain, remains in a comatose condition, and it is feared that death is imminent.

Count Cavadonga is suffering from a tumour on the leg, and operative treatment is said to be impossible

owing to haemophilia. Blood transfusions have proved unsuccessful as a stimulus.

### MURDERESS REPRIEVED.

London. Saturday. It is reported that His Majesty the King has exercised clemency in the case of Mrs Wood Murray who was sentenced to death after a second trial for the murder of her 17 months-old child, and a reprieve has been issued accordingly.

### PROMINENT DIRT-TRACK RIDER KILLED.

Perth. Saturday. Beck, the prominent Dirt-Track rider, was killed today on his first solo flight, when his plane collided at a height of 400 feet with his instructor's machine.

Beck's machine was completely wrecked, but the instructor's though damaged was safely landed.

### LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

London. Saturday. Whitehall expresses the view that Mr. Eden has no reason for viewing with alarm the International situation while Geneva deliberations continue.

The League of Nations' Union has issued a statement reiterating that members should withhold from Covenant-breaking States all supplies of petroleum and its derivatives.

### FRANCE NEGOTIATING FOR A LOAN.

Paris. Saturday. The Minister for Finance, M. Regnier, today informed the Chamber Finance Commission, that negotiations were proceeding in London for a Loan, but no definite decision had been made as conversations at present were only exploratory. M. Regnier pointed out that the condition of the French Money Market did not permit of borrowing at the rate of interest offered.

STEEL COMPANY WINS COURT CASE.

New York. Saturday. The Federal District Court examining a Government claim against the Bethlehem Steel Corporation for the repayment of of 19½ million dollars representing 'unconscionable profits' for building troop transports, recommended the dismissal of the case, and payment to Defendants of 5½ million dollars as additional profits.

GERMANY'S SHORT-TERM CREDITS.

Berlin. Saturday. The Conference on the subject of Germany's short-term obligations will begin on Monday, when delegates from the United States, Switzerland, Holland, Sweden, Spain, Belgium and Czechoslovakia, will discuss the prolongation of the existing agreement which lapses on the 29th February.

The sum involved is one-hundred and twenty million pounds, with debts to Britain of £29,000,000, the United States £32,500,000, and Switzerland £24,000,000.

SPORT.

International Ice-Hockey. United States 2 goals, Canada 1.

Tennis. At Port Elizabeth the British Women: Tourists beat the Eastern Provinces by 5 matches to nil.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Marshal Badoglio's communique claims a further advance, with troops consolidating positions in occupied zones, and Italian troops pursuing the enemy up the Webbe Gestro Valley.

On the Eritrean Front there is nothing to report, states the 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent.

London. Saturday. Complete inactivity is reported on all fronts, but a message from Addis Ababa states

that Magalo, in the Bati Province, has been bombed and a number of houses within the Italian Consulate grounds have been destroyed.

From other sources it is learned that the Emperor has ordered Ras Imaru to proceed to Aksum for co-operation with Ras Kassa in a new advance.

WASHINGTON UNDER SNOW.

Washington Saturday. The city is under snow; sixteen inches fell in 12 hours, and all business operations are at a standstill. The Govt Offices were closed owing to the depleted staff, whilst the inability of Senators to reach the Capitol resulted in an adjournment of the Session being called.

A message from London states that 5 degrees of frost were registered on Saturday, the maximum temperature was 37 and the minimum 27 degrees Fahrenheit.

Worldwide reports indicate that the frost extends from Ireland to China, and Archangel to the Aegean Archipelago, while most of the United States from the Rockies to New York is under snow.

The Niagara Falls are frozen solid, and the New York authorities estimate five million dollars as the cost of snow-clearing activities in the States.

RIOTS IN ZANZIBAR.

Mombasa. Saturday. The Arab riots in Zanzibar are intensifying. In an attack on the Police, with swords spears and knobkerries, Mr. I.H.D. Rolleston, heir to Sir Humphrey Rolleston, Physician Extraordinary to the late King George, received knife wounds from which he has since died. All Europeans have been enlisted to assist the Police, while trading has ceased.

Other European officials have been wounded, and the deaths among native police are heavy. It is reported that Mr. Rolleston was operating with Police when the party was overwhelmed by the mob.

"P E N G U I N."

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 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
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High Tides 9.10 a.m.; 9.30 p.m.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

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Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.

Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.

Whole Page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.

Half Page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : rates are payable in  
 advance.)

ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES.

Among those who left the Colony on Sunday in the 'Reina del Pacifico' was Mr. Fred Hansen.

We understand that Mr. & Mrs Stanley Pitaluga arrived in Town during the week-end, as also did Mrs J.E.Hamilton, and Mrs G.I.Turner.

STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB.

The Sweepstake on the Manchester November Handicap will close on Wednesday, the 12th instant, at 4.30 p.m.

The Draw, to which the Public is cordially invited, will take place at Mr. Les Hardy's at 8.30 p.m. on the same day.

THE OVERSEAS .303 POSTAL MATCH.

The Editor has received, from the Secretary of the National Rifle Association, a letter enclosing the set conditions of the 'Overseas .303 Full Range Postal Match, 1936', which

will be issued as a special supplement to tomorrow's issue of the "Penguin".

THE DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

We are informed by a reliable authority that the "Veterans" of 1914 fame, are again on the War Path, and have thrown down the gauntlet to the "Young Soldiers", who have courageously accepted the time honoured challenge. The outcome of this is a match, over the three distances, to take place on Sunday, 16th February, 1936. The team to represent the "Old 'uns" is as follows :- Capt. W.M.Allan, C.S.M. E.J. Gleadell, C.Q.M.S. D. Lehen, Sergt. J.J.Harries, Ptes, C.G.Allan, W.T. Aldridge, A.H.Hills, W. Summers, Ex-C.S.M. J.W. Grierson, Ex-Sergt. J.F.Summers, and Ex-Sergt. J.R. Gleadell. (Contributed)

FRENCH ENDEAVOUR TO RAISE LOAN  
IN LONDON.

London. It is reported that France is likely to negotiate a loan in London ranging from 40 to 70 million pounds.

ALL FIRST CLASS ATLANTIC LINERS  
TO BE REGRADED.

Paris. The North Atlantic Shipping Fare Conference has reached a complete agreement. It is understood that all first class Atlantic liners are to be regraded..

THE ZANZIBAR RIOTING.

It is reported from Nairobi that 75 Arabs, who took part in the rioting, are imprisoned in the hold of a Govt steamer anchored some distance from the coast.

THE WEATHER IN THE STATES.

New York. Sunday. During the worst blizzard experienced for years, which has gripped the Middle West States from the Rocky Mountains to Illinois, a freak thunderstorm burst over Chicago last night. The sky became pitch-black, thunder crashed, and great streaks of lightning illuminated the swirling snow with an eerie light.

Throughout the Middle West the temperature dropped forty degrees below zero in less than an hour. Trains were brought to a standstill, and snow drifts cut communications in many places. At Albion, Nebraska, a train was frozen fast on the track. It is reported that twenty persons have succumbed from the cold, and hundreds of motorists are stranded. Twelve passengers, and twenty-five railworkers are reported to be imprisoned in a snow-bound train in Nevada.

A message from Charleroi, Michigan, states that coastguardsmen had to dynamite 300 feet of ice in order to launch the lifeboat to attempt the rescue of three men who are adrift on Lake Michigan. It is not known whether men are on an ice-floe, or in a small boat.

According to the latest weather forecast no relief can be expected until Wednesday.

WAR NEWS.

Djibouti. Sunday. Unusual activity is being shown by both Italian and Abyssinian Armies behind the Southern front, which suggests that preparations are being made for another big battle. Abyssinian reinforcements are being moved up rapidly in large numbers to the Sidamo region, and troops are now occupying positions on both sides of the Webbe Shebeli.

Sir Percival Phillips, The 'Daily Telegraph' Special Correspondent learns from an authoritative source that the Emperor's policy of holding the Italians on both the Northern and Southern fronts by

checking every attempt at advance by raiding their lines of communication, has so far yielded substantial successes.

A message from Addis Ababa states that seven Italian 'planes raided Dessie early today, and for sixty-five minutes rained high explosive and incendiary bombs, some of which exploded near the Emperor's Palace. It is believed that the raid was directed against the Emperor, who it is stated fired anti-aircraft missiles at the 'planes. The City was practically deserted at the time of the raid, and no casualties resulted.

FIRE AT ELSTREE FILM STUDIOS.

London. A fire which broke out at the Elstree Film Studios today, is the most disastrous in the history of British motion pictures, and the most spectacular.

Damage at the British and Dominions Studios is estimated at £300,000, and that at the British International Pictures to be £150,000.

Clouds of black smoke filled the sky, and flames leaping over a hundred feet in height were seen miles away. Steel girders and corrugated iron sheeting were twisted into fantastic shapes by the intense heat.

Two thousand employees of the two Companies, actors, technicians, and others will be temporarily thrown out of employment.

ENGLAND CAPETOWN FLIGHT.

London. Sunday. Flight Lieut. Rhodes England to the Cape Flight, which has created a new record, took three days, seventeen hours and thirty-eight minutes for the journey of over 7000 miles. The flight was made on a Miles 'Falcon', with which Lieut Rhodes won the King's Cup Race in 1935.

Tuesday,

( Penguin. ) ) 11th February, 1936.

3.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE

for Prompt Service and Best Attention.

New Stocks of Fruit etc.

Bananas	1/- per dozen.
Pears	2/- per dozen.
Tomatoes	9d per lb.
Lemons	2/6 per dozen.
Cucumbers	6d per lb.
Beetroot	8d per lb.
Peaches	2/6 per dozen.
Apples	2/6 per dozen.

FINE  
FAT  
KIPPERS  
od. per pair.

BOB MARTIN'S Condition Powders (tasteless)

for Large. Medium and Small dogs.

Price per packet of 21 powders ..... 1/2.

### EVENING FROCKS.

A splendid new selection of latest fashion and very attractive gowns will be on sale today.

Other new goods will be placed on sale this week, such as :-

- New stocks of Genuine Sherry
- Old Dry Sherry
- Fine Dry Amontillado Sherry
- Pale Dry Sherry
- Victoria Sherry
- Ramo Brown Sherry

Imported direct from the vineyards in Jerez (Spain).

REMEMBER - if it does not come from JEREZ it cannot be Sherry.

ELASTOPLAST BANDAGES (for varicose veins)

ELASTOPLAST Golfers Tape.

BEMAX      BEMAX      BEMAX      BEMAX

Farrow's PROCESSED Peas, and FRESH Peas in Medium and Large tins.  
Farrow's is the best quality.

Farrow's Tomato Ketchup in large bottles.

"GLISTO" Enamel in 1 pint (Imperial measure) tins @ 2/9 each.  
in the following colours :-

Pure White	Jet Black	Silver Grey	Flesh Colour
Rose	Bark Terra Cotta		Maroon
Venetian Red	Walnut	Mahogany	Primrose
Orange	Bright Blue	Horizon Blue	Royal Blue
	etc. etc. etc.		

PARLIAMENTARY NEWS.

QUESTION ASKED FOR THE FALKLANDS.

London. Monday. In a debate in the House of Commons today, the Minister for Foreign Affairs, Mr. Eden, was asked whether he was aware that in the new issue of Argentine stamps, the Falkland Islands were depicted in one as an Argentine possession. He replied that the Argentine Government had already been informed that the Islands were British Territory, but that the Government concerned would again be addressed on the matter.

ENGLISH CUP REPLAY.

London. Monday. In the Football Association Cup replay between Bradford and West Bromwich Albions, the former won by two goals to nil.

TURIN ROYAL OPERA HOUSE  
DESTROYED BY FIRE.

Turin. A fire, which broke out at the conclusion of a performance, completely destroyed the Royal Opera House.

FORTY PEOPLE INJURED IN ROME  
TRAIN COLLISION.

Rome. Forty people were injured today when a passenger train collided with a shunting engine in the main station.

SPECIAL SERVICES IN MALTA ON THE  
ACCESSION OF KING EDWARD.

Malta. Sunday. Special Thanksgiving services for the Accession of King Edward VIII were held throughout Malta today. The chief officials of the Island attended St. John's Cathedral, and the Church bells were pealed for a quarter of an hour.

CHACO PEACE PROTOCOL RATIFIED.

La Paz. Saturday. The Bolivian Parliament today ratified the Protocol of the Chaco Peace Conference.

ANNOUNCEMENT REGARDING NEW ZEALAND  
GOVERNMENT POLICY.

Wellington. The first instalment of the New Zealand Government's 'Guarantee Prices' policy has been announced in the form of a plan for the stabilisation of the wheat, flour, and bread industries. The plan aims to give the farmer an increased price for his wheat,

THE LAST PLAGUE OF EGYPT.

The inner history of Russell Pasha's campaign against the illicit drug traffic in Egypt, is told by Baron Henry D'Erlanger in a volume entitled the 'last Plague of Egypt', published last month by Lovat Dickson. When Russell Pasha, the Chief of the Egyptian Central Narcotics Intelligence Bureau, and Commandant of the Cairo City Police, appeared at Geneva before the League Advisory Committee on traffic in Dangerous Drugs, his address, tracing the appalling growth of the evil in Egypt since the War, with 500,000 addicts to a population of 14, million, produced a profound impression. The story of Russell Pasha's subsequent activities has been compiled from the reports of the Secret Police of many Nations.

NEWCASTLE'S ELECTRIC SIGNS.

Newcastle-upon-Tyne claims to be one of the most brilliantly illuminated cities in Great Britain. The main thoroughfares are almost a continuous blaze of light, owing to the popularity of electric signs.

Now, one of the leading firms, Messrs Elders, Walker, & Co, of Gateshead, responsible for the illuminations are finding it necessary to extend their premises in order to cope with the demand for neon signs. Work is, therefore, now in progress on new premises which will give the firm about 3000 square feet of additional floor space.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 12th February, 1936

Lighting up Time 9.31 High Tides 10.0 a.m.; 10.20 p.m.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

- Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
with a minimum charge of 3/-.
- Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
with a minimum charge of 2/-.
- Whole Page Advert ... 15/- One  
insert.
- Half Page Advert ... 10/- One  
insert.

(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Classica Selection.
- 2 My Treasure.
- 3 I've got to sing a Torch Song.
- 4 Dancing in a Dream.
- 5 I Heard.
- 6 March winds & April showers.
- 7 I'm lonesome for you Caroline.
- 8 Tunes from the Tyrol.
- 9 The words are in my Heart.
- 10 Nights of Gladness.
- 11 The wheel of the Waggon is Broken
- 12 The Londonola.
- 13 Accent on Youth.
- 14 As I sit Here.
- 15 Learn to Croon.
- 16 Billy Mayeril's own Selection.
- 17 Pom Pom.
- 18 St. Louis Blues.
- 19 Since we fell out of Love.
- 20 When I lost my Heart.
- 21 Moonlight Kisses.
- 22 I'm goin' shopping with You.
- 23 The Skaters.
- 24 Why Stars come out at Night.
- 25 Squibs.
- 25 Car of Dreams.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

SHIPPING NEWS.

The s.s. "Lafonia" left Stanley late on Monday night for West Falkland Ports. with the following passengers on board :-

His Excellency the Governor, The Misses Henniker-Heaton, Mrs J.E. Hamilton, Mr. G.L.Challen, Mr & Mrs W.J.Hutchinson, Mr. R.J.Hutchinson, Mr. J. Pettersen, Mrs C.Bertrand and Miss Bertrand, Mr. J.C.Betts, Mr. L. Grant, Mr. G. Robson, and Mr. E.J. McAtasney.

WOOL AND WHALE OIL MARKETS.

We understand that at the last series of Wool Sales, the prices offered for Falkland Islands wool were as follows :-

	"A" or Good.	"B" or Medium.	"C" or Inferior.
Fine quality.	13d.	11½d.	10d.
Medium "	10½d.	9½d.	9d.
Coarse. "	9d.	8d.	7½d.

It is reported that a small selection only was offered this month (Dec) of end of season wool, no really good wools were included, the prices quoted for "A" qualities were nominal.

WHALE OIL.

Whale oil prices at the beginning of January were :-

No.1. Grade....	£19. 10. 0.	per ton.
No.2. " ....	£18. 5. 0.	" "
No.3. " ....	£17. 0. 0.	" "
No.4. " ....	£15. 15. 0.	" "

The above prices are quoted as C.I.F. European Ports.

OVERSEAS .303 FULL RANGE

POSTAL MATCH, 1936.

We are informed that the conditions attaching to the above Match are so well known that a special supplement is not justified.

The Targets, however, have been subjected to alteration, and the following extract from the general conditions are published as being of interest to local Marksmen.

TARGETS. - Bisley, 1936. The Aiming Mark is a black semi-circle. The top half of the target is coloured sky-grey; the lower half ochre.



Dimensions and Scoring .-

	300 yds. Target 4ft. sq.	500 & 600 yds. Target 6ft. sq.	Scoring.
Aiming Mark	15" diam	24" diam.	-
Bulls-eye	7½" "	15" "	5
Inner	15" "	36" "	4
Magpie	30" "	48" "	3
Outer	48" "	72" "	2

BOXING.

Leicester, Monday. The South African, Foord, outpointed Loughran of Philadelphia, in a twelve-round Heavyweight contest tonight.

Newcastle-on-Tyne. Sharkey, the British Featherweight, outpointed the Spaniard, Sangchili, in a contest held here tonight.

CENTRAL EUROPE'S FUTURE.

London, Monday. In a discussion regarding the future of Central Europe, Prince Starhemberg expressed to a 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent, his fear that 'Pan-Germanism' would range Europe into opposing Camps with 'Pan-Slavism' antagonistic to German influence.

The restoration of the Hapsburgs did not belong to the immediate future, he added, for Austria looked only for peace, and tranquillity amongst its neighbours.

If the Monarchy were to be restored in later years, then only a Hapsburg could occupy the Throne.

While ideal was 'United States of Europe', Prince Starhemberg stated that his most serious concern was the weakening of Italy by the Abyssinian War, which might disturb the balance of power, particularly in Central Europe.

A message from Paris reports the continuance of conversations between M. Flandin and the Czechoslovakian Premier, M. Hodga, who later will confer with M. Titelescu, the Roumanian Foreign Minister.

WAR NEWS.

Rome, Monday. The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent states that today's communique announces that since January 1st, the Italian casualties number 844. No news of fighting has been received from either side, but an Addis Ababa message reports a bombing raid, of 65 minutes duration, on Sunday, resulting in the death of one person, and injury to four others.

GENEVA AND OIL SANCTIONS.

Geneva, Monday. It is understood that experts have reached the decision that oil sanctions are not only

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

# WILTS MILKS

We are pleased to announce a further reduction in the price of the Wilts United Dairies Milks, already so popular amongst our customers :-

DIPLOMA	Full cream sweetened	6d tin.	5/6 dozen.
REGAL	full cream unsweetened	6d tin.	6/- dozen.
CORONET	do. do.	6d tin.	6/- dozen.
MOONRAKER	skimmed sweetened	4d tin.	4/- dozen.
DIPLOMA	Sterilised CREAM	6d tin.	5/6 dozen.

REMEMBER that all the above are BRITISH produce.

SOUTH AMERICAN RIDING BOOTS. 32/6 per pair.

in two styles, large flat heels  
and high American heels

Chilean Black Figs 6d lb.

Chilean Beans 3d lb.

KELLOGG'S "ALL BRAN" 1/- pkt.

Hunter's Lunch Tongue 2/3 tin. Hunter's meat pastes 8d jar.

RUBROX 1/6 per sheet.

The following new goods have been received per "Reina del Pacifico" and will be on sale shortly :-

Gents' boots & shoes, suits,  
and flannel trousers.

Ladies' hats, coats, dresses, shoes, hose,  
etc. etc. etc.

Children's coats, dresses, shoes, etc. etc.

FITU-FORM corsets (two-way stretch)  
7/6 pair.

Bob Martin's Dog powders and Dog soap.

DO-ALL mops and pails.

Pyramid Iodised salt. Epsom salts. Accumulators, Loudspeakers.  
Aerial wire.

feasible, but in all probability the highly effective within a short time, provided the United States' exports to Italy do not extend beyond the normal.

#### ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY IN AUSTRALIA.

Melbourne. Monday. The Authorities concerned are believed to have agreed to a Federal subsidy for the establishment of an Aircraft Industry in Australia.

A feature of the scheme is that British Firms will be encouraged to erect branch factories throughout the Commonwealth.

#### CABINET SUMMONED TO REVIEW EGYPTIAN SITUATION.

London. Monday. It is understood that the Cabinet was summoned today to review the Egyptian situation, and that later a message was sent to Sir Miles Lampson on the subject of the Treaty Negotiations.

A message from Cairo states that talks between the High Commissioner and Ali Maher Pasha are proceeding amicably.

#### THE FRANCO-SOVIET PACT.

Paris. Monday. An animated debate is expected to take place in the Chamber on the subject of the ratification of the Franco-Soviet Trade Pact, which despite bitter hostility in some quarters, is almost certain to be approved.

Meanwhile Polish anxiety over the Pact is diminishing, while the Press express doubts regarding its efficacy.

The Moscow Press is attacking Japan and Germany for provocative policies towards Countries interested in preserving peace, and so adds

interest to the French debate.

#### UNITED STATES' SENATOR ATTACKS JAPAN.

Washington. Monday. Senator Pittman, Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, today made a violent attack upon Japan, alleging that "she intends closing the door in China against the United States, even if it necessitated war to accomplish it."

The Government made every effort to dissuade Senator Pittman from making the speech, says the 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent.

The speech, it is thought, is almost certain to be resented by Japan, and may even lead to Diplomatic exchanges. It is now emphasised in official quarters that the attack is merely an expression of personal opinion, and reflects the Pacific Coast States' hostility towards Japan.

Simultaneously, however, the War Department reported favourably on the largest appropriations in peace-time history.

The estimates provide 375 million dollars for the Land Forces alone; 45½ millions for aeroplanes, while the Sea defences on the West Coast are to be improved at a cost of three million dollars.

The grand total of the Appropriations amount to 543,341,506 dollars.

#### HEALTH CAMPAIGN.

A 'Health Campaign', estimated to cost between £500,000 and £750,000 is being undertaken in Leicester this year. It includes hospital extensions, and slum clearance.

#### IMPROVEMENT TO COVENTRY RAILWAY STATION.

The London, Midland & Scottish Rly Company, propose to expend between £70,000 and £80,000 on the improvement of Coventry Station.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 13th February, 1936.

Lighting up Time 9.29.

High Tides 10.50 a.m.; 11.40 p.m.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting  
 adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.

Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.

Whole Page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.

Half Page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : rates are payable in  
 advance.)

Mr. H. Hills wishes to inform the  
 Public that he will commence to shoe  
 horses as and from today, under the  
 supervision of Mr. W. Cooper. (Advt)

LAYING OF TELEPHONE CABLE.

With reference to the Notice reg-  
 arding the closing of Ross Road, which  
 appeared in our issue of Monday, the  
 10th instant, we are asked to state  
 that the portion of the road between  
 Barrack Street and Villiers Street,  
 will remain closed throughout today.

NOTICE.UNCLAIMED ANIMALS.

Consequent on the general 'Round  
 up' of cattle on Stanley Common, the  
 following animals remain to be claimed:

One cow, one yearling, one calf,  
 and a bull.

The owner, or owners, are requested  
 to claim them by noon today.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

There will be a Committee meeting  
 of the Rifle Association at Head-  
 quarters at 8.30 o'clock tonight.

DEFENCE FORCE BADMINTON CLUB.

It is hereby published, for the  
 information of members, that the  
 playing season opens at 8 p.m. on  
 Saturday, 15th February, 1936.

PEN FRIEND WANTED.

Miss A. Campbell, residing at  
 Sydney Cottage, Whaka Road, Rotorua,  
 New Zealand, desires to correspond  
 with a lady, over 30 years of age,  
 who is interested in music, reading,  
 sport, and travel.

NEW CRUISER FOR WEST INDIES  
 COMMAND.

H.M.S. 'Apollo', a new cruiser of  
 7000 tons, has been posted to the  
 West Indies Command.

Commissioned at Devonport last  
 month, she sailed for the West Indies  
 where she relieves H.M.S. 'Danae',  
 a ship well known in the Falklands.

BRITISH RIFLE TEAM TO VISIT  
 AUSTRALIA.

The South Australian Rifle Assoc-  
 iation intends to hold a Centenary  
 Prize Meeting from September 12th to  
 September 16th next, and a British  
 team is to be invited to take part.

The Commonwealth Government is  
 making a grant to assist in financing  
 the visit of the British team.

RANDOM NOTES ON WORM INFESTION IN

Recent experiments under the Australian Research Council show that the increased risk of parasitism, anticipated on theoretical grounds owing to heavier stocking on improved pastures, is frequently more than compensated for by the improved nutrition of the sheep. Nevertheless, it must be recognised that where improved pastures are injudiciously managed or overstocked, risk of grave parasitic infestation may still exist.

.....

Ross, in his paper in the Australian Veterinary Journal, 1933, on the nutritional factors affecting resistance to *Haemonchus contortus* (Wire worm), writes that although immunity often occurs, lambs may still remain susceptible after a heavy infection. Diet deficiencies had to be severe enough to lower the weight of old sheep before the resistance to the parasites was lost, while in some cases, certain types of resistance were found, which could not be influenced by nutritional factors, these were genetic in origin.

-----

Fraser and Robertson, in the Empire Journal of Agriculture, by experiments have shown that well fed lambs have a higher degree of resistance to infection than poorly fed lambs.

.....

Ortlepp, in Farming in South Africa, points out that the failure to eliminate worm diseases is due to :-

- (i) identify the species involved.
  - (ii) the application of wrong treatment.
  - (iii) postponement of treatment until the sheep are very weak.
  - (iv) over-stocking.
- .....

The Journal of the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research of Australia, shows that Research workers after extensive trials, have proved that the sodium arsenate and copper-sulphate administered in licks and drinking water to be valueless in the treatment of certain worm diseases.

(Contributed)

-----

NEW STRAIN OF GRASS.

Professor R.G. Stapledon, of Aberystwyth, who lectured at the Agricultural Conference at Oxford last month, announced that the Welsh Plant Breeding Station, had produced, and would distribute in the near future, a new strain of grass which would stand cutting several times a year, and would give prodigious results.

-----

BEST ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN.

It is reported that Messrs Vickers' Technical staff had designed an anti-aircraft gun, which in competition with the world, had proved its preeminence.

It is understood that it is a land gun, and not the multiple 'pom-pom' which is mounted in some of the biggest units in the Fleet.

Such is the rapidity of its fire that it can lay a barrage of shells in the path of attacking aircraft.

-----

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Tuesday. According to a 'Daily Telegraph' Correspondent, the bombing of Dessie continues, but the Emperor is still in the town, and assisting in salvage operations. Further bombing raids on Korem, Ahedgi, and Waldia in the Maichio District have resulted in three deaths, and the destruction of several huts.

A message from Harrar states the Abyssinians have driven the Italians from Curati, in the South East of Sasa Banah. The engagement is said to have resulted in heavy losses on both sides.

-----

BOXING.

Brighton. Tuesday. Jack London, the English Heavy-weight, outpointed Lazar of the United States in a ten round contest tonight.

-----

RUBBER DUTY RAISED.

Batavia. Tuesday. The Native Rubber export duty has been raised from 29 to 32 guilders per 100 kilogrammes.

-----

NATIONAL MARITIME BOARD DECIDE  
TO RESTORE PORTION OF WAGE  
CUTS.

London. Tuesday. The National Maritime Board has decided to restore  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the 10% wage cut imposed in 1932, by two instalments, 25% on February 24th, and the remainder on July 4th.

The restoration of the final quarter will be discussed at a later date.

-----

MURDERER'S IDENTITY ESTABLISHED.

Paris. Tuesday. Confronted by his parents, the man arrested in connection with the Kassel murder in London, today admitted his name to be Roger Vernon and not Lacroix as he originally claimed.

-----

COTTON WITHHELD TO ESCAPE TAX.

Bankhead. Tuesday. The repeal of an Act is expected to release 200,000 bales of cotton which growers were holding up to escape paying taxes.

-----

BYE-ELECTION RESULT.

Dingwall. Tuesday. In the Ross and Cromarty Bye-election, Mr. Malcolm MacDonald topped the poll with 8949, Mr. McNeil, Socialist second, with 5967, Mr. Churchill, Conservative, 2427, and Dr. Thomas, Liberal, 738.

In a heavy poll, with a total of 4000 above the General election, Mr. MacDonald was within 183 of an absolute majority, while Dr. Thomas forfeited his deposit, a fate which Mr. Churchill escaped by only 167 votes.

EUROPEAN POLITICAL ATTENTION  
FOCUSSED ON FRANCO-RUSSIAN  
TRADE PACT.

Paris. Tuesday. European political attention is focussed on the Chamber Debate relative to the Franco-Russian Mutual Assistance Pact, which was opened today, and thereafter adjourned until Wednesday.

The Chamber was packed, and the public galleries filled to overflowing.

It is reported that the Pact is supported by the members of the Government as being in harmony with the Covenant of the League of Nations, and the Treaty of Locarno; its object being the security of France for the sake of Europe.

The former Minister for Finance, M. La Steyrie, moved a resolution that Russia should not be granted credit facilities until a debt question had been settled, but M. Flandin interjected that such problems were extraneous, and could not be allowed when National security was being discussed.

The Berlin Press describes the Pact as an inevitable evil, and directed as a military measure against Germany.

-----

ITALY'S STOCKS OF PETROLEUM.

Geneva. Tuesday. The report of the Technical Committee of Experts will probably reveal Italy's stocks of oils are not as large as were at first anticipated.

The actual stocks are reported to be in the region of 800,000 tons, and are sufficient only for two and a half months instead of six.

It is believed that the report, which will be available on Thursday, will show that the difficulties attending the imposition of Oil Sanctions are not so formidable as originally anticipated.

-----

### CONCERT IN THE CHURCH HALL.

The following programme has been arranged for the Concert which is being held tonight in the Church Hall. We understand that the function has been timed to start at 8 o'clock.

1. Pianoforte Solo - Naila (Delibes) - Mrs. J.D. Creamer.
2. Violin Solo. - Spanish Airs (Sugbold) Miss N. Lellman. (Piano - Mrs. Creamer.)
3. Song. - Dashing Marine. Mr. K. Lellman (With Guitar)
4. Club-swinging - The Misses B. Braxton, and Bessie King.
5. Accordion Solo - Londonderry Air - Mr. Honeyman.
6. Songs. 'Sea Fever,' 'I heard a Thrush.' Rev. Dr. Wade. (Piano. Mrs Wade)
7. Song & Chorus - Long, long Trail - General Company.
8. Song - Mr. K. Lellman (With guitar)
9. Violin Solo - Rubenstein's Melody in F - Miss N. Lellman (Piano. Mrs. Creamer)
10. Song - The Coster's Mother - Mr. W. Catten (Piano - Miss Summers)
11. Accordion Solo - Red Sails - Mr Honeyman.
12. Songs - 'Where 'ere you walk' and 'When other lips' - Rev. Dr. Wade. (Piano - Mrs Wade)
13. Male Quartet.
14. Song and Chorus 'Till we meet again

### GERMANY'S FASTEST AEROPLANE.

Germany claims to have the fastest and, relatively, most capacious passenger aeroplane ever constructed. It is a two-engined Heinkel monoplane, He. III, with accommodation for 10 passengers and their luggage, and a maximum speed of approximately 240 miles an hour.

The He. III is designed to supersede the He 70, hitherto the fastest plane in the Luft Hansa service, with a maximum speed of 225 miles an hour, but room for four passengers only.

It is claimed that in normal circumstances the new Heinkel machine will be able to fly over 900 miles without landing, at an average cruising speed of 210 miles an hour. It can climb in 2½ minutes to a height of 3000 feet, and land at 60 miles an hour. Its two motors are 660 h.p. each.

### RESEARCH ON NEW INDUSTRIES.

London. The Commissioner for Special Areas is to make a grant of £5000 to the newly formed Cumberland Development Council. The money is to be devoted to research purposes with a view to establishing new industries.

### STEELWORKS PROJECT.

A large works for the manufacture of steel for the Austin Motor Co, and possibly for other British Motoring concerns, is to be set up in the Midlands. A new Company Tunstall Steels Limited, with a share and debenture capital of £850,000, has been formed for the purpose by the Chairman and Deputy Chairman of Austin Motors.

The Company is to produce plates, steels, forgings, and stampings for the Austin Company. The works will occupy a site covering about 50 acres, and about 90% of the plant required by the Factory will, it is understood be produced in Great Britain.

### HONG KONG BANKING FIRM EQUIPPED BY BRITISH FIRM.

All the security equipment, for the new Head Office in Hong Kong of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, approximating 1000 tons in weight has been supplied by a Wolverhampton Firm.

A feature is the safe deposit which contains 7000 safes, and has an entrance door weighing 20 tons.

### THE WEATHER IN UNITED STATES.

The snowbound Middle-West warmed slightly in today's (Tuesday) sunshine, but the mercury in most places is still below zero, with the lowest in North Dakota of 32 degrees below.

The River Mississippi is frozen over. Over five hundred deaths have resulted from cold since the New Year.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 14th February, 1936.

Lighting up Time 9.28.

High Tides 11.40 a.m.; 12.0 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting  
 adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.  
 Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.  
 Whole Page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.  
 Half Page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : rates are payable in  
 advance.)

-----  
 8.0 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Theatre-Land: Memories.
- 2 Farewell, Song.
- 3 Argentina.
- 4 Bird Songs at Eventide.
- 5 Beach Boy, Foxtrot.
- 6 Irish Hornpipes.
- 7 A Fallen Star (Monologue)
- 8 Beside the Singing Waters.
- 9 On the Road to Mandalay.
- 10 Daisy and Mabel.
- 11 Strings of my Heart.
- 12 Rossiana Part 3 & 4.
- 13 The Merry Widow. Waltz.
- 14 An old Paddle Steamer.
- 15 Love Here is my Heart.
- 16 That night in Venice.
- 17 Gipsy Moon.
- 18 There's nothing else to do.
- 19 Irish Jigs.
- 20 The Trumpeter.
- 21 My heart was Sleeping.
- 22 Ding Dong.
- 23 An old Bachelor.
- 24 Serenade.
- 25 Count of Luxembourg.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

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GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No.18. 12th-February, 1936.

His Excellency the Governor  
 directs it to be notified, for  
 general information, that intimation  
 has been received from the Right  
 Honourable the Secretary of State  
 for the Colonies to the effect that  
 His Majesty will not be advised to  
 exercise his power of disallowance  
 in respect of the following Ordinance  
 of the Legislature of the  
 Falkland Islands :-

Ordinance No. 9 of 1935, entitled  
 "An Ordinance to amend the Tariff  
 Ordinance, 1900, as amended by  
 the Tariff (Export Duties) Amend-  
 ment Ordinance, 1923 and 1924."

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

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OLYMPIC GAMES.  
ICE-HOCKEY.

Canada. 2. Russia. 0.  
 Bolivia. 1. Germany. 0.  
 Great Britain. 2. Norway. 1.

-----

In the semi-finals of the Ice-Hockey  
 Norway beat Japan by 15 goals to 0,  
 Russia beat Bolivia by 4 goals to 1,  
 and Great Britain drew with Poland,  
 one goal each, the score remaining  
 unaltered after three extra periods  
 had been played.

-----

SOUTH AFRICAN TEAM FOR BISLEY.

The Dominion of South Africa  
 Rifle Association is arranging to  
 send a Team of fifteen to Bisley  
 this year. This will be the first  
 visit of a South African Team since  
 the triumphant invasion of 1924,

when both the Kolapore and Mackinnon trophies went to Capetown.

This visit suggests the possibility of a match for the Empire trophy, last shot for in 1928. Great Britain won, shooting against Australia, India, and Canada, who finished in the order named.

TOMORROW'S FOOTBALL.

FIFTH ROUND - ASSOCIATION CUP.

Barnsley.....	Stoke.....
Sheffield Utd...	Leeds.....
Grimsby.....	Manchester C.....
Newcastle.....	Arsenal.....
Bradford City...	Derby.....
Bradford.....	Tottenham.....
Chelsea.....	Fulham.....
Middlesbrough...	Leicester.....

FIRST DIVISION.

Birmingham.....	v	Liverpool.....
Bolton W.....		Aston Villa.....
Brentford.....		Portsmouth.....
Everton.....		Wolverhampton...

SECOND DIVISION.

Swansea.....	West Ham Utd.....
Southampton.....	Notts Forest.....
Port Vale.....	Norwich City.....

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Wednesday. The 'Daily Telegraph' Correspondent states that during an Italian Air-raid on Waldega, bombs fell within one hundred and fifty yards of a British Red Cross Station, but unit was not damaged. Two British Red Cross lorries on their way to Korem were subjected to an attack from the air.

It is reported from London that Whitehall has received no official news of the incident, but it was pointed out that the position of the unit has been officially communicated to the proper authorities.

A message from Rome reports a meeting of the War Council today, the proceedings lasting 3½ hours. No

official communique, however, was issued.

Abyssinian reports indicate that the positions in the Tembien region are being held despite enemy attacks, and that revictualing of Makalle is becoming more difficult. The Southern front is said to be quiet.

AMERICAN SENATE APPROVES NEUTRALITY BILL.

Washington. Wednesday. The Senate Foreign Relations Committee has approved the abridged Neutrality Bill, which extends the present arms embargo to May, 1937. This Bill omits the empowerment of the President to impose peace-time quotas on war material exports, neither does it include any direction to the President to proclaim all trade with belligerents to be at the traders own risk, but he may put an embargo on credits to belligerents.

Mr. Roosevelt's message envisaging a Pan-American Conference is considered to be a plea for a League of American Nations, with a multilateral treaty as an outcome, and by which the Continent could affirm a 'handsoff' policy as provided for in the Monroe doctrine.

THE FRANCO-SOVIET PACT.

Paris. Wednesday. M. Flandin, Foreign Minister, in a speech today stated that if Germany made the Franco-Soviet Pact a pretext for establishing garrisons in the Rhine demilitarised area, the matter will be immediately submitted to the League of Nations. M. Flandin added that France would demand that Germany be found guilty of violating her obligations.

In any case, it was pointed out, the Pact is not automatic, and is only effective after an appeal has been made to the League, while it does not conflict with the Treaty of Locarno.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

For a refresher  
 after work, whether  
 in the heat or cold,  
 nothing is better  
 than whisky.  
 And when whisky  
 is mentioned,  
 one naturally  
 thinks of  
 JOHNIE WALKER,  
 because there is  
 none better.



HE SAID TO ME. "We're just off to the round-up  
 to gather the common".  
 I SAID TO HIM. "Well, gather up and have a round  
 of Johnnie Walker".

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY (SCOTLAND'S BEST) is obtainable at  
 the West Store.

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11. Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

NEWLY ARRIVED AT THE MILLINERY STORE :-

- Babies' bibs 9d & 1/10.
- Infants' flannel petticoats 1/4 & 1/11.
- Ladies' dress bows 9d & 1/3.
- Washing blouses 5/6, 6/9, 8/3, 8/6.
- Angora Berets 2/3 ea.
- Wool Jumpers & cardigans 5/6 & 10/6.
- Babies' bottees 1/2 pair.
- Coloured handkerchiefs 3d, 4d, & 5d each.
- Babies' mitts 1/2 pair.
- Corsets 9/11, 8/6 & 5/11.
- Brassieres 2/9.
- LADIES' SHOES 9/6, 9/11, 11/9 & 14/6.
- lace, court, bar, ankle strap, etc. etc. etc.
- Suspender belts 2/9.
- Coloured towels 5/6 and 9/- pair.
- Brown & navy repp 6/11 yard.
- Ladies' black coats 46/6 & 49/6.

AT THE MEN'S WEAR DEPT :-

- Sports Jackets 30/-.
- Gent's brown serge suits size 3. 4. & 5. 55/-.
- Grey flannel trousers, light, mid and dark.  
 sizes 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.  
 13/6, 14/6, 14/9, 15/-, 15/9, 18/-,  
 16/6, 17/3, 18/6, 18/9 & 21/9.
- Wool 1/2 hose 1/9.
- Heavy Working boots 13/6, 15/9 & 18/3.
- Tennis shoes 4/11 pair.

GERMANY AND THE JEWS.

Schwerin. Wednesday. Speaking on the occasion of the funeral of Herr Getslhoff, The Nazi leader in Switzerland, who was assassinated by a Jugo-Slav Jew named Frankfurter, Herr Hitler said this murder and many others were due to hate-inspired influence of Jewish foes. He ascribed Germany's ills, including the disasters of November, 1918, to Jewish influence, and said in conclusion "We hear the challenge, and accept it."

ITALO-GERMAN TALKS.

Rome. Wednesday. Notwithstanding previous authoritative denials of Italo-German conversations, it is now admitted that informal talks are proceeding between representatives of Hitler and Mussolini. It appears that Britain's decision to re-arm is creating a deep impression.

SCHEME TO SAVE RANELAGH FROM THE BUILDER.

Ranelagh. Wednesday. Members of the Ranelagh Club have approved a scheme to raise £40,000 as a final offer in the hope of saving a portion of the grounds from the builder. The plan includes the scheduling of the ground as an open space, lower Club fees, and free entrance to the public on certain days.

ENGLISHMEN SEEK FINANCIAL AID FOR JEWISH REFUGEES.

Southampton. Wednesday. Viscount Bearstead and Sir Herbert Samuel arrived today by Majestic from the United States, where they have been seeking financial aid for a three million pounds scheme to train Jewish refugees from Germany. Lord Bearstead said that public opinion had been aroused, and he was confident that the money would be raised.

The Central British Fund for German Jewry has already reached a half million sterling.

MAN IMPLICATED IN THE DEATH OF KING ALEXANDER SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

London. Wednesday. The Croat terrorist, Pispichil Raitch, accused of complicity in the murder in 1934 of King Alexander of Yugoslavia, was today found guilty on thirty-one counts, and was sentenced to hard labour for life.

JACKIE COOGAN HELD UP.

Chicago. Wednesday. Jackie Coogan, the celebrated Film Star, while travelling with his fiancée, was today held up by masked gunmen and robbed of jewellery and cash to the value of 5,000 dollars.

AIR DEPOT IN MID ATLANTIC.

The Luft Hansa have ordered another ship for use in mid-Atlantic as a mobile fuelling station for German seaplanes operating the air mail service to South America.

The new ship is being built specially for the purpose, and will have a displacement of 2000 tons. She will be driven by two Diesel engines of 1000 h.p. each.

STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB.  
MANCHESTER NOVEMBER HANDICAP.

The following are the results of the Draw of the Sweepstake run by the Stanley Benefit Club :-

"FREE FARE" - 1st Prize £15.0. 0.  
ticket No. 327 - T. Aldridge.  
"THRAPSTON" - 2nd prize - £10,  
ticket No. 184. 'Rock of Ages'.  
"JESMOND DENE" - 3rd prize - £7,  
Ticket No. 2297.

16 Starters @ £1. 5. 0. each.

Tkt No. 115. -  
" 1591. Joyce's Luck. Tkt No.  
1440, Fishweight, Tkt No. 957 Dan  
King, Tkt No. 1501, Reive Mac, Tkt  
No. 2207, -, Tkt No. 406, P & S  
Thomas, Tkt No. 1518, Batwin, Tkt  
No. 687, R.T.P., Tkt No. 2246, 100  
Yards, Tkt No. 345, Malcolm Biggs,  
Tkt 438, -, Tkt No. 386, A. Halliday,  
Tkt. No. 1319. 13. 13. 13., 322. A. McPhee,  
and Tkt. No. 1311. Blank.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 15th February, 1936.

Lighting up Time to-night 9.25. to-morrow 9.21.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

- Single insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 3/-.
- Repeat insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 2/-.
- Whole Page Advert ... 15/- One insert.
- Half Page Advert ... 10/- One insert.

(Note : rates are payable in advance.)

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening

7.0 o'clock Children's Hour.

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.30 Overseas.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

No. 19. 14th February, 1936.

With reference to Government Notice No. 1, of the 1st January, 1936, His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to appoint

MRS. A.M. WILLIAMS,

to be Chairman of the Visiting Committee of the King Edward Memorial Hospital, with effect from the 12th February, 1936, vice Mrs. L.W.H. Young, resigned.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

No. 20.

14th February, 1936.

With reference to Government Notice No. 85, of the 23rd July, 1935, it is hereby notified, for general information, that

MR. A.I. FLEURET,

Chief Clerk, Colonial Secretary's Office, acted as Colonial Postmaster from the 21st July, 1935, to the 8th February, 1936, both dates inclusive.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

KING GEORGE V.

JUBILEE COMMEMORATION FUND.

In a recent issue of the News-sheet "Penguin", it was mentioned that the sum of £155. 19. 4. had been collected towards this fund, of which £68 9. 0. represented the subscription of the East Falklands and £87. 10. 4. of the West Falklands.

A subscription list for Stanley has been issued by the Working Men's Social Club who have subscribed £5 to the fund. The Hospital and its Staff are for the greater part used by the people of Stanley and it is hoped therefore that everyone will subscribe to its improvement and thus commemorate the Jubilee of our late Most Gracious Sovereign King George V.

STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB.  
NOVEMBER HANDICAP SWEEPSTAKE.

We are asked to state that the sum received in respect of the above was £60.12.0., disbursed as follows :- Prizes £52, Club & expenses £7.12.0., Winner of Sellers' Prize, Keith-Betts £1.

NOTICE.THE FALKLAND ISLANDS REFORM LEAGUE.

A Special General meeting of the Falkland Islands Reform League will be held in the Cinema Hall on Monday, February 17th, at 8.p.m., for the disposal of badges. Price of badges 2s/6d each.

C.Harrison.

Hon. Sec.

'OLD CROCKS' -v- 'YOUNGSTERS'

The 'Youngsters' have much pleasure in accepting the challenge thrown out by the 'Old Crock's'. To make the matter more interesting, the 'Youngsters' have decided to shoot from the left shoulder.

FRENCH POLITICIAN ATTACKED IN THE STREET.

Paris, Thursday. The French Socialist Leader, M. Blum, was today attacked by a crowd of Royalists who were returning from the funeral of a colleague. The assault was made with sticks, and it is reported that M. Blum received severe head injuries, necessitating his immediate removal to Hospital, where it was found that an artery, behind the ear, had been severed. Owing to the loss of blood, M. Brun has been ordered to cancel all official engagements, and rest for a fortnight.

The Soviet Pact was under discussion when news of the onslaught reached the Chamber, and proceedings were suspended immediately in order

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

Bisley Team, 1936.

With the view to assisting the Committee of the Rifle Association in the selection of a team to represent the Colony in the Junior Kolapore and Mackinnon Competitions to be held at Bisley in 1936, members desirous of being considered for inclusion in the team are requested to notify Mr A.I. Fleuret, Honorary Secretary of the Association, on or before Thursday, the 12th of March, 1936.

The 'Youngsters' team is composed of the following :- Lieut. A.I. Fleuret, 2nd/lieut. L.W. Aldridge, Cpl. W. Browning, Ptes, L. Reive, R. Robson, W.J. Bowles, C. Henricksen, W. J. Grierson, L. Sedgwick, J. Ryan, and H. Sedgwick. (Contributed)

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

There will be a Practice Shoot this afternoon commencing at 1.30 o'clock, and again tomorrow at 10.a.m.

The team shoot between the "Old 'Uns" and the "Young 'Uns" will take place at 10.a.m. on Sunday (Tomorrow). Markers will be provided for this Competition, and a small charge of 6d will be levied from every member of the teams to defray the cost.

Targets with the new scale of dimensions will be used.

Range Officer - Mr.W.J.Bowles.

to deal with the situation. Premier Sarrant described the attack as monstrous, while M. Herriot stated "He was uneasy for the regime, and ashamed for the Country".

Drastic steps were taken by President Lebrun, who signed a decree dissolving the National Federation of Royalist Students, and another Royalist Society.

Under the new legislative order for the maintenance of public order, action is being taken against the 'Action Francaise', and M. de Lest, the Proprietor of the Party News paper, on charges of incitement to murder.

Twenty arrests have already been made, and mobile Police are concentrated at strategical points throughout the City.

### SOVIET PLANES BOMB JAPANESE-MANCHUKUOAN TROOPS.

Harbin. Thursday. Today on the Mongolian Frontier, Soviet Planes bombed Japanese and Manchukuoan troops. The affair is reported to have taken place during a clash between Mongolians and Japanese-Manchukuoan soldiers, and is regarded in official quarters as 'an act of war'.

The Japanese Military Command at Tsitsihar takes a grave view of the incident, and aerial forces have been ordered to standby.

A message from Tokio reports the despatch of Bombers to the Mongolian Frontier.

### WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Thursday. A communique issued today announces a victory at Kurati, where an Abyssinian patrol under General Nasibu, routed the Italian Garrison. At Jigo in Webbe Shible, an Italian attack was heavily repulsed.

Heavy fighting is reported to be in progress in the River Adowa area, near the Kenya Border, where the Italians are attempting to clear up the Ganale district.

### 'HOMERIC' TO BE SOLD TO SHIP-BREAKERS.

Southampton. Thursday. It was officially announced today that the Cunard-White Star Liner 'Homeric' is to be offered for sale to the Ship-breakers.

The voyage of the 'Majestic' ; which commenced today, will probably be her last before being scrapped. She will be laid up on her return from New York on February 27th, and her place in the Company's Atlantic Express service will be taken by the "Queen Mary".

### THE MOUNT EVEREST CLIMB.

London. Thursday. Chosen as one of two who will make the final dash for

the summit of Mount Everest, Mr. Eric Shipton left London today in order to join Mr. Lutledge's Expedition.

This will be Mr. Shipton's fourth Himalayan climb; he was a selected candidate for the 1933 attempt, which was frustrated by the earliness of the Monsoon.

### THE MARQUIS OF READING'S WILL.

London. Thursday. The estate of the late Marquis of Reading was proved today at £290,487 gross. In his Will he provided for legacies to the King Edward Hospital Fund, the Jewish Board of Guardians, and the British Empire Cancer Campaign.

### BANK OF ENGLAND SAFES.

Of the many thousands of pedestrians who daily pass the Bank of England in Threadneedle Street, few realise that sixty feet below the ground there is proceeding the biggest and most expensive building operation ever undertaken in the City of London. More than £20,000,000 is being spent in converting the Bank into the World's safest bullion fort. The work has been proceeding for the past ten years, and nearly five more years will be needed to complete it. These strong rooms will then house the Bank's gold valued at present at more than £150,000,000.

The Bank of England will be the first important building in London with all-welded steel girders. This particular system of framework has been chosen to eliminate deafening noises. No hammer blows are heard during the day; any noisy work is carried out at night. The workmen have all been specially selected, and no night-shift man may leave until the day-shift man arrives.

Besides the officials and guards the General Foreman is the only man who knows the Bank's countersign, which is changed every night.

Throughout the night the Bank is guarded by Firemen, watchmen, Detectives, and soldiers; on the roof are armed guards. The main gates of the Bank are controlled

by code-locks which open at set times. The vaults which have cost £6,000,000 and are sunk three floors below street level, may be flooded for security against invasion, fire, riot or bombardment. They have reinforced concrete walls, two feet thick, with armour plating surrounding the inner walls and ceilings. They are surrounded by the waters of the subterranean river, the flood gates of which can only be operated by two electrical switch keys, which are entrusted to two men only.

OBITUARY.

London. Friday. The death was reported today of Sir William Forbes, aged 80 years, a former General Manager of the London, Brighton & South Coast Railway.

MARITIME BOARD REACHES AN AGREEMENT REGARDING SALARIES OF MERCANTILE MARINE OFFICERS.

London. Friday. The National Maritime Board today reached a settlement on the new wage rates for Navigating and Engineer Officers of the Mercantile Marine, whereby a higher rate will be paid than that ruling during the period 1925-1932.

FROST CAUSES ABANDONMENT OF MANY SPORTS FIXTURES.

London. Friday. On account of the cold weather conditions obtaining in England, many Sports fixtures, including Racing and Rugby, are being abandoned.

It is reported that in places the frost is six inches deep in the ground.

London. Friday. An announcement has been made by the Football League that Referee Warr will not participate, at least for the present, in further matches.

This announcement followed the

Coroner's comment on the rough play in the Sunderland versus Chelsea match, in which the Sunderland goal-keeper, Thorpe, received such severe injuries that he later died.

ITALIAN ROYAL BIRTH.

Rome. Friday. The Infanta Beatrice, eldest daughter of ex-King Alfonso, and wife of Prince Fortonia, today gave birth to a daughter at the Anglo-American Clinic. Both mother and child are reported to be progressing favourably.

ABYSSINIANS SHORT OF AMMUNITION.

London. Friday. A reliable eye witness from the Northern Front declares that the morale of the Abyssinian Forces is unshaken by the daily air-raids, and states that the troops are cheerful and well supplied with food. Ammunition is, however, scarce, and no man has more than 150 rounds.

He advances the opinion that the ceaseless stream of reinforcements indicates that Ras Kassa, Ras Seyum, and Ras Simbu, contemplate a further offensive which may carry the Ethiopians to the Eritrean border.

BRITAIN RECEIVES GREEK AEROPLANE ORDER.

London. The celebrated British Aeroplane firm, Messrs A.V. Roe & Co. Ltd., have secured a contract from the Hellenic Government for the supply of 30 Avro Tutor 621 type trainers equipped with Siddeley Lynx 215 h.p. engines. The value of the order represents about £100,000.

ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES FOR NEW ZEALAND.

An order for eight locomotives has been placed by the New Zealand government Railways Board with the English Electric Company. Each engine will weigh approximately 84 tons.

"P E N G U I N ."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 17th February, 1936.

Lighting up Time 9.23.

High Tides 2.10 a.m.; 2.30 p.m..

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

Single insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 3/-.

Repeat insertion ... 6d a line,  
 with a minimum charge of 2/-.

Whole Page Advert ... 15/- One  
 insert.

Half Page Advert ... 10/- One  
 insert.

(Note : Rates are payable in  
 advance.)

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio  
 selections will be broadcast from  
 8.30 p.m. while at 9.0 p.m. the  
 Time Signal will be given and at  
 9.30 News Items.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No.21. 14th February, 1936.

With reference to Government  
 Notice No.86, of the 26th July,1935,  
 it is hereby notified,for general  
 information, that

MR. ALFRED GEORGE NELSON JONES,  
 Clerk to the Magistrate, South Geo-  
 rgia, acted as Magistrate, South Geo-  
 rgia, from the 9th July, 1935, to 30th  
 January, 1936, both dates inclusive.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

NOTICE.CLAIMANT REQUIRED FOR IMPOUNDED  
 ANIMAL.

Notice is hereby given that unless  
 claimed by Noon on the 19th inst.,

the black bull, at present in the  
 Public Pound, will be sold there  
 by public auction at 7.p.m. on  
 Wednesday, the 19th February, 1936.

S.H. Hooley,  
 Chief Constable.

SHIPPING NEWS.

We understand that the s.s. 'Lafonia'  
 was at Hill Cove yesterday, and  
 expected to arrive at Stanley about  
 2 o'clock this morning.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.  
 ANNUAL VICKERS GUN COURSE.

Weather permitting, the members  
 of the Vickers Machine Gun Section,  
 will be exercised in Field Practices  
 during next week end, Saturday, and  
 Sunday, the 22nd and 23rd February,  
 1936.

Members of the Vickers Gun Sect-  
 ions are requested to attend at the  
 Drill Hall at 8.30.p.m. on Wednes-  
 day, the 19th February, when full  
 particulars of the shoot will be  
 given.

W.M. Allan, Capt.  
 Adjt, F.I.D.F.

STANLEY HOCKEY CLUB.

We understand that Hockey will  
 now be played on Tuesdays and Thurs-  
 days at 4.30. p.m., and it is hoped  
 that all members of the Club will  
 make an effort to attend on these  
 days at the time stated.

LOCAL SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

BISLEY FUND. :- 1st, Ticket No.  
 23810 (Blank) \$9.14. 4. 2nd, Tkt  
 Nos, 24037 'Last Chance', and 24134,  
 'More Money', £2. 18. 3. each.  
 3rd, Tkt Nos, 23195, 23272, 21949,

24199, 23653, 23187, 24138, 'Seasick Beat', 'Dan Buck', 'Mungers', 'Blank', 'Tow wall there', 'Seasick Beat', and 'Blank', respectively, 11s/1d each.

34 Team Prizes @ 3s/10d each.  
1st Sellers' - H. Jennings, £2, 2nd, A. Etheridge, and A. Hills, 10s/- each.  
Amount collected - £31. 5. 0., 7½% Bisley, £2. 6. 9., Prizes £28. 18. 3.

#### WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

1st, Tkt No. 'Bert S' 21821, £10., 2nd Tkt No. 20242, and 21508, 'Blank' and 'Flying Foam', respectively £3.10.0. each. 3rd, Ticket Nos. 20693, 22117, 22298, 21441, 22109, 21264, 22095, 'Rock of Ages-Wiggs', S. Summers, 'H. Wins', 'King Arthur', 'Stan-Bob', 'Corner', and 'Blank'.

34 Team Prizes @ 4s/8d each.  
Sellers' Prizes, 1st Bert Sedgwick, 2nd 'Rose Hotel', and J. Ratcliffe.  
Amount collected £35. 10. 0. Children's Party Fund, 17s/9d, Club, £1. 13. 10.  
Prizes. £32. 18. 5.

#### SOUTH GEORGIA.

The s.s. 'New Sevilla' and several whale catchers arrived at South Georgia on Friday, having completed their whaling operations for this season. This factory left the Dependency on the 25th November, and has produced about 96,000 barrels of oil since the 1st December.

Of the Stanley men employed in the whaling industry this year, Messrs Hatchman, Pike, Pedersen, and Neilsen, were posted to the above vessel.

The 'Sevilla' is expected to leave for Europe on the 17th of this month.

The Compania Argentina de Pesca completed on Saturday one of the most successful whaling seasons on record, despite the adverse weather conditions which have prevailed throughout the operations.

The s.s. 'Peder Bogen' left South Georgia on the 12th instant for Europe, while the 'Strombus' expects to leave for the same destination on or about the 21st.

On Saturday the 'Harpon' was due to arrive from Copenhagen, with two Norwegian ladies for Grytviken, and Stromness.

Half the personnel of the Compania

Argentina de Pesca will leave by the 'Tornquist' on or about the 25th inst.

#### WEST FALKLAND NEWS.

Fox Bay East, it is reported, will be deserted on Monday. With the exception of Mr. Ian MacDonald, who has volunteered to remain and take care of the domestic animals etc on the Station, the inhabitants are proceeding to Port Howard for the Sports.

The 'Port Richard' is expected to arrive at Fox Bay this morning at 11 o'clock, and after embarking passengers, will leave again for Port Howard where she is due at 4.p.m.

The chief topic amongst the shepherds at the moment, is the Sheep Dog Trials, and regret is everywhere expressed that His Excellency the Governor will not be present when his Silver Cup is won.

One would-be aspirant said 'It is useless putting my old dog in for it, - although he can still bark and bite a bit. - there are too many Welshmen about !! But, I would like him to win the New Zealand Cup. Our thanks are due to Mr James Robertson for thinking about it.'

Our correspondent reports yet another conversation, it is as follows :- " We are endeavouring to improve our dogs, and we must tell you that Eddie Mac brought neither sticks nor chains, and we shall have to fall back on battens and wire.

#### SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL.

#### FIFTH ROUND ASSOCIATION CUP.

Barnsley.....2	Stoke.....1.
Sheffield U.....3	Leeds.....1.
Grimsby.....3	Manchester C.2.
Newcastle.....3	Arsenal.....3.
Bradford City. 0	Derby.....1.
Bradford.....0	Tottenham.....0.
Chelsea (x)	Fulham (x)
Middlesbro.... 2	Leicester....1.

(x) Match unplayed.

FIRST DIVISION.

Blackburn.....1.	Sunderland.....1.
Birmingham.....2.	Liverpool.....0.
Bolton.....4.	Aston Villa....3.
Brentford...(x)	Portsmouth...(x)
Everton.....4	Wolverhampton..1.

SECOND DIVISION.

Swansea.....0	West Ham.....1.
Southampton ....7	Notts Forest...2.
Port Vale.....3	Norwich City...1.
Hull City.....2	Bury.....3.

THIRD DIVISION (SOUTHERN)

Aldershot.....1.	Torquay U.....0.
Bournemouth.....1.	Brighton.....2.
Bristol R.....1.	Reading.....4.
Clapton. O.....(x)	Crystal Palace(x)
Coventry.....3.	Bristol C.....1.
Exeter C.....0.	Queens P.R.....0.
Luton Town.....1.	Gillingham.....2.
Newport.....0.	Watford.....5.
Notts County...2.	Cardiff City...0.
Southend U.....2.	Northampton...0.
Swindon.....3.	Millwall.....1.

THIRD (NORTHERN)

Accrington S.....1.	Stockport.....1.
Carlisle.....3.	Mansfield.....0.
Chester (x)	New Brighton (x)
Crewe A....(x)	Hartlepoons (x)
Darlington... ..3.	Halifax.....2.
Gatehead....(x)	Oldham A....(x)
Lincoln.....(x)	Barrow.....(x)
Rochdale.....2.	York City...3.
Southport.....1.	Chesterfield..0.
Tranmere.....6.	Wrexham.....1.
Walsall.....0.	Rotherham.....1.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Saturday. A report from the Northern Front states that the Italians are unceasingly bombing villages, which are of little or no military value.

The Crown Prince is said to be conferring with the Emperor and will shortly take over the command of the Southern Front.

A message from Ras Desta states that desertions are taking place from the ranks of the Italian Native troops. No fighting is in progress on either front, but the Abyssinian commanders state that the enemy lack

dash, and is showing a disinclination for hand to hand fighting.

Addis Ababa. Sunday. A report based on the Dessie communique announces that Makalle is now isolated by the cutting of the Adowa-Makalle Road, and that the disposition of the Abyssinian forces along other roads to the Eastward makes the position most difficult for the Italians. It is claimed that the Italians are provisioning the Makalle garrison by using parachutes.

Troops at Jebaken, South of Aksum, defeated an Italian column, resulting in the capture of guns, and pack animals. A message from Rome states that an attack has been launched from the Eritrean border with the object of breaking through to Makalle, but the Abyssinians are putting up a stern resistance. Marshal Badoglio's reports patrol engagements south of Makalle, and that the Somaliland front remains unchanged.

THE MONGOLIAN BORDER AFFAIR.

Peking. Saturday. It is reported that Foreign Military observers hold the view that the Mongolian border dispute is unlikely to develop into a Soviet-Japanese war. A message from Tokio suggests that the Foreign Minister is likely to propose a Manchukuo-Soviet-Japanese Commission to investigate the conditions on the spot.

Japan has inflicted a severe blow on Outer-Mongolia by cutting the Gobi Desert Caravan route between Urga and Kalgan.

CHINESE CITY RAZED BY FIRE.

Tientsin. Saturday. Chinese City was today razed by fire, a quarter of a square mile being consumed within an hour.

At present the death roll is uncertain, but one hundred and fifty bodies have already been recovered.

In London on Saturday 5.6 hours of sunshine were registered,

STREETS OF PARIS PARADED BY TROOPS.

Paris. Saturday. Fears that high feelings caused by the Royalist attack on M. Blum may result in social outbreaks are still acute, and strong forces of mobile guards fully armed are parading the streets. It is believed that the Royalists will resist by every possible means the enforcement of the decree ordering disbandment.

A film taken by an amateur photographer has been seized by the Police for use as evidence.

According to the 'Sunday Times' correspondent, Police activities have resulted in formal charges being made against the 'Action Francaise' and M. De Lest, proprietor of the Society's press, of incitement to murder, while two other arrests have been made on the evidence of the film.

THE LONDON NAVAL CONFERENCE.

London. Saturday. In an effort to find a solution of the Battleship issue now delaying the Naval Conference, the heads of the French and Italian delegations are personally consulting with their respective Governments during the week end.

If an agreement is reached it will probably be initialled as a Protocol by the four Powers now attending the Conference, with ultimate recognition by other Powers.

THE BRITISH LEGION.

London. Saturday. It is reported that General Sir Ian Hamilton has relinquished his position as President of the Metropolitan Area of the British Legion, and that Admiral Henry Bruce has been elected in his stead.

INDIAN OFFICER WINS VICEROYS CUP.

New Delhi. Saturday. Lieut. Misri Chand flying a D.H. Moth today won the Viceroy's Cup in the 'Two-days' Round India Flight'.

THAMESIDE DEVELOPMENT BOARD.

London. Saturday. Representatives of local authorities on both sides of the Thames have agreed to establish immediately a 'Thameside Development Board' on the lines adopted on Tyneside.

The ultimate intention of the Board is to attract new businesses by means of National and International advertising.

PROSPERITY RETURNING TO CLYDESIDE.

Glasgow. Saturday. Shipbuilding reports from Clydeside show a decided optimism among employers, who despite the completion of the 'Queen Mary', are still engaged in the construction of 92 ships.

Unemployment in January decreased by 10%. Prosperity, it is said, is steadily returning.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FROWN ON WAR TRADE.

Washington. Saturday. It is stated in authoritative circles that the Government still frowns on the wide-open trade with Italy and Abyssinia, despite the failure to include a ban in the Neutrality Bill, which has now received the approval of the Foreign Affairs Committee.

Nevertheless Rome emphatically refutes the finding of the League of Nations Committee of Experts on Oil on the quantity of Italian stocks, and states that the supplies are sufficient for a much longer period than three months.

SOUTH AFRICAN LEGISLATIVE MEASURES.

Capetown. Saturday. The Representation of Natives Bill, which proposes to discontinue the enfranchisement of Cape Province natives, and the dividing of the Union into four divisions for the election of a Native Representative Council, passed its first reading today.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do --£1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Tuesday, 18th February, 1936

Lighting up Time 9.21.

High Tides 3.0 a.m.; 3.20 p.m.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE !

The rates charged for inserting adverts herein are :-

- Single insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 3/-
- Repeat insertion ... 6d a line, with a minimum charge of 2/-
- Whole Page Advert ... 15/- One insert.
- Half Page Advert ... 10/- One insert.

(Note : Rates are payable in advance.)

SOUTH GEORGIA.

The Compania Argentina de Pesca expect to conduct sealing operations from the 1st to 20th March, after which their Station at Grytviken will close down for the Winter.

The South Georgia Company's Station at Leith Harbour will, it is thought, complete its operations by the 18th March. On Sunday this Company caught nine whales.

The Compania Argentina de Pesca ceased whaling on Saturday. The total catch during the Season amounts to 944 whales, of which 660 were Blue, 261 Fin, 22 Humpbacks, and 1 Sperm. The Whale Catchers 'Marval', 'Morsa', 'Orca', 'Foca', and 'Dom Miles', caught 212, 199, 183, 181 and 169 whales respectively.

Sailings from South Georgia in the near future are as follows :-  
For Europe: 'Harpon' and 'Coronda' on or about the 20th March; For Buenos Aires by 'Tijuca' on the 21st March.

The s.s. 'Harpon' arrived at Grytviken at 9.p.m. on Friday bringing two Norwegian lady passengers, and 37 bags of mail, which included letters posted in the Falkland Islands in the latter

part of November; they had been sent via Copenhagen.

The floating factory 'Salvestria', with the following Falkland Islanders on board, Messrs J. Jones, R. Courtney, E. Goodwin, R. Hirtle, and W. Watts, was expected to reach Grytviken on Monday afternoon.

It is unofficially reported that 'Salvestria', with eight catchers, will continue whaling operations off the coast of Peru.

WEST FALKLAND NEWS.

Fox Bay, Saturday. "Are you going to the Sports?", that seems to be the question on everyone's lips these days.

Port Howard, where this year the Sports Meeting is being held, presents a scene of feverish activity. Gangs of men are engaged in putting up corrals at the Race Course, and also harvesting one of the heaviest crops of oats seen for many years.

Nineteen horses were sent yesterday from Port Howard to Port Purvis in readiness for the Pebble visitors expected today. It is understood that Mr. Steen is also voyaging to Port Howard in his motor boat.

Last week end there were 16 visitors at the Wireless Station, some en route to Port Howard, and others seeking treatment of the Dental Surgeon.

Mr. Joe Faria, who, it will be remembered fractured a leg last November, is again at work, carting peat.

On the West the weather has for the past ten days been warm and sunny, with little or no rain.

KING CAROL AND EUROPEAN AFFAIRS.

Paris. Sunday. The Roumanian King, Carol, today gave a frank exposition of his views on the affairs of Europe to a 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent.

On the termination of the Official talks, His Majesty declared that collective security by unity with France and Great Britain in making the League of Nations more effective, was the basis of Roumanian policy, for while the Little Entente was not prepared to move alone in the preservation of Austria's independence, they would fight alongside France to this end.

The King expressed the view that if disaster is to be avoided, there must be some measure of economic co-operation among the Central European States, connoting a reduction of the tariff barriers. While the Little Entente could not admit frontier revisions, and the rights of the Hungarian minorities in Roumania being fully respected, it was on an economic basis that an understanding could be reached.

Finally King Carol expressed his satisfaction on the question of the Hapsburg restoration.

THE HEALTH OF ADMIRAL OF THE FLEET, EARL BEATTY CAUSES ANXIETY.

London. Sunday. The condition of Admiral of the Fleet, Earl Beatty, is causing anxiety, and Sir Maurice Cassidy, the Heart Specialist, was in attendance today.

SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE 'SAINT VALENTINE'S DAY MASSACRE'

Chicago. Sunday. The seventh anniversary of the 'St. Valentine's Day Massacre', when gangsters disguised as Police wiped out the opposition by machine gun fire, was marked by the assassination of 'Machine-gun' Megurn. Megurn was killed in a Bowling Alley by unidentified men, and Press reports link the incidents.

RUGBY.

Paris. Saturday. England beat France in the International by 25 points to 7.

THE SPANISH ELECTIONS.

Madrid. Sunday. The General Election passed off quietly here, but three people were killed and several wounded in disturbances which occurred in the Provinces.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Sunday. Marshal Badoglio reports that the Battle of Enderta, which lasted four days, ended in a complete victory for the Italian Forces.

The heights of Amba Aradam, 9000 feet in height and five miles wide, which blocked the Southern march, have been occupied, and the entire line has advanced ten miles.

A Message from Makalle states that 72,000 Italians have been engaged in the biggest operation since the capture of Makalle. 25,000 Abyssinian regulars, supported by 50,000 other troops, were driven out by a 'pincers' action.

Italian casualties are estimated at 500 killed, and 1000 wounded; Abyssinian losses are stated to be 5000 dead.

HUGE DEMONSTRATION IN PARIS.

Paris. Sunday. According to the 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent 200,000 people participated in a mass demonstration today against the attack on the Socialist Leader, M. Blum. Police and Mobile Guards, estimated at 50,000 controlled the proceedings from the Latin Quarter to the Place de la Nation, but beyond a few revolver shots from windows, nothing disturbed the peacefulness of the march.

ICE HOCKEY.

Garmisch. Sunday. For the first time in history, Great Britain won the Olympic Ice Hockey title, and with it the World and European Championships. The final placings were Great Britain, 5 points, Canada 4, U.S.A. 3. Following an unfortunate slip on the ice, Miss Cecilia Colledge, the 15 years old English

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE

for Prompt Service and Best Attention.

# Kellogg's

# PEEP

# BRAN FLAKES

ONLY

11d.

per

Packet.

Other "KELLOGG" specialities also on sale :-

- "KELLOGG'S" RICE KRISPIES  
Deliciously flavoured with  
Malt, Sugar and Salt  
"Snap, crackle and pop !" 1/- per packet.
- "KELLOGG'S" ALL BRAN  
An old favourite 1/- per packet.
- "KELLOGG'S" CORN FLAKES  
Oven fresh 1/2 per packet.  
Perfect flavour.
- "KELLOGG'S" WHOLE WHEAT BISCUITS  
Double toasted - top and bottom.  
15 biscuits to the packet. 1/2 per packet.

### FRESH FRUIT

A small quantity of Pears still available, 2/- per dozen.

KIPPERS KIPPERS KIPPERS KIPPERS KIPPERS KIPPERS

Fine fat kippers, 9d per pair.

schoolgirl, was placed second to the Norwegian, Miss Sonje Henge, with 418.1 points and 424.5 points respectively.

#### COLONIAL APPOINTMENT.

London. The Colonial Office announces that His Majesty the King has approved the appointment of Lieut. General Sir Charles Bonham Carter as Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Malta, in succession to General Sir David Campbell, who has relinquished the post owing to ill-health.

#### WIRELESS OVERCOMES FOG.

London. Sunday. Despite amazing fog conditions, the Air Port Control Tower at Croydon functioned efficiently, and fifteen 'planes were enabled to land safely by wireless instruction.

#### EVANGELISTS DEFY NAZI RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE.

Berlin. Sunday. Fifty evangelical Pastors, led by Dr. Jacobi, openly defied the Nazis at the Kaiser Wilhelm Memorial Church, when a service was held despite a ban which had been imposed by the Authorities.

The Altar was held by the Pastors forming a bodyguard, but no action was taken by the Police stationed at the Church door.

A large congregation was present, and the text of the sermon was "If God be for us, who can be against us?"

Simultaneously in Munich thousands of people gathered and spontaneously demonstrated their loyalty to Cardinal Fautchaber, who is the most prominent critic of Nazi religious intolerance. It is reported that the Police made no efforts to disperse the crowd.

#### DISTURBANCE IN MADISON SQUARE.

New York. Sunday. Despite the Police ban, Marc Antonio, an Italian member

of the House of Representatives, led a march of Demonstrators to the Office of the Federal Works Administration, and addressed the processionists from a platform erected in Madison Square.

The intervention of the Police resulted in the arrest of Antonio and eight of his supporters.

#### SERIOUS FIGHTING ON MANCHURIAN BORDERS.

Tokio. Sunday. More serious fighting is reported from the Manchurian Border, where a 1000 Outer-Mongolians suffered defeat at the hands of Japanese Forces.

Steps are being taken by the Military Authorities to prevent similar incursions.

#### INTER-AMERICAN CONFERENCE.

Washington. Sunday. President Roosevelt is staging a bold move in a letter addressed to President Justo of the Argentine Republic, when he suggests an Extraordinary Inter-American Conference to take place in Buenos Aires, or other American Capital, for determining how the maintenance of peace among American Republics may best be safeguarded.

President Roosevelt says 'I cherish the conviction that the moment has arrived when American Republics should serve in an eminently practical manner the cause of permanent peace of the Western Continent'.

Almost identical letters have been sent to all other Latin-American Presidents with a request for relative views.

#### PAPER FOR PERU. WATERLOW'S CONTRACT.

London. Waterlow & Sons have secured a contract from the Peruvian Government for the supply of stamped paper, and postage stamps to a value of approximately £5000.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 19th February, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 9.20.

High Tides 3.50 a.m.; 4.10 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Andalusia.
- 2 By the Wishing Well.
- 3 Joseph the Juggler.
- 4 The Moon was Yellow.
- 5 Rhwn that Harvest Moon is  
Shining.
- 6 I'm forever blowing Bubbles.
- 7 Street in old Seville.
- 8 The Boulevard of Broken Dreams.
- 9 Temptation Rag.
- 10 Trip it Lightly.
- 11 Rose of Italy.
- 12 For Love Alone.
- 13 In a Little Gipsy Tea Room.
- 14 The good Green Acres of Home.
- 15 Lady sing your Gipsy song.
- 16 By the Lazy Lagoon.
- 17 Stars over Devon.
- 18 Dancing with my Shadow.
- 19 Goodnight.
- 20 Because I Love you.
- 21 Accordeon Cora.
- 22 Ballerina.
- 23 Orient Express.
- 24 The Bandmaster.
- 25 Lonely Little Dancer.
- 26 Portrait of a Toy Soldier.
- 27 Kiss Me Goodnight.
- 28 The Oregon Trail.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

A message from the Dependency  
 states that four hours of sunshine  
 were recorded on Monday.

Weather conditions at sea were  
 bad, and the South Georgia Company's  
 catchers reported a 'nil' return for  
 the day. Further news of 'Salvestria'  
 indicates that the vessel expected  
 to arrive about 9.p.m. on Monday.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned  
 places on the East and West Falk-  
 lands will be received at the Post  
 Office not later than 3.30:p.m.-on-  
 Wednesday, the 19th February, 1936.  
 Speedwell Island, Fox Bay,  
 Port Howard, Port San Carlos,  
 San Carlos, and Salvador Waters.

M. Carey,  
 Colonial Postmaster,

DEFENCE FORCE BADMINTON CLUB.

Quite a number of members  
 were present at the Drill Hall on  
 Saturday night last, on the occasion  
 of the opening of the Badminton  
 Season. Some good games were wit-  
 nessed, and everybody enjoyed them-  
 selves.

We are asked to state that until  
 further notice, Badminton will be  
 played from 8 p.m. to 10.p.m. on  
 Tuesdays and Saturdays.

STANLEY MUSEUM.

In connexion with the notice  
 which appeared in the "Penguin" a  
 fortnight ago relative to the new  
 birdcase in the Museum, the Committ-  
 ee would like to draw the attention  
 of the public to this very fine  
 addition to the Museum equipment.  
 It is now possible to view the  
 excellent collection of birds under  
 conditions that are ideal, and to  
 see them for the first time at their  
 real value.

The case is a gift to the  
 Museum from the Carnegie Trust of  
 Washington, U.S.A., through the

Museums Association of London. The Committee are expressing the feeling of the community in acknowledging their gratitude both to the Carnegie Trust and to the Museums Association for this handsome gift.

It is hoped that everybody interested will take an early opportunity of seeing the new birdcase. The erection was done by contract, but the fitting up and the arrangement of the exhibits is the work of Mr. A.G. Bennett, the Curator. All who visit the Museum will endorse the congratulations which the Committee have extended to Mr. Bennett on the result.

(Contributed)

THE DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

A practice shoot was held on the Old Range on Saturday, the 15th February, when the following scores were compiled :

	300.	500.	600.	Total.
J.R.Gleadell.	34	30	32	96
E.J.Gleadell.	25	32	31	88
J.Bowles.	24	23	33	80
E.Lellman.	17	29	30	76

A very strong breeze rendered holding most difficult.

The Shooting Match between the 'Old Crocks' and the 'Youngsters' took place on Sunday, the 16th February.

From the spectators' point of view the weather was fine, but the conditions for shooting were most unfavourable, a strong wind making accurate marksmanship extremely difficult. At 600 yards the wind guage read 16 degrees.

The match was keenly contested, but the 'Youngsters' won easily, finishing with a lead of 29 points. The highest score was compiled by L.Reive, who registered 94 for the "Young 'Uns", while W. Aldridge took the honours for the 'Veterans' with a score of 91.

The scores obtained are given below :-

<u>YOUNGSTERS.</u>		<u>OLD CROCKS.</u>	
L.Reive.	94.	W.Aldridge.	91.
H.Sedgwick.	90.	J.J.Harries.	87.
A.I.Fleuret.	88.	J.R.Gleadell.	85.

W.J.Grierson.	85.	A.H.Hills.	83.
J.Bowles.	85	J.W.Grierson	79
R.L.Robson.	82	J.F.Summers	76
L.Sedgwick.	77	W.M.Allan.	76
L.Aldridge.	76	E.J.Gleadell	76
W.Browning.	75.	D. Lehen.	72
J. Ryan.	67	C.G. Allan.	65

Total. 819 790.  
(Contributed)

THE SPANISH ELECTIONS.

Madrid. Tuesday. Dramatic scenes, which are unparalleled since the declaration of the Spanish Republic five years ago, are recounted by the 'Daily Telegraph' Correspondent as having occurred in Madrid when it became known that the Popular Front had won the General election by a majority of 65 seats.

The general feeling is that the election confirms the Republic and that there is every possibility of a stable Government being formed.

THE TENNESSEE VALLEY CASE.

Washington. Tuesday. It was announced today that the Supreme Court has decided the Tennessee Valley case in favour of the Government by eight votes to one, and ruled that the sale by the Government of surplus power from the Wilson Dam was a Constitutional act.

Experts agree that the judgement means the Government is empowered to proceed with other vast hydro-electric schemes.

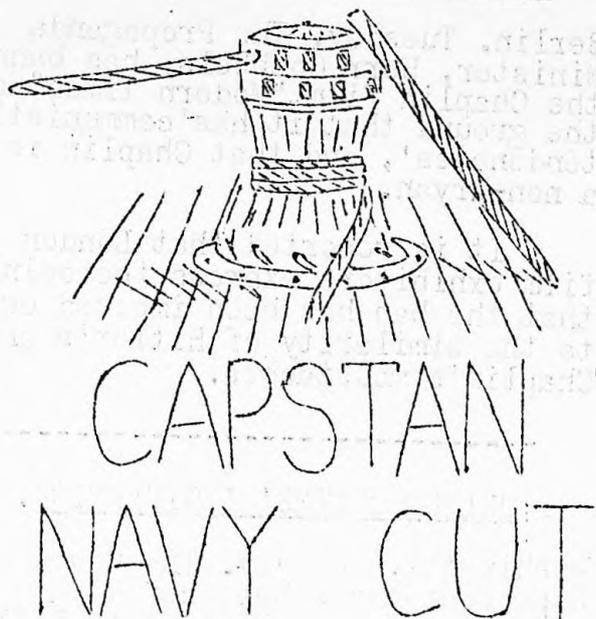
Wall Street speculators, in anticipation of an anti-Roosevelt decision, bought 'electrics' heavily, but are now finding a sharply reversed trend.

The market was overloaded, and it is reported that one and a half million shares changed hands while the decision was being read.

NATIVE REPRESENTATION BILL WITHDRAWN.

Capetown. Tuesday. Premier Hertzog has withdrawn the 'Native Representation Bill' in order to introduce a

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.



"CAPSTAN NAVY CUT"  
The deservedly popular smoke.

Navy Cut Full strength 6/- tin.  
12/- lb.

Navy Cut Medium 6/- tin.  
12/- lb.

or in 1 lb tins.  
3/2 per tin.  
12/8 lb.

Capstan Fine Cut 6/- per tin.  
12/- per lb.

Capstan Navy Cut medium Cigarettes  
2/4 per tin.

6d per pkt.  
11d for 2 packets.

21/- for 500 (50 pkts.)

all prices nett.

MILNE'S H.T. UNIT does away with High tension troubles, you no longer need to use a battery that is partly run down. The MILNE'S H.T. UNIT is as good as a NEW H.T. BATTERY EVERY DAY. SIMPLE AND RELIABLE in use, the UNIT is recharged every day from an ordinary radio accumulator, or from the mains by using a MILNE'S CHARGER. The latter is connected to the UNIT and plugged into a lamp socket.

The price of the MILNE'S H.T. UNIT is £5. 10/- and  
the CHARGER £2. 7. 6d.

Ammeters 6/6. ACCUMULATORS 11/-, 12/6, 14/-,  
15/-, 17/-, 22/-.

CURRY SAUCE 11d bottle. TABASCO SAUCE 2/6 bottle.  
HOLBROOK'S CRUETS. 1/2. ANGELICA (cake decoration) 4/6 lb.

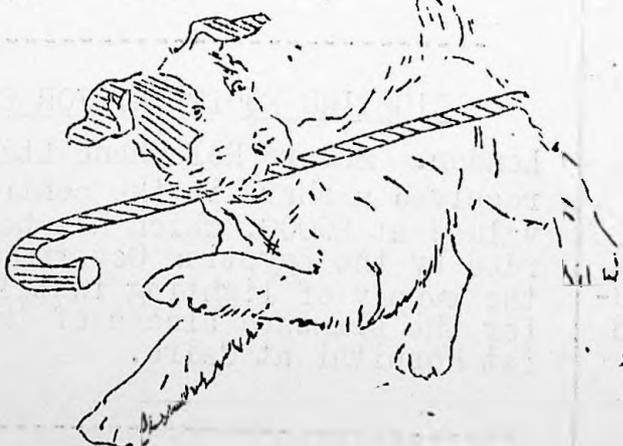
LIPTON'S JAMS (in 7 lb tins) represent the BEST VALUE OBTAINABLE

Mixed Fruit, ) 2/9  
Household, ) per  
Plum & Apple ) tin.  
Greengage )

Damson } 3/-  
Plum } per tin.

Raspberry ) 3/3  
Blackcurrant) per tin.

Apricot 3/9 per tin. Blackberry 4/- per tin. Strawberry 4/3 per tin.



BOB MARTIN'S

DOG MEDICINES ARE WORLD  
FAMOUS. THEIR JUDICIOUS  
USE WILL KEEP YOUR DOG  
HEALTHY AND HAPPY.

Worm Powders 7d.  
Condition powders 6d.  
Dog soap (antiseptic) 7d.

SWAN PEN VELLUM a first quality notepaper 2/3 per box. Envelopes 2/3 box.  
THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED. STORES DEPARTMENT.

compromise measure, despite Native objection to the new plan.

#### WAR NEWS.

Rome. Tuesday. Rejoicing is general over the Italian victory at Makalle. Signor Mussolini has ordered Tuesday to be observed as a general holiday to celebrate the success.

Marshal Badoglio's communique claims the annihilation of the modern section of the Abyssinian Army, the removal of the threat to Makalle communications, and the opening of the natural line of penetration into the heart of the Country.

In Addis Ababa the Italian claim to have secured the control of the Tembien region is discounted, but the possibility of heavy losses in the Battle of Makalle is admitted.

#### SIGNS OF TRADE IMPROVEMENT.

London. Tuesday. Messrs Dormon, Long & Co, Ltd., have re-started at Cleveland the first of five blast furnaces which are to operate within the next few weeks; the second will be blown in at Middlesbro' in a few days time.

Such speeding-up is unprecedented, and Ironmasters, generally, are anticipating a record year.

#### THE FRANCO-SOVIET PACT DEBATE.

Paris. Tuesday. The Franco-Soviet Pact debate is being resumed on Tuesday, and with twenty-six speakers still to be heard, it is unlikely that a conclusion will be reached before the week-end.

Meanwhile it is reported from Berlin that Germany is seeking to grant substantial new credits to the Soviet in an endeavour to secure orders, but disappointment is expressed at Russia's growing indifference to the renewal of the credit agreement.

#### GERMANY BANS A CHAPLIN FILM.

Berlin. Tuesday. The Propaganda Minister, Herr Goebbels, has banned the Chaplin film "Modern Times" on the ground that it has 'communistic tendencies', and that Chaplin is a non-Aryan.

It is reported that London film exhibitors express the opinion that the ban has been imposed owing to the similarity of Hitler's and Chaplin's moustaches.

#### UNITED STATES' LEGISLATION.

Washington. Tuesday. The House of Representatives has passed the extension to the Neutrality Bill by 353 votes to 27.

The Senate has approved of the appropriation by the Treasury of a sum approximating 1½ million dollars for the payment of ex-soldiers' bonuses.

#### BRITISH GOVT INTERVENES IN U.S.A. LAW CASE.

San Francisco. Tuesday. The British Government has intervened in the case of a condemned kidnapper, one Mackay, who claims British nationality as a Glaswegian.

Mackay, who declares himself innocent of a capital offence, participated in a Penitentiary riot, in which Warders were kidnapped, and he was sentenced to death in accordance with Californian law.

#### LIGHTING EQUIPMENT FOR EGYPT.

London. Messrs Holophane Ltd., have received a share in the contract valued at £9000, which has been awarded by the Egyptian Government for the supply of lighting installation for the six ward blocks of the Road 1st Hospital at Cairo.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 20th February, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert  
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 9.17.

High Tides 4.10 a.m.; 5.0 p.m.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No.22. 18th February, 1936.

His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to accord provisional recognition, pending the receipt of His Majesty's Exequatur, to the appointment of

ERNESTO G. ROWE, ESQUIRE,

as Consul for Chile at Stanley.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

SHIPPING NEWS.

When the 'Lafonia' returned from the West Falklands on Tuesday morning, she brought with her the following passengers: His Excellency the Governor, Messrs G.L.Challen, J.Pettersen, A.M.Bonner, W.Halliday, and W.Miller.

On the same voyage Mr. & Mrs A.H. Davis and child, and Mr. R. Skilling, were passengers from Saunders Island to Shallow Bay.

We understand that Messrs F.Whitney and A. Alazia left Stanley by the 'Lafonia' last night.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

Heavy rain fell throughout Tuesday.

The South Georgia Company reported that their catchers secured 13 whales.

"Salvestria" arrived on Monday night from the whaling grounds, and

reported that she had produced 108,000 barrels of oil during the season.

Our correspondent states that all the Falkland Islanders are well.

The s.s. "New Sevilla" is due to sail from the Dependency for Tonsberg on Friday, the 21st instant.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

The following members have been selected by the Committee of the Rifle Association to shoot for places in the team of eight to represent the Colony in the 303 Full Range Postal Match, 1936:  
 W. Aldridge, W.J.Bowles, W.Browning, A.I.Fleuret, J.R.Gleadell, J.W. Grierson, A.H.Hills, E.J.McAtasney, L.Reive, R.L.Robson, H.H.Sedgwick, and W.J.Summers.

Major the Honourable M.J. Stewart, Commanding Officer of the Defence Force, has been elected Captain of the Team.

It is proposed that two trial shoots shall be held, the first to commence at 10. a.m. on the 23rd February, and the second at the same hour on the 1st March, after which the final selection of the team will be made. Those members who have been selected for the trial shoots are requested to make a special effort to attend at the Range on the dates mentioned above.

The usual practice shoot will take place during the coming week end.  
 Range Officer for the week - J.R. Gleadell.

CATHEDRAL NOTES.

We are asked to state that the second of a series of Concerts, in aid of the Deanery Fund, will be held in the Church Hall at 8.p.m. on Monday next, the 24th February.

Tickets, price one shilling each, are obtainable at the West Store.

YESTERDAY'S FOOTBALL.Football Association Cup, 5th Round.

Chelsea. 0. Fulham. 0.

This match will be replayed on Monday next, the 24th instant.

Football Association Cup - Replay.

Arsenal. 3. Newcastle. 0.

1st Division.

Derby.....3. Sheffield Wed...1.  
West Brom.3. Leeds.....2.  
Sunderland.3. Grimsby.....1.  
Huddersfield.4. Middlesbro...1.  
Manchester C.2. Blackburn R...0.  
Preston.N.E. 1. Stoke City....1.

2nd Division.

Barnsley...1. Plymouth A.....2.

In a friendly match the Army was defeated by Reading by 4 goals to 2.

THE CORONATION OF KING EDWARD

London. Wednesday. The Prime Minister stated in the House of Commons today that he could not at this stage make any announcement regarding the arrangements for the Coronation of His Majesty King Edward VIII.

THE KING VISITS OLYMPIA.

London. Wednesday. His Majesty the King paid a visit today to the British Industries Fair at Olympia, and stayed for about an hour.

AVIATION ACCIDENTS.

London. Wednesday. Sir Philip Sassoon, Minister for Air, speaking on the two aviation accidents which occurred this morning, said that in the one case the aircraft was engaged in night operations and failed to return to its base.

The Air Ministry was later informed that an Air Force machine, with a crew of four, had alighted on the sea near Le Havre. It was stated that the unit lost its way completely in the darkness, and that its fuel supply was exhausted in an endeavour to find a suitable landing place, and so fell into the sea.

It would appear that the s.o.s. sent out was not received by the W/T Station at Le Havre, but was picked up in England, and transmitted to Le Havre. Arrangements were quickly made for the launching of a lifeboat, but in the meantime, two fishermen, who had noticed lights off the shore, made investigations by rowing out in a leaky canoe, and rescued one of the 'plane's crew, Flying Officer Page, who was taken ashore.

The rescuers, themselves, had a narrow escape as they were forced to swim for their lives when their canoe overturned.

A further report states that no trace, as yet, has been found of the three missing airmen, but it is learned that the French Naval authorities at Cherbourg have been instructed to take charge of the necessary operations for the recovery of the bodies and the 'plane.

The other machine belonged to No. 10 Squadron. At approximately 1 o'clock this morning it struck a hill in Sussex, and resulted in the death of three passengers.

It is reported that the Pilot was only slightly injured, but he has not yet been questioned as to the accident.

The maximum temperature registered in London yesterday was 53, and the minimum 45.

### NEW DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF TERRITORIAL ARMY.

London. Wednesday. Lieut. General Sir Walter Kirke has been appointed Director-General of the Territorial Army in succession to Lieut. General Sir C. Bonham Carter, who has been appointed to the Governorship of Malta.

In military circles the appointment is a popular one, and it is said that it comes at a time when the Territorial Army is assuming an ever increasing responsibility for the defence of the Country.

Satisfaction is expressed that the new Director-General brings to his post an intimate knowledge of the Territorial Army.

### WAR NEWS.

Rome. Tuesday. During the celebrations of the Abyssinian defeat, a demonstration was attempted outside the British Embassy but was checked by the Police.

The British Ambassador, Sir Eric Drummond, called on Signor Mussolini, and gave precise details of the position of the British Red Cross unit operating in Abyssinia.

An official decree issued today appropriates 1500 million lira for extraordinary expenditure in East Africa.

Addis Ababa. Wednesday. It is reported that the Emperor arrived at Dessie today to discuss the serious position which has arisen as the result of the Battle of Enderta.

The heroic resistance of, and the appalling losses sustained by, the Abyssinian Army are accounted for by the fact that the units had sworn an oath to die rather than retreat before the Italians. This oath which was at first taken by the troops, and their individual leaders, was afterwards taken by the aged Commander-in-Chief, Ras Mulugeta.

It is now stated that the Italian Aeroplane, which crashed near Dessie,

had five occupants who were killed instantaneously, while a sixth was so badly injured that he died soon after he had been extricated from the debris.

The great rains have already set in, and showers have been falling continuously for the past four days. Addis Ababa is said to have been turned into a morass which effectually prevents the passage of any type of vehicle, or horse-transport.

### RIOT IN THE CHAMBER.

Paris Wednesday. The debate on the Franco-Soviet Trade pact was resumed, but a riot developed when M. Herriot said that the Communist Deputies were being paid by Moscow, and the meeting had to be suspended.

On the resumption of business the question of rapprochement with Germany was mentioned, but the premier debate was postponed until Thursday. It is thought that it cannot now be concluded until next week.

### FRENCH CREDITS OF £40,000,000.

Paris. Wednesday. The British and French Treasuries, as well as the Banks of both Countries, have been sworn to silence concerning the methods of transfer which are to be employed in connection with the credits totalling £40,000,000.

It is, however, thought that the transfers will be spread over a period of eight weeks.

The French Minister for Finance, M. Regnier, has expressed thanks to Britain for her unreserved and unconditional support with a lower 9 months' rate than that quoted for three months in France.

The French Press expresses regret that the Government has found itself unable to appeal to French savings.

### INDIAN RAILWAYS PLACE ORDERS WITH GERMANY.

New Delhi. Tuesday. It is reported that the North Western and East

India Railway has placed an order for locomotives, and the Eastern Bengal Railway an order for boilers, with the German firm of Krupps.

#### SWITZERLAND PROHIBITS ALL NAZI ORGANISATIONS.

Geneva. Tuesday. The Federal Government has prohibited all German Nazi Organisations throughout Switzerland, and permissive residence to many people of German nationality has been withdrawn.

#### MILITARY REVOLT IN PARAGUAY.

New York. Tuesday. It is reported that following a swift military revolt in Asuncion, the capital of Paraguay, Colonel Franco Deportes has been proclaimed provisional President.

A night of street fighting ended in the escape of President Ayala, who has now agreed to resign, and has been permitted to return to his home.

#### ARGENTINE AND BRAZIL ACCEPT UNITED STATES' INVITATION.

Buenos Aires. Tuesday. Argentine and Brazil have accepted President Roosevelt's invitation to attend an All-America Conference.

#### THE TENNESSEE VALLEY JUDGEMENT.

New York. Tuesday. It is considered that Wall Street will not immediately interpret with finality the full meaning of the Tennessee Valley Judgement, both in relation to the further development of the area and the future of the Public Utility Concerns.

Today was marked by buoyant trading with all-round rises, and many stocks reached record levels.

The Supreme Court finding still leaves the issue between the Government and the Utility Companies, and has done nothing to check trade and industrial expansion.

#### "A BONNY WEE ETHIOPIAN BABY"

General Sir Ian Hamilton, ex-Lord Rector of Edinburgh University, recently received from the students the highest tribute they could offer - Honorary Life Membership of the University Union.

During his speech of thanks, he told an interesting story of the British punitive expedition led by Lord Napier, which was sent into Abyssinia in the latter half of last century.

When the British Army advanced on the Magdala Plateau, the only living thing they found was a 'bonny wee Ethiopian baby' just able to crawl.

The baby became the mascot of an Indian Regiment, and was such a credit to his schooling that he was sent for a course of study to Glasgow, and later to register as a student in Edinburgh. The present Minister of the Emperor of Ethiopia in Britain was the hero of this story.

To the Assembly, Sir Ian read a message from His Excellency Dr. Martin, Ethiopian Minister, expressing pride in his possession of an Edinburgh diploma - 'the best in the world' - and sending good wishes to the students.

#### BIG FOUNDRY MERGER.

Negotiations for an important grouping of a number of firms in the British light iron castings industry have been completed.

Eleven ironfounding firms in England and Scotland, with capital of considerably over £1,000,000, have agreed to become parties to a merger and form a combine, which is described by the promoters of the scheme as being complementary to the Allied Ironfounders, Ltd.

#### TELEPRINTERS FOR LITHUANIA.

London. Messrs Cree & Co, Ltd., of Croydon, have received orders for the supply of eight Teleprinters for the Lithuanian War Office to any approximate value of £1800.

"P E N G U I N."

Price.....  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual ..... } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 21st February, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert  
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 9.14.

High Tides 5.30 a.m.; 5.50 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

1. Mountain Rovers.
2. Accordeon Nights.
3. 'Sittin' on a Backyard Fence.
4. Tell Me To-night.
5. The Girl with the Dreamy Eyes.
6. Soon.
7. A-Hil-Billy Mixture.
8. 'Erbert 'Erny 'Epplethwaite.
9. Kirta Polka.
10. One morning in May.
11. Two Eyes of Grey.
12. With Me Hay Bag.
13. Rings O. Barley.
14. Marching Along Together.
15. Shanghai Lil.
16. Liszt Chopin and Mendelssohn.
17. Orchids to my Lady.
18. Down by the River.
19. Cooking the Dinner.
20. You and the Night & the Music.
21. 2 Russiske Danse.
22. Little Dutch Mill.
23. To a Wild Rose.
24. How to Treat a Wife.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

Grytviken. Wednesday. The South Georgia reports that their catch today was nil, but that the catchers were engaged in towing.

WHALING REPORT UP TO 15TH FEB.

	<u>Actual</u> <u>Whales.</u>	<u>Standard</u> <u>Whales.</u>	<u>Brls.</u>
South Georgia Company.	91.	62.	6000.
Argentina de Pesca.	123.	93.	10519.

The weather during the period was moderate, but whales were fairly numerous. The average production per 'Standard' whale, was 106.57 barrels.

W A R N I N G.

MACHINE GUN FIRING.

Weather permitting, the Vickers Machine Gun Section of the Defence Force will carry out field firing on the evening of Saturday, and the forenoon of Sunday, the 22nd and 23rd February, 1936.

The Gun position will be about 600 yards West of Sullivan House, on the beach side of the road. Firing will take place at aiming marks which have been anchored in Stanley Harbour on a line from the gun position to a little to the East of Fairy Cove.

Every precaution will be taken, and a good look out will be kept, but members of the public are requested to keep away from the vicinity of Fairy Cove between the hours of :-

7.p.m. and 11.p.m. -Saturday.  
 8.30.a.m. and 11.a.m. on Sunday.

If firing is to take place, a red flag will be hoisted on the flagstaff at the Drill Hall.

WEST FALKLAND NEWS.

West Falkland. Wednesday. The West Sports Meeting is now in progress at Port Howard, but, unfortunately, rain prevented the horse races being held today.

A start has been made with

the Sheep-dog Trials, and it is hoped that the horse races will take place tomorrow. The Foot and Gymkhana events are expected to take place on Friday.

There is a large number of people present, possibly the largest on record, and entries for the twenty races average over seven per race.

Two nights dancing in the Wool Shed have already been enjoyed. This building has been transformed into a splendid dance hall.

All that is required for a very successful meeting is fine weather.

THE TABERNACLE.

Tonight (Friday) at 7.p.m. Children's Service, parents and friends are invited. On Sunday, at 10.15.a.m. - Sunday School. At 11. a.m. and 7.p.m. The services will be conducted by Pastor W.F. McWhan, who will take as his evening subject "God's Light-house Keepers".

The Bazaar will be held on Wednesday, the 26th February, and will open at 7.p.m., and on Thursday, the 27th February, from 3.p.m. - Admission 3d.

TOMORROW'S FOOTBALL.

1ST DIVISION.

Birmingham.....Sheffield Wed.....  
 Arsenal.....Portsmouth.....  
 Blackburn.....Derby.....  
 Grimsby.....Huddersfield.....  
 Chelsea.....Everton.....  
 Manchester.....Preston N.E.....  
 Liverpool.....Bolton.....  
 Stoke.....Brentford.....  
 Leeds.....Middlesbro.....  
 West Brom.....Aston Villa.....  
 Sunderland.....Wolverhampton.....

SECOND DIVISION.

Leicester.....Newcastle.....  
 Sheffield U.....Manchester U.....  
 Bradford.....Tottenham.....  
 West Ham.....Plymouth.....  
 Doncaster.....Hull City.....

Norwich.....Fulham.....  
 Swansea.....Bradford City.....  
 Bury.....Barnsley.....  
 Blackpool.....Charlton.....  
 Notts Forest.....Burnley.....  
 Southampton.....Port Vale.....

3RD DIVISION. (SOUTHERN)

Watford.....Bristol.....  
 Torquay.....Northampton.....  
 Swindon.....Reading.....  
 Newport.....Gillingham.....  
 Queens Park Rangers.....Notts C.....  
 Millwall.....Southend.....  
 Exeter.....Bournemouth.....  
 Coventry.....Cardiff.....  
 Bristol C.....Clapton O.....  
 Brighton.....Luton.....  
 Aldershot.....Crystal Palace.....

THIRD DIVISION. (NORTHERN)

Wrexham.....Lincoln City.....  
 Walsall.....Stockport.....  
 Tranmere.....Chesterfield.....  
 Rotherham.....Chester.....  
 Oldham.....Rochdale.....  
 Mansfield.....Southport.....  
 Hartlepoons.....Accrington.....  
 Halifax.....York.....  
 Gateshead.....New Brighton.....  
 Darlington.....Barrow.....  
 Carlisle.....Crewe.....

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Wednesday. News is eagerly awaited of a fresh victory. Marshal Badoglio's communique states that the retreating Abyssinians are being bombed southwards, and attempts are being made to entrap Ras Kassa and Ras Sevoum in Tembien, by cutting their line of retreat.

The Italian Press claims the fall of Amba Aradam, which has a political as well as a military significance, being regarded locally as a guarantee of national integrity, and it is thought that in consequence the Emperor's authority will now be quickly undermined.

A message from Capetown states that a contract for the supply of 10,000 tons of meat for delivery to Italian Somaliland, has been concluded with the proviso that shipment shall be effected by Italian freighters.

Friday,

( Penguin. ) 21st February, 1936.

3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

Though triumphant  
in a test of skill,  
Youth is always  
ready to recognise  
the superiority,  
due to age, of  
JOHNNIE WALKER.



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HE SAID TO ME. "The 'young'uns' beat the 'old'uns' easily-"  
I SAID TO HIM. "Yes, but JOHNNIE WALKER" is an 'old'un'  
that can't be beaten."

R WHISKY is obtainable at the WEST STORE.  
Red Label 4/9 and 8/11. Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.



We are now stocking two  
Standard lines of  
PRICE'S CANDLES



Price's Belmont  
Stearine candles -  
1/1 per lb pkt.  
Price's SHIP brand sperm  
candles 11d per lb pkt

G R A P E F R U I T - the ideal slimming breakfast dish -  
We have just received a new stock of the well known "FLORIDA  
GOLD" grapefruit, and the price is now down to 1/- per tin.

Chit Chat, Wednesday, 19th instant.

Lipton's Greengage Jam should read 3/9 NOT 2/9 per tin.

Evan's Pastilles 1/2. Beechams Pills 1/3. Sanitas 7d.  
Milk of Magnesia (large) 2/9. Boric Lint 6d. Cotton wool 6d.  
THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED. STORES DEPARTMENT.

FRANCE SIDESTEPS NAVAL CONFERENCE.

London. Wednesday. According to the 'Daily Telegraph', France has sidestepped the Naval Conference by referring the British enquiry relative to the tonnage limitation of battle-ships direct to the United States, but it is believed that President Roosevelt will not modify the American view that a 35,000 ton maximum must be maintained.

It is reported from Washington that President Roosevelt's reply to France indicated that all such matters should be addressed to the United States' Ambassador-at-large, Mr. Davis, who is now in Europe.

WALL STREET.

New York. Wednesday. The optimism following yesterday's stock boom, resulted in a 'public-purchasing-wave', with a turnover of three million shares before noon, but renewed strength was checked when profit-taking commenced towards the close of the day. Most issues finished lower.

February listings show the highest figures since the Depression with a 6.8% rise for the month, and 52% for the year.

GERMAN REPRISALS.

Geneva. Wednesday. Switzerland is not alarmed by the German threats of reprisals, following the prohibition of Nazi organisations, and it is pointed out that such action could be quickly met by counter-measures in view of the large number of German residents in the Country.

LENA GOLDFIELDS SCHEME.

London. Wednesday. The Court of Chancery has sanctioned the Lena Goldfields distribution scheme, and dismissed the Czechoslovakian creditors winding-up petition.

BRITISH INDUSTRIES' FEDERATION EXPORT LICENCES.

London. Wednesday. The Tariffs Committee of the Federation of British Industries is demanding that sterner measures be exercised against Holland and Denmark in the matter of export licences, and suggests that a Clearing Agreement be brought into operation if satisfactory arrangements can be made.

"QUEEN MARY" TO HAVE AN ADDITIONAL CAPTAIN.

Liverpool. Wednesday. Captain George Gibbons has been appointed an additional Captain of the "Queen Mary", and will share the navigational responsibilities with Sir Edgar Britten.

Further appointments, including many duplications, are expected to be announced within the next fortnight.

HAUPTMAN TO BE RE-SENTENCED.

Trenton. Wednesday. It is reported that Hauptman will be re-sentenced to suffer death, during the week commencing 30th March.

TIN QUOTA FIXED.

Paris. Wednesday. The International Tin Committee today fixed the quota for the quarter ending June 30th at 85%, as against 90% for the present quarter.

NEW BRIDGE FOR INDIA. BRITAIN SECURES CONTRACT.

London. Messrs Richardson & Cruddas, Ltd., have received orders from the Great Indian Peninsula Railway for six 63' semi-through spans and details for the Nalgana Bridge at a total price of £10,416.

SCHOOLBOY HOWLER.  
To excavate means to hollow out - for example "Our baby excavates when he gets hurt."

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 22nd February, 1935

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert  
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time to-night 9.12. to-morrow 9.9.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening

7.0 o'clock Children's Hour.

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.30 Overseas.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

Grytviken, Thursday. Snow fell throughout this morning.

The 'New Sevilla' sails tomorrow for Tonsberg, and takes with her two Falkland Islanders, Messrs S. Pedersen and O. Pike, who are travelling to the United Kingdom via Norway.

The floating factory 'Sourabaya' is reported to be experiencing bad weather, and does not expect to arrive here for some days.

The South Georgia Company reports that their catchers brought in six whales today.

WEST FALKLAND NEWS.

The Sheep-dog trials at the West Sports meeting were completed on Wednesday, and were witnessed by a large number of visitors.

Of the fourteen dogs entered, a large percentage represented the progeny of Welsh importations.

Competition was very keen, but when the three Judges, Messrs H.C. Harding, S. Miller and W. Llamasa, had compared notes, the honour of

first place was awarded to "Glen", worked by Mr. C. Robertson. This dog, therefore, won for its master, the Silver Cup presented by Mr. J. Robertson, with 98 points out of a possible 120. "Tramp", owned by Mr. C. Butler, and "Queenie" by Mr. G. Hall, took second and third places respectively, with 96 and 95 points.

The course was laid out on one of the Port Howard grass patches, and spectators had an uninterrupted view of the whole proceedings. Some rain fell, but not sufficient to cause any inconvenience.

As is only natural in Sheep-dog Trials, a certain amount depends on the good nature of the sheep. Five sheep can be very obstinate when it comes to putting them into a pen about six feet long and four feet wide, erected in an open field, and neither the second nor third prize winner succeeded in penning their sheep. One or two non-winners, however, managed to effect this, but lost too many points for run out, lifting, fetching, driving and style.

Great interest was shown in the Trials, and there is but little doubt that they have come to stay as a prominent feature of the West Sports.

"Cane Canis"

RANDOM NOTES ON WORM INFECTIONS IN SHEEP.

No. 2. During recent years the question of the relationship between the mortality and the incidence of worm infections amongst lambs has given considerable cause for thought, not only amongst the Agricultural Research workers but also amongst farmers

themselves. Advances in Helminthology have gone hand in hand with pastoral investigations, and recent results of the two must be closely allied and put into practice when it is desired to produce sound stock.

Belscher, in the Agricultural Gazette of New South Wales, 1934, describes an experiment wherein 180 wethers were fed on poor Lucerne and stubble, 40 died within three weeks as a result of internal parasites.

Supplementary feeding at the rate of 1 lb of chaff and three ounces of oats per head per day, with a small amount of cod liver oil, had a very pronounced effect on the health of the lambs and no subsequent deaths were noted.

Ross, in the Journal of the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, Australia, 1934, stated that in an enquiry into the factors preventing the satisfactory rearing of young Merino sheep, he came to the conclusion that the degree of worm infestation is of less importance than malnutrition. He quotes in support of his views that the evidence of malnutrition is shewn by the way the sheep eat bones and carrion.

Therefore, the policy recommended is to maintain the nutrition of lambs rather than to rely on drenching treatment when disease is obvious and losses have occurred.

J. Stewart, in the Report (3rd) of the Director of the Institute of Animal Pathology, points out that heavy infestation with Nematodes (Round worms) seriously affects the digestion and absorption of the crude protein in food. This is followed by injury to the stomach wall, prevention of secretion of digestive juices, the absorption by the parasites of the secreted juices, or the excretion by the parasites of a substance which neutralises the gastric juices; the poor condition of the lambs heavily infected with worms thus being accounted for.

Shearer and Stewart in the same report shew that the presence of large numbers of Nematodes, chiefly *Haemonchus Contortus* in the intestine of lambs affects the utilisation

of Calcium and Phosphorus, the essential salts in bone formation, with the direct result of stunted growth.

(Contributed)

#### AEROPLANES FOR ETHIOPIA.

Four small United Kingdom aeroplanes are to serve as a sort of communication flight attached to the Imperial Staff in Ethiopia. The order for these machines has been placed with the Percival Co, and is the outcome of the use of a machine of the same type by Press Photographers in Ethiopia. The Emperor's attention was taken by this machine, he had enquiries made and the result is an order for four similar models. The type is the Percival Gull, a three-seater low-wing cabin monoplane, fitted with a Gypsy Six (200 h.p.) engine. Its top speed is 170 miles an hour, and it cruises at about 150 miles an hour, carrying sufficient fuel for 640 miles at that speed. A machine of the same type was used lately by Miss Jean Batten for her fast solo flight across the South Atlantic, although in that case the passenger space was occupied by extra petrol tanks.

The Gulls for the Ethiopian Government will be standard in all respects, and since they will carry no arms will rank as civil aircraft.

It is intended to use them for carrying messages and for the transport of members of the Imperial staff.

#### WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Thursday. It is unofficially reported that fighting has been resumed on the Northern Front, where Ras Kassa, and Ras Seyoum, are opposing Black-shirts in the Tembien Region.

The Italians are said to be using heavy mountain artillery, but this is ineffective on rock shelters. The Abyssinians are retaliating by silent bayonet attacks at night. The new Abyssinian positions are

considered to be favourable for the intensification of native tactics.

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THE SPANISH PREMIER BROADCASTS TO THE NATION.

Madrid. Thursday. The Socialist Premier, Snr Agana, in a Nation-wide broadcast tonight gave assurances that the Government would work for the prosperity of the Country. One of its aims would be the reforming, and reorganising of the forces of law and order.

Promotion in the Forces will be by selection, and not by seniority as hitherto.

Amnesties are being granted to 30,000 prisoners who were implicated in the 1934 Revolution, but it is pointed out that no persecution of opposing politicians will be countenanced.

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A SEQUEL TO THE MONGOLIAN BORDER INCIDENTS.

Moscow. Thursday. Following up a suggestion originating in Tokio, the Press, officially and otherwise express the view that no objection can be properly raised to the proposed visit of M. Litvinoff to Japan with a view to discussing the Mongolian Border incidents.

Such a course, it is thought, will be regarded as a victory for the Japanese Peace Party, but the Pessimistic school considers these overtures to be merely pugilistic handshakes before the opening of the fight.

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WORKERS ACCEPT WAGE PROPOSALS.

Liverpool. Thursday. The Shipyards Trades Unions have accepted the Employers' Federation offer of an increased wage of 2/- per day as against one of 2d per hour put forward by the men.

Some 200,000 men will benefit, but it is pointed out that no further wage claims will be considered within the next nine months.

NORTHERN IRELAND'S CLAIM FOR CONSIDERATION.

Belfast. Thursday. Questions put in the Ulster House of Commons have resulted in intimation being given that Northern Ireland's claim for consideration in the matter of the establishment of munitions and air craft factories under the rearmament scheme has already been advanced.

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THE ENGLAND-AUSTRALIA AIR MAIL.

Wellington. N.Z. Thursday. Negotiations are proceeding between the Governments of New Zealand and the Commonwealth of Australia in an endeavour to reconcile the position which has arisen from the Commonwealth's rejection of the Imperial Government's air mail plans.

It is understood that there is a scheme afoot for pooling the Australasian services.

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GLASWEGIAN RECOMMENDED FOR TEMPORARY REPRIEVE.

San Francisco. Thursday. The Californian Supreme Court today recommended a temporary reprieve for the Glaswegian, MacKay, following his appeal as a British subject.

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AMERICAN NAVAL COMMITTEE LIST VESSELS TO COST 175 MILLION DOLLARS.

Washington. Thursday. Over-riding the Navy Department's wishes for the construction of 221,000 tons of unspecified auxiliaries, the House Naval Committee today commenced its deliberations, and it is reported that it specifically listed vessels, under the ten year plan, estimated to cost 175 million dollars.

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HIS MAJESTY RECEIVES THE DEPUTY MASTER OF THE MINT.

London. Friday. Today His Majesty the King received in audience at Buckingham Palace Sir Robert Johnson

The Deputy Master of the Mint, and discussed the steps to be taken for the issue of a new coinage, and medals bearing His Majesty's effigy.

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HIS MAJESTY THE KING TO BROADCAST  
 TO THE EMPIRE ON MARCH 1ST.

London. Friday. It is officially announced that His Majesty the King will be heard from all British Broadcasting transmitters, including the Empire Station at Daventry, at 4.p.m. G.M.T. on Sunday, March 1st.

The wavelength on which Daventry Station will operate, and the times at which the recorded speech will be broadcast will be announced by the B.B.C., next week.

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EXTRACTS FROM BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL  
 DOCUMENT PUBLISHED IN  
 ITALIAN NEWSPAPER.

London. Friday. A statement will be made in Parliament on Monday regarding the publication in an Italian newspaper of extracts from a British Confidential document, which is said to be the report of an Inter-Departmental Committee under the chairmanship of Sir John Maffey.

The Committee was set up by the Government early last year to investigate if, and to what extent, British interests would be affected if an Italian invasion of Abyssinia, which was then threatened, resulted in Italian control of that country.

The published extracts state that the Committee found that British interests would, in fact, be unaffected in such circumstances.

Foreign newspaper comments indicate that the same view is taken as that of the British Press, namely, that the published extracts cannot be regarded as a cause of embarrassment to the British Government.

Typical of the comments of the foreign press is that of a Parisian newspaper, which states that "Rome has brilliantly demonstrated that the attitude of Britain in reference to the Italo-Abyssinian dispute has been completely disinterested."

FOOD. (2)

Milk is the most perfect food that exists; but it would not be sufficient for a child or adult; even for babies it is necessary, after the first few months, to add a little fresh fruit juice to a milk diet. This is because milk does not contain a sufficient quantity of one of the six protective ingredients. To maintain good health in babies this ingredient is added in the form of orange or tomato juice, or the strained juice of raw swedes.

A purely milk diet would also be very bad for a child or adult, because it would not make him use his teeth, which are given to us to bite with. We all know how babies snatch things to chew them, that is a very healthy and natural instinct. We all need to bite and chew our food, not only in order to digest it more easily and completely but also to keep our teeth and gums in good condition. So to help our digestions and general health, every day, when we are well, we should eat some foods which need biting and chewing and not only soft foods which can almost be swallowed whole.

Besides extra fruit juice, a child or adult would need some iron to prevent the anaemia which would result from a purely milk diet. Babies do not need extra iron in addition to their milk as they are born with a reserve stock, taken from their mothers' blood, but children and adults, especially mothers, would need iron to supplement a purely milk diet.

Our bodies need many mineral salts, which are usually found in minute, but sufficient quantities in an ordinary mixed diet. The chief mineral salts which may be lacking in an ordinary mixed diet are calcium, phosphorus, iron, and iodides. Milk and milk products are one of the chief sources of calcium, or lime, which is so necessary for the building up of the bones and teeth. That is why milk is so essential for babies and growing children. Unfortunately, lime is almost lacking in the soil of the Falkland Islands, and so the supply in drinking water is lacking too. So we should take as much milk, butter and cheese, as possible to make up this deficiency.

(Contributed) (To be continued)

" P E N G U I N . "

Price ... .. 1d. } Delivery  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } free.  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. }

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 24th February, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert  
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 9.7.

High Tides 8.20 a.m.; 8.40 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 p.m. while at 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given and at 9.30 News Items.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE : Ronisch Boudoin Grand piano (6ftx5ft) new order, sacrifice £70; Super Wilton carpet 12ft by 9ft, new order £12; Oak revolving and folding tea table £2; Hair carpet 12 ft by 12 ft, £4. 15. 0 ; Mahogany dining table 4ft by 4ft, £6; Professionals' adjustable piano stool (Erhardt) £2. 5. 0.; Radio gramophone, first reasonable offer. - Apply Church House.

FOR SALE - Piano; Kitchen tables. Apply Mrs Howatt.

WANTED - Strong Peat-boy - Apply to Mrs Williams, 'Waverley House'.

SOUTH GEORGIA NEWS.

Grytviken. Friday. Five hours of sunshine were recorded today.

It is not expected that Leith Harbour will be represented at the Annual Sports Meeting which is to be held on Sunday at Grytviken. The only British competitor is Stanley Atkins, who is well-known in sporting circles in Stanley, and who has successfully competed in former South Georgia sports events.

It is reported that s.s. 'Sourabaya' expects to finish her operations on Tuesday next.

A message dated Saturday, the 22nd February, states that the floating factory 'Salvestria' is due to leave the Dependency on Sunday night or early Monday morning for Peruvian waters via the Magellan Straits. She will be accompanied by eight whale catchers.

Leith Harbour reports that owing to the stormy weather, which prevailed throughout the day, the 'catch' was nil.

LOCAL SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

BISLEY FUND. 1st prize, Ticket No. 23553, 'Grapes' £10; 2nd prize, Tkt Nos, 23286 'Peb & Sedge', and 23011, Blank, £3. 10. 0. each; 3rd prize, Ticket No. 23679, "AD", £5.

40 Team Prizes @ 4s/8d each. Sellers' Prizes, 1st, L.Hardy, £2. 2nd, Ma & Sedgewick, and Penguin Store, 10s/- each. Amount collected £37. 1. 0; 7½% Bisley Fund, £2.15.6; Prizes £34. 5. 6.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

1st Prize. Ticket No. 22703, "Zebadishia", £10; 2nd Prize, Ticket Nos, 23120, and 21535 'Blanks', £3. 10. 0. each; 3rd Prize, Tkt No. 22757, 'Squibs', £5. Forty team prizes of 7s/7d each. Sellers' Prizes, 1st F.I.D.F. Club, £2; 2nd, J.Ratcliffe, and S. Luxton, 10s/- each. Amount collected £43. 10. 0., Children's Fund, £1. 1. 9., Club Funds, £2. 4. 11; Prizes £40. 3. 4.

CATHEDRAL NOTES.

A Concert will be given tonight at 8 o'clock in the Church Hall. Tickets 1s/- each. Admission will be

by ticket only, to enable the authorities to ensure the comfort of those attending. It has been rumoured that there will be dancing, but out of respect for the memory of His late Majesty, there will not be any dances. If any persons have purchased tickets through misunderstanding, money will be refunded on application to the Dean.

TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION.

FOR SALE :- Six roomed semi-detached dwelling house, complete with land and outbuildings. Also One oak bedroom suite, one Eddystone All-world Four wireless set (complete with aerial, and cabinet.); one cabinet gramophone and records; sitting room and kitchen chairs; tables, carpets, mats, linen, cutlery, cooking utensils, and various household sundries. Garage, horse-gear, also growing garden-produce.  
Terms - strictly cash - Apply D. Atkins.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

FIRST DIVISION.

Arsenal.....2.	Portsmouth....3.
Birmingham....(x).	Sheffield Wed.x.
Blackburn.....0.	Derby.....0.
Chelsea.....2.	Everton.....2.
Grimsby.....1.	Huddersfield..1.
Leeds.....0.	Middlesbro'...1.
Liverpool.....1.	Bolton.....1.
Manchester C....1.	Preston N.E...3.
Stoke.....2.	Brentford.....2.
Sunderland.....3.	Wolverhampton.1.
West Brom. (x)	Aston Villa (x)

SECOND DIVISION.

Blackpool.....6.	Charlton.....2.
Bradford.....2.	Tottenham....5.
Bury.....3.	Barnsley.....0.
Doncaster.....6.	Hull City....1.
Leicester. (x)	Newcastle (x)
Norwich.....1.	Fulham.....0.
Notts Forest....2.	Burnley.....0.
Sheffield Utd...1.	Manchester U..1.
Southampton. (x)	Port Vale (x)
Swansea.....8.	Bradford City.1.
West Ham.....4.	Plymouth.....2.

THIRD DIVISION (SOUTHERN)

Aldershot.....1	Crystal Palace..3.
Brighton.....1	Luton.....1.
Bristol City...2.	Clapton Orient.0.
Coventry.....5.	Cardiff.....1.
Exeter City...1.	Bournemouth...3.
Millwall.....1.	Southend.....2.
Newport.....(x).	Gillingham (x)
Queens Park...2	Notts County...2.
Swindon.....4	Reading.....1.
Torquay.....3	Northampton...3.
Watford.....1	Bristol R.....2.

THIRD DIVISION (NORTHERN)

Carlisle.....1	Crewe.....2.
Darlington....4	Barrow.....1.
Gateshead.....3	New Brighton..1.
Halifax T.....2	York City.....0.
Hartlepoons...2	Accrington...1.
Mansfield.....5	Southport...1.
Oldham.....3	Rochdale.....3.
Rotherham.....1	Chester.....2.
Tranmere.....1	Chesterfield..
Walsall.....0	Stockport....0.
Wrexham.....1	Lincoln C.....1..

COMMITTEE OF EIGHTEEN TO MEET EARLIER THAN WAS ANTICIPATED.

Geneva. Saturday. The Committee of Eighteen is to meet a week earlier in March than was anticipated, in order to consider the question of an oil embargo, but the prospect of one being adopted is considered doubtful, as such a measure, without American co-operation would merely make oil more expensive to Italy. Under the provisions of the United States Neutrality Bill, oil exports from that country are uncontrolled.

GERMANY AND FRANCO-SOVIET PACT.

Paris. Saturday. Germany's denunciation of the projected Franco-Soviet Pact is causing some concern on the ground that Germany will make the pact a pretext for militarising the Rhineland zone.

In official quarters in Berlin, it is considered unlikely that Germany will take any hasty action, and ratification of the Pact will call forth nothing more than a vigorous protest from the Press.

WINTERY CONDITIONS IN ENGLAND.

London. Saturday. The maximum temperature registered in London on Saturday was 45, while the minimum was 28.

Heavy falls of snow are reported in many parts of the Country, particularly in the Midlands, Wales, and Devonshire.

THE CO-ORDINATION OF THE FIGHTING SERVICES.

London. Saturday. It was announced today that the Cabinet had given special consideration to the question of the proposed co-ordination of the three Fighting Services, and although the proposal that a Ministry of Defence should be established to control all three has been turned down, it is understood that a new Minister will be appointed, in whose hands the responsibility of co-ordinating the Army, Navy, and Air Force expenditure will lie. As no new Department will be created, the Minister will work through the Committee of Imperial Defence.

PROJECTED AMERICAN NAVAL PROGRAMME.

Washington. Saturday. Today, Senator Trammell submitted a Bill envisaging a thirty million dollar programme for the construction of a Naval Station, which will include aerodromes, munition depots, and hospitals.

MR. NORMAN DAVIS CONVEYS PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO FRENCH DELEGATES.

London. Saturday. It is reported that Mr. Norman Davis, the American Ambassador-at-large, conveyed to the French delegates to the Naval Conference the American decision to standby the demand for 35,000 ton battleships.

FEARED ICE-BLOCKADE OF SWEDEN.

Stockholm. Saturday. A complete ice-blockade of the Swedish coast is

feared if the present cold weather continues. The temperature in Stockholm today is 10 degrees below zero, while that of Northern Sweden is 28 below.

FLOODS DRIVE 12,000 PEOPLE FROM THEIR HOMES.

Seville. Saturday. Twelve thousand people have been driven from their homes by the flooding of the river Guadalquivir, which is 35 feet above normal.

From Lisbon it is reported that the Tagus has flooded some of the richest agricultural centres, and houses have been swept away. Women and children are marooned in tree-tops, and Government tugs are patrolling the streets of the town effecting rescues, and carrying food to the refugees.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Saturday. It is announced that Marshal Badoglio claims to have occupied the Buie Plain without opposition, thus completing the occupation of 775 square miles of territory since February 10th.

An Addis Ababa messages relates belatedly to the Battle of Inderta. According to War Minister Mulugesta, the Italian attack was launched when a pre-arranged withdrawal of Abyssinian troops was taking place. Smart skirmishes occurred in which the Emperor's forces lost 147 killed and 268 wounded, while the enemy losses were much heavier. Further desertions of Eritrean troops are said to number 1500. Italian air forces are said to be making a concentrated attack on Magalo.

KING EDWARD'S CORONATION.

London. Saturday. The 'Daily Telegraph' announced today that it is understood that the Coronation of King Edward VIII will take place about the middle of May.

VICTORY FOR AMERICAN NEW DEAL  
IN ELECTRIC POWER POLICY.

Washington. Saturday. An important victory for the new deal electric power policy was effected by a decision of the Circuit Court of Appeals, which at Charlotte, North Carolina, denied the Duke Power Company an injunction to prevent the construction of a three million dollar plant, subsidised by Government funds.

The Court also declined to determine the constitutionality of an entirely Public Utilities Holding Act.

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PUBLICATION OF EXTRACTS FROM  
BRITISH CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENT.

London. Saturday. The question of the publication in an Italian journal of extracts from a British confidential inter-departmental report will be brought up in the House of Commons on Monday either by means of private notices, or in general debate.

If the Commons desire, it is probable that the Government will agree to make public the whole report, which is of considerable length, and of which only selective extracts appeared in the Italian press. While it is not known how the British Government paper of a confidential nature came into the hands of the Italians, the greatest mystery is why the Italians should have thought its publication profitable or in any way damaging to arguments advanced by Britain in support of the lines she had adopted throughout the Italo-Abyssinian dispute. A Committee of experts which issued the report had been engaged during the early months of last year in dispassionate examination of British interests in Abyssinia: Its report specifically makes clear that it excludes from its consideration all political and moral aspects that would become involved by the aggressive action by Italy - such as a breach by Italy of her pledges under the League Covenant, the Kellogg Pact, Tripartite agreement of 1906, etc. etc. Its main

finding is that Britain's material interests in Abyssinia are in fact limited to Lake Thana and the waters of the Nile which irrigate the Sudan and Egypt, and grazing rights of the protected tribes of British Somaliland.

This finding corroborates the statements made frequently by British Statesmen to the effect that Britain's attitude throughout the present dispute, contrary to Italian allegations, has been actuated by no material or imperialistic interests, but solely by fidelity to the League pledges and principles. The 'Times' says "this paper which has been improperly purloined from British Archives is an unimpassioned study of conditions and contingencies. Italian propaganda which has hitherto defeated justice of its course with apocryphal dum-dum bullets, equally apocryphal activities of the British Military Attache in Abyssinia, and British decorations, if any, worn by Ras Mulugesta will certainly have a task to twist its story to advantage."

The 'News Chronicle' says "Italian Press oddly enough entirely ignores the fact that the document disproves conclusively, assertions that real motives of the British Government's opposition to Italy's war of aggression were fears for its own Imperialistic interests. In this report the British Government was assured by its own experts that there was no ground for any such fears. If Italy has no more damaging criticism to make of the policy of this Country than the evidence of this Secret report, she must be hard put to."

A similar line is taken in all other Press comments.

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THE BRITISH FINANCIAL YEAR.

London. Saturday. Newspapers are beginning to speculate on the outcome of the financial year, which has only six weeks to run. Despite supplementary estimates amounting to over twenty million pounds, it is generally believed a budget surplus of several millions is assured.

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## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 25th February, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 9.5.

High Tides 9.10 a.m.; 9.30 p.m..

HOMELAND MAIL.

We are informed that the mail despatched by the m.v. "Losada" on the 20th January, was received in the United Kingdom on the 22nd inst.

ADVERTISEMENT.

FOR SALE : Three-piece sitting room suite - Apply - D. Atkins.

SOUTH GEORGIA NEWS.

Grytviken. Sunday. The annual Sports Meeting was held at Grytviken today, but much interest was lost owing to the absence, through pressure of work, of representatives of the whaling community at Leith Harbour.

The event was favoured with comparatively good weather during the morning, but during the afternoon drizzling rain set in and continued throughout the proceedings.

Stanley Atkins performed very creditably, indeed, in the four events for which he had entered. He secured 1st place in both the 100 metres and the Long Jump, whilst he obtained 3rd place in the Discus competition.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Under the supervision of the Adjutant, Capt. W.M. Allan, the under-mentioned members of the Vickers Gun Section fired their annual machine gun course during the week end:-  
 Second Lieut. L.W. Aldridge, Machine Gun Officer, Privates W.T. Aldridge,

B.N. Biggs, A. Etheridge, C. Henrickson, W.J. Halliday, H. Sedgwick, G. Pallini, J. Pettersen, G. Pearson, J. Smith, and R.L. Robson.

On Saturday night, firing was carried out with the aid of 'tracer' bullets. Sunday forenoon was devoted to ranging and traversing. Old iron drums, which were anchored in Stanley Harbour, were used as aiming marks, and were sunk by gun fire at the end of the practice. (Contributed.)

WEST FALKLAND NEWS.

The West Falkland Sports are now over, and the visitors (estimated to have been over 150) are on their way home.

The temporary wireless station erected at Port Howard proved unequal to the strain put upon it, and after Friday it was not possible to transmit news to Stanley.

The weather during the week was not very kind, and the inopportune arrival of the 'Lafonia' interfered somewhat with the Foot and Gymkhana events. However, the three-day programme of races was successfully carried out, and every event was keenly contested.

Over 2000 sweepstake tickets were sold during the Meeting, while £190 passed through the Totalisator.

At the Dance held on Friday night, Miss Henniker-Heaton presented the Governor's Cups for the 1935 as well as the present Sports Meeting, while the remainder of the prizes was presented by Mrs. R.C. Pole Evans.

At the conclusion of the prize-

giving hearty cheers were given for Mr & Mrs Pole Evans, and all the people of Port Howard, whose hospitality and hard work had made possible such an enjoyable week.

A full list of the winning horses, owners and jockeys will appear in our issue of tomorrow.

#### FOOTBALL.

The Football Association Cup :-  
Fulham. 3. Chelsea. 2.

The betting prices quoted in respect of the Football Association Cup are as follows :- Arsenal 5/2, Derby 9/2, Grimsby 11/2, Sheffield United 13/2, Middlesbrough and Tottenham Hotspurs 8/1. Fulham, of course has not yet appeared in the betting list.

#### BRITISH AEROPLANE CRASH.

It is unofficially reported that the Red Cross aeroplane presented by Britishers for service in the Italo-Abyssinian dispute, today (Monday) crashed near Addis Ababa.

#### SPECULATIVE TRADING ON NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE.

New York. Sunday. The persistently high volume of speculative trading on the Stock Exchange is causing serious concern to the Securities and Exchange Commission, states the 'Financial Times' correspondent. An increase of margin requirements is expected to control speculation, but much of the present buying is on the cash basis, and is steadily absorbing the floating supply of stocks, and is making a 'One way market'.

Daily trading exceeding four million shares during two days of last week suggests the activities of professional traders.

#### COUNT OF COVADONGA SUFFERS A RELAPSE.

Havana. Sunday. The Count of Covadonga, son of ex-King Alfonso, had another serious relapse today. Three blood transfusions have been made in 18 hours.

#### ENGLISH NAVAL OFFICER FOUND DEAD.

Sheerness. Saturday. Lieut. Commander Hogg, who was found dead on board H.M.S. Ramillies, met his death from wounds in the throat caused by falling on a tumbler. This verdict was recorded at the Inquest held here today.

#### BRITISH LADY WINS SKI CHAMPIONSHIP.

Seefeld. Sunday. Miss Evelyn Pinching, of England, today won the World's Women's Skiing Championship, at the International Ski Federation's Sports.

#### WOMAN WINS WORLD'S FIGURE SKATING CHAMPIONSHIP FOR TENTH YEAR IN SUCCESSION.

Paris. Sunday. Miss Sonja Henie today won the World's Figure-skating Championship for the tenth year in succession. Miss Megan Taylor, the British Champion, secured second place.

#### MILK-WOOL EXPERIMENTS.

Leeds. Saturday. Milk-wool, with which Italy is replacing wool under the Sanctions restrictions, has been examined by the Research Association which reports that it is unlikely that it can form compact and warm clothing, as it loses its original properties when washed repeatedly. It stretches to double its original length and breaks under a quarter of the load of real wool.

#### FOUR POWER NAVAL CONFERENCE.

London. Sunday. The Four Power Naval Conference has agreed to limit cruisers to 8000 tons - a reduction of 2000 tons - and to restrict them to six-inch guns.

This arrangement will result in a saving of approximately £300,000 per cruiser.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE

----- for Best Service and Prompt Attention. -----

DRINK MORE MILK.

In order to have more fresh milk to drink cows must produce more milk.

Feed a ration of "DAIRY NUTS" every day to your cows and they will produce more and better milk.

"DAIRY NUTS" are 18/9 per cwt.  
-----

EAT MORE CHEESE.

We sell and recommend any of the following :-

- Argentine "CHUBUT" Cheese 1/10 each.
- Argentine "Holanda" type 1/10 each.
- Argentine "Gruyere" type  
8 portions in a box 1/6 per box.
- Genuine Swiss Gruyere cheese  
6 portions in a box 1/6 per box.
- New Zealand Cheese ..... 1/- per lb.
- Dutch Full Cream Cheese in tins, 2/- each tin.

A new High Class TEA.

High Grown

Rich Delicate Flavour

"CHOICEST GOLDEN TIPPED" Tea.

per 1-lb packet 3/3.  
-----

Indian Condiments manufactured by FRAMJI NOWROJI, of Bombay.

- Genuine Madras Curry Powder 1/6 per tin.
- Genuine Bombay Ducks 3/3 per tin.
- Genuine Sweet Sliced Mango Chutney 2/3 per bot.

Manufactured in Ceylon :-

- Lime Pickle Chutney 2/6 per bottle.
- Tamarind Chutney 2/6 per bottle.

CIGARS

Manufactured in India

CIGARS

Thamsher's	"Torpedo" Special Cigars	21/-	per box	of 50
do.	"Planters Cheroots" No. 1	19/6	" "	" 50
do.	"Planters Cheroots" No. 2	11/9	" "	" 50
do.	Burmah Cheroots No. 1	15/6	" "	" 50
do.	Burmah Cheroots No. 2	12/6	" "	" 50

The ELIZABETH ARDEN Beauty Preparations, now on sale :-

- Lille Lotion 9/9 and 6/6 per bottle.
- Bleachine Cream 5/6 per pot.
- Cream Mystique 2/9 per pot.
- Skin Tonic 7/3 per bottle.
- Ardena Face Powder 12/3 per box.
- etc. etc. etc. etc. etc..

A Dance will be held in the Town Hall tonight from 9 o'clock to 1 o'clock. Admission 1s/-. Hills and Summers. (Advt)

#### FIGHTING IN TEMBIEN REGION.

Rome, Sunday. A communique issued today announces that the Italian forces have come to grips with the forces of Ras Kassa and Ras Seyoum in the Tembien area, but gives no results of the fighting.

#### MOURNING NOT COMPULSORY AT ASCOT.

London. It is officially announced that His Majesty the King has decided that public mourning need not be worn in the Royal Enclosure at Ascot, except by those connected with the Court.

It is stated that the frock coat is to give way to the morning coat for formal wear at Buckingham Palace, and that His Majesty has approved of the black lounge jacket as appropriate for ordinary work at the Palace.

#### AMERICAN PRESIDENT PLEADS FOR "GOOD NEIGHBOUR IDEA".

New York, Sunday. In an address to the National Conference of Jews and Christians, the President, Mr. Roosevelt, pleaded for an extension of 'the good neighbour idea, which we are trying to practise in International affairs' to relations between communities.

Such Associations as the one he was addressing helped considerably to reach across the lines of creed and economic status.

#### SPANISH PREMIER OUTLINES GOVT'S POLICY.

Madrid, Sunday. The new Premier, Snr Agana, interviewed by a 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent today stated that the Country was rapidly returning to normal, and the state of alarm would very shortly be withdrawn.

He claimed the whole-hearted

support of the people in the proposed campaign for reform and advancement.

There would be no persecution of Parties, nor anybody, neither Roman Catholic, Protestant, nor Moslem.

He declared the restoration of the monarchy as impossible.

Spain, he said, was determined to co-operate in the endeavour for world peace through the League of Nations.

Carnival reigned supreme throughout Spain today. Singing crowds of fancy dressed people thronged the streets of Madrid, and every body was en fete.

A message from St Jeanne de Luz states that a steady stream of cars carrying refugee Spanish aristocrats continue to pass the French frontier.

The cars are literally turned inside out to prevent individuals taking over 5000 pesetas from Spain.

#### A GREATER FORCE THAN THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

Adelaide, Saturday. Mr. Butler, the South Australian Premier, addressing a Conference of Agriculturists today, said that a Mutual Assistance agreement between the components of the British Empire would be a far greater force than the League of Nations.

#### PRIVATE BILL WITH A REMARKABLE MAJORITY.

London, Saturday. A Private Bill for the Sunday closing of shops, has been given a second reading with the remarkable majority of 191 votes to 8.

#### FRENCH CHAMBER DEBATE ROYALIST LEAGUES.

Paris, Sunday. During the debate of the Royalist League question, pandemonium ensued when the Nationalist Deputy accused the Premier of using opprobrious terms towards him, after he had launched an accusation of responsibility for the murder of the Jugoslavian King.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 26th February, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 9.3.

High Tides 10.0 a.m.; 10.20 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 The Hilly Billy Band.
- 2 Fare Thee well Annabelle.
- 3 Muddy Water.
- 4 The Mosquitos Parade.
- 5 Mr & Mrs Is the Name.
- 6 Gertie the Girl with the Gong.
- 7 Where the Arches used to Be.
- 8 I've got an invitation to a  
Dance.
- 9 The Merry Widow Waltz.
- 10 Vienna in Springtime.
- 11 I Can't Dance.
- 12 Little Valley in the Mountains.
- 13 Susanna from Alabama.
- 14 I get a Kick out of You.
- 15 Piccolo Pete.
- 16 Whistling Rufus.
- 17 Flirtation Walk.
- 18 What A' You Doing out in the  
Rain.
- 19 Life Begins Again.
- 20 The Object of My Affection.
- 21 Vilia.
- 22 That Handsome Accordeon Man.
- 23 The Man on the Flying Trapeze.
- 24 Carry Me Back.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

ADVERTISEMENT.

FOR SALE. :- Oak bedroom suite (complete with bedstead, box springs and hair mattress) Price £45; Eddystone Wireless set (complete) £20; Cabinet gramophone and records £10; Overmantle £1. 10. 0. - Apply. D. Atkins.

TABERNACLE BAZAAR.

Bazaar will be opened tonight at 7 o'clock. In addition to usual stalls, there will be a Tea-room; Amusements Park; Air-gun shooting; Fish pond, Dart throwing; Candle lighting, and numerous games, but no Raffles.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 23.

24th February, 1936.

With reference to Government Notice No. 84, of the 22nd July, 1935, it is hereby notified, for general information, that

MISS E.M. CAREY,  
 Colonial Postmaster, was absent on vacation leave from the 21st July, to the 14th December, 1935, and from the 15th January to the 8th February, 1936, and on leave with half salary from the 15th December, 1935, to the 14th January, 1936, all dates inclusive.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett.  
 Colonial Secretary.

OBITUARY.

It is with deep regret that we have to record the death of Mr. Donald Pitaluga, who passed away yesterday morning at Belmont House.

Mr. Pitaluga had been in Stanley for some months, and although his demise was not entirely unexpected, it came, nevertheless, as a great shock to his many friends.

The eldest son of the late Mr. A.M. Pitaluga, of Salvador, Mr. Pitaluga spent his life in the Colony. His gentle nature, sympathetic manner, and unassuming charitableness, won for him the respect and esteem of all with whom he came in contact.

We desire to add to the many expressions of sorrow which have been extended to Mrs Pitaluga, and the relatives, in the irreparable loss they have sustained.

London. Monday. Thick fog prevailed throughout the day. The maximum temperature recorded was 45 degrees, while the minimum was 31.

SOUTH GEORGIA NEWS.

Grytviken. Monday. The s.s. "Tornquist" expects to leave at 5 o'clock tomorrow morning (Tuesday) for Sandefjord via St. Vincent. She takes with her 120 men from the Argentina de Pesca Station, as well as a full cargo of whale oil and guano.

The results of the Sports held here yesterday are as follows :-

400 Metres : 1st, Erling Carlsen, 2nd, Stanley Atkins, 3rd, Sten Holm.

Throwing the Discus : 1st, A. Jonsen, 2nd, Alf. Person, 3rd, Stanley Atkins.

Long Jump : 1st, Stanley Atkins, 5.56 metres (18 feet 3 inches nearly), 2nd, Aasmund Homma, 5.51 metres (nearly two inches less than Atkins), 3rd, A. Hansen, 5.48 metres.

Throwing the Javelin : 1st, Erling Andresen, 2nd, Meif Jensen, 3rd Aaken Jonsen.

100 Metres. 1st, Stanley Atkins, 12.2 seconds, 2nd, A. Hansen, 12.3 seconds, 3rd, K. Jell Bakkeli, 12.4. seconds.

High Jump. Einar Ekeberg, 2nd, A. Hansen 3rd, Eugen Ericksen.

Putting the Shot. 1st, Haakon Jonsen 2nd, Bjarne Rannestad, 3rd Halvor Aalandsli.

Hop, Step and Jump. 1st, Sverre Larsen, 2nd, Aasmund Hommo, 3rd Johannes Oigaarden.

Stanley Atkins is to be congratulated on his excellent display.

DARWIN SPORTS.

Good weather favoured the first day of the Darwin Sports, and if the weather holds good the Meeting promises to be a most successful one.

The Championship Cup for Falkland Island bred horses was won by 'Beauty' owned by Mr. J. Goodwin, and ridden by Mr. Albert Bonner.

"Maggie" owned by Mr. H. Jennings, and ridden by Mr. Finlay Morrison, won the Championship Cup for Patagonian bred horses.

We are told that the Meeting is attended by a large number of people from all parts of the 'Camp', including Port San Carlos, San Carlos, and Douglas Station, while Stanley is well represented.

WEST FALKLAND SPORTS.

It is reported that the Judges at times experienced great difficulty in many races in placing the horses, which arrived at the Winning Post almost simultaneously. In the Maiden Plate 'Bearings' and 'Valet' dead-heated for first place on no less than three occasions before the first named horse managed to win by a head. In the Governor's Cup Race, confined to Falkland Island bred horses, there were thirteen entries. D. McKay on 'Tony' won the much coveted Cup, while K. Betts on 'Kelper', and J. Binnie on 'Valet' secured second and third places respectively. It is worthy of note that these horses were bred at Roy Cove. Special mention should be made of D. McKay, who bagged during the day no less than five firsts, three seconds, and a third.

The results are as follows :-

600 yards Maiden Plate. 'Bearings', owned by Dean Bros, Jockey, A. Peck, 2nd, 'Valet', owned by J. Binnie, 3rd, 'Rose Marie', owned by F. Short, Jockey, F. Perrin.

600 yards Maiden Plate (Ladies), 1st, 'Countess', Mrs F. Johnson, 2nd, 'salina', Mrs F. Perrin, 3rd, 'Jessie', Miss A. Binnie. Horses 1 and 2 owned by J. L. Waldon, and 3rd by Anson & Luxton.

300 Yards Open - Hamilton Cup. 1st, 'Maxina', 2nd, 'Squibs', J. Butler, Horses owned by J. Binnie, and Dean & Company.

800 yards Open, East Falkland Plate. 1st, 'My Lord', W. Betts, 2nd, 'Caradoc', E. Hutchinson, 3rd, "Queen" D. McKay. Horses owned by W. Betts, A. Skilling, and S. Miller.

500 yards, Falkland Is Bred. 1st, 'Glaxo', W. Betts, 2nd, 'Tony', D. McKay, 3rd 'Limerick', R. C. Pole-Evans, owners, Dean Bros, D. McKay, and J. L. Waldron.

600 yards Open - 1st, 'Torina', F. Johnson, 2nd, 'Maxina', J. Binnie, 3rd, 'Ladybird', J. Lee. Horses owned by A. Skilling, J. Binnie, and Miss Evans.

One Mile Trot. 1st, 'Thistle', J. Lee, 2nd, 'Maiden', D. McKay, 3rd, 'Maneater' C. Perry. Horses owned by J. L. Waldron, Holmstead and Blake, C. Perry.

700 yards .F.I.B. - Governor's Cup. 1st, 'Tony', D. McKay, 2nd, 'Kelper', K. Betts, 3rd 'Valet', J. Binnie, Owners D. McKay, Bertrand & Felton, J. Binnie.

One Mile Open - 1st 'Caradoc', E. Hutchinson, 2nd 'Queen', D. McKay, 3rd 'King of Clubs', G. Stewart. Owners, A. Skilling, S. Miller, G. Stewart.

(Continued on page 4)

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

**F**ACTS  
FOR  
ARMERS

Astute Sheep-farmers will realise that WORMS in sheep can only be eradicated by the systematic administration of an effective medicine.

For those who are dubious about the expense of dosing all their stock we recommend experimenting with a small flock and carefully watching results.

COOPER'S WORM REMEDIES -

stocked by the Falkland Island Co. Ltd.,  
local agents for the firm of

COOPER, McDOUGALL & ROBERTSON.

Liver Fluke & Worm Drench - 5 litre drums (each 1,000 doses) 17/-.  
do. do. do. do. - large tins. (each 200 doses) 5/- each.

Worm Tablets (tins of 1,000 tablets) 10/- each.

DOSERS for the above :-

Drench Dosers 3/- each.  
Drenching Guns (for dosing large flocks rapidly & easily) £3 each.  
Tablet dosers 2/6 each.

Also in Stock,

(Limited quantity) The Daroux Emasculator  
(Bloodless form) £3 each.

FIGS HAVE BEEN FAMOUS SINCE THE DAYS OF ADAM AND EVE -

THEN the leaves were used, NOW we use the fruit, and we recommend the following two varieties, both of them being really good value.

ELEME FIGS 1/- per lb. Chilean BLACK FIGS 6d lb.

PINEAPPLE is not only a deliciously cool fruit but a nutritious food. The two brands "POPPY" and "MORTON" stocked at the West Store are of first class quality; the cubes, being cut from large fruits, are remarkably free from husks.

"POPPY" brand Pineapple CUBES small tins (1½) 8d per tin.  
"MORTON" brand Pineapple CUBES large tins (2½) 1/2 per tin.

BOTH BRITISH EMPIRE PRODUCE.

MECCANO "DINKY" TOYS Models of famous liners :-

if bought separately :- "Queen of Bermuda" 3/6 per set of 6. or 6d.  
"Strathaird" 6d.  
"Britannic" 8d. "Europa" 10d.  
"Empress of Britain" 8d. "Rex" 10d.

SANTA VOLADA WHIFFS for a really good smoke. only 6d per packet.

SMEDLEY'S Garden Celery 7d tin.

500 yards Open - Williams' Cup. 1st, 'Squibs', G. Butler, 2nd 'Limerick', R. C. Pole-Evans, 3rd 'Maxina', J. Binnie. Owners, Dean & Co, J.L. Waldron, and J. Binnie.

400 yards Ladies Open. 1st 'Glaxo', Mrs W. Betts, 2nd 'Mildarc', Mrs D. McKay, 3rd 'Kelper', Miss A. Binnie. Owners, Dean Bros, Holmstead & Blake, and Bertrand & Felton.

700 yards Private Property. 1st, 'Tony', D. McKay, 2nd, 'Caradoc', A. Skilling, 3rd 'China', G. Butler.

Half Mile Ladies Trot. 1st. 'Peggy', Mrs W. Clement, 2nd 'Thistle', Miss Evans, 3rd 'Maiden' Miss Anderson. Owners, Anson & Luxton, J.L. Waldron, Holmstead & Blake.

400 yards - Troop Race. 1st 'Skipper', J. Binnie, 2nd ' ? ', A. Skilling, 3rd 'Butterfly', F. Peirin. Owners Anson & Luxton J.L. Waldron.

800 yards F.I.B. 1st 'Kelper', K. Betts, 2nd 'Tipperary', A. Binnie, 3rd 'Glaxo' W. Betts. Owners. Bertrand & Felton, G. McKay, Dean Bros.

600 yards - Ladies - F.I.B. 1st 'Blackberry', Mrs J. McAskill, 2nd, 'Kildare' Mrs D. McKay, 'Countess', Mrs F. Johnson. Owners 1 & 2 Holmstead & Blake, J.L. Waldron.

400 yards - Consolation Race. 1st, 'Barham', D. McKay, 2nd, 'Suzette', S. Johnson, 'Sunlock', A.S. Betts, Owners, T. Goodwin, J.L. Waldron, Dean Bros.

600 yards - Ladies - Open., 1st 'Caradoc' Mrs F. Johnson, 2nd, 'King of Clubs', Mrs D. McKay, 3rd 'Ivor', Miss Evans. Owners A. Skilling, G. Stewart, J.L. Waldron.

600 yards Open, 1st 'Blackberry', D. McKay, 2nd 'Torina', G. Butler, 3rd 'Caradoc', E. Hutchinson. Owners Holmstead & Blake, and A. Skilling.

600 yards - F.I.B. 1st, 'Tony', D. McKay, 2nd, 'Tipperary', A. Binnie, 3rd 'Kelper' K. Betts. Owners. D. McKay, G. McKay, Bertrand & Felton.

#### WAR NEWS.

Rome. Monday. Marshal Badoglio's communique hints renewed activity on the Somaliland front, while it is understood that the attack on Amba is unlikely to be launched immediately as difficulties with transport are being experienced. Addis Ababa reports that the Italian positions near Aksum were surprised and their evacuation enforced with 412 men killed, and many wounded, while 15 munition dumps were destroyed, and 30 tanks captured.

A League of Nations Red Cross 'Plane' was destroyed today when it crashed near Addis Ababa, the British Pilot was injured.

#### UNITED STATES COMMENTS ON REDISTRIBUTION OF BRITISH COLONIES.

Washington. Monday. The Press comments on the suggested redistribution of British Colonial territory state: that such a step would not solve Europe's problems, since the Nations receiving grants would increase their naval forces for the protection of trade routes.

It is added that the United States should be able to understand Britain's position by comparison with the Munro Doctrine.

#### THE IRISH FREE STATE AND BRITAIN.

Dublin. Monday. In an interview today Mr. Devalera said ' The Irish people desired to live on friendly terms with Britain, both countries having common interests, but there must be a clear recognition of the fact that Ireland had a right to whatever form of government she wanted. The Free State was prepared to undertake her own defence, and prevent Ireland being used as an attacking base against Britain.'

#### FOOTBALL LEAGUE MANAGEMENT AND POOL ORGANISERS.

London. Monday. While the Football Pool Organisers are continuing business as usual, it is understood that the League management at its meeting on Thursday is likely to produce important developments. Many Clubs have expressed a protest against the League's action, and a Bill relative to pool betting is being moved in the Commons on April 3rd.

#### WEATHER PREDICTIONS FOR RUTTLEDGE EVEREST EXPEDITION.

Calcutta. Monday. The weather predictions for the Ruttledge Everest Expedition are extremely favourable. Experts consider that the monsoon will be much later than in 1933.

#### GERMAN-ITALIAN TALKS.

Rome. Monday. While frequent and apparently urgent conversations are taking place between Mussolini and the German Ambassador which are described 'as in the normal course of events', informed observers consider the talks as a search for ground on which Rome and Berlin might frustrate the Franco-Soviet Pact.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 27th February, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 9.2.

High Tides 10.50 a.m.; 11.10 p.m..

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 24. 25th February, 1936.

With reference to Government Notice, No. 96, of the 4th September, 1935, it is hereby notified, for general information, that the period determined for Daylight Saving during the current summer will expire at midnight on Saturday, the 21st of March, 1936, when Stanley time will revert to the local mean.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

SOUTH GEORGIA NEWS.

Grytviken. Tuesday. The South Georgia Company's Station at Leith Harbour, will cease whaling operations for this season on or about the 29th instant.

The s.s. 'Coronda' expects to leave the Dependency for Europe about the 3rd March.

The Falkland Islanders report all well.

HIS MAJESTY THE KING'S BROADCAST SPEECH.

We are informed officially that His Majesty the King will broadcast at 1600 G.M.T. (1 p.m. Stanley time) on Sunday next, the 1st March. The programme, which will include the King's speech, will commence at 1400 G.M.T. (Stanley time 11 a.m.) and will continue until 1700 G.M.T. (Stanley time 2 p.m.). This programme will be radiated on GSB (25.53 metres) GSG (16.86 metres), and GSF (19.82 metres).

An electrical recording of the proceedings will be broadcast at 2130 G.M.T. on the 1st March, and again on the 2nd March at 0050 G.M.T. That is at 6.30 p.m. and 9.50 p.m. respectively, local time.

We are asked to state that for the benefit of those with 'all-in' sets, the electric current will be available at 6.20 p.m. on Sunday.

CAPE MEREDITH UNATTENDED LIGHT.

Our readers will remember the report of the erection of the unattended Light at Cape Meredith, West Falkland, which appeared in our issue of 2nd November, 1935, and will be pleased to learn that the Light was brought into service on the 12th February.

Situated at a height of 202 feet above high water mark, the Light, an automatic flasher, gives two white flashes of  $\frac{3}{4}$  second duration every 15 seconds, visible from a distance of 10 miles.

The exact location is 52 degrees, 14 $\frac{1}{2}$  minutes South Latitude, 60 degrees, 38 $\frac{1}{4}$  minutes West Longitude.

THE FUNERAL OF THE LATE MR. D. PITALUGA.

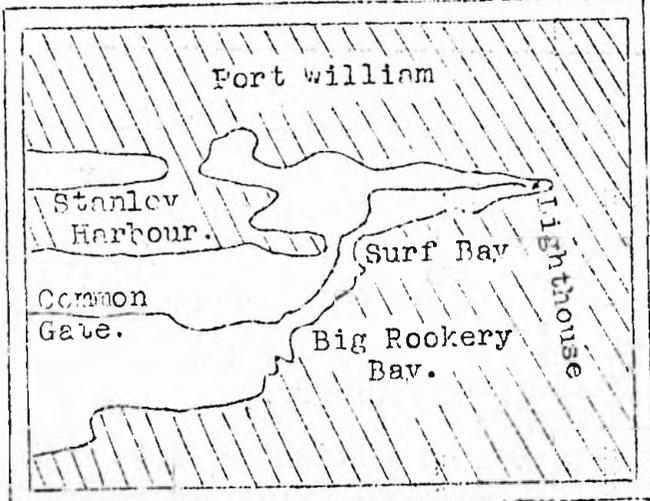
We are asked to announce that the funeral of the late Mr. Donald Pitaluga, will take place on Friday, the 28th inst., and will leave Belmont House for Christ Church Cathedral at 2.30 p.m.

THE FIRST PRIVATE CAR TO MAKE THE  
JOURNEY FROM STANLEY TO CAPE  
PEMERONG LIGHTHOUSE.

Formerly, one had the choice of three methods of reaching Cape Pembroke Lighthouse - by walking, on horseback, or by sea. On Sunday last yet another vista was opened up when Mr. Gordon Roberts, accompanied by two passengers, navigated (this is, perhaps, the most appropriate word) his Singer 8 from Stanley to the Light.

The most difficult part of the journey was encountered near the Lighthouse, where the sand accumulations between the grass-bogs made very heavy going.

The route followed was by way of the new road to Big Rookery Bay, and thence across the 'Camp', as shewn on the rough sketch map here reproduced.



The journey was accomplished without mishap, and took approximately 75 minutes running in both directions; the petrol consumption was  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a gallon only.

Motorists, however, should take warning that the latter part of the route should be regarded more in the light of an accomplishment rather than a pleasant pastime.

Mr. Roberts is to be congratulated on being the driver of the first private car to reach the Lighthouse.

THE DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOC.

The first of the trial shoots for the 303 Postal Match was held on Sunday the 23rd February. The conditions for shooting were, at times, unfavourable and accurate marksmanship was rendered difficult by a variable wind

Mr. L. Reive is to be congratulated on his score of 138 out of a possible 150. This was the highest score recorded.

A list of the scores is given below :-

L. Reive, 138, J.R.Gleadell, 132, W. Browning, 131, H.H.Sedgwick, 128, W. Summers, 126, W.J.Bowles, 126, J. W. Grierson, 125, A.I.Fleuret, 125, W. Aldridge, 124, and A.H. Hills, 123.

A further trial shoot will be held on Sunday, the 1st March, 1936, commencing at 10. a.m.

.....

A practice shoot was also held on the Range on Sunday, at 300, 500, and 600 yards, when the following scores were returned :-

J.J.Harries, 131, J. Bound, 122, W. Grierson, 120, E.J.Gleadell, 120, and J. Ryan, 116.

The usual week-end practice will be held on Saturday and Sunday next. The Range Officer being J.W.Grierson (Contributed)

POLITICAL PRISONERS FREED.

Madrid. Tuesday. The political prisoners concerned in the 1934 revolt numbering 30,000 were today set free, and steps have been taken for their re-employment in the jobs which they lost.

It is reported that Municipal and Provincial elections will be held in the near future.

CANADIAN EXPORTS INCREASE.

Ottawa. Tuesday. Canadian exports during January totalled 53½ million dollars, which represents an increase of 21.9% on the 1935 figures, while the Empire figures show an increase of 35.8%.

Imports showed an increase of 9% at 40½ million dollars, and an increase of over 25% on the figures for 1934.

NEW SAILORS' HOME IN SOUTHAMPTON.

Southampton. Tuesday. The Countess Jellicoe today laid the foundation stone of the Memorial Sailors' Hostel, the erection of which was a matter of the greatest concern to the late Admiral of the Fleet, the Earl Jellicoe.

One of the last things the late Earl did was to communicate with the British Sailors' Society on a matter relative to the ceremony performed by Lady Jellicoe today.

CONTRACTS FOR SEVEN SUPER-DESTROYERS.

London. Tuesday. It is learned that contracts will shortly be placed for seven super-destroyers of 1850 tons each. They will be built to the utmost of treaty limitations, and will be the most powerful ever constructed.

THE SPAHLINGER VACCINE TREATMENT.

Belfast. Tuesday. The Northern Ireland Government is said to be satisfied with the results of experiments made in connection with the Spahlinger vaccine treatment for the prevention of bovine tuberculosis.

It is reported that notwithstanding lack of support of the Ministry of Agriculture, the Government intends launching a widespread campaign with locally produced vaccine.

MALTA LEGISLATES FOR PROHIBITED AVIATION AREA.

Malta. Tuesday. An ordinance has been promulgated in the local Legislature declaring a three mile limit as a prohibited area for all civil and foreign aircraft.

FRENCH MOTOR CAR OUTPUT.

Paris. Tuesday. The French motor car outputs for the years 1929 and 1935 compared show the following results:-  
1929 - 253,000, 1935, -177,000, with 57,200 and 18,900 in respect of exports.

MIGRATION TO AUSTRALIA.

Canberra. Tuesday. Premier Lyons today expressed the view that it is premature to discuss the question of migration from Great Britain.

The matter could not be proceeded with until the Attorney-General and the Minister for Commerce had completed the preliminary conversations with the representatives of the Home Government.

CANADIAN TRADE PACT.

Ottawa. Tuesday. A motion to approve the Trade Pact with the United States, which incidentally is now in operation, was today made by the Premier. A lengthy debate is anticipated.

THE ROYAL AIR FORCE.  
FLIGHTS TOTAL 50,000,000 MILES IN 1935.

London. An untrumpeted achievement of the British Air Force is revealed in the accidents figures for the year 1935. Deaths in 25 fatal accidents amounted to 43, which includes 9 killed in one accident. This figure is higher than that for 1934, but against this must be set the increase of ten squadrons in the strength of the Service. It is estimated that in round figures the R.A.F. must have flown some fifty million miles during the year 1935.

No foreign air force rivals this British achievement; over the two year period 1934-1935, the R.A.F. flew some 94 million miles with only 74 fatalities, though military flying necessarily involves risks, and British 'planes are frequently on active service in the North West Frontier Provinces of India, where the Air Force holds police control.

DYNAMOS FOR INDIA.

London. It is announced that Messrs J. Stone & Co. (India) Ltd., have received orders from the Indian Stores Department, for 125, type I.R. Tonum 100 amperes dynamos, relays and switches, at a total price of £23,000.

MILITARY REBELLION IN TOKIO.

London, Wednesday. Full details of the attempted military rebellion in Tokio are still awaited in London.

At present the reports are conflicting, but Mr. Anthony Eden, Foreign Secretary, replying to questions in the House of Commons today, said that the British Ambassador had reported that attacks had been made early this morning on Japanese statesmen and officials, resulting in the deaths of the Prime Minister, Admiral Okada, the Minister of Finance, Mr. Takahashi, and Admiral Saito, the Lord Keeper of the Privy Seal. General Watanabe, Director-General of Military Education, was severely wounded, and has since died. Attacks were made on other officials but no details have been received concerning them.

The Bank of Japan has suspended business.

It is stated that over three thousand troops revolted, and that the Imperial Guard consisting of 12,000 picked men, was called out to restore order. Martial law has been proclaimed, and General Kashi, Commanding Officer of the Tokio garrison, has been appointed Military Governor of the City.

The latest telegram from His Majesty's Ambassador states that all is quiet in the City.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa, Wednesday. It is reported that the Italian air-raids in the vicinity of Dessie are still continuing, while an offensive is anticipated on the Southern front, which is being strengthened.

Ras Imru's army is continuing its operations on the Northern front, with the aim of harassing the Italian lines of communication.

Abyssinian patrols are reconnoitering in the region of the River Mareb, which joins the frontier of Eritrea and Abyssinia.

Ras Desta's army is said to have been completely reorganised, and is engaged in operations in the upper

courses of the Ganale Dorya. This Army possesses sufficient food for six months.

The condition of the British Red Cross Aviator, Captain Hayter, whose machine crashed while flying over Addis Ababa on Tuesday, has improved to such an extent as to permit of his leaving hospital today.

THE BRITISH DEFENCE DEBATE.

London, Wednesday. The Prime Minister is expected to announce tomorrow the date fixed for the publication of the Defence White Paper, and the Service Estimates. The general Defence Debate will it is thought begin in the House of Commons on the 9th March.

At a special meeting of the National Council of Labour, representing the Trades Union Congress, and the Parliamentary Labour Party, was held on Tuesday to consider the attitude to be adopted by the Party towards the Government's Defence programme.

THE BRITISH ESTIMATES.

London, Wednesday. The Press considers that, despite supplementary grants amounting to £20,000,000, Britain's balance sheet for the current year, which ends on March 31st, will make a satisfactory showing.

Revenue is still flowing in well, and the Chancellor's estimates are likely to be exceeded. Although expenditure shows an increase of £19,500,000 over the 1934-35 period, the gap between current revenue and expenditure is only £160,514.

CHINESE FEAR JAPANESE MILITARISTS.

Shanghai, Wednesday. Fears are expressed that the Japanese Militarists will take extreme action against China, Mongolia, and the Soviet.

It is thought that the Japanese will make an advance into Outer-Mongolia in the very near future.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 22/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 28th February, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 9.0.

High Tides 11.40 a.m.; 12.0 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Haunting Me.
- 2 Isle Of Capri.
- 3 Die Bolandse Nooi.
- 4 Home Again.
- 5 Remembrance.
- 6 Oh can't you hear that Guitar.
- 7 En Skaegaardstos.
- 8 Waltz Memories, Part 1.
- 9 Wine, Women and Song.
- 10 Come and join the No-Shirt Party.
- 11 The Foreign Legion.
- 12 My Kids a Crooner.
- 13 Isn't This a Lovely Day.
- 14 Tunes in Town Part 1.
- 15 Good-bye, Broncho Bill, Good-bye.
- 16 Way down on Honolulu Bay.
- 17 You were so charming.
- 18 Kotteljons.
- 19 Prairie Schooner.
- 20 Gringzing.
- 21 Romanesca.
- 22 Strymandsvalsen.
- 23 Waltz Memories, Part 2.
- 24 Over the Waves.
- 25 Smyth.
- 26 The Bookmakers Daughter.
- 27 An Old Lullaby.
- 28 Cheek to Cheek.
- 29 Tunes in Town Part 2.
- 30 Twilight Yodelling Song.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

ADVERTISEMENT

A Dance will be held in the Town Hall tonight (Friday), from 9 o'clock to 1 o'clock. Admission 1s/-. Hills & Summers.

SHIPPING.

We are informed that the s.s. 'Lafonia' will now leave Stanley on Monday, the 2nd of March; instead of Wednesday, the 4th March, for the following ports :- Darwin, North Arm, Lively Is, Fitzroy, Bluff Cove, and Berkeley Sound.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL.

FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION CUP -SIXTH ROUND.

Arsenal.....	Barnsley.....
Sheffield U....	Totterham H.....
Grimsby.....	Middlesbro'.....
Fulham.....	Derby County.....

FIRST DIVISION.

Bolton Wanderers.....	Chelsea.....
Aston Villa.....	Leeds.....
Brentford.....	Manchester C.....
Huddersfield.....	Liverpool.....
Everton.....	Blackburn.....
Portsmouth.....	Birmingham.....
Sheffield Wed.....	Sunderland.....
Wolverhampton.....	West Brom.....

SECOND DIVISION.

Hull City.....	Blackpool.....
Manchester U.....	Bradford.....
Newcastle U.....	Swansea.....
Plymouth.....	Bury.....
Charlton.....	Notts Forest.....
Burnley.....	Norwich.....
Bradford City.....	West Ham.....

THIRD DIVISION. (SOUTHERN)

Bournemouth.....	Newport.....
Cardiff.....	Swindon.....
Crystal Palace...	Torquay U.....
Luton.....	Exeter City.....
Notts County.....	Brighton.....

THIRD DIVISION (SOUTHERN) Cont..

Southend.....	Bristol City....
Reading.....	Aldershot.....
Northampton.....	Millwall.....
Gillingham.....	Coventry .....
Clapton Orient....	Watford.....
Bristol Rovers....	Queens Park.....

THIRD DIVISION (NORTHERN)

Lincoln City.....	Rotherham.....
New Brighton.....	Darlington.....
York.....	Oldham.....
Stockport.....	Tranmere.....
Accrington.....	Carlisle.....
Chesterfield.....	Gateshead.....
Barrow.....	Halifax.....
Rochdale.....	Wrexham.....
Southport.....	Hartlepool.....
Crewe Alex.....	Walsall.....
Chester.....	Mansfield.....

THE TOKIO REBELLION.

London. Wednesday. Following the attempted coup d'etat by 3000 mutineers of the 3rd Infantry Regiment, led by Captains Nonoka and Ando, and the assassination of Admiral Okada, the Premier, Viscount Saito, the ex-Premier, and several other leading Statesmen, martial law was proclaimed by the Emperor, who appointed General Kashi as Military Governor of the City.

The Imperial Guards numbering 12,000 remain loyal, but they were unable to dislodge the rebels, who seized the Cabinet Office, War Office, Home Office, Ministry of Justice, Police Headquarters, and the Telephone Exchange.

The First Fleet will arrive in Tokio Bay on Thursday, to reinforce the land troops, while a second fleet has been despatched to Osaka which however, remains quiet.

The number of deaths, up to midnight, was eighty. So far, foreigners have not been molested.

The Stock Exchange has been closed.

A message from Pekin states that the attacks have been made against the Emperor's advisers, who are labelled as "resisters of the military machine."

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Thursday. The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent states that Dessie is again the centre of Italian air raids, but the operations are said to have no military value.

The Abyssinians are still holding Amba Alaji, but bitter fighting continues on the Southern front, where sickness is rife among the Italians. It is stated that hand-to-hand fighting is being avoided as much as possible.

BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE VISITED  
BY GERMAN DELEGATION.

London. Thursday. The 'Daily Telegraph' correspondent states that the German Ambassador, Von Hoesch, accompanied by Prince Bismarck and the German Naval Attache, called at the Foreign Office today, and were received by Mr. Eden, Viscount Monsell, and Admiral Sir Ernle Chatfield. The unofficial inference drawn is that negotiations are in progress for Germany's adherence to the Naval Conference decisions, while it is believed that Germany is prepared to endorse the Treaty on the basis of complete equality with other Powers.

U.S. AVIATION BASE IN WEST  
INDIES.

Washington. Thursday. It is understood that the State Department has published a Presidential order to transfer certain areas of St. Thomas Island, West Indies, from the Civil to the Naval Administration for the purpose of establishing a Marine Aviation Base.

FORD MOTOR WORKS TO BE ERECTED

Wellington. New Zealand. Thursday. Following new customs arrangements, The Ford Company has decided to erect a motor car assembly plant in Wellington, at an estimated cost of £160,000.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

If you drink  
 "JOHNNIE WALKER" regularly  
 (as you should), and extra  
 day in the year means  
 a slightly increased  
 outlay on your favourite  
 beverage.

But how well it is  
 worth it !!!

SHE SAID TO ME :- "Have you had a LEAP YEAR proposal yet ?"

I SAID TO HER :- "Yes, from my good friend Brown - to go and have a "JOHNNIE WALKER" with him."

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY (Scotland's Best) is obtainable at the  
 Red Label 4/9 and 8/11. WEST STORE.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

-----  
 STRAWBERRIES & CREAM :

How many of us can grow sufficient strawberries to indulge in this delicacy ? Not many; but -  
 - you can buy strawberries in tins, with all the delicate flavour of freshly picked fruit.

"Wisbech" and "Smedley" brand, STRAWBERRIES IN SYRUP,  
 in 21 ounce tins. 1/5 per tin.

"Morton" strawberries in syrup, 12 oz. tin. 11d.  
 and of course - "DIPLOMA" pure Cream, 6d per tin.

-----  
 HUNTLEY & PALMER'S CHOCOLATE TEA BISCUITS, 3/2 per lb.  
 Hughes' "WELCOME" assorted biscuits 1/11 per lb.

For your breakfast cereal try

1/- per pkt.

**FORCE**

you'll find it economical.

REMEMBER :- FORCE is in packets containing 10 ounces as against the usual 8 ounces. -

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA.

New Delhi. Thursday. The State Council today defeated a resolution to reduce military expenditure in India, by a majority of 14. The Commander-in-Chief pointed out that reductions amounting to 8½ million pounds had been effected since 1929.

IRISH FREE STATE AND ECONOMIC WAR.

Dublin. Thursday. Today the Dail debated the question of the Coal and Cattle Pact which is operating between the Free State and Great Britain.

Mr. Cosgrave, the Leader of the Opposition made a striking appeal for a final and satisfactory settlement of the Economic War, and pointed out that the Pact was an admission that the Country could not do without the British trade. A favourable atmosphere prevailed on both sides, he said, and advantage should be taken of it.

Mr. Devalera stated that all that was claimed for the Pact, was that it mitigated some hardships, and, he added, that if the Free State had been in a stronger position to resist in the matter of Land Annuities, there would have been no Pact.

APPLICATION IN RESPECT OF A CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE REFUSED.

London. Thursday. An application made by the defence for the postponement, until next Session, of the trial of the German, Doctor Hermann Gortz, on a charge of espionage has been refused.

The trial will open on Monday or Tuesday.

PRICE OF CALIFORNIAN OIL ADVANCED.

New York. Thursday. It is announced that the buying price of Californian produced crude oil has been advanced from 5 to 30 cents per barrel.

FOOTBALL.

In the Third Division (Southern) match which was played yesterday between Newport County and Notts County the former team was beaten by the odd goal in three.

LAWN TENNIS.

Johannesburg. Thursday. The Misses Scriven, James, Hardwicke, and Lyle, representing Great Britain, today won their first round in the South African Singles' Championship, without dropping a set.

THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS' UNION.

London. Thursday. The Executive Committee of the League of Nations' Union today passed a resolution, urging the British Government to impose the most effective economic sanctions including oil, in order to bring the Abyssinian War to a rapid conclusion.

EMPEROR OF ABYSSINIA DENIES RUMOUR OF PEACE PROPOSALS.

Addis Ababa. Thursday. The Emperor today denied the report that he had made any peace proposals. He emphasised that the people of Abyssinia would reject all proposals of peace in which there was any suggestion that Abyssinia should give up any territory.

It is reported that a new volunteer army is being formed, mainly composed of deserters from the Italian forces.

THE FRANCO-SOVIET PACT.

Paris. Thursday. The ratification of the Franco-Soviet Mutual Assistance Pact was approved by the Chamber tonight, by 353 votes to 164.

The maximum temperature registered in London today was 43, and the minimum 33 degrees Fahrenheit.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 29th February, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time to-night 8.58. to-morrow 8.57.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening

7.0 o'clock Children's Hour.

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.30 Overseas.

N O T I C E.

Applications are invited for the post of male clerical assistant in the "Penguin" Office.

The salary attaching to the post will be on the scale commencing at £36 per annum, rising by annual increments of £6 per annum, to a maximum of £54 per annum. Increments will only be granted provided work and conduct during the year has been satisfactory.

The appointment is subject to a period of probation for one year from the date on which the person selected first commences his duties.

All applications with copies of testimonials, if any, and particulars of age should be addressed to :-

The Chairman,  
 Appointments Board,  
 The Treasury,  
 STANLEY,

and should reach that Office not later than 12 noon on Wednesday, 4th March, 1936.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East Falkland will be received at the Post Office not later than 3.30 p.m. on Monday the 2nd March, 1936.

North Arm, Darwin,  
 Lively Island,  
 Fitzroy, Berkeley  
 Sound.

M. Carey,  
 Colonial Postmaster.

FAULKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE  
BISLEY FUND SWEEPSTAKE.

Patrons of the Sweepstake at present being run in connection with the Bisley Fund are hereby notified that by the kindness of Messrs: Mc-Atasney & Sedgwick, prizes will continue to be paid weekly at "Falkland Store".

L.W. Aldridge.  
 for Bisley Fund Sweepstake  
 Committee.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-night  
 "Silent Barrier".

Admission 1/6 and 1/-. Doors open at 7.45, commencing at 8.0 p.m.

Tickets can be obtained at  
 The "Kelper" Store.

JUBILEE FOOTBALL CLUB.

We understand that two teams of the Jubilee Football Club will oppose each other this evening at 5.30 o'clock. The selected players are as follows :-

J. Clark.

E. Meierhoffer. L. Bonner.

A. Lanning. R. Wallen. W. Biggs.

B. Biggs. C. Cletheroe.

A. Clifton. B. Berntsen. J. Clifton.

- o -

C. Betts. S. Bonner. H. Bennett.

E. Hirtle. C. Clifton.

E. Aldridge. P. Hardy. A. Cletheroe

T. Hicks. H. Summers.

A. Smith.

WEST FALKLAND SPORTSSWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

Although full particulars are not at hand, it is understood that the following is the result of the Sweepstake run by the West Falkland Sports Association on the Governor's Cup, 28th February, 1936 :-

Prize	Ticket No.		Approximate Amount.
1st.	00672	Two Pipes	£55.
2nd.	00376	A. Pitaluga	£33.
3rd.	00624	Les Hardy	£22.

Ten starters of ten pounds each.

1.	01002	Lottie & Rosie.
2.	24204	Miss White.
3.	01188	P. Biggs & W. Alazia.
4.	00942	Bad Luck.
5.	01092	T.B. Clements.
6.	24268	Bob Hutchinson.
7.	00072	-----
8.	01830	"Lovart".
9.	00588	Storm Pans.
10.	00171	Port Louis.

S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. "Lafonia" berthed at the Falkland Islands Company's East Jetty at 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon, after having undergone the usual overhaul on the floating dock.

RANDOM NOTES ON WORM DISEASESIN SHEEP.No. 3.

Ross and Gordon in the Australian Veterinary Journal (1935) state that they found that the starvation of sheep for 24 hours prior to their treatment with sodium arsenite and trachlorethylene had no effect on the efficiency of these drugs against HAEMONCHUS CONTORTUS. With a few exceptions, poor results were obtained from these drugs throughout the experiment and it is suggested that their failure to enter the abomasum direct might account for this.

In the same journal, Gordon writes that sodium arsenite gave variable and low average efficiency when used alone against Maemonchus Contortus in sheep but gave excellent results when mixed with copper sulphate. Good results were also obtained from the use of carbon tetrachloride in one or two millilitre doses.

A few notes on the life history of the Haemonchus Contortus might be of interest. This worm known by the more simple name of Stomach or Wireworm is a round worm, one of the commonest and most important variety infesting sheep. The male worm, red in colour measures 10-20 mm in length, the female is red and white striated like a barbers pole, and measures 18-30 mm in length. In 24-48 hours the eggs hatch out into the pre-infective larvae stage and remain in this stage for 5-8 days depending on the moisture and temperature of the ground, the temperature most favourable to their development being 72°F - 95°F at this stage they are only slightly resistant to freezing and drying and sunlight is lethal. The larvae now passes into the infective stage and gradually grow to maturity in two to three weeks. Overcast dull days stimulate the larvae to migration, they migrate from the soil up the blades of grass, this migration is especially marked during the early morning when the dew is on the grass and daylight is breaking. The larvae are able to resist freezing, even freezing and thawing for a considerable time but are adversely

affected by dry heat and the heat of fermentation in excreta; sunlight is deadly. Generally the larvae do not live more than three months, being killed by the dry season, however in a cool climate where sufficient moisture is present and available in the soil, they may survive for nearly a year. Thus it is seen that the length of life of a larva in the pastures depends upon moisture, shade and relatively low temperature. The larvae enter the body by ingestion into the abomasum or Fourth stomach with the green food and do not penetrate the skin.

(Contributed.)

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#### MORE NEWS FROM TOKIO.

Friday. The situation in Tokio is still obscure, but the Japanese Embassy in London states they have received no news of fighting there to-day. The Embassy's latest information is that all is quiet.

News from other sources indicates that up to a late hour to-day the insurgent officers and men were still in occupation of the buildings which they had seized. Every endeavour, it is stated, is being made to avoid fighting. Efforts are still being made to reach a peaceful solution.

A later message states that cinemas and theatres are re-opening, and that troops who were guarding the public buildings have been withdrawn. A decree has been passed forbidding all public meetings, and also the sale of arms and ammunition. All newspapers and other publications are strictly controlled.

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London. Thursday. The Royal Masonic Benevolent institution festival to-night resulted in the collection of £59,676.

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#### NAVAL CONFERENCE.

The difficulties of procedure which have been raised by the Italian Delegation to the Naval Conference and as the result of which, as well as of certain technical difficulties, they are not at present ready to sign a Naval Agreement, are understood by newspapers to refer mainly to the Italian objection to the actual signature while the present political situation in Europe persists.

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#### "MAJESTIC" AND "QUEEN MARY".

The Cunard White Star Liner "Majestic", 56,000 tons, which is at present Great Britain's largest liner afloat, completed her last scheduled trans-atlantic crossing yesterday. The "Majestic's" place in the Company's service is to be taken by the new liner Queen Mary. The Majestic, during her career, has made two hundred and seven atlantic round trips and has covered one million and a quarter miles.

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#### NIGHT SITTING IN HOUSE OF COMMONS.

The House of Commons sat right through Thursday night and continued until mid-day on Friday endeavouring to pass the supplementary estimates which the opposition benches would not agree to. Four women members were among those present.

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#### LATER WAR NEWS.

Marshal Badoglio's has now telegraphed that the Italians have captured Amba Alaji, the second mountain ridge on the northern front. The report adds that the Abyssinians did not offer any serious resistance.

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THE TOKIO REBELLION.

Tokio. Thursday. The Daily Telegraph correspondent states that while certain confusion still prevails in the Capital, it is believed that the provisional Government, with the army's support, will soon regain complete control, and military dictatorship is unlikely. The rebels had not surrendered at a late hour but discussion proceeded throughout the day regarding the submission of terms, and a compromise was reached whereby the officers will be given the opportunity to stand trial, while the men will be allowed to return to their regiment. These suggestions were the outcome of the rebel leaders' conference with the Supreme War Council. Discussions are proceeding for the formation of a new Government. The British Royal Air Force goodwill flight has been abandoned at Shanghai in view of the unsettled situation in Japan.

FRANCO-SOVIET PACT.

Paris. Thursday. After an interval to allow tempers to cool, the Chamber approved the ratification of the Franco-Soviet Pact by 353/164 votes. During the debate allegations of Moscow's monetary influence on Socialists created a storm while the former Air Minister Cot pointed out that the Soviet air-force was the strongest in the world. It is probable that the Senate will ratify the Pact before the general election, but proceedings are likely to be delayed.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Thursday. The war communique reports increased air activity on the Eritrean and Somaliland fronts and also minor tribal submissions, but anxiety exists relative to the continued postponement of Marshal Badoglio's attack on Amba Alaji, while it is understood that the Abyssinian anti-aircraft equipment is proving largely successful. Addis Ababa sources report a victory on the northern front where Imru attacked Italian fort Ankatato and a retreating column of 5,000 under Killamanti were destroyed by Ras Ayula.

ABOLITION OF TITHERENT CHARGE.

London. Thursday. According to the Daily Telegraph, the Government intends introducing immediate legislation for the abolition of the tithereut charge based on Royal Commissions proposals. The scheme involves the issue of new Government stock of £70 million at 3 per-cent for the compulsory purchase of tithereut charges from the existing owners and the extinguishment of the payers' liabilities by equal annuities over 60 years.

London. The Home Secretary, Sir John Simon, is considering the question of football pools and will make a statement when the relative private members' bill is debated on Tuesday next. The Government itself does not intend introducing legislation.

EUSTON-ABERDEEN EXPRESS EXPLOSION.

Perth. An explosion in the cabin of the Euston-Aberdeen express near Gleneagles, resulted in severe injuries to the driver and fireman, the latter gallantly stopping the train. Both men are at present in Hospital in a critical condition.

Paris. The former National Economy Under Secretary, Patenotre, who is also a millionaire newspaper proprietor, proposes pegging the franc to the pound in preference to the dollar, and in a booklet issued on Thursday compares the British balanced budget and the unbalanced budget of the United States.

He goes on to say that Britain does not indulge in dangerous experiments or worn-out methods; Britain is the point around which the Globe gravitates, standing out as a rock in time and space.

London. It is stated that the Foreign Office will not dispute the ownership of Howland, Jarvis and Baker Islands in the Pacific which the United States has claimed by colonisation process for the establishment of air route bases.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. )  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- ) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. ) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 2nd March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 8.54.

High Tides 2.10 a.m.; 2.30 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 p.m. while at 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given and at 9.30 News Items.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley,  
 28th February, 1936.

No. 25.

His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to appoint

MR. FAIRPORT THOMAS  
 JOSEPH O'SULLIVAN,

to be temporarily and provisionally Clerk in the Post Office Department, with effect from the 1st of March, 1936.

- o -

28th February, 1936.

No. 26.

His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to appoint

MR. HAROLD BENNETT,

to be Mail Officer on probation for a period of six months, with effect from the 1st of March, 1936.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

HIS MAJESTY'S SPEECH.

Although conditions were not of the best at 1 p.m. Stanley time, yesterday, His Majesty's voice was at times heard distinctly and clearly speaking to his subjects throughout the British Empire. Later recordings however, were perfect.

His Majesty's speech was delivered in the following terms :-

"It has been an ancient tradition of British monarchy that the new Sovereign should send a written message to his people. Science has made it possible for me to make that written message more personal, and to speak to you all, over the radio.

This, however, is no innovation, for my Father has for the last few years spoken to his people at Christmas time.

Little more than two months ago he broadcast his last Christmas message, and to many of you the sound of his voice must still seem to be ringing in your ears.

He was speaking then at the close of a long and wonderful reign which covered a period of twenty-five years, during which unprecedented changes have taken place and great anxieties and problems have been shared by all. Throughout his reign he set a high example of constant devotion to duty and he was ever concerned for the welfare of his subjects and of all those under his protection.

In times of adversity his calm confidence was inspiration to all his people, and he shared in their joys as well as in their sorrows.

I know how in the Dominions, in India, in the Colonies and Dependencies the bond of loyalty to the Crown - that symbol of unity of many lands and populations - has been

(His Majesty's speech cont'd)

strengthened by the tie of personal devotion to my Father.

I feel that his death is not only over-whelming grief to my Mother and to us, his children, but that it is at the same time a personal loss to you all.

To the Princes and peoples of India, I send my greetings as King-Emperor.

Manifestations of your sorrow and of your loyalty at this time have been a source of deep gratification to me.

Associations in peace and in war between British and Indian peoples have been long and honourable, and the example set by Queen Victoria, King Edward the VII and King George the V, lays on me as their successor, solemn trust to maintain and strengthen these associations.

Queen Mary, my family and myself, have been greatly helped by world-wide tributes of genuine sorrow which we have received from every side.

Vast crowds assembled reverently at the funeral homage to the late King's memory, and written words of sympathy by thousands of people, not only those resident within the British Empire, but in many foreign countries as well, is a thing we will never forget.

It is wonderful for us to know how universally my Father's great qualities have been appreciated and valued. It is no mere form of speech to say that he reigned in the hearts of his people.

And it was his happiness to know before he died that his long years of unstinted service were rewarded by a devotion and an affection so perfectly expressed in the Jubilee demonstrations of last year.

It falls upon me to succeed him and to carry on his work.

I am better known to most of you as the Prince of Wales, as the man who, during the war and since, has had an opportunity of getting to know people of nearly every country of the world under all conditions and circumstances. And although I now speak to you as the King, I am still that same man who has had that experience

and who's constant effort it will be to continue to promote the well-being of his fellow men.

May the future bring peace and understanding throughout the world, prosperity and happiness to British people and may we be worthy of the heritage which is ours".

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#### BRITAIN'S DEFENCE SERVICES.

The expansion of her defence services was warmly approved by Sir Austen Chamberlain in a speech at Birmingham on Friday last.

He emphasised that Great Britain had no warlike intentions or warlike ambitions to gratify.

Britain had disarmed in the hope that the example set by one great nation might be followed by other nations, but that that hope had been disappointed. The air-arm had presented Great Britain with a new problem and had obliged her to examine afresh the object for which the three fighting services were maintained.

He had never been alarmed, but in face of the fact that the world was re-arming, it was not safe for Britain to neglect her defences any longer. Furthermore it was not right, for, as a member of a collective system, Britain had undertaken obligations on behalf of common security to other nations.

He concluded that he could not advocate the support of the League of Nations or the fulfilment of obligations to it unless Britain put its defensive forces into proper state.

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#### WEST FALKLAND NEWS.

The gales which blew on Monday and Tuesday of last week were accompanied by abnormally high tides at Fox Bay, and on Wednesday it was even higher than on the preceding days, coming well up on to the grass where the beach bank was low. The heavy rain on Saturday was very welcome, particularly at Fox Bay, where the water supply becomes a serious problem in dry weather.

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SWEEPSTAKE RESULT.

W.M.S.C. 1st prize ticket Nos. 23528 and 23912, £5 each. 2nd 21648, 23894, 23693, 12424, 23906, 23780, 22837, 23387, 24193 and 23944, 14/- each. 3rd 23480, 23241, 24170, 23915, 23482, 22503 and 23801, 14/3 each. 25 Team Prizes 26/3 each. 1st Sellers' Prize B.C. Biggs & Falkland Store £1. each. 2nd Sellers' Prize Globe Hotel 4/-, Ship Hotel, Penguin Shop, Falkland Store, Stanley Arms, Woodbine Bakery, S. Luxton, W. Sedgwick and J. Pedersen 2/- each.

Amount Collected £62. 10. 0.  
Children's Party Fund £1. 11. 3.  
Club Funds £3. 2. 9. Prizes  
£57. 16. 0.

Unclaimed Prizes last week :-  
21495 City Hall, 22967 C. Bundes.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Saturday. Marshal Badoglio's communique claims that the Italian flag has been planted on the heights of Amba Alaji, thus extending the Italian advance a further 40 miles. It appears, however, that the Abyssinians offered no resistance to the advance. An Addis Ababa message from the Daily Telegraph correspondent states that he has been informed by the Emperor that the Italian penetration is causing him no concern, since no important military positions are occupied, and further that the extension of the invaders' lines of communication offers greater opportunity for guerilla tactics.

Rome. Sunday. In a telegram yesterday the Commander-in-Chief of the Italian East African forces stated that he had completely annihilated the army under the command of Ras Kassa which he trapped in the Tembien region. The report adds that the battle which commenced on February the 28th was ended and would show as another great victory for Italy. Great quantities of ammunition and other war material, together

with a great number of animals have been taken over by the Italians.

ETHIOPIAN APPEAL FOR FUNDS.

The Ethiopian Minister in London has launched an appeal for a loan to Abyssinia for defence purposes.

NEW MACHINES FOR THE IMPERIAL AIRWAYS.

The first batch of twenty-nine monoplanes fitted with special Bristol-Pegasus engines of 820/920 horse power with a cruising speed of one hundred miles per hour, which have been ordered by the Imperial Airways for the acceleration of the Empire services next year, are nearing completion at Messrs: Short Brothers' seaplane works on the Medway.

When all the machines are completed and in service, a seven-day service from London to Melbourne will be practicable, even allowing for delays caused by re-fuelling or by bad weather.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Per s.s. "Lafonia".

Money Orders and Postal Orders will be issued not later than noon on Friday the 6th day of March, 1936.

Registered Letters will be received not later than 3 p.m., on Friday the 6th day of March, 1936.

Ordinary Letters for Europe and South America will be received not later than 4.30 p.m., on Friday the 6th day of March, 1936.

(Sgd.) E. M. Carey.

Colonial Postmaster.

2nd March, 1936.

LOCAL SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

The results of the Sweepstake on the Champion Cup at Darwin are as follows :-

1st prize £40 Tkt. No. 00695 Babs Summers.  
2nd prize £20 16/- Tkt. No. 00373 Lester Sollis and W.B.M. Foxbay.  
3rd prize £10 Tkt. No. 01046 Chico and I.

Three starters prizes of three pounds each.

No. 00420 Master Jimmy Robertson Port Stephens.

No. 00128 Mrs. H. Pauline.

No. 00953 Des Kendal.

1st Seller's prize Alec Finlayson £3. 2nd Seller's prize W.B. Myles £2. 3rd Seller's prize Alec Finlayson £1.

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B.F. 1st prize, ticket No. 25305, 'J.J.', and 25630, 'Dan Buck' £5. each; 2nd prize, 25321 'Blank', 25684, 'Last Chance', 25544 'Long Walk', 24308 'Ginger', 25612 'Blank', 24347 'Van', 26010 'King Tots', 25674 'B', 24601 'Blank' and 23628 'I toss yer', 14/- each; 3rd prize 25001 'Bill Karl Stan Sid', 24159 'Bob Gleadell', 26049 'A.D.' 25520 'P. Barnes', 24785 'Auburn', 23366 'Snobs Lodge, and 24442 'Never Mind', 14/3 each.

25 Team prizes of 6/1 each. Sellers' prize, 1st J. Peck and E. Buckley, £1 each. 2nd J. Peck, W.J. Halliday, E. Buckley, E.J. McAtasney, A.H. Hills, E.J. McAtasney, H. Jennings, J. Jennings, A. Shackel and A. Etheridge 2/- each. Ammount collected £35. 6s. 7½% Bisley Fund £2. 12s. 11d. Prizes £32. 13s. 1d.

Unrecognised.

An Irishman, who was sleeping all the night with a negro, had his face blackened by a practical joker. Starting off in a hurry in the morning, he caught sight of himself in a mirror. Puzzled, he stopped and gazed, and finally exclaimed, "Begorra, they've woke the wrong man !"

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

F.A. Cup, 6th Round.

Arsenal	4	: Barnsley	1
Fulham	3	: Derby County	0
Grimsby	3	: Middlesbrough	1
Sheffield U.	3	: Spurs	1

1st Division.

Aston Villa	3	: Liverpool	0
Bolton	1	: Stoke	2
Brentford	0	: Birmingham	1
Everton	2	: Manchester C.	2
Huddersfield	1	: Blackburn R.	1
Portsmouth	3	: West Brom.	1
Preston	3	: Sunderland	2
Sheffield W.	3	: Leeds	0

2nd Division.

Bradford City	2	: Southampton	1
Burnley	1	: West Ham	0
Charlton	4	: Swansea	1
Hull	3	: Leicester	3
Manchester U.	3	: Blackpool	2
Newcastle U.	1	: Borwich	1
Port Vale	2	: Doncaster R.	0

The draw for the semi-final of the F.A. Cup will take place to-day (Monday). The results will if possible be published in Tuesday's issue of the "Penguin".

SOUTH GEORGIA NEWS.

Grytviken. Friday. Bad weather has delayed the conclusion of the whaling operations of the s.s. "Sourabaya".

The total whale oil production of the Compania Argentina de Pesca for the 1935/36 season is 75,192 barrels.

The Thames Embankment cost £1,710,000 to construct and took eight years to complete.

- o -

How would you quicken a slow horse ? - Tie him to a post and make him fast.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Tuesday, 3rd March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.  
Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 8.52. High Tides 3.0 a.m.; 3.20 p.m.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

Colonial Secretary's  
Office, Stanley.  
28th February, 1936.

No. 27.

With reference to Government Notice, No. 84 of the 22nd of July, 1935, it is hereby notified, for general information, that

MR. W. BARLAS, J.F.,

Magistrate, South Georgia, was absent on vacation leave from the 21st of July, 1935, to the 12th of January, 1936, and on leave with half salary from the 13th to the 30th of January, 1936, all dates inclusive.

- o -

2nd March, 1936.

No. 28.

His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to appoint

MR. JOHN BOUND,

to be Clerk in the Electrical Department, on probation for a period of six months with effect from the 1st of March, 1936.

By Command,  
M.C. Craigie-Halkett  
Colonial Secretary.

SOUTH GEORGIA WEATHER REPORT.

29th February. Wind variable - overcast - sleet p.m. sunshine nil.

THE LATE MR. ANDREAS PITALUGA.

With the death of the late Mr. Andreas Pitaluga on the 25th of February, there passed from our midst a member of one of the oldest families in the Islands.

Mr. Pitaluga who was a brother of Mr. Alexander Pitaluga, was the eldest son of the late Alexander McIntosh Pitaluga of Gibraltar Station. During the whole of his life-time he engaged in the sheep-farming industry and at the date of his death was part-owner and Manager of Gibraltar Station in the East Falkland. Mr. Pitaluga was a keen sportsman and for many years rendered invaluable services to the Stanley Sports Association. He will be mourned by all sections of the community of the Falkland Islands where his happy and genial disposition had won for him the affection of friends in all quarters. He is survived by his widow who will mourn the loss of an exemplary husband.

The funeral took place on Friday last, the service at the Cathedral being conducted by the Rev. Dr. R. T. Wade (Dean-Elect). Lieutenant A. I. Fleuret, A.D.C., attended on behalf of His Excellency the Governor, while a number of Government Officials were present as well as a large representation of the general public.

The Chief Mourners were :  
Mrs. R. Pitaluga, Mr. & Mrs. A. Pitaluga, Mrs. G. I. Turner, Mrs. W. Harvey, Mr. R. Greenshields, Mr. & Mrs. W. Bonner, Mr. S. Bonner, Miss M. Bonner, Mr. & Mrs. S. Pitaluga, Mr. & Mrs. A. B. Pitaluga, Mr. B. Fleuret, Mr. Dan. Lehen, Mr. & Mrs. C. Henricksen, Mr. & Mrs. D. Lehen, Mr. M. Lehen, Mr. & Mrs. G. Kelway, Mr. & Mrs. D. Fleuret,

Miss G. Fleuret, Mrs. J. Osborne, Mrs. S. Luxton, Mr. J. Mercer, Mr. F. G. Langdon, Mr. D. R. Watson, the Hon. V. A. H. Biggs, Mr. E. G. Rowe, Mr. S. W. Harding, Mr. J. W. Grierson, Mr. J. Turner.

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THE LATE MR. R. REIVE, SENIOR.

The funeral of the late Mr. R. Reive, Senr., who passed away on the evening of Thursday, the 27th of February, took place at Christ Church Cathedral on Sunday, the 1st of March, 1936, the service at the Cathedral being conducted by the Rev. Dr. R. T. Wade (Dean-Elect).

Prior to his retirement, less than a fortnight ago, Mr. Reive had completed approximately 50 years' service with Messrs. G. Bonner & Company of San Carlos.

He is survived by his widow, four sons and four daughters.

The Chief Mourners were : Mrs. Reive, Senr., Mr. R. Reive, Mrs. H. Fuhlendorff, Mr. & Mrs. A. Petterssen, Jr., Mr. P. Reive, Mr. J. Reive, Mr. E. Reive, Miss H. Fuhlendorff, Mr. E. Fuhlendorff, Mrs. T. Lanning, Mr. A. Reive, Mrs. H. Sedgwick, Mr. T. Reive and Mrs. W. B. Dixon..

Mrs. Reive, Senr., and the family wish to express their sincere thanks to all those kind friends who sent wreaths and flowers.

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ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE AT CHURCH HOUSE.

Brand new superior riding breeches and jacket. London tailored - dark grey covert coating - medium height - chest 40 inches. Cheap £5.

- o -

On sale to-day Black Puddings 10d lb, Beetroot 4d lb, Onions 3d, Potatoes 1½ lb.

Fresh Sausages daily at the Speedwell Shop.

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FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION'S ATTEMPTED

DEFEAT OF FOOTBALL POOLS.

Last week was stated to be the most remarkable in the history of league football, when the Football Association's decision to alter the arrangement of forthcoming matches even overshadowed the four great matches of last Saturday, those of the 6th round of the F.A. Cup.

The F.A., in an endeavour to defeat the football pools, decided to cancel the existing leagues fixture list and to draw up new lists every week. It now means that the various team managers and their teams will not know until Friday of each week, as to where or whom they are playing the following day.

Following the F.A.'s announcement, the pool promoters immediately took action to overcome this obstacle by sending out blank forms to all their clients, who reported to make over ten million bets per week. Clients wishing to participate in the various pools will require to fill in forms showing what they consider will be the results of the forthcoming matches these forms will not be accepted by the promoters unless they are posted prior to the commencement of the matches. It is stated that during football seasons, hundreds and even thousands of pounds have been won on a penny bet.

The football teams themselves are not at all pleased at the Association's decision, and teams, together with their supporters, are holding protest meetings and demonstrations against the new rule.

The Managers of the teams state that owing to the late publication of the fixtures, there will be a great drop in gate receipts, as the supporters of away teams will find some difficulty in making arrangements for travelling with their team.

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F.A. CUP, SEMI-FINAL.

Grimsby : Arsenal. To be played on Huddersfield's ground.

Sheffield U. : Fulham. To be played on Wolverhampton ground.

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# GLOBE STORE



C l e a n s e   Y o u r   S k i n  
the  
E l i z a b e t h   A r d e n   W a y .

Cleanse your skin thoroughly,  
deeply, gently with Elizabeth  
Arden's Cleansing Cream,  
combined with Elizabeth  
Arden's Skin Tonic, and you  
will improve its texture at  
the same time that you keep  
it immaculate.

--- o o o ---

Ask for Elizabeth Arden's special Booklet :-

"The Quest of the Beautiful"

--- o o o ---

Cleansing Cream	4/6	and	12/3.
Skin Tonic	7/3.		
Velva Cream	4/6	and	12/3.
Orange Skin Food	12/6.		
Lille Lotion	6/6	and	9/9.
Bleachine Cream	5/9.		
Face Powders	6/6	and	12/3.
Cream Mystique	2/9.		
Beauty Cream	4/6.		
Hand Cream	4/6.		

All other kinds of Elizabeth Arden products  
can be ordered through us.

THANKS NOTICE.

Mrs. Pitaluga and Mrs. Harvey wish to express their sincere thanks to the Hospital Staff and all those who kindly sent wreaths and flowers, and for the kind letters of sympathy received.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

AS A FAREWELL TO EX-CORPORAL "BILL" COOPER AND PTE. D. ATKINS WHO ARE LEAVING THE COLONY, A "SMOKING" CONCERT WILL BE HELD IN THE CLUB ROOMS AT 8.30 P.M., ON WEDNESDAY THE 4TH OF MARCH. DRESS: OFFICERS - DINNER JACKET, THE RANKS - UNIFORM WITH WAISTBELT.

(Sgd.) W. M. Allan.  
Captain.  
Adjutant, F.I. Defence  
Force.

TRIAL OF GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

Berlin. Monday. The trial of twenty-five Communists charged with murder as a result of attacks on hotels in 1931, ended to-day. During the attack one hotel-keeper was killed and several persons gravely wounded, two of whom are crippled for life. Five of the accused communists were sentenced to death; twelve others received sentences ranging from fourteen years to nine months imprisonment. The trial has lasted over six months.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Monday. According to telegrams received in Rome, the victory in the Tembien region has now been confirmed. Marshal Badoglio states that for the first time since the war began whole divisions of the Abyssinian army dropped their arms and either surrendered or took flight. Hundreds of Italian aeroplanes are pursuing the retreating army and bombing it without mercy. The Duce has telegraphed the Italian

Nation's congratulations to Marshal Badoglio and his forces, and has also sent special decorations to Marshal Badoglio in honour of his recent victories. The message of congratulations on the victory ended with "Viva Italy - Long Live the King".

London. It was stated in the House of Commons yesterday that the expenditure involved in keeping the British Navy, Army and Air Force up to its present strength in the Mediterranean was £500,000 per month.

LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

Geneva. A final effort to bring about peace by conciliation between Italy and Abyssinia was decided upon at yesterday's meeting of the League Committee of 18. The proposal was made by the French Foreign Secretary Flandin. It is anticipated that telegrams will be sent by the Committee to Italy and Abyssinia and asking for replies within forty-eight hours.

In supporting the proposal, Mr. Anthony Eden said he did so the more readily, since the whole compass of the League's endeavours throughout the dispute had been to bring the war to a quick end.

CANADIAN DISASTER.

A disaster occurred on the Canadian-Pacific Railway yesterday when a gang of men were endeavouring to replace a tender which had been de-railed due to a snow slide.

During the operations the tender ran back on the workmen, killing 15 and injuring 7. The body of one man has not yet been found.

Nigeria. In a speech yesterday the Governor of Nigeria predicted a surplus at the end of the financial year, March the 31st, of £481,000.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 4th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 8.50.

High Tides 3.50 a.m.; 4.10 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Kohala March.
- 2 Punchin' the Dough.
- 3 Moonlight Bay.
- 4 Sunny Selections P. 1.
- 5 Danny Boy.
- 6 Uncle Mac.
- 7 Auf Wiedersehen.
- 8 Ye can come and see the Baby.
- 9 I got an 'orse.
- 10 At Twilight.
- 11 Accordeon Nights P. 9.
- 12 Bolero.
- 13 My Heart is where the Mohawk flows To-night.
- 14 Losvalsen.
- 15 The New Colonial March.
- 16 Kalima Waltz.
- 17 When the work's done this Fall.
- 18 Ting-a-ling.
- 19 Sunny Selections P. 2.
- 20 My odl Irish Mother.
- 21 A'm fear'd for Mrs McKie.
- 22 Sing Brothers.
- 23 Sailing up the Clyde.
- 24 Back your fancy.
- 25 Tango Argentino.
- 26 Accordeon nights. P. 10.
- 27 Londonderry Air.
- 28 Sleepy Hollow.
- 29 Oslo-Rheinlaender.
- 30 Scotch & Irish Medley.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

SHIPPING NEWS.

We understand that the m.v. "Loriga" is due to arrive at Stanley either Saturday or Sunday.

The itinerary of the s.s. "Lafonia" has been altered as

follows :-

After leaving North Arm she will proceed to the West Falkland calling at Fox Bay and Hill Cove, returning to Stanley on Sunday the 8th and sailing direct for Montevideo at midnight on the 8th of March, 1936.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Per s.s. "Lafonia"

Money Orders and Postal Orders will be issued not later than 1 p.m. on Saturday the 7th instant.

Registered Letters will be received not later than 11 a.m. on Sunday the 8th instant.

Ordinary Letters for Europe and South America will be received not later than 6 p.m. on Sunday the 8th instant.

(Sgd.) E.M. Carey,  
 Colonial Postmaster.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

Monday, 2nd March. Wind variable force 2. Five hours' sunshine recorded throughout the day. Heavy frosts have been experienced during the last few nights.

Leith Harbour ceased whaling operations on Sunday the 1st March. The total catch amounted to 841 whales comprising 561 blue, 259 fin, 19 hump-back and 2 sperm, yielding altogether 6,800 barrels of oil. The floating factory "Sourabaya" is still experiencing bad weather and has not yet completed operations. The s.s. "Peder Bogen" is expected to leave Europe for South Georgia about the 15th March.

INCOME TAX.

London. The Federation of British Industries has addressed a plea to the Chancellor Exchequer seeking a reduction in income tax on the grounds of increasing prosperity.

Adelaide. The Bank of New South Wales has raised interest rates 10% and all trading banks are expected to follow suit. It is unofficially declared that this corollary is to improve the economic position.

WORLD INTEREST IN BRITISH WHITE PAPER.

London. Tuesday. The Government's White Paper on Empire Defence was published this morning.

The following are points from the White Paper.

The overwhelming importance of our Navy in preserving sea communications and thus ensuring to the country her supplies of sea-borne food and raw materials, on which its existence depends, was fully set out in a White Paper of March last year. The London Naval Treaty prohibits the building of new capital ships so long as it remains in force, but the replacement process cannot be delayed beyond the date of the Treaty which is December 31st, 1936. It is intended to make a beginning early in 1937 when new capital ships will be laid down. Cruisers will be increased from 54 to 70, and a steady replacement of destroyers and submarines is contemplated.

An aircraft carrier of a smaller type will be laid down at an early date.

The growing importance of the Naval air arm will necessitate considerable expansion of its present strength.

It will be necessary to increase the strength of the Navy to man new vessels and to make good existing deficiencies; this increase is expected to rise by 6,000 men in March, 1937.

Compared with 1914 the British Army has been reduced by no less than 21 battalions. The Government hopes to recruit four new battalions immediately, and to do everything

possible to encourage recruiting for the Territorial Army.

The modernisation of coastal defences at home and abroad will be proceeded with at an accelerated rate.

The re-organisation of anti-aircraft defences on the south coast of England will be extended with a view to covering important industrial districts in the centre and north of Britain.

Four new auxiliary Air Force squadrons will be formed for co-operation with the Territorial Army. The new programme will increase the first line strength of the Air Force in Britain and will bring it up to a total of 1,750 aircraft, exclusive of the Fleet air arm.

On explanation of the White Paper it was stated that it is essential that the relation of our own armed forces, to those of other great powers, should be maintained at a strength which will be high enough to enable us to exercise our influence and authority in international affairs, which are alike required for defence of British interests and in application of the policy of collective security.

The rising level of armaments all over the world is deplored but cannot be denied, and the White Paper examined the situation in various countries.

Germany. The fact that Germany is re-arming is not concealed, but details regarding this re-arming are covered with secrecy.

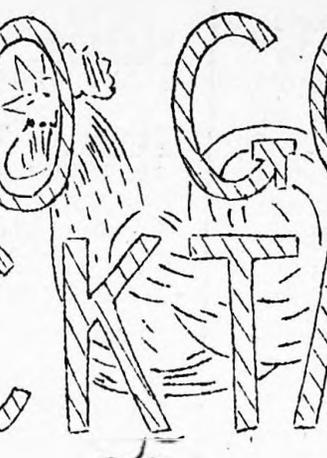
In March of last year conscription on a basis of one year's service was re-established, and the German Government announced the establishment of her peace-time army of 36 divisions with a strength of 550,000 men.

There has been continuous development in Germany's navy and also her air-force, and although the expansion of the German navy is limited to definite proportions of Great Britain's navy, it must be looked upon as an addition to world armaments which cannot be left out of account.

France. In France the two years' service was introduced last year.

The French air force is being re-equipped and re-organised.

Barrier fortresses on the  
(Continued on page 4.)

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.


TWO GOOD  
COCKTAILS

SCOTCH NAN

4/6 per bottle.

ORANGE NAN

4/6 per bottle.

ALSO - HUNTLEY & PALMER'S COCKTAIL BISCUITS -  
2/11 per 1 lb tin.

By the makers of the above cocktails ---

**"GILDA"**

"Gilda" tonic wine contains  
eggs, cream and wine. It is  
a splendid pick-me-up, and it is

TONIC WINE.

Price 5/3 per bottle.

ENTIRELY BRITISH.

COLOURED CHEDDAR ROLL -

Crustless Cheddar Cheese, tightly rolled.  
1/3 per lb. A Wilts United Dairies Product.

MILK TRAY CHOCOLATES, Made by CADBURY, you can't get better.  
2/6 per lb.

GENOA CAKE When we tell you that this is made by the world famous  
firm of HUNTLEY AND PALMER, you will agree it is well worth 1/9 per lb.  
Buy a pound to-day it's really good.

WINTER PASTIME :- Get a "CORINTHIAN" BAGATELLE board this winter  
for the children; you will get hours of amusement  
out of it yourself.

EASY TO USE AND MOVE ABOUT, NO PARTS TO GET OUT OF ORDER.

THE FIRST COST OF 26/- is the LAST EXPENSE, and you  
are assured of endless amusement  
for all.

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THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED. STORES DEPARTMENT.

Berlin. The Daily Telegraph Correspondent reports that France's somewhat sceptical reception of Hitler's conciliatory press interview has caused indignation in official circles, whilst the press alleges there is a deliberate attempt by certain groups to spoil the impression made by Fuhrer's statement on the French public opinion. It is added that France, holding fast to the alliance policy, does not seek understanding, but it is pointed out that only a policy of reconciliation can lead to the common French-German goal which is "peace with honour and security".

#### NEW YORK STRIKE.

New York. The Daily Telegraph Correspondent states that Mayor La Guardia has proclaimed a state of emergency following upon the extension of the lift operators, furnace-men and hotel maids' strike. Municipal employees including firemen and policemen have been ordered to man the lifts in all apartment houses above six stories. There have been several clashes between strikers and non-unionists, and the police have been ordered twenty-four hour duty. It is claimed that 25,000 men employed in some 2,100 buildings are out on strike. Thousands of people living in the upper stories of sky-scrapers are deprived of medical aid, heat and hot water, while great difficulty is experienced in obtaining food. Mayor La Guardia states that the public safety is menaced if the services in the higher buildings are stopped. Much suffering has been caused through the cessation of central heating facilities with the temperature at freezing point.

#### WAR NEWS.

Rome. Further messages from Marshal Badoglio claim a shattering victory with a complete Abyssinian rout and survivors being relentlessly pursued by planes. No estimate of the casualties has been given but Asmara reports that the clean-up resulted in 10,000 Abyssinian losses and 1,000 Italian.

#### THE BRITISH WHITE PAPER. (Continued from page 2.)

north-eastern frontier are being extended.

Belgium. The Belgium army expenditure shows a very heavy increase.

Italy. The Italian army has been on a war footing for the last six months. In October of last year it was stated that Italy had 1,200,000 men under arms, and since then further recruits have been called up.

Soviet Russia. The Soviet forces, according to the latest reports, now total 1,300,000 men. The Russian air force is also being greatly increased.

Japan. In 1935/36 the army and navy accounted for 46 per cent of the total budget expenditure.

America. The total of the United States' annual expenditure on defence has risen since last year from £108,000,000 to £180,000,000.

China. In order to preserve her defences the Nanking government has ordered conscription forthwith.

Australia. It is understood that Australia intends re-organising her aerial defences on a big scale with two army co-operation squadrons, two additional citizen squadrons, three coast reconnaissance squadrons and also an undefined number of single-seater fighting squadrons.

#### NAVAL TREATY.

London. Tuesday. It is understood that the Italian Government's decision not to sign the Naval Treaty may affect France's attitude towards the Mediterranean question.

Melbourne. The Australian Government is taking action against Japanese fishers who landed on Flinders Island in the pear fishing area and stole goods.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
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Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Thursday, 5th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

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Lighting up Time 8.48.

High Tides 4.40 a.m.; 5.0 p.m..

SOUTH GEORGIA.

3rd March. Weather - wind east  
force 2 - visibility good. 4½  
hours' sunshine recorded throughout  
the day.

The Pesca Company commenced  
sealing operations with two vessels  
on the 1st of March.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

With reference to the usual  
weekly sweepstake on the results of  
the 1st & 2nd Divisions of the  
English Football League. Owing to  
the unsettled question of the  
Football Board it is found difficult  
to get the correct results.  
Every endeavour will be made by  
the Committee to obtain the right  
results. But if at any time the  
right results are in doubt the  
total prize money will be pooled  
and equally divided and paid as  
team prizes.

J.F. Summers,  
Asst. Hon. Secretary.

RUSSIAN GOLD.

The output from the Russian  
goldfields in Central Asia has  
increased by nearly 25 per cent  
this year. It has been trebled  
in the past five years.

CRICKET.

The fifth and final test match  
between Australia and South Africa.  
Australia 455. Singleton 118,  
O'Brien 48, Darling 62 and Richardson  
45.  
South Africa 110/2.  
Australia eventually won by an  
innings and six runs.

South Australia and Tasmania.

South Australia 688. Don Bradman  
scored 369 which included 48 bound-  
aries.

HOME FOOTBALL.

Wednesday, 4th March.

1st Division.

Derby County 0 : Arsenal 4.  
Middlesbrough 4 : Chelsea 1.  
Wolverhampton 1 : Grimsby Town 0.

2nd Division.

Fulham 7 : Bury 0.  
Tottenham 1 : Notts Forest 1.  
Barnsley 5 : Bradford 1.

Tokio. The British Consul confirms  
the arrest of the English writer  
Samson who is believed to have  
been arrested for protests against  
the prevailing control.

PRINCE KONOYE DECLINES PREMIERSHIP.

Tokio. Wednesday. There is a surprising development in the situation. The Emperor has twice summoned Prince Konoye, President of the House of Peers, to the Palace and has offered him the Premiership, but Prince Konoye has declined pleading ill-health. The refusal is almost unprecedented.

The martial law headquarters state that 1,400 officers and men participated in last weeks incidents.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Tremendous relief has been caused by the receipt of the first telegram for several days from the Emperor's headquarters. It is learned that the Emperor left Dessie northwards on the 21st February, and it is assumed that purely technical reasons prevented him from communicating with the Capital.

The whereabouts of his present headquarters is still being kept secret.

NAVAL ESTIMATES.

London. The Naval estimates for the coming year were issued yesterday morning.

They make no provision for additional expenditure resulting from the White Paper proposals or for the 1936 new construction programme.

Provision for the expenditure in the ensuing financial year on the 1936 new construction programme and on other items resulting from the new proposals for making good defence deficiencies, will be made in the supplementary estimates to be presented to Parliament at a later date.

The estimates now presented therefore make provision only for maintenance, repairs and auxiliary services of the Fleet and progress with the new construction already

authorised, and also for proceeding with the modernisation of existing capital ships and the re-equipment of the Fleet air arm, in accordance with the announcements already made. Expenditure on repairing deficiencies is also included in the programme which was laid before Parliament last year with certain additions approved as part of the special measures which were taken in connection with the Italo-Ethiopian dispute.

On this basis the net total of the Naval estimates for 1936 is £69,930,000, and exceeds by £9,880,000 the net total of the Naval estimates for 1935, excluding a supplementary estimate of £4,800,000.

Of this increase £4,645,109 is required for progress with the new construction already authorised.

The increase of expenditure on the Fleet air arm amounts to £1,182,000.

There is also an increase of £3,936,191 in the provision for the maintenance of the Fleet, the most considerable items under this heading being increased provision for repairs and refits and for strengthening the defence of the Fleet against air attack.

A LONELY VILLAGE.

The village of Childerditch in Essex is only eighteen miles from London, but is a very lonely place with between sixty to seventy inhabitants. There is only one street, which ends in a horse pond, and there is only one 'bus per week to take the housewives to do their shopping at Romford,

There is no fire brigade, and the place has no representative on the Brentwood Council, the ten or twelve children have to be taken to school daily by coach to a school-room four miles away. Two houses have been erected during the past twenty years, and the only case of crime during twenty years was when the Vicarage was broken into, a few months ago, and the collection-box containing four pennies was stolen.

During the war the village was considered a safety place for old people and children because the district was so lonely.

LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

The League of Nations Committee of 18, which is dealing with the operation of sanctions, met yesterday morning at Geneva and appointed two sub-committees of experts to carry on the technical studies pending the receipt of replies to the appeals for peace addressed to Italy and Abyssinia.

One of the sub-committees will meet to-day and again tomorrow, and will concern itself with existing sanctions against Italy.

The second sub-committee, which is largely composed of oil experts, will meet on Saturday to draft a detailed plan for the application of oil sanctions. This plan will be sent to all League members when the oil sanctions are decided upon.

The Committee of 18, after appointing the sub-committees, adjourned until March the 11th.

The Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, attended a meeting of the Committee of 18 on Wednesday morning and left by rail in the afternoon for Paris where he spent the night. He will then proceed to London by air to-day.

ALL PEOPLES ASSOCIATION DINNER.

Lord Cecil, who was the guest of honour at the All Peoples Association dinner on Tuesday night said that there was very urgent need for every possible effort to promote peace and progress.

Referring to the Abyssinian dispute he said that the actual controversies between Italy and Abyssinia were not the main points at issue. He added that Italy's successful aggression at this moment must not be permitted to strike a devastating blow to all the efforts which were being made for peace, and that was why he was so anxious that nothing should be done to weaken the machinery, and why he looked with such deep confidence to the efforts which the British Foreign Secretary, Mr. Eden, was now putting forward at Geneva.

He welcomed the Government's assertion in their defence White Paper that they did not regard their policy as in any way conflicting with the general policy

of the reduction of armaments, and that they intended to press forward with that policy just as strongly as with their armament plans.

ANGLO-DANISH TRADE AGREEMENT.

Negotiations for framing the new Anglo-Danish Trade Agreement which were opened on Monday were resumed at the Board of Trade on Tuesday, and discussions are likely to occupy some time.

It is understood that the immediate problem is that of arranging, if possible, some modification of the Danish foreign exchange control of policy in order to provide funds for larger immediate importations into Denmark of British manufactures.

The present agreement expires on June the 20th, and it is anticipated that a temporary agreement will be drafted to govern trade relations until the new Treaty takes shape later in the year.

HIGH TIME.HOW TO STOP ROAD ACCIDENTS.

There is no doubt whatever that the opinion of the nation is behind Mr. Justice Du Parc in his treatment of a motorist who got drunk, killed a man, drove on, and finally stopped his car at a garage, where he sat back and switched on the wireless.

The driver was a racing motorist named Luis Fontes, and there were 18 convictions against him. In one case he was fined £5 for dangerous driving.

This time the judge sent him to three years penal servitude, suspended his licence for ten years from the day of his release, and ordered him to pay the costs of the prosecution.

AIRCRAFT WORKERS' STRIKE.

London. The Dehavilland aircraft workers' strike still continues despite the efforts of the Labour Ministry Conciliation Officer to arrange a conference. Approximately 700 workers are affected and there is fear of the strike extending.

#### INCREASED CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY IN GREAT BRITAIN.

London. The electricity commissioners report that during the five years ending in March last, the public undertakings output has increased 50%. Between 1928/35 Great Britain's consumption increased 70% while the rest of the world figures rose only 20%.

#### TITHE REDEMPTION.

London. The Government's announcement relative to the tithe redemption, has resulted in anxious consideration by ecclesiastical authorities. It is pointed out that the Clergy are likely to lose £346,160 annually if the scheme is approved. Tithepayers generally approve the proposals.

#### LATER NEWS OF THE DEHAVILLAND AIRCRAFT WORKERS' STRIKE.

London. The Engineering strike at the Dchavilland Aircraft Factory is being investigated by the Labour Minister. The Company ascribes the strike to the non-recognition of shop committees while the union states that the trouble has arisen over a timing system.

#### THE SPOTTED LION.

In the mountains of Kenya a hunter from England is looking for specimens of the spotted lion which he believes to exist there. He hopes to secure a live one for the London Zoo.

#### NEW ARGENTINE AIRPORT.

Buenos Aries has become such an important centre for national and international airlines that the Argentine Senate has agreed to the expenditure of about £600,000 on a new airport.

#### OBITUARY.

Munich. The Grand Duchess Cyril of Russia aged 60, sister of Queen Marie of Roumania and a grand-daughter of Queen Victoria.

The Grand Duchess died from pneumonia following influenza.

#### A ROYAL MOURNING STAMP.

A very beautiful but pathetic postage stamp has recently been issued. It is a mourning stamp for the late Queen of the Belgians, and has been issued by the special order of King Leopold, who, in doing honour to the memory of his Queen, has been mindful of the charities in which she was so deeply interested by directing that it shall bear a premium of five centimes for the benefit of those charities.

The stamp itself is a reproduction of one of the most charming portraits of Queen Astrid in photo-gravure surrounded by a black border. The whole makes a perfect picture. Further values of the same stamp are to be issued.

#### MEMORIAL TO THE LATE KING.

London. The Lord Mayor has invited the Lord Mayors, Mayors, Lord Provosts, Lord Lieutenants, heads of churches, labour and other organisations throughout England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland to consider the most appropriate way of commemorating the reign and memory of the late King George.

A meeting will be arranged at the Mansion House at an early date.

#### TOMMY ROSE'S FLIGHT.

Capctown. Wednesday. Airman Tommy Rose took off 0408 G.M.T. on a Capctown to London record attempt.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 6th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 8.45.

High Tides 5.30 a.m.; 5.50 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Getting around and About.
- 2 Classica Selection Part 1.
- 3 Sylvia Ballet.
- 4 I'm livin' in a great big Way.
- 5 Daybreak.
- 6 In the middle of a Kiss.
- 7 There's no more you can say.
- 8 Theatre-Land Memories.
- 9 La Mia Canzone.
- 10 It isn't cricket Part 1.
- 11 Taniti.
- 12 Marche Festive.
- 13 On the Mall.
- 14 Den Blyga Violen.
- 15 Cavalcade Selection Part 1.
- 16 The Land o' the Leal.
- 17 Back to those Happy Days.
- 18 Classica Selection Part 2.
- 19 Toreador et Andalouse.
- 20 You're an Angel.
- 21 Melody at dusk.
- 22 Red sails in the Sunset.
- 23 Tina.
- 24 Cavalcade of Martial Songs.
- 25 Inno di Garibaldi.
- 26 It isn't Cricket Part 2.
- 27 Poema.
- 28 Twilight Melody.
- 29 The Pioneer.
- 30 Halla Dar.
- 31 Cavalcade Selection Part 2.
- 32 The Road to the Isles.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

SHIPPING NEWS.

The m.v. "Loriga" is expected to arrive at Stanley Sunday morning.

DEFENCE EXPANSION PROGRAMME.

London. Thursday. There was general welcome for the Government's defence expansion programme states the Daily Telegraph correspondent, and a huge majority is assured when measures are debated in Parliament on Monday and Tuesday.

The proposals led to acute dissension in the Socialist ranks, support being accorded by trade union sections, while Parliamentary leaders in opposition with the former were influenced by the benefits to work and wages through stimulated armament manufacture.

RUSSIA & JAPAN.

Moscow. The Soviet dictator, Stalin, when interviewed by an American newspaper representative stated that if Japan ventured to attack Outer-Mongolia, Soviet would fight in its defence. Stalin also expressed the opinion that the focal points of war were in Japanese and German zones; both were smouldering and it is difficult to say which is the most menacing, but he stressed the Japanese military leaders' threats against other powers. Compared with either of these situations, the Italo-Abyssinian war was an episode he added

CRICKET.

Yorkshire 465, Leyland scored 115 and Wood 94. Jamaica 54/0.

TABERNACLE SALE OF WORK  
AND BAZAAR.

The Sale of Work and Bazaar held at the Tabernacle on Wednesday and Thursday 26th and 27th February met with unbounded success. On Wednesday night the Hon. R.L. Cheverton, who was accompanied by Mrs Cheverton was introduced by the Pastor the Rev. W.F. McWhan. In a few well chosen words, Mr Cheverton declared the Bazaar open. Miss Una Jennings, the youngest member of the Sunday School then came forward and presented Mrs. Cheverton with a bouquet of flowers.

As a big crowd was anticipated, the various stalls, tastefully decorated with flags and bunting, were erected in the church. The School-room was adapted for the

amount derived from the sale and Bazaar was £116. 0. 6. and after deducting £1. 9. 3. for expenses, the sum of £114. 11. 3. was placed to the funds of the Tabernacle.

The Stall Holders were

Fancy Work Stall : Mrs W.M. Allan, Misses L. Davis, M. McLeod and N. Ennenaga.

Sweet Stall : Mrs J. Norris and Miss B. Sedgwick.

Vegetable Stall : Mrs. M. Osborne and Miss R. Luxton.

Flower Stall : Mrs W.H. Sedgwick, Mrs S. Luxton and Miss K. Smith.

Jumble Stall : Mesdames F. Howatt, J. Hall, W. Kendal and G. Bowles.

Cold Drink Stall : Misses E. Howatt, D. Aldridge and D. Sedgwick.

Tea Stall : Mesdames T. Smith, W.J. Bowles, J. Lee, A. McLeod and W.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

Bisley Team, 1936.

With the view to assisting the Committee of the Rifle Association in the selection of a team to represent the Colony in the Junior Kolapore and Mackinnon Competitions to be held at Bisley in 1936, members desirous of being considered for inclusion in the team are requested to notify Mr A.I. Fleuret, Honorary Secretary of the Association, on or before Thursday, the 12th of March, 1936.

Tea-room and Amusement park. The Committee elected to have no "raffles". 480 people paid at the door for admission the first night.

On both evenings the fun went fast and furious, the amusement park being a centre of attraction for young and old. The Stall holders had their full share of the patronage also. Owing to the heavy sales on the opening night, they had to replenish their stalls before opening at 3 p.m. on Thursday. By 10 p.m. they were again sold out. Credit for the success of the sale is due to the support given by the general public, to those voluntary workers who assisted the Committee, and also those who generously contributed in cash and goods in kind to the various stalls. It is impossible to make individual recognition, our benefactors were too numerous. The Pastor and the members of the Committee wish to take this opportunity of thanking one and all for their kind and generous support. The total

Pearson assisted by the Choir Girls. Curiosity Shop : Rev. W.F. McWhan and Mr. Honeyman.

Amusements.

Air Gun Shooting. Mr W.M. Allan and Mr. W.H. Sedgwick.

Dart Board. Mr J. Norris and Mr. W.J. Halliday.

Fish Pond (Dip). Mr J. Ratcliffe.

Candle lighting (Compt) Mr N. McLeod. Aunt Sally. Mr. F. Howatt and Mr A. O'Neill.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

4th March. Weather - wind east force 2 - overcast a.m. 1½ hours' sunshine recorded throughout the day.

London. Colonel Lindbergh has leased the Rambling country house known as "Long Barn".

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

Faithful to the tradition that the Englishman "saves an hour each day by clipping his words" we nearly all speak of South America's ports as "B.A.", "Monte", "Punta", "Valpo" etc.

But however many ports we know or visit we can be sure of finding "JOHNNIE WALKER" in all of them - and as popular as ever.



HE SAID TO ME "Are you going to B.A. or Monte ? "

I SAID TO HIM "I'm going to B.A. sensible man in future and stick to 'Johnnie Walker'."

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY (SCOTLAND'S BEST) is obtainable at the WEST STORE  
 Red Label 4/9 and 8/11. Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

# JUDGE

BRAND ENAMELWARE.

Porringers 5/3.

Basins 2/9, 3/-, 3/3, 3/6, 3/9, & 4/-.  
 Piedishes 1/6, 1/8, 2/2 & 2/4. Tinned oval pots 11/9, 14/-, 19/6, 22/6.

ONLY A FEW - Enamel kettles, slightly chipped, but still useful  
 to clear 1/- each.

"HULSITE" the Universal Disinfectant, Deodorant, for the sickroom, in the bath, in your shaving water, a shampoo, for cuts & scratches, as a spray for greenfly and insect pests, etc. etc. 1/3 per bottle.

BADMINTON Racquets 12/6 and 20/-. Presses 1/11.  
 Shuttlecocks 1/1 each or 12/6 doz.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED. STORES DEPARTMENT.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Marshal Badoglio claims extensive Tembien victories with the complete collapse of the enemy in the north, and the occupation of the rich agricultural Shire region.

Asmara. Further details concerning the battle of the Shire which is stated to have resulted in the complete collapse of Ras Imru's army.

According to this information preparations for the annihilation of Ras Imru's forces of thirty thousand men who held strongly fortified positions west of Aksum began on February the 26th.

On February the 29th the Italian advance commenced, the second army corps started their advance from Selaklaka in the westerly direction while the fourth army corps which included strong detachments of native cavalry and black-shirts crossed the Mareb River and began to push forward towards the south.

The enemy who tired vainly to pierce the Italian lines was taken under terrific artillery and machine gun fire and suffered tremendous losses.

When the Italians began the counter attack on the 3rd of March, the Abyssinians elected to retire, their retreat soon degenerating into a disorganised flight across the Takkaza River. The Italian air planes immediately took up the pursuit. Mounted native troops also kept at the fleeing enemy's heels. The Abyssinian speedy retreat prevented their being completely encircled, the fourth corps having meanwhile pressed forward through the impassable mountain region of Addi Abo.

Even though the Italian plan to annihilate Ras Imru's army did not entirely succeed, the army has practically been eliminated from further fighting.

As in the preceding battles the Abyssinians suffered great losses in the Shire region, their dead and wounded numbering several thousand, while Italian losses did not exceed seven hundred dead.

Aeroplanes ensured the water supply for the fourth army corps during the latter's march through

the Addi Abo desert region.

Two Italian aeroplanes are reported missing.

Rome. A report sent from the Italian headquarters in Asmara states that over 30,000 Ethiopians have been killed or wounded on the northern front in the series of battles which started on February the 10th and continued throughout this month.

It was officially announced that the Italian casualties during the same period (which embraced all the important battles) is given as slightly more than two thousand.

A later report adds that Italian flying columns are still pursuing the retreating armies, and yesterday the airmen are reported to have killed more than 500 Abyssinians and taken over 300 prisoners.

The Commander of the fourteenth Italian air bombing squadron, Colonel Bartolini, has been killed, together with three other occupants of his aeroplane which crashed during attacks on Abyssinian positions in the Tembien battles.

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DEFENCE FORCE BISLEY FUND

SWEEPSTAKE.

Owing to the uncertainty of reception of the weekly football results of the English League, which cannot now be guaranteed on account of the Football Association's decision to cancel the existing fixture list, the Committee of the Bisley Fund Sweepstake wish it to be known that should it be found impossible on any Saturday to obtain the correct result of that day's matches, the whole of the prize money will be pooled and divided up into 44 team prizes representing the teams in the 1st and 2nd Division.

The Committee has also decided that prize money will not be paid out on Saturday evenings as heretofore, but will be paid as from the Monday morning following.

(Sgd.) L. W. Aldridge.  
for F.I.D.F. Bisley Fund  
Sweepstake Committee.

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## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 7th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time

to-night 8.43.

to-morrow 8.40.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening

7.0 o'clock Children's Hour.

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.30 Overseas.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

5th March. Weather - wind west force 2 - dense fog a.m. One hour's sunshine was recorded throughout the day. The floating factory "Sourabaya" concluded whaling operations Wednesday and is expected to arrive at South Georgia to-day.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCERIFLE ASSOCIATION.

The usual week-end practice shoot will be held on Saturday and Sunday 7th & 8th March, the Range Officer being W. Aldridge.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-night

"The Wine Girl."

Admission 1/6 and 1/-. Doors open at 7.45, commencing at 8.0 p.m.

Tickets can be obtained at  
 The "Kelper" Store.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCEFOOTBALL CLUB.

In order to allow Pte. D. Atkins to participate in a game prior to his departure from the Colony, a match has been arranged between No. 3 Platoon, of which he is a member, and an amalgamated team drawn from Nos. 1 and 2 Platoons

The teams are composed as follows :-

No. 3 Platoon.

W. Grierson.  
 J. Petterssen. D. Atkins.  
 A.W. Summers. D. Fleuret. G. Pearson.  
 F. White. J. Bound.  
 W. Jones A. Beardmore. C. Thompson.  
 o  
 C. Allan. L. Aldridge. J. Clifton.  
 J. Mercer. D. Williams.  
 P. Hardy. F. O'Sullivan. J. Jennings.  
 A. Etheridge. H. Summers.  
 D. O'Sullivan.

Nos. 1 & 2 Combined.

Kick off at 4.30 p.m. to-day  
 (Saturday.)

TABERNACLE SALE OF WORK AND BAZAAR.

## Amendment.

List of Stall Holders : Fancy Work Stall. It is regretted that Mrs E. Kelway was omitted from the List in yesterday's "Penguin".

FOOD.  
No. 3.

Milk has been called the perfect food, and so it is for babies; but, as we saw two weeks ago when we went into the question more closely, it is only a relatively complete food for children and adults, as it needs supplementing by fresh fruit juice and iron to supply all the ingredients needed by the body for perfect health, it does not give the teeth and gums enough exercise. Now if so good a food as milk has to be supplemented, it follows that a diet composed almost exclusively of one or two less complete foods would be lacking in many things necessary for perfect health. So the very best thing for us to do is to eat a varied diet:- a little of everything rather than a lot of one or two foods. We need to eat free, body-building and protective foods including the necessary mineral salts. If we vary our food sufficiently we are almost sure to eat what our body needs, sometime during the day.

Unfortunately a great variety of food is not easily obtainable in the Falkland Islands; therefore it is very necessary that the foods available should be carefully combined in order to get the greatest possible value from them. The easiest way in which we can do this is to learn the kinds of things the body needs and which foods contain them.

A complete diet should contain six elements which are necessary for life.

- (1) Carbohydrate, which is the name for starch and sugar foods, fuel foods which supply the body with heat and energy.
- (2) Fat, another fuel food.
- (3) Protein, which is the body building substance which is often a protective food, and can also be used as fuel.
- (4) Mineral salts, which are left in the ash when food is burnt.
- (5) Water.
- (6) Vitamins which are chemical substances in food of vital

importance to health; they make foods protective.

Later it is proposed to explain a little more about these six elements to list the chief foods containing them.

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DEFENCE FORCE SMOKER.

A farewell smoking concert was held in the Defence Force Club Rooms on the evening of Wednesday, last, when the guests of honour were ex-Cpl. W. Cooper and Pte. D. Atkins, who are leaving the Colony within the next few days.

The concert opened with some snappy selections by the band which was composed of Cpl. F. O'Sullivan & Ptes. K.V. Lellman, A.W. Summers, E.V. Summers and E. Lellman, with Mr. A.W. Beardmore at the piano.

Following these selections, Pte. E.V. Summers entertained the Company to a saxophone solo and a song, and these in turn were followed by songs rendered by Pte. K.V. Lellman, Mr. W. Catten, Cpl. D. O'Sullivan, Pte. A.W. Summers, Mr. F. Howatt, Pte. A. Shackel and Pte. H.V. Summers, intermingled with further selections by the band. Mention must also be made of the communal singing led by Mr. Cooper.

During the course of the evening the Chairman, Captain W.M. Allan, in the course of a few remarks stated that he had a very pleasant task to perform, that of handing to each Mr. Cooper and Pte. Atkins an envelope containing, respectively, a gift from the members of the Defence Force Club and the Defence Force Football Club. In replying, Mr. Cooper and Pte. Atkins both expressed their grateful appreciation of the members' kindness in providing these gifts.

The "Smoker" came to an end all to soon at 11.45 p.m..

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SHIPPING NEWS.

It is now reported that the m.v. "Loriga" will arrive at Stanley on Sunday evening.

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WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUBSWEEPSTAKE.

The Committee of the Working Men's Social Club sincerely regret and offer their apologies to the owners of the following fifteen tickets that were by error omitted from the draw last evening.

25901 Stan Bill, 25902 Stan Bill, 25903 Aspro, 25904 £10 Wanted, 25905 Our Spring, 25906 Brownies Spring, 25907 D & P. 25908 C.C. - C.R., 25909 C.C. & Como No. 25910 Does Carting Pay ?, 25911 A.H. & G.N.H., 25912 A.B., 25923 Marigold, 25924 Marigold and 25925 Marigold.

The owners are requested to keep those tickets when they will be included in next week's Sweepstake. In order that no alteration will be made in this weeks prize-money the Club will forfeit 15/- which will be paid into next weeks takings.

Note. The tickets were bought late yesterday at the "Penguin" Shop

IMPERIAL DEFENCE PROGRAMME.

London. Friday. Following the publication of the Government's Defence White Paper, Australia and New Zealand are likely to increase their air defences.

New Zealand takes the view that improved air defences are more practicable and less costly than big naval forces, while close co-operation with Australia is favoured.

The Australian Federal Premier, Mr. Lyons, expressed the fear that there would be no reduction of taxation in view of the probable increase in defence expenditure, and this is officially believed to refer to the speeding up of the air force **expansion** and amplified coastal defence.

Influential quarters suggest that there is a likelihood of the return to compulsory service training.

PEACE PROPOSALS ACCEPTED.

Geneva. Friday. The Emperor of Abyssinia has accepted the peace proposals forwarded by the League, while according to the Daily Telegraph correspondent the Pope is bringing a quiet but intense pressure to bear upon all sides concerned to accept the League's invitation.

Meanwhile the Paris press is pessimistic with regard to the outcome of the gesture, but it is understood that M. Chambrun, the French Ambassador in Rome has been urgently instructed by Premier Fladin to convey the information to the Duce that the offer now made could not be repeated, and France would henceforth adhere to the observance of the Covenant **and Geneva's international decisions.**

In some quarters this inferred that negative results are to imply oil sanctions.

Should this eventuate, and Italy leave the League, it is understood that Switzerland will also probably withdraw from the League of Nations.

ESPIONAGE TRIAL.

London. The trial has now opened at the Old Bailey of the German, Doctor Goertz, shown in the charge sheet as - lawyer and world war aviator - Doctor Goertz is charged with espionage. He pleaded not guilty to two indictments against him, (1) sketching the Royal Air Force station at Manston, (2) of conspiring with Frau Marian Emig to violate the official secrets act.

It is alleged that Doctor Goertz had engaged Frau Emig as his secretary and had instructed her to obtain information and photographs from men of the Royal Air Force.

FOOTBALL POOLS.

London. The Council of the Football Association has addressed a letter to the Home Secretary urging that immediate steps should be taken to ensure that legislation will be introduced to eliminate pool betting on league football.

TO-DAY'S FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

1st Division.

Arsenal	: Huddersfield.
Birmingham	: Bolton Wanderers
Blackburn Rovers	: Wolverhampton.
Chelsea	: Sheffield W.
Grimsby Town	: Preston N.E.
Leeds United	: Brentford.
Liverpool	: Portsmouth.
Manchester City	: Middlesbrough.
Stoke City	: Aston Villa.
Sunderland	: Everton.
West Brom. A.	: Derby County.

2nd Division.

Blackpool	: Bradford City.
Bradford	: Burnley.
Bury	: Tottenham H.
Doncaster Rovers	: Newcastle U.
Leicester City	: Fulham.
Norwich City	: Barnsley.
Nottingham F.	: Plymouth.
Sheffield U.	: Charlton A.
Southampton	: Hull City.
Swansea T.	: Port Vale.
West Ham U.	: Manchester U.

3rd Southern.

Aldershot	: Clapton O.
Brighton	: Cardiff City.
Bristol City	: Luton Town.
Coventry City	: Northampton T.
Exeter City	: Reading.
Millwall	: Notts. County.
Newport County	: Crystal Palace.
Queen's P.R.	: Gillingham.
Swindon Town	: Southend United.
Torquay U.	: Bristol Rovers.
Watford	: Bournemouth.

3rd Northern.

Carlisle U.	: Southport.
Darlington	: Chesterfield.
Gateshead	: Stockport.
Halifax Town	: New Brighton.
Hartlepoons U.	: Chester.
Mansfield Town	: Lincoln City.
Oldham Athletic	: Barrow.
Rotherham	: Rochdale.
Tranmere R.	: Crewe Alexandra.
Walsall	: Accrington S.
Wrexham	: York City.

Scottish League.

Airdrieonians	: Celtic.
Arbroath	: Third Lanark.
Clyde	: St. Johnstone.
Dundee	: Hibernian.
Hearts	: Rangers.
Kilmarnock	: Hamilton A.
Motherwell	: Dunfermline.
Partick T.	: Ayr United.
Queen's Park	: Aberdeen.
Queen o' South	: Albion Rovers.

THE KING'S VISIT TO THE

"QUEEN MARY".

Glasgow. The exceedingly thorough tour which His Majesty the King made of the great liner "Queen Mary" at Clydebank is said to have covered eight miles.

His Majesty inspected almost every part of the ship from the boiler room to the searchlight platform. Cabin, tourist and third class accommodation were inspected with equal thoroughness as were also the swimming pools, gymnasiums, lounges, libraries and children's rooms.

The King also showed his interest by the numerous questions he asked. He was informed that the vessel had twenty-four lifeboats propelled by Diesel engines and that each lifeboat accommodated 145 people, that the ship's oil plant could pump 108 thousand gallons of oil per hour to lubricate the engines, and that the liner's service speed would be 29 knots. The King stood for some time on the bridge fascinated by the scene below him in the shipyard and out over the Clyde.

Many of the men who had helped in the liner's construction were presented to His Majesty.

Before the King left the "Queen Mary" he spent some time chatting with her Commander, Sir Edgar Britten.

The King expressed the hope that he would see the liner again before she goes into commission, and it is thought that there is a possibility that His Majesty will make a short trip in her on one of her trial runs.

There were remarkable scenes of enthusiasm when the King left the liner to go ashore for lunch.

After luncheon His Majesty visited the Glasgow Corporation Housing Scheme. He also visited the overcrowded area from which inhabitants will be transferred to the new Council houses. He entered six of the tenement houses chatting for some time in each case with the occupants. Men, women and children surged round him in the roadway, cheering loudly when His Majesty left to take his train.

"P. E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 9th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 8.38.

High Tides 6.40 a.m.; 7.0 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 p.m. while at 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given and at 9.30 News Items.

SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

B.F. 1st prize, ticket No. 25133 'Fiss' £10; 2nd prize, 24962 'Blank' £7; 3rd prize, 27127 'Blank', 26085 'John Bull', 27202 'Buck Dan', 25861 'Pebblehen', 26253 'Blank', 25719 'King's Beauty' 25786 'B & B' and 25824 'Blank' 12/6 each. 34 Team prizes of 4/8 each.

1st Seller's prize, Jubilee Store £2. 2nd Seller's prize, A.H. Hills £1. Amount collected £35. 12s.. 7½% Bisley Fund £2. 13. 5.. Prizes £32. 18. 7..

W.M.S.C. 1st prize, ticket No. 24201 £10; 2nd 24803 £7; 3rd 23168, 24801, 24804, 23761, 25125, 25024, 22815 and 24701 12/6 each. 34 Team prizes 16/4 each. 1st Seller's prize B.C. Biggs £2. 2nd Seller's prize B. Sedgwick £1. Amount collected £57. 3s.. Children's Party Fund £1. 8. 7.. Club Funds £2. 19. 1.. Prizes £52. 15. 4.

Unclaimed prizes last week :-  
 23580 Dick Larsen, 23421 (blank ticket).

BRITISH AMBULANCE BOMBED.

Rome. The British Ambassador in Rome, Sir Eric Drummond has been instructed to lodge an immediate protest with the Italian Government in regard to the bombing of the British Red Cross ambulance unit which is situated on the Korem Plain two miles from the nearest troops. The Italian aviators were thoroughly familiar with the appearance and the movements of the ambulance.

A Red Cross ground flag forty feet square lay in the centre of the camp, while red crosses were displayed on the tents and flagstaff.

Three patients were killed and several others wounded in the bombardment.

The Italian Government is being requested to order an immediate investigation into the matter and meantime to issue the strictest instructions against a re-occurrence of the incident.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. The fiercest battle of the war is raging in the Tembien region, both sides are totally disregarding losses and throwing all their reserves into the fight. Fortunes are swinging alternatively but the intensity of the conflict cannot be maintained, while the river-bed is filled with dead and thousands of wounded from both sides.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

## 1st Division.

Arsenal	1	:	Huddersfield	1
Birmingham	0	:	Bolton W.	0
Blackburn R.	1	:	Wolverhampton	0
Chelsea	1	:	Sheffield W.	2
Grimsby Town	0	:	Preston N.E.	0
Leeds United	1	:	Brentford	2
Liverpool	2	:	Portsmouth	0
Manchester C.	6	:	Middlesbrough	0
Stoke City	2	:	Aston Villa	3
Sunderland	3	:	Everton	3
West Brom. A.	0	:	Derby County	3

League Leaders : 1. Sunderland 47,  
2. Derby County 39, 3. Huddersfield  
39.

## 2nd Division.

Blackpool	3	:	Bradford City	3
Bradford	2	:	Burnley	0
Bury	1	:	Tottenham	1
Doncaster R.	2	:	Newcastle U.	2
Leicester	5	:	Fulham	2
Norwich City	3	:	Barnsley	1
Notts Forest	0	:	Plymouth	1
Sheffield U.	2	:	Charlton A.	2
Southampton	1	:	Hull City	1
Swansea	3	:	Port Vale	2
West Ham U.	1	:	Manchester U.	2

League Leaders : 1. Sheffield U.  
41, 2. Charlton A. 41, 3 West  
Ham U. 40.

## 3rd Southern.

Aldershot	1	:	Clapton O.	0
Brighton	1	:	Cardiff City	0
Bristol City	1	:	Luton Town	2
Coventry City	4	:	Northampton	0
Exeter City	4	:	Reading	5
Millwall	2	:	Notts County	1
Newport Co.	2	:	Crystal Pal.	5
Queen's P.R.	5	:	Gillingham	2
Swindon Town	1	:	Southend U.	3
Torquay U.	2	:	Bristol R.	0
Watford	4	:	Bournemouth	1

League Leaders : 1. Luton T. 42,  
2. Coventry U. 41, 3 Queen's P.R.  
40, 4. Crystal Palace 40.

## Scottish Cup, 4th Round.

Aberdeen	0	:	Rangers	1
Morton	3	:	Third Lanark	5
Falkirk	5	:	Dunfermline	0
Clyde	3	:	Motherwell	2

## 3rd Northern.

Carlisle U.	4	:	Southport	0
Darlington	1	:	Chesterfield	2
Gateshead	1	:	Stockport	0
Halifax Town	3	:	New Brighton	0
Hartlepoons U.	0	:	Chester	2
Mansfield T.	2	:	Lincoln City	0
Oldham A.	3	:	Barrow	1
Rotherham	6	:	Rochdale	0
Tranmere R.	4	:	Crewe Alex.	2
Walsall	2	:	Accrington S.	0
Wrexham	1	:	York City	0

League Leaders : 1. Tranmere Rovers  
45, 2. Chesterfield 44, 3. Chester  
42.

## Scottish League.

Airdrieonians	2	:	Celtic	3
Dundee	2	:	Hibernian	1
Kilmarnock	4	:	Hamilton A.	3
Fartick T.	2	:	Ayr United	2
Queen o' South	1	:	Albion Rovers	0
St Johnstone	5	:	Queen's Park	2

CAPE TO ENGLAND FLIGHT.

Flight Lieutenant Tommy Rose is making good progress on his Cape to England flight and on Sunday he arrived at Cannes and has still one full day left to break the present record held by Flying Officer Llewellyn and Mrs J. Wyndham of 6 days, 12 hours, 3 minutes set up in 1935.

Flight Lieutenant T. Rose covered the outward journey in 3 days, 17 hours, 28 minutes.

BOXING.

Blackfriars Ring. Sunday.  
Johnny Rust, South Africa knocked out George Rose of Bristol in the third of an eight round contest.

SENSATIONAL GERMAN  
ANNOUNCEMENT.

London. Saturday. France replied swiftly to Herr Hitler's dramatic announcement on Saturday that Germany had re-occupied the demilitarised Rhineland zone and has denounced the Locarno Treaty. It is reported that at a meeting of the French Ministers and Military Chiefs on Saturday night it was decided to ask the League of Nations and Signatories to the Locarno Treaty - Britain, Italy and Belgium - to apply financial and economic measures against Germany, and also measures of a military character if necessary. A full meeting of the French Cabinet was convened for Sunday morning.

All army leave in Eastern France has been stopped and officers on leave recalled. Mobile guards have been sent to reinforce the frontier police and fortifications are being strengthened. In a speech to the hastily summoned Reichstag in Berlin on Saturday, Herr Hitler disclosed that he had an hour earlier submitted a seven-point programme to the Ambassadors of France, Britain, Italy and Belgium. Under this programme Germany expresses her readiness to

(i) negotiate with France and Belgium for mutual demilitarised zones on either side of the frontier as deep as they desire;

(ii) conclude with France and Belgium a non-aggression pact for 25 years;

(iii) Britain and Italy should be invited to join as guarantors and Holland be allowed to enter if she so desires and other powers agree;

(iv) conclude a western air pact to remove the danger of sudden attack;

(v) conclude a non-aggression pact with eastern neighbours including Lithuania;

(vi) to re-enter the League of Nations.

In the accompanying memorandum, Germany has expressed the hope that if she returns to the League of Nations, Colonial equility might be settled by friendly negotiations by the League Covenant and separated from the Versailles Treaty.

Whilst Herr Hitler was speaking to the Reichstag, the first German troops since the war were marching into Rhineland towns - Cologne, Mainz, Coblenz & Frankfort-on-Main. They were wildly cheered by the inhabitants of Cologne, and the people broke police cordons and decorated the soldiers with flowers.

The Reichstag dissolved after the meeting and elections for the new Reichstag are to be held on March the 29th to test the nation's support for Herr Hitler's policy.

The news produced a sharp re-action in all foreign stock exchanges says the Sunday Times.

In New York armament shares appreciated.

The following are comments from European capitals :-

Rome. Germany's offer to re-enter the League of Nations has caused great astonishment.

Geneva. One of the most momentous days in European history is the view taken in League circles.

Moscow. Unofficial Soviet circles regard the move as a last desperate attempt to bluff France into the non-ratification of the Franco-Soviet pact. Unofficial observers are deeply perturbed at Hitler's reference to bolshevism in Russia, which is interpreted as an indication of Germany's warlike intentions regarding the U.S.S.R.

Lithuania. Hitler's offer to conclude a non-aggression pact with Lithuania is welcomed as a new step to consolidate security in Eastern Europe.

London. The news has caused great surprise as no indication had reached London earlier as shown by the fact that as late as Friday night the British Government had expressed to Germany, Britain's desire to enter into discussions for a western air pact. The announcement is described in London as the most momentous event in the history of post-war Europe since the signature of the Locarno Pact occurred. Germany with one hand has torn up the Locarno Treaty and with the other she offers her neighbours east and west a new system of international security.

THE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER'S SPEECH.

Birmingham. The Chancellor of the Exchequer, in a speech to constituents, said that Great Britain is determined to have her air force so speedy and powerful as to be effective deterrent to all contemplating hostile action.

The projected air force would have a terrific striking power and potential destructiveness, presenting a thought provoking obstacle to any invader.

The Army plans were to modernise equipment and mechanised forces to equality with the world's best, while the Navy would be made strong enough to maintain sea communications between the Empire and other parts of the world. In closing the Chancellor said "we are not expecting war, we hope it won't come, but we must be prepared for all eventualities".

NEW YORK STRIKE.

New York. Saturday. There is a slight alleviation in the strike situation consequent on negotiations between Mayor Laguardia and the owners of 45 large buildings, resulting in the liftmen's demands being conceded. An armistice has been arranged in many groups but clashes between strikers and the police are still continuing.

LATER WAR NEWS.

Asmara. Following Mussolini's acceptance of the League's peace proposals, the Commander-in-Chief of the East African Forces, Marshal Badoglio, has ordered the cessation of all artillery bombardment, air attacks and infantry actions on all fronts while peace negotiations are pending.

The Commander-in-Chief has issued the order to his various officers that during the suspension of hostilities the men are to be employed consolidating all present positions.

ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES.

The m.v. "Loriga" arrived at Stanley at 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon when the following passengers disembarked :-

The Hon. L. W. H. Young & Mrs. Young, The Rev. Sisters Berta Weber and Cosilda Tellez, Mrs. Brechin & Miss J. Brechin, Messrs: F. Hansen, R. Buse, J. Schmitt and M. W. Kopp.

The s.s. "Lafonia" sailed at midnight on Sunday with the following passengers onboard :-

Mrs. L. W. H. Young, Mr. & Mrs. J. D. Creamer, Mr. W. Cooper, Mr. R. Blake and Miss Blake and Mr. W. L. Stansfield.

Wellington. Saturday. The New Zealand Premier, Mr. Savage believes that a Round Table Conference between the members of the British Commonwealth for determination on the united course of future action is necessary at the present critical juncture of world affairs.

CASINO DESTROYED BY FIRE.

Paris. The El Dorado Casino in Nice was almost entirely destroyed by fire early on Friday morning with damage estimated to amount to 3 $\frac{3}{4}$  million francs.

THE KING AT CLYDESID.

New York. The press, commenting on His Majesty's visit to Clydeside says that it has provided new evidence of democracy's advance in England with the throne more popular than ever.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 10th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 8.36.

High Tides 7.30 a.m.; 7.50 p.m.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Per m.v. "Loriga"

Money Orders and Postal Orders will be issued not later than Noon on Tuesday the 10th instant.

Registered Letters & Parcels will be received not later than 2.30 p.m. on Tuesday the 10th instant.

Ordinary Letters for Europe will be received not later than 3.30 p.m. on Tuesday the 10th instant.

(Sgd.) M. Carey.  
 Colonial Postmaster.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

Sunday, 8th March. Wind south-east force 3. Four hours' sunshine recorded throughout the day.

The s.s. "Coronda" left Leith Harbour at 10 a.m. Sunday. The s.s. "Sourabaya" arrived Sunday with a production of approximately 93,000 barrels. She is expected to leave for Europe on Tuesday next with one Falkland Islander, Mr. G.A. Martin, as passenger.

All Falkland Islanders are well.

Berlin. The South American air mails due on Monday arrived to-day (Sunday) making a record journey from Brazil to Berlin of 36 hours.

WEST FALKLAND SWEEPSTAKE.

-----  
 Holders of winning tickets are informed that they can now obtain their prize money from Mr. E.J. McAtasney.

-----  
 London. Monday. A CROWDED HOUSE LISTENED TO THE FOREIGN SECRETARY MR. ANTHONY EDEN, ON GERMANY'S ENTRY INTO THE RHINELAND.

The attitude of the British Government towards developments which occurred in Germany on Saturday was revealed in the House of Commons by Mr. Anthony Eden.

He began his recital with his invitation to the German Ambassador to attend the Foreign Office on December the 13th in order to discuss the possibility of an air pact between signatories of the Locarno powers.

On March the 7th the German Ambassador again visited the Foreign Office and informed Mr. Eden that he had a very important communication to hand to him.

After the Foreign Secretary had read this communication he told His Excellency that until he had had opportunity to study it and to consult with his colleagues on the situation which it had created, he could not make any detailed observations. At the same time he told the Ambassador that he deeply regretted to receive the information about the action of the German government.

The Ambassador would appreciate that this amounted to unilateral repudiation of a Treaty friendly negotiated and freely signed. He added that the German Chancellor had,

at their last meeting, drawn a clear distinction between the Locarno and Versailles Treaties & emphasised that Germany had freely signed the former. He also told the Ambassador that he was aware of the view of the German government as to the effect of the Franco-Soviet pact. That view was not however shared by other signatories of the Treaty. He feared that the effect of unilateral repudiation of this Treaty upon His Majesty's Government and upon British public opinion would inevitably be deplorable.

In conclusion Mr. Eden stated that in case there should be any misunderstanding, he wished to make it clear that the British Government would, as a signatory of the Locarno pact, be in honour bound to come to the assistance of France or Belgium if they were attacked.

Other countries have commented on the situation as follows:-

The French Foreign Minister, M. Flandin, in a speech to the Cabinet, said that France would demand the complete evacuation of the demilitarised zone by German troops, and would seek the imposition of an embargo on all German goods.

Belgium has decided to appeal to the League of Nations against the entry of troops into Rhineland, and it is now understood that a special Council meeting will be held on Friday, which Germany has been invited to attend.

Italy is surprised but gave no hint as to her policy.

French newspapers make bitter attacks on Germany but ask the people to keep calm.

Russia considers that Germany is trying to separate Great Britain and France and will later attack the British Empire.

Austria blames the former allies for mistrusting Germany since 1918.

United States officials emphasise that whatever happens America will remain aloof, but newspapers discount the possibility of war.

Rumania strongly criticises Germany and considers her peace offer valueless. The Rumanian Premier said that he believed that the League would promptly and unanimously apply sanctions against Germany.

## WAR NEWS.

### No Truce.

The armistice announced on Monday by Marshal Badoglio did not materialise. It is explained that commands issued by the Headquarters on Monday were misunderstood, and fighting began again on the northern front, more especially so in the Tembien region.

The air-force is again developing great activity and the opinion prevails in military circles that heavy fighting may be expected in the near future.

Addis Ababa. As hostilities have not yet been suspended as had been expected, the Abyssinian capital no longer counts on an early close of the war and is now making preparations for a prolonged campaign.

Gangs of engineers and workmen are engaged night and day erecting strong defences between Amba Alidchi and Lake Ashangi in the hope of holding up the Italian advance until the rainy season sets in when it will be impossible for the Italians to use aeroplanes or motorised vehicles. The Abyssinians then hope that by guerilla warfare they may be able to turn the scales in their favour. The Abyssinian headquarters have now transferred from Dessie to Quoram, and have been strongly fortified with anti-aircraft guns. It has been reported from Quoram that the new fortified position succeeded in warding off an Italian air-raid; several Italian aeroplanes were hit by the unexpected volleys and, bursting into flames, fell into Lake Ashangi. As no boats were available, it was impossible to make any attempt to rescue the occupants of the burning machines.

Addis Ababa. Ten bandits were hanged for looting houses in the capital during the last panic, when it was feared that the Italian aeroplanes were going to bomb the city and the inhabitants fled to the hills.

Tuesday,

( Penguin. ) 10th March, 1936.

3.

# GLOBE STORE

OF SUPREME INTEREST TO MOTORISTS AND MOTOR CYCLISTS

---

*Duckham's*

## TABLETS

By preventing corrosion in cylinders, reduce wear.

MAKE "OLD" CARS YOUNG

AND

KEEP "NEW" ENGINES NEW.

Drop 1 tablet into tank for each 2 gallons of petrol.

PRICE 1/1 PER PACKET.

---

RANDOM NOTES ON WORM DISEASESIN SHEEP.

No. 4.

Last week the habits of the Stomach Worm (*Haemonchus Contortus*) were discussed prior to its ingestion into the FOURTH stomach.

The larvae are still in the immature stage when they are ingested in drinking water, which has been contaminated with eggs or during the cropping of wet grass, up whose blades the larvae have climbed.

The worms grow to maturity in the abomasum or FOURTH stomach in about eighteen days and the first eggs from these mature worms are passed in the excreta of the host about 21 days after infection.

Now the worms after their ingestion in the medium of water or grass settle down and grow in the stomach for the greater part and some in the small intestines, although experimental work has been done to prove that the worms lodge in the stomach, after they have passed in a round about way through the lungs.

In the stomach, these parasites burrow into the mucus membrane lining of that organ where they suck the blood and bury themselves in the blood clot, later, when they have reached maturity they emerge and live freely in the stomach and attack the mucus membrane with their sharp knife-like teeth in order to suck blood.

Under ordinary circumstances, the blood would clot, but it would appear as if the worm was able to pour out some substance, which prevented clotting, thereby a continuous stream of food is supplied by the host, whose general nutritive condition suffers in a proportionate degree to the number of worms, which have attacked the stomach wall.

Infection by stomach worms occurs chiefly, either in the spring and early summer or late summer and early fall. The symptoms of invasion are evident in bad cases in 14 to 19 days. In lambs and young sheep a sudden severe infestation might be acquired followed by the development of a rapid anaemia and early death of

the animals. However in the more chronic cases nutrition is impaired, debility and depression of appetite are observed, with bloating and severe diarrhoea. Anaemia is marked as shewn by white lining to the eyelids, there is discharge from the eyes themselves, swellings appear under the jaw and the animals become progressively weaker, the gait is unsteady and convulsions may take place. The skin is pale and the wool falls out in patches.

On killing the sheep the organs are found to be very pale and the blood has a watery appearance. The stomach on being opened presents the appearance of a chronic irritation with small red bite marks and ulcers showing; the contents are discoloured with blood in many cases.

The mortality amongst young or weak animals is very high, they die within a few days from diarrhoea or loss of strength; other animals more mature and robust survive for weeks, even months. Animals may survive and remain as carriers of worms from 2 to 4 years.

(Contributed.)

Berlin. Sunday. According to a law just published Jews will not be allowed to vote in the election for the new Reichstag on March 29th. Even Jews who served in the War will be excluded.

Cairo. Sunday. Negotiations will open on Monday for a new Anglo-Egyptian treaty.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent it is understood that the British proposals will provide for the permanent stationing of British forces - naval, military and air - in various parts of Egypt for the security and defence of the country.

London. Sunday. The Italian Government has promised to investigate into the Italian bombing of the British red cross units in Abyssinia.

Obituary. Addis Ababa. War Minister Ras Malugheta aged 70. His illness was due to exposure in the war campaign.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 11th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line,  
 minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert.  
 Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 8.34.

High Tides 8.20 a.m.; 8.40 p.m.

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 In Tulip Time beside the Water Mill.
- 2 Hold your Man.
- 3 Fra Oslo Til Hawaii.
- 4 Villikins and his Dinah.
- 5 My Song of Love.
- 6 St. Louis Blues.
- 7 Running around the fountains in Trafalgar Square.
- 8 Mauri Girl.
- 9 I want your Heart.
- 10 My Darling.
- 11 The Fair of Mullingar.
- 12 Castles in the Sand.
- 13 Army Reminiscences Part 1.
- 14 Vimy Ridge.
- 15 Down the road to Home.
- 16 Stephanie Gavotte.
- 17 Under a Blanket of Blue.
- 18 Ha Aldrig to Piker I Baten.
- 19 Polly Perkins from Paddington Green.
- 20 Your Eyes.
- 21 Tiger Rag.
- 22 Why don't women like me.
- 23 My South Sea Home.
- 24 Trees.
- 25 Just so you'll Remember.
- 26 Bring back my Barney to me.
- 27 Hallelujah I'm a tramp.
- 28 Army Reminiscences Part 2.
- 29 Light of Foot.
- 30 Hobo's Meditation.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

ADVERT.

FOR SALE ONE DOUBLE BED AND BED-STEAD. (Practically new)  
 Apply  
 c/o. "Penguin" Office.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

Monday. Weather - wind N.W. force seven - rain squalls. Throughout the day one hour's sunshine was recorded.

The Floating Factory "Salvestria" commenced whaling off the west coast of South America on Sunday.

SHIPPING NEWS.

The m.v. "Loriga" left Stanley at approximately 6 o'clock last evening for the United Kingdom.

She has on board the following passengers :-

Mr. & Mrs. D. Atkins, Mr. W. Porter & Master Douglas Grierson.

The s.s. "Lafonia" was reported to be 325 miles from Stanley at 5 o'clock last evening.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

In order to avoid any confusion which may have occurred as a result of the notice regarding W.M.S. Club Sweepstake which appeared in the "Penguin" of March 7th. date, it should be noted that the error did not occur in the "Penguin" Shop, but in the Club Room where the tickets in question were actually "checked in" but not handed over to the "folders".

(Sgd.) V.A.H. Biggs  
 Chairman.

THE LATE MR. ROBERT REIVE.

(An Appreciation from San Carlos.)

With the death of Mr. Reive in Stanley on the 27th February last, a familiar link with the past has been severed.

For nearly 49 years he was a most popular member of San Carlos Station, and for the last 28 years one of the farm's leading hands.

Robert Reive was first employed by the late Mr. John Bonner, founder of the firm, and for many years was Head Shepherd and enjoyed full confidence of Mr. Geo. Bonner and Mr. J.F. Bonner during their management.

He lived to see the fourth generation of his employers also, which we believe constitutes a record of Falkland Islands service in itself.

Those of us who were privileged to know Mr. Reive will remember his entertaining anecdotes and reminiscences of the "Old Days", of "Gaucho" work, and Wild Cattle Hunts which unfortunately are too numerous to mention here; beyond stating that "Bob" held the record in the Eighteen Nineties for the number of Wild Cattle killed and skinned in a day by one man on a single horse, using lasso, "bolas", and knife, only - this was 19 head in the course of a day's Hunt in the "Chancho Rincon" (Wreck Point) at San Carlos.

Other memorable Wild Cattle Hunts that "Bob" took part in, was the one organized for Prince Duleep Singh and Lord Canarvon of the Yacht "Catherina" in February, 1895, also in the Wreck Point and he had the distinction of killing the last survivor of the Wild Cattle in those camps in 1907.

Apart from cattle work, Mr. Reive was an excellent Sheepman, and during his many years of useful work, was recognised as one of the leading Stockmen of the Islands.

"Alas ! the fleeting years..."

In April 1932 Mr. Reive resigned from his position as Head Shepherd at San Carlos, being allowed by the farm to retain his home at the Head of the Bay on Pension, for as long as his health and strength allowed, in recognition

of his many years faithful service and keen interest in the welfare of Farm. For the last year his relations and many friends in Camp have regretted to observe signs of failing health, and early this year, acting on his Doctor's advice, he decided to retire to his house in Stanley, in order to be nearer medical aid.

Mr. R. Reive, his wife, and youngest son, left for Stanley by s.s. "Lafonia" on February 22nd, and it was with most profound sorrow that San Carlos heard that its friend "Old Bob" has passed away on the evening of February 27th.

Admired, and I may say loved, by many, the memory of "Old Bob" will remain with us as a most likeable, honest, and upright man: always serving the farm to the utmost of his ability, and treating men under him with absolute fairness, while at the same time getting the best of work out of them.

To his wife and family we extend our deepest sympathy in their irreparable loss, and we ourselves mourn the passing of an old friend and very faithful servant.

"May he rest in Peace."

(Contributed.)

JUBILEE FOOTBALL CLUB.

We understand that two teams of the Jubilee Football Club will oppose each other this evening at 6.0 o'clock. The selected players are as follows :-

C. Reive.  
T. Hennah. B. Hannaford.  
P. Thsmpson. E. Fuhlendorff. W.Jones.  
L. Bound. V. King.  
R. King. H. Sedgwick. J. Clifton.  
- o -  
J. Jennings. C. Clifton. F.Aldridge.  
E. Hirtle. P. Hardy.  
B. Berntsen. R. Wallin. A. Smith.  
W. Summers. L. Bonner.  
J. Clarke.

London. The German Dr. Goertz, who was charged with espionage, was found guilty and sentenced to 4 years' penal servitude.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

66 **ZETT** 99  
FOR HOME  
JAM MAKING

In packets of  
1 ounce,  
2 ounces and  
4 ounces  
prices 6d, 11d,  
and 1/6.

There is always a certain risk when making jam at home, the risk that it will not SET properly, this is particularly the case with diddledee berry jam. With the help of ZETT your jam can be entirely successful. ZETT is NOT gelatine, but pure fruit pecten which is present in all fruits in varying quantities.

----- Use Z E T T and be sure of success. -----

For hot weather or cold, you cannot find a more delicious drink than Robinson's LEMON BARLEY WATER.

in highly concentrated form 2/1 per bottle.

A HANDY SIZE AND PRICE.

Fish pastes (assorted) 2d per small tin.

COOPER'S OXFORD MARMALADE

1/4 and 2/5. 1 lb and 2 lb tins.

This is the original breakfast marmalade, made from bitter Seville Oranges.

TWO JUSTLY POPULAR LINES :- Garton's H.P. Sauce 1/-.  
Garton's Pikanti Pickle 10d.

Popular by reason of their excellence and cheapness.

----- ONLY A FEW - CAMEMBERT AND ROQUEFORT CHEESE, in small tins.

Until cleared 6d per tin.

Just received

CHILEAN APPLES

1/6 per dozen.

FOR SALE - second hand

1 only New Zealand pattern Saddle,  
complete with girth and open stirrups.

£7. 10/- - a bargain.

also, new, 1 pair strong hand-sewn maletas - 27/6.

DEATH OF ADMIRAL OF THE FLEET,EARL BEATTY.

Wednesday, 11th March. The death occurred early this morning of Admiral of the Fleet, Earl Beatty, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.B., K.C.V.O., D.S.O., M.V.O., at the age of 65 years.

Lord Beatty had been ill for a considerable time, and last November he insisted on leaving his sick-bed to act as a bearer at the funeral of his brother Admiral, Earl Jellicoe.

When still ill he took part in the funeral procession of the late King George on January the 28th, and since then his condition has become gradually worse.

Berlin, Wednesday 11th. The Commander-in-Chief of the German Navy, Admiral Raeder, has charged the German Marine Attache in London, Captain Massner, to convey to the First Lord of the Admiralty, his regret and that of the German Navy on hearing of the death of Admiral of the British Fleet, Earl Beatty, and to act as the Representative of the German Navy at the interment.

EMPEROR LEADS OWN TROOPS.

Asmara. Wednesday. Abyssinian troops under the personal command of the Emperor left Dessie in a northerly direction according to latest reports. It is assumed that they will reach the Italian forces stationed south of Amba Alatchi in four or five days. This Abyssinian army is said to be excellently equipped with the most modern means of warfare as well as an abundant supply of ammunition.

The Emperor is stated to have held an important war council before leaving Dessie and to have proclaimed in his public address that the troops would now proceed to fight for Abyssinia under his personal leadership.

In consequence of these reports it is understood that important movements of Italian troops are also taking place and the air force is being re-inforced south of the Tembien region.

GOVERNMENT'S DEFENCE WHITE PAPER.

London. Tuesday. In the House of Commons the debate was continued on the Government's Defence White Paper.

Mr. Winston Churchill took part in the debate. He said the scale on which foreign re-armaments was proceeding was prodigious. Some time ago he made a statement that the German government had spent three hundred million pounds on armaments. In the three years since Herr Hitler had been in power, Germany had spent over one thousand five hundred million pounds, which had been raised by internal borrowing, and her resources had been mortgaged for four years ahead. Millions of people in Germany who were formerly unemployed had been found employment in munition factories or in the armed forces. Germany, we are told, is not yet ready for war; some say she is only half ready; yet we see that already she is the only nation in Europe unafraid of war. If what we have seen is the mood of a partly armed Germany, imagine what it will be like when her colossal preparations are completed.

Paris. Wednesday. The French Senate meets on Thursday forenoon to discuss the ratification of the Franco-Soviet agreement. In Parliamentary circles it is expected that the Senate will ratify the pact immediately.

London. Three hundred firemen were engaged for twenty-four hours on a fire in the Surrey Commercial Docks where a six-floor warehouse was destroyed. It was necessary to move two steamers from the danger zone.

London. Wednesday. It has been officially announced that for the first time since 1922 the Council of the League of Nations will transfer its Headquarters to London for the special meeting called to discuss the entry into the Rhineland of German troops.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 12th March, 1936.

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Lighting up Time 8.33.

High Tides 9.10 a.m.; 9.30 p.m.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

Tuesday, 10th March. Weather - wind W.N.W. force eight - sky overcast. Only one hour's sunshine was recorded throughout the day.

The s.s. "Sourabaya" sailed in the afternoon. It is reported that Messrs: Salvesens are building four new whale boats each of 1,500 horse power at Smiths Dock, South Shields, for service in Antarctic waters. The s.s. "Svendfoyn" is expected to call at South Georgia about the 18th of March.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

A practice shoot was held on the Range, Stanley, on the 8th March, last, in which the following members took part ;

	300	500	600	Total
J. Gleadell	46	45	46	137
E. McAtasney	46	46	43	135
W. Aldridge	48	42	38	128
J.J. Harries	42	44	41	127
W. Summers	43	43	40	126
W. Browning	40	46	34	120
W.J. Bowles	40	43	36	119
J.F. Summers	36	42	38	116
W. Grierson	39	41	33	113
J. Bound	39	(Retired)		
L. Reive	39	(Retired)		

S.S. LAFONIA.

At 5 o'clock last evening the "Lafonia" was reported to be 532 miles from Stanley.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Vacancies exist within the Force for new members. To enable those desirous of joining this year to take their places in the Platoons when the Drill Season commences in June, a class for recruits will commence at an early date.

Membership of the Defence Force provides many facilities. First and foremost, drill, gymnastics and other exercises, provide that which is necessary for development between the stages of youth and manhood, resulting in good health which is an asset much to be appreciated.

Training in musketry, machine gun and artillery work provides a pleasant recreation.

The training in first aid and ambulance work provides a knowledge as useful in the home as in the field of work.

The Defence Force recreation rooms provide, free of cost, the use of a billiard room, a reading room and in fact all the amenities of a good social club.

Those desirous of joining are requested to make application as soon as possible to the Adjutant, Defence Force Headquarters.

Applicants must be over 17 years of age.

R.A.F. PLANE CRASH.

Yorkshire. An R.A.F. plane crashed owing to engine trouble on Tuesday, when two of its occupants were killed.

2. Thursday, ( Penguin. ) 12th March, 1936.

DARWIN HARBOUR SPORTS ASSOCIATION.

RESULTS OF 1936 MEETING.

HORSE EVENTS.

<u>1. MAIDEN PLATE - F.I. HORSES.</u>	
1st John Finlayson	30/-.
2nd M. McLeod	20/-.
3rd J. Middleton (4)	10/-.
<u>2. MAIDEN PLATE - PATAGONIAN.</u>	
1st C. McCarthy	30/-.
2nd M. McLeod	20/-.
3rd W. Cartmell	10/-.
<u>3. TROOP HORSES - F.I.</u>	
1st L. Henricksen	30/-.
2nd M. McLeod	20/-.
3rd J. Middleton (3)	10/-.
<u>4. STANLEY CUP - OPEN.</u>	
1st J. Lee	50/-.
2nd S. Cletheroe	30/-.
3rd W. Morrison	15/-.
<u>5. MILE - F.I. HORSES.</u>	
1st T. Hollen	40/-.
2nd C. McCarthy	20/-.
3rd M. McLeod	10/-.
<u>6. GREENSHIELDS PLATE.</u>	
1st A. Bonner	30/-.
2nd John Finlayson	20/-.
3rd A. Hills	10/-.
<u>7. MAIDEN TROTting RACE, LADIES.</u>	
1st Miss M. Morrison	30/-.
2nd Miss M. Redmond	20/-.
3rd Mrs A. Jaffray	10/-.
<u>8. FONY RACE.</u>	
1st A. McKenzie	30/-.
2nd W. Morrison	20/-.
3rd John Finlayson	10/-.
<u>9. OPEN 500 YARDS.</u>	
1st Finlay Morrison	30/-.
2nd J. Lee	20/-.
3rd W. Morrison	10/-.
<u>10. 600 YDS. F.I. HORSES.</u>	
1st A. Bonner	30/-.
2nd L. Henricksen	20/-.
3rd M. McLeod	10/-.
<u>11. DARWIN PLATE - OPEN.</u>	
1st S. Cletheroe	50/-.
2nd J. Lee	30/-.
3rd D. McLeod	15/-.
<u>12. WALKER CREEK PLATE - F.I.</u>	
1st M. McLeod	50/-.
2nd L. Henricksen	30/-.
3rd J. Middleton (3)	15/-.

13. 600 YDS - NAVVY JOCKEYS.

1st D. McLeod	30/-.
2nd M. McMullen	20/-.
3rd K. Morrison	10/-.

14. NORTH ARM PLATE.

1st T. Hollen	£3.
2nd A. Hills	£2.
3rd W. Morrison	£1.

15. MILE - OPEN.

1st W. Morrison	40/-.
2nd R. McLeod	30/-.
3rd A. McKenzie	20/-.

16. TROOP HORSES - PATAGONIAN.

1st Finlay Morrison	30/-.
2nd J. Middleton (3)	20/-.
3rd M. McLeod	10/-.

17. TROTting RACE - OPEN.

1st R. McLeod	30/-.
2nd A. McKenzie	20/-.
3rd W. Morrison	10/-.

18. TROOP OWNERS RACE.

1st T. Hollen	30/-.
2nd F. Morrison	20/-.
3rd M. McLeod	10/-.

19. LADIES' RACE.

1st Mrs B. Elliott	30/-.
2nd Mrs J. Middleton	20/-.
3rd Mrs L. Aldridge	10/-.

20. CONSOLATION RACE.

1st C. Finlayson	30/-.
2nd M. McLeod	20/-.
3rd A. McKenzie	10/-.

21. CHAMPION CUP - F.I.

1st Albt. Bonner	Cup.
2nd M. McLeod	20/-.
3rd J. Finlayson	15/-.

22. CHAMPION CUP - OPEN.

1st Finlay Morrison	Cup.
2nd S. Cletheroe	20/-.
3rd J. Lee	10/-.

FOOT & GYMKHANA EVENTS.

1. RELAY RACE - MOUNTED.

1st W. Finlayson & J. Finlayson	20/-.
2nd R. McLeod & R. Burns	10/-.
3rd A. McKenzie & W. McCarthy	5/-.

2. MUSICAL CHAIRS.

1st W. McCarthy	15/-.
2nd A. McKenzie	10/-.
3rd Jas. Finlayson	5/-.

3. <u>MILITARY RACE.</u>		15. <u>3-LEGGED RACE, MIXED.</u>	
1st R. Morrison	15/-	1st Mr & Mrs C. McCarthy	8/-.
2nd F.D. Smith	10/-	2nd Miss G. Middleton & D. Middleton	6/-.
3rd R. McLeod	5/-	3rd Miss Hills & W.L. Stansfield	4/-.
4. <u>GRETNA GREEN.</u>		16. <u>HOP, STEP &amp; LEAP.</u>	
1st R. Morrison & W. Cartmell	20/-	1st A McLeod	7/-.
2nd R. McLeod & W. McCarthy	10/-	2nd R. Finlayson (2)	5/-.
3rd F.D. Smith & R. Burns	5/-	3rd S. Cletheroe	3/-.
5. <u>DUMMY RACE.</u>		17. <u>QUARTER MILE:</u>	
1st R. Morrison	15/-	1st R. Morrison	7/-.
2nd A. McKenzie	10/-	2nd A. Hills	5/-.
3rd V. Summers	5/-	3rd G. Middleton	3/-.
6. <u>BACK TO FRONT RACE.</u>		18. <u>MARRIED LADIES' RACE.</u>	
1st R. Morrison	15/-	1st Mrs C. McCarthy	7/-.
2nd F. Burns	10/-	2nd Mrs H. Jennings	5/-.
3rd F.D. Smith	5/-	3rd Mrs B. Fleuret	3/-.
7. <u>100 YARDS.</u>		19. <u>RELAY RACE.</u>	
1st R. Morrison	7/-	1st Visitors Team	10/-.
2nd R. McLeod	5/-	2nd Goose Green	8/-.
3rd A. Hills	3/-	3rd Walker Creek	6/-.
8. <u>CYCLE RACE - SLOW.</u>		20. <u>LONG JUMP.</u>	
1st F. Howatt Jun.	7/-	1st T.A. Gilruth	7/-.
2nd Darwin Middleton	5/-	2nd A. McLeod	5/-.
3rd H. Finlayson	3/-	3rd G. Middleton	3/-.
9. <u>HIGH JUMP.</u>		21. <u>MILE.</u>	
1st E. Biggs	7/-	1st R. Morrison	15/-.
2nd W.L. Stansfield	5/-	2nd E. Ashley	10/-.
3rd A. McLeod	3/-	3rd E. Biggs	5/-.
10. <u>THROWING THE HAMMER.</u>		22. <u>CATCHING THE ROOSTER.</u>	
1st W. McMillan	7/-	Miss Hills	5/-.
2nd T.A. Gilruth	5/-		
3rd W. Finlayson	3/-		
11. <u>STEPPING 100 YARDS.</u>			
1st R. Finlayson Sen.	7/-		
2nd M.G. Creece	5/-		
3rd M. McCarthy	3/-		
12. <u>4 LEGGED RACE - MEN.</u>			
1st W. Finlayson, W. McMillan & J. Finlayson	9/-		
2nd R. Finlayson, D. Middleton & A. McCarthy	6/-		
3rd F. Howatt, A. Hills & A. Bonner	3/-		
13. <u>SINGLE LADIES RACE.</u>			
1st Miss Sheila Summers	7/-		
2nd Miss H. Fuhlendorff	5/-		
3rd Miss V. Gleadell	3/-		
14. <u>PUTTING THE WEIGHT.</u>			
1st T.A. Gilruth.	7/-		
2nd P. Hardy	5/-		
3rd W.L. Stansfield	3/-		

The results of the Children's events will be published in a later issue.

#### AUSTRALIAN MEMORIAL

#### TO KING GEORGE.

Canberra. The Commonwealth Cabinet has decided to erect a bronze statuary group before Parliament House as a Memorial to King George, symbolic of his association with the Australian Federation.

It is estimated that the group will cost £25,000, and prominent Empire artists are to be asked to submit designs.

TROOP MOVEMENTS ONFRANCO-GERMAN FRONTIER.

London. Tuesday. Troop movements still continue on both sides of the Franco-German frontier.

France has fully manned her line of forts, while 150,000 men, which are half of the normal home force, are stationed near the frontier.

Belgium is also strengthening her defences states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

Germany has increased the Rhineland army by the inclusion of 5,000 police, but troops are forbidden to approach within eight miles of the frontier as a gesture of friendship to France.

French circles are discussing the formation of a National Government to meet the emergency, while Poland, Rumania, Czecho-Slovakia, Yugo-Slavia, Greece and Turkey have promised to support France in upholding the Locarno pact.

An authoritative report from Paris states that France is ready to negotiate provided the German troops are withdrawn from the Rhine.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Tuesday. A denial has been issued of the cease-fire order since the view is adopted that Abyssinia will not be bound by the army truce announced by Italy until peace negotiations commence.

Addis Ababa reports that an intensive battle is still raging on the northern front, while the third bombing in consecutive days of the British Red Cross unit occurred on Friday last, when sixty bombs were dropped without casualties.

A semi-official message received via Paris announces that three Italian planes fell in flames near Quoram after the bombing attack.

Marshal Badoglio estimates that 292 Italians were killed and 1,047 wounded in recent battles, while the Abyssinian losses are estimated to be 15,000.

DISCUSSIONS ON RHINELAND SITUATION.

London. Wednesday. Following prolonged talks between the British, French, Belgian and Italian representatives on the Rhineland situation, Mr. Anthony Eden and Lord Halifax were so impressed by the gravity of the outlook that they cabled Mr. Baldwin suggesting that the League Council should assemble in London, to which the Premier immediately agreed.

The League meeting will follow the Locarno Conference on Thursday and will continue on Friday and Saturday.

While France is gratified by this decision, Berlin also finds satisfaction, stating that London is the centre of fair play.

The Socialist leader, Vandervelde, speaking in the Belgian Chamber, said that Belgium knows she can have faith in the loyalty of Britain.

The Soviet government is greatly incensed at Germany's coup, and urges France to take determined action, while the French General Staff is convinced that the time has come to call a halt to Germany's progressive attacks on International Treaties.

IRON & STEEL BUSINESS.

London. There is a decrease in the new iron and steel business, due to the difficulties experienced by producers in the acceptance of orders for near delivery, since most works are booked to full capacity for several months.

Many makers have fallen into arrears with their deliveries and the demand for finished materials is steadily growing. In February the output was 938,500 tons, which figure has not been exceeded since March, 1927, and is 150,000 tons above that for February, 1935.

Alexandria. The Air Ministry's enquiry into the "City of Khartoum" crash, found that the accident was due to fuel exhaustion with an obscure fault in the fuel gauges as the contributory cause.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 13th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 8.31.

High Tides 10.0 a.m.; 10.20 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Pietro's Return.
- 2 Night on the Desert.
- 3 Scottish Garland - Medley P. 1.
- 4 Amoretten Tanz.
- 5 Mammy's Yodel.
- 6 Seven years with the Wrong Woman.
- 7 Bless the House.
- 8 Throw another Log on the Fire.
- 9 Moon Song.
- 10 Silver Bell.
- 11 Keep on doin' what you're Doin'
- 12 When you come back to Ireland and Me.
- 13 The handwriting's on the wall.
- 14 Down South.
- 15 Aguinaldo de Navidad.
- 16 Trieste Overture.
- 17 Happy.
- 18 Scottish Garland - Medley P. 2.
- 19 Bien Aimes.
- 20 Mississippi Yodel.
- 21 All over Italy.
- 22 Scoul of Mine.
- 23 Waltzing with you in my Arms.
- 24 Music in the Air.
- 25 King Chanticleer.
- 26 Ink-a-dink-a-doo.
- 27 The turf man of Ardee.
- 28 A kiss in the Moonlight.
- 29 The wee MacGregor.
- 30 Decimas de Amor.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

DEFENCE FORCE BAND.

A programme of Band practices will soon be arranged and members of the Force desirous of joining this branch of the Defence Force are asked to submit their names to the Adjutant, Defence Force Headquarters, Stanley, as early as possible.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 10th March, 1936.

No. 28.

With reference to Government Notice, No. 93 of the 2nd of September, 1935, His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to confirm the appointment of

MISS DOREEN MCATASNEY,

as a Telephone Operator in the Electrical Department, with effect from the 1st of September, 1935.

By Command,

M.C. Craigie-Halkett  
 Colonial Secretary.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East Falkland will be received at the Post Office not later than 3.30 p.m. on Friday the 13th March.

Darwin, Port San Carlos,  
 San Carlos.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

A trial shoot for the .303 Postal Competition will be held on the New Range on Sunday next the 15th of March, 1936, commencing at 10.0 a.m.

The usual week-end practice will take place on Saturday and Sunday the Range Officer for the week being Mr. G.G. Allan.

DEFENCE FORCE CLUB.N O T I C E.

It is hereby notified that during the course of the winter months it is proposed to hold Miniature Rifle practices for the sons and brothers of members of the Falkland Islands Defence Force between the ages of 12 and 17 years.

Members who are desirous of their sons or brothers taking part in such practices should give their names to the undersigned.

(Sgd.) L.W. Aldridge,  
Secretary.

10th March, 1936.

FOOTBALL.

## International.

Ireland 3 : Wales 2

## 1st Division.

Liverpool 1 : Arsenal 0  
Chelsea 2 : West Brom. A. 2

## 3rd Northern.

Wrexham 1 : Halifax 3

## Scottish League.

Arbroath 1 : Third Lanark 3

The Scottish Football Association has decided to urge the Government to pass legislation suppressing betting on Scottish Football.

TRAM STRIKE TERMINATED.

London. Thursday. The South London tram strike has terminated following the Transport Board's ultimatum that the strikers would automatically discharge themselves from their employment if they remained out.

North London tram workers' also called an unofficial strike, but this was terminated on the same conditions.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

## 1st Division.

Aston Villa : Liverpool.  
Bolton W. : Stoke City.  
Brentford : Birmingham.  
Derby County : Arsenal.  
Everton : Manchester City.  
Huddersfield : Blackburn Rovers.  
Middlesbrough : Chelsea.  
Portsmouth : West Brom. A.  
Preston N.E. : Sunderland.  
Sheffield W. : Leeds United.  
Wolverhampton : Grimsby Town.

## 2nd Division.

Barnsley : Notts Forest.  
Bradford City : Doncaster Rovers.  
Burnley : Sheffield United.  
Charlton A. : Southampton.  
Fulham : Bradford.  
Hull City : Norwich City.  
Manchester U. : Swansea Town.  
Newcastle United : Bury.  
Plymouth A. : Blackpool.  
Port Vale : Leicester City.  
Tottenham H. : West Ham United.

## 3rd Southern.

Bournemouth : Queen's Park R.  
Bristol Rovers : Millwall.  
Cardiff City : Exeter City.  
Clapton O. : Torquay United.  
Crystal Palace : Coventry City.  
Gillingham : Brighton.  
Luton Town : Watford.  
Northampton : Swindon.  
Notts County : Bristol City.  
Reading : Newport County.  
Southend : Aldershot.

## 3rd Northern.

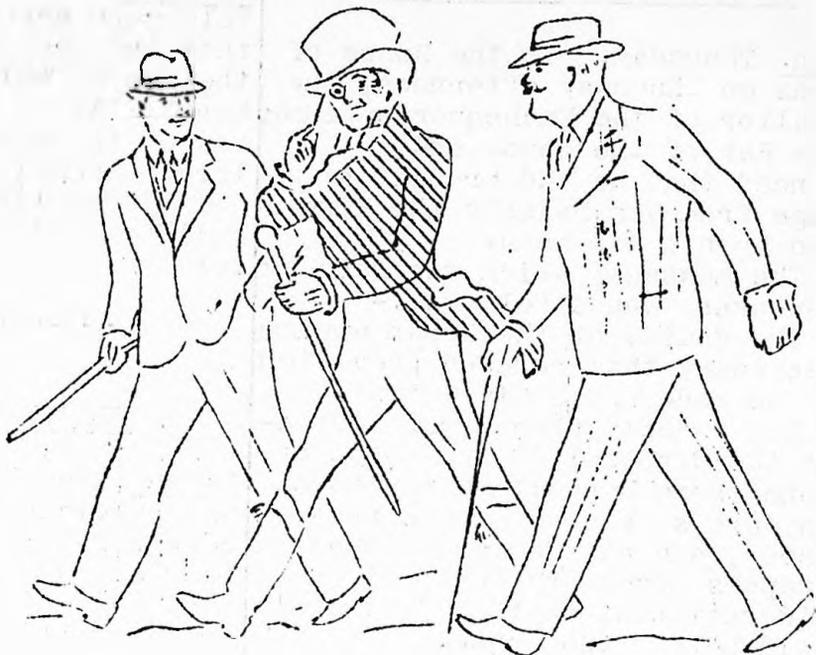
Accrington S. : Tranmere Rovers.  
Barrow : Wrexham.  
Chester : Carlisle United.  
Chesterfield : Halifax Town.  
Crewe A. : Gateshead.  
Lincoln City : Hartlepoons United.  
New Brighton : Oldham Athletic.  
Rochdale : Mansfield Town.  
Southport : Walsall.  
Stockport : Darlington.  
York City : Rotherham.

## Scottish League.

Aberdeen : Kilmarnock.  
Albion Rovers : Hearts.  
Ayr United : Dundee.  
Celtic : Motherwell.  
Dunfermline A. : Arbroath.  
Hamilton : Queen o' South.  
Hibernian : Partick Thistle.  
Rangers : Clyde.  
St. Johnstone : Queen's Park.  
Third Lanark : Airdrieonians.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

Every race has its  
favourites, but the  
popularity of  
JOHNNIE WALKER  
is universal.  
You have only to try  
it and at once it  
becomes YOUR  
favourite.



HE SAID TO ME. "I've got the favourite in the draw - "

I SAID TO HIM. "I've got the favourite in the cupboard -  
- a bottle of Johnnie Walker."

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY (Scotland's Best) is obtainable at the WEST STORE.  
Red Label 4/9 and 8/11. Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

GENTS' OUTFITTING - BEST VALUE OBTAINABLE AT THE WEST STORE.

Gents' black shoes.	"Globe"	17/9 pair	(leather soles)
	"Temeraire"	12/3 pair	(leather soles)
	"Savile Row"	21/9 pair	patent leather.
	"Leader"	15/9 pair	(leather soles)
	Dancing shoes	8/6 pair.	
Gents' Tan shoes.	"Globe"	18/3 pair	(Panco soles)
	"Leader"	16/6 pair	(leather soles)
	"Temeraire"	12/- pair	(Compo soles, ski fronts)
	"Prefect"	18/9 pair	" "
	"Manfield"	32/6, 35/-, 39/- & 40/- pair.	

Raincoats, in navy & fawn 16/6.

"Consulate" pyjamas 10/6.

"Starling" pure wool ribbed heather hose. 1/9 pair.

"Lion" all wool fingering hose 2/3 pair.

Art silk & cotton hose 1/6 pair.

Pure silk hose 3/6 pair  
Black & fawn.

Also gents' hose at 1/5, 1/6, 1/8, 1/9, 1/11, 2/3, 2/6, 2/9.  
in assorted cashmere, cotton, wool, & mixtures.

J:

HIS MAJESTY'S MESSAGETO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

London. Thursday. In the House of Commons on Thursday afternoon, the Chancellor of the Exchequer appeared at the Bar of the House and announced that he had brought a message from His Majesty the King signed by his own hand.

The message, which was read by the Speaker, was as follows :-

The demise of the Crown renders it necessary that renewed provision shall be made for a Civil List.

His Majesty places unreservedly at the disposal of the House of Commons those hereditary revenues which were so placed by his predecessor, and has commanded that the papers necessary for full consideration of that subject shall be laid before the House.

His Majesty desires that the contingency of his marriage should be taken into account so that in that event there should be provision for Her Majesty the Queen and Members of His Majesty's Family and correspondingly to provisions which the House of Commons has been willing to make in like circumstances in the past.

His Majesty also desires that suitable provision should be made for His Royal Highness the Duke of York as heir presumptive, and in certain events for his family.

It is however His Majesty's intention, so long as the revenues of the Duchy of Cornwall are vested in himself, to make that provision for the Duke of York, and His Majesty recommends the consideration of these several matters to his faithful Commons, relying on their attachment to his person and his family to adopt such measures as may be suitable for the occasion.

The Chancellor of the Exchequer will to-day, Friday, move for a select Committee to consider His Majesty's message.

Beira. The Southern Rhodesian Government is considering using the port of Beira for meet export if the British Government will erect the necessary chilling plants and accomodation.

SISTER SHIP TO "QUEEN MARY".

Glasgow. According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent it is probable that the keel of the sister ship of the Cunard White Star liner "Queen Mary" will be laid down before the end of the year and a faster and larger vessel planned.

Indications point to Tyneside building but Clyde is fighting hard for the order.

PROFIT-SHARING SCHEME.

Luton. The Vauxhall Motor employees are participating in 10% of the company's net profits which amount to £66,834, receiving approximately 3½ weeks' additional wages under the profit-sharing scheme applicable to all workers.

DISORDERS BREAK OUT IN SPAIN.

Madrid. Wednesday. Following yesterday's outbreaks in Cadiz and other parts, the mobs violence flared up in Granada and with the communist strike declared, the rioters burnt and sacked ruthlessly.

Revolver fights developed on house-tops when owners defended their property, while Convents, Churches, cafes, factories and news-paper offices were set on fire. Troops and artillery were called out to restore order.

Friedrichshafen. The world's largest airship Zeppelin, LZ129, has been successfully launched and has carried out trials with 85 passengers on a three hours' flight over Lake Constance.

FUNERAL OF EARL BEATTY.

London. Friday. It was officially announced this morning that the funeral of the late Earl Beatty, Admiral of the Fleet, will take place on Monday, March the 16th.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - \$1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Saturday, 14th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time to-night 8.27. to-morrow 8.24.

RADIO. PROGRAMME.

This evening

7.0 o'clock Children's Hour.

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
8.30 Overseas.

FOOD.

No. 4.

Last week we made a list of the six elements of food needed by the body. This week we shall examine two of them, carbohydrates and fats, more closely and give lists of which foods contain a large proportion of these elements.

Carbohydrates and Fats are essentially fuel foods, foods which are burned inside the body, to produce warmth and energy for work; they never become part of the living tissues, though any excess may be stored in the body in the form of fat.

The term Carbohydrate includes all starches and sugars. The words starch and sugar, used in this sense, are scientific terms; they do not mean the starch we use in laundry work or the sugar we put in our Tea, but chemical substances of a similar nature. During mastication (chewing) and digestion the starches in food are turned into sugars, so starch and sugar are equal value in diet. When we eat more fuel food than is needed to supply our bodies with the necessary warmth and energy the excess carbohydrate is turned into

fat and stored inside our bodies.

Foods which are classed as carbohydrates include starches such as those found in potatoes, flour, rice, cornflour, oatmeal, barley, tapioca, sago, and arrowroot; and sugars such as the sugar of milk, syrup, honey, jam, and sugar itself. Sugar is found in fruit and in many vegetables such as beans, beetroot, carrots, leeks, parsnips and peas.

The term Fat includes all edible oils and fats, such as meat fat, dripping, lard, bacon fats, cream, butter, margarine, olive oil, cotton seed oil, nut butters and fat of egg yolk and fish.

In a well balanced diet about two thirds dryweight, of our food should consist of carbohydrates and one sixth dryweight, of fat. To a certain extent carbohydrate and fat may interchange in diet, but too great a proportion of fat may upset the digestion.

(Contributed.)

HARDY'S CINEMA.

It has been suggested that the Cinema should be held on Sunday Evenings. This will be given a trial until further notice, and will commence at 8.15 p.m. on Sunday the 15th instant.

FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

We regret to inform our readers that the football fixtures published in yesterday's issue of the "Penguin" are incorrect, some having already been played, following the alterations made by the Football League at the end of February.

MURDER TRIAL ENDS.

London. Friday. Doctor Noel Ruxton was found guilty yesterday on the charges of murdering his wife and his child's nurse whose dismembered bodies were found in a Moffat ravine.

Doctor Ruxton was tried at the Old Bailey, and Justice Singleton summing up took four hours and forty minutes and the jury returned their verdict of Guilty in one hour and two minutes.

The trial has lasted eleven days.

Dr. Ruxton was sentenced to death.

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WALKING FEAT.

London. Friday. A Cambridge undergraduate, Temphon, won a £275 wager by walking 106 miles to London and back within twenty-four hours.

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ALPINE TRAGEDY.

Zurich. Saturday. An appalling Alpine tragedy occurred at the Sella Pass yesterday when the Swiss Alpinist, Otto Sutter, fell into a glacier crevice. By the time the rescue party arrived the warmth of Sutter's body had melted the ice near him, causing him to drop a further 100 feet in the crevice. Eventually it was found necessary to abandon him still alive to a ghastly death.

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DEFENCE WHITE PAPER.

London. Saturday. Over one hundred applications have been received for credit facilities by the Government from various firms in connection with plant extension under the armaments programme, provided for in the Defence White Paper.

DARWIN HARBOUR SPORTS ASSOCIATION.

RESULTS OF 1936 MEETING.

(Continued from Thursday, 12th March.)

CHILDREN'S EVENTS.

1. INFANTS RACE.  
1st Heather McCarthy 3/-.  
2nd L. Berrido 2/-.  
3rd Joyce McCarthy 1/-.
  2. GIRLS RACE. 5/7 YEARS.  
1st Edith Stewart 3/-.  
2nd Phyllis McLeod 2/-.  
3rd Dolly McLeod 1/-.
  3. BOYS RACE. 5/7 YEARS.  
1st G. Morrison 3/-.  
2nd D. Earle 2/-.  
3rd B. Finlayson 1/-.
  4. GIRLS RACE. 8/10 YEARS.  
1st Mary McLeod 3/-.  
2nd P. Earle 2/-.  
3rd T. Earle 1/-.
  5. BOYS RACE 8/10 YEARS.  
1st W. Cartmell 3/-.  
2nd R. McLeod 2/-.  
3rd N. McLeod 1/-.
  6. GIRLS RACE. 11/13 YEARS.  
1st Sheila McLeod 3/-.  
2nd Joyce McLeod 1/-.
  7. BOYS RACE. 11/13 YEARS.  
1st W. Finlayson 3/-.  
2nd C. Berrido 2/-.  
3rd G. McLeod 1/-.
  8. RELAY RACE, MIXED.  
1st W. Finlayson & E. Stewart 4/-.  
2nd C. Berrido & T. Earle 3/-.  
3rd T. Finlayson & D. McLeod 2/-.
  9. EGG & SPOON RACE, BOYS.  
1st W. Finlayson 3/-.  
2nd R. McLeod 2/-.  
3rd T. Finlayson 1/-.
  10. EGG & SPOON RACE, GIRLS.  
1st Sheila McLeod 3/-.  
2nd Mary McLeod 2/-.  
3rd Dolly McLeod 1/-.
  11. THREE LEGGED RACE.  
1st W. Finlayson & C. Berrido 4/-.  
2nd Joyce & Sheila McLeod 2/-.  
3rd T. Finlayson & R. McLeod 1/-.
  12. SACK RACE.  
1st R. McLeod 3/-.  
2nd T. Finlayson 2/-.  
3rd W. Finlayson 1/-.
  13. WHEELBARROW RACE.  
1st Mary & Robert McLeod 4/-.  
2nd S. McLeod & W. Finlayson 3/-.  
3rd Edith Stewart & C. Berrido 2/-.
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THE RHINELAND SITUATION.

Paris. The War Ministry official communique states that the German Rhineland troops number 90,000, and while all the French frontier forces have been placed in readiness, no mobilisation measures are yet provided for, but if further strengthening is necessary the frontier reservists will be called up within a few hours. The French Maginot line of underground fortresses between the borders of Switzerland and Belgium are fully manned.

A Daily Telegraph message from Saarbrücken states that Germany is re-militarising the Saar which is included in the demilitarised zone with all speed.

In Holland Premier Colijn announced that the conscripts due for leave will be retained with the colours.

In London it is understood that Britain will endeavour to persuade Germany to withdraw from the Rhineland zone as preliminary to negotiations on wider issues raised by Herr Hitler.

Paris reports that it is understood that France is prepared to leave the League if treaties on which collective security are based prove inoperative, and it is thought that Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Rumania, Yugo-Slavia and Soviet might follow suit.

The Little Entente and the Balkan Entente States have decided to support France, while Poland favours a practical form of reprimand of Germany.

The Italian press views the British policy as conciliation rather than coercion, but contrasts this treatment with that meted out to Italy with regard to the Abyssinian war.

The United States press is finding renewed faith in the League and considers that Britain is talking sense to quieten Europe's nerves and by shifting the issue to London provides an opportunity for taking a sane view of realities.

London. Saturday. The Locarno Conference which was originally due to meet at 1700 to-day was re-arranged and it is reported to have started at 1100 this morning.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Thursday. Italy is likely to utilise the Franco-German crisis to attempt to secure the removal of sanctions against herself, but meanwhile the war is continuing by land and air. The Daily Telegraph correspondent in an Addis Ababa message, reports the Emperor's determination to carry on the campaign whatever happens in Europe. An air raid on Erghalem in the Sidamo Province resulted in 8 women and children being killed and 33 wounded. Debra Markos and Dankas near Lake Tsana have also been bombed.

Windsor. Thursday. At a public meeting it was decided to erect a memorial to King George, and the suggestion most favoured is a new wing to the local hospital in which His Majesty was greatly interested.

ECCLESIASTICAL CONFERENCE.

Westminster. Thursday. A conference of all the Ecclesiastical tithe-owning interests has rejected the Government's proposed terms for settling the tithe controversy, while accepting the principal of its extinguishment.

VANCOUVER GOLDEN JUBILEE.

Vancouver. Thursday. The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayoress of London, Sir Percy and Lady Vincent, are visiting Vancouver in August along with other civic officials on the occasion of the Golden Jubilee celebrations.

Nairobi. Thursday. Lord Francis Scott and Major Cavendish Bentick, the European unofficial members of the Executive Council, resigned after registering a strong protest against the Governor's failure to acquaint them of his intention to re-organise the Kenya defences. They state that their first intimation of the new measures was received from newspaper reports on London proceedings.

LATER RHINELAND NEWS.

London. Saturday. According to the Daily Telegraph, France has stiffened her demand that German troops must be evacuated from the Rhineland while the majority of British Ministers are insistent that Germany must be compelled to order a substantial withdrawal, as the latest figures indicate that the occupationists number 248,000.

Nevertheless there is a growing nervousness in Germany states a Berlin message and the hesitancy of the stock exchange reflects a growing realisation throughout the country that the international situation is serious but the Nazi feeling is that the leader has gone too far in his attempt to pacify Europe.

The Soviet press is delighted with the French Chamber's overwhelming ratification of the pact and the corresponding failure of Herr Hitler's alleged plan to divide and rule Europe by separating the western and eastern nations

The United States is adopting a re-assuring attitude towards the crisis with praise for British calmness although sideslaps have been given in some quarters by reference to non-payment of war debts.

Czecho-Slovakia has aligned herself with France in non-tolerance of treaty violation, and while she is prepared to support the League Council, she recognizes that hardships might follow,

South Africa expresses her admiration for statesman-like attitude of Britain in the crisis and says that all partners in the Commonwealth should support her constructive peace efforts.

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KING GEORGE JUBILEE

TRUST FUND.

London. Saturday. The total amount subscribed to the King George Jubilee Trust Fund now amounts to £1,025,000, and the lists still remain open. The feature of the donations is the response from poor areas by house to house collection.

LATER WAR NEWS.

Rome. Saturday. It is officially denied that peace negotiations have commenced, while the Duce is confident that the remaining Abyssinian armies will soon be shattered and that only talks with Addis Ababa will remain. Marshall Badoglio's communique reports great activity on the whole Eritrean front with troops reaching to Fenaroc and aircraft bombing the region south of Quoram. Messages from various sources confirm the report that an Italian tanker carrying war materials has been wrecked by an explosion in the Red Sea, eight of the crew being killed and ten rescued by the British steamer "Brighton".

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BROADCAST NOTICE.

Owing to the necessity of a long uninterrupted charge of the microphone batteries, no announcements will be made from the Studio (unless of an important nature) after the Children's Corner this evening. As the Cathedral microphones are also fed from the same batteries, it will not be possible to broadcast the Church Service this Sunday. News will be relayed from London, Paris and America whenever possible. It is hoped that normal service will be resumed on Wednesday evening.

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Canberra. Saturday. The Commonwealth External Minister, Sir George Pearce, in reviewing the German claims for the return of Colonies, said it is unthinkable that Australia will ever hand over territory, as such an action would be equivalent to submission to blackmail.

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London. Saturday. The British Empire Service League reports a prompt response to their suggestion for an ex-service men and women's rally for the Coronation of His Majesty King Edward VIII., and contingents are expected from Canada, Australia and New Zealand.

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Stanley,  
Falkland Islands,  
Monday, 16th March, 1936.

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Lighting up Time 8.22.

High Tides 12.30 a.m.; 12.50 p.m..

SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

B.F. 1st prize, ticket No. 26925 £10; 2nd prize, 26957 & 28264 £3. 10. 0. each; 3rd prize, 26665, 26806, 26850, 26958, 26681, 26307, 26764, 28243 & 27301 11/1 each. 1st Seller's prize E. Buckley £2. 2nd Sellers' prize J. Jennings & E. Buckley 10/- each. 32 Team prizes 4/7 ea. Amount collected £35. 7½% Bisley Fund £2. 12. 6.. Prizes £32. 7. 6..

W.M.S.C. 1st prize, ticket No. 25483 £10; 2nd prize 25734 & 25769 £3. 10. 0. each; 3rd prize 25068, 25152, 25789, 25228, 26278, 25416, 25657, 26442 & 24596 11/1 each. 32 Team prizes £1 each. 1st Seller's prize J. Pedersen £2. 2nd Sellers' prize Ship Hotel and Penguin Shop 10/- each. Amount collected £61. 10. 0.. Children's Party Fund £1. 10. 9. Club Funds £2. 19. 6. Prizes £56. 19. 9.

MOTHERS' UNION.

A meeting of the Mothers' Union will be held on Thursday the 19th at 6 o'clock at Waverly House.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

A Committee meeting of the Defence Force Rifle Association will be held at 8.30 p.m. on Wednesday the 18th of March, 1936.

CHILD KILLED BY TOY BALLOON.

Doctors, nurses and police took part in a dramatic fight to save the life of thirteen-year old Norah Lambert, an inmate of the Poor Children's home at Gateshead when she swallowed a toy balloon.

The balloon had lodged in her throat and she was found unconscious. Artificial respiration was applied at the home and was continued in an ambulance and also at the Newcastle Infirmary, where an emergency operation was preformed but the child died.

Wellington, New Zealand. The Government is considering the appointment of its own Air Ministry to keep abreast of modern development and to prove its desire to assist the Commonwealth's progress.

WORLD STONES AS MEMORIAL.

Stones gathered in the remote corners of the world are being used to build a memorial cairn to James Watt, inventor of the steam engine, whose bi-centenary was celebrated at Greenock in January.

The task of collecting the stones began eighty years ago, when it was decided to erect an international memorial to the great Scottish inventor.

FOOD.No. 5.

**PROTEIN.** Protein is one of the most important of the six food substances needed by the body. It is chiefly a Body-Building material but it can also be used as fuel. Up to a certain point carbohydrates, fats and protein are interchangeable as fuel foods, but nothing can replace protein in providing new material for growth or for the repair of worn out tissues.

Protein is a very complicated chemical substance built up of some 20 different kinds of units. It has often been compared to a chain on which are strung different beads or units. During digestion the chain is broken and the beads pass into the blood stream for use in various parts of the body. Protein is contained in both animal and vegetable foods, but animal protein contains beads in the most suitable proportions. Vegetable protein contain the same kinds of beads but in different proportions, some are too numerous, others are scarce or missing. Complete proteins are those which contain all the different kinds of beads, or units; animal protein is complete, vegetable protein needs supplementing by other protein beads. Most vegetarians take milk, eggs, and cheese which provide them with complete proteins.

First-class, or animal, protein is found in all kinds of lean meat, fish, eggs, milk or cheese; 2nd class, or vegetable, protein is chiefly found in the pulses, dried beans, peas and lentils, but it is also present in plant tissues.

About one sixth of our food, dryweight, should consist of protein, some animal and some vegetable, it is not generally wise to consume so much protein that the excess is used as a fuel food instead of carbohydrates and fats as it may upset the digestion and impose excessive tasks upon the circulatory and excretory systems. In most parts of the world it is also very uneconomic to use protein as a fuel food. We are very lucky in the Falkland Islands to be able to buy meat so cheaply: elsewhere it is usually so expensive that the

greater part of the population has to be content with incomplete vegetable proteins which are not adequate to maintain perfect health and resistance to disease.

(Contributed.)

MASSED MEETING GREETES HERR HITLER.

Munich. Sunday. The greatest meeting ever assembled greeted Herr Hitler on the second of his election speeches when he took the opportunity of explaining the German standpoint.

He claimed that he had the entire German people behind him in seeking equality and that this would be tested at the forthcoming election.

His efforts since assuming office were towards the restoration of national freedom and pointed out that he did not favour playing at soldiers. Herr Hitler enjoined his listeners not to trust any other strength but their own which would not betray them. Germany did not want to wage eternal war, but she would not tolerate being treated less rightfully than others nor be sent from one international law court to another. Referring to the Franco-Soviet pact Hitler said that it was a breach of Locarno and that under its definition the aggressor should be removed from the pact. If Europe was to recover he added, it must be built on an entirely new foundation and, without interfering with the internal politics of others, Germany wished to extend her friendship towards her westerly neighbours.

NEW YORK'S LIFTMEN'S STRIKE.

New York. Sunday. The Arbitration negotiations under the auspices of Mayor Laguardia are partially successful and the striking liftmen of 600 buildings have returned to duty. There is every hope that this peaceful settlement will be extended to other quarters.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

## 1st Division.

Aston Villa	3	: Leeds	3
Bolton W.	2	: Chelsea	3
Brentford	0	: Manchester C.	0
Derby County	0	: Stoke City	1
Everton	4	: Blackburn R.	0
Huddersfield	1	: Liverpool	0
Middlesbrough	5	: Grimsby Town	1
Portsmouth	0	: Birmingham	3
Preston N.E.	1	: Arsenal	0
Sheffield W.	0	: Sunderland	0
Wolverhampton	2	: West Brom. A.	0

## 2nd Division.

Barnsley	0	: Notts Forest	2
Bradford City	3	: Doncaster R.	1
Burnley	1	: Sheffield U.	1
Charlton A.	2	: Southampton	0
Fulham	4	: Bradford	1
Hull City	0	: Norwich City	0
Manchester U.	3	: Swansea Town	0
Newcastle U.	3	: Bury	0
Plymouth A.	3	: Blackpool	2
Port Vale	1	: Leicester C.	1
Tottenham H.	1	: West Ham U.	3

## 3rd Southern.

Bournemouth	2	: Newport	0
Bristol R.	0	: Queen's P.R.	1
Cardiff City	2	: Swindon	1
Clapton O.	0	: Watford	2
Crystal P.	1	: Torquay	0
Gillingham	1	: Coventry	1
Luton Town	3	: Exeter City	1
Northampton	2	: Millwall	4
Notts County	1	: Brighton	1
Reading	3	: Aldershot	1
Southend	0	: Bristol City	1

## 3rd Northern.

Accrington	0	: Carlisle	0
Barrow	0	: Halifax	0
Chester	4	: Mansfield	0
Chesterfield	2	: Gateshead	0
Crewe A.	4	: Walsall	3
Lincoln C.	4	: Rotherham	0
New Brighton	1	: Darlington	1
Rochdale	2	: Wrexham	1
Southport	1	: Hartlepoons	1
Stockport	2	: Tranmere	1
York City	3	: Oldham	1

## Scottish League.

Aberdeen	2	: Kilmarnock	1
Albion Rovers	1	: Hearts	2
Ayr United	1	: Dundee	2
Celtic	5	: Motherwell	0
Dunfermline	1	: Arbroath	2
Hamilton	3	: Queen o' South	1
Hibernian	2	: Partick T.	0
Rangers	4	: Clyde	1
St. Johnstone	x	: Queen's Park	x
Third Lanark	2	: Airdrieonians	0

LEAGUE LEADERS.

## 1st Division.

Sunderland 48; Huddersfield 41;  
Derby County 39.

## 2nd Division.

Sheffield Wednesday 43; Charlton A.  
43; West Ham United 42.

## 3rd Southern.

Luton Town 44; Coventry City &  
Crystal Palace 42.

## 3rd Northern.

Chesterfield 46; Tranmere Rovers  
45; Chester 44.

ITALO-ABYSSINIAN NEWS.

Asmara. Sunday. News originating from Addis Ababa states that Ras Desta is held a close prisoner in the vicinity of the Imperial Palace. He is accused of selling arms and ammunition which were furnished by the Government for the Abyssinian forces to the Italians, of selling water to the Italians and of having committed errors which brought about the defeat of his army on the southern front.

A vigorous effort to occupy as much north Abyssinian territory as possible before the rains commence has been launched by the Italians along a 230 mile front which, if successful, will flatten out the dangerous salient presented by the Adowa, Makalle and Amba Alagi lines, states the Sunday Times correspondent. Marshal Badoglio's communique published in Rome is silent regarding these movements and states that there is nothing to report.

According to an Addis Ababa message the late Abyssinian Charge d'Affairs in Rome is proceeding to Geneva on an important secret mission.

New York. Floods sweeping the eastern States have rendered 10,000 families homeless. The damage is estimated at 50 million dollars, while 29 deaths are reported.

TO-DAY'S DISCUSSIONS ON THERHINELAND SITUATION.

London. Monday. A special meeting of the Cabinet was held this morning to consider the situation in the light of the week-end developments, and in particular the reply of the German Government to the invitation sent by the League of Nations' Council to take part in the present deliberations, as one of the contracting parties to the Treaty of Locarno.

There was a full attendance of Ministers at the Cabinet Meeting. Before attending it the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, was in consultation with officials at the Foreign Office.

To Germany's acceptance in principle of the invitation, two conditions were attached, one requiring that her representatives should be on a footing of equality with those of members of the Council in its proceedings and conclusions, and the other requiring definite assurance that the powers concerned were prepared to enter forthwith into negotiations on the German peace proposals.

The German reply added that the German Government would place itself in touch with the British Government, under whose presidency the powers concerned in the Rhine pact are met together for discussion in London.

In view of the terms of this communication special interest is attached to the Cabinet Meeting which is proceeding. Meanwhile representatives of States and Members of Council are engaged in private conversations. It is expected that the full meeting of the League Council will commence at 3.30 this afternoon, this meeting being in private to consider the procedure which is to be adopted in view of the conditional terms of Germany's reply to the League's invitation. In regard to the second of these conditions, the first re-action to the French delegation was indicated in a statement to the press last night by M. Flandin, who declared that he had come to London to have recorded by the Council the violation of Locarno, and added he

would not discuss anything else than that, and would if necessary leave London and "even the League of Nations".

In British circles, the German reply is considered very disappointing, but the hope persists that some modification of this delicate situation may take place as the result of to-day's deliberations and the further exchanges between Berlin and London.

Further Comments On The Situation.

Mr. Winston Churchill said that whatever befell there could be no question of England repudiating her solemn obligations, and urged that in conformity with the French offer the bearing of the Franco-Soviet pact on the Locarno Treaties should be submitted to a world court. He added, Germany must be encouraged to place herself within the law as a preliminary to all discussions about the future.

The Sunday Times in a leading article joins in an appeal to the German Chancellor to make a gesture of conciliation on the grounds that the issues boil down very largely to the question of confidence. Let it be repeated it is not Germany's claim or Germany's offer but Germany's method which has made Europe's present crisis so perilous.

Sir Austen Chamberlain recalled the origin of the Locarno Treaties which he said were a contribution more to the security of Germany than of France. He declared "Is there any international morality or law, or have we returned to the rule of force in which the strongest does what he likes".

THE FUNERAL OF THE LATE EARL BEATTY.

The funeral of Admiral of the Fleet, Lord Beatty, took place to-day, and the burial place is in the Crypt of St. Paul's Cathedral, beside the grave of Admiral of the Fleet, Lord Jellicoe, whom Lord Beatty succeeded as Commander-in-Chief of the Grand Fleet during the war. The funeral procession, in which His Majesty the King was represented by H.R.H. the Duke of York, formed on the Horse Guards Parade and marched by way of the Admiralty Arch via the Thames Embankment to St. Paul's. Contingents from all the Fighting Services took part in the funeral procession.

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Lighting up Time 8.20.

High Tides 1.20 a.m.; 1.40 p.m..

EARL HAIG POPPY FUND.

Further contributions received for the Earl Haig Poppy Fund.

Spring Point	£1. 10. 0.
Fitzroy	16. 6.
New Island	10. 0.

CATHEDRAL NOTICE.

Sunday Morning Services will be held till further notice at :-

8.15 a.m. Holy Communion.  
 11.0 a.m. Matins.  
 10.15 a.m. Children.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Italian bombing continues in the north around Quoram, and south in the Bale Province, while the Abyssinians are concentrating on Negelli to hinder the Italian's mountain advance, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent. From the north it is reported that one Italian plane has been shot down. Despite official denial, rumours persist that direct negotiations with Italy are proceeding.

A later report states that a second Italian aeroplane crashed on Monday, its five occupants being killed instantaneously.

FROM FORCASTLE TO QUARTER DECK.

Only recently we read in the papers of Captain T.J.S. Lyne, D.S.O., R.N., who joined the Navy as an ordinary seaman boy, and without influence of any kind worked through the various grades until in the end he attained the rank of Post Captain at the age of 49. In these democratic days there is a chance for every lad of intelligence, no matter where he comes from, to work his way up and so reach the top of the ladder. The pay is good and the food excellent. Good pensions can be earned, the lowest rating being sure of a pension of more than £1 a week when he has completed his full service. At the naval training establishment facilities are given for recreation both onboard and on shore. Each establishment has a band and a large lending library of entertaining and instructive books. Games are provided on board such as bagatelle, chess, dominoes, cricket, hockey, rounders and football and quoits at the recreation grounds on shore. The school rooms are thrown open every evening to enable the boys to read and play at games. Entertainments are provided both on board and on shore. Boys are occasionally taken for pleasure parties and to suitable public entertainments free of expense to themselves. Prizes are offered at all local regattas for competition by the boys in their boats. Any boy can join between the ages of 15½ and 17 years. Since the days of Captain Lyne, D.S.O., R.N., promotion has become much more rapid, and we hear every year of a great number of boys who have joined the lower deck reaching the quarter deck.

BOMBING OF THE BRITISH AMBULANCE.

London. Tuesday. The Under Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Lord Cranborne in answering questions in the House of Commons regarding representations made to the Italian Government on the bombing of the British ambulance on March the 4th, said that so far as could be judged from the summary of the Italian reply telegraphed by the British Ambassador, the Italian Government admitted the bombing of one red cross encampment furnished with at least one red cross sign. Regarding the claim that the bombing was in retaliation for opening fire on Italian aircraft from this encampment, Lord Cranborne stated that there were considerable discrepancies between the Italian account and the report previously communicated by Dr. Melly who was in charge of the British Red Cross Unit.

He assured the House of Commons that the matter would be pursued with the Italian Government with the utmost energy as soon as Dr. Melly's full report had been obtained.

BRITISH AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY.

London. Well informed circles state that during the next twelve months the British aircraft industry will produce an average of five planes daily, of which three will be R.A.F. and two civil, but these are minimum estimates which will probably be exceeded.

NATURALIZATION OR EXPULSION.

Moscow. The Soviet press charges the Jap-Manchukuo authorities with attempting to force Russian residents to take out naturalization papers with the alternative of expulsion.

Approximately 50,000 Russians have already left the Harbin district.

Berlin. Sunday. The Daily Telegraph correspondent states that Herr Hitler's reply to the League's invitation was only framed after an all day talk with the Cabinet. As a token of Germany's attitude towards the crisis, Hitler cancelled the Rhineland parade at Frankfort on Monday and forbade the ex-service men's carrying of war colours at Sunday's Cologne procession, so that no provocation should be given to other powers.

A Paris message outlines the French attitude in the Foreign Minister, M. Flandin's statement "I formally refuse to admit Herr Hitler's propositions. I came to London to record the violation of Locarno and will not agree to discuss anything else." While national anxiety is increasing relative to the British attitude, the press is considering the British aid as the only guarantee.

The Italian official circles made no pronouncements and are apparently awaiting developments to use their power for bargaining on sanctions issue.

ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY.

Cairo. The Anglo-Egyptian treaty conversations were resumed on Monday when the British defence memorandum was considered. No official information is yet available relative to the memorandum's contents but it is understood that it seeks Egyptian recognition under certain basic principles. The differences between the Wafd and Minority leaders is believed to be settled, and there is a great possibility that the treaty will be agreed to.

AERODROME FOR HIS MAJESTY.

London. A private aerodrome for King Edward is to be built in the Great Park at Windsor in the future. A large machine for the suite has been purchased.

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# CEREBOS

CEREBOS TABLE SALT,	in 1½ lb. pourer drums	11d	each.
CEREBOS-IODISED Table Salt,	ditto.	1/-	"
Cerebos' S A X A Table Salt	ditto.	7d	"
CEREBOS HEALTH SALINE	in 8 oz. bottles	1/11	"
do. do. do.	in 4 oz. tins	10d	"
CEREBOS CUSTARD POWDER	in 8 oz. packets	9d	"
do. do. do.	in 12 oz. tins	1/1	"
CEREBOS BAKING POWDER	in 8 oz. tins	1/2	"
do. do. do.	in 4 oz. tins	7d	"
CEREBOS WHITE PEPPER	in 4 oz. bottles	1/4	"
CEREBOS TABLE SALT	in 2 lb. bottles	1/6	"
Cerebos' "BISTO" the Gravy Maker	- medium pkts.	7d	"
do. do. do.	small pkts.	3d	"
CEREBOS JELLY TABLETS	6 oz. each	6d	"
CEREBOS LEMONADE CRYSTALS	in 4½ oz. tins.	6d	"
Handsome Salt Pourers and Pepper Sprinklers :-			
Salt Pourer or Salt Sprinklers,	filled "Cerebos"	6d	"
Salt Pourers with E.P. caps	" "	7d	"
Pepper Sprinklers with E.P. Caps	" "	9d	"
CEREBOS "CELERY" SALT	in small glass jars	8d	"

New stocks of Handsome Glass Dishes :-

1/3, 1/6, 2/6 and 3/3. according to size.

Glass Salad Bowls 4/11 each.

Glass Sugar Basins 2/6 each.

For Salads use our SUPERFINE OLIVE OIL 2/- per bottle, and

PURE MALT VINEGAR 11d per bottle.

For Salad Dressing use Symington's "Salanaise" 5d per pkt.

NAVAL ESTIMATES.

London. Tuesday. In opening the House of Commons debate on the Navy estimates amounting to £69,930,000 which is an increase of £9,880,000 on last year, Lord Stanley, the Parliamentary Under Secretary to the Admiralty, explained that no provision was made in these estimates for any additional expenditure arising from proposals for making good deficiencies outlined in the Government's White Paper on defence nor for the 1936 construction programme, these large extra items would have to be the subject of a supplementary estimate to be dealt with at a later date.

The increase in the estimates for 1935 was for construction which was authorised in 1934 and amounted to £4,645,000. Provision was also being made for larger requirements of ammunition, mainly anti-aircraft and also for a much larger fuel supply.

The vote for the fleet air-arm had been increased by £1,193,000 which allowed for twenty-seven new machines - three for aircraft carriers, twelve for battleships and twelve for cruisers, bringing the total strength of the fleet air-arm from 190 to 217. This increase also allowed for the replacement of eighty four machines which were now obsolete.

Lord Stanley assured the House that as the result of experiments the danger of battleships from aerial bombardment would be provided against in the new construction and also in re-construction, and that counter attacks by ship's anti-aircraft batteries had developed out of all knowledge, and that the Admiralty would always be ready to increase its knowledge by further experiments. He said in conclusion that battleships would not be made impotent by air attack and would remain supreme at sea, and further, battleships remain essential.

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Del Ray Beach, Florida. Prince Serge Mdiviani was killed by a Pony's kick during a polo match.  
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GRAFF ZEPPELIN.

Friedrichshafen. Tuesday. The air-ship Graff Zeppelin which, during the three months in which her trans-Atlantic service has been suspended, has been thoroughly overhauled, will make her first voyage to South America next week. At present the air-ship's gass chambers are being filled. The Graff Zeppelin which has travelled over one million kilometres by land and sea during all weathers, will work an alternative service to South America with the new air-ship LZ129.

THE LOCARNO.

Paris. Tuesday. The report from London about the impression made by the German answer to the invitation to participate in the present deliberations, says that it is considered that Germany is fundamentally quite entitled to demand equality status when discussing its standpoint with the League of Nations Council, but as regards the other German demands that German proposals for assuring security in Europe should be discussed forthwith, one does not see how it is possible to comply.

The League of Nations Council has met for one reason only, and that is to discuss the German violation of the Treaties of Versailles and Locarno.

ANGLO-JEWRY CONFERENCE.

London. Sir Herbert Samuel addressing the Anglo-Jewry Conference said that minds were largely filled by the gravity of the international situation, but that world statesmanship should find a solution.

Reverting to the situation of the German Jews he said that the position was intolerable, and he issued an appeal for £3,000,000 to train young emigrants and to secure the transport of Jews from Germany with favourable admission into other countries. Two-thirds of this sum is being raised in America he added.  
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Lighting up Time 8.19.

High Tides 2.10 a.m.; 2.30 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Monte Carlo.
- 2 Song of the Air.
- 3 Song of Paradise.
- 4 El Abanico.
- 5 I Love You Truly.
- 6 Piet Se Wals.
- 7 You are my Songs.
- 8 That's what Life is made Of.
- 9 Opp A Hoppa.
- 10 The Rajah of Peru.
- 11 Gambling Darkie.
- 12 Naila.
- 13 Potted Overtures Part 1.
- 14 Gipsy Sing for Me.
- 15 Street of Dreams.
- 16 Puss Puss Puss.
- 17 Simon the Bootlegger.
- 18 Always.
- 19 Sons of the Brave.
- 20 Oh Suzanne.
- 21 Jemkoek.
- 22 Blue Danube.
- 23 Spanish Eyes.
- 24 Till Vartan.
- 25 I may never Pass Your Way Again.
- 26 Yodelling Rag Man.
- 27 The Fountain.
- 28 Potted Overtures Part 2.
- 29 Heartless.
- 30 In a Cloister Garden.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

ADVERTISEMENT.

FOR SALE - Piano and Kitchen table.

Apply  
 Mrs Howatt.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

The second of the trial shoots  
 for the .303 Postal Match was held  
 on Sunday the 15th March.

The scores were as follows :-

	300	500	600	Total.
J.R. Gleadell	48	47	45	140
A.I. Fleuret	46	48	44	138
W. Aldridge	47	46	42	135
W. Summers	46	45	41	132
W. Browning	43	46	41	130
J.W. Grierson	45	45	40	130
W.J. Bowles	42	45	42	129
A.H. Hills	39	45	43	127
H. Sedgwick	41	44	39	124
E.J. McAtasney	48	40	35	123

- o -

Practice shoots were also held  
 on the Range on Saturday and Sunday  
 at 300, 500 and 600 yards, when the  
 following scores were returned :-

Saturday - 14th March.

	300	500	600	Total.
W. Aldridge	33	30	29	92
J.R. Gleadell	33	29	29	91
W.J. Bowles	32	28	29	89
C.H. Thompson	31	29	27	87
C.G. Allan	26	29	23	78

Sunday - 15th March.

	300	500	600	Total.
J.J. Harries	39	44	45	128
C.H. Thompson	40	44	39	123
J.F. Summers	37	46	39	122
F. O'Sullivan	40	37	35	112
C.G. Allan	39	41	28	108
W.M. Allan	41	43	(Retired)	
E.J. Gleadell	40	38	(Retired)	

GERMANY'S LEAGUE DELEGATION.

Berlin. Tuesday. Herr Hitler's delegation to the League Council will be headed by Von Ribbentrop, who will be accompanied by the Press Minister, Von Boettiger and other Foreign Office officials, including interpreters totalling twenty and are due to arrive in two aeroplanes on Thursday.

Generally a satisfactory feeling prevails throughout Germany. According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent Hitler's recent election speeches have received scant press attention and this is believed to be due to the over-worked censorship bureau which freely blue pencils all addresses before issuing them to the press with the result that the public are compelled to gather their details from foreign newspapers.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Tuesday. According to the Daily Telegraph, Mussolini has decided that Marshal Badoglio is to remain in East Africa notwithstanding the recent probability of his recall for participation in peace negotiations. The changed plans are believed to indicate that the Duce is staking his hopes on further military successes rather than the League Conciliation Committee.

The Ethiopian Government denies that direct peace negotiations are projected and reiterates her adhesion to the League framework and Covenant.

Addis Ababa reports an intense bombardment has commenced on the entire southern front and is believed to herald Graziani's offensive.

Capetown. Tuesday. The Defence Minister, Mr. Pirow, announced that Robben Island, guarding the entrance to Table Bay, has become military property with the probability of the establishment of fortifications.

ST. PATRICK'S DAY.

Liverpool. Tuesday. The Irish Free State High Commissioner, Mr. Dulanty speaking at St. Patrick's Day banquet reviewed Ireland's economic progress and said that in their desire to develop the country, the Irish had no hostility towards Britain or any other country, and the majority looked forward to the time when fundamental friendly feeling will be unobscured by political questions.

Mr. De Valera's festival broadcast was frequently interrupted, states a Dublin message, and it is understood that the I.R.A. was responsible, working through an undiscovered pirate station.

EMPIRE EMIGRATION.

London. Tuesday. The Empire Emigration Group has received a copy of the Saskatchewan legislative resolution expressing the opinion that the time has arrived for Canada to approach Great Britain with a view to formulating a scheme for voluntary distribution of the white peoples of the Empire, thereby stimulating shipping and trade under the Flag.

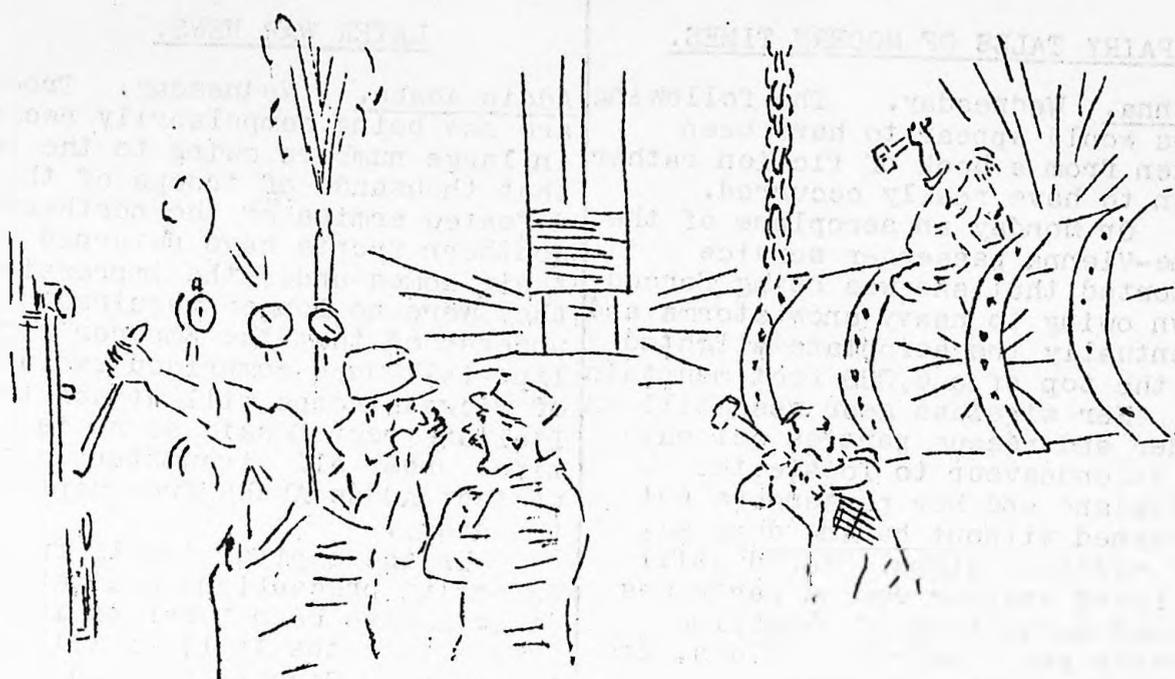
VENIZELOS GRAVELY ILL.

Paris. Tuesday. The veteran Greek Republican, Venizelos, is gravely ill from influenza with complications, and Athens private reports state his condition to be hopeless.

BOXING.

Philadelphia. Tuesday. The heavy-weight negro, Haynes, defeated the Italian Carnera, in a technical knockout in the third round of a ten round contest. Carnera was unmercifully battered.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.



"NO ! you can't beat BIRD'S CUSTARD with diddle-dee berry pie."

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TRY SOME NOW.

CROSSE & BLACKWELL'S VICTORIA PLUMS 2/- per bottle.

Try a bottle to-day.

Medium Oatmeal 8d per lb, or 8/6 per 14 lb tin.

COD ROES 10d per tin.

"ATORA" Beef suet 1/8 per tin.

HUNTLEY & PALMER'S CHOCOLATE BISCUITS 3/2 per lb.

McVitie & Price's Digestive Biscuits 3/9 per tin.

SOUPS Heinz Cream of Tomato 11d per tin.

Heinz Cream of Green Pea 10d per tin.

Symington Celery 8d per tin.

Morton Green Pea 9d per tin.

Pickled Onions, white 1/9 bott.

" " brown 1/9 bott.

HONEY

New Zealand 1/9 jar.

Brazilian 1/3 per large tin.

Chilean 11d per tin.

STORM KING Chilean Oats 17/- per bag.

BOTTLES. Mineral water and small beer bottles are required, 4d per dozen being paid.

Bottles should be clean (free from ashes, paraffin etc.) and brought to the West Store between the hours of 8.30 a.m. and 1.0 p.m. and between 2.0 p.m. and 5.30 p.m. on Wednesdays.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

FAIRY TALES OF MODERN TIMES.

Vienna. Wednesday. The following news would appear to have been taken from a book of fiction rather than to have really occurred.

On Monday an aeroplane of the Rome-Vienna passenger service reported that she was being forced down owing to heavy snow storms and eventually the aeroplane alighted on the top of a 6,000 feet mountain.

Her wireless gear was still in order and rescue parties set out in an endeavour to locate the aeroplane and her passengers but returned without having done so. As wireless signals could still be heard another rescue party was formed consisting of 15 Alpine hunters and 8 mountain guides, and despite terrible snowstorms succeeded in locating the derelict party and hoped to have them in safety by Thursday.

AIR ESTIMATES.

London. Wednesday. In the House of Commons Sir Philip Sassoon the Under Secretary for Air, announced that the Air Estimates for 1936 amounted to £39,000,000, which is an increase of £13,013,000 over last year's estimates. He explained that as the result of the modification of the air programme which was announced last May, and in light of developments abroad, the Metropolitan squadrons would be increased to 129 with a first line strength of approximately 1,750, and a further 12 squadrons would be formed for duties overseas. By the end of the next financial year the Royal Air Force would have been doubled in the short space of two years. He did **not think** that any fighting service had ever been set so comparable a task in the time of peace

Paris. Wednesday. 2,000 reserve troops left Paris on Tuesday for the garrisons in eastern France.

ARRIVAL OF MAILS. The mails which left the Colony per "Reina del Pacifico" arrived in the United Kingdom on the 16th March.

LATER WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Wednesday. Troops are now being compulsorily recruited in large numbers owing to the fact that thousands of troops of the defeated armies of the northern and southern fronts have returned to their homes under the impression that they were no longer required. It is understood that the Emperor with the Imperial Guard comprised exclusively of picked troops will attack the Italians near Dessie as he is determined under all circumstances to protect Addis Ababa from capture by the enemy.

In the capital itself further extensive precautions against air attacks have been taken as it is still feared that the Italians will bomb the city. Reports from Quoram state that a squadron of seven aeroplanes carried out an extensive bombardment on Monday.

GERMAN INTERESTS INLEAGUE CONFERENCE.

Berlin. Wednesday. The decision to send a delegation to London was received with much relief in German circles possessing intimate knowledge of the critical situation created by Herr Hitler's re-occupation of the Rhineland Zone. The public are gradually realising the seriousness of the international situation and all foreign newspapers are eagerly read, but at present all press is severely controlled.

FLOODS IN AMERICA.

New York. Wednesday. It is reported that the floods in Pennsylvania and Maryland have resulted in the death of ten people and have done damage to the extent of two million dollars.

## "P E N G U I N."

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Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 19th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

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Lighting up Time 8.15.

High Tides 3.0 a.m.; 3.20 p.m..

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

All members interested in Gymnastics are requested to meet at the Drill Hall at 7.0 p.m. on Thursday, 2nd April. If sufficient members come forward, a class will be formed which will meet on Tuesday and Thursday nights weekly during April & May.

FAMOUS LANDING RECALLED.

London. Many officers and nurses, survivors of the Gallipoli campaign, are included among 600 passengers embarking on the liner "Lancastria" on May 1st for an East Mediterranean cruise, which is almost coinciding with the twenty-first anniversary of the historic landing. Field Marshal Sir William Birdwood and Admiral of the Fleet Sir Roger Keyes will lead the party and Captain Unwin V.C. who commanded the famous steamer "River Clyde" which will be met enroute is also aboard.

AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE.

Melbourne. It is understood that the Cabinet will be requested to subsidise certain aircraft manufacturing firms under the scheme being forwarded this week whereby all necessary planes and spare parts for Australian defence will be built within the Commonwealth.

LORD CECIL SPEAKS TO THE U.S.A.

Lord Cecil in broadcasting a speech to the United States on Monday night expressed the view that Germany's re-occupation of the Rhineland should as a first step be referred to the Hague Court. Referring to Herr Hitler's offer of 25 years' non-aggression pacts he recalled that Germany was already bound by the Briand Kellogg pact never to use war as an instrument of national policy. Regarding the offer of a fresh demilitarised zone he asked what security was there that Hitler would not at some future time march into such a new zone.

The recent secret and sudden increase in the German airforce and Germany's abrupt withdrawal from the League of Nations were incidents which must be remembered in considering Herr Hitler's offer for partial limitation of air forces and his willingness to rejoin the League.

Warsaw. The press states that over a million Polish citizens in Germany intend boycotting the Reichstag election on the grounds that they are unallowed to put forward their own candidates.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than 4.0 p.m. on Friday the 21st instant.

Sea Lion Islands, Speedwell Island, Port Stephens.

RANDOM NOTES ON WORMINFECTIONS IN SHEEP.No. 5.

Last week the life history of the Wireworm (*Haemonchus Contortus*) was completed and a few remarks were made on the symptoms caused by infection from this type of worm. This parasite is usually present in sheep but does not cause any apparent harm unless the worms are present in very large numbers. It is important to remember that the Wireworm is incapable of reproducing itself within sheep, every individual of the thousands of worms which may be found in the Fourth Stomach, has been picked up in the pastures.

This week an endeavour will be made to put forward the better known lines of treatment for Wireworm infections. The details given below follow the lines laid down by Prof. M.O. Monnig, of the University of Pretoria, South Africa. Copper Sulphate, with or without nicotine or arsenic is generally employed, the copper sulphate being the active agent in combating this type of worm infection.

In the United States of America a 1 per centum solution of copper sulphate is administered at the rate of 100 c.c., for yearlings and older sheep, and 50 c.c., for lambs from three to twelve months old prior to the administration of the drug.

In South Africa and other countries, a powder mixture of four parts copper sulphate, partly dehydrated and one part sodium arsenite has been found to be most effective. Some authorities advocate the use of a liquid mixture as they maintain that a more exact dose can be given, but it must be understood that there is a very real danger of some of the fluid passing into the lungs unless given by an experienced person.

The mixture is placed in a container and each dose is measured out with a special graduated spoon. The measured amount is then emptied into a teaspoon and placed on the back of the tongue, as far back as possible; it is

usual to dose the animal in the standing position to prevent aspiration of the powder into the lungs.

The dosage recommended in the South African Government Wireworm remedy is as follows :-

For lambs 2-4 months old - 0.2 gm of the mixture.  
 For lambs 4-6 months old - 0.25 gm of the mixture.  
 For lambs 6 months to 2 tooth - 0.375 gm of the mixture.  
 For two tooth sheep - 0.5 gm of the mixture.  
 For four tooth and over - 0.625 gm of the mixture.

The liquid remedy sometimes used, is made by mixing soft water 1 litre hydrochloric acid concentrate 15 c.c. and 62.5 gm of the powder. Of this solution 10 c.c., corresponds to the powder dose for an adult sheep.

It must be noted that smaller doses should be given to sheep in poor condition, or when they are not used to this remedy or when they are grazing on young grass in the Spring. It is advisable to dose a few animals only at first in order to watch the effect, before dosing the main flock. All animals should be kept from water for at least 7 hours before and after treatment, else rapid absorption of the drug may occur and lead to arsenical poisoning. Prolonged starvation before dosing appears to be unnecessary. Continuous treatment over regular periods is very essential. On heavily infected sheep and with animals in good condition treatment is required every 2 weeks, but under more normal conditions, treatment each month is advised.

(Contributed.)

VANCOUVER GOLDEN JUBILEE.

Vancouver. President Roosevelt has been officially invited to visit Vancouver in July during the city's Golden Jubilee Celebrations, while a United States squadron will definitely attend.

MR. ANTHONY EDEN'S SPEECH.

London. Wednesday. In his speech at the Council meeting the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, said that he had already stated before the Council the view of his Majesty's Government that a patent and incontestable breach of the provisions of the Versailles Treaty relating to the demilitarized zone had been committed.

It would therefore in the opinion of His Majesty's Government be right for the Council to come to a similar conclusion and to notify this finding to the signatory powers of the Locarno Treaty.

In continuing Mr. Eden said our duty is not merely to declare that a breach has been committed. We must keep steadily before us our ultimate aim and our supreme responsibility which is to preserve peace and also to establish good understanding among the nations of Europe.

The question before the Council did not concern only a few powers but all powers who valued sanctity of treaties and reign of international law.

The German government had emphasised again and again that its aim was peace and restoration of confidence, but that it would surely recognize with other Governments that confidence depends on belief in sanctity of Treaties, and the unalateral repudiation of treaties can only nullify the objects which they maintain they have in view.

The British Government has represented to the German Government that pending negotiations the latter should take such action in the demilitarized zone as would restore confidence among the nations.

The contribution to the restoration of international confidence which had been severely shaken, and to the creation of security, would be required from all, and particularly from the great powers of western Europe.

Quetta. A further earthquake shock which is the twelfth since the 1935 disaster, rocked the town, but no damage is yet reported.

HITLER'S THIRD ELECTION SPEECH.

Berlin. A Daily Telegraph message from Frankfurt-on-Main states that Hitler's third election meeting was attended by 30,000, when he put the question "do you want to bury the hatchet with France" to which they unanimously affirmed.

Other points in the Fueher's speech were that he demanded for Germany equality and sovereignty, he had simplified democracy and had freed political life from confusion and instead of 47 programmes and 47 parties there was only one programme. In this he thought he could still count upon the nation's confidence.

COMMENTS ON THE RHINELANDSITUATION.

Paris reports dwindling support for negotiations and increasing approval for M. Flandin's uncompromising attitude towards the German demands with much blame attached to Britain for hesitant policy.

Holland considers that Herr Hitler is endeavouring to create a good impression both at home and abroad and that the storm will blow itself out.

Rome expresses interested perplexity with support for German equality claim but reserving its opinion on negotiation outcome.

Moscow. The proposal for a mixed Mongol-Manchukuo commission to deal with frontier incidents has been accepted in principle on both sides.

Madrid. Communists raided President Zamora's south Spain estate damaging barns and burning labourers' cottages but were eventually driven out by the police.

Cairo. A royal decree has fixed the parliamentary election for May 2nd.

#### THE GERMAN DELEGATES' SPEECH.

London. Noon, Thursday. Herr Von. Ribbentrop, who is the German Ambassador representing Herr Hitler, arrived in London yesterday but did not attend the meeting of the League Council which was proceeding at St. James' Palace.

A public session of the Council was held this morning following a brief private meeting. The President at once called upon Von Ribbentrop to address the Council. The German delegate's speech was delivered in his own language. He said that although Germany was not a member of the League, he had come to London to explain the German government's point of view regarding the present situation. They considered the Locarno Treaty as being dead, and that, not by the fault of Germany.

France he declared by getting nearer to Soviet Russia and concluding with her what was really a military alliance, had shown that she had not respected the Locarno Treaty. Germany had made great contribution to the Locarno Treaty by accepting the demilitarised zone. Germany had not a military alliance and in case of trouble she would be at a terrible disadvantage, and the European nations could not expect that Germany would be satisfied with the Franco-Soviet pact which gravely concerned the future of Germany.

If the present situation had existed at the time of Locarno, Germany would never have signed that Treaty in the interpretation of which France was too liberal to herself. In proceeding the German Ambassador declared that although France had promised to disarm she had not done so, and every peace proposal of Herr Hitler's had been refused again and again.

Germany could not believe that the Council could refuse to discuss proposals now made by the German Chancellor.

Germany wanted to live in peace with everyone; the German Chancellor's speech proved that, and the present proposals represented the lay-out of the first hope of building up of international confidence, and was inspired by

the most heartfelt desire of a country living in the middle of Europe.

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#### £58,000 CONTRIBUTION FOR

#### IMPERIAL DEFENCE.

London. Thursday. The Colonial Secretary, Mr. J.H. Thomas, announced in the House of Commons that the Straits Settlement Legislative Council had decided for the third year in succession to make a contribution towards the cost of Imperial Defence.

In expressing the Government's warm appreciation of this contribution, Mr. Thomas understood that it would amount to £58,000.

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#### WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Thursday. The Italian Government's protest to the League of Nations complaining that Abyssinian troops had attacked and killed a gang of workmen making military roads and terming this action "inhuman" and also an infringement of the rules of warfare, caused great astonishment in Abyssinian circles. Abyssinia cannot understand why military action which they hold to be in accordance with lawful custom can be made the subject of a protest by the Italians who since the beginning of hostilities had daily bombed open towns killing women and children as well as bombing red cross ambulances and dressing stations.

Rome. Two Abyssinian aeroplanes of the Potez type were discovered by Italian airmen on the Ciolla Amadir plain south of Lake Ashangi, despite the fact that they had been camouflaged against air observation. The Italian airmen, disregarding violent fire from anti-aircraft guns, descended to a low altitude, from which they bombed and destroyed both machines.

"P E N G U I N."

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Stanley,  
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 Friday, 20th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

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Lighting up Time 8.13.

High Tides 3.50 a.m.; 4.10 p.m..

EDITORIAL.

We appeal to our readers to contribute to our columns articles which would be of interest or value to the community generally. By so doing knowledge or experience is made available for the common benefit, but this can be done only with the co-operation of those who have first-hand knowledge or experience to communicate. Articles for publication should be addressed to

The Editor,  
 "Penguin" Office,  
 STANLEY.

THE "GREAT BRITAIN".

The Falkland Islands Company recently asked permission to beach the "Great Britain", no longer used as a hulk, lest she should sink at her moorings. The alternative was to tow her out to sea and sink her.

The 25th of May next will be the fiftieth anniversary of the arrival of the "Great Britain" at Port William on the completion in 1886 of her last voyage after 40 years of battling with the oceans of the world.

It appeared to the Governor that if at all possible this famous vessel which has lain for half a century in our waters should be preserved and something of the appearance of her great days restored. His Excellency is accordingly seeking the advice of those best qualified to judge, on the practicability of saving and renovating her. It is estimated that not less than £5,000 will be required and His Excellency has written

tentatively to the Lord Mayor of Bristol enquiring whether he would open a subscription list in the United Kingdom when a public appeal is made in the Press.

-----  
 8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Een Hollandsche Feestdag P.1.
- 2 The Jungfrau Mountain Yodel.
- 3 Old Scottish Airs.
- 4 My Wishing Song.
- 5 I'm a Stern old Bachelor.
- 6 The ex-service men's band P.1.
- 7 Bidin' my Time.
- 8 It's a Marvel.
- 9 In a little second hand Store.
- 10 Raymond.
- 11 Op Laas.
- 12 Maria My Own.
- 13 Tango Mio.
- 14 Live and let Live.
- 15 Songs my Mother taught Me.
- 16 Een Hollandsche Feestdag P.2.
- 17 The Rosebud Yodel.
- 18 Old Scottish Airs.
- 19 When the Wild Roses Bloom.
- 20 Get away Old Maids get Away.
- 21 The ex-service men's band P.2.
- 22 If I were only sure of You.
- 23 Hats off to America.
- 24 Letting in the Sunshine.
- 25 Tancredi.
- 26 Letties.
- 27 Castles in the Sand.
- 28 Paris-Noel.
- 29 I want to hear these Old Melodies Again.
- 30 To Spring.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

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DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

POSTAL TEAM SHOOT.

The following members of the Falkland Islands Defence Force Rifle Association have been selected by the Committee to form a team to represent the Colony in the Overseas .303 Full Range Postal Match, 1936 :

Captain of the Team - Major the Honourable M.J. Stewart.

Firing Point Officer - Captain W.M. Allan.

Members of the Team :

- Pte. W. Aldridge.
- Lieut. A.I. Fleuret.
- Mr. J.R. Gleadell.
- Mr. J.W. Grierson.
- Pte. E.J. McAtasney.
- " L. Reive.
- " H.H. Sedgwick.
- " W.J. Summers,

with Cpl. W. Browning as Reserve.

A practice shoot for the team will be held on Sunday next on the New Range, commencing at 10.0 a.m., when it is hoped that all members will make a special effort to attend.

The actual shoot will take place on the first fine day after Sunday the 22nd of March further particulars regarding which will be published in to-morrow's issue of the 'Penguin'.

-----

A Spoon Shoot will be held on Saturday and Sunday next at 300, 500 and 600 yards.

Range Officer for the week-end - Pte. W.J. Bowles.

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SOUTH GEORGIA.

The M/A. "Tijuca" sailed for Buenos Aires on the 17th March with 379 barrels of whale oil.

The Floating Factory "Svendfoyn" and 9 whale catchers arrived on the 18th March en route for Europe. The s.s. "Peder Bogen" was expected to leave Rotterdam on the 18th March and to arrive at South Georgia via Aruba about the 27th of April.

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SERIOUS FLOODS THROUGHOUT AMERICA.

New York. Floods resulting from very heavy snow storms, followed by a rapid thaw, have caused untold damage in the eastern United States and include 50 deaths, while much more serious developments are threatened. The Ohio River rose 24 feet to its highest level since 1773, while the Alleghany Waters reached 44 feet, which is 17 feet above flood mark.

The City of Pittsburg is the worst affected, water in the streets being 5 feet deep and is virtually isolating the population of 700,000. All trading has been suspended and the Stock Exchange has been closed. Thousands of terror-stricken inhabitants have been rendered homeless. Horror has been added to the situation by the explosion of an oil plant in the adjacent town of Lawrenceville where ten tanks blew up and twenty-five brigades are battling knee-deep with the conflagration, while a near-by timber yard is also furiously blazing. Transport, water, electricity and gas have been cut off.

President Roosevelt has ordered the war department, the navy the treasury and all other departments to co-operate in rendering help to the stricken areas. Aeroplanes are assisting by carrying medical supplies to affected districts.

The City of Johnstown has been inundated by a cloud-burst which caused a 16 foot torrent to rush through the city, while a dam has also burst in New Hartford.

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RESIDENCE OF THE LATE LORD

PLUMER RAIDED.

London. Burglars raided the house of the late Lord Plumer, and committed much wanton damage, completely destroying the Field-Marshal's Baton which was intended for the York-Lancashire Regiment. His Orders and Decorations, including the K.C.M.G. regalia, which are of high sentimental value were taken, and Lady Plumer is heart-broken at the loss of these mementos of her husband

-----

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

Though we change  
the Time, and Times  
change, but, because  
of the high standard  
of quality maintained,  
JOHNNIE WALKER  
remains the favourite.  
- Try some right  
away and realise  
why this is so.



HE SAID TO ME. "I never remember the right way to put the hands."

I SAID TO HIM. "Put your hand on a JOHNNIE WALKER - and you  
can't go wrong ! "

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY is obtainable at the WEST STORE.

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

Claw Hammers 5/6. Joiners Hammers 1/9. Warrington hammers 2/-.

Hatchets 6/6.

Ball Pein hammers 1/7, 1/9 & 2/3.

Ratchet Braces 8/6.

Squares 3/- & 5/9.

Stillson wrenches 7/9 & 8/6.

Mortise gauges 2/6.

Wood try planes 20/-.

"Preston" iron smooth planes 12/6 ea.

BATGER'S LICORICE ALLSORTS, a really wholesome sweet, good for the  
children AND THEY LIKE THEM.

only 1/1 per lb.

TRY SOME RIGHT NOW.

also :-

Grilled Almonds 1/6 per lb.

Jordan Almonds 1/10 lb.

Lemon squash tablets 1/- lb.

Colonial mixture 1/3 per lb.

VIROL 1/10 and 4/6 per jar.

Cod Liver oil & malt 2/3 jar.

KEPLER'S Cod Liver oil & malt 2/6 jar.

RADIOMALT 2/9.

ONLY A FEW. Morton's Syrups (quart bottles) until cleared, 1/6 bottle.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTEMENT.

YESTERDAY'S MEETING OF THE  
LEAGUE COUNCIL.

London. After the vote by the Council of the League of Nations, Herr Von Ribbentrop expressed the belief that if time had been taken to consider his observations, a different decision would have been reached.

The Daily Telegraph states that without treaties, Europe cannot have peace, and it would be farcical to spend time over treaties with provisos that they will be interpreted by the whim of any signatory.

Meanwhile the delegates from fifteen countries representing 30,000,000 organised workers, met at the International Socialist Conference held in London and unanimously condemned Germany's violation of the Locarno Treaty.

The Berlin press, commenting upon Von Ribbentrop's speech, says that never before was a more just case put before the Council, but Holland comments that Germany is endeavouring to evade the legal issue and to divert its political channels. Reports from Strassbourg indicate that an unrelenting watch is being maintained on the Rhine Bridge by troops, with barbed wire in position.

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UNITED STATES UNEMPLOYMENT.

Washington. President Roosevelt has asked Congress for a further 1,500 million dollars for relief work for the year commencing in July next. The President stated that the re-employment trend is upward but that the rate is inadequate. The labour department reports that nearly nine million are seeking work through various government employment agencies.

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Adelaide. An air race from either Sydney or Brisbane via Melbourne to Adelaide is being arranged for December in connection with the South Australian Centenary.

300 m.p.h. R.A.F. BOMBER.

London. The new Royal Air Force bomber, with a reputed speed of 300 miles per hour, has been tested by Flight-Lt. Staniland.

Extreme manoeuvring capabilities, even to aerobatic stunting, makes the aeroplane the most efficient war machine in the world.

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F.A. CUP SEMI-FINAL.

To be played on Saturday, 21st March.

Arsenal : Grimsby.

This match will be played on Huddersfield Town's ground.

Sheffield United : Fulham.

This match will be played on Wolverhampton's ground.

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WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. The Daily Telegraph correspondent says that an official communique denies the Italian claim of the dispersal of the Abyssinian army and adds that during the Makalle retreat, battles took place at Antalo and Scelicot when considerable losses were inflicted on the enemy.

The armies of Ras Kassa and Ras Seyum are intact in the west Tembien and Takassa Valley with communications intact.

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Ottawa. It is announced that the Bank of Canada's change from private to public control will not interfere with its administrative personnel. The changeover is in accordance with the Government's policy as stated by the present leaders in their election addresses that credit control should be in governmental hands.

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London. His Majesty the King has appointed the Duke of York to be a Knight of the Order of St. Patrick.

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## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 21st March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time to-night 8.11. to-morrow 7.9.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening

7.0 o'clock Children's Hour.

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.30 Overseas.

PUBLIC REMINDER.DAYLIGHT SAVING.

We take this opportunity of reminding our readers that the period determined for Daylight Saving expires at midnight to-night when the clocks will be put BACK one hour.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

19th March. Weather - wind variable - sky overcast - rain - sunshine nil.

The s.s. "Harpon" sailed to-day with a cargo of whale oil and guano.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-morrow night

"THE RIGHT ELEMENT".

Admission 1/6 and 1/-. Doors open at 8.0, commencing at 8.15 p.m.

Tickets can be obtained at The "Kelper" Store.

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.POSTAL TEAM SHOOT.

It is proposed that the Overseas .303 Full Range Postal Shoot should be held on the first fine day after Sunday the 22nd of March, 1936, between the hours of 10.0 a.m. and 4.0 p.m.

His Excellency the Governor has appointed the Honourable G. Roberts, J.P., to be Butt Officer while C.S.M., E.J. Gleadell, Ptes. F. White and J. Petterssen have been selected as Markers.

The signal for shooting will be the "F.I.D.F.R.A." Flag and a Red and White Streamer flown from Headquarters any time after 9.0 a.m.

GENEROUS GIFT OF NURSING HOMEFOR ST. THOMAS'S HOSPITAL.

London. Saturday. Lady Riddell to-day laid the foundation stone of the new £100,000 Nursing Home for St. Thomas's Hospital.

The Nursing Home will be named "Riddell House" in recognition of Lady Riddell who is bearing the entire cost of the construction of the building.

OBITUARY.

London. Sir James Cooper, financial controller for the Government of the Wembley British Empire Exhibition died yesterday at the age of 67 years.

The following, being of local interest, is published with all due respect to the Montevideo Times of the 16th January, 1936.

SILVER JUBILEE OF CANON BLOUNT, O.B.E.

The manner in which the new Lafone Hall was filled to overflowing yesterday afternoon was definite testimony of the love and respect won by the Reverend Canon Blount, O.B.E., and Mrs. Blount, during their twenty-five years' service in Montevideo. The platform was beautifully decorated with natural flowers, and before the ceremony those present were served with a delicious Tea.

After Canon and Mrs. Blount, H.M. Minister and Lady Effie Millington Drake, Mr. T. F. Lane and Mrs. Gallagher took their places on the platform Mr. Lane made the following speech :-

Ladies and Gentlemen, - You are all aware of the object of our gathering here this afternoon, the first which has taken place in the New Lafone Hall, and which therefore could not have been more appropriately inaugurated. Our excellent friend, the Rev. Canon C. K. Blount, O.B.E., M.A., who is so well known to every one of us, completed on January 8th, 1936, his 25 years of zealous and faithful work as Chaplain of Holy Trinity Church, Montevideo, he having conducted his first service in the old Church Building, now demolished, on the 8th January, '91, 25 years ago.

In order to celebrate in a modest way this Silver Jubilee of Canon Blount, and not to let this important event in his life to pass unnoticed, the Church Council felt that it would be a very appropriate moment to show to Canon Blount, the love and affection we all have for him, and our high appreciation of his long and faithful services, not only to the Church and all its Members, but also it may be said, to the whole of the Community.

The response was immediate and unanimous, and from all parts came hearty support of the idea, from Canon Blount's innumerable friends of the British and American Communities, as well as Uruguayans.

The Church Council thereupon decided to offer a small presentation to Canon Blount in celebration of the happy event, the subscriptions for which were purposely kept as low as possible, so that everyone could join in. It was also decided that the presentation should take the form of a Grandfather's Clock, with a suitably inscribed Plate on it, and this, Ladies and Gentlemen, is now standing before you, on the Platform.

My dear Canon Blount may I now at the request of the Church Council, and in the name of your many friends, accompanied with all our very best wishes, ask your kind acceptance of this presentation, and of the accompanying Purse. I have no doubt the chimes of the Clock will often remind you of this happy event.

If I may, I would like to take this opportunity of offering you also our heartiest congratulations on the honour which has recently been conferred upon you by His Gracious Majesty, the King.

Ladies and Gentlemen, before closing, there is just one other little matter I would like to refer to, and that is to express to Mrs. Blount, and to her daughters, the Misses Blount, our high appreciation for their readiness at all times, to assist in the work of the Church, and of other Community affairs".

Mr. Lane's address was interrupted by warm applause, after which Canon Blount replied. We regret that he made no copy of his speech, for it was symbolical of his faith, his human-ness, his quiet wit, and all of those qualities which have so endeared him to his Congregation during his twenty-five years among us. He told of the manner in which he came to the Falklands, how he was called to the Argentine, and how he finally and "provisorily" came to Montevideo - expecting to spend five years at the most and "get the Church a new Organ" before securing a nice little Parish in England close enough to a trout stream to "get a trout once in a while". His five years have become a quarter of a century - and the entire English-Speaking community in Montevideo has benefitted.

H.M. Minister, Mr. Millington Drake, then stated that he considered

the event one of the happiest he had ever attended during his "almost twenty-five years' of service, and went on to declare that a united Community with a Chaplain such as Canon Blount and a new Church such as Holy Trinity will be, is a cause for happiness. In conclusion he warmly congratulated Canon Blount upon his Jubilee and the honour conferred upon him by His Majesty the King, and in the name of himself and Lady Effie wished Canon and Mrs. Blount many years more of happy life in Montevideo.

We feel that in conclusion we can only join in these good wishes, shared by our entire Community, irrespective of creed or nationality, and hope that we shall be present at Canon Blount's Golden Jubilee.

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### TO-DAY'S FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

#### 1st Division.

Birmingham	: Derby County.
Blackburn Rovers	: Middlesbrough.
Chelsea	: Aston Villa.
Leeds United	: Portsmouth.
Liverpool	: Wolverhampton.
Manchester City	: Bolton Wanderers.
Stoke City	: Huddersfield T.
Sunderland	: Brentford.
West Brom. A.	: Preston N.E.

#### 2nd Division.

Blackpool	: Barnsley.
Bradford	: Port Vale.
Bury	: Bradford City.
Doncaster Rovers	: Plymouth A.
Leicester City	: Manchester United.
Norwich City	: Charlton A.
Notts Forest	: Hull City.
Southampton	: Burnley.
Swansea	: Tottenham.
West Ham United	: Newcastle.

#### 3rd Southern.

Aldershot	: Bournemouth.
Brighton	: Southend United.
Bristol City	: Reading.
Coventry City	: Notts County.
Exeter City	: Clapton Orient.
Millwall	: Cardiff City.
Newport County	: Bristol Rovers.
Queen's Park R.	: Northampton T.
Swindon Town	: Luton Town.
Torquay United	: Gillingham.
Watford	: Crystal Palace

#### 3rd Northern.

Carlisle	: Lincoln City.
Darlington	: Crewe Alexandra.
Gateshead	: Accrington S.
Halifax Town	: Stockport C.
Hartlepoons	: Rochdale.
Mansfield Town	: York City.
Oldham	: Chesterfield.
Rotherham	: Barrow.
Tranmere Rovers	: Southport.
Walsall	: Chester.
Wrexham	: New Brighton.

#### Scottish League.

Airdrieonians	: Dunfermline.
Clyde	: Hamilton A.
Dundee	: Celtic.
Hibernian	: Ayr United.
Kilmarnock	: Albion Rovers.
Motherwell	: Third Lanark.
Partick Thistle	: Arbroath.
Queen's Park R.	: Rangers.
Queen o' South	: Aberdeen.
St. Johnstone	: Hearts.

#### RACING.

The British Broadcasting Corporation have announced that they will relay a recording of the Grand National, which will be run on March 27th.

London. Saturday. The Oxford and Cambridge boat race has been fixed to start at 11.45 a.m., on April the 4th.

Both crews continue strenuous practice and according to the latest reports the Cambridge crew is showing the best speed.

Belfast. Yesterday the Police intercepted two men who were embarking on a steamer for England and seized a brown paper parcel containing 10,000 Irish Hospitals Sweepstake Tickets. The men were not detained but the police are retaining the tickets.

RHINELAND SITUATION.

London. Saturday. While Europe awaited Herr Hitler's reply to the Locarno Powers' peace proposals, and official Berlin circles regarded the plan as unacceptable, the Fuehrer addressed a large gathering at Hamburg without making any reference to these proposals, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The Berlin press says that the restriction of sovereignty is unbearable discrimination, while there is general astonishment on the part of the man in the street that an international force will be established in the Rhineland.

In Paris the Foreign Minister, M. Flandin, expressed his opinion that French security has improved with greater effectivity than in 1914 and the press unanimously supports his statement.

FLOODS IN U.S.A.

Washington. With devastating floods in over twelve north-eastern States, the President summoned an emergency conference, and issued a proclamation appealing for three million dollars for red cross work. The Potomac River is 19 feet above normal and overflowing its banks, and is threatening Washington, where dykes are being hurriedly built and sand bag defences established around all public buildings. The destruction is so widespread that it is inestimable. A conservative reckoning places the damage at three hundred million dollars, while approximately 175 people are reported dead and 275,000 homeless.

The City of Pittsburg is still without newspapers, communications, heating and power. Police are patrolling the streets in boats to discourage looting. All residents of Springfield have been ordered to evacuate their homes.

Late flood news. President Roosevelt is considering an appropriation of 400,000,000 dollars for flood relief work.

CANADA AFFECTED BY THE FLOODS.

Montreal. A railway bridge across St. John's River was wrecked by the collapse of an ice-dam and it is feared that many lives have been lost as a result of the flood waters inundating farm lands. Business districts throughout Quebec and townships south of the St. Lawrence are all under water.

LONDON AWAITS GERMANY'S REPLY.

London. Noon, Saturday. The German reply to the League Council's proposals regarding the Rhineland situation is not expected to arrive in London before Sunday night. Herr Von Ribbentrop left London by air for Berlin for consultation with Herr Hitler who is returning from Hamburg for this purpose.

INCREASED SINGAPORE DEFENCE.

Singapore. Important plans to increase the Singapore air force are officially announced. A volunteer force is to be inaugurated. Training planes will be sent from England and the volunteer air force at the start will be strengthened by a strong nucleus of Royal Air Force Airmen. 100 volunteer recruits have already offered their service.

TOLL OF THE ROADS.

London. Road accident figures for last week were 89 killed and 3,035 injured compared with 105 killed and 2,870 injured in the previous week.

London. The Surveyor to the Dean and Chapter of St. Paul's Cathedral reports that recent investigations reveal that a basin with 15 feet depth of water exists on the north side of the Edifice but that a dry area exists on the south side.

He reports, however, that there is no fear of subsidences.

SUPPLEMENT TO "PENGUIN" OF THE 21ST OF MARCH, 1936.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

Colonial Secretary's Office,  
Stanley, Falkland Islands.

20th March, 1936.

His Excellency the Governor directs the publication of the following despatch received from the Secretary of State in reply to a request that the balance of the Research Fund "after providing for the completion of the investigations" might be passed to the Colony, the estimated figure being £200,000.

By Command,

M. Craigie-Halkett.

Colonial Secretary.

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DOWNING STREET.

FALKLAND ISLANDS.

29th January, 1936.

No. 18.

Sir,

I have the honour to refer to your despatch No. 143 of the 27th August, 1935, with regard to the financial relations of the Colony and the Dependencies.

2. You request that the whole of the balance of the Dependencies Research and Development Fund after completion of the "Discovery" investigations may be passed to the credit of the Colony: the Colony to assume the cost of all charges for the administration of the Dependencies and to receive the revenue derived therefrom.

3. When in 1919 authority was given for increasing

the/

the export duties of whale and seal oil from  $3\frac{1}{2}d$  to  $1/6d$  a barrel, directions were also given by the then Secretary of State to the Governor that the extra revenue should be carried to a separate fund from which would be defrayed the cost of the researches recommended in the report of the Interdepartmental Committee on Research and Development in the Dependencies of the Falkland Islands. The then Governor, Sir John Middleton, pressed strongly that the Colony and the Dependencies should be treated as a unit for financial purposes; but that contention has not been accepted by any of my predecessors. It was decided that a new statutory fund should be created under the title "The Dependencies' Research and Development Fund": this Fund was created by Ordinance No. 6 of 1924 which laid down the purposes of the Fund, the payments to be made into it, and the manner in which payments out of the Fund should be made.

4. The disposal of the sum standing to the credit of the Fund is, therefore, governed by this Ordinance, which I am advised does not admit of the diversion of any part of the amount to purposes unconnected with the Dependencies. For this reason and without entering into other aspects of the matter it is not possible for me to agree to your suggestion that a portion of the Fund should be assigned to the Colony.

5. As no separate Reserve Fund has been maintained, the Research and Development Fund represents the sole financial reserves of the Dependencies. The Dependencies provide no employment other than the whaling and sealing industries and have no non-official population apart from persons engaged in those industries; but whether or not any bases are maintained there for whaling or sealing operations, it will be necessary to make provision for the possibility of maintaining some form of British administration. This will necessarily entail

recurrent/

recurrent expenditure on communications, etc., for which financial provision should be made without liability to the Colony or to the Imperial Exchequer. Consideration has therefore been given to the question of earmarking a portion of the Research and Development Fund as a general reserve for Dependencies' purposes. The Fund already possesses some of the characteristics of such a reserve, since it was credited in 1924 (on its inauguration) with the transfer of a substantial sum from the Dependencies' General Account. Moreover, the Fund has, with one exception, been credited, in each year in which a surplus has been realised, with the entire surplus of the revenue over expenditure and not merely the extra revenue obtained from the special increases in taxation imposed as from the year 1919 for the purpose of financing the researches recommended by the Interdepartmental Committee already referred to. The only exception is the year 1931 when a sum of £9,000 transferable to the Fund as part of the surplus realised in that year was held over to meet anticipated shortages of Dependencies' revenue in subsequent years. (The question of this amount and of deficits realised in subsequent years is dealt with later on in this despatch.) After full consideration of all the circumstances I have come to the conclusion that a sum of £150,000 should be regarded as reserved in the Fund as from the 1st January, 1936, as a provision for future expenditure on general purposes (other than the "Discovery" Investigations) directly connected with the Dependencies. I trust that this decision will relieve any local anxieties as to the possibility of the Dependencies becoming in the future a liability to the Colony.

6. Under the existing arrangements, the Dependencies have been properly charged with a share of the cost of the Central Administration. That contribution was fixed at the figure of

£9,000/

£9,000 in 1924 and was maintained at that figure until 1934. In view of the fall in revenue due to the decline of whaling based on the Dependencies, it then became necessary to review the amount of the contribution which was reduced to £8,000 in 1935, and the question of the amount of the contribution to be made in future years now calls for decision. According to paragraph 11 of your despatch you regard £7,000 as the minimum required to make it possible for the Government of the Colony "to enable the surplus population to maintain a decent standard of living": and in paragraph 22 of your despatch No. 166 of the 20th November, 1935, submitting the Estimates for 1936, you express the hope that I may see my way to authorising a contribution of £6,000 a year pending settlement of the disposal of the Fund after full provision has been made for the "Discovery" investigations. Strictly speaking, the contribution should be determined by the cost of the services rendered to the Dependencies by the Central Administration. But I see no reason to differ from the attitude adopted by my predecessors in regard to this matter, as a result of which the Colony has, as you recognise, benefitted materially. Neither do I wish to inconvenience your administration or the people of the Colony by taking too rigid a view now, although regard must necessarily be paid to the altered financial position of the Dependencies. Taking all the circumstances into consideration, I consider that I am justified in agreeing to the contribution being maintained at £8,000 in 1936 (the amount included in the draft Estimates) subject to subsequent reductions of £1,000 biennially to a figure of £4,000, which is the minimum I contemplate in the absence of any material change

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■ (NOTE. This figure was suggested by the Governor subject to the essential condition that the Colony should be allowed to absorb surplus Dependencies Revenue estimated at £2,000 a year).

in the position. Future Estimates should therefore provide for the contribution on the following scale :-

1937 and 1938	-	£7,000
1939 and 1940	-	£6,000
1941 and 1942	-	£5,000
1943	-	£4,000.

7. I turn now to the questions (already alluded to) arising out of the fact that, including the contribution, the Dependencies' accounts have shown deficits in recent years. At the time Ordinance No. 6 of 1924 was passed, there was no prospect of the revenue proving insufficient for all Dependencies' purposes and no provision was made in the Ordinance for dealing with deficits which can only be met from the Fund, since, as already pointed out, it represents the sole reserve resources of the Dependencies. The amounts in question are (a) the sum of £9,000 withheld from the surplus realised in 1931 which was utilised to make up a deficiency (£2,697.9.10) in 1932 and a portion (£6,302.10.2) of the deficiency in 1933, and (b) the sums of £277.17. 3 and £1,987.12. 4 due to the Colony in respect of the balances of the authorised contributions for the years 1933 and 1934 respectively, which have not been paid in full owing to the shortage of revenue in those years. In addition, a deficit of £1,500 in 1935 is foreshadowed in your despatch No. 147 of the 25th September, 1935.

8. By a Resolution adopted on the 15th May, 1934, the Legislative Council approved, subject to the sanction of the Secretary of State, the adjustment of the above-mentioned transactions in respect of the years 1931, 1932 and 1933: but I am advised that such a Resolution is ultra vires Ordinance No. 6 of 1924, and that an amendment of the Ordinance is necessary to enable past and future deficiencies to be paid  
from/

from the Fund and to validate past payments out of the sum of £9,000 withheld from the Fund. I enclose a draft of an Ordinance which has been prepared by my Legal Advisers for this purpose, and I request that you will now take the necessary steps for its enactment unless you have any observations to offer on its terms, in which case I should wish to receive them by telegraph. I desire it to be understood that no action should be taken under sections 2 or 3 of the new Ordinance without prior reference to the Secretary of State.

9. In paragraph 10 of your despatch, you expressed the intention, if your proposal in that paragraph receives approval, to recommend that the export duty on whale and seal oil should be reduced from 1/6d to 6d a barrel as you see no justification for the higher rate. Although I have been unable to accept the proposal referred to I am prepared to consider some reduction in the rate of duty, if, in the light of the following remarks, you are still disposed to make such a recommendation. I am not satisfied, however, that with the improvement in prices the existing rate of export duty is unduly high. Also in my opinion the annual budget of the Dependencies should be prepared with a view to securing the closest possible balance between ordinary revenue and expenditure, including the contribution to the Colony; and I should feel compelled to regard critically any proposals for the remission of taxation or increased expenditure which could only be met by additional calls on the reserve in the Research and Development Fund. I should, moreover, be ready to consider a reduction in the duty if the financial position of the Dependencies should so improve that material surpluses of revenue are likely to be available: and in that case the existing statutory obligation to pay all surpluses to the Research and Development Fund may call for review.

10. The above decisions have been taken after the fullest consideration of the constitutional, legal and other aspects of the matter, and I hope that they will be accepted as an earnest that it is desired to deal fairly, not only with the Dependencies but also with the Colony whose loyalty is unimpeachable and whose contentment will, I trust, be fully restored by the passing away of causes due to the prolonged economic depression from which it has unfortunately suffered in common with the rest of the Colonial Empire.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient,

humble servant,

(Signed) J. H. THOMAS.

The above mentioned facts have been stated for the purpose of information of the Commission, and other agencies of the Government, and it is requested that they will be recorded as an official record of the Commission, and that they be made available to the public.

Very truly yours,  
[Signature]

Witness my hand and seal this 1st day of [Month] 19[Year].

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 23rd March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 7.8.

High Tides 5.20 a.m.; 5.40 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.30 p.m. while at 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given and at 9.30 News Items.

SWEEPS TAKE RESULTS.

B.F. 1st prize, ticket No. 27842 £10. 8. 2; 2nd prize 26413 & 27877 £3. 2. 6. each; 3rd prize, 26420, 27556, 27861, 26499 & 27995, 16/7 each. 36 Team prizes 3/10 each. 1st Seller's prize H. Jennings £2. 2nd Sellers' prize Falkland Store & L.W. Aldridge 10/- each.  
 Amount collected £33. 5. 0.  
 7½% Bisley Fund £2. 9. 10.. Prizes £30. 15. 2.

W.M.S.C. 1st prize, ticket No. 28600 £10; 2nd prize 27097 & 27443 £3. 10. 0. each; 3rd prize 26588, 28614, 28542, 26985 & 27402 £1 each. 36 Team prizes 17/- each. 1st Seller's J. Ratcliff £2. 2nd Sellers' Penguin Shop & B.C. Biggs 10/- each.  
 Amount collected £60.  
 Children's Party Fund £1. 10. 0.  
 Club Fund £2. 18. 0. Prizes £55. 12. 0.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

A whist drive will be held in the Club Rooms on the evening of Wednesday the 25th of March at 8 o'clock. Price of admission - Ladies & Members 1s/- each.

THE LOCARNO QUESTION.

Berlin. While all Europe is awaiting Herr Hitler's reply to the Locarno powers' proposals, Herr Von Ribbentrop, who flew from London, was received by the Chancellor. Later Herr Hitler received the Foreign Minister Von. Neurath and other Ministers who all took part in the important discussions.

The proposals have been bitterly attacked in the government controlled press. The Sunday Times correspondent states that Germany's reply will not be sent for some days, and it is firmly believed that the reply will declare Germany's intention to retire into isolation if her demands for full equality are not conceded. It is understood that conservative forces, including Dr. Schacht and army leaders, are urging a more conciliatory policy.

In France and Great Britain it is hoped that Herr Hitler will submit counter proposals to meet the points he rejects, but France is determined to make no further concessions.

U.S.A. MERCANTILE SUBSIDIES.

Washington. Direct government subsidies in construction and operation of merchant vessels were proposed in a bill introduced by Senator Copeland replacing indirect subsidies through inflated mail contracts.

The new maritime authority would pay the subsidies to the steamship companies based upon the difference of cost of constructing and operating in the United States and abroad, while mail contracts would be based on actual cost of transporting the mails.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.F.A. Cup Semi-final.

Arsenal 1 : Grimsby 0  
Fulham 1 : Sheffield U. 2

1st Division.

Birmingham 2 : Derby County 3  
Blackburn R. 2 : Middlesbrough 2  
Chelsea 1 : Aston Villa 0  
Leeds United 1 : Portsmouth 0  
Liverpool 0 : Wolverhampton 2  
Manchester C. 7 : Bolton Wand. 0  
Stoke City 1 : Huddersfield 0  
Sunderland 1 : Brentford 3  
West Brom A. 2 : Preston N.E. 4

2nd Division.

Blackpool 3 : Barnsley 0  
Bradford 3 : Port Vale 0  
Bury 1 : Bradford C. 1  
Doncaster R. 1 : Plymouth A. 2  
Leicester C. 1 : Manchester U. 1  
Norwich C. 3 : Charlton A. 1  
Notts. F. 0 : Hull City 0  
Southampton 1 : Burnley 0  
Swansea 1 : Tottenham H. 1  
Westham U. 4 : Newcastle 1

3rd Southern.

Aldershot 2 : Bournemouth 0  
Brighton 1 : Southend U. 3  
Bristol C. 1 : Reading 1  
Coventry C. 5 : Notts. C. 1  
Exeter City 2 : Clapton O. 3  
Millwall 2 : Cardiff City 4  
Newport Co. 1 : Bristol Rovers 0  
Queen's P.R. 0 : Northampton T. 1  
Swindon Town 3 : Luton Town 0  
Torquay United 4 : Gillingham 2  
Watford 3 : Crystal Palace 2

LAWN TENNIS.

Cannes. Madame Mathieu defeated Miss Stammers 6/2 8/6 in the Cap Dantibes Lawn Tennis tournament final.

GRAND NATIONAL.

Aintree. J.H. Whitney has entered three horses for Friday's Grand National.

The horses are Doublecrossed, Rodandgue and Royal Ransom.

3rd Northern.

Carlisle 4 : Lincoln City 1  
Darlington 2 : Crewe Alexandra 2  
Gateshead 0 : Accrington S. 0  
Halifax Town 0 : Stockport Co. 0  
Hartlepoons 1 : Rochdale 0  
Mansfield T. 5 : York City 0  
Oldham 0 : Chesterfield 0  
Rotherham 1 : Barrow 0  
Tranmere R. 5 : Southport 2  
Walsall 1 : Chester 0  
Wrexham 3 : New Brighton 0

Scottish League.

Clyde 1 : Hamilton A. 2  
Dundee 0 : Celtic 2  
Hibernian 0 : Ayr United 1  
Kilmarnock 2 : Albion Rovers 2  
Motherwell 2 : Third Lanark 1  
Partick This. 1 : Arbroath 1  
Queen's Park 1 : Rangers 3  
Queen o' South 1 : Aberdeen 1  
St. Johnstone 3 : Hearts 1

OBITUARY.

London. Justice Huntley McCarthy aged 75.  
Liverpool. John McKenna, President of the Football League.  
Belfast. Sir Frederick Cleaver aged 61.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

The whaling factory "Svendfoyn" sailed for Europe on Sunday with approximately 130,000 barrels of whale oil.

The whalers A.N. 1, A.N. 2 and A.N. 5 sailed for Capetown on Sunday.

S.S. LAFONIA.

The "Lafonia" left Montevideo at 11.0 p.m. on Saturday.

She has onboard 1 passenger and 108 bags of mail.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Heavy fighting is reported on the northern front where the Abyssinians are attempting to cut the Italian line of communications between Amba Alaghi and Adowa. One of the attacks is being led by the Emperor.

Rome. Italian aeroplanes destroyed building works of a military character at Harar which is the next objective in the south, and of vital importance to Abyssinian defence, through which the bulk of their ammunition supplies are obtained.

U.S.A. FLOODS.

New York. Heavy rain and snow have again swollen the Ohio River and new cities are threatened. As the flood waters recede the dangers of pestilence are increasing. Ten cases of typhoid are reported from Masfield, Ohio. Epidemics of scarlet fever and measles are spreading among the flood victims.

Meanwhile floods are approaching Cincinnati and it is predicted that the Mississippi will start rising to-day. Floods are abating in New Brunswick. A rescue expedition has been sent to Mauger-ville which has a population of 400 and where the flood waters have reached the eaves of some houses.

AMALGAMATION OF FILM COMPANIES.

London. A huge film deal has been arranged between the Universal Pictures Corporation and the British General Film distributors by which C.M. Woolf and Herbert Wilcox will become directors of the former, and there will be collaboration between Hollywood and London in stars, stories, technicians and distribution organisations.

COMMENTS BY LONDONSUNDAY NEWSPAPERS.

London. Sunday. Without a single exception all the great Sunday papers condemned the Locarno memorandum in most trenchant language, not one seriously reckoning with the possibility of its acceptance by Germany.

The creation of a new demilitarised zone twenty kilometres wide - if such were conceivably possible - visualised as a new catastrophe for all Europe.

The Sunday Times. The Sunday Times in its leading article reiterates that the agreement of the four Locarno powers constitutes a mere preliminary - first and foremost one must arrive at an understanding with Germany. Only when this is achieved will it be possible to discuss the chief problems, namely a permanent pact to make Europe secure against war, and this should be discussed at a world conference. But the door which the Locarno powers had opened to Germany must not be banged in their faces. Even if Germany refused the memorandum as it stands there is still room for discussion and negotiations.

The Sunday Observer. The news correspondent, Garvin, writing in the Observer, heads his leading article "Resuscitated Versailles", declaring that the proposals of the Locarno powers are as bad as can be. "Just imagine" he writes "a mixed foreign force - British and Italian - patrolling German territory". Herr Hitler's protest, he continues, against the Franco-Soviet Treaty, should be brought before the Hague Court. What has Hitler really violated? Not the excellent conciliatory provisions of the Locarno Treaty, but two antiquated moth-eaten restricted measures, taken over from the Treaty of Versailles and embedded in the Locarno pact. Herr Hitler must be given to understand that we do not want to inflict on the German nation the smallest fragment of inequality, we Britons, despite our good relations to other countries, do not hate the Germans. The Rhineland is free and rightly free, and free it will remain.

The Sunday Express. Lord Beaverbrook himself writes in the Sunday Express "God send us in this hour of

need a man that can lead us". Beneath his article is a picture of the German Chancellor accepting flowers from a group of young girls. In the article itself, Lord Beaverbrook writes "The British people are convinced of the injustice of the Treaty of Versailles which in itself is quite indefensible, nor do the British people believe that this treaty can last. Nevertheless we send Germany a threat that unless the conditions are accepted Britain will make military alliance with France. But our conditions are utterly impossible and cannot be accepted by Germany. In this way Hitler's peace proposals are set at naught. The Dominions are not with England in this matter. They did not want to accept Locarno, much less are they now prepared to undertake European obligations that are likely to cause still graver harm".

Sunday Chronicle. The Sunday Chronicle heads its leading article "There is no reason for anxiety". Even though there will be temporary difficulties to surmount, the mobilisation of the forces of peace are proving more potent than the forces of war.

Paris. The French Sunday newspapers are more reserved in voicing their opinions than the English papers, and three considerations account for this (1) They are anxiously awaiting the answer from Germany which it is universally agreed cannot be acceptance; (2) The recoil of the whole of the British people from the nature of the proposals made to Germany, this attitude being viewed with apprehension, several newspapers fearing that the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, might now share the same fate as his predecessor Sir Samuel Hoare; (3) The attitude of neutral countries who are not disposed to allow the Locarno powers' agreement to be ratified by the League of Nations. The French paper "Le Journal" already sees the abandonment of the memorandum because of the ever-growing opposition, and remarks ironically that the best compromise would be a neutral zone one kilometre wide patrolled by the Salvation Army.

The London correspondent of the "Echo de Paris" emphasises the

difficulties which the British Government are facing on account of the growing opposition to the memorandum. There is no doubt whatever, he adds, that the London Cabinet is facing a serious crisis, comparable with that which in last December, led to the fall of Sir Samuel Hoare.

The British public, by a great majority, are determined to resist every measure resembling however remotely a military alliance against Germany.

"Petit Parisian" records the unfriendly reaction of the British public to the proposals of the Locarno powers, especially that German territory should be occupied by foreign forces, even temporarily.

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#### PRINCESS, A RED CROSS NURSE.

Rome. The great popularity enjoyed among the Italian people by the Crown Princess Marie Josee has further been enhanced by the announcement of her decision to serve as a Red Cross nurse in East Africa. It is understood that the Crown Princess will be leaving Naples in a few days' time onboard the Red Cross ship "Cesarea" and will do duty as an operation sister in a dressing station on the Eritrean front.

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#### POSTPONEMENT OF HOUSE OF COMMONS

##### DEBATE.

London. Noon, Monday. It was officially stated in the House of Commons that the date of Herr Von Ribbentrop's return to London is not yet known, but it has been suggested he may fly back to London Tuesday morning. Owing to the uncertainty of Von Ribbentrop's return, the debate in the House of Commons on the international situation which had been fixed for Tuesday has been postponed until further notice.

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## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 24th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 7.5.

High Tides 5.40 a.m.; 6.0 p.m..

FOOD.No. 7.Mineral Salts.

These salts are very necessary because they are essential in regulating the work of certain organs of the body. Only very minute quantities of most of them are needed, but no other food ingredient can be substituted for them and the lack of them may have very serious results. For instance without iron and copper salts the red colouring of the blood could not be formed; without lime salts and phosphates, teeth and bones could not form or harden; without common salt certain gastric juices, essential to digestion, could not be formed, the heart itself could not beat without certain other salts.

Mineral salts are found in meat, fish, milk, cereals, vegetables and fruit: They remain as ash if these foodstuffs are burnt. In an ordinary mixed diet all the necessary salts are present. The chief salts which may be lacking are calcium, phosphorus, iron and iodides. Unfortunately calcium, a very important salt, is almost entirely lacking from the soil of the Falkland Islands, so we need to eat a great deal of calcium containing foods in order to take the required amount. The chief sources of calcium in our diet are milk and cheese; it is also found in egg yolk, green vegetables and bran. Phosphorus is present in milk, cheese, egg yolk, oatmeal, and bran; Iron is found in meat, liver, egg yolk, green vegetables, and oatmeal; Iodine is present in

all fish and shell fish, and also in onions, watercress and beet leaves. The protective food ingredient; foods which contain them in large amounts are known as protective foods.

SHIPPING.

R.Y. "Penola" Returns to Stanley.

After an absence of some fourteen months in the Antarctic, the Research Yacht "Penola" arrived in Port William this morning.

The s.s. Lafonia was reported to be 673 miles from Stanley at noon on Monday the 23rd March.

Paris. The Uruguayan football tour in Europe has ended after one match, which was played last Thursday. The Uruguayan team is returning home.

HIS MAJESTY'S CORONATION.

London. It is understood that plans for the accomodation of guests in Westminster Abbey for the Coronation are well advanced, but notwithstanding the establishment of large stands, there will be only 10% available for the public.

New Delhi. A tariff bill introduced by the Legislative Assembly grants generous concessions to United Kingdom imports and imposes higher duties on non-British goods.

GENERAL SMUTS AND THE RHINELAND.

Capetown. "I think the danger of war is past" declared General Smuts in paying a tribute to the manner in which the British Government has handled a perilous situation. "At last, I think, we are at the end of a chapter, a very dangerous end, which might have cast us into war. Herr Hitler has offered an air pact and also twenty-five years of peace for western Europe. Let us hope that the nations will hammer out a solid lasting peace".

DE VALERA ORDERED REST.

Dublin. Mr. De Valera, the President of the Executive of the Irish Free State, has been urged by his medical advisers, to rest, and it is understood that he is leaving for Zurich to consult eye specialists, as he has been suffering from eye trouble for many months, official documents having had to be prepared in larger type to relieve his eye-strain.

The strain of his work and the death of his son have seriously affected his health.

London. Owing to the increased speed of military aeroplanes, it is now realised that fighters can no longer be relied upon to intercept bombing raiders. Air defences are being improved, but it is necessary to rely upon the deterrent effect of potentially terrible counter offensive.

London. The Oxford University rugby tour to California has been cancelled, as satisfactory arrangements for the tour could not be made.

Bombay. Avalanches have caused considerable loss of life in the Kashmir Valleys.

"QUEEN MARY" READY TO LEAVETHE CLYDE.

Glasgow. 600,000 people stood in queues for hours on Sunday to gaze at the R.M.S. "Queen Mary" and 10,000 were shown over the liner.

This is a foretaste of the one and a half million people who are expected to watch the passage down the Clyde on Tuesday. Eight tugs will be engaged in towing the "Queen Mary" seawards, and four of the tugs will accompany her on fourteen miles of the sea voyage. The "Queen Mary's" tonnage is registered at Lloyds as 80,773, in comparison with that of the French liner "Normandie" whose tonnage is shown as 80,000.

Pittsburg. A fifteen inch snowfall has added to flood hardships, causing the suspension of urgent relief work. Massachusetts has appointed an official control over all supplies of food, fuel, clothing and medical requirements. The majority of farms in Pennsylvania have been deprived of all their topsoil, and losses in livestock are reported to be enormous.

NAVAL TREATY.

London. The Naval Treaty will be signed on Wednesday at St. James's Palace by the United States France and members of the British Commonwealth of Nations.

Addis Ababa. It was reported yesterday that thousands of bombs were dropped over Jijiga doing great damage. Fifteen people are stated to have been killed and over seventy injured. In Abyssinian military circles it is thought that this bombardment is a preliminary to a new drive into Ogaden and that the Italians will attempt to cut a new road between Jijiga and Berbera.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE

for Prompt Service and Best Attention.



## "MY LADY" GRAPE FRUIT

in No. 2 tins.

now only 1/- per tin.

in No. 1 tins.  
reduced from 11d to 8d each.

Little Beauty Pineapple Slices	in No. 1½ tins	8d each.
Little Beauty Pineapple Cubes	in No. 2 tins	11d each.
My Lady Gooseberries	in No. 2 tins	11d each.
My Lady Gooseberries	in No. 2½ tins	1/2 each.
-----		
Tea Time Cream	- 6 oz. tins	- 6d each or 5/6 per dz.
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My Lady Lobster	- Medium size tins	- 2/- each.
My Lady Crab	- Medium size tins	- 1/6 each.
My Lady Prawns	- Medium size tins	- 1/- each.
Embassy Baked Beans		7d per tin.
Tea Time Cod Roe	- 3½ oz. tins.	10d each.
My Lady Asparagus Tips	- 10 oz. tins.	10d each.
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LIBBY'S <u>Pork and Beans</u>	in large 28 oz. tins	11d each.
LIBBY'S <u>Whole Beets</u>	in No. 2 tins.	1/- each.

PROPOSALS ONLY.

London. Questioned in the House of Commons on the European situation, the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, stated that in the course of his conversations with the German delegate, Von Ribbentrop he had emphasised that the contents of the document which had been handed to him were absolutely in the nature of proposals. I made it clear, Mr. Eden continued, that His Majesty's Government hoped that the German Government would be able to accept the proposals, but in any event the British Government felt that the German Government should assist them in their difficult task by making some constructive contribution to improve the present situation.

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WAR NEWS.

Rome. Marshal Badoglio's communique states that the Jijiga bombing resulted in the destruction of supplies and magazines as well as depots, while organisation behind the lines continues uninterruptedly and the bridge across the Takasse River has been completed.

According to the Daily Telegraph Addis Ababa correspondent the Italians are using gas on both fronts on a greater scale than heretofore, while a Harrar message states that one patient was killed and six wounded when the Finnish Red Cross hospital was destroyed in yesterday's bombing. The total casualties during the Jijiga raid by 19 planes were 15 killed and 80 wounded, including many British Somalis.

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Capetown. Addressing the South African Navy League, the Duke of Montrose argued that the time had arrived when the self-governing Dominions should contribute to defence, and suggested that the responsibilities of South Africa's long coastline were best met by naval defence.

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U.S.A. FLOODS.

Washington. Reports from flood areas indicate that the eastern states have been ravaged to the extent of 500 million dollars with 171 deaths, hundreds injured and half a million rendered homeless.

In New England and Pennsylvania the waters are receding but Portsmouth and Cincinnati are now menaced by the Ohio River flood-waters which are within a foot of the top of the sixty foot dyke. Many citizens are evacuating district.

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HITLER'S REPLY EXPECTED TO-DAY.

Berlin. It is officially announced that Von Ribbentrop is flying to London on Tuesday and it is inferred that he is returning with Hitler's reply to the peace proposals of the Locarno powers, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent. It is understood that there will be no flat rejection of the proposals and it is believed that the British Ambassador, Phipps' appeal to Hitler has turned the scales in favour of further negotiations. There is widespread praise for General Smuts' South African speech while the press generally makes an appeal for open diplomacy. Nevertheless grave appreciation still exists of proposals which might bring about encirclement of Germany by the completion of a military understanding between Britain, France and Belgium.

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Rome. The tone of Mussolini's speech to the Grand Assembly of corporations is considered to indicate his belief that a European war is impending. The Duce has announced two measures aimed at making Italy a completely military state, directing the whole economic and political organisation of the country to warlike ends.

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Paris. Obituary. Doctor Alexander Glazounor, a famous Russian composer at the age of 71 years.

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2 B 3 1 0 0 0

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 25th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 7.2.

High Tides 7.20 a.m.; 7.40 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Marina.
- 2 Doll Songs.
- 3 Dixieland Band.
- 4 'Nowt about 'Owt.
- 5 Sidewalks of Cuba.
- 6 A Musical Comedy Waltz.  
Concoction P.2.
- 7 It Happened in the Moon Light.
- 8 Hula O Ka Aina.
- 9 The Continental.
- 10 Somewhere a Voice is Calling.
- 11 The Cloisters Part 1.
- 12 Sons of the Brave.
- 13 Slampen.
- 14 Who Walks In when I Walk Out.
- 15 Music in the Air.
- 16 The Song is You.
- 17 A little Dash of Dublin.
- 18 Voices of Spring.
- 19 I'll take the South.
- 20 I Sing as I Limp Along.
- 21 Samum.
- 22 A Musical Comedy Waltz  
Concoction P.2.
- 23 Serenade.
- 24 Hawaii sing to Me.
- 25 La Cucaracha.
- 26 Though there's Millions Around.
- 27 The Cloisters Part.2.
- 28 Cannon Ball.
- 29 Hestetray.
- 30 You, Or No One.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

S.S. LAFONIA.

At noon yesterday the s.s.  
 "Lafonia" was reported to be 450  
 miles from Stanley.

GERMANY CANNOT ACCEPT.

Berlin. The provisional German  
 reply to the proposals contained in  
 the four power memorandum was handed  
 in on Thursday evening and is a  
 document of over 1,500 words. After  
 completing the document Herr Hitler  
 attended a further election meeting  
 and dealt with Germany's attitude.  
 When Herr Hitler entered the election  
 hall he was given a tremendous recep-  
 tion and he began his speech by appeal-  
 ing for a clear verdict on his recent  
 actions when the vote is taken on  
 the 29th March. He said that the  
 election up to date had proved that  
 they were talking nonsense who  
 maintained that Germany was under a  
 dictatorship. He continued "when as  
 a representative of Germany I met  
 difficulties, I never yielded to  
 privileges claimed by other nations,  
 and I never will" (loud cheers).  
 Hitler declared that Soviet Russia  
 was the power which was against  
 peace and declared "I won't, iron  
 man that I am, submit to special  
 treatment. I have the same honour  
 and integrity as any man". He added  
 the latest statements from other  
 nations show that they decline the  
 proposals that have been made to us,  
 therefore they should not be surprised  
 if we refuse to accept them and say  
 no ! no ! no ! A German can never  
 think of it.

SOUTH GEORGIA.

It is reported that the s.s.  
 "Busen 8" is expected to leave South  
 Georgia for Montevideo on or about  
 the 5th of April.

IRISH SENSATION.ENGLISH ADMIRAL SHOT DEAD.

London. Noon, Wednesday. Large forces of armed Civil Guards are co-operating in an intensive search for the gunman who yesterday shot dead Vice-Admiral Somerville at his home, Castle Townshend in County Cork.

The discovery of posters urging young Irishmen to join the British Army and Navy was found near the Admiral's home when he was found dead, and has led to the theory that Admiral Somerville's interest in recruiting campaigns may have been the motive for the crime.

"QUEEN MARY'S" TRIALS.

London. Noon, Wednesday. The great liner "Queen Mary" left her temporary anchorage this morning for the Isle of Arran where she is to undergo tests over an Admiralty measured mile. It is not expected that she will be run at full speed to-day, but she will be put through stringent steering tests. The "Queen Mary" will probably return to the mouth of the Clyde this afternoon and will commence her journey to Southampton this evening, where everything is in readiness for her reception Friday. The largest dry dock in the world - the King George V. Graving Dock - was specially built for the "Queen Mary" as a part of the Southern Railway's £13,000,000 dock extension scheme. The largest ship to enter the dry dock so far is the "Majestic" whose registered tonnage is shown as 56,000, against the "Queen Mary's" 80,773.

Brazil. Owing to further disorders in many parts of Brazil, a state of war was declared last night. The decree was signed and will be in operation for 90 days.

EXCHEQUER'S RETURNS.REVENUE & EXPENDITURE.

London. Tuesday. The Exchequer returns show that the total ordinary revenue, excluding self-balancing items, amount to £728,271,283, with only ten days to run before the end of the financial year, as compared with £700,711,137 on the corresponding date in 1935, and compare favourably with the budget estimates for the whole year of £734,740,300.

The customs yield to date is £192,028,000 as compared with £181,832,000 for the same period of last year, and this sum already exceeds the customs estimate for the whole year by £3,458,000.

Receipts from income tax last week were £4,778,000, and to date they are only £2,299,000 behind the year's estimated income tax returns.

The total ordinary expenditure, exclusive of self-balancing items, is shown as £724,117,403, as compared with £687,351,338 on the corresponding date of last year.

ITALO-ABYSSINIAN DISPUTE.

London. Wednesday. Senor de Madariaga, following yesterday's decision of the League Committee of 13, of which he is chairman, to seek a settlement of the Italo-Abyssinian dispute within the framework and in the spirit of the League Covenant, opened negotiations with both Abyssinian and Italian representatives at St. James's Palace, and it is now expected that he will remain in London for a few days in order to continue these negotiations.

FOOTBALL.

1st Division.

Grimsby Town 4 : Sheffield W. 0.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

HEINZ Spaghetti in tomato sauce

1/- & 1/9 per tin.

GRAPE NUTS 1/5 per tin.

KIPPERINE SNACKS 4d tin. 3/6 doz. tins.

Meat Balls 10d tin.

"SUNMAID" GOLDEN SULTANINAS

5d per pkt.

DATES.

"Oasis" 2 lb pkts. 11d.

"Turban" 1 lb pkts. 8d.

Symington's Pea Flour 1/1 per tin.

FLORIDA GOLD GRAPEFRUIT 1/- tin.

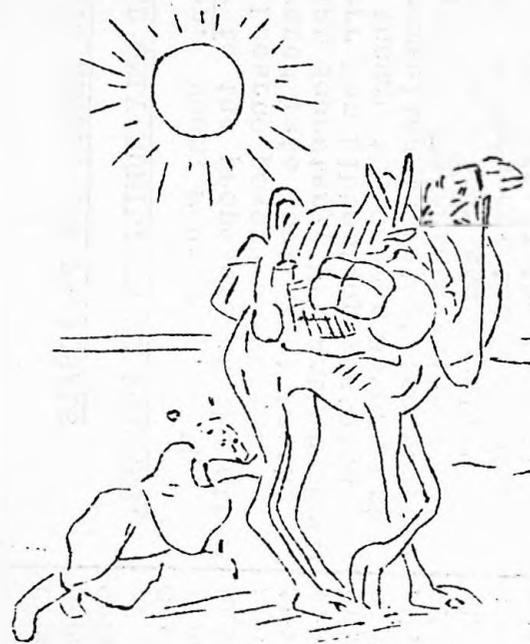
Smedley's Scotch Raspberries  
1/4 per tin.

Morton's Blackberries 1/11 bottle  
Blackcurrants 2/- bottle.  
Tart fruits.

"ASCOT" Cocktail Cherries 3/- bott.

Bird's "SPONGIE" 8d pkt.

Queen's Fairy Cake Mixture 8d pkt.  
Fondant Cake Mixture 6d pkt.



"IF YOU FEEL TIRED AND RUN DOWN

Take O V A L T I N E

BEFORE GOING TO BED."

Ovaltine is a valuable aid to restful sleep and has been proved an excellent nerve tonic.

3/6 per large tin.

Try some now.

Fry's Homeopathic cocoa 1/8.  
Fry's Breakfast Cocoa 2/3.  
Cadbury's Cup Chocolate 1/3.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.



THE POPULAR BREAKFAST CEREAL

1/- per 10 ounce packet.

Delicious malted wheat flakes,  
Get a packet to-day and try  
them to-morrow morning.

-----  
A Refreshing effervescent drink,

CITRATE OF MAGNESIA,

8d and 1/3 per bottle.  
-----

CLEARANCE ! !

Cakestands etc.  
turned in Cedarwood from the  
wreck of the "BERTHA"  
Until cleared 1/- each.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

TO ACCEPT THE PROPOSALSWOULD ONLY HUMILIATE US FURTHER.

London. Noon, Wednesday. The reply to the proposals of the other four Locarno powers which was delivered late last night to the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden by Herr Von Ribbentrop, stated that though the German Government was compelled to reject the proposals in all its points which would affect the honour and equality rights of Germany, the German Government felt at the same time that they must comply with the British Government's suggestions by presenting new proposals, and these will if possible be sent to London on March the 31st, as the German Government are this week making their final preparations for their elections and state that they are not in a position at present to draw up such an extensive document requiring such profound consideration. In the course of this interim reply the German Government states that lasting agreements can only be concluded in an atmosphere of sympathetic recognition of equal rights of all nations. Herr Hitler declares that the Locarno Powers proposals are based on new discriminations against Germany.

Comments in Paris state that the terms of the reply from Germany justify the firmness of the French stand.

A full statement by the British Government is generally expected in the House of Commons debate which it is now almost certain will take place to-morrow, Thursday. There is no editorial comment on the German reply in the Times, Daily Telegraph or the Morning Post. The Daily Herald says that the problem of the moment is to find an agreed basis for negotiations. As the German Government finds that the proposals which have been put forward by the four Locarno powers are unacceptable, it is up to them to produce not a gradios scheme for the future but practical proposals for the present. The German reply gives no indication that Herr Hitler has even grasped the nature of the problem. If he does genuinely desire negotiations he must do better than this. If we may judge

from the co-ordinated chorus of the German newspapers, there seems some danger of a German misunderstanding of the British public's opinion. Certainly people of this Country firmly believe that the German nation has had much less than a square deal since the world war, and that the German demands for equality are justified. But equally the British public believe that the German Government has given just grounds for apprehensions it has created, and that wide suspicion of the value of Herr Hitler's promises is a natural outcome of his recent actions. If Hitler wished for a new deal he must act in a manner which will restore confidence and not one that will cause suspicion. The Daily Mail says that the terms of the German reply offer no reason why negotiations should not proceed in an effort to reconcile the various points of view.

WAR NEWS.

Addis Ababa. Tuesday. Italian aeroplanes carried out a further bombardment on Jijiga yesterday which is the third attack within three days. As the inhabitants had been warned in good time, Jijiga was practically evacuated and it is understood that there were no casualties. Considerable damage is reported to have been caused by the many tons of bombs which have been dropped over this period.

It is reported from the capital Abyssinian women are busily engaged in manufacturing gas masks out of flannel, but it is thought that they will have little effect against poisonous gasses.

Cairo. An Italian patrol consisting of two officers and three soldiers who some time ago were arrested for having crossed the Egyptian-Libyan frontier have just been set at liberty but they must remain in Cairo and report regularly to the police.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 26th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 7.0.

High Tides 8.10 a.m.; 8.30 p.m..

SALE OF DRUMS.

Applications are invited for the purchase of empty 44-gallon steel drums, in quantities of 10 as they become available.

Applications should be addressed to the Tender Board and the envelopes should be marked "Tender for Drums" and should be deposited in the Tender Box at the Colonial Secretary's Office not later than noon on Tuesday the 31st of March, 1936.

(Sgd.) G.W. Butcher.  
 Electrician-in-Charge.  
 26th March, 1936.

S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. "Lafonia" was reported to be 250 miles from Stanley at noon yesterday and is expected to arrive early this afternoon.

RANDOM NOTES ON WORMDISEASES AMONGST SHEEP.No. 6.

During the last few weeks the Twisted Wireworm or Stomach Worm, (*Haemonchus Contortus*) was under review. There is however another kind of stomach worm, which is very closely allied in habits, appearance and position of infection, this is the Lesser Stomach Worm (*Ostertagia Circumcincta*), which like the wireworm, belongs to the family of Trichostrongyles of the Nematode or round worm group.

This worm is much smaller than the Twisted Wireworm and not easily seen when embedded in the stomach wall or in the stomach contents, the male worm measures 7.8 to 8.5, m.m. and the female 9.5 to 12.5, m.m. long. The parasite is brownish in colour from the food in the intestine, and is usually found in the lower part of the stomach and duodenum. The egg hatches out in 24 - 48 hours, reaching the infective stage in six days, but in the colder climate, such as the Falkland Islands, the period is probably longer.

The larva withstands considerable drying and is stimulated by light. Like the wireworm, it is a ready climber up the blades of grass. The infection of the host occurs through the mouth. The infective larva after being ingested with the food, penetrates the mucosa of the abomasum causing a small circular raised area. Inside this area the worm develops to maturity, maturity being reached in about three weeks after infection, and then it may be found projecting through the centre of the raised part or living free on the mucus membrane. The worm sucks blood and in heavy infections causes anaemia, wasting, weakness and eventually death.

Treatment for this worm disease is very disappointing in as much as it is difficult to get any drug to act on the parasites at the bottom of the abomasum and duodenum. The use of tetrachlorethylene has been recommended, also copper sulphate and crude nicotine sulphate, but the chief line of attack must be in proper arrangements for grazing. The arrangements should be in such a manner that the opportunity for lambs to pick up infection is reduced to a minimum. Parasitic

worms of the fourth stomach of sheep are so common that they are regarded as almost normal inhabitants, and it is only when conditions, such as poor feeding, are in their favour, that they occur in such large numbers as to do harm. Overcrowding should be avoided; ewes and lambs should be placed on pasture, which has been free from sheep for twelve months.

The two worms recently under review are responsible for the outbreaks of Parasitic Gastritis, a condition well known and feared by stock men.

(Contributed.)

#### NAVAL TREATY SIGNED.

London. Wednesday. The London Naval Treaty providing for advanced notification of annual building programmes, and for exchange of information defining categories of ships and of standard displacement and setting out of agreed qualitative limits for each category, was signed at St. James's Palace this afternoon by Mr. Norman Davis and Vice-Admiral Standley representing the United States, by the French Ambassador and Vice-Admiral Robert representing France, by Mr. Anthony Eden and the First Lord of the Admiralty, Lord Monsell representing Great Britain, and by representatives of the Dominions. The Italian Ambassador, Sr. Grandi, did not sign although he was present. Qualitative limitations laid down in the Treaty are for capital ships of 35,000 tons carrying 14 inch guns provided that all signatories of the Washington Treaty accept these limitations, otherwise 14 inch guns will be replaced by 16 inch; for aircraft carriers 23,000 tons and 6.1 inch guns, and for submarines 2,000 tons and 5.1 inch guns. Cruisers are divided into those mounting guns above 6.1 inches, of which none are to be built during the currency of the Treaty, and those for which limits are set at 8,000 tons and 6.1 inch guns. The zone of non-construction starting at 8,000 tons is carried up to 17,500 tons. The final

section of the Treaty provides for consultations with a view to relaxation of restrictions in the event of non-signatories not observing limits or other certain events. The First Lord of the Admiralty in his speech said that the Treaty made no provision for direct quantitative limitation and that in the British Government's views this was a matter of deep regret.

#### THE GRAND NATIONAL.

Liverpool. Thursday. The question on everybody's lips is will "Golden Miller" repeat her 1935 performance or her smashing win of 1934, or will "Reynoldstown" become the first horse since "The Colonel" in 1870 to win the race in successive years. The popularity of "Golden Miller" and "Reynoldstown" are bringing record crowds to Liverpool for this great sporting event, and it is impossible to book seats in trains or in aeroplanes leaving London. It is thought probable that night trains will have to be run to-night to cope with the excess traffic. Owing to the fact that a great number of backers have been welshed out of large sums of money in previous years, the police are taking special precautions against such a recurrence. Policies have been taken out with Lloyds against "Golden Miller's" win. One backer stands to win £500,000 should "Golden Miller" be successful. Other well fancied horses are "Avenger", "Gastle Irwell", "Lazybones", "Buckhorn" and "Keen Blade".

#### PERJURY IN COURT.

Glamorgan. Wednesday. Justice Humphreys in delivering sentences on 52 men and women convicted of offences in connection with a colliery strike, described the defence evidence as a mass of perjury, and a Deacon of the local Chapel, who was one of the accused, as a hypocrite and sentenced him to 4 months' imprisonment.

INSULT TO GERMAN HONOURAND DIGNITY.

London. Thursday. According to the Daily Telegraph, the outcome of the foreign affairs' debate will show that Great Britain does not contemplate further continental commitments beyond those contained in the Locarno pact, and while France is insistent on a German undertaking not to fortify the Rhine zone, Hitler is not likely to make any concessions. It is felt that some concession is required in view of the solemn international obligation which was freely negotiated and has now been flung aside, and unless this is obtained nobody in London believes that discussion of new treaties is possible. Herr Von Ribbentrop will remain in London until tomorrow with the intention of watching the trend of public opinion. France bitterly criticises the British attitude, states a Paris message, but moderate circles point out that the Government is helpless in face of public opinion, while the hope is expressed that this will be gradually enlightened relative to Germany's real intentions. Herr Hitler's Ludwigshafen speech yesterday described the Locarno Powers' proposals as an insult to German honour and dignity, and hinted at a definite refusal.

HIS MAJESTY TO ATTENDMAUNDY THURSDAY SERVICE.

London. Wednesday. His Majesty the King will perform the ancient ceremony of distributing gifts to as many deserving old people as the present years of his age when he attends the Maundy Thursday Service at Westminster Abbey on April the 9th. When his father the late King George attended the service in person two years ago, it was the first time for two hundred years that a reigning monarch had done so.

MR. EDEN ASKS MINISTERS TO WAIT.

London. Wednesday. The House of Commons debate on foreign affairs will take place on Thursday (to-day) and several members who were asking questions on Wednesday afternoon were urged by the Foreign Secretary to await the official statement which will be made on Thursday so that they can form their questions round this statement.

Keen disappointment is felt at the unhelpful character of the German memorandum in reply to the four power proposals, which was apparent both in official and journalistic circles.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Wednesday. Marshal Badoglio's war report states that the Somali air force again bombed Jijiga with 30 aeroplanes in massed formation, destroying store houses, depots, motor sections and military buildings, and dropping over 12 tons of bombs and explosives during this raid. Djibuti reports state that supplies are still reaching the bombed areas by desert tracks during the night.

An Addis Ababa report states that further bombing has occurred of Red Cross units, while many cattle have died through eating gas impregnated grass. A message from Harrar announces that the Italian advance has begun on the Ogaden, and that Sassabaneh has fallen.

MOTOR CAR RALLY.

London. Wednesday. Over 300 competitors started on a 1,000 mile race rally covering Torquay by circuitous routes from London, Glasgow, Blackpool, Bristol, Buxton, Leamington, Harrogate, Newcastle and Yarmouth, with the ruling that a speed of 24 miles per hour must be maintained, including rest time.

AMERICA AND THE NAVAL CONFERENCE.

Washington. Thursday. The United States are pleased with the results of the London Naval Conference, although the new Treaty, while showing substantial progress towards limitation, did not go as far as was hoped. It is understood that South Africa did not sign the Treaty since she possesses no war-ships, and does not contemplate building any. The Irish Free State did not sign the Treaty for these same reasons.

DEATH OF VICE-ADMIRAL SOMERVILLE.

Cork. Thursday. The murderer of Vice-Admiral H.B. Somerville, C.M.G., still remains at large. It is believed that the crime is due to republicans anti-sympathy with the Admiral's naval recruiting activities. The Irish Free State government is determined to use every possible resource to track down the murderer or murderers, and a wide-spread police net has been thrown out.

FOOTBALL BETTING LEGISLATION.

London. Thursday. A strong opposition is forming towards football pool betting and a Bill is due for its second reading on the matter in the House of Commons on Friday week. Many conservative members have tabled an amendment seeking regulation in the interest of subscribers, but expressing the view that the Bill is unjustifiable as it would interfere with private liberties. It is anticipated that this amendment will be carried.

New York. Wednesday. Tornados and storms continue to sweep the Mississippi Valley. The Ohio River has quietened, but lowlands in the Cincinnati region are more widely inundated. Industries are re-opening in Connecticut and New England.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than 11.0 a.m. on Saturday the 28th March, 1936.

Darwin, Fox Bay,  
South Georgia.

(Sgd.) M. Carey,  
Colonial Postmaster.

THE "QUEEN MARY".

Clyde. Thursday. The liner "Queen Mary" sailed at 0212 this morning from Grenock on her first voyage to Southampton. During last evening tugs and pleasure steamers had been sailing round her and there were still a considerable number of people lining the banks of the Clyde when she sailed. The "Queen Mary" was brilliantly lit and spectators cheered as she passed out of sight. At Southampton when she is dry-docked, she will be examined and cleaned. The examination will have particular interest in view of the fact that she grounded twice in her passage down the Clyde on Tuesday.

MOTOR RALLY CRASH.

Penrith. Thursday. A car competing in the R.A.C. 1,000 mile rally crashed into a cottage wrecking the front of the car.

Williams, a motor company demonstrator, was killed and his two companions injured. The occupants of the cottage were unhurt.

FOOTBALL.

## 1st Division.

Arsenal	1	: Everton	1
Brentford	2	: Portsmouth	1

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 27th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 6.58.

High Tides 9.0 a.m.; 9.20 p.m..

8.0 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Short'nin' Bread.
- 2 The ould Man from Killyburn Brae.
- 3 My mystery Girl.
- 4 Plantation Melodies. P.1.
- 5 Paddy.
- 6 It was so Beautiful.
- 7 Hustlin' and Bustlin' for Baby.
- 8 Flying Eagle March.
- 9 The Sentry Box.
- 10 Do you miss Me in the Dear Old  
Homeland ?
- 11 Great little Army March.
- 12 Roll along Kentucky Moon.
- 13 Dancing in the Moonlight.
- 14 Love songs of the Nile.
- 15 Harmonica Wals.
- 16 The last Round Up.
- 17 The Ball of Mr. Whirligig Esq.
- 18 One Aboard the Lugger.
- 19 Plantation Melodies. P.2.
- 20 Killing Time.
- 21 The Clouds will soon Roll By.
- 22 Shuffle off to Buffalo.
- 23 Flying Arrow March.
- 24 The Lord Mayor's Show.
- 25 Silver Bell.
- 26 Medley of Marches.
- 27 Ich Liebe Dich, My Dear.
- 28 Home on the Range.
- 29 Stay out of my Dreams.
- 30 Ich Lieg' so Gern Im Grunen Gras.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Singal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

HARDY'S CINEMA

will present to-morrow night

"THE RIGHT ELEMENT".

Admission 1/6 and 1/- . Doors open  
 at 7.45, commencing at 8.0 p.m.

Tickets can be obtained at  
 The "Kelper" Store.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Programme of training for week-ending  
 Saturday 4th April, 1936.

Wednesday 1st.

N.C.O.'s class of  
 instruction ... .. 7 p.m.

Thursday 2nd.

Gymnastic Class ... .. 7 p.m.  
 Badminton ... .. 8 p.m.

Friday 3rd.

Recruit Drill... .. 7 p.m.

Saturday 4th.

Badminton ... .. 8 p.m.

Note: The annual general meeting  
 of the Miniature Rifle Club will be  
 held at an early date.

W. M. Allan. Captain.  
 Adjutant, F.I. Defence Force

DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

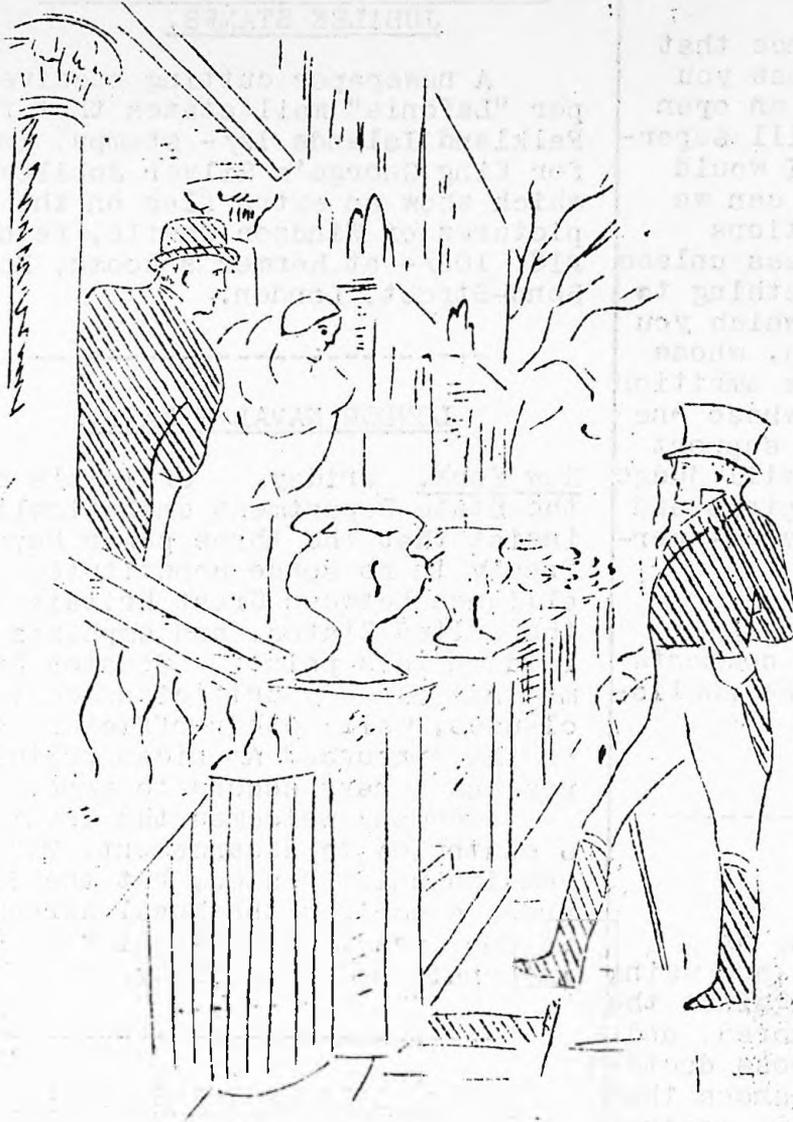
If weather conditions are not  
 considered suitable for the competi-  
 tion a practice shoot for the  
 members who have been selected to  
 represent the Colony in the '303  
 Full Range Postal Match, will be  
 held on Sunday next commencing at  
 10.0 a.m. when it is hoped that all  
 members will make a special effort  
 to attend.

A Spoon Shoot will be held on  
 Saturday and Sunday at 300, 500 and  
 600 yards, the Range Officer for  
 the week being J. R. Gleadell.

EXTRACTS FROM MR. EDEN'S SPEECH.

London. Thursday. The House of Commons was crowded yesterday afternoon for the eagerly awaited statement by the Foreign Secretary on the international situation. All the galleries were full, and among the many distinguished foreigners present were the French and German Ambassadors and Mr. Norman Davis of the United States.

In preparing his statement with explanations, Mr. Eden proposed to use frankness and freedom unusual in speeches on international affairs in order to put the whole situation and its many problems before the British people in a clear and true prospective. Mr. Eden declared they must distinguish between what might be national sentiment and what were good or ill of national obligations. After reviewing the history of the demilitarised zone as a factor in French security and the recital of the German failure to observe the procedure laid down in the freely negotiated treaties, he said he believed in the judgment of the British people - even those who thought that Germany had a strong case - because Germany had chosen to deprecate her case by using force and not reason. Turning to the position of Great Britain he read article 4 of the Locarno treaty and reminded the House that this country was not freely and happily placed as an arbiter, but was a guarantor with definite commitments. "I want in all bluntness to make this plain to the House. I am not prepared to be the first British Foreign Secretary to go back on a British signature". At the same time they were bound by Article 7 of the Locarno Treaty to seek by conciliation to bring about a peaceful agreement and understanding. Coming to the four power proposals designed to bridge the period before negotiations, the Foreign Secretary repeated that the proposals were not an ultimatum or diktat, and if the German Government could offer some alternative suggestions the British Government would be prepared to take them to other nations for consideration, but it must be appreciated that without some constructive contribution from the German side the task of those whose sole aim and ambition was to start negotiations, would be almost impossible. Mr. Eden continued; firstly he said the negotiations were for a period pending conversations between France and Belgium and also Germany's reply after the elections; secondly would be part of a general settlement which they hoped would come out of the negotiations; and thirdly was in the event of a breakdown of these negotiations. The first was designed to compensate the loss of security suffered by France and Belgium and would be strictly limited and clearly defined by obligations under Locarno Treaty. Comparing technical conversations with staff discussions before 1914, Mr. Eden made a point, the latter were unaccompanied by political understandings and consequently their implications were indeterminate, whereas conversations now would be for specific and limited purpose already defined in political agreements. Wherever staff conversations were mentioned in proposals, it was clearly shown that they applied only to a case of unprovoked aggression. He hoped these conditions would never arise, but he was confident that they were much less likely to do so if the British position was perfectly clear. In the case of an undertaking into which Britain was prepared to enter as part of the final settlement, guarantees between powers of Western Europe would be reciprocal, and Britain would receive as well as give guarantees, and would share in the security as well as in the risk. New guarantees would be opened to all Locarno signatories, including Germany. Mr. Eden said he would like to see Germany's return to the League, and continued he believed they were only at the beginning of a period which must at the best be one of the most critical in international negotiations, and there were a few general observations that he thought a British Foreign Secretary ought to make. I do not intend to approach the problem of the immediate future with the idea of being bound to divergent policies either of France or of Germany. Our policy is covenant and membership of the League. We know our obligations, and we are prepared to fulfil them, but what is uppermost in my mind, and I believe uppermost in the minds of a great mass of British people, is, we must persist in our search for peace on enduring foundations; If we are to achieve this, we shall need help from all.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

Drink it quickly -  
 - you can tell that  
 Johnnie Walker is a  
 superior whisky.  
 But sip it slowly,  
 linger over it, taste  
 it fully, and you  
 realize that it is  
THE superior whisky.

HE SAID TO ME - "What about a quick one...?"

I SAID TO HIM - "I never have a quick one. I only drink

JOHNNIE WALKER - and that's too good to hurry over."

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY. (SCOTLAND'S BEST)

OBTAINABLE AT THE WEST STORE.

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

ARRIVALS EXPECTED BY "LAFONIA".

Watch these pages for prices as  
 the goods are placed on sale.

Confectionery, Clarnico & Cadbury. DECCA & H.M.V. RECORDS.  
 Hydrogen peroxide, Veet, and other drugs and toiletries.

Garden syringes, Carpet sweepers, Curbs, Bungalow baths.

Cameras, (BABY BROWNIES) and other photographic goods.

Gents' shoes, collars, ties, caps, gloves, suits, trousers, shirts,  
 felt hats, dungarees, boots, etc. etc. Boys' shirts and suits.

RUBROX sheet rubber.

LADIES' Hose, blouses, jumpers, hats & berets, skirts, pyjamas,  
 nightdresses, silk underwear etc. etc. etc.

NOW is the time to join the WEST STORE LIBRARY. 30/- for 12 months.  
 15/- FOR SIX MONTHS. 3/- per month. Section "B" & "C" books at 2d  
 per week. A new selection of books is expected by "Lafonia" and

the shelves are well stocked at the moment. You are assured of a  
 source of reading matter for the winter.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

MR. EDEN'S SPEECH (cont'd from page 2)

FALKLAND ISLANDS 1s/- SILVER JUBILEE STAMPS.

I would like to say to France that we cannot ensure peace unless you are ready to approach with an open mind the problems which still separate you from Germany, and I would like to say to Germany how can we hope to enter into negotiations with any prospects of success unless you are prepared to do something to allay anxieties in Europe which you have created. The British, whose one aim is peace, whose one ambition is a European settlement, whose one political objective is the support of the League of Nations, will judge all other nations by the spirit and by the extent in which they co-operate in this task.

A newspaper cutting received per "Lafonia" mail states that four Falkland Islands 1s/- stamps, issued for King George's Silver Jubilee, which show an extra flag on the pictures of Windsor Castle, fetched £18. 10s/- at Harmer's Rooms, New Bond-Street, London.

LONDON NAVAL TREATY.

New York. Friday. Officials of the State Department emphatically insist that the three power Naval Treaty in no sense constitutes an alliance between Great Britain and the United States, and emphasis is laid on this point. Senator Pittman has already criticised certain clauses, while other officials agree on the announced American policy to possess a navy second to none.

Germany welcomes the Treaty as a deathblow to disarmament, Tokio remains uninterested, but the Italian press describes the Naval Agreement as one more manifestation of international imbecility.

FRENCH STEAMER TURNS TURTLE.

Paris. Nine lives were lost when the French steamer "Boree", 1145 tons, turned turtle after being in collision in fog off Caen yesterday morning. Thirteen of the crew were rescued, but despite a three hours' search by the Cromer and Wells lifeboats, no other survivors were found.

S.S. "LAFONIA"

The s.s. "Lafonia" arrived at 9.30 last evening with one passenger onboard, Mrs. G. Harris. The "Lafonia" expects to leave for South Georgia via Darwin and Fox Bay at 1 p.m., on Saturday, and among the passengers will be Mr. & Mrs. J. Mercer who are returning to South Georgia.

Political and journalistic comments on Mr. Eden's speech will be published in tomorrow's issue of the 'Penguin'.

WAR NEWS.

London. Friday. The volume of evidence that the Italians are using mustard gas (poison gas) against the Abyssinians, cannot be ignored, and it is considered by Red Cross doctors serving with neutral ambulances that they have established a case against the Italian Government.

COURT MOURNING.

London. Friday. Queen Mary's wish that everyone not connected with the Court should discard mourning for the late King George after Easter has been communicated to one hundred leading hostesses by Lady Howard de Walden. The incident is probably without precedent in social history and assures a brilliant season with an enormous increase to fashion business and its allied trades, while summer functions, including Ascot, will return to traditional gaiety.

FOOTBALL.

2nd Division.  
Sheffield U. 0 : Fulham 1  
3rd Division.  
Luton Town 1 : Torquay 0.

## "P E N G U I N."

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Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 28th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

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Lighting up Time to-night 6.56. to-morrow 6.53.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening

6.0 o'clock. Children's Hour.

Tomorrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service:

8.30 p.m. Overseas.

IMPROVEMENT OF PASTURES.

It will be recollected that at the Farmer's Conference held in May of last year it was decided to seek the best advice obtainable in connection with the improvement of grass lands and that a grant should be sought from the Colonial Development Fund to meet the expenditure.

The Secretary of State was good enough to approach the Welsh Plant Breeding Station which has shewn such marked success under Professor Stapledon. It was decided to seek the advice of Mr. William Davies of that Station who has carried out similar missions to Australia and New Zealand at the request of the Governments of those Dominions.

The services of Mr. Davies could not be obtained until the spring of 1937. He is at present in charge of all the grassland investigations at the Welsh Station. Professor Stapledon in writing about the problems in the Falklands said that the value of Mr. Davies' visit "would be of enormously increased value if certain quite small and primitive experimental plots could be laid down immediately on the basis of which" he thought "it would be possible to draw up an extraordinarily important and valuable report which could be put forward with almost

complete confidence" and that experiment was essential.

The Government accordingly obtained sufficient seed and manure for twelve plots to be prepared on eleven farms and in the neighbourhood of Stanley. Time between the arrival of the consignment from the United Kingdom and opportunity for despatch to the farms was exceedingly brief and the invoices had not been received with the regrettable result that some of the farms received incorrect assortments and the farmers did not take delivery: in other cases they did their best with what had been received and successful planting has resulted.

A report from one farm manager as an example, states that he planted one plot after fertilizing on the 26th of January on fully tilled plough land and that this is showing up very well. For a second plot for which he had seed only, without the manures, he prepared half an acre of rough diddle-dee camp by burning, then simply rough scratching the surface twice with a 7 line cultivator, and then sowing after good rain. This was planted a month after the first lot and is coming up very successfully. The plot is unfenced in a settlement paddock under grazing by sheep and horses.

It is proposed to continue the experiments this year if more farm managers will undertake to plant plots as Professor Stapledon so strongly recommends.

Edinburgh. General Sir Archibald Cameron has been appointed to the revived office of Governor of Edinburgh Castle which has been in abeyance since 1866.

COMMENTS ON MR. EDEN'S SPEECH.

London. Friday. The Foreign Secretary's frank statement of British policy in the House of Commons on Thursday, met with some measure of approval in Parliament and in newspapers.

Mr. Winston Churchill said that he looks upon the Rhineland coup only as a manifestation of the swift transformation of Germany into an armed machine, and he declared that the only way to avert war was to organise under the League of Nations complete pacts of mutual assistance which would not constitute an encirclement, because they would be strictly defensive and would at the same time offer Germany a guarantee.

Mr. Winston Churchill added that France might have taken to the sword but that instead she had appealed to the League of Nations.

Major Atlee advocated the following of a straight League policy and said that he hoped that the world conference would deal with the main economic problems of closed markets. He declared that it was ridiculous to bring in Italy as policemen in Germany.

Mr. Neville Chamberlain, referring to the immediate issue, re-affirmed the desire to get negotiations under way but recognised the impossibility of doing so until Germany had done something to restore confidence.

Mr. Dalton declared it was fantastic and absurd even considering the mixing of English and Italian troops as a Rhineland force.

Mr. Lloyd George described Herr Hitler's act as "organising a torchlight procession through a powder magazine".

The Times says that Mr. Eden's speech, which was an admirable parliamentary performance, has successfully put an end to the notion that the Government have any intention of committing themselves too deeply, but there has been a breach of a treaty which binds Great Britain. No court could hold that the British guarantee to maintain the treaty was not applicable to the events of March the 7th. All British opinion is with Mr. Eden in his request for some constructive contribution from Berlin.

The Morning Post says that Mr. Eden's policy seems wise as well as pacific. Proposals have been made to Germany which she is free to reject at her pleasure, and nothing whatever is threatened against her.

The Daily Telegraph recalls that the Locarno Treaty, which Germany now repudiates, was entered into at the request of that nation and on whose suggestion the demilitarised zone was made a part of the undertaking.

The Daily Herald, while conscious of the many difficulties, expresses keen disappointment that Mr. Eden's speech by prominence given to the British Government's anxieties for Western Europe, has allowed the League of Nations and collective security to fade into second place.

Berlin. Mr. Eden's speech in the House of Commons has aroused little or no interest. The chief source of dissatisfaction in Germany appears to be Mr. Eden's insistence on Germany's help to ensure future negotiations by making some definite contribution, and also that Mr. Eden had emphasised that Germany had declined to refrain from further fortification of the Rhineland. One German newspaper states that after all that has happened, nobody could expect Germany to leave her frontiers unfortified against an invasion by foreign troops. The paper added that the Franco-Soviet pact has made the protection of frontiers a vital matter, and it is being treated as such.

---

TODAY'S FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

## 1st Division.

Aston Villa	: Birmingham
Bolton W.	: Leeds U.
Brentford	: Chelsea.
Derby C.	: Liverpool.
Everton	: Grimsby T.
Huddersfield T.	: West Brom. A.
Middlesbrough	: Sunderland
Portsmouth	: Stoke C.
Preston N.E.	: Blackburn R.
Sheffield W.	: Manchester C.
Wolverhampton	: Arsenal.

## 2nd Division.

Barnsley	: Swansea T.
Bradford C.	: Bradford.
Burnley	: Doncaster R.
Charlton A.	: Bury.
Fulham	: Blackpool
Hull C.	: West Ham U.
Manchester U.	: Norwich C.
Newcastle U.	: Sheffield U.
Plymouth A.	: Leicester C.
Port Vale	: Notts Forest
Tottenham H.	: Southampton

## 3rd Northern.

Accrington S.	: Darlington
Barrow	: Mansfield T.
Chester	: Tranmere R.
Chesterfield	: Wrexham
Crewe A.	: Halifax T.
Lincoln C.	: Walsall
New Brighton	: Rotherham U.
Rochdale	: Carlisle U.
Southport	: Gateshead
Stockport C.	: Oldham A.
York C.	: Hartlepoons U.

## 3rd Southern.

Bournemouth	: Torquay U.
Bristol R.	: Coventry C.
Cardiff C.	: Bristol C.
Clapton O.	: Newport C.
Crystal P.	: Queens P.R.
Gillingham	: Millwall
Luton	: Aldershot
Northampton	: Brighton
Notts County	: Swindon
Reading	: Watford
Southend U.	: Exeter C.

BOAT RACING.

The Universities Race with a French eight on the Seine has been cancelled.

## Scottish League.

Aberdeen	: St. Johnstone
Albion R.	: Clyde
Arbroath	: Motherwell
Ayr United	: Airdrieonians
Celtic	: Hibernian
Dunfermline A.	: Dundee
Hamilton A.	: Queens Park
Hearts	: Kilmarnock
Rangers	: Queen o' South
Third Lanark	: Partick T.

THE GRAND NATIONAL.

Avenger started favourite at 100/30 but fell at the first fence when starting the second circuit, breaking his neck as a result.

Golden Miller, who was much fancied and heavily backed, apparently threw his jockey at the first fence. The jockey remounted but Golden Miller again refused and was then withdrawn from the race.

Davy Jones started at 100/1 and was leading throughout the race and appeared to be increasing his lead all the time. Between the last two fences, however, when he looked an easy winner, he ran off the course. It was later reported that Davy Jones' jockey lost control owing to the reins breaking which resulted in Reynoldstown being left an open field, winning the race easily and comfortably.

Reynoldstown is the first horse to win the race in consecutive years since "The Colonel's" victory in 1869/70.

Ten horses finished the course.

JUBILEE FOOTBALL CLUB.

This afternoon's game.  
Kick-off 3.30.

C. Reive.

W. Summers.	B. Hannaford.	
B. Berntsen.	E. Fuhlendorff.	B. Jones.
L. Bound.	J. King.	
R. King.	H. Sedgwick.	J. Clifton
-----o-----		
S. Barnes.	P. Hardy.	A. Thompson
C. Clifton.	L. Hirtle.	
T. Hennah.	R. Wallin.	F. Thompson
J. Cletheroe.	L. Bonner.	
A. Smith.		

AIR DISASTER.

Mexico City. It was reported on Thursday that a Mexican tourist aeroplane had crashed with the loss of the crew of four and ten passengers. This is the worst air disaster in the history of Mexican aviation.

MURDERERS STILL AT LARGE.

Dublin. The identity and whereabouts of the gunman and his three associates responsible for the murder of Vice-Admiral Somerville is still unascertained, and efforts to trace the car used in the murder have proved unavailing.

MISSIONARIES SAFE.

London. The Chinaland Mission has just received a cable from Shanghai reporting the safety of six women missionaries who were in the area invaded by communist forces. Three of the women are British subjects.

THREE FLAGS HOISTED ON ACONCAGUA.

Buenos Aires. A German mountaineer named Link, with two other German residents of Buenos Aires at present undertaking an expedition for the Topographical Meteorological exploration of the Southern Andes, succeeded on March the 22nd in scaling South America's loftiest peak, "Aconcagua" which is shown as 23,000 feet high. This is the first time the mountain has been ascended by one man alone.

The feat was accomplished after the expedition had established nine camps, the highest being at an altitude of 20,000 feet, and from this ninth camp Link proceeded alone to the summit on which he hoisted the Argentine flag, the German Swastika and the Olympic flag.

Aconcagua was first scaled in 1897 by Vines and Zurbruggen of the Fitzgerald Expedition.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. It is stated that the Jijiga air raids are not likely to be followed by a spectacular advance, as 150 miles separate the armies of General Graziani and Ras Uasibu. The next heavy fighting will probably be in the vicinity of Waraudab which is the furthest point of the Italian advance and where Ras Nazibu has 70,000 troops concentrated.

It is authoratively stated that there is no question of immediate peace negotiations.

KING GEORGE MEMORIAL.

New Delhi. A fund for erecting an "All India" memorial to King George has been opened by the Viceroy, Earl Wellington, who headed the subscription list with £375. The Maharajah Dharbanga promptly followed with his subscription of £7,500.

KING EDWARD.

London. His Majesty the King has assumed the appointment of Colonel-in-Chief of the Royal Marines.

This appointment was previously held by the late King George.

EMIGRATION.

Wellington, New Zealand. Premier Savage states that the Labour Government is more than sympathetic to planned emigration, whereby English emigrants would find suitable work awaiting them on their arrival.

THE FRANCO-RUSSIAN PACT.

Paris. The Franco-Russian pact becomes operative as from to-day, while messages from Warsaw indicate that advancements have been made by Poland for rapprochement with Russia.

## "P E N G U I N."

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Stanley,  
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 Monday, 30th March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d. a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat Insertion 6d. a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting-up Time 6.50.

High Tides 11.30 a.m. 11.50 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

Overseas music or Studio selections will be broadcast from 8.0 p.m., while at 9.0 p.m., the Time signal will be given and at 9.30 p.m. News Items.

SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

B.F. 1st prize, ticket No. 28800 £9. 2. 2.; 2nd prize ticket No. 28765 £5. 9. 3.; 3rd prize ticket No. 29309 £3. 13. 0. 41 Team prizes of 3s/- each. 1st Seller's prize Falkland Store £2. 2nd Seller's prize A. H. Hills £1. Amount collected £29. 10. 0. 7½% Bisley Fund £2. 4. 3. Prizes £27. 5. 9.

W.M.S.C. 1st prize, ticket No. 27869 £10; 2nd prize ticket No. 28355 £7; 3rd prize ticket No. 29735 £5. 41 Team prizes of 16/3 each. 1st Seller's prize Stanley Arms £2. 2nd Seller's prize W. H. Sedgwick £1. Amount collected £63. Children's Party Fund £1. 11. 6. Club Funds £3. 2. 3. Prizes £58. 6. 3.

Unclaimed prizes last week :-  
 27443 1st Prize, 27446 Two Black Cats.

Canea, Crete. The Greek Statesman Venizelos was buried amid unprecedented scenes of devotion, with the King's brother, Prince Paul, marching behind the coffin.

EXCHANGE OF STAMPS.

Niagara-on-the-Lake-Ontario.  
 February 23rd, 1936.

Dear Sir,

I am anxious to get in touch with some boy in your Islands who is interested in trading stamps. I am fourteen years of age and am living in Canada. If you know of any boy would you please give him my address.

Yours truly,  
 P.O.Box 234. Harry Smith.

London, Saturday. The German Envoy, Von Ribbentrop departed for Cologne where he will report to Herr Hitler on his interviews with Mr. Anthony Eden states the Daily Telegraph. It also points out that the re-actions to Mr. Eden's speech are more favourable than anticipated.

Official circles in Paris regard the speech as courageous and clear and shows that Great Britain is against any German establishments on the shores of the North Sea or the English Channel.

Reports from Berlin consider that it is impossible to make the sacrifices demanded.

MR. DE VALERA.

Zurich. It is now reported that Mr. de Valera is suffering from advanced cataract which is ossifying the eyeball. An operation was performed on Saturday.

DENTAL TREATMENT IN MATERNITY  
AND CHILD WELFARE WORK.

The importance of dentistry in relation to child welfare lies in the fact that a healthy and functionally efficient mouth is the main factor in nutrition and the maintenance of health.

Diseased conditions in the mouth are not only harmful in themselves; they are also reflected in re-actions damaging to the bodily health generally.

Having to contend with what is, to all intents and purposes, an incurable disease, prevention holds out the only real hope of success, and its influence should come into play before diseased conditions can become established. Thus two essentials present themselves :-

The maintenance of normal health and function in the mouth, and the prevention of disease and deformity.

The principal point of contact between dentistry and maternity and child welfare would seem to be diet.

The Importance of Diet.

It is not, perhaps, our province as dental surgeons to be dogmatic on questions of diet; but as there is a remarkable reciprocal relation between teeth and food, the interest of dental surgeons is quite naturally keenly aroused. On the other hand, suitable diet that provides abundant exercise to the jaws is essential to the development and preservation of an efficient denture. On the other, a set of teeth in perfect functional activity is equally essential as an indispensable adjunct to perfect nutrition.

Exercise and cleanliness are the key-notes of success. After all a small child is not an invalid and should not be fed as such. Even a tiny child displays an instinctive urge to gnaw things, and this should be encouraged by providing a substantial diet, and not minces, stews, boiled puddings and liquids. The habit of thorough mastication should become so firmly established from the earliest possible time as to become automatic.

General Principles.

From the Dental Surgeon's point of view a diet should conform to certain general principles. Granted these, the details are a matter of relatively small consequence. Food should furnish a sufficiency of exercise, and be detergent in its action, leaving the mouth clean and free from debris at the end of a meal.

It would seem that the nature of the food of civilised man is, to say the least, an important contributory factor in the causation of dental disease.

It is further fairly conclusively established that it is due to the activity of a definite micro-organism (*Bacillus Acidophilus*) that can only flourish in an acid medium.

This would lead to the conclusion that food-stuffs that are liable to go "Sour" readily should be avoided, or at least followed up immediately with some detergent form of food.

There are vast accumulations of chalk and limestone the world over, nature takes advantage of this extensive alkalinity in framing the essentials to a healthy life. Most vegetables fail to flourish in a "sour soil".

It is truly remarkable how prominent a part the maintenance of a suitable degree of alkalinity plays in bodily comfort and health.

Many irritating poisons also are acid in reaction, e.g., stings of nettles, wasps, ants, etc., and produce most unpleasant reactions when introduced into the bodily tissues.

PEASANT RISING.

Madrid. A peasant rising is reported in the Badajos Province where a force estimated at 60,000, armed with spades and pikes, siezed estates and requested the authorities to officially recognize ownership.

EXCHANGES.

Sterling on New York 4.94 $\frac{3}{4}$ .  
- do - Paris 74 $\frac{1}{8}$ .

## S P O R T S P A G E.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.1st Division.

Aston Villa	2	Birmingham	1
Bolton W.	3	Leeds U.	0
Brentford	2	Chelsea	1
Derby C.	2	Liverpool	2
Everton	4	Grimsby T.	0
Huddersfield T.	2	West Brom A.	3
Middlesbrough	6	Sunderland	0
Portsmouth	2	Stoke C.	0
Preston N.E.	2	Blackburn R.	0
Sheffield W.	1	Manchester C.	0
Wolverhampton	2	Arsenal	2

League Leaders.

Sunderland 48, Derby County 42,  
Huddersfield Town 41.

Bottom of the League.

Blackburn R. 27, Aston Villa 29.

2nd Division.

Barnsley	0	Swansea	0
Bradford C.	2	Bradford	1
Burnley	1	Doncaster R.	1
Charlton A.	5	Bury	2
Fulham	4	Blackpool	2
Hull City	2	West Ham U.	3
Manchester U.	2	Norwich C.	1
Newcastle U.	3	Sheffield U.	0
Plymouth A.	2	Leicester C.	1
Port Vale	2	Notts Forest	0
Tottenham H.	8	Southampton	0

League Leaders.

West Ham U. 46, Charlton A. 45,  
Manchester U. & Sheffield U. 43.

Bottom of the League.

Hull City 18, Port Vale 26.

Scottish League.

Aberdeen	3	St. Johnstone	0
Arbroath	1	Motherwell	1
Ayr United	3	Airdrieonians	1
Celtic	4	Hibernians	1
Dunfermline	2	Dundee	2
Hamilton A.	4	Queen's Park	1

League Leaders.

Celtic 58, Rangers 54, Aberdeen 53

Bottom of the League.

Airdrieonians 21, Hibernians 22.

Scottish Cup - Semi-Final.

Clyde	0	Rangers	3
Falkirk	1	Third Lanark	3

3rd Northern.

Accrington S.	1	Darlington	0
Barrow	2	Mansfield T.	2
Chester	1	Tranmere R.	1
Chesterfield	5	Wrexam	0
Crewe A.	3	Halifax T.	2
Lincoln C.	4	Walsall	1
New Brighton	3	Rotheram	0
Rochdale	0	Carlisle U.	0
Southport	1	Gateshead	1
Stockport C.	2	Oldham A.	0
York C.	2	Hatfield Pools	2

League Leaders.

Chesterfield 49, Tranmere R. 48,  
Chester 45.

Bottom of the League.

New Brighton 20, Mansfield T. 25.

3rd Southern.

Bournemouth	1	Torquay	1
Bristol R.	3	Coventry C.	2
Cardiff C.	1	Bristol C.	0
Clapton O.	4	Newport C.	0
Crystal P.	0	Queen's P.R.	2
Gillingham	1	Millwall	3
Luton	2	Aldershot	2
Northampton	1	Brighton	0
Notts C.	0	Swindon	0
Reading	3	Watford	0
Southend U.	4	Exeter C.	0

League Leaders.

Luton T. 47, Reading 45, Coventry C.  
& Queen's P.R. 44.

Bottom of the League.

Exeter C. 22, Newport C. 25.

BOXING.

It is reported that Jock McAvoy returned from the United States yesterday. He is matched to fight Jack Petterson for the heavyweight title next month.

A £20 Jubilee Stamp.

A stamp which recently could be bought for 2½d. is now fetching as much as £20 from collectors. It is the 2½d. English Jubilee, and its value lies in its special colour.

The ordinary stamp was just blue, but by some mischance a few, the total number was 350, were printed in Prussian blue. They found their way in the ordinary course of G.P.O. distribution to a North London post office. Quite a number were sold over the counter, and then a philatelist came along, realised the striking difference in colour, and cornered the remainder.

Cologne. Sunday. The German election campaign for Sunday's ballot on Herr Hitler's Rhineland policy closed amid fervid Nazi demonstrations, with the Chancellor's speech in which he said "we want to live with and among other peoples as they want to live themselves".

In appealing to youth he urged the termination of all against all.

It is anticipated that over 45 million will endorse Herr Hitler's policy, with over 90 per cent Nazi majority.

From Capetown it is reported that all German vessels cruising or trading off the South African coast will delay their voyages for the embarkation of all German subjects who will be taken outside the three mile limit for the recording of their votes.

THE LINDBERGH KIDNAPPING.

Trenton. Sunday. Governor Hoffman has declared that he has no intention of granting any further reprieves to the baby murderer Hauptman. He adds that only a confession would justify such an action.

The execution is fixed for tomorrow (Tuesday).

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Sunday. Marshal Badoglio's war communique for Sunday states that the Italians are now in complete control of the Wolkait region in the north-west. The report adds that intensified air activities continue.

Addis Ababa. Sunday. A report from the capital states that eight Italian aeroplanes carried out a bombardment of Gonda north of Raketsana, during which high explosives wrecked a French Catholic Mission.

A further attack by ten aeroplanes on Goba in the Bali Province resulted in the destruction of a Swedish Red Cross Unit.

It is also reported that at 8 o'clock on Sunday morning Italian bombing squadrons coming from the south, bombarded the important City of Harrar, which since the 2nd of December, 1935, has been declared by the Abyssinians to be an open unfortified town. The bombardment lasted for over three hours with the result that the town was completely destroyed.

THE QUETTA EARTHQUAKE.

New Delhi. Sunday. Salvage operations following the Quetta earthquake have now been completed.

12,607 houses and shops have been uncovered, 8,078 bodies exhumed and over 16,410 claims disposed of.

HIGH LAMBING PERCENTAGE.

New Zealand. About 15,500,000 lambs were born in New Zealand last season - an average of 86 births per 100 breeding ewes.

The British public in 1934 spent £40,950,000 on going to the cinema.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 31st March, 1936.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion 6d a line, minimum 3/-; Repeat insertion 6d a line, minimum 2/-; Whole page 15/- one insert; Half-page 10/- one insert. Rates are payable in advance.

Lighting up Time 6.48.

High Tides 12.20 a.m.; 12.40 p.m..

TRAINING SHIP "MERCURY".

The attention of parents of limited means, who desire wider opportunities for their boys than are available through local educational facilities, may be drawn to the opening afforded by the Mercury School of Nautical Training.

The establishment is situated on the Hamble River seven miles from Southampton and consists of H.M.S. "President" lent by the Admiralty and 45 acres of grounds.

Boys are admitted from the age of 12 to 15½; boys of thirteen preferred. Only boys of good character and good physique are received.

The training is designed to equip boys for

- (1) Any practical career.
- (2) Cadet apprenticeship in the Merchant Service.
- (3) Advanced Class Boy in the Royal Navy with assurance of rapid promotion to higher ratings and the prospect of Commissioned Rank.
- (4) Nomination for Artificer, Electrical Apprenticeship or Mechanic Branch in Royal Navy and Royal Air Force.

The "Mercury" in one of the four approved establishments for the training of officers in the Merchant Service, the others being the "Conway", "Worcester" and Pangbourne College.

The grounds with seaside surroundings contain in addition to school accommodation large games fields, a private chapel, library and cinema halls, workshops with steam and oil engines and electrical plant.

The establishment is not run for profit, the fees being kept to the lowest figure possible to cover maintenance charges. The cost of the course works out at about £65 a year.

It appears possible that some parents in the Colony may wish to send sons to the Mercury with a view to their subsequently getting nautical or engineering employment in the Falklands if not in a wider field.

Further information can be obtained at the Colonial Secretary's Office.

GREAT NAVAL PROGRAMME.

London. Tuesday. The greatest naval construction by Great Britain since the war will be well under way before next January with the laying down of two battleships, five cruisers, one aircraft carrier, twelve destroyers, and a number of submarines and sloops, also three further cruisers, are to be laid down before the end of 1937. The total tonnage of this new construction is estimated at 175,000 at a cost of £35,000,000, and the bulk will be built by contract.

MORRIS MOTORS, LTD.

London. Tuesday. Morris Motors show nett profits for 1935 amounting to £1,194,369, as compared with £543,972 in 1934. The ordinary dividend has been raised from 5% to 15%, with £600,000 placed as a reserve.

GERMAN REPLY EXPECTED TO-DAY.

Berlin. Herr Hitler and Von Ribbentrop worked throughout the day and late last night on the draft memorandum for peace proposals which will be delivered in London on Tuesday states the Daily Telegraph correspondent. The document is to be considered by the German Cabinet before despatch and if time permits will be brought to London personally by Von Ribbentrop, but alternatively it will be telegraphed. Nothing has been divulged relative to the nature of the memorandum, but the general belief is that it will stand firmly to declarations of March the 7th, but nevertheless the Leader and his advisers are studying European reactions to the elections and staff talk proposals. The press is jubilating that the election has given Herr Hitler authority which the Government never had and this reply to the world will institute a new era in Europe, but competent observers remark upon the vanished opposition which in the free election of March, 1933, polled over twelve million votes for the communist and socialist parties. The French press disregards the election as a free expression and voicing her fears for Austria's future and likens Herr Hitler to the Kaiser, who believes himself invested with a divine mission to establish a world order by the mailed fist.

INCREASED DEFENCE SCHEMES.

Geneva. Tuesday. The Swiss Federal Council approved yesterday the new defence estimates of 235,000,000 francs, and authorised the Defence Minister to call for plans for the construction of a further 40 military aeroplanes. A Stockholm message states that the proposals placed before the Riksdag include an increase in the annual air force grant by ten to 21 million crowns, with special plans for the establishment of bombing squadrons.

STAMP COLLECTING.

In the Meccano Magazines of February and March, 1936, two stamps of the Falkland Islands Centenary issue are shown among the most beautiful on record. The first one, the Falkland Islands 1½d. appears in the Magazine of February, 1936, with the following remarks :-

"Ocean greyhounds provide spectacular subjects, but the most beautiful of all shipping stamps depicts nothing greater than a humble whaling ship shown on the 1½d. value of the Falkland Islands issue of 1933. We illustrate the stamp here, and think our readers will agree that it is one of the most beautiful stamps ever printed, and deserving of a place in every collection".

The second stamp, the Falkland Islands £1, appears in the Magazine of March, 1936, under the heading "The Greatest Royal Philatelist" where the following remarks are included :-

"Thus there came portraits of the King in a variety of uniforms. There have been many striking pictures, of which the best, possibly, is that of the £1 value of the Falkland Islands Centenary issue of 1933. In the space here it is impossible to list them all, and instead we have chosen a representative selection for illustration."

Local philatelists can see these illustrations with their remarks in the Meccano Magazines in the Public Library.

MINERS' WAGES INCREASED.

Nottingham. Tuesday. The District Wages Board's report shows that the last quarter's coal mining has wiped out a deficiency of £37,350, and as a result the miners will receive an increase of 22½% on basic rates.

FOOTBALL.

2nd Division.

Southampton 0 : Port Vale 1

THOUSANDS VISIT THE "QUEEN MARY".

London. No fewer than 25,000 people saw the Cunard White Star Liner "Queen Mary" in Dry Dock at Southampton on Sunday.

For nearly ten hours a steady stream of people walked round her towering hulk while Southern Railway Officials maintained a running commentary of information through loud speakers. As early as 3.0 a.m., a line of motor cars were waiting for the dock gates to open at the scheduled time at 8.0 a.m. During the busiest period 16 motor cars passed through the dock gates every minute. 18 special trains took 8,000 people from many parts of the country, and hundreds of visitors arrived by steamers, while many others came by aeroplane and many visitors made flights over the vessel.

THE LATE ADMIRAL SOMERVILLE.

Roscommon, Ireland. The former opposition leader MacDermot in voicing the nations abhorrence of the murder of Admiral Somerville, declared it was un-Irish. The Government he added had the greatest difficulty in identifying and obtaining evidence against the criminals while many jurymen were unwilling to record a conviction in political cases.

HERR HITLER'S THANKS.

Berlin. The German Chancellor announced Monday night that he had received so many assurances of loyalty from supporters in the Reich and also well-wishes from many foreign countries, both during the election campaign and after its close, that it would be a matter of impossibility to return thanks individually, and he asked all those who had supported him in this way to accept by public announcement the assurance of his sincerity and gratitude.

AUSTRALIAN CRICKET.

Melbourne. The former Australian Cricket Captain, Noble, suggests that in view of the Commonwealth's defeat of both England and South Africa, there should be matches arranged, Australia versus the Empire as part of the State celebrations in Sydney - 1938.

BORING FOR OIL.

Portsmouth. Tuesday. Test boring for oil on Portstown Hill above Portsmouth Harbour were begun yesterday, when a plant which is capable of drilling nearly three miles was set in motion by Mistress Crookshank, the mother of the Secretary for Mines. The site of the borings which extends over five acres has been secured by a subsidiary company of the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, and the work may take over two years and cost over £60,000. John Cadman, the Chairman of the Company, said that in choosing this particular site, they had been guided by a volume of geological evidence.

SAFEST SHIPS IN THE WORLD.

British ships are the safest in the world. Official statistics show that compared with the numbers employed, the loss of life among officers and seamen serving in our trading vessels averaged, in the period 1910 - 14, 1 in 412. In the period 1922 - 26 the average was 1 in 976; in 1927 - 31, 1 in 2,250 and in 1932 - 34, 1 in 2,360. These figures indicate that safety of life at sea is four to six times greater than before the war. Compared with this the road deaths in Great Britain in 1934 numbered 7,343.

In 1934 there were 333 persons killed on the roads for every one passenger lost at sea in British ships in the years 1929 - 33.

The Globe Store Advert will appear in Thursday's issue.

"QUEEN MARY'S" SISTER SHIP.

London. Tuesday. Tenders for the new giant liner, sister ship to the "Queen Mary" must reach the Cunard White Star Offices by Friday. The designs are for a 90,000 ton vessel, and will be competitive, but the Company may approve of a combination of best features of each design. It is probable that Tyneside firms will pool their resources and be prepared to build the new ship jointly. It is understood that the construction will be on a costs-plus-profit basis. Reports from Southampton state that the "Queen Mary" attained a speed of 29 knots with a large marginal reserve in the course of her voyage from Clyde-bank.

WAR NEWS.

Rome. Tuesday. Marshal Badoglio's communique confirms the bombardment of Harrar by 33 Italian aeroplanes and adds that all military objectives were destroyed. Italian troops have now crossed the Takasse River and are advancing on Gondar, twenty miles from Lake Tsana, and a victory in this region will give them complete control along the Nile sources. At the War Ministry to-day Mussolini referred to the imminent defeat of the armies under the Emperor of Abyssinia and looks forward to peace with political advantages.

A MIXED CARGO.

Southampton. The largest South African cargo brought to Southampton will be discharged next Monday from the Union Castle liner "Stirling Castle" homeward bound on her maiden voyage. The freight amounting to nearly 11,000 tons measurement, includes wool, skins, fruit, butter, chilled and frozen meats.

S.S. "LAFONIA".

At noon yesterday the s.s. "Lafonia" was reported to have left Albermarle and to be 836 miles from South Georgia.

ADVERT.AT MRS TURNER'S DRESS SALOON.

New Goods - Ladies Coats (navy), hats, cardigans, jumpers, costumes, stockings, night-dress tops, collar and cuff sets. Also in stock smart afternoon dresses etc. etc.

DANCE.

A Dance will be held in the Town Hall on Thursday 2nd April, from 9.0 p.m. to 1.0 a.m..  
Admission 1/3.

Summers & Hills.

POISONED GAS.

London. In the House of Lords, Lord Cecil asked the Government whether their attention had been called to the telegram from the daughter of the Emperor of Abyssinia, in which she stated that for seven days without a break the enemy have been bombing our armies and the people of my country, including women and children, with terrible gases. Our soldiers are brave men and know they must take the consequences of war. Against this cruel gas we have no protection; this suffering and torture is beyond description; hundreds of my countrymen are screaming and moaning with pain, many of them are unrecognisable since the skin has been burnt off their faces. Lord Cecil also asked whether the Government have any information regarding the breach by the Italian Government of yet another treaty, and what steps they proposed to take if these charges are proved to be true.