

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 1st July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.02.

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. Overseas Music will be broadcast followed at 9.0 p.m. by the Time Signal and at 9.30 by News Items.

### MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The highest scores for the past week are:

Monday.		Wednesday. (15 yds.)	
J.R.Gleadell	100.	J.W.Bowles	99
A.I.Fleuret	99.	W.J.Grierson	99
W.J. Bowles	99.	W. Aldridge	97.
W.J. Grierson	99.	E.J.McAtasney	97
E.J.McAtasney	99.	H.H.Sedgwick	97.
H.H.Sedgwick	98.	J.J.Harries	97.
L.W.Aldridge	98.	J.Petterssen	95.
F. Howatt jnr	98.	A.I.Fleuret	95.
E. Lellman	98.	J.R.Gleadell	95.
		C.R.Skilling	95.

Friday.			
W.Browning	100.	W.J.Grierson	100
W. Aldridge	99.	C.Henricksen	99
C. Thompson	97.	J.Petterssen	97
A.I.Fleuret	97.	L.W.Aldridge	97
W.J.Bowles	97.		

The winners of the F.I.D.F. Club Prize were J. Bound and F. Howatt jnr.

On Wednesday, the 3rd instant, the Daily Mail Certificate will be competed for over a range of 25 yards.

### SWEEPSTAKE RESULT.

Total takings £1.15.0. Club, including expenses £5.3.10. 1st Prize - 00733 £10; 2nd Prize 08410 £7; 3rd Prize - 06252 £5. Twenty-two competitors prizes at £1.1.5 each. Seller's prize £1.

(continued in next column.)

Unclaimed prizes to date -  
 431 (31st May), 3041 (14th June),  
 2271 (21st June,) 1954 (21st June.)

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia arrived at Rincon Grande at 2.0 p.m. yesterday.

### WINTER HAS ARRIVED!

Heavy snow squalls and bitterly cold weather yesterday produced a real wintry effect in Stanley - the first noteworthy spell this season. The thermometer did not rise much above freezing point through the day and at nightfall fell several degrees below with the inch of snow that had fallen during the day covering the ground with ice.

Friday night was quite mild compared with Thursday when a temperature of four degrees below freezing point was recorded in the screen while on the hill the frost was more severe.

### NO. 2 PLATOON'S UNLUCKY

### THIRTEEN.

With only seven men turning out No. 2 Platoon caught a regular cold in their match against No. 3 Platoon during snow squalls and on a field covered with snow.

Altogether thirteen goals were netted by No. 3 Platoon & none by 2.

No. 3 Platoon had ten men cut but even then their goalkeeper had to remain throughout the match with his overcoat and scarf on besides wearing long trousers in order to save himself from freezing.

WHILE WE FREEZE

It was reported from London last night that torrid weather has been experienced all over Europe this week-end with the maximum temperature in Paris standing at 85.8, in Nice at 86.9, in Rome at 105 and in Berlin at 77.

ROOSEVELT & THE SOUTHERN STATES.

According to a report from Louisiana last night the Southern States of U.S.A. which have been solidly in President Roosevelt's favour are now shifting since Roosevelt is making a stand for higher taxation of incomes.

Louisiana is completely under the domination of Senator Hueylong states the Daily Telegraph correspondent. He is considered to be the only real dictator the United States has ever produced while the "share the wealth" campaign has made him famous.

The President's scheme of taxation reaches tentatively in the same direction yet it is condemned on all sides in Louisiana. The Conservatives and Democrats minority in the State consider that he has blundered in trying to placate Hueylong while the Radicals have refused the bait.

Although there is little chance of Hueylong achieving his ambition of Dictator of the United States at the next election he is determined to keep his ten votes with which he controls the electoral college from going to Roosevelt and these might under certain situations turn the scale against the president.

U.S.A. "DEATH SENTENCE" VOTE.

Reuter's correspondent in Washington states that Roosevelt's control over congress will be faced with a crucial test to-day (Monday) when the house will be asked to vote the "death sentence" on unnecessary Public Utility Holding Companies.

DE VALERA AND IRELAND.

According to a message from Dublin yesterday de Valera gave a stern warning on Saturday to "those people who believe that we are going to secure the power by force." Nevertheless he hopes that before the present government comes to an end they will have an Irish constitution from top to bottom.

NEW YACHTING REGULATIONS.

The New York Yachting Club has cabled the Yacht Racing Association that the committee appointed to consider certain rules regarding the measurements of J Class yachts which have been differently interpreted by the English and American yachtsmen, is in agreement with the English yachtsmen for a settlement.

The proposals include the way of measuring the freeboard be accepted and the English view of the Plimsoll line shall also be adhered to.

HITLER'S DOUBLE.

A message from Munich yesterday stated that extraordinary measures have been taken to protect the Fuehrer. Hitler was to have opened the new Munich-Palzburg motor road yesterday but instead of him performing the ceremony, he sent a double to deputise. The double is said to be the highest paid German official in Germany and that he is almost indistinguishable from Hitler himself.

A ROCK-HEWN VAULT.

The Daily Telegraph Louisville, Kentucky correspondent, stated yesterday that on Saturday digging was begun at Fort Knox on a vault hewn from solid rock. The vault is destined to contain the Treasury's gold reserves of 9,000,000,000 dollars.

STEEL DARTS IN 800 WHALES.

To Show Where They Go From  
Antarctic.

(The following article is taken from the "Daily Mirror" of 15th May last as being of general interest.)

A grey, squat little single-gunned ship of little more than three-hundred tons, yesterday steamed almost unnoticed into St Katherine's Dock, just below Tower Bridge, London.

She was the Royal Research Ship William Scoresby, home again after seven months in Antarctic waters, spent entirely in observing and marking whales.

The whaling industry is in a bad way. In order to save it from complete collapse, the William Scoresby has made an attempt to discover the movements and habits of whales, for the whole industry will have to be properly regulated if it is to be saved.

Unorganised Killing.

We know what the whale feeds on, but not where it goes after it has fed. Ruthless and unorganised killing has ruined the Spitzbergen and Greenland whale fields, but it is hoped that the work done by the William Scoresby will save other fields that looked as if they would come to the same end.

The captain, Captain R.C.U. Boothby, explaining to our special correspondent how the whales are marked, said,

"A ten-inch steel dart is fired from an ordinary shoulder gun of about twelve-inch bore. The dart penetrates the blubber and stays there even after the wound has healed until the whale is caught and killed.

"Everyone killing a marked whale and sending us the full particulars of the place and circumstances receives a reward of £1. These results are fully charted  
(Continued in next column.)

British Honduras, Jamaica, the Leeward Islands, Trinidad, Tobago & the Windward Islands.

and we hope gradually to discover the movements of the groups.

"During our expedition we marked over 800 whales."

"The ship steamed 17,500 miles and was for 122 days out of sight of land. When it was necessary to re-fuel in mid-ocean, it was done from a factory.

"These factories," said Captain Boothby, "are ships of up to 20,000 tons - many of them ex-White Star liners."

METEOROLOGICAL STATIONFOR TRISTAN DA CUNHA.

The May issue of the Crown Colonist reports that at the Imperial Meteorological Conference in London in August the chief Meteorologist of the Union of South Africa will propose the establishment of a meteorological station at Tristan da Cunha.

The estimated cost of such a station, with wireless for the dissemination of meteorological information, is £5,000.

TRISTAN DA CUNHA RECORDS.

The June issue of the Crown Colonist reports that some early records which were discovered at New London, Connecticut, have been presented to the British Museum.

They include the official permission given to William Glass, of the Royal Artillery, to remain on the island, and two agreements which form, in effect, the island's constitution.

WEST INDIES AIR AGREEMENT.

An Anglo-American agreement has been concluded which lays down reciprocal conditions governing the operation of American and British air services between the two countries. It also covers the validation in either Britain or the United States of either country's pilots' licences. The British territories covered by the agreement include : The Bahamas, the Barbados, Bermuda, British Guiana  
(Continued in preceding column.)



### SOCCER IS EDUCATION, NOW.

According to a newspaper correspondent, football has ceased to be a game; it is an education - in Bavaria.

The Bavarian Minister of Education has made it "an official subject" in the schools.

### ELEPHANT SLUMP.

Because motorcars are becoming popular with aristocratic Indians there is a slump in the elephant market in India, and according to a high official of the Travancore Forest Department, the reasons for it are : - motorcars are becoming more fashionable.

Elephants' "running costs" have become more expensive.

Formerly aristocratic families in Travancore and Malabar - the "Elephant country" of Southern India - considered the possession of at least one elephant indispensable for the maintenance of their social position. But now that the motorcar is becoming so popular fewer elephants are being trapped.

### SKELLTONS 10,000 YEARS OLD.

Workmen Find Stone Age Miners.

Ten thousand years ago or more, there were miners in Britain. They were big fellows too, standing six feet high with massive thigh bones denoting great strength according to a press message.

Evidence of this has been discovered with the unearthing of four complete skeletons recently a few feet from the highroad over the "Hog's Back," the famous Surrey viewpoint.

They were lying on the top of an old disused mine-dump, which, in the stone age was mined for flint and other stones. Beside

(Continued in next column.)

them there were a number of rough flint cutlery instruments and snail shells. Workmen laying a pipe track beside the road found some of the remains. Police were informed, and noted archaeologists took charge of the excavations.

The skeletons are remarkably well preserved, an interviewer was told, and probably date back five, six or even ten thousand years.

It looks as if these men were mining when they were involved in an accident that killed them. Then, they were given a burial on the mine-head.

### LOST ROMAN CITY.

A lost Roman city has been discovered in central Bosnia - by accident, states a press message.

Peasants digging in fields came across some great rocks. Unearthing, these they found a huge stone lion's head of exquisite workmanship, the posts of some wide and beautifully ornamented doors and several columns.

Archaeologists called to the scene, have discovered the whole of a great natural amphitheatre full of Roman remains.

### MARRIED SIXTY FOUR-YEARS.

Mr and Mrs Crane of New Southgate, England, recently celebrated their sixty-fourth wedding anniversary.

They are eighty-three, having been born on the same day. Mr Crane still follows his occupation as a gardener and rides to work every day on his tricycle.

### FIRM FINED £20,000.

According to a message from Bucharest the Astra-Romana, a member of the Shell group of petroleum companies, has been fined £20,000 for employing foreign personnel, mainly British and Dutch, in excess of the authorised quota. The fine is the largest yet imposed in the Balkans.



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Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 2nd July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.02.

High Tide 7.20 a.m.; 7.40 p.m.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Per s.s. Lafonia -

Ordinary Letters for South Georgia will be received not later than 10.30 a.m. to-day, the 2nd instant.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-morrow night

"Winning Girl"

featuring Shirley Mason.

Lucky Number Night

Admission 1/6 & 1/- . Doors open 7.0 p.m., commencing 7.30 p.m..

- o -

There will be a Children's Cinema Show on Thursday, doors opening at 4.45 and commencing at 5.0 p.m..

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

The usual fortnightly Whist Drive will be held in the Club Room to-morrow night (Wednesday), commencing at 8.0 p.m.. Ladies and Members 1/- each.

S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia was reported to be still anchored in Salvador Waters at 5.0 o'clock last night having very heavy snow squalls and that she was not expected to leave until 8.0 o'clock this morning when she will be making for Port Stanley.

Sweepstake Takings - The amount collected in the F.I.D.P.M.R.C. Sweepstake last week was \$51.15.0.

THE TEST MATCH.

Although England got the South Africans out cheaply at Lords on Saturday against the visitors' bowling, yesterday they fared less fortunately being 30 runs less than the South Africans' 228 while in their second innings the latter had scored 160 for two wickets.

The highest score made by the visitors in their first innings was that of Cameron who secured 90.

GREECE & THE MONARCHY.

It was reported from Athens last night that Rhollis, the son of a former Premier, deposited a Bill in the National Assembly for the return of the Greek King and other members of the Royal Family who were to have restored to them their citizenship.

It is understood that Tsaldaris will declare himself in favour of the restoration of the monarchy and the oaths of the newly elected deputies to the Republic will not be detrimental in the event of the restoration.

At the first National Assembly a number of the deputies cheered the king after the formal inauguration.

AMERICAN TOURIST INFLUX.

According to a message from London last night the biggest influx of American tourists to Great Britain for six years is now in progress with the peak reached on Saturday when 18,500 left New York for Europe in twenty-five liners. The bookings for the Lake District, Shakespeare's country, the Cathedral and University cities have reached high figures.

Geneva : The Rhone floods are increasing with thousands of acres inundated and widespread havoc.

# LOCAL NOTES



by DICEN.

## June Sunshine.

If you can't blame anything else blame the weather - that is the slogan!

So, since in June we had over sixty hours of sunshine, almost double the amount for the same period in 1934, we'll blame the mildness of the winter for the troublesome influenza that has got us in its grip.

Altogether there were 63.7 hours recorded as against 35.1 in June last year while seven days we were sunless and seven more registered less than an hour for the day. The longest period the sun shone was on the 3rd of June when there were 6.9 hours while on the 28th there 5.8 and on the 19th 5.7 hours

July started off well with a legacy of an inch of snow on Sunday - the last day of June - and the recording of six degrees of frost during the night. Yesterday morning the roads were like glass and early risers had to be very careful how they stepped if they did not wish to come into contact with Mother Earth in tender parts of their anatomy.

## Ajax's First Commission.

Although we have not been able to discover from the Navy List the armament of H.M.S. Ajax, the newly launched cruiser which will be patrolling these waters on her first commission, we understand she is smaller than H.M.S. Exeter and larger than H.M.S. Durban and that she carries one seaplane. Unlike either of the other two ships she has only one funnel.

She has been constructed and built at the works of Messrs Vickers Armstrong's Limited, Barrow-in-Furness.

## Pasa Libre.

A novelty has been introduced into the Falklands with the making of the road to Government House now under construction. The road incidentally, will afford a motor drive with an entrance near the junction of Magazine Valley and Ross Road, tracing its way over the existing footpath to exit on the north side of Government House by the first golf tee again on to Ross Road.

The novelty is a "Pasa Libre" at the entrance and exit of the road and its purpose is twofold. Firstly to avoid the tedious jumping out and in a vehicle to open and shut gates and secondly to prevent livestock from straying.

Consisting of a timbered grid with water beneath, the "pasa libre" lies across the road allowing a car free passage but acting as a deterrent to horses, cattle and sheep which instinctively "hib" at the grid.

This method of avoiding inconvenience to travellers yet at the same time securing the safety of animals - at least from the point of view of their wandering away - is widely utilised in Patagonia.

## Cape Meredith Light.

Some weeks ago the strange sight of a Beacon was to be seen erected in the Government Dockyard. This was the light for Cape Meredith so generously given to the Colony by Mr J. Hamilton of Weddell Island.

The light is going to be transported in due course, probably in September next to its destination.

The site chosen is slightly to the east of Red Granite Point which juts out from the foot of Cape Meredith & is situated some 200 feet above high water mark. Cape Meredith it.

(Continued on page 4)

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.

New Stocks of Biscuits.

New Varieties.

All from the famous firm of

## Macfarlane Lang & Co.

in half-lb. packets - fresh and crisp.

Cheese Assorted	1/1.	<u>Chocolate Biscuits</u>	
Lunch Cracker	11d.	Creamy Chocolate	10d.
M.L. Assorted	1/1.	Imperial Chocolates	1/3.
Cream Crackers	11d.	Chocolate Assorted	
Popular Assorted	1/-.	Unwrapped.....	1/6.
Ginger Nuts	11d.	In Foil.....	1/7.
Home Assorted	11d.		
Orange Cream	11d.	Chocolate Favourites	1/2.
Ginger Snap	9d.	Victoria Assorted	1/4.
Sultana Sandwich	11d.		
Cambridge Crackers	1/2.	<u>Digestive Biscuits</u>	
Fine Water	1/2.	"Atlas" Wholemeal	11d.
Nice	11d.		
Garibaldi	11d.	<u>Biscuits in Tins</u>	
Lunch	9d.	Tartan Shortbread	2/11 tin.
DINNER NUTS	1/9.	M.L. Assorted (blue)	2/11 tin.
Arrowroot Wafer	10d.	"Pamena" cocktail	
Golden Eagle	10d.	biscuits.....	3/11 tin.
Assorted Creams	1/-.	Large Fine Water	3/3 tin.
Polo	11d.	ABBEY biscuits	3/- tin.
Butterola	11d.	Ratafias No. 2 tins	6/11 "
Shortcake	10d.	Mistletoe Mixed	3/3 "
Tit-Bits	11d.		
ABBEY	11d.	Also CHOCOLATE ASSORTED	
Cheese Finger	1/-.	in 1/4 lb. packets	11d.
Afternoon Tea	1/7.		
Butter Puff	1/2.		
Butter Bits	1/-.		

A new Tooth Paste - HILL'S SMOKER'S TOOTH PASTE.

Large tube 1/2. Medium tube 8d. (Sample tubes for trial are available on application.)

Now you can get "COD LIVER OIL" in a tasteless form. It is called "JECOMALT" and is Cod Liver Oil and Malt combined in granulated powder form, and can be eaten dry on toast, or mixed with any warm drink like tea, cocoa, coffee or warm milk. It has a fine flavour and overcomes any difficulty as to feeding Cod Liver Oil and Malt to children. Remember "JECOMALT" - 2/6 per tin.



# LOCAL NOTES

(Continued from page 2.)

self is 790 feet high.

The Beacon, which, like Mangera Light, stands on a pedestal & has a gallery besides emitting the same power, has accommodation for a twelve months' supply of gas cylinders at its base.

The light should prove a great boon to vessels making the Falklands from Magallanes and for navigation round this extremely dangerous prominence.

## Old Wireless Mast for Drains.

For long has the wireless mast demolished some three years ago lain neglected and half buried where it fell at the old East Wireless Station.

Now, however, practically all of the sections have been usefully converted into very satisfactory cross road drainage pipes in different parts of the town and on the camp roads.

## The Hotchkiss Shoot.

Great interest was shown on Saturday in the firing from the three-pounder Hotchkiss gun on Victory Green by the Artillery Section of the Defence Force under the charge of Lieutenant A.I. Fleuret.

This is the first time a target practice has been held with the gun by the Defence Force under these circumstances, and the result was most encouraging.

At a range of 1,250 yards some eight hits were registered including one bull with practically every man of the Section taking a turn at firing. And since the target was of the Bisley regulation size for Match rifles firing from 900 to 1,200 yards the misses were quite excusable. In addition the sun's position directly against the marks men did not help to make their task any the easier.

Those taking part in the practice were : Lieutenant A.I. Fleuret, Corporals D. Fleuret, D. O'Sullivan and M. Evans, and Privates G. Brechin, P. Hardy, E.G. Biggs, H. Dettleff, E. Buckley, E. Jellman and D. Lehen. 10 shots were fired & the practice lasted 40 minutes.

What we want to know is :

The name of the "Ancient Mariner" said to have been beneath the target on Saturday "spotting" for bulls ?

## ROOSEVELT & HIS SOUTHERN

### OPPOSITION.

The Southern opposition to President Roosevelt's programme has been expressed in terms of State versus Federal control on relief work projects, stated a message from Biloxi, Mississippi last night.

The Mississippi Governor, Connor, declares that there has been a law devised on expenditure centred about political dominancy rather than on helping the workers, states Sir Percival Phillips for the Daily Telegraph. The negro, hitherto dependent upon the white employers, has apparently concluded that it is more profitable to live on the dole than work.

It is reported from Washington that the House of Representatives has defeated Roosevelt's proposal for the abolition of the Utility Holding companies by 216 as against 146 votes, this being the climax of a titanic battle between the Administration & the Utility Companies.

## SUBSIDIES FOR GERMAN EXPORTS.

According to Reuter's correspondent in Berlin last night, the Chancellor and Schacht, as Economic Minister, yesterday signed a law authorising the Reich Economic Chamber to conclude through the Chambers of Industry and Commerce funds for subsidising German exports a levy on trade.

## INDIAN MINE EXPLOSION.

A message from Calcutta last night reported that a disastrous mine explosion occurred yesterday at Jharia in the Province of Behar resulting in 18 being killed and 9 injured.

Moscow : Champion motorists involved in serious accidents are liable to the death penalty under a new law.

## "P E N G U I N."

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Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 3rd July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.03.

High Tides 9.00 a.m.; 9.20 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 The Heart of Man.
- 2 Peter, Peter.
- 3 Song of the Nightingale.
- 4 All over Italy.
- 5 Someone to care for.
- 6 Midnight Bells.
- 7 Till To-morrow.
- 8 At Dawning.
- 9 In a Little Rocky Valley.
- 10 The Bride of the Waves.
- 11 Reve de Valse.
- 12 El Abanico.
- 13 Blue Forget-me-not.
- 14 You could never be true.
- 15 The Sport of Kings.
- 16 Seven Years.
- 17 Reconciliation.
- 18 Second Serenade.
- 19 I like Mountain Music.
- 20 Standing on the Corner.
- 21 The Old Refrain.
- 22 Pu-leeze Mister Hemingway.
- 23 I'm just wild about Harry.
- 24 Brokenhearted again.
- 25 Sounds from the Hudson.
- 26 Espana Valse.
- 27 Under the Banner of Victory.
- 28 Play Gipsy.
- 29 The Thrill of the Tango.
- 30 OI !

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will  
 be given followed at 9.30 by News  
 Items.

S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia arrived at  
 Port Stanley from Salvador yesterday  
 about 12.30 p.m. with the following  
 passengers for the Port :

Mrs W. Alazia, Mr R.C. Anderson  
 and infant, Mr & Mrs A. Shedden and  
 three children from San Carlos; Mr &  
 Mrs M. Robson and Mr F. Butler from  
 Fox Bay; Mrs J. Middleton, Mr & Mrs  
 G.M. Goddard and child, Mr J. Hooley,  
 and Mrs G.J. Alazia and child from  
 Brenton Loch, Mrs G. Short and Mas-  
 ter G. Short from Douglas Station; &  
 Mr A.M. Bonner from Teal Inlet.

The Lafonia was expected to  
 depart again early this morning for  
 South Georgia, calling first of all  
 at Port Louis.

MR G.M. GODDARD.

Yesterday evening Mr G.M. Goddard  
 was admitted to the Hospital and is  
 expected to undergo an operation.

LECTURE SERIES ENDED.

On Monday evening the last of a  
 series of lectures given by Mr W.F.  
 McWhann in the Tabernacle School-room  
 took place. There was a good at-  
 tendance. The subject was "Uncle  
 Tom's Cabin."

TABERNACLE CHILDREN'S PARTY.

Some forty-five children spent  
 a most enjoyable evening in the Taber-  
 nacle School-room on Friday last when  
 a special party was given for their  
 benefit. A great time was had with  
 the games and races. Songs were sung,  
 choruses "raised the roof" while the  
 "tea" will long be remembered. A  
 feature of the programme was the  
 caperings of the "monster" which Mr  
 D. McPhee so kindly helped to make a  
 success while Mr O'Neill's shadow  
 show on the operating table was "a  
 sight to be seen to be believed."

Mr Honeyman kindly aided in the  
 singing with his piano-accordeon while  
 Mr Sully also assisted and joined in  
 the games.

CHILDREN'S CINEMA

Each child attending the Cinema  
 Show at Mr Hardy's Hall on Thursday  
 will receive as a present a small bag  
 of sweets.

CRICKET : South Africa won the  
 second Test Match. In their 2nd inn-  
 ings they made 278 while England were  
 all out for 151.

# LOCAL NOTES



by D I C E N

## Fishermen's Marathon.

Three fishers went sailing out into the west - Yes, they went through the Narrows to Watt Cove on Monday but while engrossed in their piscine parade they were caught in a bad snow squall at about 3.30 p.m.

With darkness coming on there was nothing for it but to desert their boat - leave the fish in peace - and beat it for home.

And so the marathon began with them Hirtle-ing over the White ground with heart throbs on and off, wondering if there would be any "moaning of the bar" according to the song.

There wasn't, for they made good anchorage about 5.30 p.m., some half an hour after two other Marathonites had got home steaming at the rate of knots from the north shore of the harbour.

These two had also been out on an expedition but they were fishing for the "Ancient Mariner" under the Hotchkiss target. They, too, had had to secure their boat across the way and walk round from Fairy Cove.

But I am afraid they had not quite got the hiker spirit; they were very much out of sorts and wet through, and when our enterprising correspondent ventured to enquire "How-ward you like to do it again?" he tactfully retired when told "You had Bert-er not ask us!"

Gang-Way-----!!

After all that has been said about the weather recently I think we can give it full marks for yesterday's showing. The air was crisp & bright, the sun shining with a sparkling frost and everybody full of vigour. Last night the frost set in again and children were out getting their sleighs into trim in anticipation of their winter fun.

## A Tabernacle "Poke".

I've heard of "Poker" but until last week I had not heard of "Poke". This is a far more joyous pastime and certainly void of all vice. It

was introduced at the Tabernacle Children's Party on Friday and proved to be a great success. There were forty-five children present and each was given his food in a large paper bag so that when the org. had ended the termination was marked by a glorious bang caused by bursting the bags.

## A Three-pounder versus two hundred-weight.

That reminds me. An examination of the Hotchkiss target on Monday after Saturday's gunnery practice showed that the top left hand corner of the target had been practically obliterated by some half-a-dozen shots while the nearest to the centre was one about two feet from the bull.

Very few traces of the shells were found as, when they came into contact with the rock, the fragments must have been blown a considerable distance.

One shot that hit just below the target penetrated a paraffin tin and "blew up" a rock of 2 cwt just behind, leaving the remains in pieces of stone not more than twenty pounds in weight.

## Red, White & Blue.

The newly formed Jubilee Football Club is steadily enrolling new members I hear, and at a Committee Meeting on Monday night a few simple rules were drawn up and the club colours chosen. The latter are red & white quarter shirts, with blue shorts & stockings to match.

The membership is over 30 and the players are hoping to have a "try out" in the near future. Among the club members are two former exponents of the game - Frank Howatt & H. Fuhlen-dorff who should be great assets as coaches for the young blood.

The next general meeting of the Club will be held in Mr Hardy's Cinema Hall on Monday next at 7.0 p.m..

## What we want to know!

Has the Stanley ghost season really begun again?



## A simple line drawing of a dog, possibly a Weimaraner, standing and facing left. The drawing is minimalist, using only black outlines on a white background. The dog's head is turned slightly towards the viewer, showing its profile. Its body is elongated, and its legs are straight. The tail is visible at the back. The overall style is that of a quick sketch or a basic illustration.

OR IS HE OUT OF SORTS ?

A weekly course of 14 tablets.  
10d per pkt. (Full directions inside.)

	per ton.	per cwt.
Chilean House Coal	£2. 10/-	2/9.
English House Coal	£4. 15/-	5/-.
Welsh Nuts	£4. 15/-	5/-.

(Welsh Nuts are a new importation - a specially hard, caking coal, especially useful for "Banking" and keeping a good body in a fire for a long period.)

Gents' Pullovers 7/3 and 12/6,  
with Zipp front 7/9.  
Slipcovers 10/6.  
Gents' half-hose 1/- and 4/6. Heather mixture half-hose 2/3.  
Fawn and navy raincoats 16/6. Puttees 2/6 pair.

"MINER" Rubber boots 13/11 and 18/3.

	Bairnswear Wool	11/9 per lb.
Faton and	Baldwin's Scotch Fingering	12/6 per lb.

Ladies' tan lace shoes 13/6 pair. Winceyette 10d & 1/6 yard.

Postcard albums 2/6 each.

Children's leginettes 2/9 with zipp 4/11.

[illegible]

A SPLENDID SELECTION OF BOOKS FOR WINTER READING has just been  
 JOIN TO-DAY A Month's reading added to the  
 for only 3/-; WEST STORE  
 Library.

JOIN TO-DAY

A Month's reading  
for only 3/-.

Six Months for 15/- or  
a Year for 30/-.

added to the  
WEST STORE  
Library.

HAVE YOU HEARD THESE RECORDS ? - Burlington Bertie from Bow ::  
The Army - Ella Shields (Decca 10") 1/6. Love 'em and Leave 'em  
Alone :: Piccadilly - Hetty King (Decca) 1/6. BOILER (1st & 2nd  
parts) - Boston Symphony Orchestra (H.M.V. 6/6). Ave Maria (Bach-  
Guonod) :: Medley of Film Waltz Songs - Gracie Fields (H.M.V.) 4/6.  
The Banjo Song :: St Louis Blues - Paul Robeson (H.M.V.) 3/-.  
JOHN WILLIE GOES CAROLLING (George Formby) Decca 1/6. etc., etc.,

NEW DOMINION INDICATED.

Johannesburg  
1.7.35.

A movement has been indicated for the amalgamation of Northern & Southern Rhodesia and Nyasaland into a new Dominion with eventual incorporation with Northern Bechuanaland to provide an outlet to the sea.

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50,000 HOUSES FLOODED.

Tokio, 1.7.35.

Tremendous floods are following on a twenty-four hours' fall of torrential rain and they are still mounting, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The damage in Kyoto is estimated at 20 million yen with 50,000 houses flooded and sixty-two bridges washed away while 75,000 houses inundated

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FINANCE AT HOME.

London, 1.7.35.

The National revenue for the first quarter of the financial year is £1,197,141 over that for the same quarter in 1934 with the expenditure £7,604,031 higher than the current sum and the deficit also £6,489,890 higher.

-----

WORLD FAMOUS HORSES TO MEET.?

Paris, 1.7.35.

If the owners approve, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent, four world famous horses - Windsor Lad (winner of the 1934 Derby), Bahram (winner of the 1935 Derby), Brantome (unbeaten until 1935 Ascot Gold Cup) and Crudite (winner of the Grand Prix) - will race at Longchamps in October over 1½ miles.

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Lisbon : Many were killed and crops, orchards, vineyards and houses were destroyed by a cyclone which swept over the whole of Portugal except Lisbon on Saturday.

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Boxing : World Middleweight champion Thil beat Candel on Saturday.

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MAURETANIA GOES HOME.

Southampton, 2.7.35.

Flying the Blue Ribbon which she held for so long, the Mauretania left for Rosyth ship breaking yard yesterday amid enthusiastic scenes of bands playing, crowds cheering and decorated small craft clinging to her wake. There was great public competition for taking the last trip on this "Atlantic Queen," states the Daily Telegraph.

-----

ENDURANCE RECORD BROKEN.

Meridian,  
Mississippi, 2.7.35

The airmen brothers Keys have beaten the world's record for an endurance flight by remaining aloft 27¼ days. They safely landed at 00.30 G.M.T. yesterday.

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ANGLO-GERMAN AGREEMENT VIEWS.

London, 2.7.35.

The Premier, Mr Stanley Baldwin, in a speech at the National Government demonstration at Leeds on Saturday described the Naval Agreement with Germany as a practical and straightforward step towards an international limitation of armaments.

"It is," he said, "the first real practical move in disarmament accomplished since the war."

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Berlin, 2.7.35.

Reuter's correspondent states that Dr Goebbels, in referring with pride to the agreement, declared "The fact that Great Britain has concluded the Naval Agreement with Germany proves that Germany is again a great sovereign power."

He also remarked "That we should again enter the League of Nations I consider a delusion."

-----

ATTRACTING FOREIGNERS TO

LONDON.

The forthcoming meeting of the I.C.C. will discuss seeking Parliamentary powers to organise the advertisement of London's amenities & advantages for the purpose of attracting foreign visitors.

-----

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.) Delivery  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) free.  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.)

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 4th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.03.

High Tides 9.00 a.m.; 9.20 p.m..

MR J.M. ELLIS, O.B.E..

Reported Transfer from

Grenada.

We understand from a private letter received by the last mail that Mr J.M. Ellis, O.B.E., formerly Colonial Secretary of the Falkland Islands has received an appointment to British Somaliland from Grenada.

There is, however, no official confirmation of this news.

Mr Ellis, it will be remembered left Stanley for Grenada last September and arrived in the Windward Islands in October. It is understood that he sailed for England in May and arrived home early in June.

British Somaliland is well before the public eye at the moment owing to its proximity to Abyssinia now on the verge of war with Italy.

In anticipating the authenticity of his promotion we heartily congratulate Mr Ellis on his new appointment but do not envy him his onerous position.

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF NOTICE.

It is hereby notified for general information that payment of relief will be discontinued to any person on relief who has been offered and has refused employment. In considering each case on its merits, the Committee will take into consideration the wages offered and whether the employment is suitable for the person concerned.

G. Roberts,  
 3rd July, '35. Chairman,  
 Relief Committee.

F.I.D.F. BAND : There will be a Band Practice this evening, at 7.30 p.m. to-day (Thursday,)

SOCIAL DANCE : On Friday (to-morrow) a Social Dance will be held in the Town Hall, commencing at 9.0 p.m. & ending at 1.0 a.m.. Admission 1/-.  
 Sumners & Hills.

SEALER JUMPS TO THE RESCUE.

A brave action is reported from Albermarle where Stanley men are engaged in sealing operations.

One day last month while the Belville was working, Niven McGill accidentally fell overboard and Cyril Bertrand, seeing his companion in difficulties jumped overboard to his rescue.

Without even stopping to take off his long heavy boots and still clad in his cumbersome sealing clothes he grabbed the unfortunate man managed to get him to the chain and there hung on with him until they could both be hauled out of the water.

The accident happened in about four fathoms of water and McGill's situation was serious.

TWO ALBERMARLE CASUALTIES.

Within two days last month the services of the doctor at Fox Bay were requisitioned as a result of two casualties.

On the 25th of June George Martin of Stanley during work at the sealing station sustained a severely cut hand necessitating his being sent to Fox Bay in the Port Richard for medical attention, and having four stitches inserted in the wound.

Two days later while gathering seal on an adjacent island to the station, the captain of the Port Richard, Karl Lindenberg, was bitten by the right knee by one of the beasts and he also had to be taken to Fox Bay for medical treatment.

Both the injured men are progressing satisfactorily and there is no cause for alarm.

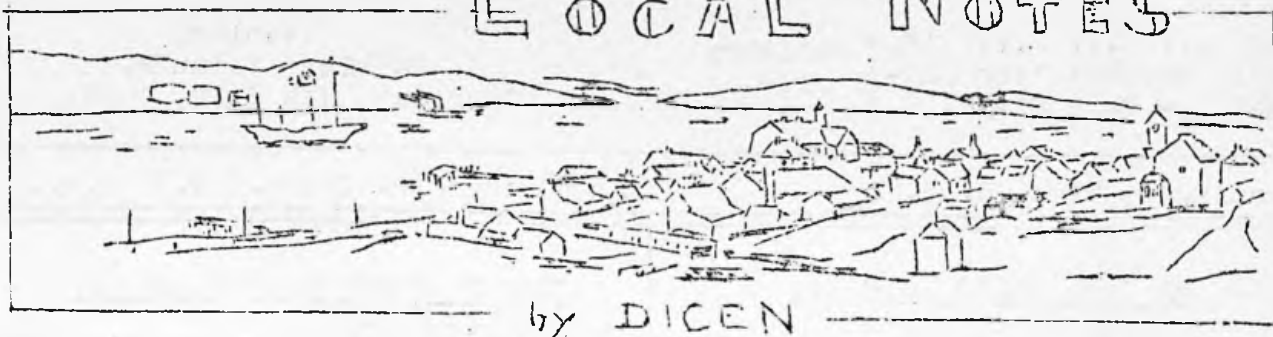
EIGHTY TONS OF SEAL OIL.

It is understood that something like eighty tons of seal oil has been collected at Albermarle where the Falkland Islands Sealing Company is working with about 1,960 seals caught up to the end of June.

S.S. IAFONIA was expected to leave Port Louis for South Georgia last night.



# LOCAL NOTES



by DICEN

## Farmer's First Islands Tour.

For the first time in his life Mr Jack Robson, J.P., a native of the Falklands, completed his first tour round the West when the s.s. Lafonia arrived at Port Louis yesterday.

Mr Robson, who is about sixty years of age, was accompanied by his wife & daughter. He farms Pt Louis Station and though a well known figure in Stanley he has not ventured much further abroad as far as the Colony is concerned.

We have heard of shepherds born and bred in the camp not even seeing Stanley and even of some Stanley people who have throughout their lives not ventured much further than the town. But Mr Robson's trip must be unique.

## Two Jubilees.

Perhaps the only Falkland Islander who has witnessed two Royal Jubilees is Mr T.P. Walker who returned to Stanley with his wife from England on the last trip of the Lafonia from Montevideo.

Although Mr Walker was not born in the Colony he came to the Islands in 1902 and has lived here ever since so that I do not think it can be said we err greatly in endowing him with this patronymic.

Besides being present at our present King's Silver Jubilee celebrated in May he also witnessed Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee in 1897. He still has vivid recollections of Queen Victoria's Jubilee & feels that the spectator had a better opportunity of seeing the grandeur of the proceedings than at King George's, this being due to the fact that the procession went by at a walking pace owing to the large number of foot soldiers from all over the world taking part in it.

On May 6th Mr & Mrs Walker were

spectators from the grandstand on Constitution Hill and the scene was most impressive. Before the Royal procession passed by everybody waiting took part in the service being broadcast from St Paul's Cathedral.

When the roaring cheers told the onlookers of the approach of the procession - the carriages, the cavalry and artillery - a wonderful feeling of loyalty impregnated all. Such a mass loyalty, he is sure, could not have been shown in any other part of the world.

## A Third Football Club ?

I hear that the meeting of members of the Working Men's Social Club advertised for Saturday last took place on Sunday afternoon. But as there appeared to have been a misunderstanding among the clubmen and a comparative few attended another meeting has been called for next Tuesday evening.

## Mystery Shells Explained.

A veteran of the F.I.V. has come to our rescue in solving the mystery shells - or remains of shells - found near the Hotchkiss target. Apparently the former target mentioned in my notes was not put there by the Navy but was an old Volunteer target fired at with two 4.2 guns from Little Italy. He himself won a cup given by Mr Vere Packe in 1909. I have one or two anecdotes on these guns with which I hope to regale you anon.

## Things we want to know !

Will bloodless duels with hosepipes become popular in Stanley ?

-----  
WHIST - Last night's winners at the W.M.S.C. Drive were : Mrs W.J. Hutchinson & the Hon. V.A.H. Biggs (firsts) & Mrs H. Dettleff & Mr R. Courtnay (boobies.) Mr R.H. Hannaford was M.C. over nine tables.  
-----

## THE "GREAT BRITAIN."

Stanley's Regal Veteran

Longest Lived Iron-built Ship.

Most Famous of Her Time

(We are greatly indebted to Mr H. Daniel of Messrs Holder Brothers at Montevideo, for the following history of the Great Britain which, in her old age, shorn of her glamour & forgotten in the maritime world, rests as a regal veteran in Stanley Harbour awaiting her demise. As the forebear of iron vessels, at one-time a "mammoth" ship & a pioneer of the screw propellor as a method of propulsion, the Great Britain takes her place in the Story of the Conquest of the Sea and in this article, to be published in serial form, our contributor has provided us with perhaps the most complete account of the most famous ship of her time.)

With the possible exception of the Great Eastern, no ship has created such an impression of wonderment on the popular mind, or had so lengthy and successful a period of existence during the century 1836-1935, as the famous iron ship Great Britain.

She was designed by Brunel in 1838 as an iron paddle-wheel steamship for the Atlantic service of the Great Western Steamship Company, & her construction was commenced by Patterson in a graving dock at Bristol early in 1839.

However, owing to the successful results of the steamship Archimedes with a screw propellor, the propelling machinery of the Great Britain was re-designed to give her this "new" method of propulsion.

In the days when iron shipbuilding was only in its infancy and regarded somewhat with distrust, and when also there were few ships of over 1,000 tons and a vessel of 500 tons was considered a fairly large ship, it needed courage to design and build a ship of 3,500 tons, and the Great Britain was regarded with wonderment as a "mammoth vessel a long way ahead of her time. She took nearly seven years to build and complete, and did not actually enter the Atlantic service till the middle of 1845.

She was launched, or rather floated, in the drydock in which



she was constructed, on the 19th of July, 1843, but although her builders had allowed ample depth of water in their calculations to float her, they had overlooked the rather important item of the relation of her beam to the width of the drydock gates, with the result that it was found her beam was too great to admit her passing through the dock gates. It was eventually necessary to remove the gate & take down part of the wall on one side of the entrance to allow the great ship to pass out to sea.

According to old prints & lithographs depicting the ship, she had six masts, and one funnel placed well forward, with two masts forward of it and four abaft. All masts are shewn fore-&-aft rigged with single square topsail on each mast. These

pictures and rig do not agree with a passage in Captain's report on her stranding the following year on the Irish Coast, where he states: "I told the Chief Officer to shorten sail at eight o'clock, take in topgallant sails, two reefs in fore-topsail, one in main and haul the foresail up..." Such instructions indicate her rig to have been more or less similar to the ordinary square-rigged ship of her time.

The Great Britain sailed from Liverpool on her maiden voyage to New York on July 26th, 1845, under the command of Captain James Hoskin, who had commanded the Company's steamer Great Eastern since 1837, & is stated to have made the passage in fifteen days, being the first iron screw steamship to cross the Atlantic.

She was marvelled at for her great size, but there does not appear to be any record of her having made any very favourable impression on the American travelling public.

(To be continued.)

#### NON-STOP WORLD FLIGHT.

San Diego, 2.7.35.

Pangborn and Griffin propose to start during the present month a non-stop flight round the world in four and a half days, refueling over New York, Moscow, and Chita in Siberia and maintaining an average speed of 160 miles an hour in an Upperco Burnelli monoplane.

#### FLOOR COLLAPSES DURING BABY

##### CONTEST.

100 People Injured.

Wilkesbarre,

Pennsylvania, 2.7.35.

Four hundred men, women and children were plunged thirty feet into a creek through the collapse of a dance hall floor while a baby contest was being held.

A hundred casualties were reported with many of them stated to be serious.

The U.S.A. Treasury deficit for year ending 30th June is 3,500 million dollars compared with a deficit of 3,881 million the previous year.

#### ART OFFER TO IRELAND.

Dublin, 2.7.35.

Sir John Lavery has offered the Municipal Art Gallery thirty-three of his pictures, including portraits painted at the period of the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 1922, when his studio was used as a rendezvous for conversations concerning the Treaty.

#### SUMMER HOLIDAY TRAGEDY.

Turin, 2.7.35.

Five children were killed and 110 injured when a train conveying them on their summer holiday was derailed near Moncalvo and wrecked.

#### ITALY & BRITAIN'S SOMALILAND

##### OFFER.

Rome, 3.7.35.

The officially inspired press explains that Italy's non-acceptance of the British offer on behalf of Abyssinian peace is that no guarantee had been provided against Abyssinian aggression and no fertile area added to Italian territory.

The implications of the British offer open grave suspicions and adverse comment is rife, the message adds.

#### THE RHONE FLOODS.

Geneva, 3.7.35.

The Rhone Valley floods are intensifying with 70,000 gallons of water per second pouring through a 160-yard breach in the Yvonne Dyke.

The whole of the Chessel region will shortly be engulfed. As it is twenty bridges have been swept away while eighteen dykes have burst.

#### RUSSIA AGGRAVATED BY JAPAN.

Moscow, 3.7.35.

The Soviet has sent a strongly worded Note to Japan relative to the numerous frontier incidents of the past two months, stressing that the apparent aim of the Manchurian authorities is to provoke disputes. According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent in Tokio, Japan will firmly deny culpability.



## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 5th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.04.

High Tides 9.50 a.m.; 10.10 p.m..

8.0.p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Petter.
- 2 Love's Roses.
- 3 Firtv Fousand Quid !
- 4 Harmonika Valsen.
- 5 Better think twice.
- 6 Same Old Moon.
- 7 Minnelied.
- 8 The Boulevard of Broken Dreams.
- 9 Sweethearts of Yesterday.
- 10 My Romance.
- 11 Songs of the Air.
- 12 Apres un Reve.
- 13 We'll be together again.
- 14 One Little Kiss from You.
- 15 Lady Loudon.
- 16 Hiertets Ekko.
- 17 Sweetheart Darling.
- 18 The Stillness of the Night.
- 19 I'm just Dreaming.
- 20 Nar det Klinger.
- 21 Happy-go-lucky you.
- 22 Standchen.
- 23 Ballerina.
- 24 The Night Pat Murphy Died.
- 25 Let's put out the lights.
- 26 Simon the Bootlegger.
- 27 Chanson Villageoise.
- 28 Granny's Photo Album.
- 29 I'll stay with you.
- 30 Loch Katrine.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-morrow

"Confessions"

A Seven Reel Film.

Admission 1/6 & 1/- . Doors open  
 at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.

Tickets at "Kelper" Store.

HOSPITAL NEWS.

An operation was performed on  
 Mr G.M. Goddard at the Hospital on  
 Wednesday morning.

SISTER ROSE.

The Passing of a Noble Soul.

Roman Catholics and, indeed, the  
 community in Stanley generally will  
 be deeply moved to hear of the death  
 of Sister Rose in Magallanes from  
 whence telegraphic information was  
 received by the Reverend Father Mi-  
 gone on Wednesday night.

It will be remembered that Sis-  
 ter Rose left Stanley in ill-health  
 on the 18th of January, 1934. for  
 the Coast, accompanied by Sister  
 Superior and her departure was deeply  
 regretted by all.

Born in Italy, Sister Rose, whose  
 surname was Veneroni, first came to  
 the Falklands in 1907 and was one of  
 the three Sisters who started in Stan-  
 ley to assist Father Migone in his  
 good work.

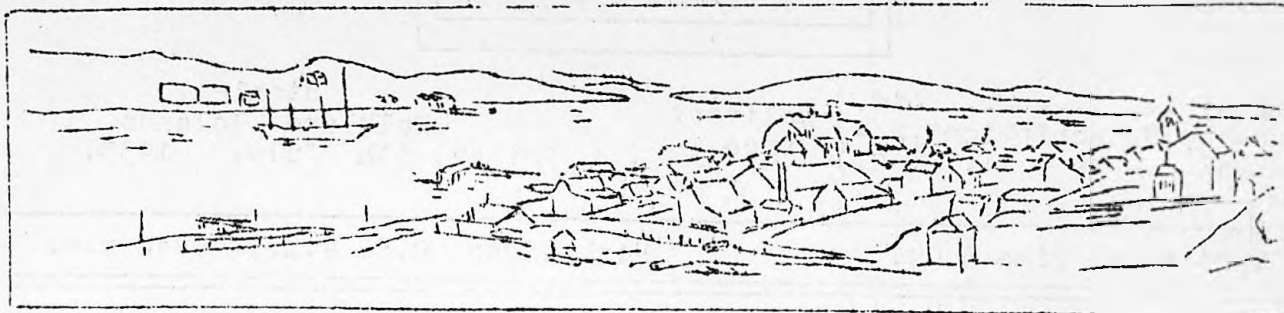
For over twenty-seven years she  
 had with patient and unremitting ser-  
 vice put her heart and soul into the  
 noble calling to which she was devoted  
 and on her departure she was sadly  
 missed by all those with whom she had  
 been associated, particularly by  
 those who had been fortunate to come  
 under the guidance of her teaching.

Not least of her accomplishments  
 was that of music and while the Rev.  
 C.M. Hobley was in the Colony in  
 charge of the Cathedral Church she set  
 to music a hymn of the Falkland Is-  
 lands - "Furthest South" - written  
 by Mr Hobley and so won a prize of-  
 fered by him in the Church Magazine.  
 The hymn is often sung at St Mary's  
 Church where a Memorial Service will  
 be held on Sunday at 9.0 a.m..

STANLEY BADMINTON CLUB.

Twenty-two members of the Stanley  
 Badminton Club were present at the  
 Annual General Meeting held in the  
 Town Hall last evening, under the  
 chairmanship of the Hon. A.R. Hoare,  
 M.B.E..

(Continued on page 4.)



## LOCAL NOTES

by D I C E N

### The Running Marker.

Anent my note in this column yesterday on the gun practicing carried out by the old Falkland Islands Volunteers with the 4.2 guns - two of them - which were placed on Little Italy where the Battle Memorial now stands, my informant gave me the following interesting story:

It was usual to have a marker on the north side of the harbour when practices were carried out in order that the correct score could be signalled after each shot. The marker had a flag and by a pre-arranged method the firers could tell whether they had secured a bull, inner, maggie or outer. After each shot the marker would approach the target and give the appropriate signal and he in turn would be informed when the next shot would be fired in order to give him ample opportunity to get clear and under cover.

While waiting patiently for the warning flag on one occasion a blank cartridge was fired and he seeing the smoke from the gun & hearing the report, thought the signal had been given without him noticing it. So, away he went "beating it like mad" and bounding over the rocks like an ibex. It was a long time before he put in an appearance at the target again.

Both explosive and shrapnel shells were used and on one occasion there was almost a serious accident through a shrapnel shot exploding almost directly after it had left the breach and spreading itself in the water just under Little Italy.

The two guns were in the Assembly Room when the building was burnt down in 1911 and from that time until the war broke out they

were not used for fear the intense heat had damaged the barrels and the breeches. However, when they were tried it was discovered that they had emerged from the "baptism of fire" without injury.

### Snookering for Sausages.

Forty-four members of the Working Men's Social Club - divided into teams of twenty-two - are tensely wielding their cues in a snooker competition which is now in its final stages. There were, up to yesterday, only five more matches to be played and the losers will have to "stump up" for a Sausage Supper that has been fixed for Saturday, commencing at 10 p.m..

The teams are captained by John Bound and Cyril Cletheroe with the latter's team leading by 109 points.

### Mind your Step !

Now that the snow and ice are coming into their own the roads at night time are no place for pedestrians. All the hills have been commandeered by the sleighers who are making the side roads into miniature Cresta runs.

Wang's Hill and Flagstaff Hill are receiving the belated attention of the season but I hope they will not command the notorious publicity they obtained last year through accidents and mishaps.

By the way I think Stanley holds a most enviable position in being one of the few towns in the world where sleighing can be carried on in the streets with comparative immunity from collisions with vehicular traffic.

### MR THOMAS MYLES.

It is with very deep regret that we have to record the death of Mr Thomas Myles who passed away yesterday afternoon at the Stone House, in his eighty-first year.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

1932



REDUCTION OF IMPORT DUTIES ON  
SPIRITS IMPORTED INTO THE  
FALKLAND ISLANDS.

(The customer for "JOHNNIE WALKER" was given the benefit of a reduction in price AT ONCE - without having to wait until previous stocks were cleared).

ANOTHER point to note with regard to "JOHNNIE WALKER" is that his PRICE was the only thing about him to be reduced - his QUALITY, STRENGTH, and AGE IN BOTTLE remained exactly the same.

"Johnnie Walker" (SCOTLAND'S BEST WHISKEY) is obtainable at the WEST STORE.

RED LABEL 4/9 and 8/11.

BLACK LABEL 5/11 and 10/9.

A FEW NEW LINES, etc.

ST. MARTIN LEMON CURD 10d per jar.

HERRINGS IN TOMATO 8d tin.

HEINZ Cream of Tomato soup 11d tin.

Nelson's Opaque Gelatin 8d pkt.

CANADIAN Cheddar Cheese white and coloured 1/2 per lb.

FARROWS "A 1" peas 7d per 12 oz pkt. Sardines in Tomato 1/1.

Tobacco Pouches. 1/3, 1/6, 1/9, 2/-, 5/9, 6/6 and 6/11.

-----Cigarette tubes 2/9 and 3/-. -----

Tug Chains (hame) for carthorses 1/9 pair.

HAVE YOU TRIED

CURRY SAUCE ?

The new condiment 11d per bottle.

YOU'RE SURE TO LIVE IT.

GARDEN CELERY ? Grown in England and packed by Smedley only

1/4 per tin.

NEW ZEALAND HONEY ?

"Imperial Bee" brand finest quality obtainable. 1/9 per jar. We also have a small quantity of Chilean honey in tins. at 11d per tin.

GET A "PARKER"

the lifetime unbreakable pen.

six models.

Senior 30/-.

Special 25/-.

Premiere 17/6.

Moderne 12/6.

Parkette de Luxe 10/6.

Parkette 7/6.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

STANLEY BADMINTON CLUB.

(Continued from page 1.)

The officers elected for the ensuing year were : chairman - the Hon. A.R. Hoare, M.B.E., Hon. Secretary & Treasurer - Mr A.W. Beardmore, Committee - Miss M. Oldham, Miss O.H. Felton & Mr L.B. White with Mrs Louis Williams & Mr J.D. Creamer co-opted for the purpose of electing new members.

The annual reports were read and approved while the arrangement of social functions and tournaments were left in the hands of the Committee. Before the meeting closed votes of thanks were passed to the chairman and to Mr T.D. Evans (late hon. secretary), who will shortly be leaving the Colony, for all the work he had done in connection with the Club.

S.S. LAFONIA.

At 1.0 a.m. yesterday the s.s. Lafonia called in Port William with a scow and one passenger for Stanley and then departed for South Georgia. The passenger was Mr F. Kelway.

On her way back from South Georgia the vessel will call at Port San Carlos to pick up His Excellency the Governor, Miss Henniker-Heaton and Miss P. Henniker-Heaton before coming to Stanley.

She is expected to leave Stanley again for Darwin and Fox Bay about the 17th returning to Stanley to leave for Montevideo on about the 20th instant.

CUTTERBOAT MOVEMENTS.

The Prefecto Garcia left Stanley about 9.45 yesterday morning for Berkeley Sound calling at Johnson's Harbour with Mr "Bob" King and Mr J. Smith as passengers.

The Shamrock also left Stanley about the same time it being understood before her departure that she would be making for Lively Islands and then on to Darwin.

GIRL GUIDES : The Usual Monthly Parade will be held on Sunday.

Guides are to meet at Headquarters at 10.15 a.m..

SUBMARINE DENIAL.

London, 4.7.35.

The First Lord of the Admiralty, Sir Bolton Eyres Monsell, gave emphatic denial in the House of Commons to-day to a statement that whereas Germany, during the recent Anglo-German naval conversations had offered to abolish submarines, Britain had not been prepared to accept such an offer.

The First Lord recalled that - "As is well known, Britain has long taken a lead in endeavouring to secure a general agreement for the abolition of submarines and has, over and over again, pressed for this at every possible opportunity, from the Washington conference onwards."

German representatives had been reminded of her air views on this point which were in full accord with their own. Unfortunately, however, these views, which had considerable relation to naval matters, were not universally shared by other countries.

Referring to Mr Lloyd George's quotations to the National Convention the previous day, the First Lord said that they were absolutely without foundation.

FOREIGN OFFICE STOPSSALE OF DOCUMENTS.

London, 5.7.35.

The sale at Sotheby's to-day of historical documents belonging to Lord Abingdon was stopped by the Foreign Office who announced that any documents purchased might be confiscated under the Official Secrets' Act, states the Daily Telegraph.

The papers and letters were acquired by Lord Stuart de Rothesay, who was Ambassador in Paris during the Wellington-Nelson era and include communications from them relative to overseas espionage and similar matters.

There is considerable speculation as to whether the Foreign Office's claim to these papers will establish a precedent for future action when manuscripts of national importance are sent to auction by private owners.

The British Museum officials express surprise at the action taken since many archives of a similar nature have been presented to the museum or bought in the sale-room.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 6th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night 5.04; to-morrow 5.05.

#### RADIO PROGRAMME.

This Evening

6.0 o'clock Children's Hour

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service.

8.0 Overseas etc.

#### GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley,  
 4th July, 1935.

No. 76.

His Excellency the Governor directs the publication of the following correspondence exchanged on the occasion of His Majesty the King's Silver Jubilee:

To His Majesty the King from the Falkland Islands Sheep Farmers.

#### TELEGRAM

7th May. The Falkland Islands Sheep Farmers assembled in conference beg respectfully to tender to Your Majesty and Her Majesty the Queen their most loyal congratulations on Your Majesty's Silver Jubilee. They pray that Your Majesty may long be spared to rule over Your devoted subjects in these Islands & throughout the Empire.

From the Secretary of State for the Colonies to His Excellency the Governor.

#### DESPATCH.

Downing Street,  
 23rd May, 1935.

I have the honour to transmit to you a copy of a telegram addressed direct to His Majesty the King on the occasion of the twenty-fifth Anniversary of His Accession to the Throne.

2. I request that you will cause an expression of His Majesty's

appreciation of their loyal message to be conveyed to the senders of the telegram.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient,  
 humble servant,

D. Cunliffe-Lister.

- o -

No. 77

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 4th July, 1935.

With reference to Government Notice No. 66, of the 21st May, 1935, His Excellency the Governor directs the publication, for general information, of the following telegram which has been received from the Secretary of State for the Colonies in connection with the Address of Congratulation submitted to the King on the occasion of His Majesty's Silver Jubilee.

From the Secretary of State for the Colonies to His Excellency the Governor.

No. 59. Your despatch of the 6th May, No. 65, forwarding a loyal address to His Majesty the King from yourself and the Members of the Executive and Legislative Councils on behalf of the people of the Falkland Islands on the occasion of His Silver Jubilee has been laid before His Majesty. I am commanded by His Majesty to convey to you and to the Members of both Councils and all His subjects in the Colony an expression of His sincere appreciation of thanks for this further manifestation of loyalty.

By Command,

M. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.



### THE LATE MR THOMAS MYLES.

With the passing of Mr Thomas Myles, whose death was briefly reported in yesterday's "Penguin", Stanley loses a well known and popular figure; one who always had a cheery countenance and, up to the time he was taken ill in the early months of this year, was often seen about the town.

During the past few months, however, he had had a very trying time & was a source of great anxiety to his daughter (Mrs A. Ryan) and son-in-law (Mr J.S. Ryan) with whom he lived at Stone House. He was compelled to take to his bed some two or three months ago and on Sunday lapsed into an unconscious condition, passing away Thursday afternoon, in his eighty-first year.

Born at Skerries, Dublin, in 1854, the year of the Crimean War, he took to the sea and as a young man was a seaman on the "Standard Bearer" which foundered between Montevideo and the Falklands.

Fortunately when the ship opened up another ship - the "Fredburg" - was in the vicinity and all the crew were saved.

At first the captain of the "Fredburg" wanted to take on board only a part of the "Standard Bearer's" crew giving the rest one of the boats and letting them make for the coast, but his own crew would not let him, and so all the shipwrecked men were brought to Stanley in the "Fredburg", landing in the Falklands on the 20th of June, 1881.

Mr Myles was the only one of the "Standard Bearer's" crew who made his home in the Falklands, the remainder departing within a year of two.

Starting work on the Fitzroy farm, Mr Myles after a short while, went to Bleaker Island where he married Miss Elliot Fell, a daughter of Mr William Fell then in charge of the island. After some twenty years there he and his wife came to Darwin and on retiring in 1930 as a pensioner of the Falkland Islands Company he came to live in Stanley with his daughter (Mrs A. Ryan) & his son-in-law (Mr J.S. Ryan), his wife having died in 1915. There were four children - two boys and two girls. But only two survive

him - Mr W. Myles of Fox Bay, Government wireless operator, and Mrs S. Ryan - and two grandchildren.

The funeral will take place to-morrow (Sunday) the service being held at St Mary's Catholic Church at 2.0 p.m..

### JUBILEE SPORTS CLUB.

If the weather proves suitable this afternoon a practice match between the captain's and the vice-captain's teams of the Jubilee Club will be held, kick off at 2.0 p.m..

The elevens are :

Captain's XI :

A. Smith		
L. Bonner	H. Fuhlendorff	
S. Cletheroe	R. Wallen	S. Bonner
H. Hannaford	F. Aldridge	
W. Rowlands	E. Fuhlendorff	M. Hardy

O

C. Betts	C. Clifton	J. Rowlands.
I. Bound	E. Ashley	
A. Clifton	E. Hirtle	E. Aldridge
J. Clarke	D. Smith	
R. Courtney.		

Reserves - G. Walsh & J. McKay.

Referee - Mr H.C. Bradfield.

### RESTRICTING SPINNERS' OUTPUT.

London, 4.7.35.

The Government's Bill for providing for a reduction of excess capacity in the spinning section of the cotton industry has been issued.

The Bill gives effect with few exceptions to the proposals of the Committee set up by the Federation of Master Cotton Spinners.

A Spinners' Board with power to borrow two million pounds will be set up to buy redundant spinning plant at the price it considers equitable, and dispose of it by breaking up the sale, with certain reservations for export sale.

It is understood that the broad aim of the Board, which is not obliged to buy nor is able to compel the sale of plant, will be to reduce the existing capacity of between 48 and 53 million spindles by about 10 million.

Whether the Government will proceed with the Bill in the present

(continued on page 4.)

# THE "GREAT BRITAIN."

by H. Daniel.

(Continued.)

Stranded in Dundrum Bay -

The End of Her Atlantic Career.

With the Australian Emigration Traffic.

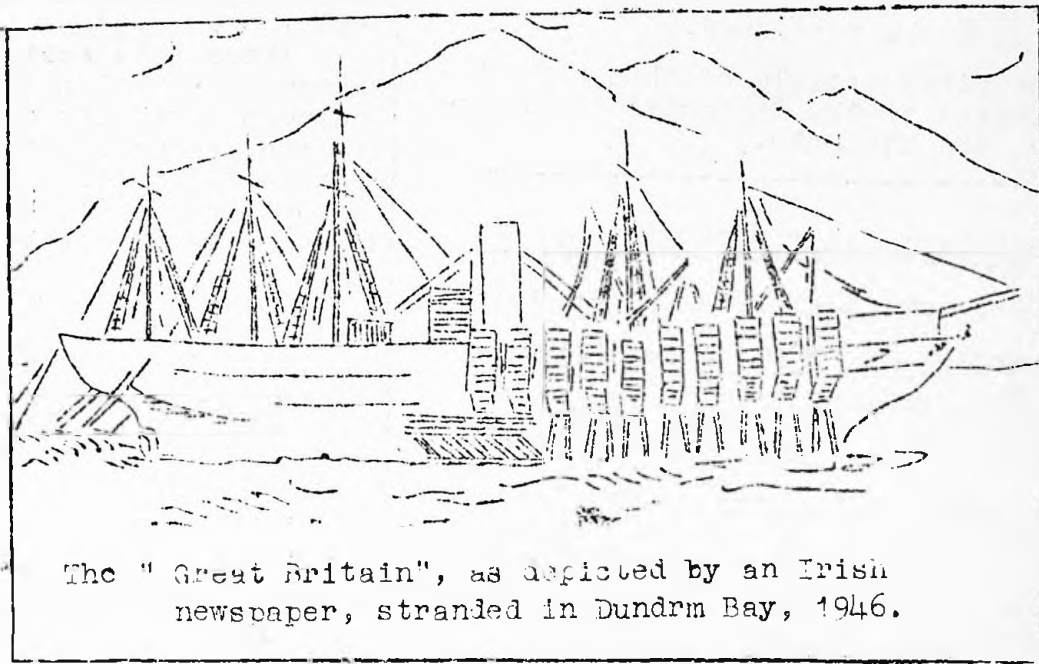
Her period of service on the Atlantic run was neither long nor successful.

She sailed from Liverpool on her last voyage in the Great Western Company's service on the 22nd of September, 1846, dropping her pilot at 1.0 p.m. and about 9.30 the same evening she stranded in Dundrum Bay on the Irish Coast.

In his report to the owners, Captain Hoskin gives the causes of stranding as being due partly to an unusual westerly set in the south-west gale prevailing at the time which put the ship ahead of her reckoning - and also to lack of information regarding the institution of a revolving light on St John's Point, which was mistaken, when sighted, for one of the lights on the Calf of Man.

All efforts to refloat the ship were unsuccessful, and her passengers were landed and the voyage abandoned. She lay ashore in Dundrum Bay until 1847, when she was eventually refloated and taken to Birkenhead. Some reports state that she was towed off by the Birkenhead of tragic troopship fame. She was later put up to auction, but the basic price not being reached, she was withdrawn.

In 1850, after the Great Western Company had lost about £108,000 over the ship and the consequences of her stranding, etc., she was sold for £18,000 to Messrs Gibbs, Bright & Co.. This firm gave her a most extensive overhaul, fitted new engines, and re-rigged her with four masts, the fore and jigger masts being fore-&-aft



The "Great Britain", as depicted by an Irish newspaper, stranded in Dundrum Bay, 1946.

rigged, and the main and mizen square rigged. She also had two funnels, placed abreast of one another. With the Australian emigrant traffic beginning to boom on the discovery of gold, she was fitted for the Liverpool-Melbourne trade.

She sailed on her first voyage to Melbourne on the 21st August, 1852 under the command of Captain Bernard R. Matthews, with a crew of 137, and 630 passengers, and \$1,000,000 in gold and silver specie.

The first passage cut was lengthier than subsequent voyages, owing to a miscalculation in her coal consumption. When about 840 miles from Cape Town, it was found that the coal was running short, and as a strong southerly gale was blowing, Captain Matthews turned back and ran for St Helena. Several days were lost at St Helena obtaining coal supplies, & she only sailed from there on the 28th of September, for Cape Town. She left Cape Town on the 17th of October and made the very creditable run of 25 days to Melbourne, arriving in Port Phillip on the 11th of November,

1852, 81½ days out from Liverpool.

From Melbourne she went to Sydney for a short visit, arriving in Neutral Bay on the 20th of November, and subsequently returned to Melbourne to load for the voyage home. She sailed for home in January, 1853 with a heavy passenger list and a big cargo and on her arrival at Liverpool she was given a further overhaul and some extensive alterations were made to her rig and machinery arrangements.

To be continued.

(The first article of this series appeared in the "Penguin" on Thursday, the 4th July.)

#### FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for Week Ending 13th July.

Monday,	:	Drill - No 1 Platoon	
8th			7.0.
		Miniature Rifle	
		Shooting	8.0.
Tuesday	:	Lecture - Ambulance	
9th		Section -	7.0.
		Badminton	8.0.
Wednesday	:	Drill - Vickers Sec-	
10th		tion	7.0.
		Miniature Rifle	
		Shooting	8.0.
Thursday	:	Drill - Recruits	
11th			7.0.
		Miniature Rifle	
		Shooting. - No. 1 Plat-	
		oon v. No. 3 Platoon	
			8.0.
Friday	:	Drill - No. 2 Platoon	
12th			7.0.
Saturday,	:	Badminton	8.0.
13th			

A.I. Fleuret, Lieut.,  
Ag. O.C. & Adit.,  
F.I.D.F..

#### RESTRICTING SPINNERS' OUTPUT

(Continued from page 2.)

session depends upon the degree of general support forthcoming from all sections of the Commons.

TENNIS : Perry (Britain) beat Von Cramm (Germany) in the final of the Wimbledon men's singles.

#### BRITAIN & THE ABYSSINIAN

##### DISPUTE.

London, 5.7.35.

Britain will not shirk any obligations as a member of the League of Nations in relation to the Abyssinian dispute, provided the other nations bear their share, but she will not act alone states the Daily Telegraph and for this reason she is seeking to ascertain the French reactions.

There is a serious obstacle to French cooperation in asserting the League's authority however, this being the protocol attached to the Franco-Italian treaty in which France has declared that she had no Abyssinian interests outside the railway zone.

Mussolini inferred from this that France had granted a free hand for unlimited extension of Italian influence in Abyssinia.

The League Secretary, M. Avignol, arrives in London next week when important points will be discussed.

Addis Ababa reports that an appeal has been made to the United States under the Kellogg Pact and Washington considers the position delicate.

A Conciliatory Commission is sitting at The Hague to deal with the formal submissions and it is understood that the tribesmen who witnessed the Walwal affair are being brought by air to give evidence.

#### FURTHER JAPANESE DEMANDS

##### TO CHINA.

Shanghai, 5.7.35.

The Sino-Japanese tension is increasing as a result of the alleged press insult to the Emperor of Japan and the Japanese Ambassador at Nanking has presented five demands to the Chinese government which include a comprehensive apology, the dismissal of a high Shanghai municipal official, the abolition of the Kuomintang headquarters at Shanghai, guarantees against the repetition of such incidents and the suppression of Chinese Fascists.

The Japanese flagship "Iwate" has postponed her departure from Shanghai.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.) Delivery  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) free.  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.)

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 8th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.06.

High Tides 0.20 a.m.; 12.40 p.m..

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. an Overseas or Studio Programme will be broadcast followed at 9.0 p.m. by the Time Signal and at 9.30 by News Items.

### CANADIAN WHEAT BILL.

Ottawa, 7.7.35.

The Senate has passed the Bill introduced by the Wheat Board and established to control sales, with amendments eliminating the words "Speedily as possible" in regard to the marketing of the present government agency stocks.

- o -

The Chicago wheat prices broke five cents a bushel to-day which is the maximum permitted in one day's trading and fears are expressed that Canada contemplated dumping her surplus.

### HAPSBURG HAPPENINGS.

Vienna, 6.7.35.

It is understood that the ex-Empress Zita is spending the summer in lower Austria but the Archduke Otto will not be accompanying her.

Meanwhile there will be a grant of approximately a million schillings to the Hapsburg family as compensation for the property which cannot be restored.

Paris states on the authority of the Austrian Foreign Minister that the new law just introduced does not mean that the former imperial family will be permitted to take up residence nor does it relate to the restoration.

### CANADIAN GENERAL ELECTION

#### FORESHADOWED.

Ottawa, 6.7.35.

The Canadian Premier, Mr Bennett has informed the opposition leader, Mr MacKenzie, that a general election will be held as soon as the electoral arrangements permit, but the exact date is doubtful.

Mr Bennett, in addressing the conservatives, said that he was remaining their leader as long as his health permitted, states Reuter.

### COTTON SCHEME OBJECTIONS.

Manchester, 6.7.35.

A committee representing 111 firms is objecting to the cotton spindles reduction scheme and has called a meeting to prepare a case based upon the claim that the levy will increase yarn prices.

### U.S.A. DISPUTES BILL SIGNED.

Washington, 6.7.35.

President Roosevelt has signed the Wagner Labour Disputes' Bill which is regarded as the workers' Magna Carta.

It confers the right of self-organisation and collective bargaining.

### INDEPENDENCE DAY.

New York, 6.7.35.

The Independence Day celebrations on the 4th instant resulted in 195 violent deaths while the city hospitals report 2,718 cases for treatment as a result of firework injuries.

16 MORE MAXIM-GORKYS.

Moscow, 5.7.35.

The Soviet has decided to build sixteen more aeroplanes of the same size and capacity as the Maxim-Gorky which crashed in May last when a small plane collided with it in mid-air.

The government has announced that voluntary collections among the working population to replace the wrecked air-liner has already totalled sixty-eight million roubles.

FAR EAST FRONTIER COMMISSION.

Tokio, 5.7.35.

The Soviet has accepted Japan's proposal for the organisation of a joint Soviet, Manchukuoan and Japanese frontier commission to deal with frontier incidents.

UPHOLDING LOCARNO.

London, 5.7.35.

The note handed to the German Ambassador in London in reply to the recent enquiry from Berlin as to the effect of the conclusion of the Franco-Soviet Pact on the undertakings given under the Locarno Treaty, states that His Majesty's Government agrees with the view expressed in the French Memorandum and that, so far as Britain is concerned the provisions of the Locarno Treaty are in no way modified or defined by the conclusion of a new treaty.

BRITAIN HOLDS HER FINANCIAL POSITION.

London, 5.7.35.

The Finance Bill was read for the third time in the House of Commons to-day and immediately after, it was introduced in the House of Lords.

The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr Neville Chamberlain, in moving the third reading referred to the signs of economic progress which entitles him to claim that "The outlook remains persistently and doggedly cheerful.."

He went on to say that four out of the five great banks, generally

known as the "Big Five" have issued balance sheets in the last few days.

The dividends declared are at the same rate as at the corresponding period last year. The statements show that the deposits have been steadily rising and the turnover has been larger, especially in recent weeks.

The figures of the London Bankers' Clearing House to date show an increase of £669,044,000, or 3.6 % over the same period last year.

THE NAVAL QUESTION.

London, 6.7.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph the initial German shipbuilding programme on a 35/100 ratio has been drawn up and the provisions, made known to Britain and France, are to be published at an early date.

A difficulty that has not yet been overcome is the fixing of the British aggregate tonnage since the total may increase or decrease as a result of the pending negotiations with other powers.

Under these circumstances it is possible that the German construction may exceed the British, but this fact causes no official alarm while the mystery of her "pocket battleships" still remains unsolved.

An official communique issued from Rome subsequent to the Admirals' Conference, over which Mussolini presided, states that a decision has been reached for the efficiency of the Italian navy to be increased, but current opinion gives the view that there is no intention of increasing the number of vessels.

Nevertheless, it has always been felt that Italy should have parity with France and the projected French developments, following the Anglo-German agreement, have made the Italian move inevitable.

AUGUSTUS JOHN'S SON DROWNED.

Perranporth, 6.7.35.

The body of Henry John, the youngest son of Augustus John, the celebrated artist, has been washed ashore here after being missing for a fortnight.



## THE "GREAT BRITAIN."

by H. Daniel.

(Continued.)

### The Most Successful Years of Her Career.

When she sailed on her second voyage for Melbourne in August 1853 she was ship-rigged (three masts only), and had a single funnel - a very majestic looking ship with an appearance resembling a steam frigate. She arrived at Melbourne on the 16th of October after a fair passage of 67 days. Her two best outward passages were of 54 and 55 days. Her outward & homeward passages ranged from 54 to 66 days.

One of the major problems connected with the running of such a ship on the Liverpool-Melbourne run coming round the Horn was the obtaining of coal supplies in days when coaling stations were few, and a number of sailing ships were chartered to take full cargoes of coal to the Falkland Islands to provide bunkers for the Great Britain on her homeward passages from Australia.

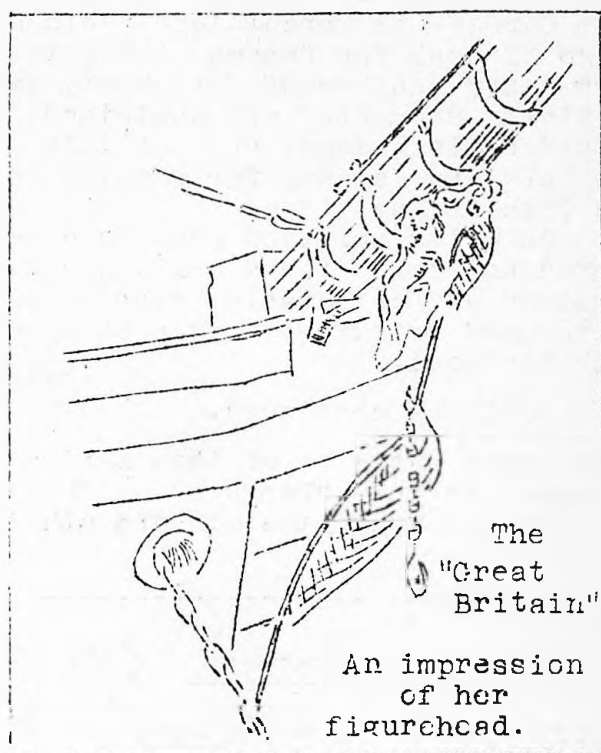
During the Crimean War she was employed transporting troops to the Mediterranean 1854-56, and again during the Indian Mutiny 1857-59 she carried troops to India. With these exceptions she remained in the Australian trade from 1852 to 1875, making thirty-two voyages in all from England to the Colonies. She was the most popular and celebrated ship on the run, and this period was the most successful of her career.

The old ship sailed from Melbourne for Liverpool on her last voyage home from the Colonies on the 27th of November, 1875, making a run home of 66 days. She was then laid up at Birkenhead for some years, being periodically offered for sale.

For a short period 1881-82 she appeared under the ownership of J.C. Hayne, Esq., of 15 Bishopsgate St, London, with Captain J. Morris in command. However, in 1882 the ownership passed over to Messrs A. Gibbs Sons & Co. of the same address, and a very considerable expense was incurred in re-conditioning her and sheathing her hull overside with wood. Her engines were also re-

moved and she was fitted simply as a full-rigged sailing-ship.

Captain Henry Stap, from Mar-



shall's Sussex was given the command and had her for the rest of her sea-going career. Her good fortune appeared to have left her at this time and her three voyages as a sailing ship were full of unfortunate incidents.

She loaded at Liverpool for San Francisco and sailed on her first voyage as a sailing ship in November, 1882. However, she put back to Liverpool again on the 24th of that month, leaking, and sailed after survey on the 2nd of December. On the 30th of January, 1883 she put into Montevideo, the crew refusing to proceed unless the ship was lightened. Some 500 tons of cargo were taken from the lower hold and stowed in the tween-deck to ease the ship, and about 200 tons were lightened. After sailing from Montevideo she made a long passage, and eventually arrived at San Francisco on the 5th of

June, 1883, over six months out from Liverpool.

She sailed from San Francisco on the 30th of August with a cargo of wheat for Cork for orders, arriving on the 19th of October.

She left San Francisco on her second voyage homeward on the 12th of February, 1885, again with a cargo of wheat for Cork for orders, arrived at Cork on the 7th of July, & arrived at Liverpool to discharge on the 12th of July.

On her last voyage she sailed from Cardiff in March, 1886, with a cargo of coal for Panama, met with very heavy weather of Cape Horn, was partially dismantled and sustained considerable damage, and put into the Falkland Islands for repairs on the 25th of May, 1886.

On being surveyed she was condemned and sold for a hulk, and has remained at Port Stanley ever since, being used principally as a storage hulk for wool.

To be continued.

(The first articles of this series appeared in the "Penguin" on Thursday and Saturday, the 4th and 6th instant.)

#### MANCHUKUO INCIDENT.

Hsingking, 5.7.35.

A party of one hundred Japanese troops is being rushed to the border region of Jehol following the report that a detachment of General Sung-Cheh-Yuan's army has attacked and looted a Manchukuo frontier post seriously injuring two of the guards.

Sung is the former Chinese Commander of the Chachar Province recently dismissed by the Nanking Government following the Japanese demand for the withdrawal of all the Sung troops from Chachar.

#### RAILWAY ACCIDENT VERDICT.

Welwyn, 5.7.35.

Reuter states that at the inquest on the victims of the Welwyn train disaster on the 16th June, the verdict returned was - Accidental death owing to a temporary lapse of memory and an error of judgment on the part of the Welwyn Garden City signalman.

#### DISASTROUS FIRE IN INDIA.

Nathiagalis, 5.7.35.

The entire Indian quarter of the town of Abbottabad on the North West frontier of India has been gutted by fire that has raged for seven days owing to a shortage of water and the absence of the fire-fighting Indian troops.

The attempt to limit the blaze by blowing up buildings has been handicapped by insufficient supplies of dynamite but finally the outbreak was controlled. Nevertheless at least a thousand houses, a Hindu temple and a Moslem mosque have been destroyed. The population were panic stricken but no casualties have been reported and a camp has been opened for the homeless.

#### ITALY'S NAVAL MEASURE.

Rome, 5.7.35.

Following a secret meeting of the admirals presided over by Mussolini it is officially announced that measures have been decided upon to increase the power and strength of the Italian naval forces.

No further details are available but it is understood that the decision has been taken as a result of the changes taking place in the European naval equilibrium, especially of the forthcoming increase in the German fleet and the desire of Italy to attend the coming Naval Conference represented as strongly as possible.

#### CENTRAL EUROPEAN BICKERINGS.

Paris, 5.7.35.

The unrelaxing opposition of the Little Entente to the Hapsburg restoration has been voiced by the Yugoslavian Minister, Spalaikovitch, in the course of his conversations with M. Laval, and it is understood that the French government opine that the latest measure is Austria's private affair, not necessitating diplomatic action. Nevertheless the measure is considered untimely because it threatens to create an atmosphere in Central Europe not calculated to facilitate the conclusion of the projected Danubian Pact.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-)  
 Annual - do - £1. C. C.)

Delivery  
 free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 9th July, 1935.

Lighting up time 5.07.

High Tides 1.10 a.m.; 1.30 p.m..

### HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-morrow

"APACHE DANCER"

Admission 1/6 & 1/-. Doors open  
 at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.

Tickets from "Kelper" Store.

### MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING

The highest scores last week  
 were :

Monday.	Wednesday.
J.J. Harries 100.	A.H. Hills 100.
H.H. Sedgwick 100.	W.J. Bowles 99.
W. Aldridge 99.	W.J. Grierson 99.
A.I. Fleuret 99.	J.J. Harries 99.
K.V. Lellman 99.	E.J. McAtasney 98.
E.F. Lellman 99.	J.W. Grierson 98.

Friday.

A.I. Fleuret 100.	L. Reive 100.
A.H. Hills x 100.	W.J. Bowles 99.
W.J. Grierson 93.	P. Hardy 98.

W.J. Grierson won the Daily  
 Mail Certificate.

Competition for Wednesday 10th  
 instant - "A" & "B" Class Spoons.

\* - Two hundreds.

### GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 78. Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 6th July, 1935.

His Excellency the Governor  
 has been pleased to appoint  
 Miss Rosina May Headford  
 to be a Telephone Operator in the  
 Electrical Department on probation  
 for six months with effect from the  
 1st of July, 1935.

By Command,

M. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

### SHOOTING.

Inter-Platoon Shield.

No. 3 Platoon won both their  
 matches against Headquarters on Thurs-  
 day last, and in the first they  
 created a new team record for this  
 event with a score of 779, the pre-  
 vious best being made by No. 2 Plat-  
 oon with 770.

The Team scores were :

No. 3 Platoon -			
W.J. Grierson	98	94	192.
J. Petterssen	98	97	195.
W. Jones	97	92	189.
J. Bound	98	98	196.
E.F. Lellman	98	99	197.
C.H. Thomson	97	97	194.
Den. Lehen	98	95	193.
E.J. McAtasney	95	94	189.
<b>Totals</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>1545</b>

Headquarters -

A.H. Hills	98	98	196.
H.G. Edmunds	83	93	176.
A.I. Fleuret	99	96	195.
W.J. Bowles	95	98	193.
J.W. Grierson	92	96	188.
J.F. Summers	93	90	183.
W.J. Summers	89	85	174.
J.R. Gleadell	97	100	197.
<b>Totals</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>1502.</b>

### League Table.

	S	W	L	D	Pts	Aggte.
No. 3 Platoon	4	3	1	0	6	3074
No. 2 Platoon	4	3	1	0	6	3035
Headquarters	4	1	3	0	2	3013
No. 1 Platoon	4	1	3	0	2	3002

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia arrived at South  
 Georgia on Sunday.

SWEEPSTAKE RESULT.

F.I.D.F.M.R.A. for week ending 5th July.

Amount collected £52.1.0. Club Funds (including expenses) £5.4.0. 1st Prize £10.0.0., 2nd Prize £7.0.0., 3rd Prize £5.0.0.. Eighteen team prizes at £1.6.6 each. Seller's Prize £1.0.0..

The numbers of the winning tickets will be published to-morrow.

The Committee regret that through an unfortunate error, when someone present must have tried the pencil & drew what was mistaken for a number "1" on one of the counterfoils, that two first prizes were drawn.

Happily the holders of the tickets concerned agreed to share the first prize and the other prizes remain as on the lists.

The Committee are grateful to the holders of the two tickets in question for their sporting action & at the same time wish to state that a similar mistake will not occur in the future.

WARMING UP U.S.A. COAL BILL.

Washington, 7.7.35.

President Roosevelt has appealed to Congress to expedite the Coal Stabilisation Bill since the situation is urgent, leaving the Courts to decide the ultimate questions of constitutionality.

NO DICTATOR FOR POLAND.

Warsaw, 7.7.35.

Premier Slawek has informed Parliament that it is impossible to find a successor to Pilsudski for the dictatorship, since none had such moral ascendancy, but Poland will be governed in future by law as the supreme arbiter.

Golf : In the Belgian Open Championship, Cotton, the holder, led in the second round with 141 after a first of 68 which was equalled by Robertson.

THE BISLEY MEETINGOPENS.

The Imperial Rifle Meeting at Bisley opened yesterday with one match rifle event announced last night. This was to the effect that Major T. Ranker, T.D., had won the Sandco competition with a score of 97.

This is shot for at the 1,000 yards the number of rounds being twenty, and the highest possible score being 100.

It will be remembered that Major W.M. Wright who has coached our Falklands team, won this event in 1933 and Mr A.E. Martin, our last year's coach in the Junior Kolapore, won in 1934, both obtaining the honours with a score of 100.

The Queen Mary Competition should have been shot off yesterday as well as the Southern Railway (service conditions) and the Whitehead (match rifle) but the results were not apparently received in Stanley.

We hope to keep our readers informed from day to day of any results that come through.

Listeners with private sets were interested to hear that Sir Arnold Hodson was home again to captain the Gold Coast team and we wish him the very best of luck.

Sir Arnold Hodson has now been home with three Colonial Teams since he has been a Governor - the Falklands, Sierra Leone and now the Gold Coast.

"Bullseye."

NEW PLANE RECORD.

London, 6.7.35.

A Comet racing plane has created a new London to Paris record by covering the distance in 52 minutes.

Canberra : With the revenue £3 million above the estimate, the Commonwealth 1934/35 returns show a surplus of £700,000.

Athens : A bill proposing payment for encompassing Venizelos' death has been withdrawn from Parliament.

Tuesday,

( Penguin. )

9th July, 1935.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.

## LIBBY'S EMPIRE PRODUCE

"Made in Canada."

Libby's Pure Tomato Juice (for cocktails etc.) 'Pic-nic' 6d.

Libby's Pure Tomato Juice No. 1 tins 8d.

Libby's Pork & Beans, with Tomato Sauce, large tins 1/- ea.

Libby's Pork & Beans, with Tomato Sauce, small tins 7d.

Libby's "Polly Prim" Pears, No 2 tins 10d.

Libby's Mixed Pickles per bottle 1/3.

Libby's White Cocktail Onions, 6 oz. jars. 1/- ea.

Libby's Choice Tomatoes, No 2½ tins. 1/- ea.

## Fresh Fruit.

ORANGES Old Stock 6d dozen.

Choice Brazilian Oranges, thin skin  
and fine flavour - 1/1, 1/3 and 1/8 per dozen.

Small quantity of Bananas still available at 1/6 dozen.

BACON BACON BACON BACON BACON BACON

There is no Bacon to touch our Best Argentine  
Mild Cured Bacon - The quality is superb, the  
flavour fine, and the price is right at.....1/3 per lb.

MORTADELLA - sliced and ready to serve, reduced to 1/4 per lb.

COOKED HAM - sliced and ready to serve, 1/9 per lb.

CHUBUT CHEESES - about 2 lbs. each, now reduced to 1/8 each.  
or 11d per lb. if cut.

NEW ZEALAND Cheddar Cheese - only 1/- per lb.

GORGONZOLA CHEESE 1/11 per lb. STILTON CHEESE 2/11 per lb.

CABIN BISCUITS 8d per lb. BUTTER BEANS 5d per lb.

MIXED BIRD SEED 10d per lb. or a 7 lb. tin for 5/3.



ITALY TAKES ACTION.

Mussolini's Sons for

East Africa.

The Hague, 7.7.35.

The Italo-Abyssinian Conciliation Commission meeting was interrupted when the Italian members refused to accept the evidence of the Ethiopian agent, Professor Jeze of Paris, relative to the frontier incidents, states Reuter. Professor Jeze anticipated that the difficulties will be smoothed out shortly and the normal discussions resumed.

A Washington message announces that the State Department has issued advices to the United States residents in Abyssinia to leave the country or take whatever action is deemed necessary to ensure their safety.

Meanwhile an official communique issued from Rome announces that Mussolini's two sons Vittorio and Bruno have been accepted for air service in East Africa while it is also reported that General Guiseppe Garibaldi, a descendant of the national hero, is planning to form a Redshirt battalion for the Abyssinian expedition.

SILVER PRICE EXCITEMENT.

London 7.7.35.

An unusual situation developed in the silver market when heavy Eastern offerings could not be absorbed and the brokers were unable to fix a price, states the Sunday Times.

Hurried calls from the silver buying banks and institutions resulted in support which prevented a price collapse, but the situation was not relieved until the United States Treasury commenced to buy all available stocks. The price was fixed three hours late.

Washington reports that forty Senators have signed a petition requesting Roosevelt to accelerate his silver buying programme, Senator Thomas contending that the price of 1.29 dollars an ounce will be attained long before the prescribed 3,000 million dollars quota is reached.

Under these circumstances, he adds, the United States will be armed with a silver and gold price control and should enter the International Conference for Stabilisation.

ITALY'S NAVAL DUMBNESS.

Rome, 7.7.35.

Notwithstanding the continuance of the Admirals' Conference relative to naval increases following the Anglo-German Agreement, there will be no announcement prior to the projected Naval Conference, it is learned.

Paris issues an authoritative denial that the Italian naval decisions followed upon an understanding with the French Admiralty, since no such understanding exists.

Washington makes no comment upon Germany's naval building details which have been officially communicated.

STOPPAGE IN THE DYEING TRADES.

Bradford, 7.7.35.

Following the consideration of the report on the wages discussions with employers, the allied organisations of the Federated Unions of the Bleaching and Dyeing Trades, have resolved to tender notices to terminate employment.

Notice is being given for the cessation of work not later than the 18th of July.

IRISH DAIL'S SATURDAY SITTING.

Dublin, 7.7.35.

The Dail has been engaged for many weeks on the Finance Bill which supplements the budget, with the opposition prolonging the discussion as an organised attack on the taxation proposals.

The Government is seriously perturbed at these "hold-up" measures and is applying a closure whenever possible.

After a midnight sitting on Friday, the house was called upon to sit on Saturday for the first time in history, with the prospect of another midnight debate.

Berlin : The German Levant Line has been formed with a capital of four million Reichsmarks to take over vessels engaged in the near East services.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 10th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.08.

High Tides 2.50 a.m.; 3.10 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Sylvia Ballet.
- 2 Bubbling over with Love.
- 3 There's a home in Wyoming.
- 4 Poema Tango.
- 5 Rudy's Rambles.
- 6 Moon Song.
- 7 Hansel and Gretel.
- 8 Monte Carlo.
- 9 Devil may care.
- 10 Hot Dog.
- 11 The Clatter of the Clogs.
- 12 Mary.
- 13 Pretty Kitty Kelly.
- 14 T'aint.
- 15 Tahiti Song.
- 16 Teddy Bear's Picnic.
- 17 I called to say goodnight.
- 18 A little street where old friends
- 19 Puss, puss, puss. (meet.
- 20 The Song of the Tramp.
- 21 Dance of the Blue Marionettes.
- 22 A Little Love, A Little Kiss.
- 23 Gavotte.
- 24 Eileen Alannah.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will  
 be given followed at 9.30 by News  
 Items.

S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia left Grytviken  
 on Monday with Mr W. Barlas on board  
 as a passenger for Stanley.

HOSPITAL NEWS.

Operations were performed on Mr  
 S. Andreason of Port San Carlos and  
 Miss G. Anderson of Long Island, in  
 the Hospital yesterday.

SWEEPSTAKE WINNERS.

1st - 01130 "Two Georges", 2nd  
 03442 - , 3rd 01125 "Eliza  
 Cove."

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Miniature Rifle Shooting will  
 be held on Friday, commencing at 8.0  
 p.m..

THE LATE MR T. MYLES.

Mrs. A. Ryan and Mr W.B. Myles  
 wish to offer their thanks for the  
 many expressions of sympathy re-  
 ceived on the loss of their father,  
 also for the many beautiful flowers  
 and wreaths sent.

B.S.A. MOTORCYCLE.

The Raffle for the B.S.A. Motor-  
 cycle closes on Saturday, the 13th  
 instant. The draw will take place  
 on Monday, the 15th, in Mr Les Hardy's  
 Cinema Hall at 7.30 p.m..

DYKE OPENED 379 YEARS

AFTER COMMENCEMENT.

Berlin, 8.7.35.  
 The dyke joining Nodstrad Island,  
 off Schleswig, to the mainland has at  
 last been officially opened thus com-  
 pleting a work commenced in 1556.

MOTORCYCLING.

Assen, 8.7.35.  
 The Dutch correspondent of the  
 Daily Telegraph reports that in the  
 European motorcycling championships  
 Great Britain won the 500 c.c. event,  
 Guthrie (Norton) being first averag-  
 ing 86.2 miles an hour, while in the  
 350 c.c. Rusk (Norton) was first with  
 an average speed of 81.0 miles an  
 hour.

### NATIVE TENSION IN INDIA.

Armoured cars, police and the military are patrolling Lahore owing to the Sikh-Moslem tension over a proposed Mosque demolition, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The city branches of all the banks are sending their treasure documents to head offices.

The Governor of Punjab is discussing the situation with Sikh and Moslem deputations in strict secrecy.

### MUSSOLINI'S

#### GUN CARRIAGE SPEECH.

Rome, 8.7.35.

A profound impression has been created throughout Italy by Mussolini's latest speech in addressing 5,000 troops from a gun-carriage stance he left no doubts of his intention of attacking Abyssinia the moment sufficient troops, stores, planes and bombs are available, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

"Our decision is irrevocable and there is no turning back," said the Duce.

The Daily Telegraph, commenting upon the situation, points out that, while France applauds the American reply to the Abyssinian situation relative to the Kellogg Pact and contrasts it with the British attitude, it must be remembered that Great Britain belongs to the League whereas the United States does not, and while the League principles have been alive the Kellogg Pact has never functioned. France however understands that the Italo-Abyssinian adventure completely undermines the common front of London, Stresa and Geneva, demanding that "bickering" shall cease. The cooperation of others is essential to observe the League Covenants and if they refuse Britain has fulfilled her obligations and her hands are free, concludes this journal.

The Italian press is not permitted to report Mussolini's speech but its tenor is conveyed by word of mouth and telephone and some quarters consider therefore,

that the pronouncement was made rather as a vigorous reaction to pressure from London than an expression of determination to act.

### U.S.A BORROWING FOR RELIEF.

Washington, 8.7.35.

The Treasury has announced a 500 million dollar note offer, maturing in 4½ years and bearing 1½%. This is believed to be unprecedentedly low for this type of security. The issue represents the first major borrowing since December and the money is to be used for work on the relief programme, states Reuter, the sum being approximately one tenth of the amount necessary under the Relief Bill passed by Congress in the Spring.

### THE GREEK RESTORATION QUESTION.

Athens, 8.7.35.

Major Kotzias is proceeding to London shortly to interview the Greek Ex-King George and communicate to him the details relative to the restoration plebiscite.

In the National Assembly on Saturday two Cabinet Ministers supported the monarchy but the Public Assistance Minister, Kyrkos, asserted that the majority of the people favoured a Republic. It is denied that President Zaimis intends resigning.

### SIR THOMAS MORE - SAINT.

Canterbury, 8.7.35.

Over 10,000 catholics assembled to celebrate the canonisation of Sir Thomas More on the 400th anniversary of his execution at Tower Hill. Pontifical high mass was celebrated in the open air and relics of Saint Thomas a Becket was carried in the procession.

### DEATH OF LORD AMPHILL.

London, 8.7.35.

Lord Ampthill, former Governor of Madras and Acting Viceroy, has died at the age of 66 following on pneumonia.

Bowls : Scotland beat England by 228/208 shots at Westcliffe-on-Sea.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

# MECCANO

## DINKY TOYS

Beautifully made models of  
liners, warships, aeroplanes,  
locomotives, motor cars,  
animals etc.

All made to scale. ALL BRITISH MADE.

British Navy set 3/6 (14 models)

Set of 6 liners 3/-

Locomotive set 2/3 & 2/6.

Set of 6 aeroplanes 3/-.

Farmyard set 1/6 Shepherd sets 1/-.

DON'T FORGET -

SATURDAY IS "HAMDAY".....FINEST SLICED HAM 1/10 p.lb

FIRST CLASS BRAZILIAN ORANGES. SEEDLESS.

at 1/-, 1/3, 1/6, 1/9 and 2/- per dozen.  
or 18/- per case.

ALL IN GOOD CONDITION.

Finest Australian Apples 2/3 dozen.

LIPTON'S PURE FRUIT JAMS. in 7 lb tins.

Effect a real saving by  
buying jam in 7 lb tins. It's cheaper.

HOUSEHOLD, MIXED FRUIT, and PLUM & APPLE. each 2/9 per tin.

RASPBERRY 3/6 per tin.

STRAWBERRY, BLACKCURRANT, and APRICOT. each 3/9 per tin.

STRAWBERRY & GOOSEBERRY 3/- per tin.

### SPECIAL ON SATURDAY.

FIELD'S HIGH CLASS TOILET PREPARATIONS

LAVENDER TOILET POWDER, LAVENDER SHAVING STICKS IN BAKELITE HOLDERS.  
DENTAL CREAM, SOLIDIFIED BRILLIANTINE,  
SHAVING CREAM, VANISHING CREAM,  
BATH SOAP.....all at the remarkable price of 7d.

LAVENDER Toilet soap,  
Face Powder.....at 4d.

LAVENDER BATH CUBES. 6d per pkt. of 6. Guests' size toilet soap. 2d tset.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

# ROOSEVELT'S POPULARITY

## WAVING.

St. Louis, 5.7.35.  
President Roosevelt's personal popularity is being overshadowed by the reaction against his experimental legislation and his dictatorial attitude towards the antagonism expressed in complaints that a dictator is unwanted, while there is a tendency towards the traditional policy of supporting the government and not the individual.

# POLAND TALKS THINGS OVER

## - WITH HITLER.

Berlin, 5.7.35.  
The Polish Foreign Minister Beck has had a four hours' talk with Hitler and it is understood that during the interview the European situation was reviewed, Beck assuring the German leader of Poland's continued objection to the Eastern Mutual Assistance Pact.

# ROYAL DIVORCE PROCEEDINGS.

Bucharest, 5.7.35.  
It is officially announced that the Greek ex-Queen Elizabeth has filed a divorce petition against ex-King George on the grounds of his unfaithfulness and desertion.

When the case is heard it is expected to last only six minutes.

# BRITAIN UNREVEALING.

Paris, 5.7.35.  
Premier Laval has submitted to the French Cabinet a report on the foreign situation and though the details have not been revealed semi-official utterances indicate that doubt as to the course of the British policy continues, states the Daily Telegraph Paris correspondent.

The press comments adversely on the German agreement and the Somaliland offer to Italy, basing their criticism upon the interpretations of the existing treaties.

# U.S.A's POLITICAL BANKERS.

Washington, 5.7.35.  
A Banking Bill which has been described as an "unholy" alliance between the bankers and the politicians, is now before the Senate but, radically changed by the Banking Committee, a Chamber tussle is anticipated with the probability of another administrative defeat.

# MANCHUKUOAN RAILWAY

## DEVELOPMENTS.

Chanchun, 5.7.35.  
The North China demilitarised zone has been extended seventy miles westward towards Kalgan while it is simultaneously announced from Osaka that the South Manchurian Railway intends establishing and capitalising a huge "Northern Industrial Development Company", concentrating primarily on rail facilities.

# CHINESE ARTICLE FERMENTS

## TROUBLE.

Shanghai, 5.7.35.  
Following a Chinese magazine article which, it is alleged, is insulting to the Japanese Emperor, the international situation in the Far East has taken a serious turn. The Chinese authorities are taking action against the publishers while the Japanese Consul-General has issued a warning against the renewal of anti-Japanese activities.

# AUSTRALIAN SHEEP FOR

## JAPAN.

Tokio, 5.7.35.  
The Agricultural Ministry proposes spending 120,000 yen annually for fifteen years on building up Japan's sheep industry, purchasing stock from Australia with a view to creating a home wool supply.



## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 11th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.09.

High Tides 2.50 a.m.; 3.10 p.m..

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia was expected to leave South Georgia for Stanley yesterday having made a call at Leith Harbour.

On her way back to the Colony it is probable that she will go to Alhermarle before proceeding to Port San Carlos.

### WEDDING.

An interesting wedding was solemnised in the Registrar's Office yesterday afternoon between Miss Violet Clifton, the third daughter of Mr and Mrs H. Clifton of Stauley, and Mr Alex Bonner, the third son of Mr and Mrs A.M. Bonner of Stanley. The witnesses were Mrs A. Harris, the bride's sister, and Mr Albert Bonner, the bridegroom's brother.

After the ceremony a reception was held at the house of Mr & Mrs L.W. Aldridge (the bridegroom's sister and brother-in-law) where were displayed a large number of useful and handsome presents.

The bride was dressed in a becoming blue frock with white picture hat, while Mrs Harris wore a pretty brown frock with hat to match.

Mr and Mrs Alex Bonner will shortly be leaving Stanley for North Arm where they will live.

### CLOSE FINISH TO SAUSAGE SNOOKER.

On Friday night last a snooker competition that had been running for a fortnight at the Working Men's Social Club was brought to an end with an exciting finish. The winners were Mr J. Bound's team who were the guests of the losers - Mr C. Cletheroe's team - the following night to a Sausage Supper. Up to the last game C. Cletheroe's team

was leading by 55 points but T. Campbell retrieved the situation for the "Bounders" who won the match by sixteen points, the scores being 917 for the winners and 901 for the losers.

### NOMINATION BILLIARDS MATCH.

On Monday night the final of the Working Men's Club Billiard (Nomination) Handicap was held with F. Howatt jnr (handicap 50) beating T.W. Campbell (scratch) by 29 points in a 150 up game.

### W.M.S.C. FOOTBALIERS.

A meeting of members of the Working Men's Social Club has been held with the object of considering the forming of a football club. The scheme met with general approval and a club was started with some twenty-eight members enrolled.

### CANADIAN APPRECIATION

#### OF RETIRING GOVERNOR-GENERAL.

Ottawa, 9.7.35.

The House of Commons has unanimously adopted an address of respect and warm appreciation of Lord Bessborough, whose Governor-Generalship expires in September. The Premier, Mr Bennett, moved the motion and the Liberal Leader, Mr MacKenzie King, seconded.

### RUSMEN'S STRIKE CALLED OFF.

London, 7.7.35.

The sudden strike of 4,500 busmen which interrupted the metropolitan services at the beginning of the week and threatened to spread over all areas has been called off.

# LOCAL NOTES



## Mass Production.

Since last week the weather seemingly has been in a quandary. After two days of intense frost with the road slippery and a covering of snow a calm and warm spell intervened. Now frost and light snow is wetting our appetite for a deep fall though most of the ice has disappeared. Nevertheless at night time a false step might easily land one on the road in a prone position. The air has been remarkably healthy and though colds still persist the bout of "flu" has not become worse. The children however are greatly disappointed. Last week, at school, young craftsmen went all out during woodwork, making sledges and fourteen of them in a period of an hour and a half completed nine. This, I think, holds the flag for mass production.

## Frosty Sign Writing.

While we are on the subject of the weather and frost and so on I saw yesterday, for the first time, the names of the "Barracouta" and "Beagle" outlined on the hills on the north side of the harbour. The former could be quite clearly seen although the latter was somewhat difficult to pick out. Apparently the frost thought of this good turn for the day, but unfortunately by 10.30 or 11.0 o'clock the names were hidden again in the sombre hue of the rocks and growth.

## Orange Groves in Moody Valley !

Yes, this seems to catch the eye all right, particularly since our summer is generally as warm as the winter. But I heard recently of quite a new development in "sun ray treatment" which, if it becomes

a commercial proposition will certainly solve the question of the sunless Falklands and even so fantastic a notion as Orange Groves in Moody Valley will come within the bounds of possibility.

An inventor of the Phillips Wireless Company in Holland apparently has been experimenting with a new ray and has produced a tube which emits light one-third of the power of the sun's rays. With further experiments he hopes to produce a ray with eight times the power of those of the sun. It appears these special rays have been installed in the streets at The Hague and at night time give a far better light than ever known before. The only disadvantage is that people in them look green !!

## H.M.S. Ajax.

I was bemoaning the fact that I could not obtain any date concerning the new "Ajax" and a reader has come to my aid with the fact that this latest cruiser to appear on the Station here is of 7,000 tons with a main armament of eight six inch guns. She belongs to the same class as the Neptune, Amphibion, Apollo and Phaeton.

The name Ajax belongs to Greek mythology and was possessed by bravest of all Greeks in the Trojan wars. The story is told that he and another, Ulysses, disputed the possession of the arms of the mightiest of the Greeks - Achilles - when he was killed, and when the arms were given to the latter, Ajax was so enraged that he slaughtered a whole flock of sheep, supposing them to have been the sons of the one Ulysses the preference. He then stabbed himself with a sword and the blood which ran from the wound was changed into the flower hyacinth.

(Continued on page 4.)

THE "GREAT BRITAIN."

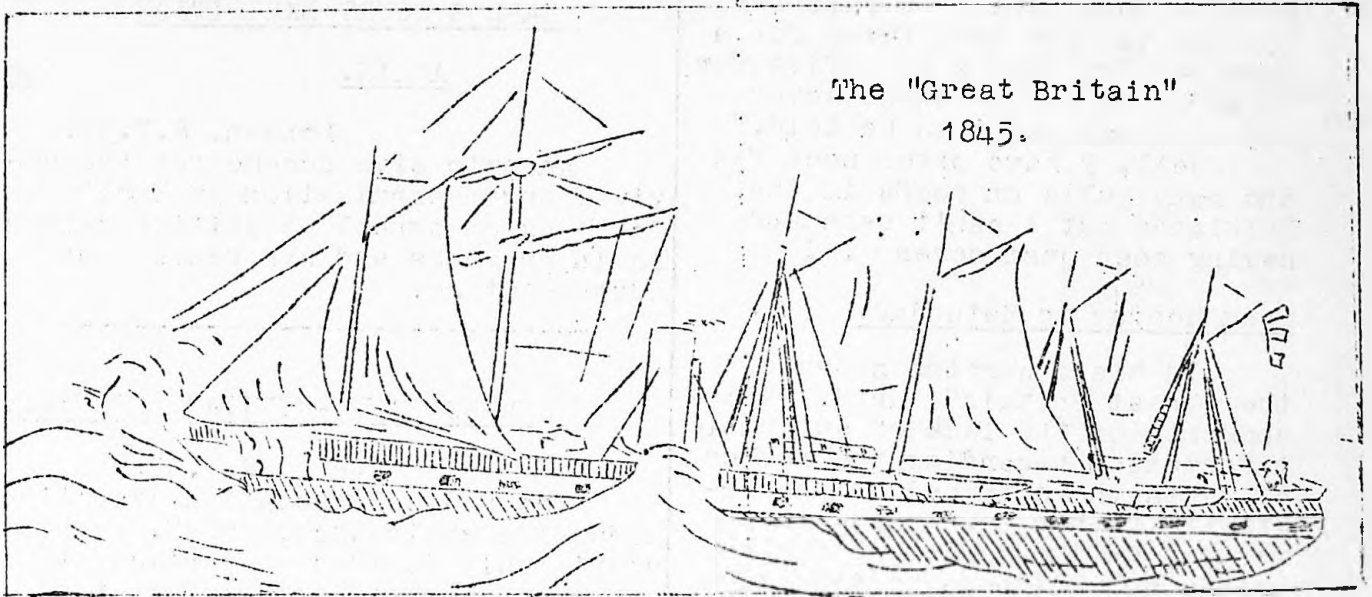
by H. Daniel.

(Continued.)

Still Afloat After Ninety Years.

A Wonderful Testimony.

In 1933 her condition had become so deteriorated that she was no longer serviceable even for a storage making her one of the largest three-masted full-rigged ships to fly the British flag.



hulk for anything but non-perishable goods, and it was decided to scrap her. Various schemes were considered for her disposal, such as filling her with rubble and building her into a jetty, sinking her to form the base of a bridge in a river or creek, etc, but she still lay afloat up to 1935, ninety years from the time she set forth on her maiden voyage across the Atlantic, and ninety-seven years from the time her construction was commenced, an outstanding period of existence for an iron ship and wonderful testimony to the excellent workmanship of her builders.

With regard to her tonnage, it is generally given as 3,448 tons at the time of her building. This is probably gross tonnage. Her net register tonnage while running to Australia was 1,795 tons, and gross tonnage 3,270. After conversion to a sailing-ship her net tonnage was increased to 2,640 tons, while her gross tonnage was reduced to 2,735 tons.

Her dimensions given in Lloyd's Register for 1884 were 302.6 ft long by 51.3 feet beam by 27.5 ft depth,

The "Great Britain" has always been an outstanding vessel. As a steamship, when new in 1845, she was not only the first ocean-going iron steamship to be driven by a screw propeller, but she was also the largest ship in the world at that time. The fact that she was not a success as an Atlantic passenger steamship does not detract from these two outstanding characteristics of the ship.

As an auxiliary sailing-ship on the Australian run, she was not only a highly popular vessel, but was the only really successful auxiliary running for more than two decades.

As a sailing-ship pure and simple her existence was short, but she was an outstanding vessel as a three-masted ship of unusually large tonnage for the early eighties.

Finally the fact that she is still afloat after ninety years of service entitles her to the claim of the longest lived iron ship ever built. All these are claims held by no other vessel at any time and fully entitle the old "Great Britain" to a place in our Maritime History as the most famous ship of her time.

To be continued.

# LOCAL NOTES.

(Continued from page 2.)

## Gulls.

Seeing a fair friend gazing at the Town Hall roof yesterday I was inquisitive and ask the reason why. "Yes, there are three !" This was intriguing - "Three what" I replied. "Three gulls" was the response, - "Three gulls for a wedding !". Then I learnt the story - "One gull on a roof for sorrow, two for joy, three for a wedding, four for a bow, five for silver, six for gold and seven for a secret never to be told."

Well, I have often seen few and many gulls on roofs in the Falklands but I can't remember having seen just seven !!

From Monday to Saturday.

In his absorbing story of the "Great Britain", Mr H. Daniel comments on the lack of authentic information regarding the number of masts the ship had at the beginning of her career and makes mention of the tendency of old prints and lithographs to depict her as a six-master contrary to the apparent significance of her master's report at the time of the stranding in Dundrum Bay.

Among the illustrations in the Stanley Museum there hangs such an engraving published in 1845 and lent by Mrs R. Robson.

When it was pointed out to me as being contemporaneous I was interested to hear of the names of the masts. Apparently nautical names could not be found for so many and a compromise was made in calling them in turn - Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

Incidentally I believe six masts are shown on the miniature of the "Great Britain" painted in oils and presented by the Bristol Branch of the Empire Society to the late Sir James O'Grady before he left his home town and the ship's birthplace, to be Governor of the Falkland Islands in 1931.

## Things we want to know !

Who were the all-night bridge players going home at 6.45 in the morning ?

# NORTHERN IRELAND'S

## JUSTICES' APPEAL.

Belfast, 8.7.35.

The North Ireland Magistrates' Association is petitioning His Majesty against the Ulster Jurisdiction Bill which abolishes almost all the judicial powers of unpaid Justices of the Peace.

## EARL'S COURT EXHIBITION

### AGAIN.

London, 8.7.35.

An extensive scheme for the revival and modernisation of Earl's Court as an annual exhibition centre is in progress and has reached an advance stage.

## FRENCH ANTI-MILITANT PROTEST.

Paris, 8.7.35.

The Radical Socialist Executive, under the chairmanship of M. Herriot, unanimously decided to participate in a mass Socialist-Communist meeting of protest against the right-wing militant organisations, being held at the Bastille on the 14th of July.

## THE BID FOR ROYALTY

### IN AUSTRIA.

Vienna, 8.7.35.

Behind closed doors the State Council has approved of a Bill for removing the obstacles to the Hapsburgs' return and the restoration of confiscated property, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The speeches definitely stressed that a monarchical restoration was not under review but only the question of banishment and the return of the family's entailed property.

Archduke Otto, who is now in Brussels, has stated that he will not return without the full approval of all parties. He refused to discuss the matter further.

Following the bill's passage the Vice-Chancellor, Starhemberg, left for Rome and the Defence Minister, Fey, for Budapest. Germany is watching events closely.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 12th July, 1935.

Lighting up time 5.00.

High Tides 3.40 a.m.; 4.00 p.m..

8.0 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 When Irish Eyes are Smiling.
- 2 Prelude.
- 3 Scottish Garland.
- 4 Flying Eagle March.
- 5 Valse Boston.
- 6 You are my Heart's Delight.
- 7 Serenade.
- 8 Nightfall.
- 9 Dancing in the Moonlight.
- 10 At Eventide.
- 11 Flower of Hawaii.
- 12 One Kiss.
- 13 In the Hills of Old Virginia.
- 14 The Gay Nineties.
- 15 Her name is Mary.
- 16 For Love of You.
- 17 Flying Arrow March.
- 18 L'Extase.
- 19 Patiently Smiling.
- 20 Chanson Triste.
- 21 Sweet Muchacha.
- 22 A Thousand Goodnights.
- 23 In the Hills of Colorado.
- 24 A Paradise beside the Sea.
- 25 Passing of the Regiments.
- 26 Iover come back to me.
- 27 Paradise Waltz.
- 28 The Clock & the Dresden China.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will Present To-morrow

"Fangs of the Wolf"

First Time Shown.

Admission 1/6 and 1/- . Doors open  
 at 7.0 p.m. commencing at 7.30.

Tickets from "Kelper" Store.

LOCAL FOOTBALL.

A Jubilee Club practice game  
 will be played between the following  
 teams to-morrow, weather permitting,  
 at 2.0 p.m..

R. Courtney.

E. Aldridge J. Clarke.  
 G. Walsh T. Hicks H. Fuhlendorff  
 C. Clifton E. Hirtle  
 A. Thompson E. Fuhlendorff J. Rowland

o

E. Ashley W. Rowlands C. Betts  
 L. Bound M. Hardy  
 A. Clifton R. Wallen H. Hannaford  
 L. Bonner D. Smith  
 A. Smith.

Reserves : - P. Aldridge & S.  
 Cletheroe.  
 Referee : - Mr H. Bradfield.

STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB.

A Whist Drive and Dance will be  
 held in the Town Hall this evening  
 (Friday) commencing at 8.0 p.m..  
 Usual prices for admission.

NEW YORK FLOODS.

Albany, 9.7.35.

The New York rivers of Susqueham  
 and Chenango are overflowing their  
 banks and the residents have been  
 warned to evacuate. Many highways  
 are under six feet of water with  
 bridges broken down and houses des-  
 troyed while in the Mohawk Valley  
 villages are under twelve feet of  
 water.

Thirty deaths are reported & the  
 damage is unestimable at the moment.



New York, 10.7.35

More than 2,000 people are temporarily homeless as a result of the continued floods, states Reuter, while 37 fatalities are reported with eight people missing.

Twenty towns and villages in the State are inundated in the worst disaster for fifty years with the damage estimated at ten million dollars.

Fire broke out in the town of Walton and the flames were fought from boats.

Bath is the worst place hit and as there is fear of typhoid breaking out orders have been given for the boiling of drinking water.

Roosevelt has ordered the American Red Cross to give all the available help they can and the resources of the public health service are placed at the disposal of the Governor of New York.

While the rain is still falling heavily at Binghamton there are fears of a further rising of the Susquehanna River but Albany reports sunshine with the flood waters receding.

#### 20,000 COOLIES WAGE WAR

#### AGAINST FLOODS.

Hankow, 10.7.35.

It is reported that the Yangtze River is in flood with thousands of square miles of the up-country areas inundated and 20,000 coolies engaged in building up the Wuwei Dyke which is the only barrier to Wuchang and Hankow.

Hankow, 11.7.35.

Many millions of Chinese lives are threatened as a result of the continued rise of the Yangtze and Hwangho Rivers. The area involved is similar to that of the 1931 disaster when over four million perished. Reuter reports that already Hanyang is submerged and the police are making boat patrols.

The dykes are falling and the dams breached by the steady rise while the inhabitants are being rescued from the roofs, trees and isolated hill-tops.

At present the damage and the number of casualties cannot be estimated while the situation is becoming more and more critical.

#### ORDER RESTORED IN INDIA.

Lahore, 10.7.35.

The authorities' prompt action in assembling troops has succeeded in securing a restoration of order and no further disturbances are reported, states Reuter.

Intensive patrolling inside the city is continuing and the Punjab Governor, Sir Herbert Morrison, is remaining at Lahore until the situation becomes normal.

There has been no rioting, looting, arson or communal clashes, states an official communique, and the district re-actions are negligible.

#### THE GRESFORD PIT DISASTER.

Wrexham, 10.7.35.

It is officially announced that attempts to recover the bodies of the 253 dead in the Gresford Pit will be resumed next week with over 300 men in training for the task.

#### ANTICIPATING TROUBLE AT THE

#### BASTILLE.

Paris, 10.7.35.

Elaborate precautions for the prevention of riots on the 14th of July which is the anniversary of the storming of the Bastille, are being taken by the Cabinet, and there will be 100,000 police on duty.

The rival groups have threatened disturbances but the latest reports indicate that the Fascists and the anti-Fascists with the "Croix de Feu" have given assurances of keeping the peace.

#### ROOSEVELT TO TAKE A TEST.

Washington, 10.7.35.

President Roosevelt intends touring the entire country during the summer when it is assured that he will test the personal repercussions while many speeches will be made with the intention of whipping up enthusiasm for the New Deal.

Sofia : The former Cabinet officials Karakoulakoff and Guerguieff have been arrested in connection with subversive political activities.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

In 1833 the two most renowned "JOHNS" in the world CAME HERE TO STAY -  
 - JOHN BULL and JOHNNIE WALKER.

(The above sketch and lower caption is a reproduction of our advertisement of 8th September 1933, depicting an important event of 1833 in our present series. Its display brought us a number of friendly congratulations - but of course nothing like the number that are heaped continually upon "JOHNNIE WALKER"!)

"JOHNNIE WALKER" (Scotland's Best Whiskey) AT THE WEST STORE.  
 Red Label, 4/9 and 8/11. Black Label, 5/11 and 10/9.

-----  
"ECONOMICO" COFFEE. It has been found necessary to make a small adjustment in the price of this coffee, and the rates advertised on 26th June are cancelled. The new prices are:-

"ECONOMICO" Coffee, 1/5 per lb (loose).

"ECONOMICO" Coffee, 4/9 per 2-kilo tin (gross) (3½ lbs. nett).

"ECONOMICO" Coffee, 25/- per 10-kilo tin (gross) (19½ lbs. nett).

It has been found by practical experience that the STRENGTH of this pure Brazilian Coffee enables the householder to effect a saving of 20% to 25% in the amount required for use as compared with other coffee

At the above prices "ECONOMICO" Coffee, with its delicious flavour and aroma, is the most economical proposition on the market now.

-----  
 DO NOT MISS THE "SPECIAL" TO-MORROW !! To introduce J.C. Field's (established 1642) high-class LAVENDER TOILET PREPARATIONS, the following lines are offered TO-MORROW ONLY at a special cut price :-

LAVENDER Toilet Powder; Shaving Sticks in bakelite holders; Bath Soap; Solidified Brilliantine; Dental Cream; Vanishing Cream; Shaving Cream; all at 7d.

LAVENDER Toilet Soap; Face Powder; - both at 4d. Guest Size Toilet Soap, 2d. Bath Cubes (Packet of 6), 6d.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY, LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

BANKING PRECAUTIONS.

Basle, 9.7.35.

The Bank of International Settlements discussed the exchange difficulties and agreed at the first sign of attacks against any currency connected with the bank, common defence measures would be adopted such as recently defeated the raid on the French and Swiss francs and the Dutch guilder.

NAVAL DEVELOPMENTS.

London, 9.7.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph British naval expansion made necessary by foreign programmes and the lapsing of the Washington treaty in 1936, will probably include an increase of cruisers to the total of sixty, active development in anti-submarine forces unless foreign submarine fleets are substantially reduced, the expansion of the fleet air arm, providing each battleship and cruiser with two aeroplanes, and bringing aircraft carriers to full strength.

In no circumstances, however, will Britain enter into naval competition with the United States and there will be no reply to the United States building unless other nations expand fleets. America, on her part, fully recognises the necessity of a British naval strength in the Eastern Atlantic and European waters as being an essential factor in the maintenance of peace.

WHEAT MARKETIN THE "MELTING" POT.

London, 9.7.35.

The wheat market situation remained tense but a recovery followed liquidation and the close was slightly higher. Certain authorities state that the market has been demoralised by the Canadian Wheat Bill and is already declining under the pressure of the French sales of 400,000 quarters at low prices.

Everything is in the melting pot with Canada still holding a 1934 surplus though the Argentine

surplus is 50% lower at eight million quarters.

Millers announce a further price reduction in flour.

ABYSSINIAN CONCILIATIONAT A STANDSTILL.

Scheveningen, 9.7.35.

The Italo-Abyssinian Conciliation Commission meeting remains at a standstill and it is possible that there will be an adjournment, states Reuter.

The evidence of the Ethiopian agent, Professor Jeze, was not resumed and it is understood that the hearings are being delayed until the Italian members receive instructions from Rome.

The German press anticipates a collapse of the mediation attempts, considering Mussolini's Salerno speech to leave no doubt of the Italian intentions.

It is also pointed out that British interests are against Italy's establishment in a position commanding Egypt.

American missionaries at Addis Ababa refuse to abandon their hospital, despite Legation instructions, but the Abyssinian government has already considered necessary steps for the protection of foreigners' lives and property.

INDIAN DISTURBANCE CRITICAL.

Bombay, 9.7.35.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent states that the Lahore situation is critical with a curfew declared and a press censorship imposed while the bazaars have been closed. Rioting has broken out among the Sikh and Moslems necessitating attacks by the police and military.

CANADA "SICK" OF HIGH TARIFFS.

Welshpool, 9.7.35.

The Agriculture Minister for Ontario has stated that Canada wants the same terms for cattle importation into Britain as for the Irish Free State.

Canada is sick of high tariffs which are hampering international trade, he added, and a greater interchange of goods would benefit both countries.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
Falkland Islands.  
Saturday, 13th July, 1935.

Lighting up time to-night 5.12; to-morrow 5.13.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This Evening  
6.0 Children's Hour.

To-morrow  
7.0 p.m. Church Service  
8.0 Overseas.

S.S. LAFONIA.

At noon yesterday the s.s.  
Lafonia was reported to be 590 miles  
from Port San Carlos.

MAIL NOTICE.

Mails for the following local  
stations will be received at the  
Post Office not later than 3.30 p.m.  
on Monday :

North Arm, Speedwell Island,  
Port Howard, Pebble Island, Saunders  
Island, Carcass Island, West Point  
Island, Dunnose Head.

GIRL GUIDES CEREMONY

AND PARTY.

At a special party held at the  
Headquarters on Wednesday the Stan-  
ley Girl Guides Company invited  
their friends and the Brownie Pack,  
with the Islands Commissioner, Mrs  
Louis Williams, and the Islands  
Secretary, Mrs J.D. Creamer, O.B.E.,  
attending.

A happy time was spent by all  
and during the proceedings Miss N.  
Steen was presented with her warrant  
as "Tawny Owl" by the Commissioner  
while Beryl Gleadell and Kathleen  
Harries were admitted to the Guides  
from the Brownies during an impres-  
sive "Fly Up" ceremony.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for Week Ending 20th  
July.

Monday,	:	Drill - No 1 Platoon	
15th		Miniature Rifle	7.0 p.m
		Shooting	8.0.
Tuesday	:	Lecture - Ambulance	
16th		Section	7.0.
		Badminton	8.0.
Wednesday	:	Drill - Vicker's	
17th		Section	7.0.
		Miniature Rifle	
		Shooting	8.0.
Thursday	:	Drill - Recruits	7.0.
18th		Miniature Rifle	
		Shooting - H'Qrs	
		v. No. 2 Platoon	8.0.
Friday	:	Drill - No. 2	
19th		Platoon	7.0.
		Miniature Rifle	
		Shooting	8.0.
Saturday	:	Badminton	8.0.
20th			

Members of the Miniature Rifle  
Club are kindly requested to attend  
at the Drill Hall at 7.50 p.m. on  
Monday, the 15th instant, to consider  
a proposal which has been put for-  
ward by the Committee.

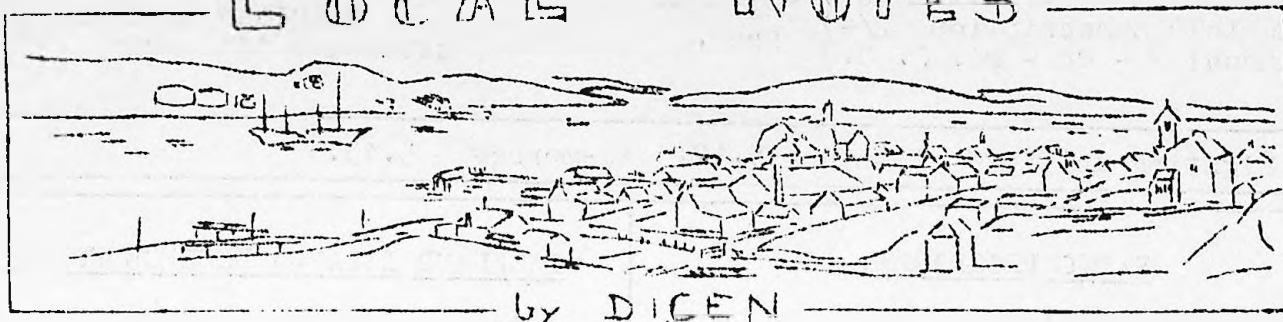
A Meeting of the Band will be  
held at Headquarters at 8.0 p.m. on  
Monday, the 15th instant. It is  
hoped that all members will make a  
special effort to attend.

A.I. Fleuret, Lieut.,  
Acting O.C. & Adjt,  
Defence Force.

STORM OVER LONDON.

It is reported that a severe  
storm broke over London two days ago  
with a launch on the Thames being  
struck by lightning.

# LOCAL NOTES



by DICEN

## Breaking the Monotony.

Although at the time of writing these notes last night's Whist Drive and Dance, organised by the Stanley Benefit Club was still an event to be held, I feel sure it was a marked out to be a success. Its cause certainly deserves every assistance while its novelty should make a wide appeal for we get very little change to vary the monotony of our lives. It is a long time since a social of this description has been held in the Town Hall and it is a change from the regular run of dances which have no such unusual element in their make up.

## S.B.C.'s New Idea.

As for its cause, half the proceeds are to be devoted to the Stanley Benefit Club Children's Fund which is an investment well repaid by the enjoyment it gives. The other half is to start an Entertainment Fund. This idea arose, I believe, subsequent to the 75th anniversary proceedings held last year when the expense was borne by the Club Funds and it was considered that functions of this description should not be paid for by delving into the purse which ordinarily is earmarked for the worthy purpose of providing benefits for the members.

## For Children Only !

Apropos the Children's Cause, I have been given an interesting suggestion which certainly seems to call for consideration.

We all know that the children's lives are not overwhelmed with amusements and entertainments, and the provision of a special play-ground where swings, merry-go-rounds, seesaws, a schute and so on are to be found, should commend itself to public generosity.

Apart from the school play-grounds there are no "reservations" where they might go and play all together and to their hearts' desire. Provided a suitable place could be found for them I see little difficulty in the erecting of such amusements.

Clubs among themselves could contribute to a common fund by devoting to it a portion of entertainment proceeds and sweepstake takings.

They give parties and sports for the children - and I would not advocate that these tremendously popular events should be curtailed or suspended. Yet how much better would it be, by a little extra effort, to provide in addition a permanent public playground for the youngsters ?

## Something more wanted.

It should not be said that there is no outlet for the exuberant spirits of the younger generation. There are the Boy Scout and Girl Guide organisations while the Churches have their own means of promoting the welfare of the children. With these they have the opportunity of developing an esprit de corps apart from their scholastic training. But are these sufficient to satiate the child's natural propensity for variety and excitement which might break out otherwise in troublesome escapades ?

## The "Isle of Capri".

The Girl Guides on Wednesday had a glorious time by inviting their friends to a party at headquarters. From what I heard of it community singing was a great success and that well-known ditty the "Isle of Capri" was well to the fore.

All catchy songs have a good run in Stanley and for weeks you hear the

(Continued on page 4.)



## THE "GREAT BRITAIN."

by H. Daniel.

(Continued.)

### Short Biographies Of Her Commanders.

The Commanders of the "Great Britain" were men of high standing in their profession, and front rank seamen of their time.

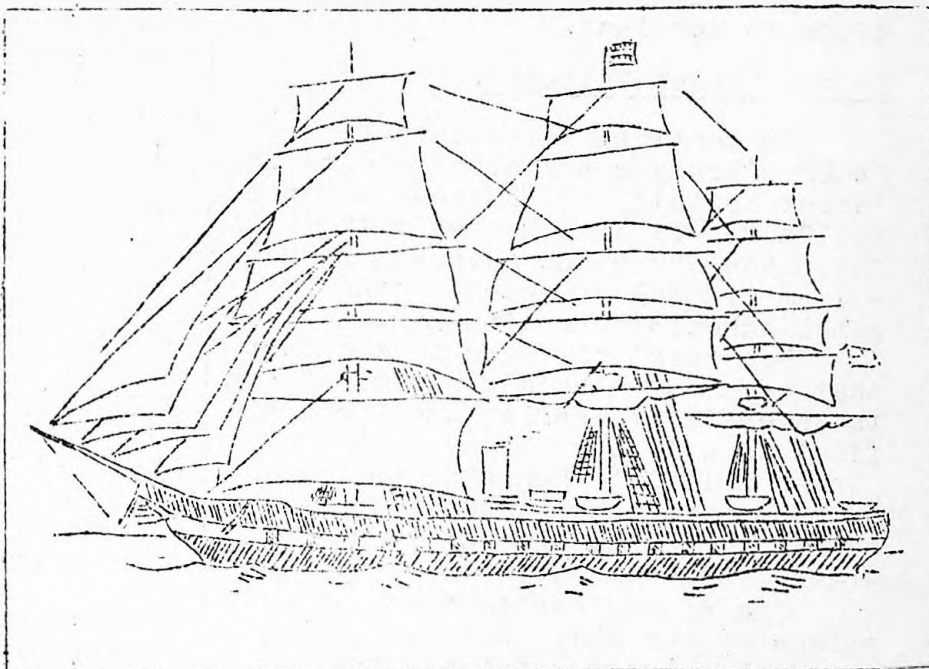
Captain James Hoskin, who commanded her on her maiden voyage and during her short period of service on the Atlantic, commanded one of the Post Office Packets out of Falmouth in 1831 and 1832, and from 1832 to 1837 was in command of sailing ships in the foreign trade. From 1837 to 1845 he had command of the "Great Western" on the U.K.-New York services, and was exonerated from all blame for the stranding of the "Great Britain" in Dundrum Bay in 1846.

Captain Barnard R. Matthews only commanded the ship for her first two voyages when she was put into the Liverpool-Melbourne run.

Captain John Gray, Lieut. R.N.R., was the best known and the most popular commander the ship had. He was a Scotland Island, born in 1821, and passed the voluntary examination for Master of a British Foreign-going ship at Liverpool in 1852. He was 2nd officer of the "Great Britain" on her first voyage to Australia in 1852, and Chief officer on the second voyage in 1853-54. In 1854 he was transferred as Chief officer of the "Thomas Powell" for a trooping voyage to the Mediterranean, and on his return home was appointed to the command of the "Great Britain". He retained the command from 1854 until his mysterious disappearance from the ship at sea on the 26th November 1872 when 30 days out from Melbourne homeward bound. No trace of him was ever found, but the general opinion was against his having committed suicide. On the ship's arrival home the obituary notices of the Press were full of his praises, describing him

as "the beau ideal of a merchant Captain, - brave, skilful, manly and resourceful."

Captain Charles Chapman was her next commander, and had her for the remaining few years she ran to the Colonies. Captain Chapman was a Lincolnshire man, born in 1821, and also obtained a Certificate as Master of a Foreign-going ship at Liverpool



in 1853, and joined the "Great Britain" as 2nd Officer the same year, being appointed Chief officer in 1854 when Capt. Gray was transferred. He remained as Chief officer until 1859, when Messrs Gibbs, Bright, gave him command of their ship "Thetis", of 1,022 tons, a new ship built that year. He commanded this ship until 1866, when she was unfortunately lost on the 18th February of that year. The Owners then gave him command of the ship "Trade Wind", 899 tons, in 1866, and when they sold her in 1867, he returned to the "Great Britain" as Chief Officer, remaining in this position until Capt. Gray's disappearance in November 1872, when he assumed command to bring the ship home. On arrival in England the owners confirmed him in command, and he held command until the ship was taken off the Australian service in January 1876.

To be concluded.

LOCAL NOTES (Continued from page 2.)

one melody insistently assaulting the ears. But none of them seems to have retained the same popularity as the "Isle of Capri." Among the grown-ups as well as the children it has, in the words of the theatrical producers, been running for just over six months with no sign of being taken off.

The music is by Peter Maurice. The Lyric writer, Jimmy Kennedy, who has also among his hits "Roll along covered waggon" (another favourite with Stanleyites), had his Jubilee theme song "Let us sing unto Their Majesties" adopted by over 700 towns in England during the Royal Celebrations in May last.

On the "Great Britain".

In mentioning the late Sir James O'Grady's association with the "Great Britain" on Thursday - for he was "born within a hammer's throw" of the place where the ship was launched - I am mindful of several other personal associations with her.

Not least of these is the fact that among Stanley's most well-known townsmen is Mr Charles Enestrom who first came to the Colony in the "Great Britain" when she finally dropped her anchor in Stanley Harbour after receiving her "coup de grace" round the Horn in 1886.

One of the earliest acquaintances of the ship known in Stanley was Mr Dan Lehen's father, the late Mr John Lehen, who probably travelled out on her when she was first put on the run which so familiarised her with the Islands. As a gold digger I believe Mr John Lehen was a passenger at the time of the gold rush in Australia about 1852 and later came to make the Falklands the home where he was to die and be buried.

Things we want to know !

Has dancing with the military fallen out of grace with the ladies?

JAPANESE SURTAX ONCANADIAN GOODS.

A Tokio message states that the Tariff Commission has approved of a surtax of 50 % for the year on Canadian imports as a reply to the Canadian dumping duties.

STORM IN MONTEVIDEO.

According to wireless reports at the beginning of the week a severe storm has been encountered at Montevideo with two lives lost and a great deal of damage done but no further news is available.

BREAKDOWN OF ABYSSINIANCONCILIATION COMMISSION.

Rome, 10.7.35.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent reports that neutral opinion just received from Abyssinia considers that the Italian preparations are far from being complete with drinking water scarce despite well sinking activities while it will take months to establish communications adequate to transport men and materials necessary for the projected campaign.

The sanitary arrangements are primitive and the harbours need much alteration for the prompt landing of men and material.

Diplomatic circles consider that Mussolini will need 400,000 troops to ensure success but only half this number is at present "in situ."

Addis Ababa, 11.7.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent Abyssinia has demanded the immediate summoning of the League of Nations' Council as a result of the breakdown of the Conciliation Commission.

A note has been sent to the British, French and Belgian Ministers protesting against their countries' refusal to supply arms, quoting the 1930 Defence Treaty. In view of Italy's avowed intention to invade, Ethiopia must take defence measures and therefore wishes to import arms, it is added.

QUETTA SALVAGE.

Simla, 11.7.35.

A communique states that major salvage operations at Quetta will not commence until March with the arrangement now in force being considered sufficiently adequate.

The Japanese Naval estimates total 712 million yen.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 15th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.15.

High Tides 5.20 a.m.; 5.40 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. a Programme of Selections or Overseas Music will be broadcast followed at 9.0 p.m. by the Time Signal and at 9.30 by News Items.

S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia is expected to arrive at Stanley at 6.0 p.m. to-day (Monday.)

MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The highest scores for the week ending Friday last were :

Monday.	Wednesday.
W.J. Grierson 100.	W.J. Bowles # 100
J. Bound 100.	E.J. McAtasney 99
L. Reive 99.	W. Grierson 99
J.J. Harries 99.	A.H. Hills 99
J.R. Gleadell 99.	J.R. Gleadell 99
A.I. Fleuret 99.	J. Bound 99
L.W. Aldridge 99.	J.J. Harries 99
W.J. Bowles 99.	W. Aldridge 98
	L. Reive 98

Friday.

L. Reive # 100.	J. Petterssen 99
A.H. Hills 99.	C. Henricksen 99
A.I. Fleuret 98.	W. Aldridge 98
W.J. Grierson 98.	E.J. McAtasney 98
J.R. Gleadell 98.	# = two 100s.

The winners of the Spoon competitions were : - "A" Class - W.J. Grierson, and "B" Class - E. Buckley.

The competition for Wednesday the 17th instant, is the Defence Force Club Prize.

SWEEPSTAKE RESULT - Amount collected £47.3.0., Club Funds (inc. exp.) £4.13.0. Seller's Prize 10/-.  
 1st Prize £10.0.0. - 02613, 2nd £7.0.0. - 01485, 3rd £5.0.0. - 03460.  
 Twenty competitors' prizes £1 each.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

A Meeting of the Legislative Council will be held in the Court & Council Chamber at the Town Hall on Wednesday, the 17th instant, at 11.0 a.m..

INTER-PLATOON SHOOTING.

In the Inter-Platoon Shield Competition matches on Thursday last No. 3 Platoon won both their contests against No. 1 Platoon, the first of them being won by a margin of four points only.

The scores were :-

No. 1 Platoon

L.W. Aldridge	97	98	195
J.J. Harries	95	98	193.
L.A. Sedgwick	91	94	185.
C.G. Allan	96	90	186.
H.H. Sedgwick	98	97	195.
J.P. Peck	93	90	183.
R. Campbell	94	96	190.
M. Campbell	94	93	187.

Totals

758 756 1514.

No. 3 Platoon

W.J. Grierson	99	99	198.
W. Jones	94	95	189.
C.H. Thompson	95	99	194.
Dennis Lehen	93	96	189.
E.F. Lellman	95	98	193.
J. Bound	95	96	191.
J. Petterssen	97	96	193.
E.J. McAtasney	94	94	188.

Totals

762 773 1535

Paris : Obituary - Colonel Dreyfus, aged 76 years, the central figure of the famous espionage trial.

THE HAPSBURG BANISHMENT LAW.

Vienna, 13.7.35.

The Federal Chamber has unanimously repealed the Hapsburg banishment law, the result being announced with applause, but the principal Cabinet Ministers did not attend the sitting.

CABLE CENSORSHIP ABOLISHED.

Paris, 13.7.35.

The partial censorship on press cables and wireless despatches to Great Britain and the United States has been abolished but control is being continued on correspondents whose countries exercise censorship.

THOUSANDS DROWNED IN CHINESEFLOODS.

Suchow, 13.7.35

A cloudburst in the Yellow River flood area has resulted in the swollen mountain torrents sweeping away the Yensze city walls, a huge wall of water devastating the town and drowning over 5,000 inhabitants while the death-roll in many inundated villages is unknown.

The flood area is now the greatest for thirty years with no signs of abatement.

Tokio also reports disaster at Shizuoka, that city being badly rocked by an earthquake with many houses destroyed and public buildings and factories damaged with fire subsequently breaking out. The casualty figures are indefinite.

TOURIST WAR BECOMING ACUTE.

Vienna, 13.7.35.

The Austrian tourist war with Jugo-Slavia is becoming more acute and according to the Daily Telegraph correspondent the Austrian frontier is closed to travellers visiting Jugo-Slavia.

The Austrian excuse is one of an adverse trade balance.

PARLIAMENTARY NEWS.Review of International  
Situation.

- o -

## The Anglo-German Agreement.

The House of Commons was crowded and the galleries filled with distinguished men and women of many nationalities when the Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare, at the end of last week, delivered his eagerly awaited speech surveying the international situation.

He spoke first of disarmament and the recent Anglo-German Naval Agreement. The agreement was in no sense a selfish one. Any agreement made with Germany had obviously to be of such a character as not to prejudice further prospects of a general naval treaty.

There seemed to be overwhelming reasons why, in the interests of peace - the main objective of British foreign policy - any opportunity that offered should definitely be seized. They had seen too many opportunities for disarmament slip away in the last fifteen years and each lost opportunity had led to fear, unrest & to greater armaments.

His Majesty's Government had no apologies to make for what was a practical, all-round contribution to peace.

## The Air Pact &amp;

## Non-aggression.

Turning to the question of the Air Pact, Sir Samuel Hoare declared "We are anxious for an Air Pact accompanied by air limitation." It looked at first sight a simple affair but the five powers, including France and Germany, had to be brought to negotiation and agreement and the French and several other governments took the view that it was impossible to disassociate the air pact from certain other conditions of peace.

"This is the reason why the British Government is most anxious to see the Eastern and Danubian Pact of Non-Aggression ratified at the earliest possible moment.

"The French Government," he con-

tinued, "have notified the German Government that they accept the German proposals as a basis of negotiations. There is, therefore, in the opinion of His Majesty's Government, no longer any reason at all why rapid progress should not be made towards the conclusion of the Eastern Pact.

"It is now in the power of the German Chancellor to make a real contribution to the cause of peace which will remove cause of anxiety from the minds of many governments not only in Central and Eastern Europe but Western Europe as well. I would urge him to make it. I think indeed, he will be serving his own cause by making it."

#### Collective Peace.

The Foreign Secretary then referred to the machinery of collective peace. "Over and over again we have stated, and no one better than the Prime Minister, our fidelity to the League and its principles and I re-affirm it to-day. We are all, therefore, in duty bound to do our utmost to prevent the development of any crisis that is likely to weaken or destroy the principles upon which the League was built and upon which its influence for peace depends.

"This is the reason for our grave interest in the Abyssinian controversy.

"This is the reason why, even at the risk of criticism we have been prepared to make constructive proposals for the avoidance of war which however it might end could not but have serious repercussions upon the whole of the League system.

"This is the sole reason for our efforts to find a basis of settlement. I should like also to make it clear that we have always understood and well understand Italy's desire for overseas expansion. Indeed we have in the past done our best to show our sympathy with Italian aspirations in a practical way.

"We admit the justice of some of the criticisms that have been made against Abyssinia's government. But, are these facts sufficient cause for plunging into war.

"We have surely found in the past that it has been possible to adjust demands and differences of this kind without recourse to war &

I am not prepared, even now, to abandon any chance that may present itself - whether through the machinery of the 1906 Treaty or the machinery of the League or both - for averting what I believe will be a calamity.

"To-day, I cannot say more than that we are working on these lines. Meanwhile let members dismiss from their minds the rumour altogether without foundation that we have asked the French Government to join in a blockade of Italy and that we ourselves are preparing some isolated form of coercion against the country that has been our friend since its "risorgimento."

"We stand for peace and we will not abandon any reasonable chance that may offer itself for helping to prevent a disastrous war."

#### INTERNATIONAL REACTIONS

##### TO FOREIGN SECRETARY'S SPEECH.

The international reactions to the British Foreign Secretary's speech relative to Abyssinia are summed up by Reuter as follows ;

Rome takes satisfaction that Italy's need for expansion is recognised but there is disappointment that no definite statement was made by Sir Samuel Hoare of Britain's intentions. Well informed circles state that they cannot see any way of resolving the conflict except by war.

Paris diplomatic circles report extremely favourable impressions envisaging a conception underlying the speech which exactly coincides with the French attitude.

Berlin official circles are reserved though principally interested in the Eastern Pact but since there was an appeal in the speech made directly to Hitler there will be no formulation of any attitude until he has considered it.

Washington has not yet considered the speech but State Secretary Hull, has informed the press conference that the United States is deeply interested in the preservation of world peace & the Abyssinian question is being closely followed. Secretary Hull has been in conference with the Italian Ambassador at Washington but no details were revealed concerning the talks.



THE WHEAT SITUATION.

London, 13.7.35.

In summing up the wheat situation the Daily Telegraph states that the position has improved but while the market is still unsettled greater confidence is shown relative to the Canadian standpoint.

The posting of a certain Liverpool firm has had no adverse effect and while several other firms are in difficulties mutual arrangements have been made to avoid a further disturbance in the market. No great sums are involved.

-----

MONTE CARLO CASINO MOVE.

Monte Carlo, 13.7.35.

It is understood that the principal object of the new loan is to secure the control of the Nice Casino most of the shares of which are now on the market through complete Riviera direction to suppress roulette except at Monte Carlo.

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U.S.A. RELIEF LOAN

OVERSUBSCRIBED.

New York, 13.7.35.

The Treasury's 500 million dollars' note offer in connection with work on the relief programme has been three times oversubscribed.

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THE SPINNING INDUSTRY

BILL.

London, 13.7.35.

The parties interested in the passage of the Spinning Industry Bill have urged that the Government should provide facilities for the measure before the summer recess, states the Daily Telegraph political correspondent.

The industry considers that if the Bill is left until the autumn the entire success of the scheme will be jeopardised.

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SOUTH AFRICA UNION

PROPOSAL OPPOSED.

London, 13.7.35.

A White Paper states that Great Britain does not accent General Hertzog's view that the time has arrived for the Union of South Africa to take over the native Protectorates of Basutoland, Bechaunaland and Swaziland, as the information available shows that native opinion is strongly opposed to a transfer.

-----

SOVIET INDIGNANT.

Moscow, 13.7.35.

The press expresses indignation at the alleged Japanese attempt to penetrate the Soviet buffer State of Outer Mongolia and characterises the Japanese policy as "free booting" with military appetites boundless.

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"THE FATE OF THE WORLD."

Washington, 13.7.35.

Roosevelt states that the Administration is endeavouring to conform with the silver purchase policy in all good faith.

Meanwhile in Paris, the Bank de France's governor, M. Tannery, in addressing the America Club, said that the resumption of normal commercial relations between the two nations must be accompanied by the general stabilisation of currencies as this is the surest means of starting a real and lasting price rise, thus re-establishing security.

The fate of the world, he added, depended largely on close financial cooperation between New York, London and Paris, and this idea would eventually conquer all minds studying the problem.

The United States Attorney-General, Cummings, in addressing the Banking Committee, expressed the opinion that an international agreement to establish the gold standard was almost impossible unless a resolution was passed barring damages for suits against the government from devaluation losses.

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## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 16th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.16.

High Tides 5.40 a.m.; 6.00 p.m.

### MAIL NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than 3.30 p.m. to-day, the 16th instant.:

Darwin, Fox Bay, Albermarle & Speedwell Island with the last-named optional.

### WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

The usual fortnightly Whist Drive will be held in the Working Men's Social Club on Wednesday, the 17th instant, commencing at 8.0 p.m. Ladies and Members - 1/- each.

### HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-morrow night

"Temporary Sheriff."

Admission 1/6 & 1/-. Doors open 7.0 p.m. commencing at 7.30.

Tickets at "Kelper" Store.

### AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR IN CAR

#### CRASH.

Vienna, 15.7.35.

Dr Schuschnigg, the Austrian Chancellor, is suffering from shock and loss of memory in consequence of a car crash near Linz to-day.

His wife, Frau Schuschnigg, was killed while his nine-year-old son and the chauffeur are seriously injured.

Rumours of foul play are denied in official quarters. It is believed that the chauffeur fainted & the car hit a tree when out of control.

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia arrived at Stanley about 6.0 o'clock yesterday evening with the following passengers :

His Excellency the Governor, Miss Henniker-Heaton, Miss P. Henniker-Heaton, Miss E. Betts, Mrs Hennricksen and Mr R. McLaren from Port San Carlos and Mr W. Barlas from South Georgia.

The vessel is expected to leave the port again to-night for Albermarle and the West, also calling at Port Darwin. The provisional passenger list is :

Dr H.G. Edmunds, Mrs Butler, Mr T. Hookey and Mrs A. Halliday for Fox Bay; Mr and Mrs G.M. Goddard and child, Mr C.A.I. Fearon, Mrs N. Berntsen, Mrs J. Middleton, Mrs H. Jennings and Miss R. Morrison for Darwin; Mrs Graham and Mrs Alex Bonner for Speedwell Island.

### BENEFIT CLUB WHIST WINNERS.

The prize winners at the Stanley Benefit Club Whist Drive held in the Town Hall on Friday last when a dance was also taking place were : Miss S. Summers and Mr S. Shannon (firsts) and Mrs R. Reive and Mr W. Sedgwick (boobies). Mr B. Sedgwick was M.C. and ten tables were in demand.

The M.Cs for the dance were Messrs R. Reive and G. Osborne.

### THE THIRD TEST.

A message received in Stanley shortly before the close of play in the third Test Match between the South Africans and England at Leeds commencing on Saturday was, yesterday, England 214 and 93 for no wickets, South Africans 171.

DEVALUATION DAMAGES BARRED.

Washington, 14.7.35.

The House of Representatives Banking Committee has approved of the Bill barring suits for damages against the government as a result of the devaluation of the dollar, this following on Roosevelt's Congress message.

The Reconstruction Finance Committee has disposed of holdings in the Public Utilities Corporation to the Atlas Corporation, thus conceding light and power control.

A MANCHUKUOAN DECISION.

Britain &amp; U.S.A. Affected.

Dairan, 14.7.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent Manchukuo has decided to withdraw extra-territorial rights from nationals not accorded recognition.

This decision particularly affects Great Britain and the United States.

INDIAN ASSEMBLY PROPORTIONS.

Bombay, 14.7.35.

The Delimitation Committee recommends the allocation of the Assembly seats to include two for Europeans, thirty-one for Moslems with seven reserved for labourers and women while the backward tribes are permitted one.

DYEING OPERATIVES MAY NOTSTRIKE.

Manchester, 14.7.35.

The dyeing trade employers have accepted the trade unions' suggestion for the resumption of negotiations on the wage dispute and it is thereby considered that the threatened strike of 80,000 operatives will be avoided.

Ostend It is understood that the discussion between the British and Continental steel producers which began on Saturday are proceeding favourably.

WOMAN KILLED IN IRISH CLASH.

Belfast, 14.7.35.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent reports that the Orangemen's procession was attacked in the York Street area with a woman being killed while fifteen people were wounded and many injured in the resultant street fighting.

Armoured cars were called out and Lewis guns were fired. The fight continued throughout the night with stones thrown and looting of churches and shops occurred. Several arrests have been made.

U.S.A. YACHT "YANKEE"BEATEN BY "ENDEAVOUR."

Le Havre, 14.7.35.

The "Endeavour" beat the United States "Yankee" over a twenty-two miles' course by one minute, forty-five seconds, with "Valsheda" third and His Majesty's "Britannia" and the Shamrock V" sixth and seventh respectively.

BELGIUM & THE SOVIET.

Brussels, 14.7.35.

Belgium has officially recognised Soviet Russia and there will be the appointment of Ministers immediately with subsequent economic arrangements.

ARGENTINA & BRITISH MEAT  
POLICY.

Buenos Aires, 14.7.35.

The Argentine press, commenting upon the British meat policy points out that the solution to the problem should not injure either parties, but the loss of the British market to the Argentine would result in the reduction of Argentine purchases of British manufactures and of the profits on English capital.

Paris : The Bank de France balance shows that the gold reserve has increased 250 million francs the week ending the 5th of July.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Best Service and Best Attention.

## CYCLES BY

# Hercules

COUNT  
THEM  
On the  
ROAD.

The proof of a good article is its continued popularity. "Hercules" Bicycles were first brought to the Falkland Islands in the month of August 1925 - nearly ten years ago.

Over EIGHTY PER CENT of the full sized bicycles sold in the Colony have been of the "HERCULES" make.

When you buy a "Hercules" cycle, you make an investment, that will return compound interest in utility and pleasure, and with reasonable care will not need renewals or repairs for a number of years.

"HERCULES" Cycles for Gents 22" or 24" frames £5. 5s. 3d.

"HERCULES" Cycles for Ladies 22" or 24" frames £5. 9s. 6d.

"HERCULES" Cycles for Children 18" frame £3.15s. 0d.

All complete with bell, pump, tool bag and tools.

Payments by instalments can be arranged. £1. - down and the balance at 15/- per month.

And now a complete range of spare parts for cycles:-

"Shock-stop" rubber handlebar grips - 11d pair.

Celluloid pumps 1/11 each.

- B e l l s - 1/3, 1/6 and 1/11.

Spare Mudguards for 28" wheels 1/11 per pair.

" " " 26" " 1/11 per pair.

" " " 24" " 1/11 per pair.

Spare spokes, complete with nipples, 6d doz.

Front Forks 5/6 each.

Celluloid handlebar grips 11d per pair.

Freewheels, Saddles, Brake sets, Cotter pins,

Ball bearings, Spindles complete with cones and nuts,

Brake tubes, fixed and adjusting cones, Spare Hubs,

Chain adjusters, Brake locks, Brake clips, etc. etc.

PRAM TYRING - to renew any size of pram tyres. 9d per foot.

Soldering Irons, 1/6 to 2/6 according to size.

Ball bearings for Sturmey Archer 3-speed hubs. 6d each.

TWIST DRILLS, all sizes from 1/64" to 5/16"

Prices from 3d to 1/6 each.

#### WHEAT PRICE DIFFICULTIES.

London, 14.7.35.

The United States wheat forecast predicting a 234-million bushels' increase has again unsettled the market states the Daily Telegraph, both Liverpool and Chicago registering falls.

Winnepeg is weak but the government peg has prevented a decline below 80 cents. It is believed in Liverpool that Canada who has been holding out for higher prices may now be prepared for power quotations in accordance with European ideas.

#### FRENCH FASCISTS SPLIT.

Paris, 14.7.35.

A serious youthful secession from the Fascist body of National Volunteers is believed to result from disagreement with the leaders' moderate attitude towards the government and insufficiently advanced social views.

#### HIS MAJESTY'S PORTRAIT

#### FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

Washington, 14.7.35.

The British Ambassador, Sir Ronald Lindsay, has presented President Roosevelt at White House with a portrait of His Majesty King George V for the American people.

The President, in paying a tribute to His Majesty's steadfast qualities, stated that the picture will be hung in the National Gallery.

#### SIX CAR RECORDS BROKEN.

Bonneville, Utah, 14.7.35

Cobb, the British driver, has established six new world's records with his Napier Railton car, including the record for an hour's run of 152.7 miles, eclipsing the previous official total of 134.9 and the unofficial of 143 miles.

#### BLACK OUTLOOK IN BRITISH

#### FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE.

#### A Glimmering Light in the Darkness.

London, 14.7.35.

A feature of the House of Commons foreign debate was the failure of the electric light and the business had to be carried on by candlelight.

It is asserted that this is the first time that Parliamentarians have had to grapple with politics in total darkness but there is no authority for stating that the situation was saved by the glimmer of candlelight.

#### A LAND OF FLOATING CORPSES.

Hankow, 14.7.35.

Frenzied efforts are being made by thousands employed in frustrating the devastating floods. The gangs have fortunately succeeded in closing the breach in the concrete wall protecting the Japanese concession where by the inundation of the city has been averted, states Reuter.

But the situation is still ominous with the Yangtze waters rising hourly.

Innumerable corpses are floating down the river and 500 soldiers are reported to be among the casualties at Ichang.

- o -

Weather freaks elsewhere include further earthquake shocks in Japan with the Shizuoka district revisited and 531 more houses wrecked.

From Calcutta it is reported that the melting of a glacier at the source of the Brahmaputra threatens the flooding of the Assam and Bengal districts.

The United States heat wave has resulted in 63 deaths with many thousands sleeping in the open air at Coney Island, but the middle-west districts are cooler.

Floods are sweeping over the Colorado ranching area with indefinite casualty figures.



"P E N G U I N."

Prices ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 17th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.17.

High Tides 6.30 a.m.; 6.50 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 You're the One.
- 2 Blue Sparks.
- 3 Hold me.
- 4 My Sheepdog and I.
- 5 Dance of the Nymphs.
- 6 Home.
- 7 Sunshine of Marseilles.
- 8 Medley of Popular Hits.
- 9 Jollity of the Mountains.
- 10 I Love the Moon.
- 11 The Call of the Angelus.
- 12 O Solo Mio.
- 13 The Mosquitoes' Parade.
- 14 A Broken Rosary.
- 15 You're Just a Lover.
- 16 Then you'll remember me.
- 17 Can't we talk it over.
- 18 My South Sea Sweetheart.
- 19 Drifting Down the Shalimar.
- 20 With a Song.
- 21 The Clatter of the Clogs.
- 22 I don't know why.
- 23 Molly.
- 24 Viennese Singing Birds.
- 25 Come Back.
- 26 Spring Song.
- 27 Maria Mari.
- 28 The Love Dance.
- 29 Don't Blame Me.
- 30 That's my Home.
- 31 Two Little Blue Little Eyes.
- 32 Marguerite.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

JUBILEE SPORTSMEN.

The first practice match of the Jubilee Sports Football Club took place on Saturday on the Government House Paddock and proved to be a game showing promising form among some of the players. The "A" team after crossing over with a lead of 1 goal ran out winners by 4 - 2. The outstanding players were M. Fuhlendorff, W. Rowlands, A. Thompson, F. Aldridge and L. Bound who did extremely well for their respective sides although somewhat handicapped by the

(Continued in next column.)

slippery ground. Mention should also be made of A. Smith who played a good game in goal for the winners.

The scorers were : "A" Team - M. Hardy 2, L. Bound and R. Wallen; "B" Team - E. Fuhlendorff 2.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Per s.s. Iafonia.

Money Orders & Postal Orders will be issued not later than 5.0 p.m. on Friday, the 19th instant.

Registered Letters will be received not later than Noon on Saturday the 20th instant.

Ordinary Letters for Europe & South America will be received not later than 4.0 p.m. on Saturday, the 20th instant.

ROYAL NAVAL REVIEW.

London, 17.7.35.

His Majesty the King with three of his sons arrived at Portsmouth yesterday to inspect the greatest concentration of the British Navy since 1914.

One hundred and sixty warships were stretched over ten miles from Southsea to Lee-on-Solent for the occasion.

As the Royal Yacht "Victoria & Albert" approached the royal salute was fired from all the capital ships and aircraft carriers, all the cruisers and H.M.I.S "Indus". When the salute was finished the guards presented arms and the bands played the National Anthem.

His Majesty then had his Flag Officers presented to him with representatives of the Merchant Navy and Fishing Fleets. At 10.0 p.m. the whole fleet was illuminated on the bursting of a bouquet of rockets from the "Victoria and Albert".

The Solent was the scene of feverish gaiety with craft of all descriptions packed in the channel and over half a million people watching the ceremonies.

MUSSOLINI SHOWS HIS CARDS.

Rome, 15.7.35.

Mussolini's plans have been made clearer to-day, according to authoritative statements says the Sunday Times. He demands either a protectorate over Abyssinia achieved by negotiation and leaving the present Abyssinian dynasty on the throne, or full Italian sovereignty secured by conquest.

The League Council meets on the 25th of July and it is believed Italy may attend the meeting to demand Abyssinia's expulsion from the League.

LUMBERMEN BATTLE WITHMILITIA.Tacoma, Washington,  
15.7.35.

Six persons have been seriously injured with scores nursing slighter wounds as a result of a fierce battle between lumber strikers and militiamen yester-night.

The militia quelled the fight with tear-gas.

GERMAN JEW MANIAAND STRAUSS.

Berlin, 15.7.35.

Dr Richard Strauss, the famous composer, has resigned his position as the President of the Reich Chamber of Culture and the Chairmanship of the Corporation of German Composers.

Herr Goebbels has accepted his resignation which is officially attributed to his age.

But the reason underlying is said to be due to the friction recently between Dr Goebbels and Dr Strauss following the production of Strauss' opera "Die Schweigsame Frau" at Dresden in June. The libretto of this play was written by the Jewish author Stefan Zweig whom the Nazis have been attacking.

Ostend : It is understood that the discussion between the British and Continental steel producers now begun is proceeding favourably.

U.S.A. AND U.S.S.R.AGREEMENT SIGNED.

Washington, 15.7.35.

The United States and Russia signed a trade agreement to-day and it is expected by the officials of both governments to treble the value of the trade between them.

The Soviet has pledged itself to purchase goods from the United States totalling thirty million dollars within the next twelve months and the United States grants the Soviet the benefits of the trade agreements concluded with Belgium, Haiti, Sweden and Norway. The benefits of trade pacts to be concluded by the United States with other countries are to be extended to the Soviet under this agreement.

But there is no mention of the Soviet's debts to the United States which amount to 700 million dollars.

EARTHQUAKES.

London, 15.7.35.

Panic manifested itself in Bucharest to-day following an earthquake shock which was felt all over the country and Northern Bulgaria.

Sharp earthquake shocks lasting several seconds have been felt at Hollywood, Pasadena and Long Beach but no damage has been done.

MOTORCYCLING.

Berlin, 15.7.35.

British riders won two of the three events in the German Grand Prix with Norton machines in the 500 c.c. and 350 c.c. races. In the former the winner's average speed was 78 miles an hour while in the latter it was 74 miles an hour.

In the Brussels Grand Prix de Belgique the winner, Caracciola (Mercedes Benz) travelled 312½ miles in 3 hours, 12 minutes and 41 seconds at an average speed of 98.4 miles an hour.

Le Havre The "Yankee" won the J Class Yachting event at the regatta here, beating the Velsheda by 4 minutes over a thirty-two miles course.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

# START THE DAY RIGHT WITH FORCE

SUITABLE FOR ALL AGES,  
between 2 & 102 years.

1/- per packet.

Note the reduced price.

LOBSTER 3/6 per tin.

Oysters 1/2 tin.

Prawns 1/11 tin.

Cod Roes 11d tin.

FARROW'S peas 7d per 12 oz. packet.

C & B. Breakfast Roll 1/2 tin.

SMEDLEY'S Gooseberries 1/1 tin.

Raspberries 1/4 per tin.

Round white bowls. (6 sizes) 9d, 1/-, 1/10, 2/3, 2/6, 2/10.

(Pudding)

Enamel basins 3/- and 3/9.

Enamelled roasting pans 1/6, 1/9, 2/9.

Enamelled pudding bowls 1/-, 1/2, 1/4.

Oval Pie-dishes. (delf) 1/-, 1/5, 1/9 & 2/3.

Earthenware mixing bowls 3/6, 4/6 & 5/6.

Portiere rods 1/9 & 2/3 ea. Condy's Fluid 1/8 bottle.

PLANCC 8d per tin.

# PYREX

FIREPROOF OVENWARE

Non-chipping and unaffected  
by heat.

We have a selection of useful  
articles at very moderate prices.

Oval Covered Entree 7/6. Round Covered Casserole 6/9 & 7/6.

Oval Wide rim Pie-dish 4/3 & 4/9.

Round Covered Stewpot 6/9. Oblong Utility Dish 3/9.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

# ZULU

HEAT RESISTING BLACK

in handy tins with brush  
1/-.



MAURETANIA MODEL HONOURED.

Washington, 14.7.35.

President Roosevelt has sent a model of the British Mauretania to the Smithsonian Institute for the Hall of Ships which includes all the world's famous vessels in miniature.

U.S.A. EXPORTS DECREASED.

Washington, 14.7.35.

The United States trade returns for May indicate that the United Kingdom and European exports have been reduced  $2\frac{1}{2}$  million dollars compared with May, 1934, while the imports have increased  $7\frac{1}{2}$  millions with the European total four millions.

LITTLE ENTENTE VETO HAPSBURGRESTORATION.

Bucharest, 14.7.35.

It is understood that as a result of King Carol of Rumania's conference with Prince Paul of Yugoslavia the Little Entente is maintaining a veto on the Hapsburg restoration.

AUSTRIAN CHANCELIOR'S MEMORYGRAVELY IMPAIRED

Vienna, 15.7.35.

As the result of the motor accident in which he and his family were involved several days ago, Dr Schuschnigg, the Austrian Chancellor, is suffering severely from shock and it is feared that grave consequences to memory will supervene. His wife was killed and his little son was severely injured while the chauffeur, who was also badly injured died later.

The Vice-Chancellor, Prince Starhemberg, has flown from Venice to take charge of the government, meanwhile the Cabinet Council met to discuss the situation but it is understood that no political repercussions are likely to follow.

ROYAL REVIEW.

London, 15.7.35.

His Majesty the King held the Jubilee Review of his army at Aldershot on Saturday. With the King was Her Majesty the Queen and their four sons while some 50,000 spectators watched the pageant.

After the ceremony His Majesty conferred the following honours : G.C.V.O. on General Sir Francis Gaitherne Hardy, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., General Officer Commanding in Chief Aldershot Command; C.V.O. on Colonel W.A.T. Bowly, C.B.E., Assistant Adjutant General Aldershot Command; M.V.O. (fourth class) on Captain J.Y. Calwel, Assistant Provost Marshal Aldershot.

THE ELCHO SHIELDWON BY ENGLAND WITH RECORDSCORE.

Bislev, 12.7.35.

In the International Match for the Elcho Shield, England secured the trophy with a score of 1,753, which is 21 points above the record. Scotland was second with 1,744, and Ireland third with 1,636.

BRITAIN'S TRADE ON THEUP-GRADE.

London, 15.7.35.

Britain's trade revival continues with the trade figures for the six months to June showing the exports at £235,318,965, compared with £218,719,995 for the same period for 1934, and the imports £359,376,861 compared with £362,186,366 for the previous half year.

CURFEW IN BELFAST.

Belfast, 15.7.35.

As a result of the Orangemen disturbances the curfew has been reimposed in the York Street district. Two further shooting incidents have occurred while serious rioting broke out during the night with several houses wrecked and casualties.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-)  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.)

Delivery  
 free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 18th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.18.

High Tides 7.20 a.m.; 7.40 p.m.

### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL MEETING.

Immigration into The Colony.

R.R.S. Discovery II at Royal Naval Review.

New Members of Council.

Presentation of Jubilee Medal to Mr W. Barlas.

- o -

In the course of the business transacted at the Legislative Council Meeting held in the Court Room and Council Chamber of the Town Hall yesterday morning, presided over by His Excellency the Governor, seven Bills were passed, the most important being one to control immigration to the Colony while another legalised the payment of £3,447.4.2d in excess of the expenditure of 1934.

The meeting commenced at 11.0 o'clock and concluded soon after 11.30, there being a number of the public present to watch the proceedings which included the Swearing In of two new Members of Council.

- o -

The members present in addition to His Excellency the Governor were : The Hon. M.C. Craigie-Halkett, O.B.E. (Colonial Secretary), the Hon. R.L. Cheverton (Senior Medical Officer), the Hon. G. Roberts (Director of Public Works) and the Hon. V.A.H. Biggs with the Clerk, Mr A.I. Fleuret.

An interesting ceremony was witnessed prior to the commencement of the business when His Excellency the Governor presented Mr William Barlas, J.P. (Magistrate, South Georgia) with the King's Silver Jubilee Medal awarded to him on the occasion of the twenty-fifth anniversary of His Majesty's succession to the Throne on May 6th last. Mr Barlas at the time was on duty in the Dependency and only recently arrived at Stanley on his way to England on leave.

The Honourable the Senior Medical Officer and the Honourable V.A.H. Biggs were then sworn as Members of Council.

### Resolutions.

Three resolutions were passed, the first and second permitting additional provisions required for the years 1934 and 1935 respectively while the third sanctioned the sum of £500 being expended from the Dependencies Research & Development Fund in connection with the attendance of the R.R.S. Discovery II at the Jubilee Review of the British Fleet on Monday last.

With regard to the last resolution His Excellency pointed out that the sum did not in any way affect any of the funds which fall due to the Colony from the Dependencies Research & Development Fund.

### Bills.

The Council then passed the following Bills : -

I A Bill to amend the Sentence of Death (Expectant Mothers) Ordinance 1934.

(Continued on page 4.)



# THE "GREAT BRITAIN."

by H. Daniel.

(Concluded.)

Her Last Commander.

Captain Henry Stap, the last commander of the Great Britain during her short period of life as a sailing ship, was a Yorkshireman. His first command was the ship Mystery in 1861-66, and when this ship was lost on July 3rd, 1866, he obtained the command of the ship Marian Moore, owned by Moore & Company, Liverpool. After the sale of this ship in 1868, he was appointed to the command of the ship Knight Commander when Ismay, Imrie bought her, and commanded her until 1875. From 1875 to 1882 he had command of the ship Sussex, owned by the famous firm of G. Marshall of London, and had an experience of Cape Horn heavy weather damage while bound from Cardiff to San Francisco in 1881. The ship was badly battered & was eventually towed into the Falklands on the 12th of July 1881 by a steamer. After the Great Britain was condemned at the Falklands in 1886, Captain Stap returned home and was appointed to the command of the ship Halewood in 1887, owned by R.W. Leyland, and subsequently commanded their ship Ditton 1891-99, reputed to have been the largest three-masted ship ever built in Britain.

Finis.

## BRITISH LEGIONAIRES IN BERLIN.

Berlin, 16.7.35.

A great welcome was given the British Legion representatives on their arrival for a week's visit during which time they will be the guests of the German Government.

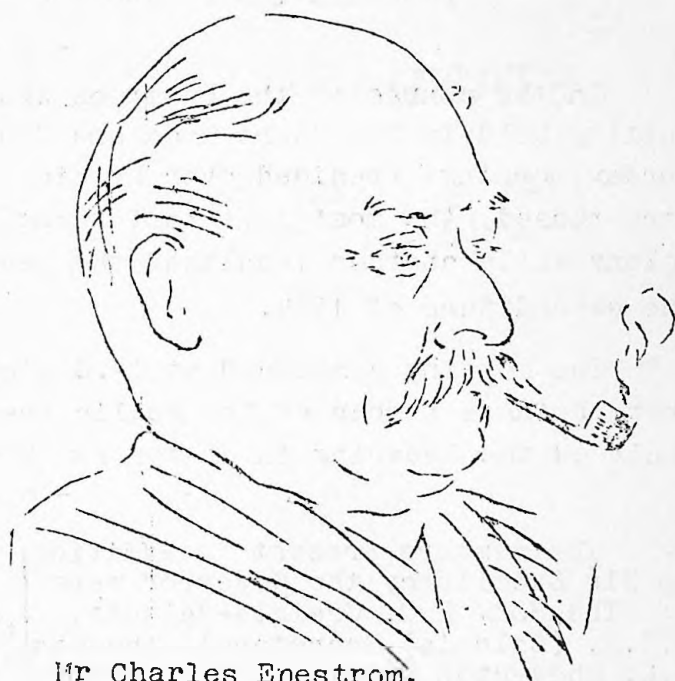
Prince Joachim Albrecht of Prussia, a nephew of the ex-Kaiser, is among the prominent people entertaining the delegates.

The Union Jack was flown with the Swastika over the delegates' hotel while the visit is the subject of leading articles in the German papers.

MR CHARLES ENESTROM

OF THE "GREAT BRITAIN".

Stanley's Survivor.



Mr Charles Enestrom.

Practically fifty years after the Great Britain entered Stanley Harbour as a "lame duck" the port has a representative of her crew at that time still living hale and hearty today as one of her best known townsmen - Mr Charles Enestrom.

Mr Enestrom still retains vivid memories of that troublesome voyage. As a young man of twenty-one he signed on at Cardiff in 1886 at the anything but princely salary of £2.10s a month. Although he had been to sea for some six years previously it was his first voyage with the Great Britain - and the last. She sailed from Cardiff with a personnel of fifty-four, no passengers, and a cargo of coal for the Panama. It was about four months after their departure from Cardiff that they put in to Fort Stanley not

(Continued on page 4.)

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.

Friday Night

is "AMAMI" Night.



SHAMPOO  
WITH

# AMAMI

SHAMPOOS

The following range of Shampoos is priced at 7d per packet.

- No. 1 with Henna
- No. 2 for Children
- No. 3 for Men
- No. 4 Dry
- No. 5 Without Henna
- No. 7 Camomile
- No. 8 Coconut Oil
- No. 9 Tar Antiseptic
- No. 10 Almond Oil.

No. 6, Also "SPECIAL HENNA" Shampoos, and Liquid Pine Tar.  
"Auburn" Shampoo for Tinting - 1/2 per packet.

Other "AMAMI" Products are :-

Elderflor Vanishing Cream, in jars	1/2, tubes 7d.
Elderflor Skin Food	1/2, tubes 7d.
Face Powder, Pale Rachel, and Peach	8d packet.
Wave setting lotion	8d bottle.
Nail Varnish	8d "
Nail Varnish Remover	8d "
Cuticle Remover	8d "
Miniature Manicure Sets	10d per set.
TALCUM POWDER	per tin 1/1.
"Amami" Peroxide Tooth Paste	1/7.

If you find the Cold Snap tries your Constitution, back it up with  
"CALDER'S MILK STOUT".

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL MEETING.

(Continued from page 1.)

II A Bill to amend the Dangerous Drugs (Amendment Ordinance) No. 1 of 1934.

III A Bill to legalise payments made in the year 1934 in excess of the expenditure sanctioned by Ordinance No. 7 of 1933 amounting to £3,447.4.2d.

IV A Bill to change the Designation "Colonial Surgeon" to that of "Senior Medical Officer."

V A Bill to amend the Falkland Islands Currency Notes Ordinance, 1930. The Bill, the Colonial Secretary explained, revealed Section 8 of the Currency Notes Ordinance, 1930, as regards evidence relating to spurious notes, and had been introduced on the instructions of the Secretary of State.

VI A Bill to amend the law relating to the administration of Justice. This Bill was also introduced on the instructions of the Secretary of State, it being explained that under the original ordinance it was required that the Judge should be a Member of the Bar, and of not less than seven years standing. The Amending Bill repealed this qualification and left to the discretion of the Secretary of State the appointment of a Judge.

VII A Bill to control immigration into the Colony. The Colonial Secretary pointed out that this Bill was self-explanatory, one of its principal provisions being that no person may come to the Colony under engagement to serve any person, firm, company, association or body of persons, other than the Government of the Colony, without a permit from the Colonial Secretary. Section 2 of the Bill was amended by the deletion of sub-section (4) and the addition to sub-section (2) of the words "and is declared by Order of the Governor in Council to be a prohibited immigrant," sub-section (2) reading on amendment "Has left the Colony at the public expense and is declared by the Governor in Council to be a prohibited immigrant."

A 1/- MOTORCYCLE - The winner of the B.S.A. Motorcycle raffled by Mr N. McLeod on Monday was Mr J. Harries.

MR CHARLES ENESTROM.

(Continued from page 2.)

having touched at any port meanwhile.

The Great Britain rounded the Horn and had been battling for six weeks with bad weather when a particularly venomous squall struck her from the south-west and took away the fore and main topmasts, transforming the onetime "Pride of the Atlantic" into a floating debris. For ten hours the ship seemed clutched in a death grip with every hand fighting madly to clear away the wreckage, & though the captain wished to continue the crew made him turn back.

After a number of days they made Port William. There was not a dry spot on board, the tanks had been battered by the sea and the water was salt and undrinkable while the ship was leaking badly. As the ship came up the outer harbour she ran on to the tussac island from which she was towed off two days later by the Rennie, belonging to Messrs Dean Brothers and brought into Port Stanley.

For twelve months afterwards Mr Enestrom remained as ship keeper and helped to tally the sale of her coal to visiting men-o-war and the German ships which used to call at these Islands. He then settled down in the Falklands where he has lived ever since and probably has the distinction of being the last survivor of her crew on that trip if not the only living person who has voyaged on her.

ABYSSINIA'S HISTORY LESSON.

New York, 16.7.35.

Emperor Haili Selassie of Abyssinia, in a cable to the New York Times, states that "In no circumstances will we accept a railway through Abyssinia administered or policed by Italy. History teaches us that the creation of such zones inevitably is followed by annexation."

London has been the scene of action in diplomatic efforts to effect a settlement but the venue has been changed to Paris.

DEPARTURES : Additional passengers who left in the s.s. Iafonia Tuesday night were - Mr & Mrs F.C. Tetley & Miss I Peck & Mr F. Butler for Fox Bay; Mrs G. Alazia & child, Mr P. Coutts & Mr S. Johnson for Darwin.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 19th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.19.

High Tides 8.10 a.m.; 8.30.

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Marika.
- 2 Amoretten Tanz.
- 3 Little Man, you've had a busy day
- 4 And so I married the girl.
- 5 Le Chaland qui passe.
- 6 Tell Tales.
- 7 Manchester & Fisher - Hornpipe.
- 8 I never had a chance.
- 9 Tell me to-night.
- 10 One little hair on his head.
- 11 You didn't know the music.
- 12 Shanghai Lil.
- 13 The Echo of a Song.
- 14 Marching along together.
- 15 Dancing Goblin.
- 16 Casino Dances.
- 17 Beat o' my Heart.
- 18 Oh ! Mister Moon.
- 19 Mon Vieux Faubourg.
- 20 Take away the Moon.
- 21 Medley of Irish Polkas.
- 22 Don't let your love go wrong.
- 23 Liszt, Chopin & Mendelssohn.
- 24 How deep is the Ocean.
- 25 Sweet Summer Breezes.
- 26 Sitting on a Backyard Fence.
- 27 Good Evening.
- 28 Pal of My Dreams.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

NOTICE.

All men drawing Relief are re-  
 quested to attend a Meeting to be  
 held in Mr Hardy's Cinema Hall on  
 Monday, the 22nd instant, at 7.30  
 p.m..

The Meeting is being convened to  
 settle the much discussed question of  
 giving two days' work instead of re-  
 ceiving the dole for nothing.

HOSPITAL SURGERY HOURS - On Satur-  
 day, the 20th instant, the Surgery  
 Hours will be from 2.30 to 3.30 p.m.  
 instead of during the evening.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 17th July, 1935.

No. 81.

His Excellency the Governor has  
 been pleased to appoint  
 MISS MARY ELEANOR HILL,  
 Nursing Sister, to be Nurse-Matron  
 of the King Edward VII Memorial Hos-  
 pital, with effect from the 15th of  
 July, 1935.

No. 82.

His Excellency the Governor has  
 been pleased to appoint  
 MISS GERTRUDE ELLEN REIVE,  
 Junior Nurse, to be Nursing-Sister of  
 the King Edward VII Memorial Hospital,  
 with effect from the 15th of July,  
 1935.

No. 83.

With reference to Government  
 Notice, No. 52 of the 14th of August,  
 1934, His Excellency the Governor has  
 been pleased to confirm the appoint-  
 ment of

EDWARD F. LELLMAN,  
 as Clerk in the Post Office, Stanley,  
 as from the 14th of August, 1934.

- o -

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

SOCIAL DANCE.

A Social Dance will be held in  
 the Town Hall this evening, (Friday),  
 from 9.0 p.m. to 1.0 a.m..

Admission : - Ladies 1/-, Gentle-  
 men 2/-, Married Couples 2/6.

Refreshments will be supplied.

Summers & Hills.

BIRTH : A Son was born to Mrs F.  
 Dixon of Stanley Wednesday night.

LLOYD GEORGE'S NEW DEAL.

London, 17.7.35.

Lloyd George's New Deal proposals have been issued in the form of a memorandum, giving details under the title of "Organising Prosperity."

The author claims that his programme would absorb the country's two million unemployed within two years, to give effect to which the Government should raise a £250 million sixty years' Prosperity Loan and institute a National Development Board composed of experts in all fields with subsidiary boards for various industries and the Bank of England controlled by a board representing the main interests and finance.

The scheme outlines a policy of markets' extension, agricultural revival, road, tunnel and bridge building with industrial reorganisation, electrical and telephone developments.

Lloyd George comments upon the Cabinet's kindly reception and adds that if the scheme is turned down he is convinced that it will receive a fair consideration.

It was reported later that the Cabinet, at a special meeting, unanimously rejected the scheme.

ITALY AND ABYSSINIA.

Rome, 17.7.35.

According to Reuter, Mussolini is expected to pay a visit to Eritrea within a few weeks to review his "attack" troops and make encouraging speeches before the attack is launched in September.

Mobilisation has been ordered for an additional 50,000 troops, states the Daily Telegraph, while the immediate building of ten submarines has been commanded "owing to the increased momentum of the Abyssinian preparations."

From Geneva it is understood that Italy is demanding frontier rectification and economic concessions, a railway between Eritrea & Somaliland, and the appointment of Italian advisers in the Abyssinian departments similar to the British in Egypt.

The first two points are not difficult but Abyssinia is resolutely opposed to protective zones and is adamant on the question of advisers.

THE LITTLE ENTENTE& GREECE.

Belgrade, 17.7.35.

Following the talks with King Carol of Rumania, Prince Paul of Yugo-Slavia met the Greek War Minister, Condylis, and Prince Paul stated that Yugo-Slavia and the Little Entente regarded the monarchical matters of the Greeks as an internal affair and the former countries would adopt a neutral attitude.

It is understood that Condylis is acting as an intermediary in the Italian Yugo-Slav rapprochement.

CHOLERA IN CHINESE FLOODDISTRICT.

Shanghai, 17.7.35.

A blistering heat wave has spread over the Yangtse flood area and cholera has broken out at Hsuehchow.

Hanyang is now inundated it is reported.

The death-roll is appalling with over 4,000 drowned and 400,000 homeless in North Hunan alone.

KINGSFORD-SMITH'SAERIAL SURVEY.

Singapore, 17.7.35.

Air Commodore Smith, it is reported is making an aerial survey of the projected airpost line from Singapore to Hongkong via Sarawak, while from Sydney it is understood that the government is considering duplicating the weekly air service from Singapore to Port Darwin as the loadings have assumed unmanageable proportions.

INEIAN MOSQUE AGITATORSARRESTED.

Lahore, 17.7.35.

The criminal law Amendment Act has been invoked for the arrest of three prominent Moslems who are leaders of the Mosque agitation. One is a municipal commissioner and the others are newspaper proprietors. They have been interned and all public meetings have been banned for a month.



Friday,

(Penguin.)

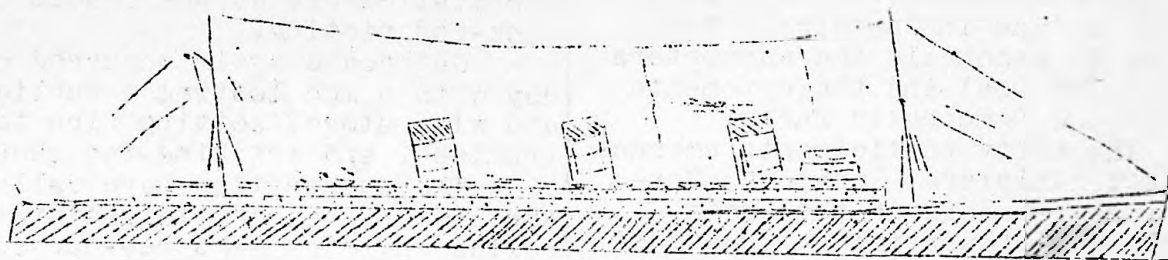
19th July,

1935.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

1934

The giant Cunarder "QUEEN MARY"  
launched at Glasgow.



It is safe to say that no other vessel  
has excited such universal interest.

It is also safe to say that no whiskey  
has excited such interest or achieved  
such universal popularity as

"Johnnie Walker" (Another product of Scotland).

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKEY is obtainable  
at the WEST STORE.

Red Label 8/11 and 4/9.

Black Label 10/9 and 5/11.



-----  
DANCE RECORDS WORTH HEARING (H.M.V. 3/- each)

Homeward:::Madame will you Walk (Foxtrots) Jack Jackson & his orch.  
ALL I DO IS DREAM OF YOU::: REMEMBER ME. (Foxtrots) Ray Noble & Orch.  
It's all forgotten now (foxtrot) }  
I never had a chance (Foxtrot & rumba) } Ray Noble & his Orchestra.  
IT'S FUNNY TO EVERYONE BUT ME }  
I AINT LAZY I'M JUST DREAMIN' } Foxtrots. Isham Jones Orchestra.  
Flaming Youth:::Ebony Rhapsody (Foxtrots) Duke Ellington & Orch.

-----  
HEAR THE RUMBA by genuine Cuban Orchestras. (Decca 1/6 each)  
El gato y la Gata::: Amparame. (Don Barreto & his Cuban Orchestra)  
LAS PERLAS DE TU BOCA:::TRISTESA (Don Barreto)  
Ay Mama ::: Negro Bombon (Oscar Calle & Orchestra.)  
PORTO RICAN LAMENT ::: THE CANDYMAN (Don Juan & Orchestra)  
-----  
Canto Karabali ::: Lejos de Ti (Don Barreto) -----

SPECIAL

ON

SATURDAY

FINEST BRAZILIAN MONKEY NUTS  
(Peanutes)

7<sup>d</sup>

per lb.

(usual price 9d.)

-----  
THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

EAT  
MORE  
NUTS



PLAIN SPEAKERS IN SOLITUDE.

New York, 16.7.35.

President Roosevelt spent his week-end at the Washington Administrative Peace Conference on a secluded island in Chesapeake Bay, trying to reconcile the supporters of the New Deal and the opponents within the Democratic Party.

The fifty participants embrace Cabinet Ministers, Senators, Congressmen, members of the Brain Trust and influential democrats of the Southern and Western States, some of whom are in open revolt against a White House dictatorship.

According to Sir Percival Phillips, the Daily Telegraph special correspondent, some plain speaking was indulged in, particularly concerning the President's alleged usurpation of the powers of Congress and the rushing through of revolutionary legislation without the necessary time for consideration by both Houses.

THE AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR.

Vienna, 16.7.35.

Dr Schuschnigg is recovering from the shock and concussion following the fatal motor accident in which he was involved.

Considerable political uncertainty exists, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent, who learns that certain Fascist leaders, including Cabinet Ministers, are discussing the possibility of replacing Dr Schuschnigg on the grounds of his impaired health due to the accident.

But it has been officially announced that the Chancellor will resume his duties within a few days.

FOLK DANCERS' INTERNATIONAL.

London, 1.7.7.35.

Folk dancers from seventeen nations have arrived in London to participate in the first international folk dance festival. The Government have held a reception for the dancers at Lancaster House.

THE BELFAST RIOTING.

Belfast, 16.7.35.

Five people are reported to be dead with 140 injured, including 42 hospital cases, as the result of the week-end rioting.

Outbreaks again occurred on Monday with a mob looting a public house and wine store, setting fire to the premises, and wrecking two shops.

The authorities have called out the Border Regiment to assist the police while an armoured-car cordon has been thrown round the fighting area with the rattle of machine guns heard throughout the night and the sky lit up with burning property.

A later message reported that shooting had occurred in Boyd Street, the loyalist area of Millfield which had been decorated with patriotic emblems, and a seventeen year old youth was wounded in the stomach.

Meanwhile there had been considerable improvement in other areas and the City Commissioner stated that the situation was well in hand but precautions had not been relaxed with troops cooperating with the police.

Belfast, 17.7.35.

Just when order appeared to have been restored after the week-end riots, trouble broke out again to-day on the occasion of the Orange-men's funeral of last Saturday's victim.

When the flag draped coffin turned into York Street, in the curfew area, a shot rang out, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent, and there was an immediate uproar with the enraged crowd and the police attacking the house where the sniper was believed to be hiding.

The funeral cortege was thrown into disorder by inflamed searchers who fired at three houses and wrecked many premises. Free fights were indulged in before the police and the troops were able to control them by bayonet and armoured car displays.

The trouble is re-echoing in the Free State where at Letterkenny the damage is estimated at £10,000.

Oxford : 50 countries were represented at the international service of the Oxford Group Movement.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 20th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night 5.20; to-morrow 5.21.

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

This Evening :  
     6.0 o'clock. Children's Hour.  
 To-morrow  
     7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
     8.0 Overseas etc..

### HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-night

"The Great Alone"

Admission 1/6 & 1/-.. Doors open  
 at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30 p.m.

Tickets at "Kelper" Store.

### ACCIDENT ON SLIDE.

On Wednesday morning while  
 sliding before school Leslie Whit-  
 ney fell and broke his right collar-  
 bone.

### OBITUARY.

It is with deep regret that we  
 have to record the death of Caroline  
 Yates, the little daughter of Mr &  
 Mrs Yates of Douglas Station, who has  
 passed away. Our deepest sympathy  
 is extended to her parents in their  
 sad loss.

### CARGO BOAT SAILS.

Information has been received  
 that the m.v. Lobos left Glasgow on  
 the 16th instant en route for Port  
 Stanley and the West Coast.

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia is expected to  
 leave Stanley to-morrow morning for  
 Montevideo.

### BISLEY RESULTS.

We learn with great interest  
 that the Junior Kolapore Cup this  
 year has been won by Sir Arnold Had-  
 son and his team from the Gold Coast.  
 The shoot took place yesterday  
 and the first three places were taken  
 as follows :

Gold Coast	567,
Sudan	565,
F.M.S.	564,

with Kenya fourth.

The previous day in the Junior  
 MacKinnon event Sudan took the trophy  
 with the Gold Coast second.

- o -

The Senior Kolapore Trophy was  
 won by India with the record score of  
 1147, this also being the first time  
 that India has secured the Prize.

Canada was second with 1146 with  
 the Mother Country third, then Gurn-  
 sey and Jersey.

- o -

The Silver Medal has been won  
 by Lieutenant C.A. Sutherland, late  
 of the Black Watch, who is legless &  
 has to go about in a chair.

### FOR GRECIAN KING'S RETURN.

Athens, 19,7,35.

Five Ministers have joined in  
 support of the Monarchist War Minister  
 Condylis, and have decided to press  
 the Premier, Tsaldaris, to make an  
 unequivocal statement, states Reuter.

Their alternative is resignation.

Meanwhile, it is rumoured that  
 certain air, army and police chiefs  
 have made a demarche favouring the  
 return of the ex-king.

London : An enormous increase in  
 Atlantic travelling is reported with  
 exceptionally heavy bookings to all  
 nations in liners sailing from New  
 York in the next few weeks.

### INTER-PLATOON SHOOTING.

#### Final Positions.

Headquarters unexpectedly beat No. 2 Platoon in both matches on Thursday in the Inter-Platoon Shield Competition, it being thought beforehand that they would not be able to do so owing to the absence of one of their team, but with the help of K.V. Lellman of No. 1 Platoon who they borrowed for the match they brought off two easy wins and deprived No. 2 Platoon of second place.

The scores were :

#### Headquarters

A.I. Fleuret	97	96	195.
J.R. Gleadell	99	97	196.
J.W. Grierson	96	96	192.
W.J. Bowles	95	94	189.
J.P. Summers	95	96	191.
W.J. Summers	97	94	191.
K.V. Lellman	97	98	195.
A.H. Hills	99	99	198.

Totals 775 772 1,547.

#### No. 2 Platoon

W. Browning	100	98	198.
L. Reive	95	95	190.
R.L. Robson	99	99	198.
F. Howatt	92	93	185.
C. Henricksen	96	96	192.
W. Watson	97	85	182.
P. Hardy	91	93	184.
W. Aldridge	95	97	192.

Totals 765 756 1,521.

#### League Table.

	S	W	L	D	Pts	Aggregate
No. 3 P.	6	5	1	0	10	4,609.
H.Qrs	6	3	3	0	6	4,560.
No. 2 P.	6	3	3	0	6	4,556.
No. 1 P.	6	1	5	0	2	4,516.

No. 3 Platoon are therefore the winners of the Shield.

### SCHOLARSHIP SUCCESS.

Our heartiest congratulations are extended to Mr L. Sully, the son of Mr Sully of Pembroke Lighthouse & Mrs Sully, on his success in winning a University Scholarship. Mr Sully heard the news by telegraph yesterday.

### FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

#### Orders for the week ending 27th of July.

Monday, 22nd	:	Drill - No. 1 Platoon	7.0
		Miniature Rifle Shooting	8.0.
Tuesday, 23rd	:	Badminton	8.0
Wednesday, 24th	:	Drill - No. 3 Platoon	7.0.
		Miniature Rifle Shooting.	8.0.
Thursday, 25th	:	Miniature Rifle Shooting - Practice for Small Bore Postal Competition between selected Teams	8.0.
Friday, 26th	:	Drill - No. 2 Platoon	7.0.
		Miniature Rifle Shooting	8.0.
Saturday, 27th	:	Badminton	8.0.

Commencing on Monday, the 22nd of July, members of the Vickers Section and Recruits will drill with their respective Platoons.

A.I. Fleuret,  
Ag O.C. & Adjutant,  
Defence Force.

### GERMANY & THE LOCARNO TREATY.

London, 19.7.35.

It is reliably stated that there will be no prompt German reply to Sir Samuel Hoare's appeal, with Germany contending that the Locarno Treaty has been partially invalidated by the Franco-Soviet Treaty.

Germany has made confidential communications to Britain but it is believed that little progress is likely in the Air Pact negotiations in view of their dependency upon the advance of Central European security.

Paris : All public meetings have been banned in connection with the protests with reference to the government's sweeping financial decrees.

MORE BELFAST SHOOTINGS.

Belfast, 18.7.35.

Further shooting and rioting occurred to-day with another fatality bringing the total death roll to six.

Another funeral was fired on to-day when, despite a strong police patrol along the cortege route, snipers were in evidence and following police action fighting became general and was continued inside the cemetery.

Troops fired over the rioters heads while machine guns were turned ready for intimidation from the attackers.

Armoured cars were again out & barricades were erected for the isolation of the turbulent areas.

Several more houses have been set alight.

CANADIAN WHEAT TRADING.

Winnipeg, 18.7.35.

Though there is no official statement relative to the newly constituted Grain Board for dealing with the country's wheat production, Reuter learns on good authority that the grain exchange has obtained permission to appoint a supervisor for future trading and to adopt any regulations deemed advisable under the existing market conditions.

NEW GERMANY SHIPING COMPANY.

Berlin, 18.7.35.

It is officially announced that two new inter-locking companies have been formed to take over the business management of the Hamburg, America and Norddeutscher Lloyd North Atlantic Service and the Bremen North Atlantic Service Company with the vessels remaining under their original flags.

TENSION STILL IN INDIA.

Lahore, 17.7.35.

Tension continues with unlawful processions being dispersed by baton charges with the police reinforcements numbering 500. Many people have been injured with a number arrested.

NEW BRITISH AIR FIGHTER CRASHED.

Brussels, 18.7.35.

The new British air fighter "Fair" Fantome" with a speed of 246 miles per hour and equipped with a 20 m.m. Moteur cannon firing through the propeller boss, crashed at Evere Aerodrome after completing successful demonstration tests before the Belgian King and government officials.

Flying Officer Trower, the pilot, was killed.

ITALIAN SEAPLANE RECORD.

Rome, 18.7.35.

An Italian seaplane landed at Berbera, British Somaliland, from Monfalcone, completing the 3,100 miles at an average speed of 125 miles an hour which constitutes a record.

AMERICAN STEEL OUTPUT RISE.

New York, 18.7.35.

The current week's estimate of the United States steel output is 40.5 of the capacity, being a rise of over 4 per cent on the previous week.

GERMAN STAHLHELMS'DISCOMFITURE.

Berlin, 18.7.35.

The Nazi drive against the Stahlhelm is intensifying with the cancellation of the Cologne programme for the visiting British Legionnaires.

The week's entertainment was in the hands of the Stahlhelm but Berlin has ordered its cancellation and the Nazis are making new arrangements in which the original hosts decline to participate.

In other areas further Stahlhelm groups have been dissolved.

A later message states that the visiting British Legionnaires met representatives of all the ex-service-men's organisations yesterday (Friday) and attended an informal Potsdam reception by the Stahlhelm at the Kaiserhof.

Dortmund : An explosion at the Von Hansmann coal-mine has resulted in 10 being killed & 27 injured.



FRENCH BUDGET DEFICITMEASURES.

Paris, 18.7.35.

At midnight, after a sitting of fourteen hours the French Cabinet reached no accord on the financial decree to reduce the budget deficit, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

But at 1.0 a.m. a unanimous agreement had been reached with a saving of from 11 to 13 milliard francs decided upon.

The chief points were : Ten per cent cuts in all State payments, salaries, pensions and interests on loans and so on; from three to ten per cent cuts on civil service salaries; a ten per cent reduction on rents and mortgages etc., and a reduction in the electricity, gas & bread prices.

A DECISION AGAINST ROOSEVELT.

Boston, 18.7.35.

The United States Circuit Court of Appeals has ruled 2/1 votes that the processing taxes collected under the Agricultural Administration Act are unconstitutional, says Reuter.

The decision has favoured the Hoosac Mills Corporation who are fighting the payment of 82,000 dollars in cotton and processing and floor taxes.

It is expected that the case will reach the Supreme Court in the autumn and will affect 160 similar actions.

The decision will involve vast sums and might affect President Roosevelt's position.

MANY PLANES FOR ITALIANSOMALILAND.

Rome, 18.7.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent, the aircraft carrier "Miraglia", with a large number of planes for Eritrea and hydroplanes for Italian Somaliland on board, accompanied by eighty pilots and mechanics has set sail from Rome while six other vessels are hastily loading with stores and war material.

LEGIONAIRES LUNCH HITCH.

Berlin, 18.7.35.

For some mysterious reason the British Legionaries lunch with the Steelhelmet Organisation has been cancelled, the leaders of that organisation being as astonished as the visitors who were taken instead to visit Herr Goering's hunting lodge in Schorfhelde.

After being shown the air ace Richthöfen's grave, the delegates proceeded to Hamburg for the official programme there.

SOCIALIST BY-ELECTIONGAIN.

London, 18.7.35.

The by-election at West Toxteth resulted in the Socialist Gibbons securing 14,908 votes and the Nationalist Cremllyn obtaining 9,565.

As a result of this reverse the Conservatives (National) lose a seat.

REMARKABLE SHOOTING AT BISLEY.

Bisley, 18.7.35.

In a rifle shooting match Cadet Green of Cambridge University scored 44 bulls and 1 inner with 45 shots which is believed to be a world's record between the 900 and 1,100 yards.

The National Trophy was won by England with 1,978 points with Scotland making 1,959 and Ireland 1,918.

MORE AEROPLANES FOR U.S.A.

Washington, 18.7.35.

The House of Representatives Military Committee is launching a campaign to persuade Congress to allot forty million dollars for the construction of from six to eight hundred additional aeroplanes.

MEAT AGREEMENT SATISFACTION.

It is reported from Wellington that New Zealand expresses great satisfaction over the British & Australian meat agreement.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 22nd July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.23.

High Tides 9.50 a.m.; 10.10 p.m..

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. a programme of Overseas or Studio music will be given followed at 9.0 p.m. by the Time Signal and at 9.30 by News Items.

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia arrived from the West Falkland early yesterday morning with the following passengers : Dr & Mrs T.P. Binns and child, Messrs W.J. Kirk, G. Goodwin and T. Skilling from Fox Bay; and Mrs M. McKay from Speedwell.

Shortly after noon the Lafonia left Stanley for Montevideo with the following passengers : Dr & Mrs T.P. Binns and child, Miss E.M. Carey, Mr W. Barlas, Mr T.D. Evans and Mr N. McLeod - all en route for England.

### WEDDINGS.

A marriage by special licence was performed in the house of Dr and Mrs R.L. Cheverton on Saturday evening between Miss C. Wells, until recently Nurse-Matron of the K.E.M. Hospital, Stanley, and Mr H. Thomas, Press Officer, the bride being attended by Miss C.D. Hoare and the bridegroom by Mr H. Thompson (friends.) A reception was held shortly afterwards, given by Dr & Mrs Cheverton & Dr H.G. Edmunds, when His Excellency the Governor, who was present with the Misses Henniker-Heaton, proposed a toast to the bride and bridegroom. About fifty guests attended.

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Telegraphic information has been received that Mr W.H. Clement of Fox Bay and Miss V. ("Babs") Luxton of Chartres, were married in England on Saturday. Both the bride and bridegroom are members of well-known families in the Falklands and with our readers, we wish them every happiness in their future.

### KING'S PRIZE WINNER.

Bisley, 22.7.35.  
 The winner of the King's Prize on Saturday was Armourer Staff Sergeant French of the Hertfordshire Yeomanry who made a total of 269 points, leading his nearest rival by three points and recording a win at his ninth attempt.

### ANOTHER TERRIBLE AIR CRASH.

Two Englishmen Killed.

Amsterdam, 22.7.35.  
 Flying blind in a thunderstorm over Switzerland a Royal Dutch air liner on the Amsterdam-Milan route, crashed into the mountainside and its thirteen occupants were killed. There was no explosion or fire.

This is the third Royal Dutch crash within a week and it is now stated that the exploitation of the Amsterdam-Milan service is to be transferred to the German Lufthansa.

Among the killed were the Britishers Commander Arthur Watts who is also the celebrated humourist artist, well known to "Punch" readers, and Louis Nesbitt, the explorer and author.

Local reports state that the pilot made three attempts to land but the ground appeared unsuitable and when attempting to attain an altitude in the mist he struck at 600 feet.

### COLONIAL TREASURER'S SUICIDE.

Gibraltar, 22.7.35.  
 The Colonial Treasurer, the Hon. A.L. Bethell, was found shot in his office on Friday and an inquest verdict was returned of "suicide while of unsound mind."

The Treasury affairs were in perfect order.

THE FRENCH FINANCIAL POSITION.

Paris, 20.7.35.

It is understood that the French Civil Servants' Cartel will be supported in the demonstration they are ordering, by the Communist Trades Unions, the Federal Postal Workers and kindred organisations.

This is in defiance of the Government's order and force will be used to prevent the meeting.

It is officially announced that the interest cuts in the Government securities will not affect foreign holders.

U.S.A. TAXES SHORT.

New York, 20.7.35.

Although the Deputy Chief Justice has announced that, except in the case of the Hoosac Mills which won their verdict in the Boston Appeals Court, the processing taxes will be collected until the Supreme Court's decision is known.

The strike against these payments is assuming considerable proportions, with the first half of the July collections approximately fifteen millions short.

EGYPT'S COMMERCIAL TURN.

Cairo, 20.7.35.

Egypt's new commercial attitude is revealed by the denunciation of her commercial treaties with Japan and Rumania.

Egypt is prepared to negotiate new treaties on a basis of increased duties on Japanese goods in relation to her purchases of Egyptian cotton.

The Rumanian denunciation is based on adverse trade balance conditions.

Lancashire views the new situation with optimism.

GERMAN SHIPPING COMBINESETBACK.

Berlin, 20.7.35.

A decline in shipping shares is reported as a result of the Atlantic re-alignment and it is announced that the authorities have suspended dealings.

EXTRAORDINARY SCENESIN PLACE DE LA OPERA.

Paris, 21.7.35.

The demonstration in the Place de la Opera on Saturday (earlier news of which is given in the previous column and on page 4) resulted in some extraordinary scenes in which many were injured following baton charges by the police and 1,000 arrests were made, states the Daily Telegraph. The demonstration was organised by the minor government officials, postal and railway workers, against the economy cuts in defiance of the government ban.

Despite the Unions' appeal that the demonstrators should preserve dignity, the hooligan element soon indicated its mischievous intent and mobile police guards were formed across all the streets leading to the assembly point.

Attempts were made to tear down the cordons but these only resulted in clashes when the police made baton charges.

The boisterous element imprecated M. Laval and demanded the return of M. Daladier, but enthusiasm declined with rainfall and the area was cleared very quickly after the first drops.

ABYSSINIAN CONFERENCEPROSPECTS BRIGHTER.

Rome, 21.7.35.

The prospects of a conference here between Italy, France and Britain to discuss the Abyssinian frontier dispute are brighter and a date was to be fixed within four days with Mussolini representing Italy, Sir Eric Drummond for Britain and the Comte Chambrun for France, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

Repercussions are reported elsewhere particularly from Addis Ababa where a wave of patriotic fervour has followed on the Emperor's speech and all sections are determined to unite in their country's defence.

The American diplomatic representative at Addis Ababa, Major-General Harts, with his extensive experience of the country, expresses the opinion that Italy is riding for a fall while a Tokio message states that Japan is regarding the situation with serious interest.

NEW U.S.A. UNEMPLOYMENTMEASURE.

Washington, 21.7.35.

The Reliefs' Administrator, Hopkins, announces that all persons deemed unemployable by age or physical condition are to be handed over to the State agencies for assistance by the 1st of November.

Those affected number one and a half millions and the Federal Government is concentrating on finding work for three and a half millions able-bodied.

By November, Hopkins says, nobody receives Federal relief for doing nothing.

It is accepted as inevitable that five million people will be unable to find a place in private industry for many years.

THE GREEK MONARCHY QUESTION.

Athens, 21.7.35.

While early reports indicated a political crisis by the resignation of the Cabinet on the monarchy question, it is now stated that there will only be a re-shuffle of posts with the Minister for War, Condylis, and the Premier, Tsaldaris, cooperating.

This follows the demand of the Monarchist Ministers for the expulsion of their Republican colleagues.

GERMAN POLICE CHANGE.

Jews in "Jeopardy."

Berlin, 21.7.35.

The Police President, Rear-Admiral Von Levetzow, has resigned, it is reported, and has been succeeded by Count Von Helldorf, a prominent Nazi Stormtroop general, as a result of which consternation reigns among the Jews since Helldorf is a noted Anti-Semitic.

It is felt that the next few days will result in developments in the Nazi antagonism to the Students' Corps, the Stahlhelm, Catholics, Evangelicals and Jews.

FURTHER MOSLEM ARRESTSIN INDIA.

Lahore, 321.7.35.

More British troops have been drafted into the disaffected area & many arrests have been made following 5,000 Moslems marching towards the Mosque which is the centre of the disturbance, but no rioting occurred.

ROOSEVELT GIVES PRESSHIS OPINION.

Washington, 21.7.35.

President Roosevelt, at the Press Conference on Saturday, expressed the opinion that the United States' Government should have the right to ban suits against it in the same manner as other world powers exercise similar privileges.

BELFAST SITUATION QUIETER.

Belfast, 22.7.35.

The situation following the Orangemen disturbances resulting in some six deaths is now very much quieter and the armed police have been withdrawn from the York Street area.

Many homes have been evacuated however, and the furniture is being burned in the streets.

U.S.A. HEAT WAVE.

New York, 22.7.35.

The eastern States of the U.S.A. are suffering from an intense heat-wave with twenty-three dead during the past twenty-four hours.

Indiana registered 101 and Chicago 95 in the shade on Saturday.

New York City has suffered violent thunder-storms with blinding lightning and torrential downpours which have flooded the streets to a depth of four inches. All the Saturday sports fixtures were abandoned.

FRANCE FACES FINANCIALSITUATION.

Paris, 19.7.35.

France, generally, is taking the government's sweeping financial decrees calmly, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent, with the bourse re-acting favourably.

The ex-servicemen it is understood have agreed to accept the cuts although at the National Confederation of Ex-Servicemen there were some dissentients.

The Civil Servants' cartel are, however, planning a mass demonstration and it is predicted that this will be platonic.

In banking circles it is believed that negotiations for currency stabilisation have been brought nearer but there will be no franc devaluation.

M. Laval, in a broadcast to the nation, appealed for national collaboration in the economies which "demand equal sacrifices from all classes of the community. Nations, like individuals, must live within their income."

U.S.A. AGRICULTURAL ACTSTILL LIVES.

Washington, 19.7.35.

Reuter states that President Roosevelt has said that the Agricultural Administration Act will continue to function until the Supreme Court's ruling has been given on the processing taxes which the Boston Appeals' Circuit Court has pronounced invalid.

The President has turned over the general enquiries as to whether the taxes are collectable in the Boston Circuit's jurisdiction to the Attorney General, Mr Cummings, pending the Supreme Court's decision.

L'n Tennis : In the Internationals Peebles, Scotland, beat the Canadian representative 6 - 2 rubbers while Newport, England, beat Wales 7 - 1 and Lancashire and Cheshire beat Yale and Harvard 5 - 3.

MORE ITALIAN PLANES FORABYSSINIA.

Rome, 19.7.35.

Another three hundred planes are leaving for North Africa early this week, it is announced.

Paris expects that the League Council will discuss the situation in the first week of August.

COULD EUROPE SURVIVEHAPSBURGS' RETURN ?

Vienna, 19.7.35.

The press are concerned over the outspoken statements of the official Czech journals relative to the Hapsburgs' restoration wherein it is affirmed that the "restoration would threaten the foundations of peace itself and result in such disorder and fighting that Europe could hardly survive."

MINERS REQUEST REFUSED.

London, 19.7.35.

The Government have refused the Mineworkers' Federation's request for some form of national machinery for a general rise in the wages of miners.

The Federation's Annual Conference has decided to call a special conference to consider what action should be taken to enforce the wage claim for a flat rate advance of 2/- daily, states the Daily Telegraph special correspondent.

LEAGUE MEETING WARNING.

Geneva, 19.7.35.

It is announced that the League Council members have been warned by telegram to be ready for an emergency meeting between the 25th of this month (July) and the 4th of August.

Belfast : Saturday last passed quietly following peace moves by the Church and the Lord Mayor.



## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 23rd July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.24.

High Tides 10.40 a.m.; 11.0 p.m..

### MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The highest scores made on the Miniature Rifle Range last week were

Monday.      Wednesday.

L. Reive	100.	W.J. Grierson	100
W.J. Grierson	99.	L. Reive	* 100
A.I. Fleuret	98.	W. Browning	100
J.J. Harries	98.	J. Petterssen	99
J. Petterssen	98.	W.J. Bowles	99
W.J. Bowles	98.	E.J. McAtasney	98
Den. Lehen	98.	A.H. Hills	98
J.R. Gleadell	98.	C. Henricksen	98

\* 2 hundreds.

Friday.

L. Reive	100.	W.J. Grierson	100
W.J. Bowles	99.	W. Browning	98
A.H. Hills	98.	C.H. Thompson	97
J. Petterssen	97.	W. Aldridge	96

The winner of the Defence Force Club Prize was C.G. Allan.

The competition for Wednesday (to-morrow) will be a Spoon Shoot for "A" and "B" Classes.

- o -

### Team Practice.

The following members have been chosen for a Practice Shoot on Thursday, at 8.0 p.m., for the purpose of selecting a team to represent the Colony in the Colonial Rifle Association Trophy Match.:

J.J. Harries	W. Browning
A.I. Fleuret	A.H. Hills
J.R. Gleadell	W.J. Bowles
L. Reive	H.H. Sedgwick
C. Henricksen	P. Hardy
J. Bound	W.J. Grierson
E.F. Iellman	Den Lehen
C.H. Thompson	E.J. McAtasney
R.L. Robson	J. Petterssen
W. Aldridge	K.V. Iellman.

Sweepstake Result : Amount collected £59.0.0., Club Funds (inc. exp.) £5. 17.11., Seller's prize £1.0.0.; 1st prize £10.0.0. - 04122; 2nd £7.0.0. - 04764; 3rd £5.0.0. - 02863. Seventeen competitors prizes £1.15.5d.

### A TRAGIC EARLY MORNING

#### DISCOVERY.

Brother Found Dead with

Throat Wound.

When going to work yesterday morning James Dettleff and William Browning made a terrible discovery at the house of the former's brother, William George Dettleff, a carter, off Davis Street.

James Dettleff noticed a light in his brother's house soon after 7.0 o'clock and this, causing him some anxiety, decided him to call William Browning, a neighbour of his brother's. Both together forced the door of the house open and on looking inside they found William Dettleff lying dead on the floor with a bad throat wound.

The deceased had appeared to be his usual self the previous night and had been playing cards with friends until about midnight. He was a single man and fifty-three years of age.

An inquest will be held in the Court Room at the Town Hall this afternoon at 2.30.

### OBITUARY.

News has been received of the death of a former resident of the Falklands in the person of Mrs Helen Jane Henningsen of Hamburg, Germany who passed away at her home on the 20th of April last, at the age of fifty-five years. She was the eldest daughter of Mrs Smith of Stanley & the late Mr E.J. Smith of Port Edgar, and left the Colony in 1899 with Canon and Mrs Appinall. She is survived by two daughters and two grandchildren.

S.S. LAFONIA At 10.0 a.m. yesterday the S.S. Lafonia was reported to be 140 miles from Stanley.

# LOCAL NOTES



## Sleighting - a "Frost."

The weather, as a topic, is always a convenient way of "breaking the ice" and so, here goes -

Some severe frosts were experienced last week and on Saturday night the temperature went down 12 degrees below freezing point. Even small parts of the harbour have been covered with a thin coating of ice (although this is not phenomenal) strong enough to bear gulls.

On Friday and Saturday we had the heaviest fall of snow this season with a depth of about four inches being recorded while the prospects for sleighing were particularly bright until Sunday morning when rain fell steadily - or rather, was blown steadily - so that by eventide sleighing was almost definitely off. With the children having their holiday this week it seems a dirty trick to raise their hopes as high and then dash them away again so quickly. But yesterday snow tried hard to fall again so perhaps, this week will not be a complete washout for the youngsters.

## Lafonia Alterations.

On Sunday I saw the Lafonia for the first time since she has had the alterations made to her cabins. There is not the slightest doubt of the improved convenience afforded passengers. The cabins still number six but have been considerably enlarged at the expense of the stairway and the two cupboards at the foot, but even the stairway has been improved by the change. I must congratulate the person who thought of the idea of putting the plaque presented to the ship by the Lafone family above the stairway instead of leaving it in its old position.

All the enlarged cabins now have two berths with a ward-robe, wicker armchair and settee giving more space and a happier atmosphere of

comfort which on journeys in these waters, particularly in a small 334 net tonner, is essential from the traveller's point of view.

The alterations were made the last time the Lafonia went up to Montevideo, the finishing touches, I believe, being added while the vessel was travelling between Monte and Rio Grande.

## Vale

Among the passengers departing on our local liner on Sunday were Dr & Mrs T.P. Binns and their child, and Mr T.D. Evans. Dr and Mrs Binns are not very well known on the East as they have lived on the West Falkland since their arrival in 1933. Dr Binns is terminating his association with the Colony and until a new Medical Officer arrives, Dr H.G. Edmunds has gone out to Fox Bay to tend to the needs of the Westers requiring medical aid. Mr T.D. Evans who has also left the Colony is well known not only in Stanley where he has for the past three years been Assistant Master at the Government School, but also on the East and West camps where, during vacations, he has conducted tours of inspection. I understand that the new Assistant Master, Mr Miller of Newcastle, is expected to arrive in Stanley by the cargo boat next month.

To Dr and Mrs Binns and Mr Evans we wish every success in the future.

## Bon Voyage -

In addition two Government officials left on leave - Miss E.M. Carey (Colonial Postmaster) and Mr William Barlas (Magistrate, South Georgia) to whom we extend our best wishes for a "Bon Voyage."

**HARDY'S CINEMA** - Will present tomorrow Night - "The Last Card". Admission 1/6 & 1/- . Doors Open at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30. Tickets at "The Kelper Store."

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.

You must Guard against this Cold Dull Weather.

## OVALTINE<sup>9</sup>

TONIC FOOD BEVERAGE

makes an ideal HOT DRINK.

In Medium Tins.....2/3 each.

In Small Tins.....1/4 each.

## CRISTOLAX<sup>99</sup>

Crystalline Malt Extract  
with  
Paraffin.

A combined Lubricant, Laxative, Nutrient & Digestive.  
Convenient to handle and easy to administer.

2/3 per packet.

"JECOMALT" - Cod Liver Oil in a tasteless form	2/6 tin.
Cod Liver Oil and Malt, in 2 lb. jars.	1/11 each.
Tamarind Laxative	1/8 tin.
Bismuth Dragees	2/9 per tin.

For the Hair, use "BRYLCREAM" only 1/- per bottle.

"County" Honey & Flowers 1/2 per bottle.

"County" Bay Rum 1/2 per bottle.

Weglass Polish, prevents steaming, 6d per tube.

Goods from BOOTS PURE DRUG Co.:-

Cherry Cough Cure 1/3 per bot.

Catarrh Cream 11d per tube.

Corn and Wart Solvent 6d per bot.

Brompton Lozenges 9d per tin.

"Meloids" - for a mellow voice 7d per tin.

Bismuthated Magnesia Tablets 1/- per bot.

Palm & Olive Soap - only 4d per tablet.

Herbal Pile Ointment 1/3 per tube.

Parrish's Chemical Food 1/2 per bot.

Liver Pills 1/- per tube.

ABYSSINIAN EMPEROR ADAMANT.

Rome, 22.7.35.

Following the Abyssinian Emperor's denunciation of Italy, Mussolini is making a formal and energetic protest through the Italian Ambassador at Addis Ababa states the Sunday Times.

The Emperor has declared that Abyssinia would refuse any solution involving an Italian or any other protectorate or mandate affecting the nation's independence, sovereignty & freedom.

The Duce considers that this speech reduces the prospect of a peacefully written memorandum relative to the dispute and grave concern is expressed for the maintenance of peace in which America is particularly interested.

A Cairo message states that urgent steps are being taken by the powers represented at Addis Ababa for the protection of diplomatic representatives while nearly a million sandbags have been despatched from Egypt for the use of the British Legation.

It is learned from Tokio that the Foreign Minister, Hirota, has assured the Italian Ambassador that Japan will not take sides but the Osaka Chamber of Commerce reports that large orders for swords have been received from Abyssinia.

CANADA'S REPLY TO JAPANESEIMPOSITIONS.

Ottawa, 23.7.35.

Reuter reports that following the announcement by Japan of the application of a fifty per cent surtax on Canadian imports, the Canadian Premier Bennett has announced an imposition of a 33 $\frac{1}{3}$  ad valorem surtax on all Japanese goods entering Canada.

The Premier added that neither the Japanese nor the Canadian imposts would apply to goods now in transit while further negotiations are in progress for the settlement of difficulties.

W.M.S.C. A General Meeting will be held in the Club Room at 7.30 p.m. on Wednesday, the 24th instant. Agenda - 1. Revision of Rules; 2. An important proposal from the Committee; 3 Other Business.

ANOTHER DISTURBANCE IN BELFAST.

Belfast, 22.7.35.

Yet another funeral cortege was fired upon on Sunday resulting in angry scenes but the police regained control without serious injuries being inflicted by anyone.

The sniper's post was discovered but no arrests were made.

DYERS' AGREEMENT.

Bradford, 22.7.35.

The Bleaching and Dyeing Unions' Federation has approved of the ratification of the agreement with the employers on the wages dispute which guarantees an immediate advance.

EX-KING OF GREECE TO SEEMAYOR OF ATHENS.

London, 22.7.35.

The Mayor of Athens has arrived for a consultation with the ex-king of Greece and states that he is without government authority to make definite proposals but will explain the present situation from the political point of view with particular reference to the Monarchist plebiscite return.

NAZIS "SCAVENGING" AGAIN.

Berlin, 22.7.35.

The Nazi campaign against the Jews, Catholics, saboteurs and malcontents is continuing with edicts, arrests and press articles, & with an order issued to the public prosecutors, stressing the application of the ban on clergy who are political.

The British Legion tourists have been further entertained but the Stahlhelms have been excluded from prominent participation.

Paris : The total number arrested in connection with the Cuts demonstration is 2,092, but only five have been sentenced while eighteen foreigners are being held for investigation.

BIRTH - A daughter was born to Mrs Stanley Atkins on Sunday night.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 24th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.26.

High Tides 11.30 a.m.; 11.50 p.m..

8.0 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 I like to go back in the evening.
- 2 Little Anna Gramm.
- 3 Melody in Spring.
- 4 Oh! Susanna.
- 5 Ballets Fryd.
- 6 True.
- 7 Aunt Ella's Polka.
- 8 The Dicky-bird Hop.
- 9 I'll whistle inder your window.
- 10 Silver threads among the gold.
- 11 The Gondoliers Selection.
- 12 At the Court of Old King Cole.
- 13 On the Wings of Song.
- 14 Three Sisters.
- 15 I'm getting sentimental.
- 16 You're taking a Chance.
- 17 Ending with a Kiss.
- 18 When the Sun goes down.
- 19 Rekuttmarsj.
- 20 Swallow-tail Coat.
- 21 Forsaken Love.
- 22 Rosewood Ripples.
- 23 Sleep On.
- 24 A little bit of Heaven.
- 25 To whom it may concern.
- 26 Night on the Desert.
- 27 Serenata.
- 28 George White's Scandals.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

NAVAL TREATY SURPRISE.

Washington, 23.7.35

Reuter reports that naval circles are surprised at the British Admiralty statement that naval ratios have been definitely abandoned because some countries' national pride has been wounded by the suggestion of a naval strength permanently inferior to others. But the Under State Secretary, Phillips, has declined to make a statement pending confirmation of the Admiralty message from the Ambassador in London.

THE LATE MR W.G. DETTLEFF.

Yesterday's Inquest.

An inquest was held yesterday afternoon in the Court Room and Council Chamber of the Town Hall on the body of the late Mr William George Dettleff, aged 53, who was found dead in tragic circumstances early the previous morning by his brother James Dettleff and a neighbour, William Browning. The enquiry was conducted by the Acting Coroner, the Hon. A.R. Hoare, M.B.E., the Jury comprising Messrs A.P. Runnacre (foreman), A.H. Biggs, F.B. Dixon, E.V. Summers, H.J. Anderson, P.E. Bucklev and G. Pearson.

The evidence showed that the deceased had been disposed to drinking heavily of late and the previous evening to the tragedy, on Sunday, when he had been playing cards with his brother James and Andrew Smith he had acted funnily so that Andrew Smith had intended staying the night with him. Shortly after nine o'clock his brother left and went home and Andrew Smith also went home about 9.45 as the deceased said he did not want him to stop and that he would be quite all right by himself. Just before Andrew Smith left the deceased had finished washing up the coffee dishes and had banked the fire. He was quite friendly and appeared to be in his right senses then.

Monday morning at about 7.15 James Dettleff went over to his brother's house to see if anything had happened to him but as he could get no reply and could not get in he went for William Browning, a neighbour, and between them they burst the door in. The lamp was alight on the table and when they pushed at the bedroom door they discovered the deceased's body behind. They both got a terrible shock and Browning went for the Police while James Dettleff remained waiting, walking up and down outside.

(Continued on Page 2.)



JUBILEE CELEBRATIONS AT  
PORT HOWARD.

(Contributed.)

The Jubilee Celebrations held at Port Howard during the first week in July proved most successful.

Visitors commenced to arrive on Sunday, the 30th of June, and Monday, although being a very cold rough day, did not prevent several others coming along the track while on Tuesday afternoon the m.v. Gen-too arrived with people from Hill Cove, Saunders Island and Pebble Island, making a total of about 100 people present.

The Celebrations commenced Wednesday evening, a display of fireworks being given at 7.30 and the evening being dark they showed up to best advantage. After this a huge bonfire was lit, the children of the farm having helped to collect beach wood and other materials for fuel.

A most enjoyable dance was then held in the Cookhouse suitably decorated for the occasion although perhaps slightly overcrowded at times. During the evening songs were sung by the Misses M. & F. Lee, Mr J. Lee and Mr R. Yates. The dance continued with a good swing and finally broke up in the early hours of the morning to the strains of 'God Save the King.'

With the aid of collections dances were held every evening for the rest of the week while on Friday night Mr R. Yates kindly gave a prize for a Spot Dance, the fortunate couple being Mrs J. Goodwin and Mr T. Dickson.

Sunday morning, the 7th of July, saw most of the visitors returning home after a thoroughly enjoyable time.

BIRTH.

A daughter was born to Mrs F.G. Berntsen on Monday.

Istanbul. The telephone company which is the last British concession working in Turkey has been taken over by the government but the purchase negotiations have resulted so far in no definite price agreement.

THE LATE MR W.G. DETTLEFF.

(Continued from page 1.)

The Senior Medical Officer, Dr R.L. Cheverton, in evidence stated that he received a telephone message about 7.45 Monday morning as a result of which he went to the deceased's house finding him just inside the bedroom door laying across the threshold dead with a large gaping wound in his neck. In his opinion the deceased had been dead for several hours. In his left hand there was a sheath-knife which had slipped on to the floor while the cut was from right to left. The position of the corpse did not suggest nor did the condition of the room suggest that there had been any struggle.

Evidence was also given by the Chief Constable.

The jury then considered the evidence and brought in a verdict of "Suicide whilst of unsound mind."

GREEK COUP D'ETAT DENIED.

London, 23.7.35.

The Mayor of Athens, Cotzias, had a six-hours conference with the Greek ex-King George behind closely guarded doors in the hotel where the royal personage was staying. On Monday the monarch stated his views for conveyance to Athens.

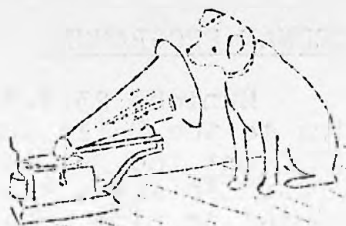
An Athens' message states that monarchist circles emphatically deny the rumours of an impending coup d'etat, considering that the plebiscite will give them a considerable majority.

UPROAR IN LAHORE.

Lahore, 22.7.35.

The situation is becoming more acute and troops are posted in all the strategic points. Nine people have been killed in to-day's shootings while fifty police have been injured and a cavalryman killed as a result of stone throwing by demonstrators.

A later message reports that the worst rioting for many years is continuing with the troops again firing over the defiant Moslem crowds at the Delhi Gate anxious to attack the Sikhs for alleged Mosque desecration. Ten are now reported killed with 24 injured.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

THE MUSIC YOU  
WANT - WHEN  
YOU WANT IT

"HIS MASTER'S VOICE"

PORTABLE GRAMOPHONES

MODEL 102

£6

MODEL

87

£2-15/-

BOTH MODELS IN STOCK

AND FURTHER SUPPLIES ON ORDER.

CALL AT THE MEN'S DEPARTMENT AND HEAR ONE DEMONSTRATED.

THE IDEAL GAME FOR WINTER EVENINGS.

CAN BE PLAYED BY ALL

MEMBERS OF THE

FAMILY.

CORINTHIAN

BAGATELLE

SILENT MODEL

26/- each.

"GREAT BRITAIN, HER BEAUTY AND ACHIEVEMENTS"

a book of fine pictures of England's beauty spots.

2/9 each.

published by the "TIMES"

WANTED for a Camp Station.

A second hand 200 gallon water tank, fitted with tap. Apply at the West Store with particulars.



QUAKER

OATS

1/3

PER TIN (20 ounces net weight.)

QUICK COOKING

QUAKER OATS.

1/6 per packet.

(28 ounces net weight.)

THE FAIRLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

# LLOYD GEORGE'S NEW DEAL

## REJECTED.

London, 23.7.35.

A Government statement has been issued giving the reasons for rejecting Lloyd George's New Deal proposals, emphasising that the scheme's ultimate purpose did not differ from the Government's while finance was not an obstacle to any sound suggestion.

The progress under the National Government is reviewed and the conclusion is reached that in every field which Lloyd George explores, the Government has already taken action which has produced wider and more comprehensive and beneficial results than any his programme can effect.

A National Development Board and Super-Cabinet would tend to divorce the country's policy from the administration and cause delay and confusion while a £250 million Prosperity Loan would involve serious financial dislocation.

There were no details or estimates in his public work proposals & his estimates of possible unemployment reduction were highly speculative with his agricultural suggestions uncertain and a hazardous adventure and probably would result in grave injury to Empire trade and relations with intensified difficulties for the home industrial population.

## MUSSOLINI MEANS "BUSINESS."

Paris, 23.7.35.

Mussolini, interviewed by French pressmen said - "I think for Italy as great Englishmen who made the British Empire thought for Britain," adding that the hour of Europe's decadence was irrevocably sounded if she was unworthy to fulfil her colonising mission in the world.

In questioning the League's functioning as a tribunal before which negroes, savages and backward races should arraign great nations which had revolutionised humanity, the Duce added - "Next October there will be a million Italians with the Colours & I then have nothing to fear from anyone. After that Italy will occupy a great place in the world."

# ANOTHER HITCH IN LEGIONAIRES

## GERMAN PROGRAMME.

Munich, 23.7.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent the British Legion delegates refused to lay a wreath on the Nazi memorial to nine rebels against the State who were killed in 1923 in the Beercellar Putsch.

The programme was arranged by the authorities without consulting the Legionaires but when its import was revealed they indicated that they would not participate in political matters.

The London Legion authority is supporting the action taken by them. The Nazi press makes no reference to the matter. The Legionaires laid a wreath on the War Memorial only.

## FURTHER IRISH SHOOTINGS.

Belfast, 23.7.35.

Reprisals for the Ulster rioting have been carried out at Clones where the local Masonic Gospel and Memorial Halls have been burned down, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The outrages have been denounced by the local parish priests and the Roman Catholic Bishop of Down and Canons Pastoral on the maintaining of order have been read at all masses.

Further shootings to-day were followed by street disturbances and the death roll is now eight.

# SIR AUSTEN CHAMBERLAIN'S SON

## IN FRONTIER INCIDENT.

London, 23.7.35.

The Arabian Delegation states that Captain Chamberlain of the Trans-Jordan Frontier Force and the son of Sir Austen Chamberlain, who was detained by Wahabi tribesmen after inadvertently crossing the border in an army patrol car, has been released.

The detention was a formal act and Captain Chamberlain was treated with every consideration.

Deauville : A British Percival plane has won the Grand Prix de France of the Aero Club.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 25th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.26.

High Tides 0.20 a.m.; 12.40 p.m..

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 85. Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 23rd July, 1935.

His Excellency the Governor has  
 been pleased to appoint

MR A.I. FLEURET,

Chief Clerk, Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, to act as Colonial Postmas-  
 ter during the absence on leave of  
 Miss E.M. Carey, with effect from  
 the 21st of July, 1935.

NAVAL PLANS.

London, 24.7.35.

According to the Daily Tele-  
 graph on the expiration of the Lon-  
 don Treaty, 1936, construction will  
 be immediately commenced to build up  
 the cruiser strength to sixty instead  
 of fifty to which Britain hitherto  
 restricted.

Washington officials are con-  
 vinced that little hope remains for  
 renewing the Naval Conference this  
 year as provided for by the Treaties  
 and they fear that there will be  
 naval increases throughout the world.  
 But it is emphasised that the United  
 States will strictly adhere to the  
 treaties until some new development  
 occurs.

A Tokio message states that  
 Japan is pleased at the abandonment  
 ratios and sees no reason why this  
 should herald expansion.

The view is expressed that  
 Great Britain, the United States &  
 Japan could agree on an equitable  
 arrangement whereby each keeps within  
 and maintains a position in the res-  
 pective areas of Europe, America &  
 the Orient.

French unofficial circles com-  
 ment that if Germany maintains the  
 rate of her 1935 naval construction,

France will insist upon a substan-  
 tial margin of superiority in modern  
 ships.

ANOTHER WAY OF SETTLING ADEBATE.

Buenos Aires, 24.7.35.

The Daily Telegraph correspon-  
 dent reports that an unknown person  
 fired revolver shots during the  
 Argentina Senate debate on Tuesday  
 killing one senator and wounding two  
 others.

U.S.A's NEW COINS.

Washington, 24.7.35.

The Treasury Secretary, Mor-  
 ganthau, is shortly seeking Congress  
 authority for minting midget coins  
 worth half and one-tenth a cent res-  
 pectively.

The need for the coins has been  
 created by the sales taxes in various  
 States which cannot be accurately  
 paid on small purchases such as ci-  
 garettes and petrol with the existing  
 currency denominations.

The half cent would be made of  
 copper and the tenth of aluminium  
 alloy.

LEGIONAIRES FAREWELL TOGERMANY.

Cologne, 24.7.35.

The heartiest welcome of the  
 tour, including floodlighting of the  
 town, was accorded the British Le-  
 gionnaires on their arrival, with  
 many expressions relative to the happy  
 associations between the population  
 and the British troops during the  
 seven years' occupation. This is  
 the last town to be visited by the  
 members of the British Legion on  
 tour in Germany and Captain Hawes,  
 R.N., broadcast the Legion's farewell  
 over the whole of the German radio  
 circuit.

# LOCAL NOTES



by DICEN

## "Ghost - Pelpie - Wraith"

Had the poet Thomas Campbell known of Monday's nocturnal adventure in Stanley he might have been persuaded to leave out the "i" in the last word of his quotation, for wrath certainly overcame the two eerie combatants who thought they had caught the ghost !

A harassed householder told me he was greatly startled to hear a terrible screech about 1.0 o'clock in the morning and on looking out of his window to see two white forms - anything but aetherial - struggling on the ground.

It appears that two very respectable citizens were making a rather tardy homecoming and as both were dressed in lightish "macs", were convinced that each had scotched the longstanding ghost.

In future I rather think there is going to be a slump of light coloured mackintoshes in the shops !

## Sea Otter Pets

Over the tea table the other day the conversation drifted round to the interesting subject of the sea otters imported to the West by Mr J. Hamilton of Weddell Island. These animals appear to have made themselves quite at home and in addition have been doing a little exploring for one has been seen at Spring Point while others have been noticed elsewhere along the West Falkland coast line.

I hear that on the Coast from where they came these spritely animals are so common and so familiar that it is not unusual for a household to have one as a pet. In fact they are even more popular than dogs.

Now here seems to be a thriving industry for a pet fancier - to import them to Stanley and set up some opposition to the dog trade !

## A Peruvian Mastiff !

While on the subject of dogs I must tell you of an amusing story anent a local dog-name. We all know that the number of dog breeds in the town are legion and that most dogs have a cosmopolitan ancestry. Well one owner was so much at a loss in registering the breed of his own animal that out of sheer desperation he called it a "Peruvian Mastiff."

## Jubilee Absentmindedness.

In the recent Port Howard Jubilee jollifications a lady caused a great stir through her absentmindedness. One night she went home from a dance with odd rubber boots, one of them being two sizes larger than her own and not being satisfied with this she returned to the next dance the following night with her dress on inside out. I've known ladies in Stanley to do some absentminded things following a dance but this, I think, takes the biscuit.

## "GREAT BRITAIN" Passengers.

My remarks concerning passengers on the Great Britain have resulted in two interesting facts being brought to my notice. One is that the mother of Mrs J.M. Thomson of Stanley, Mrs S. Brown of Gateshead, Durham, aged 84 years, was a passenger on the ship when she was a young girl; the other is that Mr W.G. Farr, of North Brighton, Victoria, Australia, was also a passenger on the ship when he was a child. Mr Farr is a prominent member of the Ship Lovers' Society in Victoria and, I believe, is a keen collector of any information appertaining to the Great Britain.

Incidentally, Mr H. Daniel of Montevideo, who so kindly contributed the articles published in the "Penguin" on the Great Britain has also a connection in that his father, now dead, was an engineer on her at one time. (Continued on page 4.)



ITALY & THE GOLD STANDARD.

Rome, 24.7.35.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent reports that Italy has abandoned all pretence of being on the gold standard.

The Treasury has struggled to fulfil the 1927 law fixing a forty per cent gold coverage for notes but this has been abandoned by a decree during the last day owing to the "urgent necessity of procuring means of payment for necessary imports." The decision was reached by a secret Cabinet Council meeting but it was not announced until after the bank bourses had closed for the day, hence no reaction had, as yet, taken place.

The cost of keeping the lire on the gold standard has yet to be revealed but since the necessity of imports for the East African campaign has become paramount, the gold has been speedily drained from the Treasury.

London, 24.7.35.

A later message reports that the city seriously questions the efficacy of the Italian step relative to its gold coverage in solving the exchange problems of a heavy budget deficit which will be multiplied by the Abyssinian campaign expenses.

Meanwhile the Italian press has been strictly ordered to refrain from publishing news and the banking staffs deny any knowledge of the measure.

France has received the lire change with indifference, considering it a logical and inevitable consequence of Italy's home and foreign policy while the press talks of the monetary prestige sacrificed to military prestige.

JAPAN TO APPOINT A MINISTERTO ABYSSINIA.

London, 24.7.35.

There is no indication of substantial progress in the diplomatic discussions for finding a solution to the Italo-Abyssinian crisis while Geneva reports that there is still suspense and uncertainty whether the League Council will meet Thursday, the 25th instant. It is felt that the determining factor is the British attitude.

In view of the United States & Japan's interest in the Kellogg Pact but not in the League Covenant, it is thought that the former country may be invoked.

Washington reports that the United States Legation at Addis Ababa will be maintained regardless of what might eventuate while the Rome press attributes to the Japanese Ambassador the statement that Japan will appoint a Minister to Abyssinia in December in view of her economic interests, but denies political ambitions.

AUSTRALIA STRENGTHENS HERARMS.

Melbourne, 24.7.35.

Reuter reports that the Australian Minister for Defence has foreshadowed the strengthening of all her defence arms this year at a cost of an extra million pounds to enable the Commonwealth to defend itself against aggression and allow her to play a part, from the Empire standpoint, in helping Britain in the colossal task of defending the Empire.

The army, navy, air force and coastal defences reinforcement come within the scheme.

IRISHMEN IN TRAFALGAR SQUARE.

London, 24.7.35.

The Irish Republican Congress Party is planning the biggest Irish meeting ever held in London at Trafalgar Square on Sunday next.

Protests are to be made against the Belfast riots, the treatment of Catholics, and the coercive legislation in the Irish Free State under the Public Safety Act and in Northern Ireland under the Special Powers Act.

The promoters of the meeting will further demand a free plebiscite of the whole of Ireland to decide the form of government desired.

Amsterdam : The K.L.M. airliners have been cancelled on the Amsterdam, Hull and Liverpool service while the daily services to London and Paris have been reduced to one, owing to pilot shortage.

# LOCAL NOTES

(Continued from page 2.)

## Sir Arnold Hodson Broadcasts.

Although I did not listen-in myself, I understand that Sir Arnold Hodson, Governor of the Gold Coast and formerly Governor of the Falkland Islands, broadcast from London last night and in the course of his remarks referred in praiseworthy terms to his team from the Falkland Islands and other marksmen from this Colony. Any of our local marksmen, in fact any of our community, who heard Sir Arnold's voice once more must have listened with a thrill.

## San Carlos' Camp Example.

A day or two ago I received an interesting item for these Notes from San Carlos where a Miniature Rifle Club has been formed. Its range is constructed in the Woolshed and was opened by His Excellency the Governor on the 9th instant, when His Excellency and the Misses Henniker-Heaton made a three-day visit. In congratulating the Station on its initiative the Governor wished the Club every success and was also good enough to present a prize for a team of three men to be drawn by ballot.

That shooting has a tenacious hold in Stanley goes without saying but in the past efforts to stimulate shooting in the Camps have met with only somewhat at arbitrary enthusiasm. Now, however, I believe active steps are being taken to organise an Inter-Station Team competition - or at least, friendly matches - and the F.I.D.F. Miniature Rifle Club in Stanley is lending a really useful helping hand.

San Carlos already are greatly indebted to Captain W.M. Allan for his advice before going on leave and to Mr E.J. McAtasney, the Hon. Secretary of the F.I.D.F.M.R.C. who has helped in various practical ways subsequently.

## S.S. LAFONIA.

At 4.0 p.m. yesterday the s.s. Lafonia was reported to be 405 miles from Montevideo.

# WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF BRITAIN

## FELL !

Glasgow, 24.7.35.

The South African Minister of Agriculture, Colonel Reitz, speaking at a luncheon as a South African Dutchman, said that if the British Commonwealth, which is the nearest approach to a League of Nations in our time, should disintegrate, the world would collapse into the dark ages.

It was, he continued, the most stable element in a disturbed world but it would require to become a more economic unit.

## GREECE & A MONARCHY.

Athens, 24.7.35.

Tense feeling prevails relative to the monarchy issue and all the parties are eagerly awaiting Mayor Cotzia's return from London, while it is alleged that the Premier, Tsaldaris, has lost control of the situation.

In an interview at the conclusion of the talks with the ex-King, Cotzia said that the former was concerned with the country and not the dynasty, and if called upon he would return but not before a plebiscite.

## IN BELFAST.

Belfast, 24.7.35.

The city is now returning to normal with work resumed after the annual holiday.

A later message states that the police are rounding up the participants in the recent disorders and have made over 100 arrests, among the charges being two for murder.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent adds that the Lord Chief Justice, Sir William Moore, is charging the Assize Grand Jury to protest against the representations that the city had gone over to rapine and disorder. The danger zone covered only one per cent of the population who could be accused of sympathising or participating in the riots in that area, he added.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 26th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.26 p.m..

High Tides 1.10 a.m.; 1.30 p.m.

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Overnight.
- 2 Three's a Crowd.
- 3 Rosamude.
- 4 My Wishing Song.
- 5 Out of the Dawn.
- 6 Moon Song.
- 7 Wedding of the Winds.
- 8 Till Varden
- 9 Accordeon Nights.
- 10 Only my Song.
- 11 Pass ! Shoot ! Goal !
- 12 Cheerful Little Earful.
- 13 Sweethearts forever.
- 14 Slavonic Dances.
- 15 When the Wild Roses Bloom.
- 16 My Angel.
- 17 I called to say Goodnight.
- 18 Classica.
- 19 Opp a Hoppla.
- 20 Her name is Mary.
- 21 Happy Memories.
- 22 Send out Sunshine.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

THE FALKLANDS.

It is understood from the wireless last night that a question was asked over the floor of the House of Commons yesterday concerning the ownership of the Falkland Islands, and that the reply was given to the effect that there was no doubt as to their belonging to Great Britain.

NOTICE.

The Senior Medical Officer requests that any illustrated books, periodicals and papers no longer required, might be sent to the Hospital for the use of the patients.

All such gifts will be much appreciated.

FORTY FIVE YEARS AGO.

(From the Falkland Islands Magazine June 1890.)

The machinery in the Company's new Blacksmith's shop in Stanley has been erected, and will enable a much heavier class of repairs than has been possible hitherto to be taken in hand.

It consists of a steam-hammer, a punching and shearing machine and a large vertical drilling machine.

For the benefit of those curious about such matters it may be mentioned that the steam-hammer, a machine first patented by Nasmyth, the engineer, in 1842, consists of a hammer attached to the lower end of the rod of a piston working in an inverted steam cylinder, and capable, according to its size, of delivering a blow from the lightest tap up to many tons. This one strikes a blow of 5 cwt, yet it is so completely under the control of the person working it, that it can be made to crack a nut on the anvil without injuring the kernel. The combined punching and shearing machine can punch a hole in a three quarter inch plate iron, or cut the same with its jaws, just as if it were a piece of cheese.

In place of the old-fashioned bellows worked by hand, there is a fan which makes 2,600 revolutions a minute, and will supply the blast for the forges when heavy work has to be done.

The machinery and fan are worked from pulleys on overhead shafting, the motive power being a horizontal 8 horse-power engine, which, with the hammer, is supplied with steam by a multitubular boiler of the locomotive type of thirty-five indicated horse-power.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 84. Colonial Secretary's  
Office, Stanley.  
22nd July, 1935.

His Excellency the Governor directs the publication of the following grants of leave to officials in the service of this Government, with effect from the 21st of July, 1935 -

MR W. FARIAS,  
Magistrate, South Georgia.

Vacation Leave - Four months; exclusive of the time taken on the voyage to and from the United Kingdom, not exceeding 28 days in either direction.

MISS E.M. CAREY,  
Colonial Postmaster.

Vacation Leave - Four months; exclusive of the time taken on the voyage to and from the United Kingdom, not exceeding 28 days in either direction.

MR T.D. EVANS,  
Assistant Master, Government School.

Vacation Leave - Four and a half months; inclusive of the time taken on the voyage to the United Kingdom.

By Command,  
M. Craigie-Halkett,  
Colonial Secretary.

£60,000,000 CLAIMED

FROM MAHARAJA.

Calcutta.

A notice for the recovery of £60,000,000 will shortly be served on the Maharaja of Rewa, it is reported here.

This sum is being claimed by a rich landowner in that State, who alleges that it is due to him on a loan made 150 years ago by one of his ancestors to the present Maharaja's great-great-grandfather. The original loan was £11,250, and the amount now claimed is based on a calculation of compound interest.

The State of Rewa does not observe the law of limitation in debt recovery, and it is on this basis that the claimant hopes to establish his case.

GERMANY AND TELEVISION.

Berlin.

The first public high-definition television service in the world which started in Berlin in March last & is run by the German Broadcasting Company, under the direct control of the Post Office, is making huge strides in its development.

The pictures are being broadcast from the Funkturm Tower on a wavelength of 6.7 metres, and the accompanying sound on 6.985 metres. One hundred and eighty lines are being used as against the two hundred and forty recommended by the British Television Committee. The rate of sending is twenty-five pictures a second.

The programmes consist of short excerpts from films and of a "Mirror of the Day" item. The German picture programme is collected on the spot by a travelling van and important events are being filmed as they take place and are being transmitted the same evening.

IN LIGHTER MOOD.

The following notice appeared outside a parish church : "Wednesday, April 15th, Evensong 6.30; The Vicar will preach. Subject : "Prepare for the worst." The Choir will sing."

- o -

"Why should I always go to bed at a certain time ?" complained a small boy. "I don't belong to any union."

- o -

Mary Jane : "If you please, mum, the cat's had chickens."

Mistress : "Nonsense, Mary; you mean kittens."

Mary Jane : "Was them chickens or kittens you brought home this morning?"

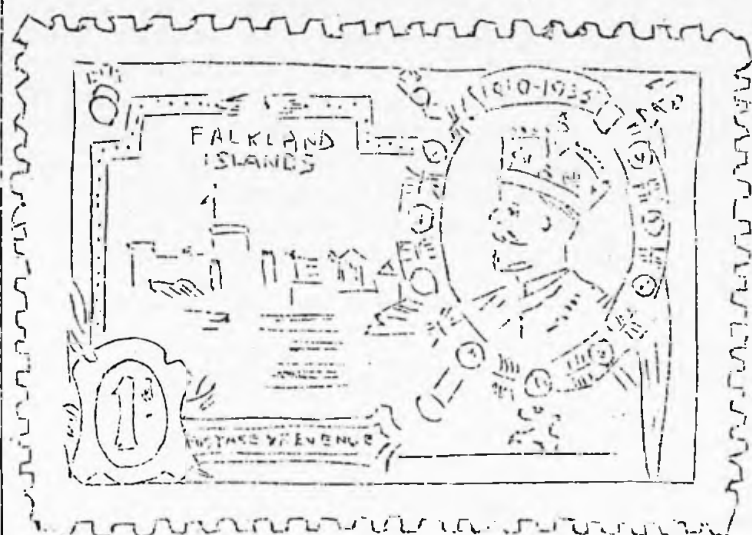
Mistress : "Chickens, of course."

Mary Jane : "Well, mum, them's what the cat's had."

- o -

School-boy howler. - Amongst the islands of the West Indies are the Pyjamas, noted for toilet sponges.

Another howler - Teacher : What is the outward and visible sign or form of baptism ? Boy - Please, sir, the baby."

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

1935

THE KING'S  
SILVER JUBILEE.

Our Most Gracious Majesty,  
KING GEORGE THE FIFTH (whom  
God Preserve), Head of the

HOUSE OF WINISOR, celebrates the 25th Anniversary of His Accession  
to the British Throne (1910 - 1935)

In the same year a well-known gentleman  
celebrates his 115th Birthday.

"JOHNNIE WALKER"  
(Head of the HOUSE OF WALKER),

Born in 1820 and STILL GOING STRONG ! !

The name "Johnnie Walker" stands for  
what is absolutely the best of  
Scotland's Whiskies - and therefore  
the best in the whole World.  
Absolutely matured, beautifully mellow  
and of a grand full flavour.



ON SALE AT THE WEST STORE

<u>BLACK LABEL</u>	(the most perfect whiskey on the market)	10/9 per bottle
		5/11 " flask
<u>RED LABEL</u>	(second only to "Johnnie Walker" Black)	8/11 " bottle
		4/9 " flask

Special TC-MCROW (Saturday) (and until cleared) -

SIMOND'S FAMOUS  
in price.

greatly reduced

PINTS 6/9 per dozen.

QUARTS 12/3 per dozen.

A BARGAIN not to be missed by those who appreciate a good glass  
of STOUT. As a beverage, as a tonic, as a food-and-drink combined,  
SIMOND'S MILK STOUT is unbeatable.

A NEW LINE.

LIQUID SHAMPOO,  
requires no mixing,

1/- per bottle (of 10 ounces)

cheap and convenient.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.



# MOTORCYCLING.

Francorchamps,  
23.7.35.

In the Belgian Grand Prix Motorcycle event the British winner Guthrie (Norton) beat his compatriot Rusk (Norton) by one second in the 500 c.c. event over 260 miles. The winner's speed was 88.64 miles an hour.

White (Norton) with a speed of 82.38 miles an hour with Duncan (Norton) - both Britishers - were third and fourth respectively in the 350 c.c. class.

Tyrell-Smith (Rudge-Whitworth) was third in the 250 c.c. class.

# A BALKAN OUTBURST.

Belgrade, 24.7.35.

The Croat national demonstrations of the past two or three days have resulted in two people being killed and 30 injured as a result of clashes with Serbs.

# NEW GLIDING RECORD.

Berlin, 24.7.35.

A new gliding record of 305 miles has been established by Hoffmann in a Wasserkuppe Flying Competition.

# STROMBOLI VOLCANO ACTIVE.

Stromboli, 24.7.35.

A Reuter message reports that the volcano has been erupting and the town has been plunged into darkness. No damage, however, has been reported as yet.

# MANCHUKUOANS V. MONGOLIANS.

Moscow, 24.7.35.

A conflict between the buffer States of Manchukuo and Outer Mongolia is developing and the General Headquarters of the Japanese Kwangtung army have sent a virtual ultimatum to the Mongolian capital. This demands certain troop withdrawals with the alternative of a decisive action by the Japanese army.

FOR SALE - A Fram with dress guards & brake. Apply Mrs G. McLaren.

# EMPIRE ANOMALY REMOVED.

Ottawa, 24.7.35.

A Reuter message states that the Most Favoured Nation treatment under the Canadian Customs Tariff has been extended to the United Kingdom, Northern Ireland and South Africa and is effective from the 1st of July. Thus is removed an anomaly of Empire exclusion from such treatment.

# AN AUSTRALIAN GUARANTEE.

Sydney, 24.7.35.

The New South Wales Government is guaranteeing £40,000 for the British Empire Games on January 22nd/29th, 1938, coinciding with the 150 anniversary of the State's foundation.

# DUTCH CABINET RESIGNING.

The Hague, 24.7.35.

The fate of the Government and the Guilder are at stake in the crisis relative to the country's financial policy.

A special Cabinet meeting is being held with the resignation of the members probable.

# BOXING.

Our Boxing Enthusiasts will be interested to learn the following opinion of Max Baer's "artistry" in the ring, taken from the "Sunday Express" of May last.

Joe Beckett thinks boxing is just a racket. But he wishes he could hit Max Baer.

Joe says : "There is too much graft in boxing nowadays, that, with a proportion of unscrupulous promoters, has combined to ruin boxing as an art and a career."

Those funny remarks.

"There is too much talking and boasting. Max Baer is lucky to be on top in a lean time, when there are no real boxers to oppose him, no great figures like Tunney, Dempsey or Frank Moran - the finest and toughest man I ever came up against. I wish I could have met Baer when I was in the ring to see him make funny remarks to my right fist. Schemling ought to be able to deal with Baer, and then perhaps he won't be so amusing."

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 27th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night 5.28; to-morrow 5.29.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening  
 6.0 Children's Hour.

To-morrow  
 7.0 Church Service.  
 8.0 Overseas etc..

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will Present To-night

"The Gentleman Fisherman"

Admission 1/6 & 1/-.. Doors open at  
 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30 p.m..

Tickets at "Kelper" Store.

SOCIAL DANCE.

A Dance will be held in the  
 Town Hall on Monday, the 29th instant,  
 from 9.0 p.m. to 1.0 a.m.. Admis-  
 sion 1/-.. Summers & Hills.

NEW AUSTRALIAN AIR SERVICE.

London, 26.7.35.

New Zealand airway firms have  
 placed orders for three four-engined  
 and two twin-engined machines with  
 the de Havilland Company, for inter-  
 island services.

Meanwhile Reuter from Wellington,  
 New Zealand, states that Air Commo-  
 dore Kingsford Smith has submitted to  
 the Cabinet proposals for the estab-  
 lishment of a bi-weekly air service  
 with Australia and the Acting Premier  
 Ransom has announced that the scheme  
 is to be considered but communica-  
 tion is first necessary with Australia  
 and the United Kingdom.

It is understood that Kingsford-  
 Smith proposes using foreign planes  
 on the grounds of their extra-suita-  
 bility.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for the Week ending  
 3rd of August.

Monday : Drill - No. 1 Platoon  
 29th July 7.0.

Miniature Rifle  
 Shooting 8.0.

Tuesday : Badminton 8.0.  
 30th

Wednesday : Drill - No. 3 Platoon  
 31st 7.0.

Miniature Rifle  
 Shooting. 8.0.

Thursday : Miniature Rifle  
 1st Aug. Shooting - Practice  
 for Small Bore Postal  
 Competition/between  
 selected Teams 8.0.

Friday : Drill - No. 2 Platoon  
 2nd 7.0.

Miniature Rifle  
 Shooting 8.0.

Saturday : Badminton 8.0.  
 3rd

Sd. A.I. Fleuret,  
 Ag O.C. & Adjutant,  
 Defence Force.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT

Yesterday's Advertisement for  
 the Falkland Island Company's "Sat-  
 urday Special" should have read :

SIMOND'S FAMOUS

M I L K S T O U T

greatly reduced in price.

FINTS 6/9 per dozen.

QUARTS 12/3 per dozen.

Vienna : The nation is in mourning  
 for 36 hours for the late Chancellor  
 Dollfuss on the anniversary of his  
 tragic death. All buildings are  
 carrying black flags while there is  
 to be a Requiem Mass.

# FRENCH FINANCIAL SAVINGS.

Paris, 26.7.35.

The Minister of Finance, M. Regnier, has informed the Cabinet that as a result of the cuts, economies have already been effected and the 1936 budget, compared with that of 1931, reveals a saving of nine milliards with the total standing at 42 milliards.

Premier Laval, stated that further decrees are being drafted while it is believed that there will be an elimination of 100 to 400 import quotas and the substitution of tariff changes, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent, while the exports are to be aided by the extension of the State credit guarantees.

# INSURANCE REVELATIONS.

London, 26.7.35.

As the result of a charge that has been made against an insurance assessor for forging and misappropriating salvage purchase funds and being involved in a conspiracy to defraud insurance companies, it is believed that further revelations are anticipated.

The accused man has been remanded on a £2,000 bail.

# U.S.A. CONGRESS ATTACK ON GERMANY.

Washington, 26.7.35.

The Democratic representative Dickstein, has launched a new attack in Congress on Germany, demanding that no trade pact be concluded with the country without stipulations being made against racial intolerance.

A personal condemnation of Hitler was opposed as being improper to relative rulers of foreign nations.

# FRENCH CAR RECORD.

Montlhery, 26.7.35.

French drivers in a Citroen - Yacco car have created four new records with 6,549 miles being covered in seventy-two hours.

# LENA GOLD FIELDS' SCHEME.

Judge's Refusal.

London, 26.7.35.

Mr Justice Eve in the Chancery Division, has refused to sanction the Lena Gold Fields Scheme for the distribution of three million pounds & also the Czecho-Slovakian creditors' petition for a compulsory winding up.

# STEEL AGREEMENT EXTENDED

Brussels, 26.7.35.

The existing provisional agreement between the International Steel Cartel and the British Steelmasters, due to expire on the 7th of August, has been extended four months pending the constitution of a central sales control office in London.

A permanent agreement operative on the 8th of December is being signed Saturday.

# GOLD BLOC STABILITY

Fresh Plans.

London, 26.7.35.

Fresh plans for the stability of the Gold Bloc which has revived following the crisis over the Dutch guilder, states the Daily Telegraph, while renewed withdrawals from Amsterdam are amounting to approximately fifty million guildens have been countered by increasing the Netherlands' bank rate from 3 to 5 per cent, thus also checking foreign speculation.

Financial circles consider that the guilder's deflection from the gold group will shake Switzerland and impetus will be given to the French devaluation campaign.

A battle to save the currency is being led by the Premier, Coloin, and Queen Willelmina, and after their conference it will be known whether the Cabinet is resigning.

The Catholics and Socialists are opposing the government's policy of economies and interest rate cuts and it is almost certain that the administration will be forced to resign.

Bowls : In the International match at Belfast, Ireland beat South Africa 100/93.

THE "GREAT BRITAIN" GAZETTE.

New Era In The Newspaper World.

First To Be Published On Board Ship.

- o -

Through the kindness of Mr A.F. Hardy, of the "Rose Hotel", Stanley, we are able to print an absorbing article dealing with the Great Britain, taken from the "Cape Times" of December 2nd, 1933, to which paper we make due acknowledgement. First and foremost the article reveals the interesting fact that the Great Britain was the first ship to publish a newspaper.

Wireless telegraphy has made it possible for passengers travelling in the monster express liners plying between America and Europe to keep in close touch with the world throughout the voyage. The business man in such vessels as the Majestic and Europa expects to find a newspaper alongside his plate each morning giving the latest market prices, and should he wish to transact business in stocks and shares he has only to get through on the wireless telephone, which places him in almost direct communication with the business house concerned, perhaps over a thousand miles away. Distance has been annihilated in a manner which would have astounded our forefathers, who travelled the seas for months on end without a sound from the outside world except when a ship was spoken which had recently left port.

It is seventy-two years ago since the first newspaper was printed on board a ship, an event which caused a considerable stir in London when the facts were made known.

To get the atmosphere of such a notable occasion we must hie back to July, 1861, when the steamer Great Britain lay alongside the quay at Melbourne prior to sailing for Liverpool. An intending passenger would have seen glaring posters and sailing lists describing the "celebrated steam ship Great Britain of 3,500 tons and 500 horse power, commanded by Lieutenant John Gray, R.N." which has made regular and rapid passages in fifty-nine, fifty-seven, sixty and sixty-one days." He would have noted that beds, bedding and linen were supplied to first

class passengers, "the second cabin being on deck and very comfortable, while the 'tween decks were lofty & lighted with side lights." This meant that second class passengers had to provide themselves with beds, linen towels, a slop pail and a keg or can for fresh water, while the third class must provide everything, including knife & fork each, a table-spoon, teaspoon, tin plate, quart & pint pot and a keg. The fares were: saloon as per agreement; second cabin £27 and £30, third cabin £20 & £18; steerage, £16. When the ship left Melbourne for Liverpool there were 682 souls on board.

The Great Britain then was the biggest ship in the world, and was the first vessel to make a long voyage with the aid of a screw propeller, yet she was only 333 feet in length, or not much more than twice the length of Cape Town's largest tug.

She was looked upon then as we look upon the palatial Western Ocean liners to-day, and her passengers were provided with the latest contrivances for their comfort, at least, in the first class cabins. A hurricane deck ran almost the whole length of the ship under which were the officers' rooms, fore saloon, surgery, messroom, stewards' pantry, bar, bake-house, three galleys, carpenter and joiner's workshop, butcher's shop, cow-house, and accommodation for 160 sheep, forty pigs and 100 dozen poultry. One can very well imagine the occasional complaints which arose concerning the lack of ventilation with this floating farmyard close to living quarters. The days of ice boxes or refrigerated space were far distant and all fresh meat must be

(Continued on page 4.)

(Continued from page 3.)

transported alive.

The three months' passage became terribly monotonous, and through the foresight of someone unknown, a printing press had been installed in Australia which proved to be a great boon to the crowd of humanity herded together for so long a time.

On July 6, 1861, the "Great Britain Gazette" was born, which marked a new era in the newspaper world, for it was the first of its type ever to be printed on shipboard. Fortunately the first four issues of this remarkable production are still preserved and are in the possession of Mrs Alan le Francois, of Rondebosch, Cape Colony. They were left to her by her father, Mr T.M. Hocken, who was surgeon in the Great Britain for two years and who wrote many interesting articles in the first "Great Britain Gazette"; in fact it was mainly due to his exertions that the Gazette came to life.

These four original copies are believed to be the only ones in the world and are therefore of great historical interest, and no doubt will be sought after by collectors in London and elsewhere when the fact of their being in existence is made known. The issues are eight inches long and six inches in breadth, with four pages of reading matter, the price being sixpence a copy. Advertisements appear on the front page for articles lost, such as a diamond ring lost by the captain and tools which went astray from the carpenter's cabin.

The voyage from Melbourne progressed smoothly and without any complaints among the passengers, all imagining that they were travelling in the height of luxury. On fine days the women appeared on deck dressed in the latest Paris fashions, while the men hauled out their best suits. The younger men endeavoured to sport a clean collar, even if of paper, but the elderly men with long beards dispensed with such modish trifles. The vessel sometimes made over 300 miles a day without the aid of her screw, which was pulled up in strong and favourable winds,

(To be concluded.)

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Belfast : The Military have withdrawn from the York Street area and peace has been entirely restored.  
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## ABYSSINIA & ITALY.

### Japan's Growing Interest.

Rome, 25.7.35.

The British and French Ambassadors have conveyed important and urgent messages to Mussolini through the Foreign Under Secretary, Surovich, and diplomatic circles are generally active in connection with the Abyssinian dispute.

The Italian Note draws attention to the fact that the Note to Ethiopia of July 14 stated that Italy was always prepared to resume arbitration if the discussion remained within the limit of the Commission's agreement, but Abyssinia had introduced claims outside its scope. These had not been withdrawn and Italy had on July 23rd asked whether Abyssinia intended withdrawing these to permit the continuation of the Commission's deliberations. The Italian Note is reported to be having the consideration of the League Council.

France and Czecho-Slovakia have refused to grant arms' export licences to either nation while Japan states that she has received no licence applications.

Rome, 26.7.35.

The proposed Abyssinian talks between Mussolini and the British & French Ambassadors have been indefinitely postponed on technical grounds states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The next milestone in the problem is the Council Meeting of the League next week.

It is learned from Tokio that the Japanese of all classes sympathise with Abyssinia who, they consider, are menaced by predatory aggression while commercially her interests are perturbed by an industrially hungry Italy which is trying to swallow an independent and growing market.

The same source points out that the Duce is probably aiming at establishing a Roman Empire in Africa & this presents danger for Britain.

A further repercussion was felt in London with the statement issued by the Labour Council calling upon the Government for a defined policy in the dispute, and accusing Italy of offering her people doubtful glory as an escape from economic, political and financial decadence while threatening Europe with disruption.

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"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 20th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.31.

High Tides 4.30 a.m.; 4.50 p.m..

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. an Overseas Programme will be broadcast followed at 9.0 p.m. by The Time Signal and at 9.30 by News Items.

### GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 86. Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 26th July, 1935.

His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to appoint Mr A.G.N. Jones, Clerk to the Magistrate, to act as Magistrate, South Georgia, with effect from the 9th of July, 1935.

By Command,  
 M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

### MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The highest scores for the past week are

Monday	Wednesday.
J.J. Harries 100.	E.J. McAtasney 100
L. Reive 100.	I. Reive 100
J.R. Gleadell 100.	C.H. Thompson 99
A.I. Fleuret 99.	J. Petterssen 99
W.J. Grierson 99.	A.H. Hills 99
J. Petterssen 99.	
Friday.	*
W. Browning 100.	W.J. Grierson 100
J.J. Harries 100.	I. Reive 99
A.I. Fleuret 99.	W.J. Bowles 99

The winners of the Spoons were  
 - "A" Class C.H. Thompson,  
 "B" Class C.R. Skilling.

On Wednesday, the 31st instant, A Special Prize will be shot for.

\* indicates two hundreds.

### THE ARGENTINE SENATE

#### SHOOTING AFFAIR.

Further information concerning the shooting affair in the Argentine Senate last week reveals that the incident occurred during a debate in which the Progressive Democrat leader, Doctor P. de la Torre was interpellating the Minister of Agriculture, Engineer Duboz, and the Minister of Finance, Dr de Pinedo (a young Socialist).

Strong language arose between de la Torre and de Pinedo and in order to convey better his contempt de la Torre approached de Pinedo's seat in the Chamber and repeated a broad epithet. This led to the Minister of Agriculture striking de la Torre who fell to the floor. In the subsequent melee Duboz sustained two fractured ribs. Thus far the disgraceful scene had been confined to the floor of the Chamber but on the Senator-elect for the Province of Santa Fe, Enzo Bordabehere, rushing to the assistance of his colleague de la Torre, four shots rang out from the Public Gallery and Bordabehere fell mortally wounded.

Full details are not available and as part of the news has been censored the press of Buenos Aires is much concerned in knowing how an armed assassin could obtain admittance to the gallery of the Chamber, particularly as it appears that the man concerned was a bad character already well known to the police.

### FALKLAND ISLANDER

#### AND THE ARGENTINE POLICE

#### PASSES.

Wireless information reports that a question has been asked in the House of Commons regarding the trouble experienced by Mr Frank Lewis, a

(Continued on page 3.)

## LOCAL

## NOTES

14 Degrees Below Freezing Point.

Although "Sleighting Week" did not begin its run in a promising manner it came in at the end with "colours flying". Friday night saw Stanley enveloped in a veritable blizzard and Saturday morning everywhere was covered with snow while the temperature overnight fell to fourteen degrees below freezing point - the lowest, I believe for two seasons. Saturday the sun shone brilliantly but coldly and did not affect unduly the stay of the snow. Every sleigh in the town, I think, must have been out Saturday night. The usual runs had their usual habits - Wang's Hill, Philomel Street, Stanley Arms' Hill, Flagstaff Hill, Barrack Street & the Paddock behind Government House.

The Way They Went.

At Philomel Street there was the usual competition to see how far along the Public Jetty one could go; by the West Store some thrilling turns into Ross Road were executed; Flagstaff Hill brought the usual crop of sea wall gliders - fortunately the tide was low and no serious hurts were recorded; at Barrack Street I saw an unusual sight of a sleigh with two "head-lamps" which turned out to be two young girls smoking! The younger could hardly have been more than eleven!!

I hear that there was one collision - this being between a motorcycle and a sleigh. No damage was done however.

The Anti-Climax.

But yesterday - Eugh!! I thought I might be able to do a little sleighting myself. But from morn to night the rain just simple came down and except for one or two treacherous places, practically cleared the

roadways of sleighing runs.

Beside The Fire.

Though I was disappointed to miss my sleighing I found great consolation beside a roaring peat fire and in communion with an old friend I gleaned some interesting information about Peat.

Our Fuel - And Some Facts About It.

We all know what Peat is - the product of decayed vegetable matter composed chiefly of aquatic plants such as rushes, reeds, sedges and mosses with the putrifaction of such growths as Middle Dee. Most of us, no doubt thought that the Falkland Islands, if anywhere, must hold the record for the largest mass of peat, considering that we see nothing but that - and rocks - wherever we go. But I learn that Russia has 65,000 square miles of peat bogs, Canada comes next with 37,000, Finland third with 30,000 while the next seven in order are - Sweden 19,000, U.S.A. 11,200, Germany 9,900, Great Britain, 9,420, Ireland 4,700, Newfoundland 3,000, and Norway 2,900.

In Great Britain and Ireland the peat bogs vary from five to thirty feet in depth while those in Northern America vary from five to twenty-five feet. Apparently Ireland is the largest producer of peat with an output of some 6,000,000 tons annually of air-dried peat.

Air-dried peat loses about 20% of its moisture and in that condition it consists of carbon, oxygen, hydrogen, nitrogen and a miscellany of other properties in the following proportions - 60, 30, 6, 1 and 3.

In Germany, and in Austria where peat is also cut, mechanical means are used for getting out the peat, while in some parts of the world efforts are being made to commercialise peat briquettes.

FALKLAND ISLANDER & ARGENTINEPOLICE PASSES.

(Continued from page 1.)

native of Stanley, who has been resident for many years in the district of Santa Cruz, Patagonia.

Apparently he had obtained an Argentine Police Pass in which he described himself as a British born subject and at some subsequent date, the police authorities in the Argentine confiscated this document from him because he had not described himself as a "Malvinero."

THE LEAGUE COUNCILAND ABYSSINIA.

London, 27.7.35.

Italy will attend the League Council Meeting on the Abyssinian Dispute states a Rome message, but the date is undecided.

Meanwhile Britain is understood to be unwilling to join in persuading the Ethiopian Emperor to accept Italy's proposal with reference to the terms for resuming the Conciliation Commission.

The Emperor, in outlining his plans for resisting an invasion, stated in an interview, that aggressive forces will meet with serious difficulties and Abyssinia will be defended by seven army corps, each under an independent chief. He repeated his determination to refuse Italy any economic or territorial concessions.

NAVAL RATIOS ANDNAVAL CONFERENCE.

Tokio, 27.7.35.

Authoritative naval sources consider that the British abandonment of the naval ratios brightens the prospects of a new Naval Conference which Japan is prepared to join, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

Japan, nevertheless, feels that there must be an alteration to the American ton for ton parity with Britain which means, in effect, that the American frontier would be off the coast of Japan.

THE "GREAT BRITAIN" GAZETTE.

(Continued from Saturday the 27th instant.)

How It Originated.

The "Gazette" had its beginnings on the outward passage from the Mersey, when seven passengers met in the saloon to conduct a paper to be named the "Great Britain Magazine" or "Weekly Screw", its columns to be open to contributors from all parts of the ship. The experiment was eminently successful, and at the end of the passage it was considered a pity that so much valuable matter should be thrown overboard, so that the committee decided to have 500 copies printed at Melbourne which were to be sold to the passengers at 5s. each. The printers who created this lasting memento of sixty-one happy days afloat were Mason and Firth, 16 Elizabeth Street. The first edition was issued on March 16, 1861, and runs into seven pages of more or less interesting reading.

It gives an account of how, shortly after leaving Liverpool, a furious gale arose during which boats were washed away, the spritsail yard carried away, and the fore yard, weighing nearly eleven tons, was in danger of coming down on deck. Captain Gray put back to Queenstown for repairs and to replace sheep and poultry which had died owing to the severity of the weather. Four days later the vessel resumed her voyage with the wind favourable for setting all sail. On the fifth day out, the chief steward provided a sumptuous dinner, which equals, if not exceeds, anything that a mailboat chef could put before passengers with the latest cold storage and electrical devices at his disposal.

One of the passengers held forth at some length in the "Magazine" concerning the beauties of the Cape, where he had been a resident for some years. Some useful hints are also given in the "Magazine" by an old-timer, one of which runs thus :

"Don't be everlasting boring your neighbours, when you arrive in Australia, by telling them how happy you were in the Old Country; of the high position you enjoyed; of the splendid home you lived in and of the well-furnished rooms in which you were wont to lounge. For, in the

(Continued on page 4.)

GREEK MONARCHY CONDITIONS.

Athens, 27.7.35.

The Royalist press announces that ex-King George's conditions for returning to the throne are - that the Plebiscite should be free and unhampered, that a coup d'etat would be unacceptable, and whether the plebiscite was a sufficient warranty for a return should be personal.

Premier Tsaldaris describes these conditions as reasonable and just.

DUTCH GOVERNMENT DIFFICULTIES.

The Hague, 27.7.35.

Following on Premier Colijn's resignation Queen Wilhelmina has sent for the Roman Catholic leader, Professor Aalberse, charging him with the formation of a Cabinet within a few days on the broadest basis possible, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The general view is that he will probably fail and the Queen will again call upon Colijn with Aalberse likely to be supporting him.

The Queen and public opinion favours Colijn and this view is general throughout Europe.

The gold drain continues bringing the total to approximately nine million guilders but the continental bourses are taking the view that the Dutch currency is not endangered at all.

CEYLON'S BUDGET.

Colombo, 27.7.35.

Reuter reports that the main feature of the budget is that lower duties on British cotton goods are to come into force with a reduction of from five to ten per cent, while foreign goods remain unchanged.

Lancashire welcomes this opening for renewed trade, states a Manchester message, particularly as this is Ceylon's first concession to the British Preference principle.

Berlin : New import regulations have come into force providing special permits to apply to luxury manufactured articles.

THE "GREAT BRITAIN" GAZETTE.

(Continued from Page 3.)

first place it is ten to one if they believe you, and in the second they may ask you why you did not remain there."

Under the title of "The Land we've left behind us" the first number of the "Gazette" which was printed on board the Great Britain on the homeward voyage from Australia in 1861, the following article was contributed by "E.E.M." :

"Various are the reasons which have induced the five or six hundred individuals congregated together in the good Ship Great Britain, to leave the land of gold. Some, doubtless, are for visiting and taking a last farewell of the 'old folks at home.' Some on business. Some, perhaps, to take a wife unto themselves. Others may have 'made their pile:' and not a few (judging from the tenor of their converse,) are 'thoroughly disgusted' with the 'land of promise.' Hence we have within ourselves a fruitful source of discussion, which, if carried out in the right spirit, is calculated to edify as well as enlighten the minds of those who desire to 'live and learn.'

"The 'fourth estate' having come forward to the rescue of those who were famishing through lack of literary food, a fine opportunity is presented for the expression of opinion on the subject - 'Is Victoria or England the best place for the working man?' Believing there is sufficient talent on board to handle the subject in a fair and intelligible manner, I merely throw out the hint, with the hope that it will be taken up in a friendly spirit, and conclude by promising to prepare an article on the subject for your Second Number; and further, I beg to inform your readers that I propose endeavouring to prove that, for the working man, Victoria is preferable to the British Isles."

F I N I S.

The foregoing with the previous article in Saturday's "Penguin" has been taken from the "Cape Times" of Saturday, 2nd December, 1933.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 30th July, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.32.

High Tides 5.40 a.m.; 6.00 p.m..

### MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The scores obtained on Thursday last week at the Miniature Rifle Club when a Practice Shoot took place were :

J.J. Harries	98	99	197
A.I. Fleuret	92	97	189
J.R. Gleadell	99	97	196
L. Reive	97	99	196
C. Henricksen	99	96	195
J. Bound	96	95	191
E.F. Lellman	100	95	195
C.F. Thompson	97	95	192
W. Aldridge	93	97	190
-----			
W. Browning	97	100	197
A.H. Hills	98	97	195
W.J. Bowles	97	99	196
H.H. Sedgwick	99	95	194
W.J. Grierson	96	95	191
Dennis Lehen	92	93	185
E.J. McAtasney	99	97	196
J. Petterssen	96	99	195
K.V. Lellman	98	98	196

### SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

The result of the Sweepstake for the week ending the 26th instant is :

Amount collected £47.4.0.; Club Funds (inc. exp.) £4.11.6.; Seller's Prize 10/-; Prizes - 1st £10.0.0. 06226, 2nd £7.0.0. 04993, 3rd £5.0.0. 04805; twenty-three competitors' @ 17/6d each.

Will any holders of tickets in books Nos 04901 to 04925, and 06201 to 06225 please retain their tickets until after the return of the "Shamrock."

Liverpool Boxing : The world's featherweight champion Miller, knocked out Tommy Watson of Newcastle last week in the second of a ten-round contest.

Belfast : As a result of the recent disturbances over 150 persons have been arrested.

### FORTY-SIX YEARS AGO.

The Foam : On May 4, 1890, she was inside Carcass Reef, under reefed sails, waiting for daylight, the wind suddenly shifted several points before the reefs could be shaken out of the sails to enable her to work off the land, she drifted ashore, a south-west gale coming on a few days later broke her up. The following particulars may be of interest. She was built at Portsmouth in 1848, of oak with mahogany topsides. Registered tonnage 65 tons. In 1862 we find her registered from Waterford, owned by Lord Dufferin. She is mentioned in His Lordship's letters from high latitudes. She went within 100 miles of being as far North as any sailing vessel then afloat. The Crown Agents bought her for the Colonial Government of the Falkland Islands in 1863. She carried mails between these Islands and Montevideo until 1873, when she was bought by the late Mr Andres Pitaluga, from whose estate she was transferred to Captain Hansen.

In the Falkland Islands Government Savings' Bank there is deposited £15,869. 14. 6d. by about 107 depositors. Although the sum is large the number of depositors is not half what it should be.

Every young man who intends to remain any time in the Islands should become a member of the Benefit Club. It now pays 21/- a week sick pay. In case of accident or sickness - whether they draw regular pay or not - they would be sure of 21/- a week.

(Taken from the Falkland Islands Magazine of August, 1890.)

FOLK DANCING - It is hoped to start Folk Dancing for Ladies over fifteen years of age. Membership 2/6 to cover expenses.

Will those who wish to join please send their names to Mrs Hoare. On account of space the number must be limited.



ROOSEVELT'S FOUR-POINTNAVAL POLICY.

New York, 27.7.35.

The press is giving the details of President Roosevelt's four-point Naval Policy, pending the expiry of the Washington Treaty, and this involves - the recognition of Japan who will not extend treaties on the old basis; Britain to take the initiative in working out a mutually acceptable formula of restriction and the calling of further discussions; equality of security to be a basis for the limitation formula; and opposition to any general increases above the present treaty tonnages.

Tokio expresses satisfaction with these points, it is reported, but considers equality of security inseparable from the ratio method to which she is firmly opposed.

Other reliable sources state that Russia has laid down her sixtieth submarine while ten more have been ordered.

U.S.A. FURTHER ATTACK ONNAZI REGIME.

Washington, 27.7.35.

Senator King of Utah is preparing a resolution demanding an investigation into the question of severing diplomatic relations with Germany owing to the Jewish and Catholic oppression by the Nazis while the Mayor of New York, Mr La Guardia, has refused a working licence to Germans on the grounds of the Nazi discrimination against American Jews.

Washington, 28.7.35.

Another attack upon the Regime of the Nazis was made to-day in the States.

William Green, the President of the American Federation of Labour has issued a statement that action should be taken by the United States Government to stop "the brutal and inhuman treatment of the labouring classes."

THE FOURTH TEST MATCH.

The fourth Test Match between the South Africans and the M.C.C. began at Old Trafford on Saturday with England winning the toss and making a total score of 357 for the 1st innings.

At the close of play yesterday the South Africans had replied with a total of 318 while England, in their second innings had secured 43 runs for no wickets.

The detailed scores are :

England.	1st	2nd
Bakewell	63	21 n.c.
Smith	35	O.I.b.
Wyatt	3	
Robbins	108	
Hammond	29	
Leyland	53	
Tate	34	
Verity	16	
Carber	1	21 n.c.
Duckworth	2	
Bowes	0	
Extras	13	1
Total	357	43

South Africa

Rawan	13
Mitchell	10
Nourse	29
Viljean	124
Wade	16
Cameron	53
Dalton	47
Vincent	14
Langton	0
Crisp	3
Bell	1
Extras	8
Total	318.

London : Following the charge against a fire assessor, another person has been accused as being a co-conspirator and on appearing at Bow Street Police Court has been remanded on bail of £2,000 until the 15th of August.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.

66 **ALMATA** 99  
KEEN'S  
COMPLETE FOOD

The FOOD for  
Infants,  
Invalids  
and  
Nursing Mothers.

Contains ALL the Vitamins essential to Good Health.

The nourishment in "ALMATA" is derived from Egg yolk, Butter, Malto-dextrine, Fresh fruit juice, etc. It also contains the necessary Mineral Salts.

"ALMATA" is a Complete Food, and a 1-lb. tin goes further than  $1\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. of any other Infant Food or Invalid Food.

In order to make this Food better known, the price has been reduced for one month (until end of August), to

4/3

per 1 lb. tin.

And we agree to refund the money if you are not satisfied ?

Cartridges and Accessories for Sportsmen and Marksmen :-

"BCNAX" 12 bore cartridges, in every size of shot :-

No. 1, 2, 3, 4,  $4\frac{1}{2}$ , 5,  $5\frac{1}{2}$ , 6,  $6\frac{1}{2}$ , 7 and 8

Price, 16/- per 100, or 4/- for 25.

.410 bore cartridges, 3 inches long  $3/4$  per 25.

.22 bore rifle cartridges, I.C.I. smokeless and non-rusting.

In "Short", "Long" and "Long Rifle" sizes

All one price..... $2/3$  per 100.

For those who prefer to fill their own cartridges, we have stocks of:-

"Eley" 12 bore cartridge cases,  $5/6$  per 100

No. 2 and 3 Lead Shot.....6d per lb.

Recapping caps, in tins of 250  $2/6$  per tin.

To keep barrels and stocks of guns in good condition you must use :-

"Eley" MAXWAX - for waterproofing stocks, gun cases etc.  $1/3$ .

"Eley" VLEENA - for cleaning and preserving barrels  $1/3$ .

"Eley" RIFLEINE JELLY - for cleaning and preventing  
leading in guns, rifles, etc. 7d per tube.

"Eley" NITROCLENE - for cleaning & counteracting the  
Corrosive action of Cordite etc..... $1/3$  per bot.

Many other accessories and Cartridges are also in Stock.

WEDDING AT FOX BAY.

An interesting wedding took place at Fox Bay on the 18th of May last when Mr Christopher ("Tim") Perry, the youngest son of the late Mr "Tricky" Perry and a grandson of the late Mrs Perry of Stanley, was married to Miss "Pearl" Bailey, eldest daughter of the late Mr R. Bailey and a granddaughter of the late Trooper J. Bailey, Royal Artillery. Trooper Bailey was in the famous march from Kabul to Kandahar and had the Afghanistan and Abyssinian Medals and three clasps.

The bridesmaid was Miss Daisy Bailey while Mr John McDonald was Best Man. The bride looked charming dressed in a white Satin Frock and carried a bouquet of white Schinthus and Sweet Peas. The bridesmaid's frock was of pale pink rayon with a Picture Hat and she carried a bouquet of pink Carnations.

After the signing of the Register, the bride and bridegroom with their relatives and friends repaired to Mr and Mrs Myles' house where Mrs Myles played the Wedding Hymn 351 on the organ, everyone joining in the singing.

Between forty and fifty guests were present to tea and supper to sample the good things the bride had been preparing busily for days before. The three tier wedding cake was made by Mr J.F. Summers of Stanley. The happy couple received many useful presents.

A dance was held in the Cook-house in the evening and on the following day Mr and Mrs Perry left for their home at Fish Creek in Spring Point camp.

Their numerous friends unite in offering the bride and bridegroom all good wishes in their married life.

ITALY AND MALTA.

Malta, 29.7.35.

The police are standing by to prevent the threatened demonstration to-day against alleged Italian interference in Maltese affairs. Such demonstrations are banned by Special Ordinance.

The only Italian newspaper published in Italian in Malta, last night warned the government of the possibility of international repercussions.

GENERAL ELECTION AT HOME.

London, 29.7.35.

A General Election in the Autumn is now regarded in Ministerial quarters as a definite possibility, states the Daily Telegraph Parliamentary correspondent.

There has been a distinct change in Ministerial opinion on the subject during the past fortnight and November is the month discussed as the date in influential political circles.

SUGAR BEET INDUSTRYTO RETAIN GOVERNMENT SUPPORT.

London, 29.7.35.

The Cabinet has decided to continue its support of the sugar beet industry.

It is believed that the government will follow the Greene Committee's recommendations for : -

1. Public control of the whole industry by a permanent Sugar Commission composed of independent members;

2. The unification of the factories into a single corporation; and

3. The Establishment of an advisory body to watch the interests of all classes of sugar users and consumers.

GERMAN GRAND PRIX THRILLS.

Cologne, 29.7.35.

Reuter reports that finishing with a thrilling burst of speed and passing Von Brauchitsch in the final lap, Nuvolari of Italy, in an Alfa-Romeo, won the German Grand Prix for Hitler's prize to-day.

The course of 312 miles included numerous climbs and descends besides many hairpin bends and the winner's time was 4 hours 8 minutes and 40 seconds at an average speed of 75.18 miles an hour.

Von Brauchitsch, who lost a tyre in trying to overtake Nuvolari, retired. All the other competitors were Germans.

Bombay : The Air Mail Service between Karachi, Bombay and Madras has been commenced after satisfactory tests.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - 21. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 31st July, 1935

Lighting up Time 5.35.

High Tides 6.30 a.m.; 6.50 p.m..

8.0.p.m

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 I wish I knew a bigger word than Love.
- 2 Sing-Sing isn't a prison any more.
- 3 The Penguins' Patrol.
- 4 Snuffle off to Buffalo.
- 5 Good News.
- 6 On top of the World alone.
- 7 Little Brown Jug.
- 8 Delaney's Donkey.
- 9 The Mill Wheel.
- 10 Old Father Thames.
- 11 In the Moonlight.
- 12 Langs. Waizer.
- 13 Jollification.
- 14 Maybe it's the Moon.
- 15 I'll never see you again.
- 16 The Great American Tourist.
- 17 You're one in a Million. (me.)
- 18 You're getting to be a habit with
- 19 The Varsity Deag.
- 20 It's a habit of mine.
- 21 Ida Red.
- 22 Hartigan's Pride.
- 23 The fisherman and his child.
- 24 My Old Irish Mother.
- 25 What a perfect combination.
- 26 Polka.
- 27 Uncle Pete.
- 28 If it's good enough for the birds  
 (and the bees.)

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will  
 be given followed at 9.30 by News  
 Items.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-night

"The Call of the Hills."

Admission 1/6 and 1/-. Doors open at  
 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.

Tickets from "Kelper" Store.

WHIST DRIVE.

The usual fortnightly Whist Drive  
 in the W.M.S.C. will be held this even-  
 ing, commencing at 3.0 o'clock. Admis-  
 sion - Ladies and Members. 1/- each.

NORTH POLE OBSERVATIONPOST.

Moscow, 29.7.35.

An attempt to establish the  
 first scientific observation post at  
 the North Pole is to be made by  
 Soviet planes, assisted by a flot-  
 illa of ice-breakers next summer.

The proposed observation station  
 would serve as a step towards the  
 eventual establishment of trans-  
 port air communication between the  
 Russian Arctic Coast and North Ameri-  
 ca.

ECCLESIASTICAL RALLY.

Oxford, 29.7.35.

Some 5,000 attended the conclud-  
 ing service of the Buchmanite Group,  
 a modern ecclesiastical movement, to-  
 day.

Among the speakers were Doctor  
 Buchman, the leader of the movement,  
 the Marquess of Salisbury, the Metro-  
 politan of India and the Bishop of  
 Hankow.

The representatives of forty  
 nations were present.

MOTOR-CYCLING.

London, 29.7.35.

E.C. Fernihough, on a Brough  
 Superior, beat the Brooklands' motor-  
 cycle lap record to-day with an aver-  
 age speed for two and three-quarter  
 miles, of 123.58, the previous best  
 being 120.59 miles an hour.

2,700-MILE BICYCLE RACE.

Paris, 29.7.35.

R. Maes of Belgium has won the  
 2,700-mile bicycle race round France  
 having completed the circuit in 141  
 hours and 32 minutes.

NORTH CAMP JUBILEE CELEBRATIONS.

San Carlos "En Fete."

Public Subscription For Hospital.

Children See Fireworks For First Time.

(Contributed.)

(The Celebrations were given by the Government, Port San Carlos and by Subscriptions raised at San Carlos.)

Visitors had been arriving at San Carlos for several days to attend the Camp Jubilee Celebrations on the 19th and 20th instant, until finally the afternoon of Friday, the 19th, found assembled on the Station well over a hundred people, representing the following farms : San Carlos & Port San Carlos - naturally in almost full force, also some from Teal Inlet, Douglas Station, Rincon Grande, San Salvador and some from the Falkland Islands Company's Camps, all eager for the fun to commence. They were not kept waiting for very long, for about an hour after the last visitors had arrived the Firework Display commenced at 5.30 p.m.. This lasted about twenty minutes, and was carried out according to programme by Messrs J.F. Bonner and C. Andreasen, assisted by Messrs M. Morrison and W.F. Britton.

All was so well prepared that from the Shrapnel Rocket announcing the commencement of the Display to the last event, everything went off with A BANG."

Those in charge had an extremely energetic and busy time, for hardly had one item ended before the next was started and the spectacle of the exhibitors running about with their Portfires for lighting from one set to another was almost as diverting to the spectators as the Display. It was a splendid show, greatly appreciated by all present, particularly by the large number of children many of whom had never seen fireworks before; they were very busy the next morning collecting the empty Roman Candles and other cases, as Jubilee Souvenirs !

At about 7.30 p.m. the same evening dancing commenced in the main room of the Cookhouse, which had been tastefully decorated with festoons, flags and streamers. At midnight refreshments were served, the catering

for the occasion being carried out by Mr and Mrs Hockings in their usual efficient way.

"Charity Begins At Home."

Mr J.F. Bonner (Manager of San Carlos) then made a short speech to the assembly and in the course of his remarks, said :

"Ladies and Gentlemen. On behalf of the donors of this Jubilee Dance and myself, I wish to say how much pleasure it gives us to see so many of you assembled here to-night. I sincerely hope that you are enjoying yourselves and that you are finding it well worth a winter's ride and the scaling of these 'Fearsome Mountains' that we keep over here.

"I do not propose to encroach on the valuable time of this dance by making you a long speech, but I am talking to you to-night in the first place to assure you how glad we are to see you at San Carlos and to wish you a happy time; secondly to remind you that we are here to celebrate a most auspicious occasion, namely the Silver Jubilee of the accession of our beloved Majesties, and therefore I wish you to rise and give three hearty cheers for Their Majesties the King & Queen."

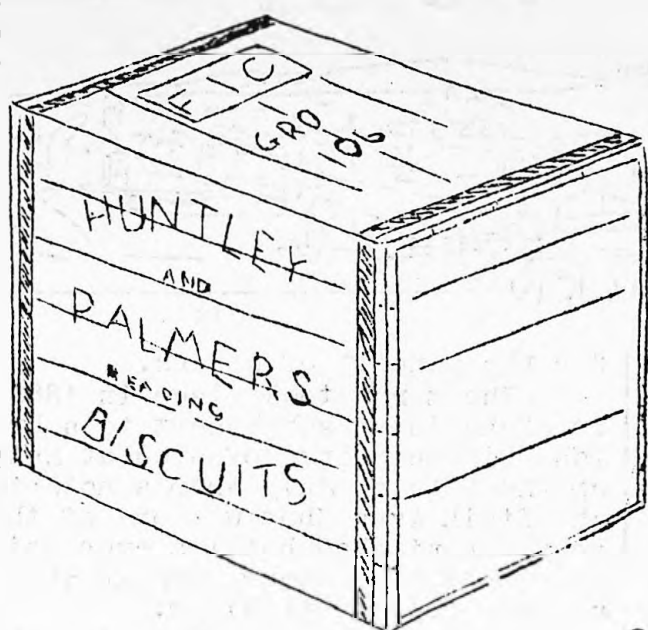
When the roar of the cheers had subsided Mr Bonner continued : -

"Lastly, I wish to make a charitable appeal to your generosity and good nature." He then spoke of the Silver Jubilee being the occasion of charitable funds being raised throughout England and the whole Empire, and in particular of King George's Jubilee Thanksgiving Fund and of its splendid response.

"Now," he added, "we want to put into practice the old saying that 'Charity begins at home,' and I wish to raise a subscription list towards our own Hospital in Stanley. The West Falklands, I believe, have already started a Jubilee Subscription list for the Hospital.

"I feel sure that you will agree  
(Continued on Page 5.)



WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

## IN CASE

YOU HADN'T REALISED IT  
BEFORE, WE'LL TELL IT AGAIN -



BRITAIN'S  
BEST  
BISCUITS

are

HUNTLEY &amp; PALMERS

A large variety

always in stock at the West Store, for instance -

Afternoon Tea 3/3 per tin.

Albert 1/11 per lb pkt.

Bisc-o-rye 2/- " " "

Cream Crackers 1/- per 1/2 lb pkt.

Carnival Assorted 3/9 per tin.

Chocolate Tea Assorted 3/2 per lb.

Comic Cuts. 1/- per 1/2 lb pkt.

Cinderella 1/10 per lb pkt.

Cornish Wafers 1/- per 1/2 lb pkt.

Coronation 2/8 " lb "

Digestive 2/2 per lb pkt.

Empire Assorted 4/- per tin.

Fancy Shortbread 1/7 per 1/2 lb pkt.

Garibaldi 2/- per lb pkt.

Golden Puffs 1/- " 1/2 lb pkt.

Ginger Nuts 1/9 per lb pkt.

Hors d'Euvres 1/4 per 1/2 lb pkt.

Milk &amp; Honey 2/- " " "

Maitre d'Hotel 1/8 " " "

Marie 1/11 " lb pkt.

Petit Beurre 1/10 " " "

Osborne 1/11 " " "

Rich Water 2/10 per tin.

Royal Sovereign 2/6 per lb pkt.

Shortcake 1/11 " " "

Sweetcake 1/10 " " "

Sugarcake 1/9 " " "

Soda Crackers 10d per 1/2 lb pkt.

Table Water 2/- per lb pkt.

" " 3/3 per tin.

Tea 2/- per lb pkt.

A new BUTCHERY line :-

Delicious SHEEP'S TONGUES (salted)

9d per dozen.

(Try these, and you will soon place a weekly order for them.)

PAINTS.

Customers ordering small quantities (under 14 lbs)

of paints from bulk stocks are requested to bring or

send their own CONTAINERS to the Carpenters' Shop;

otherwise they may suffer delay in getting delivery

of their orders.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

# LOCAL NOTES



by D I C E N

## Falklands in the Air.

Since Sir Arnold Hodson in his Bisley speech broadcast from London last week, spoke of the Falkland Islands and its prowess at shooting listeners-in of Stanley have been keyed up to an unusual pitch of excitement - or, shall I say "anticipation" - wondering when the B.B.C. would again waft the "Falklands" over the waves.

Later there came an announcement that Sir Arnold will broadcast this evening (Wednesday, the 31st instant) on the inauguration of the Gold Coast Broadcast Service, while last night I understand the B.B.C. announcer bade the Falklands "Good-night."

This evening I believe Sir Arnold Hodson's broadcast commences about 5.45, but of this I am not certain.

## A Defence Force Wire.

Subsequent to the reference made to the Colony's Bisley teams by Sir Arnold Hodson, the Defence Force, I hear, sent him a wire in the following terms: Congratulations Kolapore. Talk on Bisley received with wonderful clarity. Kind references to Falklands Team much appreciated by all ranks of Defence Force."

Incidentally I understand two local listeners-in have "petitioned" the B.B.C. to broadcast all the Bisley results in future and as many of the most important horse racing results

## A Famous March.

Yesterday reference was made in the report of a West Falkland Wedding to the famous Kabul to Kandahar march and having been asked by an interested reader about this glorious event I give some facts about it

for the benefit of others.

The march took place in 1880 in Afghanistan subsequent to a British Brigade being defeated at Maimand on the 27th of July when a notorious chieftain Ayab Khan won one of the very few pitched battles ever gained by an Asiatic leader over an army under European direction.

Lord Roberts who was at Kabul was ordered to proceed to Kandahar where Lt-General Primrose was besieged as a result of Ayab Khan's victory, and he started at once with a specially selected column of 10,000 troops and a transport corps.

He began his famous march on the 9th of August and arrived at Kandahar on the morning of the 31st, covering the 313 miles in less than 22 days. On the following day he fought the battle of Kandahar and gained a complete victory.

## The R.R.S. Discovery II.

I hear, though I have no authoritative grounds for saying so, that the R.R.S. Discovery II will, before long, be starting out on another commission, and that Mr Marr, known to the whole world as "Scout Marr", is coming out in her once more.

There is a story that the Stanley Scouts have in their possession a Scout Flag given to them by Scout Marr, which was originally intended for Antarctica but I cannot find anything to verify this.

## Flying Down South.

The "Times" newspaper reports give interesting accounts of the progress of the work undertaken by the British Grahamland Expedition under Mr J. Rymill in the R.S. Penola of which the Falklands saw so much in the latter half of last year. A number of flights have been made by both Mr Rymill and Mr Hamt n with distinct success.

NORTH CAMP JUBILEE CELEBRATIONS

(Continued from page 2.)

that it is our duty to do what we can here on the East, for I have no need to remind you how much good our Hospital and Staff do for the general community. Most of us directly or indirectly have received treatment at their hands, personally or for our wives, husbands, children, or brothers and sisters. In order that the Hospital may continue to give us the best possible modern treatment it is necessary to have modern equipment, & this, of course, costs money.

"Ladies and Gentlemen. We want to try and raise £50 as a Jubilee Subscription to the Hospital from the East Falklands, and I am going to give a list to Mr Andreassen who has kindly offered to take it round during the time you are here, and please give something towards it. If we can raise one hundred and fifty subscriptions of 5/- on the East, I hope the Managers of farms will subscribe the rest among themselves.

"I have discussed this with Mr Goddard, who is going to start a similar list at the Jubilee Celebrations at Goose Green.

"We do not want your money at present, but if you would just state the amount you are prepared to give and the Station you belong to, the subscriptions could be collected at some later date. Ladies and Gentlemen, I thank you for listening to me so patiently, and now let us get on with the dance."

After the applause had ended the dance was resumed with vigour and continued to nearly 6.0 a.m. on Saturday.

Camp Shooting Competition.

On Saturday morning there was an innovation in the entertainment programme in the form of a Shooting Competition on the recently opened Miniature Range in the Woolshed.

Four teams competed, the scores being as follows : 1st - "Scratch Team", comprising Mess P.P. Peck of Fitzroy (captain,) S. Smith, Travelling Teacher,) F. Betts of San Carlos, and T. Clifton of Teal Inlet - score 352; 2nd - Port San Carlos Team, comprising Messrs C. Andreassen (captain but non-shooting), A.H. Hills, L.M. Berntsen, D. Stewart 'nr and G. Betts - score 343; 3rd - F.I.Co. Team, comprising Messrs A. McKenzie (captain,)

W. McKenzie, W. Morrison and F. Smith jnr - score 331; 4th - San Carlos Team, comprising Messrs J.F. Bonner (captain,) R.F. Short, D. McMullen & J. Reive - score 303.

The prizes for the highest individual scores were won by the following : 1st (Spoon presented by the F.I.D.F. Miniature Rifle Club, Stanley) Mr S. Smith (Travelling Teacher) 96; 2nd (presented by Mrs J.F. Bonner) Mr A.H. Hills (Port San Carlos) 91; 3rd (presented by Mrs J.F. Bonner) Mr P.P. Peck (Fitzroy) 90.

The above scores and the competition totals were made on a 15-yard range using the regulation S.M.R.C. 10 target Match Cards, as used in Stanley.

We were sorry to see the San Carlos Team come out at the bottom in the Inter-Station competition, but as our hosts of the previous night they were feeling the strain. However, we understand that the next Inter-Station shoot is going to be held not "after the Ball is over" but before !

After the competition, photographs were taken of the various teams and prize winners.

Over £24 Collected.

During Saturday afternoon the Miniature Range proved an attraction for the visitors and was in use again for some non-competitive matches. At the same time Mr Andreassen went visiting taking the Hospital Subscription List with him. His useful work resulted in a collection of £17 which was increased during the evening to £24. 12s., and there is every prospect of some more to come from those of the North Camp Stations who were unavoidably prevented from attending the celebrations.

Dancing commenced about the same time again on Saturday evening and shortly before the interval for refreshments Mr J.F. Bonner announced the scores of the shooting competition while the prizes were presented by Mrs Bonner. We must mention also the "Booby Prize" consisting of a diminutive bottle of non-alcoholic whiskey won by the lowest scorer. He happened to be the bar-tender who, as a non-dancer, proved most able and always ready for his duties !

Mr Bonner then spoke briefly on the splendid response with which his appeal on behalf of the Hospital of

the previous night had met, and expressed sincere thanks to all concerned.

Dancing was then continued with only a slight interruption to allow flashlight photographs to be taken, as had been done also the previous night. After hearty cheers to the organisers and musicians who had worked hard to make each evening a success, the Dance finally broke up about 3.30 a.m. to allow the visitors a few hours sleep before starting on their various homeward journeys.

Sunday, the general day of departure, came all too soon; but the weather was moderately kind during the forenoon and visitors were soon under way in order to get the full benefit of the short winter's day.

Some left as early as 9.0 a.m. and about two hours later the last of the cavalcades was to be seen wending its way home over the mountains on the way back, all having enjoyed the Camp Jubilee Celebrations to the full.

"Vox Populi."

#### BANDITS CAPTURE TWO JOURNALISTS

##### IN CHINA.

Peking, 30.7.35.

Gareth Jones, a former secretary of Mr Lloyd George, accompanied by a German doctor, Herr Mueller, both journalists, have been captured by bandits near Pacchang, 200 miles inland from Peking, and carried off to the hills.

Their Russian chauffeur has been released with a message demanding a 100,000 dollars' ransom.

Following British representations the Chinese authorities have despatched 500 gendarmes to scour the wilds of inner Mongolia in search of the captives and their captors.

#### HARLAND WOLFF YARD SOLD.

Greenock, 30.7.35.

Messrs Harland and Wolff's yard here has been sold to the National Shipbuilders' Security for retention on a care and maintenance basis. The yard has been closed for seven years.

#### DANISH FARMERS' DEMONSTRATION.

Copenhagen 30.7.35.

A delegation of 40,000 farmers from all parts of Denmark have demonstrated before Amalienborg Palace, passing a resolution for lower production unless politicians are eliminated from the administrative posts, particularly in the agricultural organisations.

The King addressed the crowd from the balcony, advising the submission of their plans to the Premier when the farmers gave loyal cheers.

#### INDIAN WOMEN & FRANCHISE.

Poona, 30.7.35.

The Indian Women's Organisations' Committee has passed a resolution for the removal of the political sex disabilities which have, so far, prevented women full cooperation in the working of the new constitution.

#### CRICKET.

The match between England and the South Africans - the fourth Test of the series - ended at Old Trafford yesterday in a drawn game. This is the third match which has ended in a draw the remaining game having been won by the South Africans.

England's scores were 357 for the first innings with 231 for six wickets declared in the second; the South Africans, after making 318 for in the first innings had secured 159 for two wickets when stumps were drawn, leaving the match undecided.

#### LONDON SLUMS.

London, 30.7.35.

The progress of the Government's campaign for the abolition of the slums continues. In the London area, following conferences between the County Council and the Metropolitan Boroughs, it has been decided that the County will acquire and clear the larger condemned areas to form satisfactory re-housing sites while the Boroughs will deal with the smaller areas. Seven schemes for slum clearance are being considered with the expenditure of £1,000,000 involved.



"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. } Delivery  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } free.  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 1st August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.36.

High Tides 7.20 a.m.; 7.40 p.m..

S.S. LAFONIA.

After several days without a word of the vessel news was received yesterday that the s.s. Lafonia left Montevideo on her return to Stanley at 5.0 p.m. Tuesday with ninety bags of mail on board. There are no passengers.

MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The Falkland Islands Defence Force Miniature Rifle Club will hold two practice matches on the 1st of August (to-day) and the 8th instant, after which the teams to represent the Colony and the Club will be chosen. Time 7.0 p.m. each night.

The members who took part in the shoot last week will again compete.

A new competition commences on Friday, the 2nd instant under "Choose your own handicap" conditions, with ten shoots, and closes on the 31st of August.

"SCHARNORST" AND "GNEISENAU".

London, 31.7.35.

Germany's two 26,000-ton battle-cruisers, secretly commenced last autumn are approaching the launching stage, reports the Daily Telegraph, and are being named "Scharnorst" and "Gneisenau".

Their contract speed is 30 knots with robust protection and twelve 11-inch guns being features of the design to which four units will be eventually built.

The naval personnel has been doubled during the year while the Wilhelmshaven Dockyard is employing 13,000 men.

Washington : The Senate has passed the Air Bases Bill for the guarding of Alaska and the Panama Canal frontiers.

SIR ARNOLD HODSONAND THE GOLD COASTBROADCAST SERVICE.

Last evening just before 6.0 o'clock Stanley listeners-in and those connected to the Stanley Broadcast Service in the camp heard with perfect clarity Sir Arnold Hodson, a former Governor of the Falkland Islands and now Governor of the Gold Coast, at the official opening of the Gold Coast Broadcast Service from the B.B.C. studio in London yesterday.

Before Sir Arnold Hodson spoke a short speech was given by the Right Honourable Malcolm MacDonald, M.P., (Secretary of State for the Colonies) in which the latter said how glad he had been to accept Sir Arnold's suggestion to broadcast a message to the people of Accra on the occasion of the first Broadcast Relay service in the Gold Coast. Sir Arnold, he went on to say, was sitting beside him at that moment, and he would like to add how deeply Accra should feel to him for his energy in getting this started. Their Governor was a broadcast enthusiast and had had similar services established in the Falkland Islands and Free Town where they had been most successful.

The Secretary of State went on to say that he would like to see the Colonial Broadcasting Service used not only as an instrument of entertainment and recreation - though that must remain as the primary use - but also as a means of giving education generally and in such important and specialised fields as Public Health and Agriculture. Like his predecessor, he had very much at heart the development to the fullest possible extent of this indeed powerful and miraculous service, and therefore, he welcomed its establishment in the Gold Coast. Before concluding Mr MacDonald extended a word of congratulation to the Gold Coast on their winning the Junior Kolapore Cup and al-



most winning the Junior MacKinnon, this being due in no small measure to their Governor who was himself one of the team. Finally he wished success to the Broadcast Service in Accra and prosperity and happiness to all in the Colony.

#### A New Vista Of Life.

In his opening remarks Sir Arnold Hodson said that he had been looking forward to that occasion - the Official Opening of their Broadcast Service - for a long time with intense pleasure. He considered, and he thought all his listeners would agree with him, that the new Broadcast Service opened up a new vista on life in Accra. It opened up a new horizon and brought the latest news to their door, very similar to the magic stone when rubbed. In fact nearly the whole world was at their beck and call. They could imagine what an influence it would have from the psychological point of view on the mothers when their children had been fractious and when they had had a trying day cooking or washing clothes, or on the men after having a hard day's work, to be able to sit down and listen to music and bannish their cares.

Sir Arnold went on to say that it was intended to have 2 receptions a day for the present, one from 10 to 1 p.m. and the other in the evening from 7.0 to 10 or 11 p.m.. Those who had loudspeakers in May really thought that they were present at the Jubilee Celebrations. They also heard His Majesty's Message, the Derby and the Aldershot Tattoo. They had their local studio from which local bands and artistes will broadcast and they would also include sports results and important events and speeches from England while arrangements were being made to obtain the latest gramophone records. It was also proposed to have a Children's half-hour twice a week. He hoped that their programme would be sufficiently varied to suit all tastes and went on to express an apology to those who had not yet received their loudspeakers through the stress of work with which the Studio Staff had to cope, asking them to bear in mind these difficulties & to remember that "Rome was not built in a day."

After thanking the Secretary of State for his address saying how much they all deeply appreciated the honour, Sir Arnold Hodson sent a special message to the cast of his Pantomime

and said how much he hoped they would practice in order that "Zachariah Fee" may be a great success when it is performed in December.

Sir Arnold then took the opportunity of thanking the British Broadcasting Corporation and finally he wished to assure Mr Byron and the remainder of the staff of the Broadcasting Department how deeply grateful all were and how much they appreciated the really magnificent work that had been done. Finally he wished the Broadcast Service every success and "May it go on from strength to strength."

#### AUGUST BANK HOLIDAY

##### PREPARATIONS AT HOME.

London, 31.7.35.

The railways are making extensive preparations to deal with the exceptionally heavy holiday traffic anticipated for the coming week-end and the August Bank Holiday period.

The Great Western Railway expects to carry some three million passengers between August the 2nd and the 8th.

The London and North Eastern Railway will run forty-two additional trains from Liverpool Street and sixteen from King's Cross.

Special arrangements are being made by the Southern Railway for visits to Chatham, Portsmouth and Plymouth for Navy Week which will be formally opened at Portsmouth next Saturday by the Duke of York who will perform the ceremony from the star-board cathead of Nelson's "Victory."

#### THE BREMEN'S FLAG

##### TORN DOWN.

Washington, 31.7.35.

The German Government has formally protested to the State Department against the incident which marked the Bremen's sailing when Communists boarded the vessel and tore the Swastika flag from the jackstaff.

The note expressed the hope that strenuous efforts would be made to apprehend and punish those responsible.

Paris : The Air, War, Finance and Post Office Prefectures are collaborating to form a Police Air Force.

A VISIT TO THE "GREAT BRITAIN"I N 1845.

The Screw - A Mere Toy : Experiments In Iron.

- o -

Through the courtesy of Mr R.H. Hannaford of Stanley, we are able to add to the fund of knowledge concerning the Great Britain - the recent articles on which have so interested our readers - by publishing a description of the ship appearing in "Chambers's Edinburgh Journal" of the 2nd of August, 1845 - the same year as she was launched.

- o -

## First View - Disappointing.

One fine morning lately we set out to inspect the largest steamship which is at present afloat. She lay off Blackwall in the Thames, near London, and, by the liberality of her proprietors, the "Great Western Steam Navigation Company," as well as by the admirable arrangements of the managers of the Blackwall Railway, the trip proved both easy of accomplishment and inexpensive. After a ten minutes' ride from Fenchurch Street, we were safely deposited on the Blackwall pier, to await the arrival of a miniature steamer which plied between the shore and the immense ship.

To those previously informed that the Great Britain is one-third larger than a first-rate ship of war, and that she carries six masts, the first view of her from a distance is generally - in reference to her magnitude - disappointing. It is not till the bows are passed, and the eye travels from one end to the other, that the vast dimensions of the Great Britain are understood. This line, though long, being very slightly bent near the head, and again at the stern, is graceful and elegant, not being interrupted by those hideous accompaniments to other steamers - paddle-boxes. Rowing beside her in a small boat, the distance from the fore to the after part of the ship may be likened to a short voyage. Under the rear part of the vessel, the chief novelty presents itself - which is the propeller. This is placed under the stern, between the stern post and the "run" of the ship, and consists of a screw with six blades of solid iron, triangular in shape, fastened to a revolving shaft. Again the idea of smallness presents itself:

the blades which appear above the water seem quite diminutive, when it is considered what an immense mass they have to propel. The entire screw is only 15 feet 6 inches in diameter; yet, by its rapid revolutions, it has to drive forward a ship 322 feet long and 51 broad - a floating mass, in fact, equal to some 3450 tons, even when unencumbered with a cargo - and at the rate of 12 miles an hour. Viewed with reference to this enormous power, the screw appears like a mere toy.

## Iron Versus Wood.

Having glanced at the outside of the Great Britain, we ascended her side, and stood on her deck. The impressions of fragility and lightness were strengthened: the masts, even when close to them, appeared slender to insecurity; the rigging light; the bulwarks low and thin. As there is nothing to excite surprise so much as this general variance of the appearance of the actual ship with the preconceived ideas of its size and strength, it will be here necessary to explain whence this difference arises. The truth is, that, except the flooring and ornamental parts of the decks and cabins, the Great Britain is built of iron. After many experiments (for no previous experience existed to guide them), the Great Western Steam Company concluded that iron would afford greater strength, greater buoyancy, and more capacity, at less expense, than wood. The sides - formed of massive ribs varying from 14 to 21 inches apart - are lined within and covered without with plate iron five-eighths of an inch thick, so that the greater part of the sides is hollow.

The bottom and keel are of solid iron, one inch thick, exclusive of the ribs. Even the rigging is of iron, for it is made of twisted wire. The quantity of metal used in the construction of the hull was 1400 tons. Now, it is easy to understand that the same number of tons' weight of the strongest wood would occupy infinitely more space, without affording additional strength: it is the closer disposition of materials about the ship which has given her the light, rakish appearance which first strikes the eye of an observer.

#### Deck Like Narrow Streets.

Of the length of the ship, the most complete "coup-d'oeil" is to be obtained by walking to the after part of the deck, and thence looking straight ahead to the prow. The deck appears like two narrow street streets divided by the funnel, the six masts, the hatches, &c, which rise between them, to form one side; the bulwarks being the other. Along these two thoroughfares there is nothing to interrupt the smoothness of the wood pavement; for the deck is what is called a "flush" deck; that is to say, an even one, with no poop or other erection to alter its level, except at the forecastle, where there is a small break. The length of these two vistas bears so great a disproportion to their width, that the mind abandons calculation by means of feet and yards, and thinks of a mile. The actual length of this monster deck is, in fact, within a fraction of the sixteenth of a mile.

(To be Continued.)

#### THE DUTCH CABINET

##### SITUATION.

The Hague, 30.7.35.

Queen Wilhelmina has recalled the former Premier Colijn to form an extra-Parliamentary Cabinet and, according to the Daily Telegraph correspondent, it is believed in political circles that the Queen's indirect influence will bring Colijn and the Roman Catholic leader, Aalberse, together.

They have already met and discussed reconciliation views with reassurances that the country was the first consideration.

As a result of Her Majesty's decision the guilder situation immediately improved and it is now thought that the gold drain has ceased, but anxiety is not altogether allayed.

It is not expected that Colijn will have great difficulty in forming a Cabinet, but in the unlikely event of failure it is stated that the Queen will request him and the members of the retiring Cabinet to remain in office.

The Hague, 31.7.35.

Colijn attended upon the Queen at a late hour and accepted the Premiership with the Cabinet formed on a broad basis as Her Majesty suggested.

The Cabinet is believed to include two or three new Ministers of the Catholic and Liberal-Democratic parties while other late Ministers will receive new Portfolios.

The Catholic parliamentary group have agreed to support the government under the new Cabinet.

The guilder's position has improved.

#### FURTHER BANDIT ACTIVITIES

##### IN THE FAR EAST.

Dairen, 31.7.35.

Bandits and peasants have derailed a passenger train on the Ksin-ning and Kirin line, and after killing ten and wounding eight, kidnapped thirty of the passengers.

The attackers were only armed with farm implements and apparently sought Japanese travellers with the intention of murdering them but they molested nobody in the first class compartment which contained Europeans and Manchurians.

#### FAMOUS AIRMAN KILLED

##### IN A CRASH.

Ramsey, Hampshire,  
31.7.35.

The airman Collins, holding the British long distance gliding record crashed to-day and was killed when his glider's wing broke away at 2,000 feet during an Air Circus Display.

The tragedy was witnessed by thousands.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 2nd August, 1935.

Lighting up time 5.37.

High Tides 8.10 a.m.; 8.30 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 La Source Ballet.
- 2 Waltzing in a Dream.
- 3 Peter, Peter.
- 4 Beautiful Spring.
- 5 Swift & Bold.
- 6 I travel the road who cares.
- 7 Aldershot Command Searchlight  
Tattoo.
- 8 The Harbour of Home, Sweet Home.
- 9 Marta.
- 10 Two Eyes of Grey.
- 11 Peggy O'Neil.
- 12 Pop Gun.
- 13 One Tiny Tear.
- 14 Garde Republicaine March.
- 15 That Naughty Waltz.
- 16 Give me the rolling sea.
- 17 The New Moon.
- 18 Roses.
- 19 Paradise
- 20 To a Wild Rose.
- 21 The new Sullivan Selection.
- 22 Valencia.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will  
 be given followed at 9.30 by News  
 Items.

S.S. LAFONIA.

At Noon yesterday the s.s.  
 Lafonia was reported to be 659 miles  
 from Stanley.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will Present To-morrow  
 Night

"Trail's End"

Admission 1/6 and 1/-. Doors open  
 at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.

Tickets can be obtained  
 at  
 The "Kelper" Store.

DARING BURGLARY FROM

THE MILLINERY STORE.

Sometime between Tuesday night  
 and Wednesday morning a daring bur-  
 glary was committed at the Falkland  
 Island Company's Millinery Store in  
 Ross Road when a considerable sum of  
 money was taken from a strong-box.

The culprits - for it is thought  
 more than one person is involved -  
 gained admittance to the Store by  
 forcing open a window fronting Ross  
 Road, some six feet from the ground,  
 and then prised open the strong box  
 decamping with the greater part of  
 the contents. An exit was then ef-  
 fected through one of the side doors  
 of the Store.

The affair, which seemed to have  
 been a well prepared and pre-deter-  
 mined burglary, is now being investi-  
 gated by the Police, who, in the  
 interests of Justice, will appreciate  
 any information or assistance which  
 can be rendered by the Public.

!! R E W A R D !!

£50 (FIFTY POUNDS) £50.

The above REWARD will be paid  
 to the person (or proportionately  
 amongst such persons) who will give  
 information which will lead to the  
 arrest and conviction of the person  
 or persons who committed a ROBBERY  
 on the Store premises of The Falkland  
 Islands Company, Ltd, on the night  
 of 31st July/1st August, 1935.

Such information should be given  
 to the Police.

WHIST WINNERS : The prize winners  
 at the Working Men's Social Club Drive  
 on Wednesday were : Mrs R.H. Hanna-  
 ford & Mr B. Sedgwick (1sts), Mrs F.  
 Henriksen & Mr J. Pedersen (Booby).  
 10 tables were used & Mr A.L.S. Biggs  
 was M.C..

A VISIT TO THE "GREAT BRITAIN"

I N 1845.

(Continued.)

- o -

Ladies' "Boudoirs" & Family Rooms.

Most Completely Fitted Kitchen.

A "Curious" Shaft of 130 Feet Length.

- o -

Having sufficiently examined & wondered at what was to be seen upon the upper deck, we descended to that below. This is divided into two parts by the space occupied by the cook-houses and machinery. It consists of two vast "promenade saloons," flanked by sleeping berths & state-rooms. The after-saloon was that which we first visited. It is elegantly fitted up and ornamented with coloured scrolls and flowers, to a degree which a man of severe taste would designate as finical.

On each side of the promenade is a row of five doors, leading into the sleeping places; of which four are led to by every door, being divided by a short passage. The first door on each side of the saloon conducts to a "ladies' boudoir," whilst the fifth at either end opens into state or private rooms - of which there are eight - calculated for families. The sternmost part of the promenade is fitted with sofas. The captain's cabin is amidships, between the two companion stairs, which lead from the upper deck. Descending into the deck below, the counterpart of what had just been seen presented itself. This lower promenade is to be used as a dining-room; and, for the ladies' boudoirs, a steward's pantry and store-rooms are substituted. The number of sleeping berths is also greater because there are no state-rooms. In the passage to the fore part of the vessel are, on the one side, baths, lavatories and other conveniences; and, on the other, the kitchen. This is most completely fitted with every conceivable apparatus for roasting, boiling, frying, grilling and stewing; shadowing forth to all who can on a sea voyage enjoy them, a series of excellent and tempting dinners. At the end of the passage, the "forward

promenade saloon" is entered. Excepting the shape, we saw nothing in the plan of this different from that of the after-saloon. It is of course much shorter, by reason of the sudden narrowing of the ship where the prow is formed. Where this narrowing begins, there is a partition, behind which are arranged the proper accommodations for the officers of the vessel. The saloon below is, like that "aft" on the same level, the counterpart of the upper storey in general appearance, the partitioned part in the fore-castle affording berths for the common sailors.

No one, after viewing these four saloons, but must be struck with the extent and completeness of accommodation which the Great Britain affords. Comfortable beds and berths are provided for as many as 360 passengers without making up a single sofa.

Bewildering Machinery.

Thus much of the passenger portion of the vessel; now for the locomotive department. Ascending to the upper deck, the spectator has to dive into the hot and black engine department by its own special entrance, composed of iron ladders. The bewildering mass of machinery which meets the view - bewildering rather from its vastness than from its complexity - is so distributed in the vessel as to form permanent ballast; and the middle of the ship has not to bear all its weight, as is the case in vessels with side paddles. It has to perform one very simple duty, which is to turn the screw we have already described, at the stern, with sufficient velocity to propel the ship. To effect this, four engines - the united power of which equals that of 1000 horses - are employed.

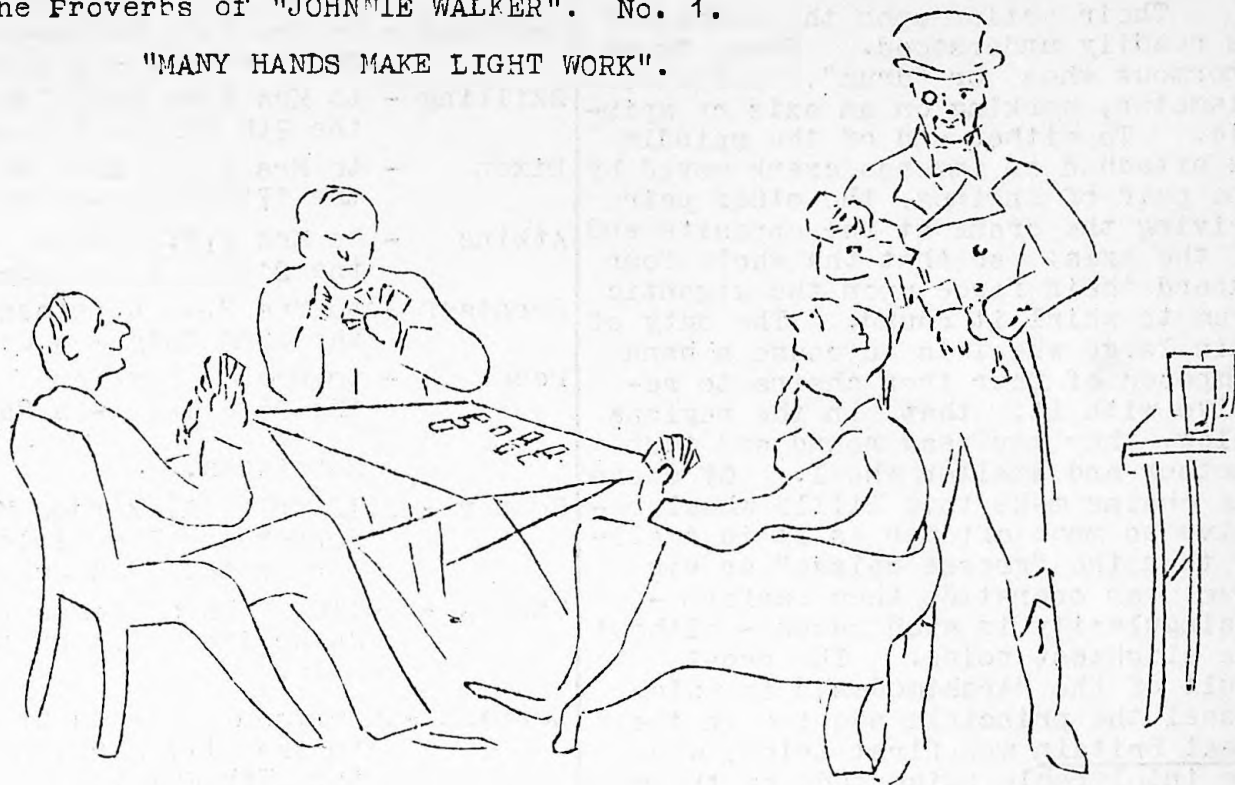
(Continued on page 4.)



WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

The Proverbs of "JOHNNIE WALKER". No. 1.

"MANY HANDS MAKE LIGHT WORK".



But it doesn't take many "HANDS" to make SHORT WORK of a bottle of "Johnnie Walker".

Its appeal is irresistible - whether you are at ease as "dummy" or requiring all your skill and nerve to play a difficult hand well.

"Johnnie Walker" - Scotland's best whiskey - at the WEST STORE.

Black Label, 10/9 and 5/11.

Red Label 8/11 and 4/9.

NEW GOODS. EXPECTED TO ARRIVE BY S.S. "LAFONIA"

FRESH APPLES, & KIPPERS.

Craven Flain Cigarettes, Cheroots, Turkish cigarettes.

South American Handbooks.

Ever ready torches and batteries.

Cheillet Cheeses.

Horlick's Malted Milk.

CARTER'S SEEDS. (flower and vegetable.)

"Eubrox" sheet rubber for boots and shoes.

Golf jackets, and a variety of gents' socks, shirts, ties etc

GRAMOPHONE RECORDS. His Master's Voice, Regal-Zono, Decca & Panachord.

A SELECTION of fancy goods and haberdashery,  
including Leather coats, Girls' coats,

Gloves, hose, wool,

Infants coats, hats, dresses, etc. etc..

LADIES' RUBBER BOOTS. etc. etc. etc. etc.

REMEMBER, SATURDAY IS HANDAY.

Choice sliced ham 1/10 per lb.

A VISIT TO THE "GREAT BRITAIN"

(Continued.)

Their action upon the machinery is readily understood. There is an enormous wheel or "drum", 18 feet in diameter, working on an axis or spindle. To either end of the spindle is attached an immense crank moved by one pair of engines, the other pair driving the crank at the opposite end of the axis; so that the whole four expend their force upon the gigantic drum to whirl it round. The duty of this large wheel is to cause a band composed of four iron chains to revolve with it; that, in the regions below, they may pass round and turn another and smaller wheel. Of course the chains make this little wheel revolve as much oftener as it is smaller than the "grosse caisse" or big drum; an operation they perform - a singularity in such cases - without the slightest noise. The great fault of the "Archimedes," in which vessel the principle adopted in the Great Britain was first tried, was the intolerable noise made by the machinery that conveyed the motion to the screw. The engineers of the monster ship have obviated this objection by having each link of their chains supplied with a tooth, which juts into grooves made in both wheels, so as to "bite" them as they pass round. Though weighing seven tons, therefore, the chains work quite silently. The little wheel below has for its axis one end of a long horizontal shaft, to the other extremity of which is attached the propeller, which we had previously seen outside at the stern, and which is made to revolve as fast as the little wheel in the water. Here is the whole secret of propulsion in the Great Britain.

The iron shaft which communicates motion to the propeller is not the least curious part of the machinery; on account of the distance of the steam power from the stern, it is 130 feet long. Each end is of solid iron - that at the smaller wheel next the engines being 28 feet in length, with a diameter of 16 inches; that to which the propeller is fastened being of the same diameter but only 25½ feet long. The intermediate part of the shaft is hollow, 2 feet 8 inches in diameter and 68 feet long; & this makes up the entire longitude of 130 feet. Though so much of the shaft is hollow, it weighs 38 tons.

(To be concluded.)

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS.

## Births.

- Berntsen - to Mrs J.B. Berntsen on the 5th July - a daughter.  
 Skilling - to Mrs F.M. Skilling on the 9th July - a daughter.  
 Dixon - to Mrs D.M. Dixon on the 17th July - a son.  
 Atkins - to Mrs S.P. Atkins on the 21st July - a daughter.  
 Berntsen - to Mrs F.G. Berntsen on the 22nd July - a daughter.  
 Peck - to Mrs J. Peck on the 25th July - a daughter.

## Marriages.

- Bonner - Clifton. Alexander M. Bonner to Miss Violet Clifton on the 10th July.  
 Thomas - Wells. Hugh Thomas to Miss Catherine Wells on the 20th July.  
 Sornsen - Morrison. Ellias L. Sornsen to Isabella Morrison on the 27th July.  
 Ryan - Ryan. John S. Ryan to Mrs Annie Ryan on the 31st July.

## Deaths.

- Myles - Thomas Myles of Stanley, age 81 years, 4th July.  
 Yates - Caroline Yates of Douglas Station, age 13 years, 17th July.  
 Dettleff - William G. Dettleff of Stanley, age 52 years, 22nd July.

ENGLAND & HER NAVAL POLICY.

London, 31.7.35.

The First Lord of the Admiralty, Sir Bolton Eyres-Morsell, has been questioned in the House of Commons regarding the government's naval programme. Asked whether in view of the danger of the publication of unofficial statements he would make an official pronouncement, he replied in the negative.

"The Naval Programme of this Country cannot be determined until the results of the Naval Conference and the programmes of other powers are known, and as no official pronouncement can therefore be made, no attention need be paid to unofficial & irresponsible statements."

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 3rd August, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night and to-morrow night 5.39; Monday 5.42..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This Evening  
 6.0 o'clock Children's Hour.  
 Sunday 7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.0 Overseas.  
 Monday 8.0 Overseas etc..

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that Christian Andreasen of Port San Carlos, East Falkland, is applying to the Governor for naturalization, and that any person who knows any reason why naturalization should not be granted should send a written and signed statement of the facts to the Colonial Secretary, Stanley.

MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The result of the Team Fractice held on Thursday last was :

A.I. Fleuret	97	94	191.
J.J. Harries	96	91	187.
J. Bound	91	95	186.
H.H. Sedgwick	99	98	197.
W. Browning	99	98	197.
E.F. Lellman	97	98	195.
W. Aldridge	93	98	191.
J.R. Gleadell	98	98	196.
K.V. Lellman	97	96	193.
W.J. Bowles	98	96	194.
J. Petterssen	98	96	194.
C.H. Thompson	98	98	196.
A.H. Hills	98	99	197.
E.J. McAtasney	95	97	192.
W.J. Grierson	98	95	193.
Dennis Lehen	94	95	189.
C. Henricksen	98	98	196.

GIRL GUIDES : The Usual Monthly Parade will be held on Sunday. Guides to meet at Headquarters at 10.30 a.m..

COCK Required for the K.M. Hospital. Apply before 31st August.

THE "PENGUIN."

In common with other Government Offices the "Penguin" Office will be closed on Monday - a Public Holiday - and the News-sheet will not be distributed that day.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for the Week Ending  
 10th August.

Monday, 5th	:	Drill - No. 1 Platoon	7.0.
		Miniature Rifle Shooting	8.0.
Tuesday 6th	:	Badminton	8.0.
Wednesday 7th	:	Drill - No. 3 Platoon	7.0.
		Miniature Rifle Shooting	8.0.
Thursday 8th	:	Miniature Rifle Shooting - Practice for Small Bore Postal Competition	7.0.
Friday 9th	:	Drill - No. 2 Platoon	7.0.
		Miniature Rifle Shooting	8.0.
Saturday 10th	:	Badminton	8.0.
		Sd - A.I. Fleuret, Ag O.C. & Adjutant, Defence Force.	

A SWEEPSTAKE is being run on the "Elli Cup Billiard Competition", which commences in the W.M.S. Club next week. Tickets will be on sale to-day and will close on Wednesday at 6.0. p.m. 10% will be deducted from the total amount collected including expenses. This amount will be given to the Jubilee Hospital Fund. The prizes will be allotted according to the amount collected.

Paris - A Franco-Turkish Trade Treaty has been signed.

BRITISH NAVAL POLICY

DEBATE IN HOUSE OF LORDS.

London, 30.7.35.

The statement made by the First Lord of the Admiralty, Sir Bolton Eyres-Monsell, that it has been unfortunately necessary to abandon the principle of ratios in an effort to secure new naval limitation agreements has been repeated in the House of Lords by Lord Londonderry, the Lord Privy Seal, in reply to Lord Cecil who asked what was meant by the abandonment of ratios and the substitution of the policy of the programmes.

Lord Londonderry said that there had been no change in the policy of His Majesty's Government, who so far as they were concerned would gladly see a continuation of the system of limitation embodied in the Washington Treaty, but during the conversations with the United States and the Japanese representatives beginning last October the Government had reached the conclusion that it would not be possible to make any agreement in the replacement of the Washington and London Naval Treaties which contained the principle of ratio.

The only hope of preserving some form of quantitative limitation lay in eliminating from any future treaty, figures which appeared to constitute a ratio and to substitute a system under which each power would make a voluntary unilateral declaration of its construction programme for the period of years, say from 1937 to 1942.

It is proposed that these declarations will not have the force or form of contractual obligations, nevertheless, the construction figures would require to be concerted beforehand between the Powers and it would be further necessary that each Power should undertake not to modify its announced building programme without giving previous notice extending over a year.

In addition to the proposal for quantitative limitation His Majesty's Government considered it of the utmost importance to reach an agreement on qualitative limitations to replace those in the treaties which expired at the end of 1936.

BRAZILIAN TRAINING SHIP

VISITS PORTSMOUTH.

London, 31.7.35.

His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales has sent a message to the Commander of the Brazilian Naval training ship "Almirante Saldanha" which is on a visit to Portsmouth, expressing regret at being prevented by the pressure of his engagements before his departure on holiday, from meeting the officers and cadets in person, and wishing them an enjoyable stay.

The "Almirante Saldanha" was specially built for the Brazilian Government by Messrs Armstrong Vickers for training purposes.

KING OF THE BELGIANS GIFT

TO THE PRINCE OF WALES.

London, 31.7.35.

A specimen of the Okapi Oore, an animal from the Belgian Congo described as a cross between a giraffe, a deer and a zebra, has arrived in London for the Zoological Gardens.

It is said to be the only living example of the species to have reached England. It has been given to the gardens by the Prince of Wales who received it as a gift from the King of the Belgians.

Officials of the Gardens went to Antwerp to supervise its transport.

REBUFF FOR U.S.A. SENATE.

Washington, 1.8.35.

The Administration has suffered a sharp rebuff by the Senate Committee on Banking voting 11/7 for the return to the Senate of the Gold Clause Bill which is designed to prevent lawsuits against the government for damages in respect of the reduced content of gold in the dollar.

According to Reuter the Senate Committee altered the bill to permit relative suits against the government within six months after the measure's enactment. It is estimated that the possible claims under this ruling might amount to 1,000 million dollars.

THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE IN ABYSSINIA.

League Striving Hard To Stem War Tide.

Mussolini Keeps His Cards In His Hands.

Abyssinian Crown Jewels Come To London.

Geneva, 29.7.35.

As the Italian Commanders are expected to be ready to open their campaign by the third week in September, Great Britain will oppose any adjournment to the Geneva meeting which course of action could be exploited to gain time.

Italy has decided to be present as a result of the new Abyssinian Note. This Note, says the Daily Telegraph correspondent, repeats Abyssinia's wish for an interpretation of the mission of the Conciliation Commission which broke down on a point of procedure. The Note also adds that the Abyssinian Government denies that it ever agreed to the limitation of the arbitrators' powers.

France Perturbed.

Fearing trouble among the native population at Djibouti, French Somaliland, which is linked with Addis Ababa, by railway, the French Government has sent arms and guns as a precaution. The native population is strongly sympathetic to the Abyssinians.

Rome, 30.7.35.

The Italian delegation to the League Council, headed by Baron Aloisi, whose actions will depend upon the developments at the meeting itself, is not taking the offensive unless forced to do so, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

Mussolini adheres to his determination not to be involved in a full discussion of his Abyssinian policy, but he has avoided giving Aloisi rigid instructions.

Well informed circles are optimistic that private conversations between Baron Aloisi and the British and French representatives, will pave a way for a peaceable meeting within the bounds of the continuation of the May meeting.

Meanwhile France is becoming perturbed by the financial and economic consequences of the Italian

military venture, opinion is aligning itself with Britain on the League basis.

Recruiting Whites

in South Africa.

London, 31.7.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph, enquiries on Italy's behalf with the object of raising trade credits are extremely unlikely to be successful since the financial institutions are disinclined to regard Italian credits at this stage as an attractive or commercial proposition.

City circles consider that if the lenders were willing to extend credit which might be utilised for war purposes, the authorities would strongly discourage the extension of such facilities.

A Cairo message states that the Abyssinian Emperor has sent the crown jewels to London for safe-keeping while he anticipates that Italy will launch an attack within a few weeks with six divisions which are already deployed on the frontier.

An official Abyssinian representative, it is also reported, is recruiting whites in South Africa for enrollment as officers in the Abyssinian Army, and arrangements are being made to despatch them with equipment by air at a cost of £200 each. An air detachment of twelve foreigners, under a Chicago aviator, is also being voluntarily formed, it is learned.

Geneva, 31.7.35.

Tecle Hawariate, the Abyssinian delegate to the League, and the French adviser, Doctor Jeze, have been invited to attend a private meeting of the Council although Abyssinia is not a member of the Council. It is understood that Hawariate, in stating the Ethiopian case, is insisting on the question of land ownership to be included in the reservations concerning the scope of the discussion.

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NAZI ANTAGONISMTO BAVARIAN CROWN PRINCE.

Munich, 30.7.35.

The local Nazi chiefs and the press are attacking Crown Prince Rupprecht of Bavaria, for continuing to display the old national flag from the palace instead of the Swastika banner.

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HOLLAND & THE GOLD STANDARD.

The Hague, 31.7.35.

That Holland is determined to remain on the gold standard is affirmed by Colijn who, in an interview, advocated a well prepared international conference on commerce & currency stabilisation at the earliest possible moment.

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ARGENTINE DROUGHT AFFECTSWHEAT PRICES.

London, 31.7.35.

Stock Exchange interest is again almost entirely centred in industrials which are remaining very firm.

Commodities and wheat rallied briskly while operators are rushing to cover, mainly owing to the continued drought in the Argentine and the fine weather areas.

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STEEL AGREEMENT SIGNED.

London, 1.8.35.

An agreement has been signed between the British Steel Federation and the International Cartel which limits the imports to the United Kingdom from the Cartel countries to 670,000 tons for the first year, and to 525,000 tons in the subsequent years during the five years of the agreement which carries an optional break at the end of three years.

The imports for 1934 were 2,800,000 tons and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  million for 1934, and it is therefore anticipated that the new agreement will enable the British industry to provide direct employment for 40,000 and indirect employment for thousands more including ten thousand miners.

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OIL FROM COAL.Progress Of I.C.I. Work.

London, 31.7.35.

The Secretary for Mines, Captain Crookshank, in a Parliamentary answer, has furnished some interesting information in a statement made by Imperial Chemical Industries, showing the progress which has been made in the extraction of oil from coal at the Billingham Works.

Production began on February the 7th this year and since that date the total quantity of seven and a half million gallons of petrol have been manufactured.

Deliveries to distributors commenced in April and six million gallons have been marketed to date.

-----

POST OFFICE SERVICESFOR LABOUR EXCHANGES.

London, 31.7.35.

An interesting adaption of the most up-to-date services of the Post Office for the purpose of speeding up the work of the Ministry of Labour's employment exchanges, has been inaugurated.

To enable thirty-one exchanges in the London area which has a population of insured workers estimated at two and a half million, and contains some eighty-three thousand employers to circulate among themselves as rapidly as possible notifications of vacancies received at any one exchange the teleprinter system designed by the Post Office Engineering Department has been installed linking the central clearing house with each branch.

The new system should enable vacancies to be filled within a few hours of notification.

The Ministry has twelve hundred branch exchanges throughout the country and last year they filled 2,300,000 vacancies.

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Peiping : The German Mueller has been released on parole while the Britisher Jones has been detained by the bandits as a hostage for a ransom which has now been reduced to 34,000 dollars instead of being 80,000.

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"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d. }  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1.6.0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 6th August, 1925.

Lighting up time 5.44.

High Tides 11.30 a.m.; 11.50 p.m..

### SHIPPING.

The s. s. Lafonia arrived at Stanley yesterday morning about 7.0 o'clock and expected to leave again early this morning for the West.

The Gentoo is expected to arrive in Stanley about the end of the week.

### HARDY'S CINEMA

Will Present To-morrow Night

"Rescuing Angels."

Admission 1/6 & 1/- . Doors open at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.

Tickets from  
 The "Kelper" Store.

### GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 87. Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 1st August, 1935.

His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to appoint

Mr Douglas Fleuret,

on agreement for a period of three years, to be a Constable in the Falkland Islands Police Force with effect from the 1st of August, 1935.

By Command

M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

FOR SALE One horse, cart & gear.  
 Apply to James Dettleff.

FOR SALE A Sideboard with Large Mirror.  
 Apply to Albert Bonner.

### MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The highest scores for the past week were :

Monday.

Wednesday.

A.I. Fleuret	100.	C.H. Thompson	100*
C.G. Allan	99.	A.H. Hills	100.
J.R. Gleadell	99.	L. Reive	100.
W. Aldridge	98.	W.J. Grierson	99.
W.J. Grierson	98.	A.I. Fleuret	99.
W.J. Bowles	98.	W.J. Bowles	99.
		W. Browning	99.

Friday.

R.L. Robson	100.	L. Reive	99.
W. Aldridge	99.	E.J. McAtasney	99.
W.J. Grierson	98.	A.H. Hills	98.
H.H. Sedgwick	98.		

On Wednesday, the 7th instant, there will be a competition for "Spoons" in "A" and "B" Classes.

### RESULT OF SWEEPSTAKE.

Amount taken £53.15.0. Club Funds (inc. exp.) £5.11.0. Seller's Prize £1. 1st Prize - £10, 07453; 2nd Prize - £7, 07698; 3rd Prize - £5, 07587. Twenty-eight competitors' prizes at 18/-.

### TURKISH PRINCE'S DISAPPOINTMENT.

New York, 4.8.35.

The Turkish Prince Abdul Kerim, a son of the former Crown Prince Selim and a grandson of "Abdul the Damned" has shot himself in an hotel, possessing only seventy cents.

Kerim has been disappointed in his efforts to marry an American heiress who was willing to finance an attempt to restore the Sultanate by means of a Chinese mercenary army, it is revealed in a letter he left.

The Norwegian airman Solberg who is making a solo flight from New York to Norway has arrived at Reykjavik.

UNIVERSITY PACIFISTSAND "WAR" GIFT.

Cambridge, 3.8.35.

It is reported that the University pacifists gave notice of opposing the "Grace" at the last congregation of the Academic Year which was the acknowledgement with grateful thanks of Sir J.D. Sivelev's £10,000 gift for aeronautical research.

The Pacifists considered that the terms of the application of the gift savoured overmuch of war preparation. The Grace which has been withdrawn is being submitted again in October.

ALPINE HIGHWAY OPENED.Zellams, Austria,  
3.8.35.

A new alpine railway, thirty miles long and 8,000 feet above sea-level, linking Italy and Bavaria via Austria, has been opened by the President, Miklas.

The road, which is fifteen feet wide, cuts through the Alps to Heiligenbluth and is considered a most remarkable engineering feat.

SOVIET NORTH POLE FLIGHTABANDONED.

Moscow, 4.8.35.

The Soviet plane is abandoning the San Francisco flight via the North Pole and is returning to Leningrad, owing to an oil feed defect which resulted in a dangerously excessive consumption of the lubricant.

POLISH FRONTIER CLOSED TO DANZIG.

Danzig, 3.8.35.

Poland has closed her frontier to all goods from Danzig owing to a customs' dispute, but traffic in the reverse direction continues.

Yachting Fickle breezes with calms marked the Southampton Yachting Club events on Saturday when the J Class race was won by Astra.

FINANCIAL CLEAN UP INSOUTH AFRICA.

Johannesburg, 4.8.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent South Africa's financial clean up is assuming larger proportions than expected and is anticipated to take two years.

The books of twenty-five firms have been impounded representing a capital of £3,000,000 while the police intend seizing the documents of fifteen other firms.

THE HOLIDAY EXODUS.

London, 4.8.35.

The weather continues warm for the holiday and the exodus from the Metropolis continues with the seaside resorts reporting large numbers sleeping on the sands nightly while the restaurants and cafes are besieged daily.

The British visitors to Ostend numbered 17,000, employing ten vessels.

The influx from the provinces & from the continent is filling London's streets and hotels with twenty-two nationalities represented at one establishment and all points of interest swarming with foreign visitors.

THE GRECIAN MONARCHY.

Athens, 4.8.35.

The press reports that ex-King George is seeking a reconciliation with Venizelos through Yugo-Slavian channels and proposes conditions for his return to the throne for the latter's approval states the Reuter correspondent.

These include an amnesty to all condemned or accused in the March revolution; the dissolution of the National Government and immediate elections on proportional representation; Venizelos to form a Cabinet if the Liberals obtain a majority.

RANSOM FOR BANDIT CAPTIVE.

It is reported from Peking that the ransom for the Britisher Jones, whom the bandits captured has reached Paochang and his release is imminent.

Tuesday,

( Penguin. )

6th August, 1935.

3.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.

EAT MORE FRUIT

Bananas 1/3 per doz.

Tangerines 9d per doz.

Brazilian Oranges 10d, 1/-, 1/1, 1/3, 1/6, 1/11,  
per doz. According to size.

ONIONS 3½ per lb.

COARSE SALT 1d per lb.

LIBBY'S EVAPORATED MILK 6d per tin.

LIBBY'S No. 2 tins Yellow Cling PEACHES 1/3 per tin.

"PEN" Cuticle Remover, so handy for the bag 1/3 each.

"PEN" Iodine - delivers a drop as required 1/3 each.

"DIMCL" Antiseptic Snuff, to snuff out that cold 1/3d.

"VARILENE" INHALENT -

The quick cure for

Cold in the Head.

Speedily relieves

Nasal Catarrh.

Makes Breathing Easy.



1/6 per  
bottle.

"HOMOCEA" Touches the Spot - 1/3 per tin.

"K O M P O S I L" Removes Hot Plate Marks, Cleans and  
Polishes Furniture 2/- per tube.

"CAR - K O M P O S I L" - Cleans and Polishes all types of Motor  
Bodies - Large Tube 2/-.

BUTTER We regret having to advance the price of Butter  
to 1/6 per lb.

MARGARINE "Silver Birch" Brand 11d per lb.

Have you tried "VAT 69" Liqueur Whisky ?

### THE ABYSSINIAN POSITION.

Geneva, 3.8.35.

According to the Sunday Times correspondent, the Abyssinian acceptance of the proposals relative to a further consideration of the dispute, received one and a quarter hours after the time fixed for the League Council Meeting brought about the approval in Council of the necessary resolutions.

The first called for an immediate resumption of arbitration over the Walwal incident with the appointment of a fifth negotiator and a report to the Council on the 4th of September - this was passed unanimously.

The second called upon the Council to meet again on the 4th of September to discuss the dispute as a whole but on this occasion Aloisi, the Italian representative, refrained from voting.

It is reported from Rome that well informed circles believe that only war can settle the dispute and the League meeting, therefore, has not made any particular impression.

Italy maintains its objection to the League's full discussion of the dispute but considers that a discussion with Britain and France as co-signatories in the 1906 treaty was a different matter.

It is generally felt that Abyssinia must be taught a sharp lesson to enforce respect for Italy's strength - this according to the Rome press.

London, 4.8.35.

Despite the League's continued efforts to settle the Abyssinian dispute the feeling here is that the sending of an expeditionary force is inevitable, states the Daily Telegraph.

As to what happened at Geneva it is agreed that among the responsible people, Mussolini has gained his essential points. Hence the denial of the Duce's inflammatory Eholi speech last month together with the fact that the new call to the colours has not been issued during the past week-end as anticipated, and Sir Samuel Hoare's speech remains practically uncriticised. This last fact is regarded as being particularly significant.

The French press expresses the hope that the month's delay resulting from the Geneva decisions may permit a peaceful solution but it is unanimously pessimistic.

It is understood that Politis, the

Greek Minister in Paris, is to be named as the fifth arbitrator. He has been proposed by M. Laval and approved by Aloisi and Abyssinia's negotiator, Teze.

Meanwhile Italy is continuing warlike preparations with the further despatch of troops and airplanes.

### INDUSTRIAL MIGRATION

#### FOR BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

#### S. African Minister's Suggestion.

London, 4.8.35.

A scheme for industrial migration within the British Commonwealth has been suggested by the South African, General Pienaar, on his departure after attending the Empire Parliamentary Conference to which he was a delegate.

The General said that the impression he had gained was that Great Britain was enormously overpopulated with industrial centralisation which might well be expanded overseas.

Other countries were starting industries in the Dominions in a small way but they would eventually have a great effect on the British trade and employment.

If British industries had capitalised branches in the Dominions there would have been the migration of skilled workers with the consequent reduction in British unemployment and he considered that inter-Imperial trade should be tackled from this angle since the absorption of this type of immigrant would be easy.

### AIRMAN'S SACRIFICE.

Hendon, 4.8.35.

Two members of the Auxiliary Air Force were killed when their machine crashed across the electric railway, causing a short-circuit and resulting in an immediate explosion with a fire.

Witnesses state that the pilot, finding his machine in difficulties, apparently deliberately crashed into the rail parapet to avoid landing in an adjacent playing field occupied by hundreds of children.

An severe earthquake shock has been felt at Bombay.



"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 7th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.46.

High Tides 0.20 a.m.; 12.40 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 To Spring.
- 2 Song of the Drum.
- 3 Under the Roofs of Paris.
- 4 A boy & a girl were dancing.
- 5 Picador.
- 6 Dusty Shoes.
- 7 The Ex-Service Men's Band.
- 8 84th March.
- 9 Maneskinna pa Colorado.
- 10 Grand Chorus in D Major.
- 11 'Fonso.
- 12 Dreamy Honolulu.
- 13 Let's get Friendly.
- 14 In the Valley of the Moon.
- 15 Chorus Gentlemen.
- 16 Songs my Mother taught me.
- 17 Within my Heart.
- 18 We're all alone.
- 19 Paree.
- 20 Marita.
- 21 By a Campfire in the Moonlight.
- 22 Louisiana Hayride.
- 23 Cherkless Drumboat.
- 24 I Drommeland.
- 25 Fanfare. (that.
- 26 We can't blame the Bobbies for
- 27 I can't just figure it out.
- 28 Why shouldn't I?
- 29 Friends once more.
- 30 The Drum Major.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

DEPARTURES.

The passengers departing in  
 the s.s. Lafonia from Stanley early  
 yesterday morning were :

Mr and Mrs M. Robson, Mrs D.  
 Rogers, Mr T. Skilling, Master B.  
 Biggs and Mr A.M. Bonner.

AT MRS TURNER'S DRESS SALON.

Ladies' Afternoon Dresses  
 just received. Sizes W. O.S. & Ex-  
 tra O.S.. During the afternoons  
 from 1.0 o'clock until 7.0 p.m. both  
 dogs are securely shut in.

WOOL AND WHALE OIL.

In giving the quotations for  
 Falkland Islands wool up to the 28th  
 of June last, Messrs Buxton, Ronald,  
 Du Croz and Company, state that the  
 clips offered during the May series  
 contained wool of better quality, and  
 in lighter condition, than those  
 catalogued in March.

The wool prices given are :

Quality	"A"	"B"	"C"
	Good	Medium	Inferior.
Fine	12d	10½d	9d
Medium	9½d	0½d	7½d
Coarse	7½d	6½d	6d

The price of Whale Oil as given  
 by Messrs Meade-Ring Robinson and  
 Company, Limited, at the beginning of  
 July is :

	per ton.
No. 1 Whale Oil	£15. 0. 0d.
No. 2 " "	£13. 15. 0d.
No. 3 " "	£12. 5. 0d.
No. 4 " "	£10. 15. 0d.

WORKING MEN' SOCIAL CLUB.

The Sweepstake on the "Ellis Cup"  
 will close to-night, Wednesday, at  
 6.0 p.m.. A first and second prize  
 will be given and the remainder of  
 the prize money will be divided into  
 'competitors' prizes" numbering about  
 thirty-two.

Tickets can be obtained at the  
 Usual places.

SOCIAL DANCE.

A Dance will be held in the Town  
 Hall on Friday, the 9th instant.

Admission : Ladies 1/-,  
 Gentlemen 2/-, Married  
 Couples 2/6.

Refreshments will be served.

Summers & Hills.

A VISIT TO THE "GREAT BRITAIN"I N 1845.

(Concluded.)

The immense velocity with which the shaft is made to turn in order to propel the vessel, would heat it to a dangerous degree, were not means of continual cooling employed. This is effected by numerous holes in the side of the hull, through which water is constantly poured upon and within the hollow part of the shaft. It has been calculated by actual experiment that, on an average, for every three times the engine revolves in a minute, the ship will be driven through the water 2 miles in an hour. Thus 12 revolutions per minute propels her 8 miles an hour. The rate at which the vessel is intended to work her way across the Atlantic is 12 miles per hour, which will require her engines to make 18 revolutions every minute.

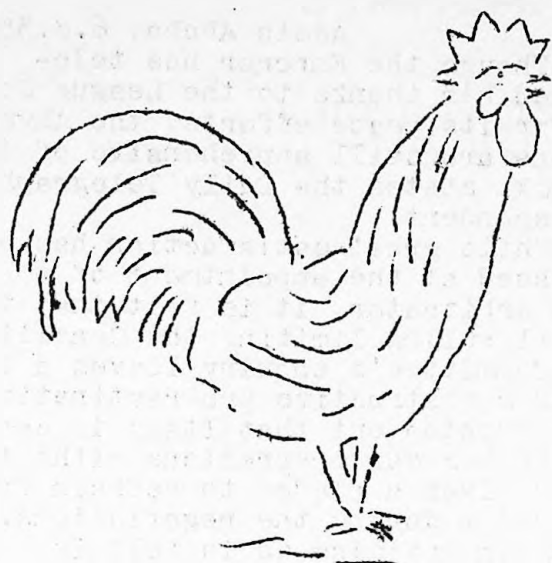
Having inspected as much of the machinery as we were able to see, we were preparing to ascend, when the sound of blacksmiths' hammers induced us to look through the iron grating on which we stood. A lower abyss was revealed to us by the lurid glare of a forge fire. It was the blacksmith's shop. An iron ship is of course obliged to carry blacksmiths instead of carpenters. Not having either curiosity or courage to descend, we regained the upper deck.

The leading peculiarity of the Great Britain is her great size. On this subject much has been said both pro and con. Looking at her in a nautical and scientific point of view, it is an important advantage, for reasons which are not very generally understood. It has been ascertained from past experience, that the tonnage or power of carrying cargo increases in a triple ratio with increase of size; whilst the requisite power and fuel augments only in a twofold ratio to the increase in dimension. On this account we find that though the ship contains nearly 800 tons' weight of machinery, with stowage for 1200 tons of coal and 200 tons of water (in boilers), yet she is capable of carrying 1000 tons besides of cargo independent of passengers. On the other hand, looking at the Great

Britain in a commercial point of view, much doubt exists as to whether a sufficient number of passengers, and a sufficient quantity of goods, can be collected to make her rapid voyages to New York profitable. It is well known that the British Queen failed from want of patronage in these respects. Whether the Great Britain will prove a profitable vessel to her owners, time can only determine. We sincerely hope she may.

As regards safety, every precaution has been employed in constructing the Great Britain. She is built in distinct compartments, each watertight, and independent of the other. All steamers, whether on the score of humanity or for the preservation of property, ought to be so built; for if a vessel be divided into five or six compartments, and any one of them should from accident fill, her buoyancy would only slightly be affected. If two compartments fill, and these two were not at the extremes, the other compartments would still keep her afloat. If two consecutive compartments, either forward or aft, fill, it is certain that, were she to go down head or stern first, she would be some time about it; long enough probably, to allow of all the boats being got in readiness. The Great Britain is provided, in case of emergency, with four large life-boats of iron, and 2 boats of wood, which are suspended from davits over the side of the ship, whilst one large life-boat is kept on the deck. The whole are capable of carrying 400 persons: though by far the most effectual precaution is the system of independent compartments. As a proof of its efficacy, we may instance the case of the Nemesis, which struck some time ago on the English Stones in the Bristol Channel, going nine or ten knots an hour: she slid off, after making such a slit as filled the forward compartment. She steamed for several hours with the compartment full, until she obtained additional pumps in Mount's Bay, with which the space was pumped out, and the leak stopped. At Portsmouth she was examined, and drawings of the damage were made by an employe of the Great Western Company: she was repaired in a few hours, at the expense

(Continued on page 4.)

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

EGGS

IN SPLENDID CONDITION

1/6

per dozen.

Finest TASMANIAN Apples 2/3 per dozen.

LEMONS 1/- per dozen.

ONIONS 3d per lb.

FRESH BUTTER 1/6 per lb.

(We very much regret the rise in price which has taken place in this commodity, but which is due to circumstances entirely beyond our control.)

PARAFFIN - Saturday delivery.

X In future, orders for draught  
X paraffin to be delivered by our carriers on Saturdays  
X must be given not later than 12 noon on Saturdays.  
X-

ARRIVALS BY "LAFONIA".

The following are among the assortment of goods received by "Lafonia" and will be on sale as soon as possible. WATCH the Chit Chat pages for price announcements.

ARISTOC silk hose. Collar & Cuff sets. Jumpers.  
Gents' Caps. "CONSUIATE" pyjamas.  
Semi Stiff collars.

Club Stripe Ties.

Oilskin Coats and Trousers  
Sportscoats.

Overcoats.

Ballroom floor Gloss. Plastic Wood.

Alarm Clocks.

Watches and clocks.

Birch Plywood 18 millimeter thickness.

Figured oak plywood.

Scrubbing brushes.

Capstan Medium Tobacco FINE CUT.

Craven Plain Cigarettes.

DERBY tobacco.

CARPETS AND RUGS.

Linoleum.

Perambulators.

Bungalow Baths. Block accumulators.

SELECTION OF POPULAR FICTION FOR

THE STORE LIBRARY.

Bournvita.

Gilda Tonic Wine.

Gorgonzola Cheese.

Cup Chocolate.

Hunter's Ham.

Atora Beef Suet.

"CLARNICO" CONFECTIONERY.

QUEENS Baking Powder.

QUEENS gravy salt.

QUEENS Health Salt.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

(Continued from page 2.)

of about £30, and then started for China. An instance of the time a complete wreck takes to go down, so as to enable the crew to escape, was afforded by the Brigand, a large iron steamer, which had been trading between Liverpool and Bristol. She struck on sunken rocks off the Scilly Islands, filled a forward compartment, and had some part of her paddle-wheel forced so far into the engine room as to damage the plates and fill that part also. She remained afloat, in consequence of the remaining compartments, long enough to enable the crew to save themselves and their kits comfortably, and then went down in deep water.

The Great Britain was begun in 1839, and was so far finished as to be launched on the 19th of July, 1843. After this, an unforeseen circumstance occurred - she was imprisoned in the Bristol Docks during several months; for, when her engines were shipped, she sank so low as to bring her greatest breadth in contact with the too narrow sides of the lock. This caused great inconvenience to her owners, and some merriment to the public. The truth is, her dimensions were well adapted for a free passage through the locks when light, but it was deemed advisable to put the engines on board before she left the works, which rendered it imperative that a certain degree of temporary accommodation, in widening the top of the locks should be afforded. The directors of the Dock Company having at length afforded all the requisite facilities, she was on the 12th of December liberated and taken down the Avon and the Bristol Channel on her first trial trip. This proved satisfactory in every respect, and the Great Britain, in the beginning of the present year, steamed round to London, beating the fastest steamer that could be found to race with her. Since then, she has gone round to Liverpool, awaiting orders for America.

We left her, much gratified by our visit; and having been put ashore, ended the day very agreeably with a dinner of white-bait, which is somehow generally associated with a visit to Blackwall.

Finis.

#### THE ABYSSINIAN QUESTION.

Addis Ababa, 6.8.35.

Though the Emperor has telegraphed his thanks to the League Council for its peace efforts, the Abyssinians are still apprehensive of the outlook, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

While great satisfaction has been expressed at the appointment of a fifth arbitrator, it is felt that the Council ruling limiting the Conciliation Committee's enquiry leaves a loop hole for obstructive procrastination & it is pointed out that Italy is continuing her war preparations without having given a pledge to refrain from aggression during the negotiations.

Such optimism as is felt is based on Sir Samuel Hoare's declaration that Britain is determined to stand by the League Covenant.

An Exchange message states that Japan is to supply Abyssinia with arms and ammunition of the latest type & a contract for a very heavy consignment is to be signed on Friday while arrangements are being completed for the despatch of a Japanese Military and Commercial Mission.

Turkey has instructed General Wehbi Pasha, now in Addis Ababa, to offer his services as an official instructor to the Abyssinian Army.

#### FRENCH STRATOSPHERE CRASH.

Paris, 6.8.35.

A new French stratosphere plane has crashed in flames during tests at a great altitude and the pilot, Cogno, who was apparently overcome by the height, has been killed.

#### A NEW BRITISH BOMBER.

London, 6.8.35.

The Air Ministry has given an order for a new type of light bomber, the prototype of which has proved capable of 275 miles an hour.

The machine's origin was a twin-engined commercial plane with a sleeve-valve engine which was purchased by a private individual and lent to the Ministry when completed.

A "Tax the Rich" Bill has been passed by the House of Representatives in U.S.A.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 8th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.48.

High Tides 1.10 a.m.; 1.30 p.m..

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 88. Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 7th August, 1935.

With reference to Government  
 Notice No. 27 of the 27th of February  
 1935, His Excellency the Governor  
 has been pleased to confirm the ap-  
 pointment of

Miss Edna Rosina May Hirtle,  
 as Junior Clerk, Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, with effect from the 4th of  
 February, 1935.

By Command,

M. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary

DEATH OF FORMER FALKLANDS'RESIDENT.

A Canadian newspaper reports  
 the death of Mrs Betsey Metcalfe Hum-  
 ble, 73, the wife of Mr J. Humble of  
 Prantford, Canada, and a former resi-  
 dent of the Falkland Islands, which  
 took place on the 9th of June last.  
 Mr and Mrs Humble left the Colony  
 about thirty years ago, and the late  
 Mrs Humble is survived by her husband  
 and eight sons, eleven grandchildren  
 and one great-grandchild.

The interment took place at the  
 local cemetery where there was a  
 large attendance and a profusion of  
 flowers testifying to the esteem in  
 which the deceased was held. The  
 pallbearers were three of her sons  
 George, Jim and Dick Humble and  
 three grandsons.

STANLEY W.M.S.C. : An Extraordinary  
 General Meeting will be held this  
 evening (Thursday) at 7.30 o'clock.  
 All members are requested to attend.

AN ICE CASUALTY.

We are sorry to learn that as  
 a result of slipping on the icy road  
 last week, Mr A.G. Bennett, Customs  
 Officer and Acting Government Natural-  
 ist, is confined to his home with a  
 fractured ankle.

His duties on the arrival of  
 the s.s. Lafonia from Montevideo on  
 Monday were performed by Mr E.V.  
 Dixon.

We sincerely hope that it will  
 not be long before Mr Bennett is  
 about again as usual.

MUTTON FROM LIVELY ISLAND.

Mr Bundes' "Shamrock" arrived  
 at Stanley yesterday with a load of  
 mutton for Mr W. Hutchinson from  
 Lively Island.

THE GENTOO.

No more news has yet been re-  
 ceived as to the arrival of the  
 Gentoo which is expected about the  
 end of the week.

BRITAIN'S AERIAL POLICE.

London, 7.8.35.  
 Britain's first official Aerial  
 Police Force has been inaugurated with  
 twelve pilots sworn as Special Con-  
 stables. Eight machines, including  
 an autogyro are available for the  
 force, these being the property of  
 the Red Hill Aeroplane Club.

Berlin : Germany has concluded a  
 barter agreement with the Sudan in  
 accepting cotton for 70,000 tons of  
 Ruhr coal.



# LOCAL NOTES



by DICEN

## A Curious Coincidence.

On Monday - the day the mail arrived - I was spending an absorbing hour or two looking through a collection of local shipping data, carefully compiled and loaned to me by Mr K.V. Lellman, when I received a letter from an old sea captain in Vancouver asking for a copy of the "Penguin". My correspondent, Captain F.L. Thomas of Mountain Highway, Nth Vancouver, went on to say - "I visited Port Stanley in October or November, 1895, on which occasion I put into Port Stanley on fire in the Barque "Prior Hill". I was only a boy at the time but I still have very happy memories of the hospitality and welcome we received from the Settlers of your Islands."

It was only a matter of moments before I found Mr Lellman's entry concerning the "Prior Hill" & I discovered that the barque came in to Stanley about the 5th of August, 1895 - almost, if not quite exactly forty years before to the day. She eventually departed on the 30th of November.

## Cricket in the Past.

It so happened that during that summer in Stanley several cricket matches were played between Stanley and H.M.S. Barracouta. I did not know this sport had such a history in the Colony.

Like most sports in the Colony this "summer" pastime has had its high days and holidays - at the moment it is distinctly "on holiday". The last match in Stanley of which I have been able to obtain any record took place on the 12th of February, 1927 between the Captain and the Vice-Captain's XIs.

The highest scorers were Mr J.D. Creamer - 69 not out, Mr H.S. Valentine 43 not out and Mr W. Cooper 39 not out.

Previous to that matches had

been played among local teams for nearly ten years with a hiatus of two years - 1925-6. In 1918 the game received a tremendous impetus from the Naval Wireless Station while matches against visiting war-ships helped to keep the sport alive, although the "local Derby's" were always the matches between Stanley & the Camp.

Perhaps the most famous victory was when Stanley discomforted H.M.S. Weymouth in 1921 by defeating the ship with a margin of two runs. The hero of the day was Mr R.H. Hannaford who completely demoralised the sailors with his under-arm lobs securing two wickets for seven runs in three overs.

His Excellency the Governor made his first appearance on the Stanley cricket pitch on the 19th of November, 1921 when as Colonial Secretary he turned out for Stanley against the Naval Wireless Station.

During this last lease of life enjoyed by cricket in the Colony I believe only two centuries were obtained. The first was 101 made by Mr J.D. Creamer for the East Falkland against the West in March, 1922, and the second was secured by Mr H.S. Valentine early 1927 for the "Fs to Zs" against the "As to Es." His total was 106 not out, Mr Creamer in his century also being not out.

## A Boiler in Tow.

When the s.s. Lafonia left Stanley Monday morning telephone enquirers with Darwin and Goose Green were becoming anxious as the day wore on and no sight of the vessel was reported. It transpired that her slow journey was apparently due to the fact that she was taking in tow for the P.M.S. at Goose Green a large boiler which had been waiting transport from the floating dock.

At the moment I can only call

(Continued on page 4.)

STEEL DUTIES REDUCED.

London, 7.8.35.

On the Import Duties Advisory Commission's recommendation the Treasury has issued an order reducing the duties of various iron and steel products to 20% "ad valorem" for five months from Thursday. The arrangements are sequential to the cartel agreement and conditional upon reciprocal action on the part of the other signatories.

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DROUGHT IN ENGLAND.

London, 7.8.35.

An official drought area has been declared throughout the country south of a line from Bridlington to North Wales, excluding Cornwall, and with no sign of a break in the weather.

Hollvhead and Bridlington have been eighteen days without while towns northward from Torquay and Ramsgate, seventeen days.

The Southern England drought is not so serious as in 1934, for the first seven months rainfall for 1935 is only an inch below normal with the reservoirs serving the urban areas standing at a higher level than last year.

The Metropolitan Water Board reports that the London supplies in the reserve reservoirs stand approximately at 5,000-million gallons above last year's figures with danger only apparent in the East End which is served by the Lea Valley.

The Thames Valley reserves stand at 18,000-million gallons.

The situation in many of the southern country areas is becoming acute and the remaining fruit crops are threatened.

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FRENCH ECONOMY DISTURBANCES.

Paris, 7.8.35.

The police, troops and workers have clashed in a serious disturbance arising from the imposition of M. Laval's economy decrees, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The most critical was the Brest Naval Dockyard affair where troops, police and marines were posted in anticipation of trouble following disaffection of the Arsenal. Workers engaged on the cruiser "Dunkerque"

resented the guards' presence and struck work, replacing the Tricolour with a red flag and singing revolutionary songs meanwhile. A fight with the guards developed and every available missile was used. The riots are continuing with electrical and gas employees parading in support.

At Havre the engineer officers of the Compagnie General Trans-Atlantique, including those attached to the "Normandie" refused to draw their pay as a protest, while 2,000 civil servants paraded in Paris.

The day closed with many injuries and arrests in several quarters.

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MORE MEN FOR MUSSOLINI.

Rome, 7.8.35.

Mussolini has issued an order calling up two new divisions from Piedmont and Liguria and decreeing the formation of a sixth Blackshirt Division which will be composed of volunteers from Italians residing abroad, university students, and Great War veterans, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent. It is estimated that this will bring a million men under arms.

-----

SEQUEL TO CHINESE OUTRAGE.

Tokio, 7.8.35.

Japan is presenting the North China authorities with a demand involving punishment for offenders and guarantees against similar happenings in respect of the Luanchow Station shooting on Sunday when a local Chinese police chief was killed and a Japanese gendarme seriously wounded.

A high Chinese official has already been arrested in connection with the incident states Reuter's correspondent at Peiping.

-----

NEW VICEROY OF INDIA.

London, 7.8.35.

His Majesty has approved of the appointment of the Marquess of Linlithow to be Viceroy and Governor-General of India in succession to Earl Willingdon whose term of office expires in April.

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LOCAL NOTES.

(Continued from page 2.)

to mind one other occasion when the s.s. Lafonia has acted in this capacity and that was last year when a lighter containing material for the Fitzroy Bridge was towed out by her.

Incidentally, I understand that the s.s. Lafonia is going up on the Dock at the end of the week for her usual overhaul.

Spotting the Spook !

Many people I have spoken to of late have been full of the Ghost Scare. This unwholesome practical jigger - if that is the term which is needed - is causing, apparently considerable consternation. Several houses are alleged to have been the subject of "its" nocturnal attention and I do not wonder at the assertions that the "Spook" when spotted is going to have rather a warm time.

The "Great Britain's" Bell.

Among the Great Britain relics in the museum is practically the whole of the wheel, the captain's sword, a cap-band and a pay-sheet, but at Goose Green I believe the ship's bell is doing duty as a time keeper, ringing for the men to turn to in the morning and for them to knock off in the evening.

The bell has been there some years and on one occasion, about ten or fifteen years ago, was sent home specially to grace the table of a "Blue Ribbon" evening at Liverpool - a function held by the Pacific Steam Navigation Company - and afterwards returned to the Colony.

Apropos the recent articles in the "Penguin" taken from a magazine of 1845, the writer's impression of the magnitude of the Great Britain of 3,500 tons when compared with, say, the 78,000-ton modern Queen Mary, fills one with a sense of highly amused superiority of present day ocean travel, yet dubious as to whether even such strides in transport will not be dwarfed by those to come in the course of the next century.

Things we want to know ?

Are colds catching ? And - who are catching them ?

BRITISH MATERIAL FOR CHINESERAILWAY.

London, 7.8.35.

The Chinese Government has ordered British material, estimated at £260,000, for the completion of the Canton-Hankow Railway.

THE KING VISITS THE "YANKEE."

Cowes, 7.8.35.

His Majesty the King has paid a visit to the American sloop "Yankee", this being only the second occasion a British Sovereign has boarded an American racing vessel. The previous incident was in 1851 when Queen Victoria visited the schooner "America."

A GRANDMOTHER AT 31.

Lockport, Nova Scotia,

It was recently reported that Nova Scotia's youngest grandmother, 31-year-old Mrs Muriel Fyne, who was left a widow a few years ago, is to be married again - seventeen years after her first marriage at the age of fourteen. Mrs Fyne's daughter, Angeline was just a year older than that when she became a wife, and last year she presented her youthful mother with a granddaughter.

REFORMING THE CALENDAR.

Year of Ten Months.

Budapest.

A retired school teacher, Janos Watz, of Versec, has sent a plan for reforming the calendar to the League of Nations.

Mr Watz, who is ninety years old has devoted the past thirty years to the creation of his calendar, according to which the year consists of ten months.

In this calendar each month of the ten would consist of thirty-six days, and each week of six days, the remaining five days (in leap year six days) would be distributed over the summer months. April and June would be eliminated and the day Thursday.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 9th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.49.

High Tides 2.00 a.m.; 2.20 p.m..

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. an Overseas Programme or a selection of records will be broadcast followed at 9.0 p.m. by the Time Signal and at 9.30 by News Items.

-----

### HARDY'S CINEMA

Will Present To-morrow Night

"The Road Called Straight"

Admission 1/6 & 1/-. Doors open at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.

Tickets from

The "Kelper" Store.

-----

### THE "ELLIS CUP"

#### COMPETITION.

In view of the general desire it has now been decided not to close the "Ellis Cup" Competition Sweepstake in connection with the Working Men's Social Club, until after the final match which will take place about the end of this month.

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### ITALIAN FOREIGN LEGION.

Rome, 8.8.35.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent has been authoritatively informed that the Italian War Office is contemplating the formation of a Foreign Legion composed of any Nationalities volunteering for East African service.

There has been a general cessation of violent press attacks on Britain, presumably as a result of a Government order, following on Britain's protest to the Italian Embassy in London. But no official reply has been received to this protest.

An Addis Ababa message states

that the Ethiopian mobilisation is continuing and a trustworthy source estimates that the total forces number in the region of 750,000.

Germany has supplied Abyssinia with a large quantity of gas masks and further shipments are understood to be en route.

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### THE NEW VICEROY OF INDIA.

Bombay, 8.8.35.

Reuter states that the Administrative, industrial circles and the press all warmly applaud the Marquess of Linlithgow's appointment as Viceroy and Governor-General of India.

The millowners consider that he is well equipped to grapple the great and difficult task while a prominent Indian Statesman is confident that he is fully alive to Indian aspirations and will bring about a closer understanding between the Indian rulers and their subjects.

The "Times of India" comments favourably upon the Viceroy designate's fresh, open and vigorous mind.

-----

### BRITAIN'S MOTOR INDUSTRY.

Well To The Fore.

London, 8.8.35.

A statistical summary of the motor industry in Britain claims that it is the most important in the country, being the second largest employer and giving work to one and a quarter million. Apparently it is only surpassed by the distributive trades while it provides one eleventh of the country's revenue.

The output has been more than doubled during the past ten years with the 1934 total computed at 342,499 and the prices halved while 94 % of the home market is held with the overseas sales increasing.

-----

MORE ORDERS FOR BRITISH PLANES.

London, 8.8.35.

The Irish Free State has ordered four Avro aeroplanes for training purposes while an Airspeed Envoy monoplane, carrying eight passengers has been selected to operate on the new services between Japan and Manchukuo, linking Tokio with Hsingking and Dairen.

This latter type has also been chosen for operating on the Prague to Moscow line.

WORLD SUGAR CONFERENCE WANTED.

Brussels, 8.8.35.

Reuter reports that the sugar producers consider that the Chadbourne plan for the production and regulation of the sugar industry, has failed and the British government is being approached to call a World Sugar Conference.

NINETEEN NEW NAVAL VESSELS.

£7,000,000 Wages For Britishers.

London, 8.8.35.

Ship builders will shortly be invited to tender for the nineteen contract vessels for the Navy that Parliament has voted for the current year.

It is probable that the bulk of the contracts, estimated at £8,500,000 will be distributed on the Clyde and the North-east Coast, with nearly £7,000,000 wages for the workers.

YACHTING AT COWES.

Cowes, 8.8.35.

His Majesty the King in the "Britannia" participated in the J Class Three Days' Points Competition for the Silver Jubilee Commemoration Cup but had the misfortune to finish last of the six entries. The race was won by "Astra", with "Candida" second and "Endeavour" third. "Shamrock" was fourth with "Yankee" fifth.

Light winds prevailed throughout the race.

WONDER BABY.

Bucharest.

It was recently reported from the village of Hosszufula, Hungary, that the inhabitants of the neighbourhood were crowding to the village to see a nine weeks' old baby, who talks clearly and intelligibly.

The infant's father, a man named Jakoni, died shortly after its birth, but the baby is concerned with the whereabouts of its father, and continually asks questions of its mother about the man's health.

STAMP LOTTERY.

Mexico City.

Mexico is arranging a special stamps' lottery. The government has decided that this is the best way of distributing the 780 air mail stamps to be issued to commemorate the flight here of Miss Amelia Earheart.

Each lucky ticket entitles the bearer to one of the stamps.

MAGNA CHARTA ISLANDTO BE SOLD.

Magna Charta Island situated between the Bucks and the Surrey banks of the Thames where King John is reputed to have signed the Magna Charta is again to come into the market.

It was sold some eighteen months ago and the purchaser announced that it was his intention of building residences upon it.

There was a storm of protest, and the Eton Rural District Council refused to sanction any building scheme. It is expected that a big effort will be made to hand it over to the National Trust to preserve for the nation.

IN LIGHTER MOOD.

"Did you make your boy a shoemaker, after all?"

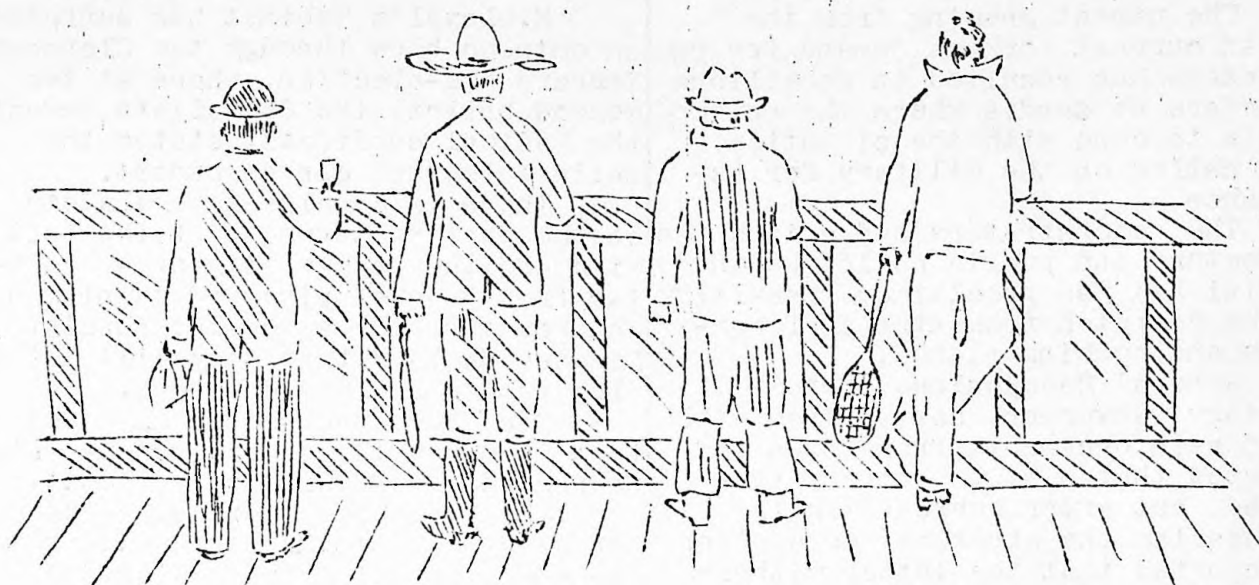
"No, his mother and me talked it over, and, as he was so fond of animals, we've apprenticed him to a butcher."



WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

The proverbs of "JOHNNIE WALKER" No 2.

"BIRDS OF A FEATHER FLOCK TOGETHER"



But when "Johnnie Walker" is on tap its adherents are not particular with whom they flock.

Its appeal is universal, and it is far more important to be sure of getting a glass of the "right stuff" than to bother too much about "feathers" or other social distinctions.

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKEY "SCOTLAND'S BEST"  
obtainable at the WEST STORE

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

AMONG THE NEW GOODS OPENED AT THE MILLINERY STORE ARE:-

Nail Brushes (with pumice stone attached) 9d each.

Ladies interlock knickers 1/11, 2/3 & 2/9.

Leather and astrachan gloves 6/9 pair.

Leather coats 50/-, 55/-, 60/-, 63/-. Silk & cotton knickers 2/6 pair.

Ladies & children's berets 1/11 ea. Ladies vests. OS. 2/3 & 3/6.

Housemaids' gloves 9d & 2/3. Ladies coloured handkerchiefs 8d ea 7/6 doz.

Ball Fringe 6d yard.

Jumper wool 12/6 lb. 10d per oz. Woolcraft books 8d ea.

Unbleached calico 10d & 1/11 yard.

ARISTOC silk hose 5/3 pair.

Knitting wool 4/- lb.

Have you worn "ALPARGATAS" ?

These are a rope-soled shoe worn throughout Uruguay and other parts of South America. An experimental line is on sale at the MEN'S DEPARTMENT. prices 1/6 and 1/9 per pair.

Montevidean Tinned Butter 1/11 per tin of  $\frac{1}{2}$  kilo.

GORGONZOLA CHEESE 2/- per lb.

"Casis" dates 2 lb packets 11d.

"Turban" Dates 8d per lb packet.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

GRECIAN WARSHIPSTO QUEIL DISORDER.

Athens, 7.8.35.

The unrest growing from the Cretan currant workers demand for pay increases has resulted in rebellious disorders at Candia where the police, unable to cope with the situation, have called on the military for assistance.

The demonstrators had seized the Prefecture and public buildings when Martial Law was proclaimed, resulting in the despatch from Athens of warships and bombing planes.

General Bacopoulos, Crete's Military Governor, has arrived with troop reinforcements from Canea and reported that a state anarchy prevailed, but after surrounding the city and hearing the strikers' delegation he reported that the latter withdrew their resistance and the city is now calm.

The casualties are now six killed and forty wounded while it is likely that there will be further developments.

JAPANESE EMPEROR LAMFOONED.

Washington, 7.8.35.

The Japanese Ambassador, Saito, is making representations to the State Department relative to the caricature of the Japanese Emperor appearing in the American Journal "Vanity Fair" as an "Unlikely Historical Situation; Japan's Emperor gets the Nobel Peace Prize."

Mr Cordell Hull has expressed regret but has emphasised that the Government exercised no censorship over the press and he referred the Ambassador to a publishers' denial of offensive intention.

MORE S. AFRICAN COMPANIESIN TROUBLE.

Johannesburg, 7.8.35.

In addition to the fifteen or so companies whose books have been impounded reports have been received of further concerns also having their accounts scrutinised.

FRENCH LINERS STOPPED BYSTRIKERS.

Paris, 8.8.35.

M. Laval's Cabinet has suffered an ominous blow through the Clermont-Ferrand bye-election, where at the second ballot, the Socialists defeated the Radical candidate, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

There is considerable anxiety at the growing strength of the left wing and the possibility of a "popular front" developing and gaining a Chamber majority since the Fascist Leagues declare that they will not allow such a regime to govern.

Elsewhere the unions have declared that Labour will stage a general strike to resist any Fascist coup d'etat.

The Arsenal workers at Brest have effected a lightning strike against the pay cuts while the Toulon dockworkers demonstration on the same grounds ended in a police clash in which some thirteen people were injured.

A later message reports that further rioting has occurred at the Brest Arsenal where workers have been clashing with 1,500 police. But the situation is not now considered perilous and, to a certain extent, order has been restored.

But Havre is now affected by an anti-cut movement and the port is in confusion as a result of a strike of the crews of the "Champlain", the "Normandie", the "Colombie", the "Cuba" and the "Lafayette." The first named's sailing for New York has been suspended as a result of which 850 intending passengers have been stranded including 200 at London Waterloo Station where the boat-train was cancelled.

The strikers protest that they are not civil servants and therefore should not be affected by governmental economy cuts, but elsewhere it is argued that the shipping lines are heavily subsidised and therefore become a charge on the public purse.

The Havre strikers are maintaining a more reserved attitude than their Brest colleagues but it is reported that the sympathetic movement with the Brest discontents, began among the L'Orient Arsenal workers. The Communists are attempting to utilise the situation for an immediate convocation of Parliament.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 10th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night 5.50 p.m.; to-morrow 5.52 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This Evening  
     6.0 Children's Hour.  
 To-morrow Evening  
     7.0 Church Service.  
     8.0 Overseas etc.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for the Week Ending  
 17th August.

Monday, 12th	:	Drill - No. 1 Platoon	7.0
		Miniature Rifle Shoot- ing	8.0
Tuesday 13th	:	Badminton	8.0.
Wednesday, 14th	:	Drill - No. 3 Platoon	7.0.
		Miniature Rifle Shoot- ing	8.0.
Thursday, 15th	:	Miniature Rifle Shoot- ing	8.0.
Friday, 16th	:	Miniature Rifle Shoot- ing	8.0.
Saturday, 17th	:	Badminton	8.0.

Sd - A.I. Fleuret,  
 Ag O.C. & Adjutant,  
 Defence Force.

The Annual General Meeting of  
 the Defence Force Badminton Club  
 will be held at 8.0 o'clock this  
 evening (Saturday.)

THE GENTOO.

The Gentoo is expected to leave  
 Pebble Island for Stanley on Monday  
 evening.

On her way back to Pebble she  
 will call at the Moro.

CORRESPONDENCE.

"Spotting the Spook."

Stanley, 8th  
 8th August.

The Editor,  
 "Penguin."

Sir,

Reading through the Local Notes  
 in to-day's issue I note with interest  
 that "Dicen" has been bold enough to  
 fix a definite term for this "IMBE-  
 CILE," (my selection from a useful  
 vocabulary in this connection,) who  
 plays the cowardly and idiotic part  
 of the GHOST.

It is appearing most eminent that  
 this menace to the Public is either  
 a dangerous maniac requiring immediate  
 attention or supervision, or, one  
 playing a first act in a drama which  
 to all intents and purposes may be  
 BURGLARY.

Without any desire to encroach  
 upon our Scotland Yard Department I  
 certainly urge it should give this  
 most serious offender special atten-  
 tion. Being aware our Police Force  
 is a very small unit I suggest their  
 powers could be utilized in various  
 ways which may incidentally serve to  
 intimidate this obnoxious culprit,  
 for instance, publishing the penalty  
 which he can secure if exposed or de-  
 claring martial law for his special  
 benefit.

In conclusion I unanimously agree  
 this deserving character may expect  
 a "warm time" should he be spotted  
 by my numerous acquaintances.

Yours faithfully,

"Play the Game."

FOLK DANCING.

We understand that Folk Dancing  
 will be started in the Gymnasium on  
 Tuesday, the 13th instant, commencing  
 at 9.0 p.m..

THE "ELLIS CUP" COMPETITION DRAW.

The draw for the Preliminary and First Rounds of the Working Men's Social Club Billiard tournament for the "Ellis Cup" has resulted as follows :

Preliminary Round

B. Sedgwick (+15) v. E. Thompson (scr.)  
 A Riddle (scr.) v. C. Reive (+20)  
 C. Courtney (scr.) v. E. Paice (scr.)  
 J. Bound (scr.) v. K. Hutchinson (+30)

First Round

W. Summers (scr.) v. R. Hutchinson (+40)  
 N. Hills (+40) v. L. Reive (scr.)  
 D. Biggs (+20) v. A.V. Summers (scr.)  
 R. Hannaford (+25) v. A. Petterssen (scr.)  
 Les. Summers (+30) v. J. Ratcliffe (scr.)  
 F. Thompson (+30) v. L. Cletheroe (scr.)  
 C. McAtasney (+45) v. N. Biggs (scr.)  
 G. Harrison (+20) v. A. Cletheroe (scr.)  
 S. Williams (scr.) v. H. Sedgwick (+40)  
 W. Jones (scr.) v. V. Summers (+20).  
 G. Walsh (scr.) v. E. Meierhofer (+20).  
 J.W. Campbell (scr.) v. C. Cletheroe (+35.)  
 E. McAtasney (scr.) v. G. Bowles (+20.)  
 A.L.S. Biggs (scr.) v. F. Howatt (+10.)

THE SMALL BORE TROPHY SHOOT.

The final shoot for selecting the Team to compete in the Colonial Rifle Association Small Bore Trophy is to take place before Thursday next.

So far it has not been possible to come to a final decision as to who shall compose the Team as several of the marksmen are in the same category. There are two places to fill.

We understand that the date for the Shoot depends on the departure of the s.s. Lafania.

The latest word received concerning the Trophy itself is that it had arrived in England from Kenya but was still in the charge of the Customs in London. It is hoped that it will be on board the "Lobos" due to arrive at Stanley about the end of the month.

LOCAL SHIPPING.

The "Prefecto Garcia" arrived in Stanley yesterday from North Arm.

THANKS - Mr T. Skilling wishes to thank the Hospital Staff, the Mothers Union and all others who have been so kind in helping his crippled son.

THE FRENCH SITUATION.

Following an appeal by the Minister of the Mercantile Marine, M. Bertrand, to the strikers for a display of patriotism, the Havre crews have returned to their vessels & the "Champlain" which is already overdue in her sailing is at last getting away, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

Continued and fresh protests against wage cuts have occurred elsewhere however, the most serious being at Toulon where violent collisions have occurred between the guards and 3,000 rioters. Shots were fired as a result three people were killed and many seriously injured while numbers were arrested.

At the Cherbourg Naval Arsenal the workers walked out and the Civil Servants paraded at Limoges.

The Brest arsenal is re-opening while the workers disown any connection with the present disorders.

The Cabinet has issued new decrees which may ameliorate affairs, their main aim being a reduction in the living costs by the lowering of prices, the acceleration of relief schemes, the protection of small savers and by persuading hoarders to release their capital.

The Bank Rate has been reduced a  $\frac{1}{2}\%$  to 3%.

U.S.A. & ITALY.

New York, 9.8.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent government financial circles are inclined to follow the British move by imposing an unofficial boycott on Italy unless she heeds the peacemaking overtures.

Recent applications to the Export and Import Bank by exporters for short term credits to finance cotton shipments to Italy are unlikely to be granted unless the Bank is satisfied that no munition purposes are involved.

The officials state that the Bank has already adopted such a policy.

Presumably similar restrictions would apply to Ethiopia if applications are made and while no embargo exists the State Department are drafting a neutrality legislation which is expected to cover the relative points.

MISSING ITALIAN PLANE CRASHED.

Cairo, 9.8.35.

The Italian plane en route for Eritrea which has been missing since Wednesday has been found crashed twelve miles west of Heliopolis with the seven occupants killed.

The passengers included Baron Raiomondo Frenchetti, Italy's richest man, the Public Works Minister, Sgr Ragga and his secretary, Dr. Minati. There were also the pilot with his crew of three.

The machine was burnt out and discovered deeply embedded in the sand. It had obviously fallen from a great height.

YACHTING.

Cowes, 9.8.35.

Although the Yankee crossed the line first in the second race for the Jubilee Commemoration Cup, the Astra saved her time and recorded a second win in the series, thus ensuring the capture of the trophy.

The order of finishing by the other competitors were : Endeavour, Shamrock V, Velsheda and Britannia with His Majesty the King on board.

THE FORTHCOMING ELECTION.

London, 9.8.35.

The Conservative Party headquarters announce that there is a probability that all the seats at the next General Election will be contested with the National Government candidates numbering 400. Of these 46, including eight women, have been selected to fight for seats held by opposing parties.

The Liberal Nationals and the National Labour parties are cooperating with the Conservatives in complete harmony.

The Socialists claim to have 505 prospective candidates to take the field.

INDIA & FEDERATION.

Bombay, 9.8.35.

It is forecasted in Simla that following Lord Linlithgow's appointment, which is generally approved, the Federation will probably be inaugurated about the middle of 1938, the only possible delay in the negotiations with the Princes being in connection with their instrument of accession to the Federation.

CEYLON'S IMPORTS.

Colombo, 9.8.35.

Ceylon's Empire imports for the first six months of 1935 have increased twenty-five per cent, compared with the corresponding period last year while the foreign imports have dropped 8½ %.

THE COTTON SITUATIONIN U.S.A.

Washington, 9.8.35.

The Agriculture Bureau cotton crop has been estimated at 11,798,000 bales which is one and a half million above that of last year. It is, however, considered disappointing as a larger increase by acreage was anticipated.

The prices fell, but not catastrophically.



THE LAST GERMAN FREEMASONLODGE CLOSED.

Berlin, 9.8.35.

The last surviving German Freemason Lodge at Dresden and Leipzig have been closed under Nazi orders.

FIND OF OLD COINS.

Budapest.

A valuable find of old coins has been made in an old house in Fortuna-street, in the fortress of Buda.

Workmen renovating the house for a new owner found a hole in the wall filled with dry sand and containing one hundred and forty silver thalers of Austrian, Bavarian, Czech, Wurzburg and Hansa origin, of dates ranging between 1544 and 1579, and a gold ducat.

It is believed that the collection probably belonged to a Turkish or Jewish merchant at the time of the Turkish invasion.

NAZI BAN ON THE THRILLER.

No More Penny Dreadfuls.

Berlin.

After a year's work in the Reich Writing Board, the Ministry of Propaganda is able to announce that the German equivalent of the "penny dreadful" has vanished from the scene altogether.

Owing to the active cooperation of the publishers those comparatively harmless but very lurid stories of crime and passion that used to be delivered in weekly numbers at the back doors have made way for new editions, also hawked in pennyworths, of well-known books of considerably higher standard.

Authors of note still living have begun to cater for the same simple-minded public. According to official information, the suggestions made by the institution which advises the non-literary on its reading matter, and advocates six books every month, has proved highly successful.

ETHIOPIA REFUSES BRITISHAND GERMAN RECRUITS.

London, 10.8.35.

The Ethiopian Legation has reluctantly decided that British applications for enlistment in Abyssinia's army are unacceptable and they are offering thanks and appreciation, at the same time pointing out that the country's physical conditions are unsuitable to Europeans.

The Ethiopian Consulate in Berlin has received several thousands of applications for enrolment from practically every European country including a large number of Germans. But their services have been refused on exactly the same grounds as those given by the British Embassy.

Italy is still transporting troops and 2,000 soldiers and 1,000 workmen with groups of armoured cars are expected to sail at any moment.

BRITISH TOURIST FIGURES.

London, 10.8.35.

The Home Office figures indicate that this year has been the best since 1931 as far as the number of tourists is concerned.

While the season's peak is over many thousands are still expected to arrive during the present month.

HALT IN SPINNERS PRICE-CUTTING WAR.

Manchester, 10.8.35.

The Egyptian Section of the Spinners have adopted an agreement calling for a halt in the price-cutting war.

IRISH FREE STATE WINAGA KHAN TROPHY.

Dublin, 10.8.35.

In the Horse Show Military Jumping (three-horse team) for the Aga Khan Trophy, the Irish Free State won the award with only fifteen faults marked against them. Germany was second with fifty-nine.

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Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 12th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.53.

High Tides 4.30 a.m.; 4.50 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. to-day a Selection of Records will be broadcast or, if conditions permit, Overseas Music, with the Time Signal at 9.0 p.m. followed by News Items at 9.30.

THE S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia went on to the floating dock on Saturday for a general cleaning and is expected to come off again early this week to continue her itineraries towards the end of the week.

MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The highest scores for the past week on the Miniature Rifle Range were :

Monday.		Wednesday.	
J.J. Harries	100.	A.H. Hills	100
W.J. Grierson	100.	J.R. Gleadell	99
J.R. Gleadell	99.	E.F. Lellman	99
W.J. Bowles	99.	C.H. Thompson	98
E.J. McAtasney	98.	E.J. McAtasney	98
W. Aldridge	97.	W.J. Grierson	98
C.H. Thompson	97.	A.I. Fleuret	98
H.H. Sedgwick	97.	H.H. Sedgwick	98
J. Bound	96.	L. Reive	98
		J.J. Harries	98

Friday.

J. Petterssen	100.	W.J. Grierson	100
L. Reive	99.	W.J. Bowles	99
W. Aldridge	98.	A.H. Hills	98
J.R. Gleadell	98.	E.J. McAtasney	98
A.I. Fleuret	96.		

The winners of the Spoons were -  
 "A" Class - E.F. Lellman; "B" Class - E. Buckley.

On Wednesday, the 14th, the competition will be for the "News of the World" Certificate.

SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

The result of the Sweepstake for the 9th instant is :

Total takings £45.7.0. Club Funds (inc. exp.) £4.17.0. Seller's Prize 10/- . 1st Prize 4060 - £10.; 2nd Prize 08006 - £7.; 3rd Prize 08324 - £5.. Twenty competitors prizes at 18/- each.

- 0 -

Unclaimed tickets entitling prizes to date - 431 (31/5/35), 3041 (14/6/35), 1954 (21/6/35), 02775 (12/7/35), 03346 (12/7/35), 06035 (26/7/35), 07112 (2/8/35), and 06895 (2/8/35).

As this Sweepstake will soon be closing, it is hoped that holders of tickets will cash them as soon as possible.

COTTON REORGANISATION SCHEME.

Manchester, 10.8.35.

The first reorganisation scheme for the cotton industry pledges the owners of nearly fourteen million spindles on Egyptian and Egyptian type yarns to a "Gentlemen's Agreement" not to sell at uneconomic prices, reports the "Sunday Times." Yarn prices have risen from a penny to twopence a pound.

The agreement is to be undertaken for three months to permit of the preparation of a bigger scheme.

WALL STREET'S GOOD DAY.

New York, 10.8.35.

Wall Street had an exceptional Saturday turnover of 1,200,000 shares touching the highest prices of the year.

The prices closed at the day's best despite profit-taking.

CASINO FOR VENICE.

Venice, 10.8.35.

It is understood that the Italian Government has granted permission to Venice to have a casino, similar to Monte Carlo's, probably to be situated on the Lido.

INTERNATIONAL HORSE JUMPING.

Dublin, 10.8.35.

Germany has won the International Jumping Competition with "Baron" ridden by Ober-Leutenant Brandt, with Ireland second with "Limerick Lace" and Sweden third with "Karnett."

U.S.A. RAILWAY SMASH.

Springfield, Ohio, 10.8.35

The single coach passenger train of the Cincinnati and Lake Erie Railway met a workmen's train head-on near here. Four people, including three women, are reported killed with twenty injured.

£40,000,000 LOAN.

London.

A memorandum has been issued on the proposed financial resolution for the London Passenger (Agreement) Bill, which deals with the big L.N.E.R. electrification scheme and trolleybuses.

The resolution authorises the introduction of a Bill empowering the Treasury to guarantee the payment of the principal of the £40,000,000 together with interest, to be raised by a company to be formed by the Treasury.

As soon as the powers have been obtained from Parliament the Treasury will cause a company with a nominal capital to be formed for the purpose of raising and lending the money to the undertakers.

OUT FOR BOTH POLES.

Berlin.

Sir Hubert Wilkins, the famous explorer, has told Reuter's correspondent that he may accompany the next Ellsworth expedition to the Antarctic.

"I am very busy with plans for my projected journey by submarine to the North Pole next year," he added.

Money for the submarine expedition to the North Pole has been raised in America. The idea is to go first to Spitzbergen and then cross to the Arctic region in the Behring Straits, a distance of about 2,000 miles.

MODERN DICK TURPINS.

London.

Two speedway riders have met in a race from London to York; their mounts were not motor-cycles but horses.

These modern Dick Turpins were Arthur Arkinson and Rol Stobart, and they followed the route taken by the famous highwayman.

The race was the outcome of a challenge to the abilities of their respective mounts which carried their riders the full distance, there being no change of horses. Rol Stobart won.

TO BRAVE THE ARCTIC.

London.

Some of the explorers in the "Quest", are being accompanied by their wives in the British East Greenland Expedition.

The expedition is headed by Mr L.R. Wager. The second in command is Mr A. Courtauld and the other members are Mr Fountain, Mr H. Wager, Mr J. Longland, Mr P. Chambers, Mr W.A. Deer, Mr Munck, Mrs L.R. Wager, Mrs H. Wager, Mrs Courtauld & Mrs Longland. This is the first time in British Arctic exploration that women have been permitted to take part.

STRIKE FEVER AGAININ THE U.S.A.

New York, 10.8.35.

Though only 2,000 of 100,000 relief workers have come out on strike the Chairman of the Strike Committee has declared that 15,000 unionists will probably walk out on Monday, bringing to a standstill the projects of employing 100,000 workers.

General Johnson has declared that all strikers who have not returned to their jobs by Monday night will be dropped from the relief pay roll.

A similar strike is affecting Philadelphia and there are threats of stoppages at Boston, Chicago, Kansas City, Cleveland and San Francisco.

Mr Green, the President of the Federation of Labour, declares that the dissatisfaction with the wage scales is growing. The Federation has vainly urged that the men be paid trade union rates.

The new scales actually raise the monthly earnings by 32.53 dollars above the schemes formerly controlled by the Federation, but have greatly reduced the hourly rates.

GERMAN PAPER'S REVELATION.

Berlin, 10.8.35.

The existence of a large public debt that has not been included in the official statistics has been revealed by the "Deutscher Volkswort".

Officially the German debt is 12,400 million marks whereof 2,700 million concerns the short term domestic debt.

The newspaper declares that the actual short term indebtedness amounts to 8,000 million, making the total debt 18,000 million.

The article, which is believed to have been inspired by Doctor Schacht, recommends strict economy to enable the Reich to finance unemployment without increasing her debt.

BUENOS AIRES : The Argentine exports for the first seven months of this year have increased 116,490,000 pesos over the same period for 1934.

SIAMESE TROUBLE.

Bangkok, 10.8.35.

The Government is establishing special courts to deal with a conspiracy to cause an insurrection by seeking non-commissioned officers to act as accomplices and whose first action is to kill commissioned officers and take command of the army.

The situation here is normal but further developments are considered likely.

Meanwhile, the boy king, Ananda, is on holiday in Switzerland, preparatory to joining his new school at Lausanne.

THE THREE POWER TALKS.

## Britain's Policy.

London, 10.8.35.

The main lines of the British policy in the Three Power Talks beginning at Paris on Thursday were settled before Mr Stanley Baldwin left for Aix, understands the Sunday Times.

The British view is that Italy should be persuaded to state her case against Abyssinia. It is believed that Abyssinia is prepared to go far to meet the wishes of Italy in the economic sphere but would reject any suggestion of political control or territorial annexation.

It is reported from Bombay that vast stores of grain, food and camp equipment are being exported from India for the Italian and the Abyssinian forces.

A group of Indian business men are forming a company to trade through Djibute, the neutral port of French Somaliland.

YACHTING.

Cowes, 10.8.35.

The "Yankee" secured the second place in the big race on the last day of Cowes Week, losing to "Velsheda" by twenty-one seconds after being abreast for some minutes in the last lap. The "Endeavour" was third and then "Candida", "Britannia" and "Shamrock." His Majesty again sailed in the "Britannia" but was again unsuccessful in the last chance of winning a flag.

1,000 DROWNED IN MANCHUKUO.

Auntung, 8.8.35.

The Manchukuan correspondent of the Daily Telegraph states that tremendous floods have occurred owing to the heavy rains and these have inundated the cities of Auntung and Shing-shu with the dead estimated at 1,000 while 3,000 are marooned on the house-tops. Over 4,000 houses are submerged with 15,000 waterlogged while aeroplane hangars have collapsed and the railway and communications have been interrupted.

ITALIAN IMPORT REGULATION.

Rome, 8.8.35.

A Royal decree creates a monopoly on coal, carbon, copper, tin & nickel with the object of regulating the disposition of foreign purchases in relation to the better development of Italian exports.

MINE DISASTER IN SOUTH AFRICA.

Johannesburg, 8.8.35.

Four Europeans with seventy-four native miners have been trapped 500 feet underground as a result of an explosion at the Marsfield Colliery.

Little hope of rescue is entertained as the gas is greatly in evidence.

FRENCH SHIPPING STORM ABATING.

Paris, 10.8.35.

After three days of strikes and riots, following on the wage cuts imposed, comparative calm reigns at Brest, Havre and Toulon where the more serious disturbances have taken place, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The liners have sailed from Havre and the arsenal workers have resumed their duties at Brest and Toulon. The latter city presents the appearance of an armed camp with troops and mobile guards still concentrating.

M. Laval, however, has proceeded with his budget decrees and in addressing departmental Prefects he

outlined his plans for living and costs reductions, placing considerable emphasis on meat prices.

The officials have been empowered to fix local prices with regard to the maximum while another decree prescribes the slaughter of 150,000 head of tuberculous cattle estimated to exist in France.

The home manufacture of certain articles is to be protected by increasing tariffs while the coal quotas are more likely to be reduced than be abolished.

Other decrees will deal with administration technique.

A feature of the unemployment relief work will be the elimination of railway level-crossings.

THE NAZIS AND THE JEWS.

Berlin, 10.8.35.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent reports interesting attitudes relative to the Nazis' anti-Semitic drive.

Articles in the German Faith Movement organ, edited by Count Reventlow, suggest that Jew-baiting may have awkward consequences for Germany.

Nevertheless, Hitler has rejected the Economic Dictator Schacht's appeal made personally, relative to the danger of political and economic repercussions abroad as a result of the anti-Jewish campaign. Schacht feared an extension of the boycott of German goods in America but Hitler is unmoved and it is anticipated that there will be an intensification of the Jewish persecution on the grounds that "The Jews are Germany's misfortune."

MORE ELECTRICITY IN USEIN GREAT BRITAIN.

London, 10.8.35.

The Electricity Commissioners report indicates that the July consumption represents 174 million units increase at 1,216 million, compared with the corresponding period in 1934.

The seven months' total for the present year shows an increase of 1,044 million in a 9,718 million total. The increases are respectively 16.7 and 12 per cent.



## "P E N G U I N."

Price .... 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 13th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.56.

High Tides 5.20 a.m.; 5.40 p.m..

POST OFFICE NOTICES.

Per s.s. Lafonia (via Magallanes).

Registered Letters will be received not later than 10.0 a.m. on Thursday, the 15th instant.

Ordinary Letters for Europe and South America will be received not later than 10.0 a.m. on Thursday, the 15th instant.

- o -

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than 10.0 a.m. on Thursday, the 15th instant :

Chartres, Roy Cove,  
 West Point Is., Hill Cove,  
 Saunders Island, Port San Carlos  
 San Carlos, Salvador Waters

Sd. A.I. Fleuret,  
 Ag Colonial Postmaster.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present on Wednesday night

"The Claw". (By Cynthia Stockley)  
 (This is the last time this picture will be shown.)

Admission 1/6 and 1/-. Doors open at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.  
 Tickets at "Kelper" Store.

- o -

On Thursday evening, the 15th instant there will be a CHILDREN'S SHOW. Doors open at 4.45, commencing at 5.0 p.m..

STAMP ENQUIRERSOR "PEN FRIENDS."

To any reader interested the Editor has received enquiries for correspondents from the following :

Father Flanagan's Boys' Home,  
 Boy's Town,  
 Nebraska, U.S.A.  
 (Stamps.)

Mr I. McIntyre,  
 17 Holberg Street,  
 Moonee Ponds,  
 Melbourne,  
 Australia.  
 (Pen Friend.)

-----  
STANLEY WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

The usual Fortnightly Whist Drive will be held on the Club Premises on Wednesday, the 14th instant, commencing at 8.0 p.m.

Admission 1/- each Ladies & Members.

S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia is expected to leave Stanley on the 15th instant direct for Magallanes, calling at inter-insular ports on her return journey when she is expected to arrive back in Stanley about the 27th instant.

YACHTING.

It was reported from Cowes yesterday that the King's yacht Britannia will not take part in any further events this season.

THE DROUGHT IN ENGLAND.

London, 12.8.35.

The drought is now in its twenty-third day in Southern England with no signs of rain and the farmers in the Cotswolds, Yorkshire, are suffering from water shortage.

At Evesham, the Borough Council has bought one and a half million gallons of water from the Rural Council at 1/- a gallon.

It is reported that the fruit crops have been seriously affected.

PRINCE MDIVANI'S WILL.

New York, 12.8.35.

The estate of the late Prince Alexis Mdivani, it is reliably reported, exceeds ten million dollars, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

One-fifth of it has been bequeathed to his former wife, Miss Barbara Hutton (the Woolworth heiress) who is now Countess Von Hangwitz Reventlow, sharing equally with the prince's two brothers and sisters.

A Reuter message from Copenhagen announces that Barbara Hutton stated that the prince's property will probably amount to two million dollars when all is settled.

TRAFFIC CENSUS TO EMPLOY10,000 MEN.

London, 12.8.35.

It is announced that ten thousand men will count vehicles and pedestrians at 5,600 points, totalling a 26,700-miles route, for a week, in a great nationwide traffic census to determine the kind and quantity of traffic in view of the improvements it is hoped will be carried out.

NEW COMMANDER-IN-CHIEFOF CHINA STATION.

Vice Admiral Sir Charles Little has been appointed Commander-in-Chief of the China Station.

THE IRISH HORSE SHOW.

Dublin, 12.8.35.

A record total was recorded at the Dublin Horse Show as far as the attendance was concerned, those passing through the turn-stiles numbering 109,688 as compared with 89,144 last year.

1,500 METRE RACE WONBY A YARD.

Munich, 12.8.35.

In the 1,500 metre race Schaumburg (Germany) beat Riddel (Scotland) by one yard in 3 minutes 54 seconds.

TENNIS.

Hamburg, 12.8.35.

In the mixed doubles final Henkel and Fraulein Aussem beat Wilde and Miss Noel 3/6, 6/1, 6/2.

In the women's doubles Frau Peitz (Germany) and Miss Couquerque (Holland) beat the Misses Noel and Hardwick 5/7, 8/6, 6/3.

At St Moritz, Ellmer beat Hughes.

HOOVER HOISTS HIS FLAG.

Chicago, 12.8.35.

Reuter reports that Herbert Hoover has re-entered the political arena with a speech criticising the Roosevelt administration, declaring that the government's acts and utterances since the Supreme Court decision on the N.R.A. have evinced a continuous intent to change the constitution directly in order to authorise the concentration of power in the hands of the Central Government.

"We now see," he added, "a demand from the President not to permit of any doubts of the laws and constitutionality which would block its passage."

Toulon : Between twenty & thirty thousand people followed the funeral of the two riot victims in silence with not a single policeman visible.

Tuesday,

( Penguin. )

13th August, 1935.

3.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.

## SILVER BIRCH MARGARINE

is BEST for COOKING - 11d per lb.

28 lb. tin for 24/-.

	Small size	Large size
BISURATED MAGNESIA in Powder	1/5.	3/3.
BISURATED MAGNESIA in Tablets	1/3.	2/6.
BISURATED MAGNESIA Mint Powder	1/5.	3/3.
BISUROIDS Laxative Tablets	1/1.	
"FREEZONE" Corn Remover	1/5.	
"TIZ" for Tired Feet	1/-.	
A L K I A SALTRATES		3/9.
"REUDEL" BATH SALTRATES	1/8.	

### CADUM HAIR POMADE

Helps to restore life and lustre to the hair and stimulate its growth only 1/2 per tube.

### "FORMALETTS" Throat Tablets.

Useful in all Throat and Mouth Affections 2/- per bot.

### "NEURETTES"

For Headache and Neuralgia 11d per tin.

### EVANS' "CUBEB" CIGARETTES.

Give Instant Relief in all cases of ASTHMA, Bronchitis and Catarrh.

1/6 per pkt.

### "SHAVEY" A revolution in Shaving.

No scap, no brush, no rubbing

1/2 per tube.

### ETHIOPIAN EMPEROR'S

#### DECLARATION.

Addis Ababa, 12.8.35

"We do not wish the independence of our Country to be touched neither do we desire that offence should be given to Italian prestige" declared the Emperor of Abyssinia to Havas' Agency, according to Reuter's correspondent.

Continuing the Emperor added : "Against the advantages of a financial or economic nature such as a loan and the cession of a port, we can envisage the cession of a portion of territory in principle. But an understanding of this nature would involve numerous details of which it is unnecessary to underline the importance.

"If we realise these two aspirations I see no objection to ceding a part of Ogaden (the territory containing Walwal)."

The Emperor ordered the 16th of August as a day of prayer when the Ethiopian Committee of America is arranging prayers for peace.

#### NOISELESS NEW YORK CAMPAIGN.

New York, 12.8.35.

The city is to conduct a noiseless night campaign.

Not only is car-hooting to be banned experimentally for the month of October, but action is to be taken against wireless enthusiasts who disturb their neighbours, and against lorries with solid tyres.

If the hooting ban is successful it may be applied to certain day hours

#### FRENCH PRESIDENT'S APPEAL.

Metz, 12.8.35.

President Lebrun has appealed to the nation to rally round the Premier in his efforts to restore the country's prosperity.

He declared that France's ills arose from the world crisis and he appealed to the other nations to help France in the fight for a recovery.

"We shall not emerge finally from the crisis till the nations return to

their senses and resume in economics, currency and international trade, sound practices which would alone assure prosperity."

#### THE GENERAL ELECTION AT HOME.

In January Next ?

London, 12.8.35.

It is practically certain that the General Election will be held in January next, states the Daily Telegraph.

The reasons against holding it in December are : inopportune should war break out between Italy and Abyssinia and the detrimental effect an election would have on Christmas trade.

The final decision will be made on Mr Baldwin's return in September.

#### THE NEXT TEST TEAM.

London, 12.8.35.

England's team for the next and the final Test Match against the South Africans will be chosen from the following :

Wyatt, Robins, Walters, Read, Clay, Leyland, Mitchell, Bowes, Barber, Hammond, Bakewell, Nichols and Ames.

Verity, Duckworth, Smith and Tate, have therefore, been dropped while Ames returns and Walters, Read and Clay who have not appeared before will make their "debut."

#### MOTOR RACING.

Pescara, 12.8.35.

Lurani and Struzzo were first in the 2,000 c.c. class in a British Aston-Martin car in the twenty-four hours race with Clark and Faulthorpe third.

Cortesi will probably be first in his Alfa Romeo in all categories when the classification is worked out.

IN LIGHTER MOOD - An Aberdonian has taken to frying his bacon in lux to keep it from shrinking.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 6. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 14th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.57.

High Tides 5.40 a.m.; 6.00 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 This English Rose.
- 2 Jolly Good Company.
- 3 This is no Dream.
- 4 The Song is You..
- 5 Come let us join the Roundelay.
- 6 Goodnight Lovely Little Lady.
- 7 Tulsa Waltz.
- 8 The Rose of Allandale.
- 9 Chique.
- 10 I want to ring bells.
- 11 Because.
- 12 Song of the Islands.
- 13 Schon Rosmarin.
- 14 West Bound Freight.
- 15 My Austin Seven.
- 16 O' that we two were maying.
- 17 Would you take me back again.
- 18 The Cop on the Beat.
- 19 I've told every little star.
- 20 Drink to me only with thine Eyes.
- 21 Lonely Feet.
- 22 Oklahoma Waltz.
- 23 The Auld Hoose.
- 24 La Comparista - Tango.
- 25 My Hat's on the side of my Head.
- 26 A Little Love a Little Kiss.
- 27 King's Serenade.
- 28 Liebesfreud.
- 29 The Night Harding Song.
- 30 What didst the Village Blacksmith say.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that  
 Christian Andreasen of Port San Car-  
 los, East Falkland, is applying to  
 the Governor for naturalization, and  
 that any person who knows any reas-  
 on why naturalization should not be  
 granted should send a written and  
 signed statement of the facts to the  
 Colonial Secretary, Stanley.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT ASSISTANT

SCHOOLMASTER.

We understand that the new  
 Assistant Master for the Government  
 School is Mr Thomas K. Miller, B.Sc.,  
 and that he is expected to arrive  
 in the cargo boat.

At The

"WOODBINE" BAKERY

in order to clear -

Grape Fruit 3d each; Also a  
 quantity of Cotton Flour Bags  
 at 6d each.

TRAVELING TEACHER for the Falkland  
 Islands Company, Limited, is re-  
 quired.

Salary £90 per annum and found.  
 Applications should be made in  
 writing to the Manager of the  
 Falkland Islands Company, Limited.

SOUTH AFRICA & THE ABYSSINIAN

PROBLEM.

Durban, 13.8.35.

Reuter reports that in breaking  
 the silence that has hitherto been  
 prevailing regarding the Union of  
 South Africa's attitude towards the  
 Abyssinian question, Deputy Premier  
 General Smuts, said that though Great  
 Britain might remain uninvolved as  
 far as Europe is concerned a great  
 conflict in Africa on the borders of  
 British territory must have serious  
 repercussions in Africa, Sudan and  
 Egypt.

The Italian invasion of Abyssinia  
 would arouse anxious feeling throughou

(Continued on page 4.)



H.M.Ss EXETER & AJAX.

The approximate programme of the cruises of His Majesty's Ships Exeter and Ajax which are expected to arrive at Stanley in September and November respectively are :

H.M.S. Exeter.

<u>Place.</u>	<u>Arrive.</u>	<u>Leave.</u>
Bermuda	---	Mon. 1st July, 1935.
Colon	Sat. 6th July.	Tues. 9th July, "
Galapagos	Fri. 22nd July.	Mon. 15th July, "
La Libertad	Wed. 17th July.	Wed. 24th July, "
Lobitos	Thurs. 25th July.	Tues. 30th July, "
Huacho.	Thurs. 1st Aug.	Mon. 5th Aug., "
Callao	Mon. 5th Aug.	Thurs. 8th Aug., "
Arica	Sat. 10th Aug.	Thurs. 15th Aug., "
Tocopilla	Fri. 16th Aug.	Tues. 20th Aug., "
Valparaiso	Fri. 23rd Aug.	Frid. 30th Aug., "
Juan Fernandez	Sat. 31st Aug.	Mon. 2nd Sept., "
Magallanes	Sat. 7th Sept.	Thurs. 12th Sept., "
FALKLAND ISLANDS	Sat. 14th Sept.	Sat. 28th Sept., "
Bahia Blanca	Tues. 1st Oct.	Mon. 7th Oct., "
Buenos Aires	Wed. 9th Oct.	Mon. 21st Oct., "
Punta del Este	Tues. 22nd Oct.	Tues. 12th Nov., "
Montevideo	Tues. 12th Nov.	Fri. 22nd Nov., "
Santos	Mon. 25th Nov.	Tues. 3rd Dec., "
Rio de Janeiro	Wed. 4th Dec.	Mon. 16th Dec., "
Bahia	Thurs. 19th Dec.	Mon. 23rd Dec., "
Pernambuco	Tues. 24th Dec.	Thurs. 2nd Jan., 1936.
Trinidad (Port of Spain.)	Thurs. 9th Jan., 1936.	-----

H.M.S. Ajax.

Gibraltar	-----	Mon. 22nd July, 1935.
Trinidad	Sat. 3rd Aug.	Mon. 12th Aug., "
La Guaira, Venezuela	Tues. 13th Aug.	Tues. 20th Aug., "
Grenada	Wed. 21st Aug.	Sun. 25th Aug., "
St Lucia	Mon. 26th Aug.	Fri. 30th Aug., "
Barbados	Fri. 30th Aug.	Thurs. 5th Sept., "
Rio de Janeiro	Tues. 17th Sept.	Sat. 28th Sept., "
Ilha Grande	Sat. 28th Sept.	Sat. 5th Oct., "
Buenos Aires	Wed. 9th Oct.	Mon. 21st Oct., "
Punta del Este	Tues. 22nd Oct.	Thurs. 14th Nov., "
Mar del Plata	Fri. 15th Nov.	Wed. 20th Nov., "
Comodoro Rivadavia	Fri. 22nd Nov.	Tues. 26th Nov., "
FALKLAND ISLANDS	Thurs. 28th Nov.	Tues. 10th Dec., "
Magallanes	Thurs. 12th Dec.	Wed. 18th Dec., "
Puerto Montt	Mon. 23rd Dec.	-----

SUPER LINERS FOR U.S.A.

New York, 13.8.35.

The Journal of Commerce reports that the Administration is considering the construction of two liners larger and faster than the "Queen Mary" and the "Normandie" with a length of 1,250 feet and

capable of a speed of thirty-eight knots, at an estimated cost of fifty million dollars each with the project to be financed partly from the Ship Subsidy Bill now before Congress. It is understood that the United States Government and the Navy Department are reported to be in favour of the undertaking.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

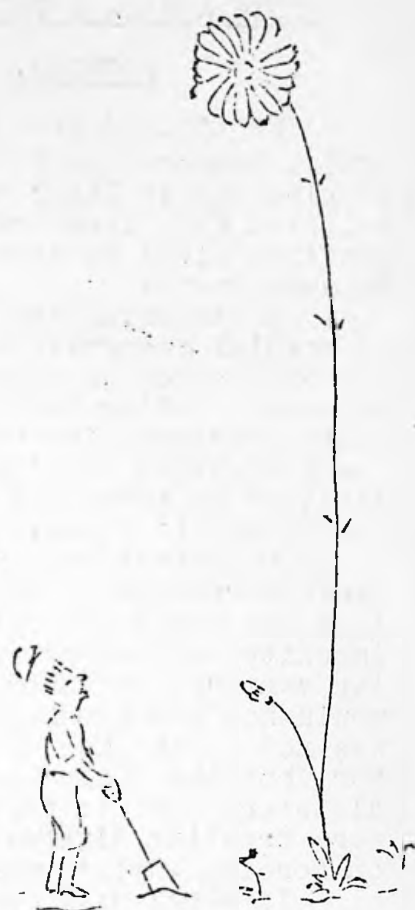
# CARTER'S

## TESTED

## SEEDS

CARROT, TURNIP, CABBAGE, BROCCOLI,  
RADISH, CRESS, SAVOY, BEET, TOMATO,  
CAULIFLOWER, PARSLEY, & LETTUCE.

Also some 30 varieties of  
FLOWER SEEDS  
in coloured pictorial packets  
at 4d each.



CLOCKS. in oak and chromium.

Alarm Clocks 5/3. 10/6, 12/6, 16/6, 27/6 and 30/-

Table knives 14/6 doz. Pocket watches 14/6.  
Teaspoons 4/- doz.

BATHROOM MIRRORS (frameless) with chromium  
brush rack and glass holder 23/6.

HEARTH RUGS. 7/6, 9/-, 10/6, 12/6, 13/-, 15/6, 21/-, 26/6.

Imitation parchment electric light shades 1/-.

Glass shades for electric lights 2/6, 2/9, 3/-, & 3/6.

EXIDE accumulators 13/-, 14/-, 16/- & 17/-. BLOCK ACCUMULATORS 12/6.

TWO BARGAINS. Liquid TARFOAM shampoo. 2/3 per bottle.

Liquid Shampoo (our own bottling) 1/- per bottle.

Whether you TRAVEL or STAY AT HOME,

you will find THE SOUTH AMERICAN HANDBOOK a mine of  
information concerning the American Continent from  
Mexico to Tierra del Fuego.

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each

This is NOT a shipping company's  
advertisement, but a reliable  
review of South America, political,  
geographical, historical, racial,  
commercial etc.

SOUTH AFRICA & THE ABYSSINIANPROBLEM.

(Continued from Page 1.)

Africa between the Black and White peoples and if Italy is seriously crippled by a long conflict a grave position might be created in Europe, he considered.

In stressing the desirability of of cordial cooperation between Britain and France as a persuasive force to cause Italian moderation, General Smuts expressed the opinion that Italy might be banking on the possibility of these two countries having divergent views.

The defection by one power after another created in Italy the belief that she could leave the League with impunity and embark on her Abyssinian venture, he added, but this would not end the League as mankind was not in the mood for another world war, but the danger existed from dictators who, in straits everywhere, were creating diversions by launching on foreign adventures.

In concluding, General Smuts said - "Quite possibly Italy may overwhelm Abyssinia at the first go with aeroplanes and poison gas, but it is one thing to overwhelm a country and another to occupy it, and she may find she has bitten off more than she can chew."

NO COAL TO ITALY -AND COLLIERIES CLOSE DOWN.

Newcastle, 13.8.35.

Practically all the coal exporters have refused to undertake further commitments with Italy since there is no immediate prospect of the payment of £500,000 which is already owing, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The situation is resulting in the closing down of collieries in this area and also in South Wales which is also hard hit.

The clearing system of payments is extremely slow, it is reported, and the national indebtedness is growing from £451,791 in May to £1,770,792 this week, the bulk of which is owing to the coal exporters.

FOOTBALL RESULTS.

Last Saturday's results in the Scottish League, kindly supplied by a reader, were :

Aberdeen	3	: Celtic	1.
Albion Rvrs	1	: Dunfermline	3.
Clyde	1	: Airdrie.	1.
Hamilton	2	: Dundee	2.
Hearts	2	: F. Thistle	0.
Kilmarnock	2	: Motherwell	3.
Queen's Park	1	: Ayr United	2.
Queen o' South	1	: Hibernians	1.
Rangers	6	: Arbroath	0.
St Johnstone	3	: Third Lanark	1.

U.S.A. STRIKE FIZZLING OUT.

New York, 13.8.35.

With the expiration of General Johnson's ultimatum the relief workers strike has apparently fizzled out states Reuter although the Unions predicted that 100,000 workers would be out to-day.

The workers say that only Unionists with dues fully paid are striking and these are in the minority.

CHINESE MINISTRY TOTTERING.

Shanghai, 13.8.35.

The Ministers of War, Railways and Industry in the Nanking Government and the adherents of the Premier Chingwei have resigned and the administration is believed to be tottering.

GERMAN MINERS' FLIGHT.

Berlin, 13.8.35.

The grave economic plight of the German miners is being relieved by the issue of food and clothing tickets on Hitler's personal instructions, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

KIDNAPPED JOURNALIST STILLMISSING.

The British Journalist Jones kidnapped in China by bandits is still missing.

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 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.)

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 15th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 5.59.

High Tides 5.40 a.m.; 6.00 p.m..

# SEA OTTERS NOW PROTECTED.

## Recent Revision of Protection Schedules.

Lovers of wild life will be interested to learn that in the current issued of the Gazette an order has been made in Executive Council for the protection of sea otters (the Cape Horn Otter) introduced to the Colony last year by Mr J. Hamilton of Weddell Island.

At the same time the following deletions were made to Schedules I & II : - Kelp Goose, Thrush, Wren, Scaresby's Gull, Kelp Pigeon, Cinclodes (Tussock Bird) and Grebe in the former; and Blacknecked Swan, White or Coscoroba Swan, Giant Petrel, Double-ringed Plover, Mallard and King Shag in the latter.

The Schedules now stand as follows :

### Schedule I

(Animals and Birds wholly Protected)

Reindeer (*Rangifer tarandus*)  
 Upland Goose (*Chloephaga*  
*Magellanica*)

Prohibition to the above applies only to the Dependency of South Georgia.

Cape Horn Otter.  
 Cooi Heron, Stork (*Ardea cooi*)  
 Flamingo, Ruddy Flamingo  
 (*Phoenicopterus chilensis*)  
 Red-breasted Starling, Robin  
 (*Trupialis falklandicus*)  
 Penguins - all species.

### Schedule II

(Animals & Birds protected during the breeding season.)

Hare (*Lepus europaeus*)  
 Widgeon (*Mareca sibilatrix*)  
 Teal (*Nettion flavirostre*)  
 Grey Duck (*Anas christata*)  
 Pintail Duck (*Dafila spinicauda*)  
 Snipe (*Capella paraguaiae*)

Cinnamon Teal (*Querquedula cyanoptera*)  
 Pampa Teal (*Querquedula versicolor*.)

## PROGRESS OF BILIARDS

### COMPETITION.

Only 3 games have to be played to complete the first round of the Stanley Working Men's Club "Ellis Cup" Competition which is now in progress. The results so far, are :

#### Preliminary Round

A.L. Kiddle 140 : C.T. Reive (20)  
 150. R.S. Courtney 150 : E. Paice 87.  
 J. Bound 84 : K.R. Hutchinson (30) 150

#### 1st Round

W.J. Summers 150 : R.J. Hutchinson (40) 114. N. Hills (40) 136 :  
 L. Reive 150. D. Biggs (20) 122 :  
 A.V. Summers 150. Les Summers (30)  
 150 : J. Ratcliffe 78. P. Thompson  
 (30) 150 : L. Cletheroe 105. C.  
 McAtasney (45) 100 : N. Biggs 150.  
 G. Harrison (20) 137 : A. Cletheroe  
 150. S. Williams 150 : H.H. Sedgwick  
 (40) 110. W. Jones 150 : V.  
 F. Summers (20) 132. T.W. Campbell  
 150 : C. Cletheroe (35) 144. E.J.  
 McAtasney 150 : G. Bowles (20) 131.  
 A.L.S. Biggs 137 : F. Howatt (10)  
 150.

## COLONIAL SMALL BORE TROPHY

### SHOOT.

The Shoot for the Colonial Rifle Association Small Bore Trophy will take place this evening (Thursday) commencing at 8.0 o'clock.

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia came off the floating dock the first thing yesterday morning.

# LOCAL NOTES



by D I C E N

## Flowers

This season of the year hardly seems the right time to talk about flowers yet in several conservatories in Stanley I have noticed flowers flourishing commendably, adding a touch of colour and warmth to otherwise cold and cheerless days (although of the latter, I must admit there have been one or two exceptions during the past week.)

Floral decorations generally are very hard to get - the Falklands seem to have almost as much difficulty in this respect as in obtaining sunshine - though through the efforts of local horticulturists, who do everything to protect their plants from the winds and adverse conditions, quite creditable displays are produced when "summer" comes round. Even then the number of natural flowers cannot be said to be abundant and the deficiency has brought about a flourishing trade in artificial flowers.

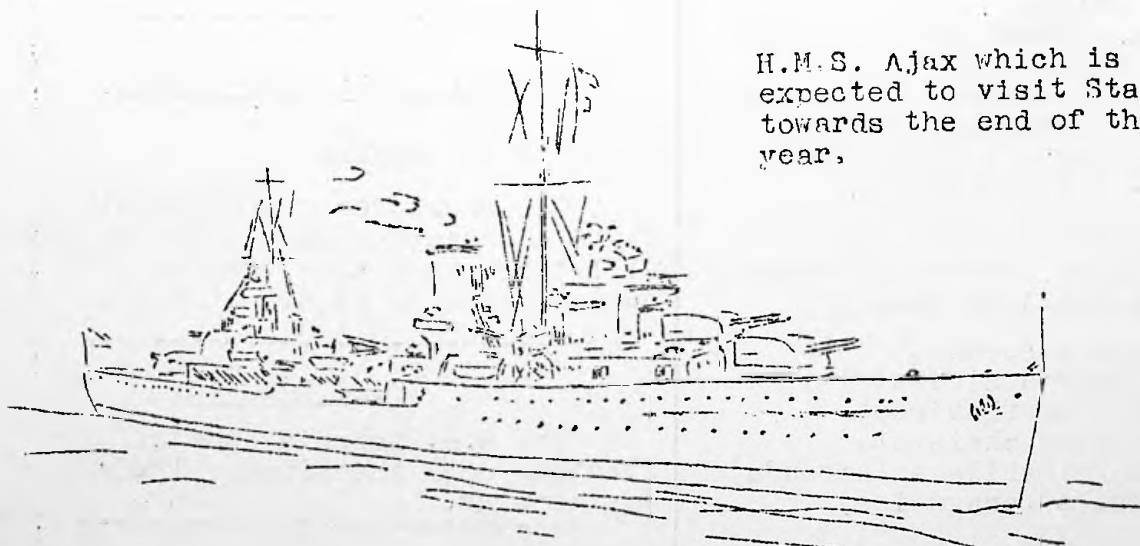
Nowadays these imitations are so good that it takes a careful scrutiny to discover the difference. I suppose there are comparatively few

householders in Stanley who at one time or another do not bedeck their tables or rooms with these substitutes enriched with greenstuff, or who, when a mournful duty calls for their sympathy, do not mou in their tokens artificial flowers.

The making of artificial flowers, it is interesting to note, was once monopolised by Parisiennes whose artistic tastes and dainty fingers were admirably suited to such deft designs. There were about 23,000 of these "fleuristes" before the war in Paris, but to-day, now that other countries are developing this industry, only about one-tenth of their number are engaged in the work and they solely for millinery purposes.

## Speeding Up Stanley.

Some little while since I gave something of a census of motor cars in the Colony, putting the number at 32 in the Colony. As a result of one or two enquiries I have found that motor-cycles have as equally large a number in Stanley alone (I (continued on page 4.)



H.M.S. Ajax which is expected to visit Stanley, towards the end of this year.



ERITREA PREPARINGFOR WAR.

Rome, 14.8.35.

The Italian preparations for the occupation of Abyssinia have resulted in an increase of the population of the Eritrean capital, Asmara, tenfold to 55,000, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent, while among the works completed are 190 miles of roads, 62 wells, 12 reservoirs, 9 airports and 25 emergency landing fields with work progressing embracing fifteen bridges and an aqueduct for the Asmara water supply.

Cairo reports that the Sudanese are showing no great interest in the possible conflict but commodities and traffic across the Eritrean border have considerably increased.

An interesting development elsewhere is the meeting being arranged between the Foreign Ministers of Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Finland to discuss their countries' attitude toward the dispute when it comes before the League of Nations, while the Swiss Federal Council, acting under its State Safety Provisions, has forbidden the meeting to have been held at Basle this week of an International Congress against the Italo-Abyssinian War. Resident foreigners intending to participate in this congress render themselves liable to expulsion while intending delegates have been forbidden entry.

CANDIDATES FOR U.S.A.PRESIDENCY.

Washington, 14.8.35.

Reuter states that Senator Huey Long has informed his Senate colleagues that he has definitely decided to stand as a candidate for the Democratic Presidential nomination next year. It is added that if Roosevelt is renominated then Long would stand as Independent.

It is also reported from New York that Ex-President Hoover has been conferring with the Republican leaders relative to the presidential campaign but he persistently refuses to discuss the possibility of his own candidature.

FRANCE & DEVALUATION.

Paris, 14.8.35.

The prominent industrialist, M. Olivier, in the Heavy Industries' Trade Journal, expresses the opinion that the Laval decrees will not start an improvement but only sweep France more rapidly towards devaluation which will probably be reached before Parliament assembles, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

Olivier adds that confidence can never be re-established by government measures of the description advanced and with public opinion verging on a panic there will be less than two milliards francs saved instead of the ten milliards aimed at and the real victims will be the thrifty citizens.

GUARDING THE PANAMA.

More U.S.A. Defences.

Panama, 14.8.35.

Reuter reports that the United States are taking further steps to improve the anti-aircraft defences in the Canal Zone by the installation of radio detections throughout the Panama Republic.

It is believed that this development is dictated as a result of the concern felt over the expanding Japanese activity in South America which centres in Costa Rica and Salvador.

EXPLOITING S. AFRICAN MINERALS.

Durban, 14.8.35.

According to General Smuts big developments in the exploitation of South Africa's mineral resources will probably take place shortly and the government are considering how best this can be effected.

A likely field will be Transvaal where rich oil shale deposits exist but coal and manganese industries elsewhere also have offered great possibilities.

YACHTING SOLO.

Southsea, 14.8.35.

Owing to a misunderstanding of the signals Astra was the only yacht to start in the J. Class race and thereby registered a win.

LOCAL NOTES (Continued from pp. 2.)

have also heard that there is one or perhaps two in the Camp !).

Some six years ago I believe an old "tin lizzie" Douglas was the only machine to splutter backwards and forwards on Stanley's new roads whether that was the first or not to grace the town's highways I don't know. Then, I think, an ancient Matchless of Sunbeam ventured to come out of retirement and the next to be seen was a B.S.A. two-stroke. In due course agencies were taken up by Mr T. Hennah senior and the F.I.C., the former with Royal Enfields and the latter with B.S.As. while a number of enthusiasts obtained theirs machines direct from England - for all the models in use are British made.

At the moment there seem to be 10 Royal Enfields, 5 B.S.A. and 5 Excelsior, 3 Francis Barnetts, 2 each of Triumphs, Cottons & James with one each of New Imperial, Sunbeam and Coventry Eagle. Most of them are two-strokes being the most suitable in view of the limited distance to be covered and their adaptability to the numerous hills and corners in the town. Although quite a number of ladies ride motor-cycles I think actually, that there are only two who own machines - Miss M.E. Hill, the Nurse-Matron of the Hospital, and Mrs Berntsen.

Among the other owners are - Messrs G. Lanning, R. McLaren, F.C. Tetley, Nicholson, W.J. Grierson, J. Bound, H. Hardy, M. Biggs, P. Dixon, J. Bowles, M. Hardy, E. Jellman, T. Hennah, P. Hardy, J. Blyth, J.J. Harries, N. Biggs, C.A.I. Fearon, E.J. McAtasney, L. Reive, D. Atkins, H. Sedgwick, R. Steen, R. Grant, J. Watts, G. Bowles and A.H. Hills.

LOCAL SHIPPING.

The schooner Shamrock left Stanley on Tuesday for Long Island with two passengers - Miss G. Anderson and Miss Grant. - and was understood to be making calls at other places in Berkeley Sound before returning to Stanley.

The South African cricketers suffered their first defeat on Tuesday when Gloucestershire beat them by 87 runs.

HOLLAND & THE BANK RATE.

Amsterdam, 14.8.35.

Hopes that the bank rate would be reduced have not been fulfilled while financial circles fear another increase and it is reported that the Netherlands bank bullion holding additions for the past week are less than anticipated.

The root cause of this is the uncertainty of political developments when Parliament re-opens, for though Colijn's position has not been weakened doubt exists of the Roman Catholics' future attitude.

RAIN IN FRANCE.

Paris, 14.8.35.

The first rain for eight weeks fell this afternoon and throughout the country the torrential downpours experienced have resulted in widespread damage.

Amiens and Nimes are flooded with the former's electricity system completely disabled.

Italian reports state that the dyke holding the Lake Onsiglieto waters has burst inundating Ovada & drowning a hundred persons.

STILL HOPE FOR SETTLEMENT  
OF ITALO-ABYSSINIAN DISPUTE.

London, 14.8.35.

It is strongly felt in Britain that the Italo-Abyssinian dispute, in spite of its difficulties and the advanced stage it has now reached, should still be capable of solution by peaceable means if it can even now be brought back to a point of calm and reasonable examination.

It is hoped that this may be possible during the Paris Talks.

For some weeks past the British Government has been engaged in an examination of the economic aspects. As a result, Mr Eden will be in a position to submit for discussion among the delegates certain constructive proposals, involving pressure on neither parties to the dispute, which may be of practical value in the task of evolving a scheme acceptable to both.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 16th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.01.

High Tides 6.30 a.m.; 6.50 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Moonlight on the River.
- 2 So this is Love.
- 3 Mr Potter visits Southend.
- 4 Blue Danube.
- 5 Miniature Suite.
- 6 Though there's millions around.
- 7 Akres Sommerfox.
- 8 Lover Waltz.
- 9 Teaching McFadden to Dance.
- 10 Sweet Sue just you.
- 11 Si Petite.
- 12 Mountain March.
- 13 A Sailor's Adventures.
- 14 It was so beautiful.
- 15 Just suppose.
- 16 A ghost of a chance.
- 17 You are my Songs.
- 18 Midnight Rythm.
- 19 Somewhere a voice is calling.
- 20 Tyroler Walse
- 21 Egypt.
- 22 Hot Codlings.
- 23 How come you do me like you.
- 24 It's Sunday down in Carolina.
- 25 Clap Dance.
- 26 On a Local Train journey.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned  
 places on the East & West Falklands  
 will be received at the Post Office  
 not later than 4.0 p.m. on Friday,  
 the 16th instant.:

Salvador Waters, Port San  
 Carlos, San Carlos, Port Howard  
 and Pebble Island.

Sd. A.I. Fleuret,  
 Ag Colonial Postmaster.

FROST IN MID-SUMMER.

It is reported from Farnborough  
 that four degrees were registered on  
 Wednesday while the Greenwich tem-  
 perature was 35.

ABYSSINIA'S EMBARGO PROTEST.

Geneva, 15.8.35.

In protesting to the League Coun-  
 cil against the arms embargo, Abys-  
 sinia points out that it is impossible  
 to obtain means of defence and asks -  
 "Is that real neutrality; is it  
 just?"

The protest says the position is  
 growing steadily worse and after re-  
 ferring to Italy's continued prepara-  
 tion and the inequality of the combat  
 with her, concludes "Will the Council  
 assume the responsibility in the eyes  
 of the world for permitting unchecked  
 preparations for the massacre of a  
 people who constitute a menace to  
 none?"

The Daily Telegraph understands  
 that the British attitude on the em-  
 bargo remains unchanged but it may be  
 reconsidered if the Paris Talks fail.

It is learned from Rome that  
 Mussolini has called an additional  
 100,000 men to the colours for en-  
 rollment before the 23rd of Septem-  
 ber.

U.S.A. EXPORT FIGURES.

Washington, 15.8.35.

Reuter states that according to  
 the United States exports and imports  
 for June, issued by the Department of  
 Commerce, there are considerable varia-  
 tions compared with the figures for  
 1934.

While the exports to Europe show  
 an increase of nearly two million dol-  
 lars at 63,380,150; the United King-  
 dom's has fallen over three million  
 at 21,923,529 and Japan's two million  
 at 14,108,443 whereas the Soviet fi-  
 gures were up nearly a million at  
 2,686,214.

The imports have increased all  
 round with those to Europe up seven  
 million at 11,329,944, and those to  
 Japan one and a half million to  
 10,899,662. Nevertheless the ag-  
 gregate exports have improved accord-  
 ing to the Department Report.

IN AID OF H.E. THE GOVERNOR'S CHARITY FUND.

An Arabian Night's Entertainment

in Three Acts

Entitled

"AMBROSE APPLEJOHN'S ADVENTURE"

Will be produced on FRIDAY, the 23rd inst. in the TOWN HALL, commencing at 8.30 p.m.; Doors open at 8.0 p.m. Reserved Seats can be booked at the WEST STORE : Advanced Booking - Monday only, the 19th inst, from 1.0 p.m. @ 3/-; Reserved Seats from Tuesday, the 20th inst onwards @ 2/-. Unreserved Seats 1/-.

THE COLONIAL SMALL BORE MATCH.

This Year's Total - 1941;

Last Year's Official Score - 1945.

Intense excitement prevailed at the Defence Force Miniature Rifle Range last night when the Colonial Small Bore Trophy Competition was shot off, a keen spectator being His Excellency the Governor who remained for about an hour watching the progress of the marksmen. The team of ten shot off two cards each for an aggregate of 100 per card.

The result showed a total score amounting to 1941 points, two less than the estimated figure last year & four less than the official figure which won for us the Trophy last year by six points from Kenya. It should be remembered that the total is subject to official confirmation by the Miniature Rifle Association and as the scores were adjudicated on a minimum basis rather than a maximum there is a probability that the final return will show a larger total which at the moment stands at 59 less than the possible.

The Hon. G. Roberts (Director of Public Works) again kindly acted as Official Witness while Lieutenant A.I. Fleuret was Captain.

There were two new members in the team, one of those displaced, Captain W.M. Allan, being on leave, while the other was J. Fetterssen. The two new members were C. Henricksen and W.J. Bowles.

In comparison with last year's cards, two possibles were recorded as against one, the members responding so well being L. Reive and W. Browning

both of whom made 100 on the second shoot. W. Browning incidentally obtained the highest score with 197, while L. Reive, who made that number last year, returned with an aggregate of 196. C. Henricksen also returned with 196, but whereas four cards showed 195 in 1934 only one, C.H. Thompson's, was adjudicated this last night. There were three 194s, a 195, a 192 and a 190.

Although it is impossible to tell the exact position of the team since the results of the other competing Colonies will not be known probably until the end of the year and further since the cards have yet to be officially scrutinised at Home, there is little doubt that the Colony stands quite a fair chance of securing the Trophy again. At least the team has done nothing to impair the excellent reputation of the Falklands and we, with our readers, wish them the success which will bring the Cup back to the Islands for the third time.

The detailed scores are given on page 4.

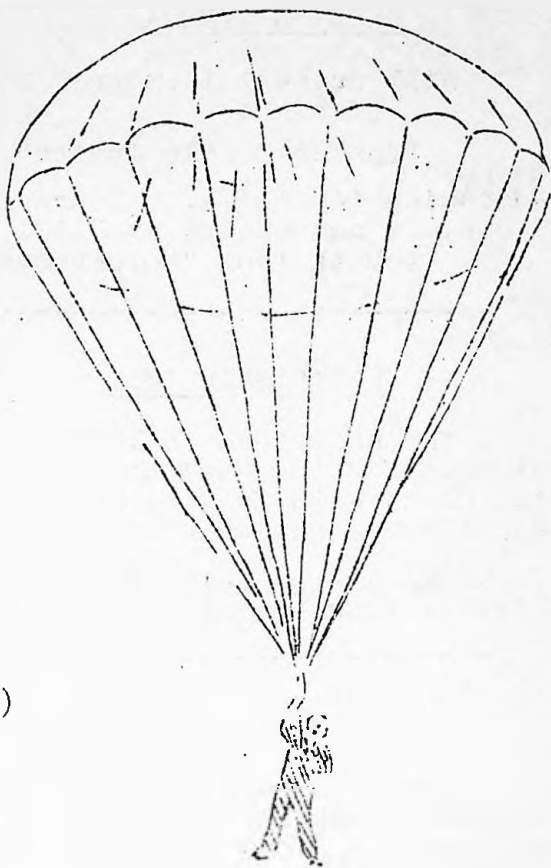
WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

The proverbs of "JOHNNIE WALKER" - No 3.

"PRIDE GOES BEFORE A FALL"

Not necessarily !

For instance,  
this gentleman wasn't especially  
proud, and his fall, illustrated here,  
is merely due to his discovery that there  
was no "Johnnie Walker" on the air-liner  
on which he was travelling.



JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKEY (SCOTLAND'S BEST.)  
is obtainable at the WEST STORE

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

-----  
NEW GOODS AT THE MILLINERY & HABERDASHERY DEPARTMENT :-

Bias Binding 8d card. Ladies' coat overalls, with long sleeves 3/11.  
Ladies' wool bed jackets 2/9. Ladies' wool gloves 2/9 per pair.  
Ladies' white handkerchiefs 3/3 per doz. 4d each.

LADIES RUBBER BOOTS (MINER BRAND) 6/6 pair.  
Children's sizes 4/6 and 5/6 per pair.

Ladies' fur lined suede gloves 8/6 pair. Ladies' kid gloves fur tops 5/3.  
Ladies' wool jumpers 6/9, 8/6, 9/6, 11/6, 12/9 & 14/11.  
Ladies' collars in satin, pique, etc. 1/11 & 2/6.

Hair rollers 3d each. Soft curlers 7d pkt.

Hair brushes (bristles set in rubber cushion) 3/3, 3/6, 4/11 & 5/3.

Dressing combs 5d, 7d & 1/6. Tooth brushes 10d, 1/2 etc.

Liquid nail polish, 2/- bottle. natural, coral, colourless, rose & cardinal.  
Nail polish remover 2/-. Honey & Almond cream for the hands 1/2 bottle.

Children's dress & knicker sets 3/11. Children's wool suits 3/11.

Children's velvet frocks 3/11 and 6/9.

Boys flannel trousers 1/11. sizes 000 to 3.

White blankets. double 32/- pair. single 26/6 pair.

Children's interlock nightdresses 3/9 to 5/9.  
-----

WEST STORE LIBRARY.

JUST RECEIVED, a new selection of

HODDER & STOUGHTON'S YELLOW BACK NOVELS, by popular writers.

Romance, adventure, Wild West, detective, etc.



HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-morrow  
night

"Yankee Doodle Junior"

Admission 1/6 & 1/-. Doors open at  
7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.

Tickets from "Kelper Store."

LOCAL SHIPPING.

The s.s. Laonia left Stanley  
at noon for the West en route for  
the Coast with Mr D.W. Hardy, for  
Magallanes, as the only passenger.

The Gentoo arrived yesterday  
morning from the West.

A DISTRESSING ACCIDENT.

On Wednesday afternoon a dis-  
tressing accident occurred at the  
junction of Moody Street and Magazine  
Valley Road when Mr H. Nunn sustained  
painful injuries to his chest.

Mr Nunn was driving his horse  
and cart up the hill into Moody Street  
with a load when the horse shied and  
threw him heavily to the ground.

He was taken home where he is  
remaining. It is not certain yet  
what is the extent of his injuries.

FOLK DANCING.

What might be considered a resus-  
citation of the Folk Dancing Society  
initiated several years ago took place  
in the Gymnasium on Tuesday when some  
thirty-six ladies attended a prelimi-  
nary meeting there at 9.0 p.m..

Officers were elected and follow-  
ing this dancing took place with Mrs  
J.D. Creamer, C.B.E., officiating at  
the piano and Mrs J.M. Thomson super-  
intending the playing of the gramo-  
phone.

The officers elected were :  
Mrs A.R. Hoare (President); Mrs W.D.A.  
Jones (Hon. Secretary & Treasurer);  
Miss Henniker-Heaton, Mrs Craigie-  
Halkett, Mrs J.M. Thomson, Mrs L.W.  
Aldridge and Mrs F. Gleadell (Members  
of Committee.)

The General Election in Canada is to  
take place on October 14th.

1,000 DEAD FOLLOWINGDAM BURST.

Ovada, 15.8.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph  
correspondent the material damage as  
caused as a result of the dam burst  
is estimated at sixty million lira  
while the local authorities estimate  
that there are a thousand people dead  
but the exact figures will remain un-  
known for some days.

The entire area has become a  
morass dotted with dead, farm imple-  
ments and the carcasses of cattle.

Lake Orsiglieto has been com-  
pletely emptied of its seventy-eight  
million cubic feet contents which  
have swept away all bridges, blocked  
all roads and wrecked all communica-  
tions

King Victor Emanuel visited the  
scene to-day but the newspapers were  
prohibited from publishing news of  
the disaster by the Propaganda Minis-  
ter.

THE COLONIAL SMALL BORE MATCH.

(Continued from page 2.)

The detailed scores of the  
team were :

W.J. Grierson	95	99	194.
J.J. Harries	94	96	190.
W.J. Bowles	97	96	193.
A.H. Hills	97	97	194.
C.H. Thompson	98	97	195.
W. Browning	97	100	197.
C. Henriksen	94	98	192.
J.R. Gleadell	97	97	194.
L. Reive	96	100	196.
E.M. Lellman	97	99	196.

Total 1,941.

Immediately after the Match the  
Committee sat to elect the "A" and  
"B" Teams to compete in the Dominion  
Match. As three members of the  
Colonial Small Bore Team made 194 it  
was decided that they should shoot  
off for the two places vacant to  
complete the team in "A" Class while  
the "B" Team would be composed of  
the remaining members of the Colonia  
Match with the addition of H.H. Sedg-  
wick and F.V. Lellman.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 17th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night 6.03; to-morrow 6.04.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This Evening  
 6.0 o'clock Children's Hour.  
 To-morrow  
 7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.0 Overseas etc.

THE CARGO BOAT.

Information has been received that the m.v. Lobos is expected to leave Bahia Blanca sometime after noon to-day for the Falklands.

This would indicate that the vessel should arrive at Port Stanley either Tuesday or Wednesday morning.

LOCAL SHIPPING.

The Shamrock arrived in Stanley yesterday morning and afterwards left for Lively Islands with the following passengers: Mrs F. Skilling & two children, & Mr Duncan.

WHIST WINNERS.

Forty whist enthusiasts took part in the Drive held at the Working Men's Social Club on Wednesday when Mr R.H. Hannaford acted as M.C.

The winners were: Ladies - Mrs Hutchinson (first) and Mrs E.M. Herricksen (booby); Gentlemen - Mr A. Newing (first) and Mr J. Ratcliffe (booby.)

THE "ELLIS CUP" COMPETITION.

Further results in the "Ellis Cup" Billiards Competition at the Working Men's Social Club are: E. Sedgwick (15) 145: E. Thompson 150 (Preliminary Round); R.H. Hannaford (25): A. Petterssen 143; G. Walsh 147: E. Meierhofer (20) 150. (First Round.)

STANLEY IN 1896.

(From the Falkland Islands Magazine June, 1896.)

On Thursday evening, the 14th of May, Mr Arthur Hardy came galloping through Stanley shouting that there was a ship on the Pilly Rock (he had come up from the light-house in about 40 minutes). Mr F.J. Hardy on hearing of it immediately got Mr Baillon's permission to go out in the Sissie and at once proceeded to get the engineers and others together; she left as soon as possible under sail, there not being a sufficient head of steam till after the Narrows were passed. The night was exceedingly wild and so black that on nearing the wreck it was almost impossible to make her out, except when she was between us and the light-house..... We crept in as close as we dare to leeward, until the shouts of the poor fellows on board were plainly audible. Finding that they had no boats or means to communicate with us, and it being impossible to get any nearer, owing to the darkness of the night and wildness of the sea eddying round the rock, and being in considerable danger from the floating wreckage, and only having a very small boat; after consultation it was deemed best to run back to the Pass of Balmaha, a ship lying in the harbour opposite the Narrows, and obtain the lifeboat, all being of opinion that the wreck was an iron ship and so high up on the rock that she would hold together till our return; but, unfortunately, this was not so, and on our return, she had gone and nothing could be seen of her.

(This ill-fated ship proved to be the "City of Philadelphia" which went down with all hands. Ed.)

DEFENDANT WHO"KNEW NOTHING ABOUT IT".

Magistrate's Advice in Assault Charge.

In the Police Court this morning (Saturday) at 10.0 o'clock, Reginald Grant was summoned on two charges - 1 that he did cause a disturbance at a dance in the Town Hall on the night of the 9th of August, and 2 - that early the following morning he did assault George Norman Hills.

Evidence was given by Mr A.V. Summers and Mr G.N. Hills, while Grant himself admitted that he had been drinking.

The defendant, who pleaded "Guilty" to both charges but added that he "knew nothing about it," was fined 5/- and £1 in respect of each charge and ordered to pay the costs, and, in addition, was bound over for six months to keep the peace.

In speaking to the defendant the Magistrate said - "My advice to you - the same as I have given to other people in this court - is not to take too much drink. If you were just to bear this in mind things would be much better and there would be none of this trouble."

-----

HIGH COMMISSIONER APPOINTED  
FOR AUSTRALIA.

London, 16.8.35.

The Dominions' Office announces the appointment of Sir Geoffrey Whiskard to be the first High Commissioner in the Commonwealth of Australia with functions comparable with the High Commissioners of Canada and the Union of South Africa.

The Sydney press states on reliable authority that Brigadier-General Sir Alexander Hore-Ruthven, now Governor of New South Wales, will be the next Governor-General of Australia.

It is reported from Canberra that the appointment of the High Commissioner is warmly welcomed as lending colour to the recent suggestions that Great Britain wishes to assist in the emigration to Australia resumption as early as possible.

ROCKEFELLER AVOIDINGROOSEVELT'S TAXES.

Washington, 16.8.35.

J.D. Rockefeller junior has given away 75 million dollars to charitable and scientific organisations during the last eight months in order, apparently, to escape Roosevelt's higher taxes' plan, and thereby saving forty million dollars it is alleged.

BRITISH PLANE FORFOREIGN COUNTRIES.

London, 16.8.35.

The British Tiger-Moth two-seater biplane has been ordered by eleven Overseas Air Forces and by five foreign governments, the total number required to date being 450.

U.S.A. & THE NAZIS.

Boston, 16.8.35.

The Governor of Massachusetts is supporting the State Representatives' Speaker in his reply to the German Consul's protest against the Anti-Nazi resolution passed recently.

RUBBER ACTIVITIES.

Singapore, 16.8.35.

The Rubber Regulation delegates estimate that the present quota will decrease the stocks by about 200,000 tons annually, resulting in an enhanced price and giving the growers a reasonable profit without bleeding consumers.

BRITISH RIDER WINS SWEDISHMOTOR-CYCLE EVENT.

Saxtorn, Sweden,  
15.8.35.

Stanley Woods (Britain) won the Swedish Motor-cycling Grand Prix on a Husquarna machine.

ITALIAN WAR PREPARATIONSSTILL CONTINUING.

Rome, 16.8.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent to-day's solemn celebration of the Feast of the Assumption has been disregarded in so far as the munition, aircraft and army clothing factories are concerned, all of which continue ceaseless labours working overtime and day and night shifts.

The Fiat and Alfa Romeo works are building fleets of bombers and reconnaissance planes for East Africa while in secluded valleys factories are diligently engaged in manufacturing poison gas and other weapons of chemical warfare.

Food supplies are coming from Russia, Poland, South Africa, South America and other places while negotiations are proceeding for the purchase of coal from Poland following the refusal of the British owners to enter upon fresh commitments until the outstanding bills are paid.

The Paris Agency's Addis Ababa correspondent also reports warlike preparation despite Abyssinia's hope for a peaceful outcome.

It is estimated that the Northern army numbers 425,000 and the various governors have been requested to draw up lists of military needs while ammunition is being sent to the south.

The Emperor has received the Somali chiefs and has discussed with them the situation. From Djibouti it is learned that France is making every preparation for the protection of their Somaliland Colony by despatching a warship, wiring defences which are being strengthened and erecting hangars while the local garrison has been reinforced by 1,000 Senegalese.

ALBANIAN ASSASSINATION.

Tirana, 16.8.35.

During an inspection of the Albanian Army, General Chilardi and his chauffeur were assassinated. Plotting followed but that has now been suppressed. Some arrests have been made in connection with the outrage.

MAKING A DOLLAR WORTH A DOLLAR.

Washington, 16.8.35.

Notwithstanding the United States enormous silver purchases, the price has continued on a downward slide, but the Treasury Secretary, Mr Morgenthau, says that the Government buying is increasing as the price declines, at the same time expressing the opinion that the slump is due to the phenomenal influx of silver from India and China.

Some quarters ascribe Mr Morgenthau's statement to an attempt to sidetrack a suggested investigation but following a conference with Morgenthau, Senator Thomas stated that unless the government buys sufficiently to make the dollar actually worth a dollar, the programme may as well be abandoned.

JAPAN OBSTINATE.

Tokio, 16.8.35.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent authoritatively learns that Japan will not attend any Naval Conference based primarily on British desires or any whose agenda does not include the Japanese proposal for qualitative plus quantitative limitation at a common maximum.

Moreover she will not be a party to any agreement which does not include the United States over whose air-base preparations she is deeply concerned.

CANADIAN WHEAT PRICELIMITATION.

Winnipeg, 16.8.35.

Reuter reports that trading in October and December wheat will commence shortly with the price movements limited to five cents any single day above or below the previous day's close.

NEW ARGENTINE CRUISER.

It is reported from Newcastle that Messrs Vickers Armstrong have received an order from the Argentine Government for one cruiser.

THE SECRET OF OLD AGE.

Living To be One Hundred & Eighty.

According to the Soviet scientist, M.P. Lazarev, men will some day live to the fine old age of 180.

The well-known Russian scientist, M. Mechnikov, attributed the breakdown of the human organism to the poisoning of the tissues as a result of the accumulation of poisons in the intestines. He thought that life could be prolonged through the counteracting of the poisons generated in the alimentary canal by the eating of large quantities of sour milk - a favourite item in Russian meals.

Later research, however, showed that M. Mechnikov greatly over-estimated the role of bacteria in the intestines in bringing about old age.

Using his own body for his experiments, M. Brown-Sequard, the eminent French physiologist, attempted to stave off old age by injecting into his veins extracts from the sex glands of animals. While this treatment produced favourable results in his own case, its application on a large scale achieved too few successes to substantiate the validity of the method.

Investigations in the Institute of Experimental Medicine in Leningrad has opened up new vistas.

Under observation at the Institute are a number of centenarians, the oldest of whom is 113. There are a number also of interesting subjects under 100 years of age among whom is a striking case of a man of ninety-two, now in perfect health.

One of the most interesting problems connected with the study of old age is the relation between mental and creative faculties and age.

Although aged individuals are more frequently found among people engaged in manual labour, there are many examples of old age among outstanding scientists, thinkers and writers.

In order to elucidate this relationship further, the Institute is looking into the question of comparative ages.

THE GENTOO.

We understand that the Gentoo will be leaving Stanley to return to Pebble Island, via Teal Inlet, tomorrow.

IN LIGHTER MOOD.

"When I grow up, mother," asked the little girl, "Shall I marry a man like father?"

"Yes, I suppose so," replied the mother.

"And if I don't marry anyone, shall I grow up like auntie?" persisted the child.

"Yes," said the mother, "I suppose you will."

"Well," said the child, "I am in a fix."

- o -

"Sir, your daughter has promised to become my wife."

"Well, don't come to me for sympathy; you might know that something would happen to you, hanging around here five nights a week."

- o -

A man who kept a store in the West was asked by a stranger - "Do you make large profits here?"

"Oh, no," the storekeeper replied, "only one per cent. If a thing costs me a shilling, I just charge two."

- o -

A young actor, cast for a small part in a new play, approached the author at the first rehearsal and asked, "Do you think my part is one that will please the audience?"

"I am sure of it," replied the great man, "you die in the first act."

- o -

Tragedian : "I think it within my right to ask for real wine in the banqueting scene."

Stage Manager : "Right, old man. And perhaps you'd like real poison in the death scene."



## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 19th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.06.

High Tides 9.0 a.m.; 9.20 p.m..

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. this evening Overseas Music will be broadcast if conditions permit, otherwise Studio Selections, followed at 9.0 p.m. by the Time Signal and News Items at 9.30.

#### THE GENTOO.

After setting out from Stanley yesterday morning the Gentoo returned to the port about 9.0 o'clock last night having been towed by the Motor-boat "Dawn".

At the time of going to press it had not been ascertained why she had to be brought back.

She left Stanley at 7.30 in the morning with the following passengers: Mrs F. Browning & two children, Miss M. Browning, Mrs J. Berntsen & child, Mr T. Feuret and Mr S. Andreasen for the Moro; Mrs F. Henriksen and Miss M. Shedden for Port San Carlos; Mr A. McNeill for Pebble Island.

She was expected to call at San Carlos to pick up Mr & Mrs J.F. Bonner and their two children as passengers for Pebble Island.

#### MAIL HOME.

The mail which left the Colony in the s.s. Lafonia on the 21st of July, arrived in England on the 15th instant.

#### GIRL GUIDES.

There will be no Guide Meeting on Tuesday.

#### THE COLONIAL SMALL BORE MATCH.

In the report of the Colonial Small Bore Match Shoot on Friday last C. Henriksen was inadvertently mentioned as having scored 196 - the marksman referred to actually was E.F. Lellman.

### FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for the Week Ending 24th instant.

Monday, 19th.	Drill Miniature Rifle Shooting	7.0 p.m. 8.0.
Tuesday, 20th	Badminton	8.0.
Wednesday, 21st	Drill Miniature Rifle Shooting	7.0. 8.0.
Thursday, 22nd	Drill Dominions' Small Bore Postal Competition	7.0. 8.0.
Friday, 23rd	Miniature Rifle Shooting	8.0.
Saturday, 24th	Badminton	8.0.

The Drills to be held on Monday, Wednesday and Thursday are for those members of the Defence Force who have not yet put in the required number of drills for the season.

Particulars regarding the Coutts Cup Competition will be published later.

A.I. Fleuret, Lieut.,  
 Ag O.C. & Adjutant,  
 Defence Force.

#### IMPERIAL AIRWAYS' PLAN.

London, 18.8.35.

An airway network linking all the leading towns in Britain by night and day services is being planned by Imperial Airways in conjunction with the railway air services.

The network will radiate from the new and big south coast base which will be the terminus of the various Empire Services and the projected Atlantic air route.

Golf In the Eden Tournament at St Andrews Rutherford beat McLeod at the thirty-eighth on Saturday.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

The Working Men's Social Club will run their usual Sweepstake on the results of the First and Second Divisions of the English Football League during the Season 1935-6.

The total money collected will be allocated as follows :

A. When £35 (thirty-five pounds) or over is collected, Expenses, 2½% Children's Party Fund, and 10% Club Funds will be deducted. The remainder will be divided into prizes i.e. 1st - £10, 2nd - £7, 3rd - £5, the seller of the first prize winning ticket - £1 with the amount still remaining being divided among the ticket holders of the teams who have not participated in the first, second or third prize - this amount being termed "Team Prizes."

B. When the amount collected is under £35 (thirty-five pounds) the Expenses, Children's Party Fund and Club Fund will be deducted as aforesaid and the prize money allocated as follows : Seller's prize 10/-, 25% for Team Prizes, and the remainder divided into three prizes i.e. 1st - 50%, 2nd - 30%, 3rd - 20%.

Should two or more teams score the same number of goals for the first prize, the prize will be divided. The same will apply to the second and third, likewise, the Seller's prize will be divided accordingly.

The draw will take place in the Card Room at the Working Men's Social Club each week on Friday evenings at eight o'clock. The first draw to take place will be on Friday, the 30th instant. The public are invited each week to witness the draw.

Until such time as the Football Code is received in the Colony the prizes will be decided by the results published in the "Penguin".

The numbers of the tickets winning the 1st, 2nd and 3rd prizes will be published in the "Penguin" each week. The numbers of the tickets winning Team Prizes can be seen on the sheets published at each place where tickets are sold. The prize money will be paid by the Sweepstake Honorary Treasurer, Mr J.F. Summers, at the Woodbine Bakery on or after

the Monday following the Draw. It is requested that the prize winners will draw their prize money during the week before the draw takes place on the following Friday. Prizes unclaimed for the past week will be published in the "Penguin" the week following and if not claimed within fourteen days after the date of the draw the prize money will revert to the Club Funds.

Tickets @ 1/- each will be on sale Wednesday next, the 21st instant, at all the usual places. (Advt.)

- o -

The "Ellis Cup" Sweepstake closes on Wednesday, the 21st instant. Notice of the draw will be published after the final has been played. (Advt.)

sd. R.H. Hannaford, (H.Sec.)

ASSISTING ARGENTINE COTTON.

Buenos Aires, 18.8.35

A National Cotton Board has been created to promote the production and distribution of Argentina's output with the ultimate aim of developing the native textile industry.

The acreage is increasing but experts predict that it will be many years before serious world competition results.

TROUBLE IN NORTHERN INDIA.

Simla, 18.8.35.

Troops and aeroplanes have been mobilised for action against the Upper Mohmand tribesmen who have concentrated with the intention of wrecking the Gandab Road on the Peshawar border.

Firing between outposts has been reported.

FRENCH TRADE.

Paris, 18.8.35.

Compared with the first seven months for 1934 the corresponding period for 1935 shows reductions in the French foreign trade with the imports down 1966 million francs to 12,346 million, and the exports lower by 1102 million at 9,059 million.

THE ALBANIAN ASSASSINATION.

Belgrade, 17.8.35.

Following the assassination of General Gharaldi, a close friend & the military adviser of King Zog, riots have broken out in many areas but conflicting reports and a strict censorship prevents accurate information being obtained.

Commenting upon the murder, the Daily Telegraph correspondent says that, whether or not the shots were intended for King Zog as is generally believed, the murder was a challenge to the whole system under which Albania has enjoyed internal peace and economic progress.

MORRIS CARS' RECORD.

London, 17.8.35.

Lord Muffield, in addressing a Morris car dealers luncheon, stated that over 100,000 cars had been sold during the past year, creating a record for any British factory.

MORE GENERAL ELECTRICSHARES FOR BRITAIN.

London, 17.8.35.

Treasury permission has been obtained for a deal resulting in 400,000 shares of the General Electric Company returning to British ownership.

These £1 shares are quoted at 61/6 so that approximately £1½ million is involved.

TENNIS.

In the Wightman Cup Miss Stammers has beaten the American Miss Jacobs 5/7, 6/1, 9/7; Miss Round has defeated the American Mrs Arnold 6/0 & 6/3, while in the doubles Miss Jacobs and Mrs Fabryan have beaten the Britishers the Misses Stammers and James 6/3, 6/2.

In a later message it was reported that the United States retained the trophy by 4 to 3 matches. Mrs Fabryan beat Mrs King, Miss Jacobs beat Miss Round, Mrs Arnold beat

Miss Stammers though in the doubles the Britishers the Misses Lyle and Dearman beat Miss Babcock and Mrs Andrews.

MUSSOLINI'S REPLY WANTED.

Paris, 18.7.35.

The Three-Power Conversations are being held up while the delegates are awaiting Mussolini's reply to the Anglo-French proposals for the settlement of the Italo-Abyssinian dispute, but up to late Saturday night no reply had been received. The British delegates will not wait beyond two or three days, states the Sunday Times.

The Duce's silence has created pessimism in Paris and it is feared that the conversations may prove fruitless.

A Ladysmith message reports that the Zulu chief Kunallo, who served with the native levies during the late war has offered to raise a native contingent "who would face anything" to assist the Negus in the event of war with Italy.

A Paris report adds that the Conciliation Commission on the frontier incidents is meeting on Monday.

A CHEERFUL WALL STREET SESSION.

New York, 18.8.35.

Encouraged by the intimation that the Congress may adjourn during the week, thus eliminating fear of further legislative shocks, Wall Street staged another cheerful Saturday session but though buying has not been so substantial as the previous week-end, prices had improved and a turnover of 1,080,000 shares was reached.

Confidence has been bolstered by indications of an Autumn trade recovery with the Stock Exchange figures showing a steady business increase.

Market interest has been centred largely in the silver position and the Senate decision to appoint a special investigating committee is considered a move to force the legislation to speed up the silver buying programme.

HOW WILEY POST CRASHEDTO DEATH.

New York, 17.8.35

An aircrash resulting in the deaths of Rogers and Wiley Post has occurred fifteen miles from Port Barrow, Alaska, the most northerly point of the United States.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent the fliers were friends of long standing and were engaged on a flight across the "top of the world" from California to Moscow, returning via Iceland and Greenland. When between Fairbanks and Port Barrow they were apparently driven from their course with darkness approaching.

The machine landed on a lake for the purpose of ascertaining their whereabouts, then took off again immediately afterwards, but almost immediately on leaving the surface the machine missed fire at fifty feet and crashed, out of control.

The machine struck the water which was only two feet deep, tearing away a wing and overturning thus forcing the engine through the fuselage, killing both the occupants immediately.

It was later reported that though badly mutilated both the bodies were recovered.

Worldwide tributes have been paid to both men by social and political leaders.

Post had twice flown round the world in record time and had also claimed to have risen 43,000 feet in a stratosphere flight.

Rogers had attained universal recognition and appreciation for his shrewd and kindly comments upon international affairs and is estimated to have saved a hundred million dollars from film work, variety appearances, newspaper articles and authorship.

U.S.A. INVESTIGATION INTOSILVER PURCHASE.

Washington, 17.8.35.

The Senate has approved of the Pittman resolution authorising a special committee to make an investigation into the Silver Purchase Act.

THE VATICAN ON THE ABYSSINIANDISPUTE.

Rome, 17.8.35.

The Vatican journal "Osservatore Romano" which is the Vatican mouth-piece, expresses the hope that the Paris Conference will lead to a settlement of the Abyssinian dispute adding "Britain, in spite of a rigid defence of the balance of power in East Africa, does not hide her comprehension of the Italian interests nor does she deny that these interests cannot be satisfied unless a compromise is made."

Nevertheless the anti-British press attacks have been revived elsewhere.

MORE GOODS FOR THEITALIANS IN E. AFRICA.

Bombay, 17.8.35.

It is reported that there is increasing activity in the shipments of rice, wheat, canvas, rope, hosiery & shoes, to Africa on behalf of the Italian government, but similar commodities are also being despatched to Abyssinia with all the Japanese stocks bought through local agents.

COTTON AND WHEAT ACTIVE.

London, 17.8.35.

Cotton prices jumped sharply following Senator George's statement that a twelve cent loan on the new crop is to be announced shortly, with the Liverpool Exchange closing on Saturday thirteen points higher.

The Winnipeg Wheat Market has also sprung a surprise by opening trading in October wheat but whereas London anticipated a start at about 78 cents, the opening was 85 cents & closed  $\frac{1}{4}$  higher.

GOLD IN INDIA.

Bombay, 17.8.35.

Following favourable geological reports efforts are being made to exploit 2,000 miles of the Wynad territory in the Nilgiri Hills as a gold bearing area.

"P E N G U I N,"

Price ... .. 1d. }  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 20th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.07.

High Tides 9.50 a.m.; 10.10 p.m..

### THE GENTOO DELAYED.

As reported briefly in yesterday's "Penguin" the Gentoo, which set out early Sunday morning for Pebble Island, had to be towed back to Stanley with engine trouble later in the day, arriving again in Stanley about 8.0 p.m..

Information of the vessel's trouble was first received in Stanley from the Lighthouse which reported that the Gentoo could be seen with a sail up and apparently flying signals.

About 3.0 p.m., as soon as possible after the news came through, Mr J. Bowles went out with Mr W. Hutchinson in the motor-boat "Dawn" and picked the Gentoo up about two miles south of the Volunteer Point. Apparently the bearings had run, causing a breakdown in the engine.

It is understood that the Gentoo is not expected to leave Stanley for a fortnight.

### SOCIAL DANCE.

A Dance will be held in the Town Hall on Wednesday, the 21st instant from 9.0 p.m. to 1.0 a.m..

Prices - Ladies - 1/-, Gentlemen 2/-, Married Couples 2/6.

Summers & Hills.

### STANLEY BENEFIT CLUB.

A Social Whist Drive and Dance will be held in the Town Hall on Monday, the 26th instant, from 8.0 p.m. to 1.0 a.m..

Usual prices.

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia was expected to arrive at Magallanes midnight Saturday.

### JAPAN & THE NAVAL

#### CONFERENCE.

Paris, 18.8.35.

Agency reports from Tokio credit the Japanese Marine Minister with the following statement :

"We will participate in the Naval Conference convened in accordance with the Washington Treaty but we are not bound to it if the programme is based solely on the British proposals. After the 31st of December there is no longer any question of the convocation of the Washington Treaty but an entirely new conference which will only be acceptable if our principles of a naval disarmament are admitted. Otherwise we prefer to remain outside the Treaty."

### CASTIGATING GERMAN HOTHEADS.

Berlin, 19.8.35.

Speaking at Koenigsburg the Reichs Bank Governor, Herr Schacht, uttered a serious warning relative to Germany's financial position and castigated the hothead extremists who had endangered Hitler's plans, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The Leader's policy could only succeed if the nation stood behind him with unanimous concentration of power, he said, but the individual "heroes" who smeared window-panes at night, who called purchasers from Jewish shops "traitors," and who called Freemasons "traitors" besides failing to distinguish between the abuse of the pulpit and real religion, were disruptive.

Germany's task was harder than any other country's and the Jewish problem was one for the State and not individuals, he added, and if carrying through the national financial task was made impossible "I shall hold responsible all those who act without discipline."



MUSSOLINI WANTS UNDISPUTEDCONTROL OF ABYSSINIA.

Three-Power Talks Suspended.

Ethiopian Emperor Prays For Peace.

Will League Council Prevent War ?

- o -

London, 18.8.35.

Baron Aloisi has informed Mr Eden and M. Laval of the instructions he has received from Rome regarding the proposals to be submitted by France and Britain on Friday as a basis of discussion.

It was unfortunately realised that the reply was not of the kind to enable further progress to be made.

It is understood that the Franco-British suggestions were of a comprehensive nature and would have afforded Italy with economic opportunities in Abyssinia and safeguarded the frontiers of the Italian Colonies and the security of Italian settlers in Abyssinia.

The two countries would have been prepared jointly to recommend an agreement on the lines proposed to the Abyssinian government and to the League of Nations as a reasonable settlement consistent with treaty rights and obligations of all parties and the principles of the Covenant.

As these proposals, designed to meet the legitimate aspirations of Italy, have not been accepted by Signor Mussolini as a basis of discussion the conference has virtually broken down.

It is probable that the British Delegation will return to London tomorrow.

An official communique has been issued as follows : "M. Laval, representing France, Mr Eden representing Great Britain, and Baron Aloisi representing Italy, met in Paris to find a means of peacefully settling the Italo-Ethiopian difficulties. They have not been able to find a basis of discussion of the question permitting such solution of the conflict. The difficulties encountered during the examination of the suggestions put forward in the course of the discussion have necessitated the adjourning of the study undertaken which will be continued through diplomatic channels.

Paris, 19.8.35.

Following Mussolini's rejection of every basis on which the Abyssinian settlement is possible the Three-Power Conference has been suspended and the British delegation is leaving for London, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

Arrangements have already been made for a special Cabinet Meeting prior to the 4th of September when the present position must be reported to the League Council.

Mussolini insists that he cannot consider any plan which does not provide for the Italian military occupation and undisputed control over the military and economic life of Ethiopia. This neither Britain nor France will endorse, nor Ethiopia accept unless brought to her knees as a vanquished people.

In addressing the Blackshirt troops drafted to East Africa, the Duce said they are going to achieve "The most glorious of our victories."

A Moscow message says that Stalin's right-hand man, Molotoff, drew attention in a public speech to "Countries hoping to find a way out of their internal difficulties by starting new imperialist wars," whereas the Soviet had maintained consistently a peaceful policy.

At Addis Ababa the Emperor and Empress attended St George's Cathedral where nationwide prayers were offered for peace while 6,350 Congregationalist churches throughout America were engaged similarly.

LOOKING FOR A LEAGUE PRESIDENT.

Buenos Aires, 19.8.35.

The Foreign Minister, Lamas, has declined the invitation to act as the President of the League of Nations Assembly in September

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

For Best Service and Prompt Attention.

The Richest Natural VITAMIN Tonic Food is called :-

## BEMAX

Price 3/- per 1-lb. tin.

It is prepared from the embryo of selected cereals, the most concentrated source of vitamins "B" (assaying at least 400 International Units of B1 per ounce); Also Vitamin "E" with a high proportion of Vitamin "A"; Has mineral phosphates and calcium, and supplies in a natural form those valuable Nutritional factors ordinarily absent from modern diet.

One tablespoonful of "BEMAX" contains as much Vitamin "B" as a whole loaf of wholemeal bread. !!!!!

The above is for human consumption.

For all animals and specially for poultry, we recommend :-

"PLOUGH" Brand COD LIVER OIL. It is guaranteed to conform to the following specification :-

- Vitamin "D" - At least 150 Int. Units per gramme.
- Vitamin "A" - Blue value at least 15.
- do. - At least 1200 Int. Units per gramme.
- Iodine Value - 155 to 173.

The price is 2/- per bottle or 12/- per gallon.

Ration table :-

<u>For Milking Cows</u>	2 ozs. well mixed in ration each feed.
<u>Calves.</u>	Well mix one ounce with two quarts of skimmed or separated milk, add sufficient scalded milk, give warm twice daily.
<u>Horses.</u>	2 oz. well mixed in provender each feed.
<u>Pigs.</u>	1 oz. in the meal. <u>Sows.</u> after farrow 1 oz. in milk.
<u>P O U L T R Y.</u>	1 oz. well mixed in morning food is sufficient for 25 birds.

"HALIBORANGE" is a new combination of :-

Halibut Liver Oil, and  
Orange Juice.

It has been produced by scientists to overcome the difficulty of feeding Cod Liver Oil to children (and adults) who cannot tolerate the usual doses. It is not unpleasant to take, and smaller doses have greater Vitamin content than ordinary Cod Liver Oil.

The price is 3/- per 5 ounce bottle.

New Stocks of "SILVER KING" flour will be available this week, after arrival of the motor vessel "LOBOS".

Also "TRACK TIPS" Tea, "BATH CLEANER" in pails, "CHERRY BLOSSOM" Boot Polishes, "ENAMELINE" Stove Polish, etc. etc. etc.,

# AIR MINISTRY PRIZE

## WITHDRAWN.

London, 19.8.35.

The Air Ministry's offer of a £25,000 prize for the design of a high speed medium-sized liner has definitely been withdrawn.

The conferences with the aircraft industry and the operating companies has resulted in the decision that the present time is inopportune for competition as the demands for accelerated services and the needs of the Air Force expansion programme are so heavy that there would be little support.

## MORE ARABLE LAND IN BRITAIN.

London, 19.8.35.

The Agricultural Report shows that the England and Wales' arable acreage has increased 144,00 during the year to a total of 9,394,000, this being the first increase since the war.

The dairy cattle has reached a new high record at 3,049,700 with a swing over from beef to milk by 14.2 per cent. Though sheep have declined 0.3 per cent, the pig population has increased by 14.8 per cent to 3,811,700, but there was a general fall in the number of workers employed on the land.

## GIFT TO THE NATION.

London, 19.8.35.

The National Trust has announced the gift by Countess Buxton of 150 acres of South Downs to the Nation.

The gift includes exceptionally fine views of Chanctonbury and Cissbury Rings.

## AUSTRALIA'S NEW GOVERNOR-GENERAL.

London, 19.8.35.

His Majesty, on the recommendation of the Australian Premier, Mr Lyons, has appointed Sir Alexander Hore-Ruthven, V.C., Governor of New South Wales, to succeed Sir Isaac Isaacs as Governor-General of Australia.

# SIR MALCOLM CAMPBELL

## TO TRY FOR 300 M.P.H.

London, 19.8.35.

Sir Malcolm Campbell is shortly proceeding to Utah for another attempt on the "elusive 300 miles an hour".

He states that a further object of his visit is to secure important new data demanded by the fresh problems arising from "critical speed." Certain factors altogether unanticipated have arisen which refute the bench theories and these are to be studied.

## NEW ZEALAND'S MEAT AGREEMENT.

Wellington, 19.8.35.

The Minister of Finance, Mr Coates has announced that an agreement has been reached with Britain on a long term meat policy, subject to detailed points.

It only remains for the other governments who are parties to the discussions to reveal their attitude towards the draft.

## EX-KING GEORGE OF GREECE

### VISITED BY MINISTER OF FINANCE.

Athens, 19.8.35.

The Minister of Finance, Pasmazoglov, is visiting London for talks with Ex-King George, but the main object is the discussion of the Greek Commercial debt to Britain with the Permanent Chief of Finance in the Ministry, Teodoropoulos, simultaneously making proposals for an Anglo-Grecian Commercial Treaty.

## OBITUARY.

The death is announced of Major the Hon. E.C. Lascelles of Wetherby, Yorkshire, at the age of 48. He was a brother of the Earl of Harewood, the husband of Princess Royal, and died of cerebral toxemia.

Sport : Mrs Wills-Moody announces that she will not take part in the American Tennis Championships.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 21st August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.09.

High Tides 10.40 a.m.; 11.0 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

8.0 p.m..

- 1 When the Mighty Organ plays.
- 2 The White Dove.
- 3 Come out, Vienna.
- 4 Songs of England.
- 5 The Three Trees.
- 6 Super Tiger Rag.
- 7 Song of the Drum.
- 8 Where the shy little Violets grow.
- 9 Jamaica.
- 10 There's something about you that's different.
- 11 Chinese Blues.
- 12 For the sake of the days gone by.
- 13 The old covered bridge.
- 14 The Match Parade.
- 15 Dance, Pretty Lady.
- 16 The Preacher and the Bear.
- 17 Skirts !
- 18 Westward Ho !
- 19 Maids Morris.
- 20 Pagan Love Song.
- 21 The Belle of the Blue Ridge.
- 22 The Buggy Song.
- 23 Do De O Do.
- 24 Clapham & Dwyer on Photography.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

THE CARGO BOAT.

The m.v. Lobos left Bahia Blanca Sunday morning and is, therefore, expected to arrive at Port Stanley today. At 4.0 p.m. yesterday she was understood to be 250 miles off.

THE "ELLIS CUP" COMPETITION.

Progress of Billiards

Tournament.

Further matches played off and the resultant draws made in the Working Men's Social Club Billiards Tournament for the "Ellis Cup" are :

E. Thompson v. K. Hutchinson (not handicapped yet) versus W. Summers 126 : L. Reive 150; A Summers 150 : R.H. Hannaford (50) 126 versus L. Summers 150 : P. Thompson (25) 90; N. Biggs v A. Cletheroe (35) versus S. Williams v. W. Jones; E. Meierhofer (40) 130 : T.W. Campbell 150 versus E.J. McAtasney v. F. Ekwatt.

EMPLOYMENT OF YOUNG LABOURERS

DURING

1935/1936 WHALING SEASON.

Young labourers between the ages of 16 and 20 years desirous of obtaining employment during the 1935/1936 whaling season with Messrs Salvesen for service in their guano factory, Stewards' department, etc., should register their names as early as possible before the 24th August, 1935, at the Office of the Public Works Department.

General conditions will be the same as those for previous seasons, but it is understood that the wages will be increased by approximately 10 %.

100 IMPERILLED IN BERLIN

RADIO CONFLAGRATION.

Berlin, 20.8.35.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent reports that fire broke out at the Radio Exhibition at 10.0 o'clock last night with many of the halls quickly reduced to ashes.

Thousands of visitors hurried to safety as the flames swept with incredible rapidity, but despite the efforts of the entire Berlin fire brigades, the Radio Tower Restaurant was isolated in which it was believed

that 100 persons remained 700 feet above ground.

Rescue work was dangerous as the girders were bending in the terrific heat.

Later it was reported that all the people in the restaurant had been rescued although the exhibition had been reduced to smouldering ruins.

### SOCIALISTS TO CLAMOUR TO

#### THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

The Italo-Abyssinian Dispute.

Brussels, 20.8.35.

Reuter reports that the Second Labour and Socialist International has adopted a resolution inviting their affiliated parties to exhaust all political means to induce their governments to carry out their duties as members of the League of Nations in relation to the Italo-Abyssinian conflict by obliging them to take the measures necessary for safeguarding peace, including, if necessary, the closing of the Suez Canal to the Italian war traffic, and to assure in all cases, Abyssinia's independence and territorial integrity.

The South African Minister of Agriculture, Colonel Reitz, stated in Cape Town that his own feeling was the fear that war would upset the relations between the black and white races throughout the world and unjustified white aggression would leave a mark. Mussolini could not retrace his steps, he added, but after taking Addis Ababa his real problems would commence.

A Rome message states that a new decree enforced closes all the commodity markets - Bologna, Florence, Fiume, Genoa, Milan, Naples, Padua, Turin, Trieste and Venice as from the 1st of July. The object is believed to be the regulation of supplies for the colonial expeditionary forces.

Before the Kimberley diamond mines were opened in South Africa, Brazil had the biggest diamond industry in the world.

### CANADA'S TRADE.

Ottawa, 20.8.35.

Canada's July foreign trade figures maintain a favourable balance with 106,200,000 dollars compared with 100,900,000 in July, 1934. The exports totalled 57½ million dollars against 56½ million dollars in July, 1934; while the imports rose by 4½ million to 48½ million.

### ROOSEVELT HAS A VICTORY.

Washington, 20.8.35.

Reuter reports that President Roosevelt has scored a victory with the House of Representatives passing the Guffrey Bill, establishing a little N.R.A. for the soft coal industry, the bill being passed by 194 to 168 votes.

The President thus redeemed his pledges to the Miners' Union by which the postponement of a recently threatened strike was achieved.

### STATE HONOUR FOR WILEY POST

#### AND WILL ROGERS.

Washington, 20.8.35.

The Senate has adopted a resolution permitting the interment of Will Rogers and Wiley Post in the Arlington Cemetery which is the national heroes' burial ground.

Wiley Post's round-the-world plane "Winnie Mae" is being placed in the Smithsonian Museum as an historical exhibit.

### IN LIGHTER MOOD.

Some people are always afraid to take upon themselves any responsibility. For instance, an officer left his place in India in charge of a native servant, and shortly afterwards had a wire from the man saying, "Leopard been seen about here; what shall I do?" "Shoot on the spot," replied the officer. And the man wired back, "Which spot?"



WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

" I NEVER

FELT IT."

BUT TO GUARD AGAINST  
COLD AND DRAUGHTS SEE  
YOU HAVE FELT UNDER  
THE IRON ON YOUR HOUSE.

IT IS NOT EXPENSIVE AND IS  
BY FAR THE MOST EFFECTIVE UNDERLAY.

BROWN SHEATHING FELT. in 25 yard rolls, 3 ft wide. 18/6 per roll. net.

## NEW PRICES ETC.

Gents' felt slippers 5/6 pair. Ties 2/6.  
Coloured tunic shirts with two polo shape collars 6/3.  
Dress Shirts 7/9.  
White mufflers 3/9 and 4/6. Scarves 3/9.  
Coloured mufflers 3/3.  
Fancy cashmere  $\frac{1}{2}$  hose. 1/5, 2/3 & 2/6 pair.  
Brace sets (braces, suspenders & armlets) 3/9 & 4/-.

RUBROX Sheet rubber 1/8 per sheet; sufficient for one pair of soles.

Gents' caps 2/9 and 3/3. Overcoats 69/-.  
Sportscoats 28/6. Tweed trousers 14/6.  
Short oilskin coats 12/6.  
Oilskin trousers 8/6. Oilskin legs 3/11 pair.

Heavy KHAKI SHIRTS. a bargain 5/6 each.

SPECIAL CLEARANCE, at the Millinery store,

3/- and 4/11 each. BOYS SHIRTS,  
in striped flannel.

"SANTA VOLADO" cheroots. 6d per packet of 5.

"Capstan" medium. FINE CUT specially for cigarettes. 12/- lb.

"DUNLOP WARWICK" golf balls 1/6 ea.

"ATORA" beef suet 1/8 tin.

"RATOX" rat poison 1/- tin.

Crystallised Angelica 4/6 lb.

CLEARANCE SALE of Hodder & Stoughton's NOVELS ex Store Library, section  
"B". at 3d and 6d each.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

A FRIEND OF TENNYSON'S DEAD.

London, 18.8.35.

Sir William Watson, the oldest living English poet friend of the late Lord Tennyson and thrice a candidate for the Laureateship, has died at the age of 77.

Tributes are paid to his genius but his work never obtained popular recognition.

Five years ago he was the recipient of a gift of £4,000 subscribed in England and the United States as a result of an appeal sponsored by many well-known writers including Sir James Barrie, John Galsworthy, Bernard Shaw and Dean Inge.

BRITISH JOURNALIST STILLMISSING IN CHINA.

Bandits' Further Demand.

Peking, 18.8.35.

The whereabouts of the kidnapped journalist Jones still remains a mystery, although the Kalgan authorities state that the 10,000 dollars preliminary ransom has already been paid the bandits, it is understood, are demanding additional sums and lethal weapons.

CANADIAN MINISTERIALAPPOINTMENTS.

Ottawa, 19.8.35.

Borgeois, a Commons' member, has been appointed to the Senate while the National Parks Engineer, Wardle, has been appointed Deputy Minister of the Interior.

DUTCH RUBBER DUTY.

Batavia, 18.8.35.

An Emergency Ordinance relative to the estate rubber export duty is to be issued in October whereby the duty will be enforceable from the 1st of January, providing a  $\frac{1}{4}$  cent duty on every cent price rise above 20 cents.

FRENCH PREMIER'S DAUGHTERMARRIED.

Paris, 19.8.35.

The civil marriage of Mlle Laval, the daughter of the French Premier, to the Comte Chambrun, took place to-day with General Pershing of the United States as a witness.

YACHTING.

Babbacombe, 20.8.35.

In the J. Class yachting event, Velsheda beat Endeavour in a curtailed race by  $1\frac{1}{2}$  minutes. The Yankee came in a minute later.

A STRIKE IN DEFIANCE OFUNION AUTHORITY.

Swansea, 20.8.35.

The Executive of the Transport and General Workers' Union has passed a resolution stating that the local bus and train strike which broke out a short time ago, is in violation of the signed agreements and in defiance of the Union's authority.

COMMUNISTS COLD-SHOULDERED.

Paris, 20.8.35.

The moderate section of the Trade Unions have refused to join the Communists in the giant demonstration being organised protesting against the government decrees scheduled yesterday, holding the view that nothing can be gained and possibly much may be lost.

The National Union of Ex-Soldiers also declined to participate.

IN LIGHTER MOOD.

Old Lady (seeing friend off by steamer): "Now do be careful, dear, and don't forget to give the captain a shilling to keep you off the rocks."

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-)  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) Delivery  
 free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 22nd August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.11.

High Tides 11.30 a.m.; 11.50 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 The short cut to the Roses.
- 2 Remember me.
- 3 The Island Hermaid.
- 4 Cafe in Vienna.
- 5 Save the last dance.
- 6 I don't want you to.
- 7 Pietro's Return.
- 8 The Wee Duck.
- 9 Just another love affair.
- 10 Etude de Concert.
- 11 Haole Hula.
- 12 Dican que no me quieres.
- 13 Nobody else but Elsie.
- 14 The Irish Immigrant.
- 15 I like to jump upon a bike.
- 16 An Island Sheiling Song.
- 17 One Life, One Love.
- 18 Everything but you.
- 19 Trieste Overture.
- 20 Arrah ! Come in out of the rain.
- 21 The Clouds will soon roll by.
- 22 Gavotte.
- 23 Royal Hawaiian Hotel.
- 24 Ali Baba.
- 25 The turning of the Tide.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

(Note : The above selections will be given this evening instead of the usual programme to-morrow night when the performance of "Ambrose Apple-ohn's Adventure" is to be given in the Town Hall.)

THE LATE MRS Y. PEDERSEN.

It is with deep regret that we have to record the death of Mrs Clara Elizabeth Pedersen, the wife of Mr Y. Pedersen, who passed away yesterday after a trying illness at the age of 56 years.

Mrs Pedersen, who was a native of Stanley, was a daughter of Mr H.W. Farrin and the late Mrs Farrin. She is survived by her husband, three sons and three daughters.

THE M.V. LOBOS.

Almost on the stroke of the hour of five yesterday evening - Rumour having circulated this as the probable time of her arrival - the m.v. Lobos steamed through the Narrows with 179 bags of mail and approximately 400 tons of cargo for the Colony besides one passenger, Mr T.K. Miller, B.Sc., the new Assistant Master for Government School. The ship has also several passengers in transit.

Captain E.H. Large is the Master.

The Lobos hopes to get away the first thing Saturday morning.

- o -

We take this opportunity of extending to Mr Miller a hearty welcome to the Falklands and hope that he will spend a happy time in the Colony. Mr Miller is staying at Belmont House.

THE BRITISH DOMINION CLUBS'

TEAM COMPETITION.

This evening the two Falkland Islands' teams entered for the British Dominion Clubs' Team Competition (six members in each) are to fire off their cards in accordance with the rules of the match.

For the third year in succession they are competing against Empire Shots and there are high hopes that one of the two teams, if not both, will wipe out last year's lowly scores and repeat the 1933 exhibition by securing the Trophy once more.

The Teams are :

"A"	"B"
W. Browning	W.J. Grierson
J.R. Gleadell	C. Henricksen
A.H. Hills	J. Bowles
L. Reive	K.V. Iellman
C.H. Thompson	H.H. Sedgwick
E.F. Iellman	J.J. Harries.

(Continued on Page 3.)

MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The highest scores for the past week were :

Monday.

J.H. Harries 100. W.J. Bowles 100. L.W. Aldridge 100. L. Reive 100. H.H. Sedgwick 99. J. Petterssen 99. W.J. Grierson 99. W.J. Grierson 99.

Wednesday.

H.H. Sedgwick 100. L. Reive 100. C.G. Allan 100. J. Petterssen 99. W.J. Grierson 99. W.J. Bowles 99. C. Henriksen 99.

Friday.

W.J. Bowles 100. L. Reive 99. H.H. Sedgwick 98. W.J. Grierson 98. J. McBadnd 98. W. Browning 99. A.H. Hills 98. W. Aldridge 98. F. Berntsen 98.

The winner of the "News of the World Certificate" was H.H. Sedgwick.

SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

F.I.D.F.M.R.C. : - Amount collected £53.11.0. Club Fund (inc. exp.) £4.16.6.. Seller's Prize £1.. 1st Prize - £10.0.0 09338; 2nd - £7.0.0. 09122; 3rd - £5.0.0. 04910. Twenty-one competitors' prizes of £1.4.6d each.

The above Sweepstake will close on Tuesday, the 27th instant and the draw will take place that evening.

INTER PLATOON FOOTBALL.

Nos 1 and 2 Platoons met in an Inter-Platoon League game the former winning 10 - 1 on Sunday last.

CANADA SWELTERING.

Ottawa, 21.8.35.

Reuter reports that Eastern Canada is sweltering in a heat wave which has already prevailed for the past ten days with the temperature in the shade being above 100 degrees.

Serious forest fires have broken out in New Brunswick, Nova Scotia & Prince Edward Island and vast areas of timberland have been laid waste.

THE OLYMPIC TO BE SCRAPPED.

London, 21.8.35.

The Cunard & White Star Line officially announce that the Olympic is being sold and prominent ship-breakers have been informed of the inspection date, the venue being Southampton.

It is calculated that the ship should fetch £116,000.

SOPWITH'S NEW AMERICA CUPCHALLENGER.

London, 21.8.35.

The Daily Telegraph states that the yacht Endeavour is being sold and her owner, Sopwith, has given his designer, Nicholson, an order for a longer and heavier Endeavour II for the 1936 season with the ultimate object of challenging for the America Cup in 1937.

WILL ROGERS' £50,000 INSURANCE.

London, 21.8.35.

Lloyds Underwriters have been advised of a six year-old policy on the American film star Will Rogers, covering occasional flying trips.

The sum involved is £50,000 and this is spread over a large number of syndicates.

THE NILE FLOODS BEGIN.

Cairo, 21.8.35.

The Nile flooding has commenced but it will not be known till the end of the month whether the level will exceed last year's abnormality.

Elaborate precautions are being taken and £250,000 has already been spent in reinforcing the river banks while a further £14 millions plan, spread over several years, is fore-shadowed.

SIR ARNOLD HODSON GOLFING.

It was reported last night that Sir Arnold Hodson has entered for the Swiss Open Golf Championship.

THE BRITISH DOMINION CLUBS'TEAM COMPETITION.

(Continued from Page 1.)

Last year's teams and their scores were :

"A" Team

C.H. Thompson	99.
W.M. Allan	99.
L. Reive	97.
J.R. Gleadell	95.
E.F. Lellman	93.
A.H. Hills	93.
Total	576.

"B" Team

J. Petterssen	97.
H.H. Sedgwick	96.
W.J. Grierson	95.
K.V. Lellman	95.
J.T. Harries	95.
W. Browning	95.
Total	573.

Four of this year's marksmen were shooting in this competition in 1933 as well as competing in 1934. They are : J.R. Gleadell and L. Reive who were also in "A" Team last year and W.J. Grierson and W. Browning who were in the 1934 "B" Team. The other two members who were in the 1933 winning team were - E.J. McAtasnev and J. Petterssen.

The score of the team in 1933 was 586.

FALKLAND CLUB SWEEPSTAKE.

The Falkland Club will run their usual Sweepstake on the First & Second Divisions of the English Football League. Expenses and 10 % will be taken from the total collected, the remainder being devoted to the 1st, 2nd and 3rd prizes of 50 %, 30 % and 20 % respectively.

Should any prize be affected by more than one team having the same number of goals, the prize so affected will be divided.

The draw for the teams will take place each Friday at 8.0 p.m..

Prizes will be paid out at the "Penguin Shop", in accordance with the results published in the "Penguin"

until the arrival of the Football Code.

Tickets - on sale at the usual places.

V.A.H. Riggs,  
Hon. Secretary.

SCOTTISH FOOTBALL LEAGUE.Last Saturday's Results.

Airdrieon's	3	: Hearts	1.
Arbroath	1	: Albion Rvrs	2.
Ayr United	2	: Rangers	2.
Celtic	1	: Hamilton Acc.	0.
Dundee	6	: Queen's Park	4.
Dunfermline	4	: Queen o' 3th	1.
Hibernians	1	: Clyde	1.
Motherwell	2	: Aberdeen	2.
Partick This.	3	: St Johnstone	1.
3rd Lanark	3	: Kilmarnock	2.

CRICKET PLACINGS.

Yorkshire	72.56.
Derbyshire	62.13.
Lancashire	55.64.
Middlesex	55.15.

TO-DAY'S CABINET MEETING.

To-day, the Cabinet is to consider the policy to be adopted by Britain at the forthcoming League of Nations Council Meeting for the consideration of the dispute between Italy and Abyssinia.

The British Official Press reported on Tuesday that the Prime Minister was leaving Aix-les-Bains then after arriving there two days previously on holiday returning to London. Before his departure he saw Sir Robert Vansittart, the Permanent Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs who reported on the Paris conversations.

Mr Baldwin will preside at to-day's Cabinet Meeting for which the Ministers have specially assembled in London.

The Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare, and the Minister for the League of Nations, Mr Anthony Eden, conferred all day Tuesday and also saw Sir Austen Chamberlain and Mr S.M. Bruce, the High Commissioner for Australia, who has represented that Dominion at many meetings of the League.

Last night it was reported from (Continued on page 4.)



London that Italy's attitude towards Britain is taking a mollifying turn.

A Paris message states that the Ital - Abyssinian Commission of Conciliation and Arbitration met there on Tuesday and unanimously agreed to the appointment, as fifth arbitrator, of Monsieur Nicholas Politis, the Greek Minister in Paris.

Politis has accepted the appointment and the Commission will resume its hearings on the Walwal incident as soon as possible.

#### LESS JUVENILE UNEMPLOYED.

A special analysis of unemployment among juveniles has been carried out by the Ministry of Labour and shows that there has been a reduction of eight thousand in the number of registered unemployed boys and girls under eighteen years of age on June 24th last, compared with November 26th, 1934.

The total in June was 102,000 of whom about 56 per cent were under sixteen - a somewhat higher proportion than in November last.

#### BRITAIN'S DROUGHT PERSISTS.

The thirty days' drought in Southern Britain is still unbroken & a period of fine weather with the highest temperature of the year is forecast.

Tuesday night's minimum temperature in London was 63 degrees Fahrenheit while the thermometer reached 81 degrees yesterday afternoon.

#### DISQUIETING RUMOURS IN SILVER

##### MARKET.

Bombay, 21.8.35.

Reuter reports that the silver market is nervous following a rumour that certain dealers have been unable to meet their liabilities and with a view to avoiding a crash, the Bullion Exchange has resolved to prohibit silver transactions for either the first or second settlements below 64.15 and 65.1 Rupees respectively until further notice.

#### THE LAST TEST DRAWN.

The British Official Press states that after eventful days of cricket in which, at one period the prospect of England forcing a victory seemed not remote in the final Test Match at Kennington Oval, the match against the South Africans was left drawn.

Nevertheless South Africa, having won the second Test Match while the others were left drawn, has gained the rubber for the first time since the South African team has toured England.

The final scores were - South Africa 476 and 287 for six : England 534 for six declared.

#### RAILWAY TUNNEL TRAGEDY.

17 Men Beneath 60 Feet  
of Debris.

Berlin, 21.8.35.

As a result of a subsidence during the excavation for a new railway tunnel on the Brandenburggate - Tiergarten roadway, seventeen men have been buried beneath sixty feet of earth, scaffolding and masonry, leaving a chasm 150 feet long.

The water and gas mains burst but prompt action saved further damage.

Four men have been recovered from the debris but at a late hour the remaining victims had not been liberated although rescue work was still proceeding.

#### BERLIN RADIO EXHIBITION

##### CASUALTIES.

Berlin, 21.8.35.

The demolition of the six burnt out halls of the Radio Exhibition, following the fire which broke out there on Monday, has resulted in the discovery of one tourist's remains.

Twenty-six persons are being treated for injuries and burns in the hospitals.

#### IN LIGHTER MOOD.

Lucky is the man who has not, at some time or another, suffered from a severe attack of relations.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 23rd August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.12.

High Tides 0.20 a.m.; 12.40 p.m..

#### POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Per m.v. Lobos :

Parcels will be received not later than 3.0 p.m. on Friday, the 23rd instant.

Ordinary Letters for Chile will be received not later than 3.0 p.m. on Friday, the 23rd instant.

#### THE TIME SIGNAL.

The public are notified that the lights will not be dimmed this evening for the 9.0 o'clock Time Signal.

#### "ELLIS CUP" COMPETITION

##### PROGRESS.

Further results in the Working Men's Social Club Billiards Competition for the "Ellis Cup" are -

E. Thompson 150 : E. Hutchinson (35) 108. W. Biggs 105 : A. Cletheroe (35) 150. S. Williams 150 : W. Jones 149. E.J. McAtasney 150 : F. Howatt.

Last night the handicaps were allotted for the next round.

#### DEPARTURES.

The Prefecto Garcia left Stanley yesterday morning with the following passengers : Mrs Browning & 2 children, Miss Browning, T. Fleuret and S. Andreasen for Green Patch.

#### HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-morrow night

"The Speed King".

Admission 1/6 & 1/- . Doors open at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.

Tickets from the  
 "Kelper Store."

#### BILLIARD BREAKS.

The highest breaks made during the past month which have been judged for prizes at the Working Men's Social Club were secured by - A. Summers 31, C. Cletheroe 26, W. Summers 22 & 20, for the month of July.

The Club is giving prizes for the three months July to September and the highest figure returned is 50 in a break secured by Mr T. Camp-a day or two ago.

Within the past few days also another effort on the record was made by one enthusiast who on reaching 13 expressed his high hopes for obtaining the record - He did ! His next shot soared from the table and broke a sixty-watt electric globe ! His score stood unbeaten but as one wag puts it "Break building is continuing apace !!"

#### FRANCE TO SUPPORT BRITAIN.

London, 21.8.35.

Clearer hints are given from Paris that any strong line taken by the British Cabinet will not fail them lack of French support.

PRIOR TO THE CABINET MEETING.

The Prime Minister, Mr Stanley Baldwin, reached London Wednesday afternoon from Aix-les-Bains at the same time as the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr Neville Chamberlain, who has also returned from a holiday abroad.

Soon after the Premier's arrival in Downing Street, the Foreign Secretary Sir Samuel Hoare, the Minister for League Affairs, Mr Anthony Eden, and other leading Ministers were in consultation with him preparatory to meeting together in Cabinet conclave.

The Cabinet Meeting was called for 10.0 o'clock yesterday morning to hear the report on the breakdown of the Three-Power Talks in Paris on the Italo-Abyssinian dispute.

The Opposition leaders have been officially acquainted with the general situation and the Ministers have also had talks with a number of the "elder Statesmen" and Empire representatives.

Mr George Lansbury saw Sir Samuel Hoare and Mr Eden at the Foreign Office on Wednesday evening. Among other visitors who saw Sir Samuel Hoare and Mr Eden were Mr Lloyd George, Lord Cecil and Mr Winston Churchill. Sir Austen Chamberlain called at the Foreign Office.

DIESEL BUSES' SUPERIORITY.

The tests carried out with the 850 diesel engined buses on the roads in Britain during the past few years have satisfied the London Passenger Transport experts of their superior advantages to the petrol driven vehicles on the grounds of economy and safety and the Board has decided to replace the existing fleet of buses and coaches and to order only the diesel type.

There are some 5,500 buses and another 500 coaches petrol-driven in the service and the changeover is not expected to be complete for another ten years.

BRITISH FILMS AGAIN ENTERVENICE EXHIBITION.

Three British films have been entered for the Third International Cinematograph Exhibition which is being held at Venice.

Last year the first prize was taken by the British film "The Man of Aran."

SLIGHT RISE IN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

The Board of Trade index of industrial production for the June quarter is one and a third per cent greater than for the June quarter of last year.

ITALIAN CURRENCY NERVOUSNESS.

Rome, 21.8.35.

The Italian Treasury account for July gives the following figures according to the Daily Telegraph correspondent: Abyssinian expenditure 378 million lira, the budget deficit (July alone) 534 million, Public Debt 107,137 million, liquid cash in the Bank of Italy, the Mint and foreign holdings 705 millions.

London reports increasing nervousness concerning the future of Italian currency with further sharp falls in forward quotations while unofficial dealings in Italian banknotes took place at 10 to 15 per cent discount on official quotations.

Reuter from Bulawayo states that 10,000 Bechuanaland cattle have been purchased for the Italian army and the marketing agent is arranging for three train loads weekly under the Italian frozen meat contract.

It is officially announced from Simla that Indian troops are being despatched with a view to reinforcing the Addis Ababa Legation guard though the British representative is not standing in fear of drastic eventualities.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

WELL DONE, SOUTH AFRICA!!

The South African cricketers first toured England in 1907, but had never won a Test Match on English grounds.

This year, however, H.F. Wade's young team not only scored South Africa's first victory in England against the full strength of the Mother Country, but, by fighting England to a draw in the four other Tests, won the Rubber in most handsome fashion.

Below we illustrate another UNBEATABLE TEAM - no comment necessary !



# JOHNNIE WALKER - and Sons!

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKEY, (SCOTLAND'S BEST) is obtainable at the WEST STORE

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

RECENTLY RECEIVED -

Asbestos stove mats 3d ea. PLASTIC WOOD 7d.  
 Scrubbing brushes 8d, 9d, 10d & 1/4. Soap savers 8d.  
 Tea strainers 6d. Enamel mugs 10d. "STAR" Perambulators 94. 10/-.  
 WRINGERS 18/6. A really efficient machine. Thermos flasks 3/11.

"VELOX" gaslight paper postcard size. 1/- packet.  
 Postcard size Kodak Films 2/6. 2A size film 1/3.

"WESTMINSTER A.A." Turkish cigarettes 2/6 per tin of .50.

"CRAVEN" CIGARETTES (plain) 1/11 tin.

"Army Club" cigarettes Cambridge size. 2/3 per tin.

A REMINDER during this season when supplies of vegetables are low :-

Dried preserved vegetables (produce of France)  
 specially reduced in price 1/3 per lb.  
 4/3 per 4 lb tin.

JAPAN & THE NAVAL TALKS.

Tokio, 21.8.35.

Great Britain recently sounded Japan on the question of the resumption of the Multi-lateral Naval Talks in October and it is learned, however, that the Cabinet has instructed the London Embassy to remind Britain of Japan's demand for parity with a common upper tonnage limit, since failing a prior acceptance of this she would not resume the talks.

THE GERMAN TUNNEL DISASTER.

Berlin, 21.8.35.

Unceasing efforts are continuing to rescue the workmen entombed in the Brandenburgerstrasse tunnel collapse with a detachment of Ruhr miners, equipped with salvage gear, being conveyed to the scene of the disaster by aeroplane.

The number missing is officially estimated at 20.

NEW PETROL TAX IN HOLLAND.

Amsterdam, 21.8.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent, the government has decided to increase the petrol tax  $\frac{1}{2}$  a cent per litre, making the price 12 cents, with an estimated new revenue of 14 million guilders.

12 DROWNED IN ITALIAN FLOODS.

Naples, 21.8.35.

The low-lying areas have been inundated by heavy rains and all communications interrupted with twelve persons drowned and a number of bridges and houses carried away.

YACHTING.

Torquay, 21.8.35.

In the Yachting Class J event Welshedra beat Endeavour by two minutes with Yankee fourth, twenty-five minutes behind the leader.

U.S.A. TO AVOID BEING INVOLVEDIN A FUTURE WAR.

Washington, 22.8.35.

The United States is pressing forward with all speed, legislation designed to ensure American neutrality in a future war.

Following a conference yesterday night President Roosevelt, Mr Cordell Hull, and Mr Reynolds, the chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee, the House of Representatives, understood the President to state that the Department and the Committee favour legislation leaving to the President's discretion to decide when the arms embargo should be employed and whether it should be employed against one aggressor only or against all belligerents.

The President and the Foreign Affairs Committee of the House oppose a resolution passed by the Senate making the declaration of the embargo on arms mandatory on the President in the event of war.

A compromise will probably be reached, leaving the President to decide regard the embargo of arms but insisting that it should be applied to all belligerents. (Reuter.)

CABINET SIT FOR OVERFOUR HOURS.

London, 22.8.35.

Reuter reported that the Cabinet in England was still sitting at 4.0 p.m., making the period four and a quarter hours exclusive of the lunch-break.

SENATOR'S WARNING TO U.S.A.A Question of Fuel.

Senator Guffey has warned the Senate of the United States' return to the use of coal as its principal power source must soon be imperative owing to the rapid depletion in the oil reserves with the estimates that the last sixteen years' consumption equalled that of the previous 75 years.



## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 24th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night 6.14; to-morrow 6.15..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This Evening  
 6.0 o'clock Children's Hour  
 To-morrow  
 7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.0 Overseas.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for the Week  
 Ending 31st August.

Monday, 26th : Miniature Rifle Shoot-  
                   ing 8.0.  
 Tuesday 27th : Coutts' Cup Competition  
                   Inspection of No. 1  
                   Platoon 6.45.  
                   Badminton 8.0.  
 Wednesday 28th : Coutts' Cup Competition  
                   Inspection of No. 2  
                   Platoon 6.45.  
                   Miniature Rifle Shoot-  
                   ing 8.0.  
 Thursday, 29th : Badminton 8.0.  
 Friday 30th : Coutts' Cup Competition  
                   Inspection of No. 3  
                   Platoon 6.45.  
                   Miniature Rifle Shoot-  
                   ing 8.0.

His Excellency the Governor and  
 Commander-in-Chief has kindly con-  
 sented to carry out the Annual Ins-  
 pection of the Platoons for the  
 Coutts' Cup Competition, commencing  
 on Tuesday, the 27th, at 7.0 p.m.  
 sharp. Platoons will fall in at  
 6.15 p.m. and should be ready for  
 inspection at 7.0 p.m. sharp.

Dress - Drill Order, belt and  
 sidearms.

A.I. Fleuret,  
 Acting O.C. & Adjt.,  
 Defence Force.

THE BRITISH DOMINION CLUBS'TEAM COMPETITION.

In the Dominion Clubs' Shoot  
 held on the Defence Force Miniature  
 Rifle Range on Thursday last the "A"  
 Team increased their total by eleven  
 points over the 1934 aggregate, while  
 "B" Team ended with ten points more.  
 both scores - 587 and 583 respectively  
 - being subject to official confirma-  
 tion.

The Hon. G. Roberts (Director of  
 Public Works) again kindly acted as  
 Official Witness while the Teams were  
 captained by Lieutenant A.I. Fleuret.  
 Among the spectators was the Hon.  
 R.L. Cheverton (Senior Medical Officer)  
 a Vice-President of the Miniature  
 Rifle Club.

The detailed scores were :

"A" Team

A.H. Hills	99.
J.R. Gleadell	99.
E.F. Lellman	95.
W. Browning	99.
C.H. Thompson	96.
L. Reive	99.

Total 587.

"B" Team

W.J. Grierson	97.
J.J. Harries	97.
H.H. Sedgwick	98.
K.V. Lellman	97.
C. Henriksen	98.
W.J. Bowles	96.

Total 583.

THE M.V. LOPOS.

The m.v. Lopus left Stanley yes-  
 terday evening for Magallanes.

LOCAL FOOTBALL.

Owing to lack of players the Inter-Platoon Competition this season has been abandoned and the Defence Force Club has been divided into two teams - "A" and "B" which will play their first game to-morrow, weather conditions permitting, kick-off at 2.15 p.m. sharp.

The teams are:

"B" H. Thomas.  
D. Fleuret. D. Atkins (capt.)  
J. Jeterssen R. Grant G. Pearson  
W. Jones J. Bound  
C. Thompson A.W. Beardmore W.J.  
Grierson.

"A"  
J. Clifton D. Williams C. Skilling  
A. Shackel D. O'Sullivan (capt)  
W. Browning F. O'Sullivan P. Hardy  
H. Summers A. Etheridge.  
S. Williams.

Reserves - F. White &  
J. Jennings.

Referee - Lieutenant A.I. Fleuret.

"A" Team will play in Green &  
"B" Team in Black & White.

THE LATE MRS Y. PEDERSEN.

The funeral of the late Mrs Y. Pedersen took place yesterday afternoon, the service being held in the Cathedral Church.

Mr. Y. Pedersen and family wish to thank all friends for the kind messages of sympathy and the floral tributes sent.

LOCAL SHIPPING.

The Prefecto Garcia returned to Stanley yesterday afternoon, about 4.0 o'clock from Green Fatch.

BOXING.

The Doyle-Baer fight had to be postponed on account of rain and has been re-arranged to take place Thursday at Madison Square Gardens, under cover.

ANOTHER FALKLAND BOYJOINS THE NAVY.

The fifth Falkland Islands boy to join the Royal Navy during the past five or six years is Owen Gleadell, a son of Mrs H. Bonner.

Owen Gleadell left Stanley in May last and joined at Devonport where he is stationed in barracks as a Second Class Stoker.

News received from him by the recent mail indicate that he is very happy with his new life and the photographs he has sent home show that he is thoroughly enjoying his new surroundings. Before he left the Falklands Owen Gleadell was a popular member of the Stanley Sea Rovers. He is eighteen years of age.

"AMBROSE APPLEJOHN'SADVENTURE."

The Town Hall was filled with a very appreciative audience last night when the three act play "Ambrose Applejohn's Adventure" was produced. Heartiest congratulations are extended to the caste who did so well to portray this "Arabian" Night's Entertainment" and thoroughly deserved the applause they received.

The proceeds are in aid of His Excellency the Governor's Charity Fund, His Excellency himself being among those present.

A full report will appear in a subsequent issue of the "Penguin." The takings amounted to about £35.

BOARD OF TRADE FIGURES.

London, 23.8.35.

The Board of Trade report reveals a large increase in the Joint Stock Companies during 1934, the number reaching the highest on record at 130,455 with a capital of £5,547,350,147.

The year's registrations totalled 13,066 which is another record with a capital of £148,029,517, the highest figure since 1929.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than 3.0 p.m. on Monday, the 26th instant :

Pebble Island,  
 Fort Howard,  
 Cercass Island,  
 Saunders Island,  
 West Point Island,  
 Dunrose Head,  
 Spring Point,  
 New Island and  
 Chartres.

THE CABINET MEETING.

London, 23.8.35.

Two long sessions of a full Cabinet were held at 10 Downing Street yesterday (Thursday) when, after a detailed account of the Paris conversations given by Mr Eden the Ministers considered at length many questions connected with the Italo-Abvssinian controversy.

It was recalled that at the end of the Three -Power Meeting in Paris it was announced that it was the intention of the British and French Governments to maintain the closest touch and work in cooperation, and to continue right to the meeting of the League Council on the 4th of September, in their joint efforts to explore with the Italian government through diplomatic channels, the possibility of finding a peaceful settlement of the dispute with Abyssinia.

This was fully endorsed at the Cabinet meeting to-day when a strong desire to maintain the closest Anglo-French cooperation in dealing with this difficult situation was manifest.

It is understood that as a result of the discussions the Ministers saw no reason to depart from the policy repeatedly announced in recent weeks when the attitude of the Government towards the League of Nations and the Covenant had been defined.

The Cabinet decided to make no change in the decision taken in

July temporarily to withhold the licences for the export of arms to both parties in the dispute. This, however, does not necessarily mean that the restriction will be maintained until the 4th of September.

The question has been and will be under constant consideration.

Further developments in the situation are not expected for some days and no arrangements have been made for the calling of another Cabinet Meeting.

The Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare, will be in close touch with his officials and he and certain other Ministers who will be in London or within reach, will be available to meet if necessary at any moment to consider any points upon which a decision may be required.

The Prime Minister is travelling back to Aix-les-Bains to resume his interrupted holiday.

CHANNEL SWUM AGAIN.

London, 23.8.35.

Mr Haydn Taylor, a dentist of Cleethorps, Lincolnshire, swam the English Channel yesterday from Cap Gris Nex to Shakespeare Cliff, Dover, in fourteen hours, fifty minutes.

AMERICA AND NEUTRALITY.

Washington, 23.8.35.

Protracted conferences following the Representatives' rejection of the Senate's Neutrality Bill, resulted in a substitute measure retaining the essential mandatory features but limiting it in case of war abroad to the 1st of February, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent, who understands that Roosevelt has accepted the amendment and it will, therefore, be probably approved by both houses.

It thus makes the arms embargo applicable only to the Italo-Abyssinian dispute and affords Congress an opportunity of considering neutrality more broadly at the next session.

Other additions include penalties against foreign countries for misusing the American Flag and prohibits loans to belligerents, while a clause re-

lating to munition licences has been recast.

#### ITALIAN CONSUL AT

#### ADDIS ABABA SHOT.

London, 23.8.35.

Worldwide excitement was caused with the news that the Italian Consul, Baron Muzzi Falconi, was shot at Addis Ababa.

It transpired later that the wounding was caused by the accidental discharge of his own revolver whilst on a hunting expedition. The Consul's English wife, who is a daughter of the Addis Ababa British Minister, Sir Sydney Barton, was present at the time and help was rendered by the Emperor in transporting the wounded Consul to hospital where his condition is stated to be dangerous though there is a good chance of his making a recovery.

#### ACTION AGAINST THE SOVIET ?

New York, 23.8.35.

Reuter reports that the American Federation of Labour, through its Vice-President, will be demanding strong action against the Soviet and in a letter to the Secretary of State, says that if the Moscow Internationales Communistic activities are left unchecked after a departmental protest the "interests of the United States demand an immediate severance of diplomatic relations."

It is reported from Santa Rosa, California, that the communists are attempting to create trouble among the hop-pickers who, however, have seized the self-styled vigilants and after being made to kiss the American flag, tarred and feathered them and chased them from the town.

#### NEW CHINESE HARBOUR.

Geneva, 23.8.35.

China is reported to be constructing a new harbour at Hang-Chow Bay, south of Shanghai, costing four million pounds.

The preliminary work is well-advanced and its completion is anticipated in fifteen years.

#### THE LATE WILL ROGERS.

Glendale, California.  
23.8.35.

The remains of Will Rogers were on view prior to the funeral with the Army and Air Force providing a Guard of Honour.

It is believed that 100,000 attempted to reach the cemetery while a minute's silence was observed throughout California and the broadcasting systems closed down for 30 minutes.

#### GREECE'S FIRST PRESIDENT DEAD.

Athens, 23.8.35.

Admiral Condourietis, Greece's first President and the grand old man of politics, has died after a long illness. He was eighty years of age.

Three days' national mourning has been ordered.

#### EXHIBITION OPENED 3,600 MILES

#### AWAY.

London, 23.8.35.

The Secretary of State for the Domions, Mr J.H. Thomas, lit up the British Section of the Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto, yesterday, 3,600 miles distant, by pressing a button from his house in Hove, Sussex.

A message was subsequently exchanged between the High Commissioner Sir Francis Floud, and Mr Thomas, on the stimulus to Empire trade represented by the exhibition.

#### IN LIGHTER MOOD.

Doctor (to small boy.) : "I will put a bandage on your bad arm so that the boys will not hit you on it."

Small boy : Then put it on the other arm, please. You don't know the fellows at our school."

- o -

Guide : "This, ladies and gentlemen, is the greatest waterfall of the Alps. May I ask the ladies to cease from talking for a little so that we may hear the roar of the waters?"

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 26th August, 1935.

Fighting up Time 6.16.

High Tides 2.50 a.m.; 3.10 p.m..

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. an Overseas Programme or a Selection of Records will be broadcast, followed at 9.0 p.m. by the Time Signal and at 9.30 by News Items.

### FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

#### Alteration In Orders.

The Inspection of No. 2 Platoon in the Coutts Competition has been altered from Wednesday, the 28th instant, to Thursday, the 29th instant at 6.45 p.m..

### LOCAL FOOTBALL.

In fair weather but with a strong westerly wind blowing the Defence Force "A" and "B" teams met on Government House Paddock the latter winning by 2 - 1, having only ten men.

At half-time the score was 1 - 1. Bound and Hardy scoring for the "B" and "A" teams respectively.

In the second half though the "A" team did most of the attacking they could not score while in a break away their opponents obtained a second goal.

The final score was "B" team 2 : "A" team 1. Lieutenant A.I. Fleuret was referee.

### CRICKET CHAMPIONS.

Although there are many matches yet to be played in the County Championship Yorkshire has already secured a sufficient lead on points to become the champion county designate in place of Lancashire, last year's winner.

### THE KING'S CUP AIR RACE.

The King's Cup Air Race will be flown this year on the 6th and 7th of September.

Over thirty entries have been received, including one from the Duke of Kent.

Several of the machines entered are capable of speeds in excess of two hundred miles an hour, including a Percival Mew Gull of the Duke of Kent and a Comet Monoplane similar to the craft that won the England to Australia speed and handicap races last October.

### STILL TRYING TO FIND A WAY OUT.

London, 23.8.35.

The Official press reports that after yesterday's Cabinet on the Italo Abyssinian dispute it was understood that the Ministers remaining in London would keep in touch with the Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare, for consultation and an informal meeting was held at 10 Downing Street at which Mr Ramsay MacDonald, Acting Prime Minister, in Mr Baldwin's absence on holiday abroad, the Foreign Secretary, the Chancellor of the Exchequer Mr Neville Chamberlain, Sir Bolton Eyres Monsell and Lord Halifax were present.

Mr MacDonald travelled by the night train to Lissiemouth afterwards.

No important developments in the situation are anticipated before the meeting of the League of Nations' Council on the 4th of September, though as indicated yesterday, the British Government will pursue with the French Government a policy, as announced in Paris, of seeking through diplomatic channels any opportunity to help the parties to the dispute to solve their difficulties.

DO NOT FORGET the Stanley Benefit Club Social Whist Drive and Dance in the Town Hall to-night from 8.0 p.m. to 1.0 a.m..

usual prices.



SURPRISES EXPECTED AT GENEVA.

Paris, 23.8.35.

The outcome of the British Cabinet Meeting is greeted with satisfaction in as much as a threatening attitude towards Italy has not been adopted, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

But the press comments indicate that Britain is prepared for some surprises at Geneva.

Germany considers the political atmosphere still not cleared up by the Cabinet meeting and that the diplomatic play continues while the parties concerned are pushing ahead with their military preparations.

It is pointed out that if Italy declines to attend the League Meeting open conflict with Britain becomes an accomplished fact.

Rome is increasing the departure of her troopships in view of the possibility of the Suez Canal being closed by Geneva sanctions, states Reuter, but it is felt that Britain is not likely to obtain a majority for such action. Nevertheless, measures to meet such an eventuality have already been considered by the military leaders of Italy.

COTTON TRADE UPSET

Manchester, 23.8.35.

Trading in cotton goods has been considerably disturbed by the United States announcement of a twelve cents per pound cotton guarantee.

Shrewd speculators are buying quietly in anticipation of an early recovery, holding the view of the probability of financing a plan stimulating the market and equalising the position between the near and distant months.

New York reports that trading circles are disappointed but the terms of the new cotton programme are viewed as highly constructive by economists and trade authorities.

The markets, however, have slumped generally.

London : Silver recovered sharply following hopeful advices from Bombay & correlatively, the United States' dollar has appreciated.

NAVAL TALKS RETICENCE.

London, 23.8.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph, official circles are completely reticent on the subject of the Multilateral Naval Talks hoped for in London in September.

It is probable that they will not take place says the same journal, since Japan's insistence on the acceptance of the common upper limit of fighting tonnage which, in effect, is parity with the British and United States' fleets, is definitely opposed by America.

FIANNA FAIL CASTIGATED.

Dublin, 23.8.35.

The 'Blueshirts' Youth Congress has been addressed by O'Higgins and Commandant Cronin, who both castigated the Fianna Fail for their attempt to represent themselves as an ultranational party with the slogan Ireland was not a free country.

Cronin said that the first essential of a country was unity, both nationally and economically, and there were men in the country big enough to achieve unity without giving away geographical advantages.

JEWS & INFERIORITY.

Lucerne, 23.8.35.

The German question is being freely discussed at the nineteenth World Zionist Conference, states the United States Zionist leader, Wise.

He rejected the view - the German Zionists' view - that nothing the congress said could help German Jews, adding "Nazism does not declare that German Jews are inferior as a race, but that all Jews are."

YACHTING.

Brixham, 23.8.35.

The Endeavour beat the Yankee by nine minutes twenty seconds over a 28-miles course. Astra gained second place on time.

YUGO-SLAVIAN CRISIS.

Belgrade, 23.8.35

A political crisis has been precipitated with the Ministers of Justice and Social Policy, besides the Minister of Mines, handing in their resignations, thus attempting to overthrow the government on the grounds of the existing conditions in Croat Dalmatia.

CANADIAN ELECTIONS.Edmonton, Alberta,  
23.8.35.

The Social Creditors' Party is contesting all the sixty-three Legislative seats, and have already captured thirty-seven against the two secured by the Liberals and one to the Conservatives.

In addition they are leading in twenty-two of the remaining twenty-three constituencies from which returns have yet to be received.

SET BACK IN NEW YORKSTOCK EXCHANGE.

New York, 24.8.35.

The optimists in Wall Street received a setback to-day when the prices broke sharply, destroying for the time being their hopes of a boom developing when Congress has adjourned, says the Sunday Times correspondent.

Steel shares have dropped and Utilities, heavily liquidated, have declined up to six dollars on the curb market.

To-day's sales exceeded 1,100,000 shares.

YORKSHIRE MINE EXPLOSION.

Nine Men Killed.

London, 24.8.35.

Explosions occurred while a working party were investigating a gob fire in a South Kirby mine, Yorkshire, to-day. Nine men were killed.

ROUND BY CAPE HORN.

The Cheaper Way Across the World.

A correspondent to the "Children's Newspaper" reports that more & more British cargo ships are to travel to and from New Zealand and Australia by the Cape Horn route.

Before the Panama Canal was opened most steamers bound from Britain to New Zealand travelled round Cape Horn, but the opening of the great canal dividing North America from South America established a short cut that reduced the time of the voyage by six days.

Nowadays some of the great fleet of cargo steamers are going back to the old route because the ship-owners find it is a better business to make the voyage a week longer and save the cost of the Panama Canal tolls.

The charge for a vessel of 9,000 tons to pass through the Panama Canal is about £2,000, whereas the cost of an additional week of voyaging round Cape Horn is only about £300.

This means a saving of about £1,700 a voyage, a very big consideration for the ship-owners. But the passenger and mail vessels, to whom speed is the most important consideration, still prefer the short cut.

ISOLATION ENDED.

A newspaper reports that an air line now joins up Magallanes and Buenos Aires.

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER CASUALTIES.

Peshawar, 24.8.35.

The casualties sustained by the British and Native troops during the fighting with the tribesmen on the North-West frontier recently have totalled thirty.

An engagement with the hostile Mohmand Lashkar occurred near Dand where a British officer and four men were wounded, with five Indian ranks killed and twenty wounded. There were many casualties among the tribesmen.

THE ITALO-ABYSSINIANSITUATION.

London, 24.8.35.

Widespread speculation and concern was roused to-day by foreign reports that the British Mediterranean Fleet is to be strengthened with a view to further protection to the routes to the East in case of war in Abyssinia. But these brought prompt denials from London and Malta. The denials were official.

An Admiralty statement makes it clear that no special significance attaches by the issue to-day of the Mediterranean Fleet's second summer cruise programme which includes war-ship visits to Cyprus and Alexandria.

Increasing anxiety in France for a peaceful settlement of the Abyssinian affair is noticeable, states the Sunday Times' Paris correspondent.

It is understood that France is taking no special naval precautions in the Mediterranean at present.

Reuter reports from Naples that the troopship "Saturnia" left to-day for East Africa with 5,000 Black-shirts, including Mussolini's two sons, Bruno and Vittorio, and his son-in-law, Count Ciano. The troopship's departure was broadcast throughout Italy.

The Italian authorities are converting the Dodecanese Island into a military hospital base, the population being evacuated.

A message from Addis Ababa, states that the Abyssinian Government has ordered air raid drill for the population.

A Malta message says that the Government has ordered the construction of public air-raid shelters throughout the Island.

Reuter's correspondent in Rome announces that over 500,000 men, under the command of Mussolini himself as War Minister, are to take part in Italy's monster army manoeuvres which begin on Sunday in North and South Italy.

EXCHANGES. (Friday.)

Paris 75 7/64. New York 4.96 7/8

ITALIAN AIR CRASH.

Alessandria, 24.8.35.

Three well-known Italian airmen Major Bedendo, Lieutenant Tessore and Lieutenant Nicastri, were killed to-day when their plane crashed at Ottilio.

The airmen were taking part in trials for next week's International Air Race round Italy, when seventy-nine machines, belonging to seven nations, are competing.

U.S.A. RUSH TO ADJOURN.

Washington, 24.8.35.

Reuter reports that abandoning all other oil legislation in a rush to adjourn, the House of Representatives to-day ratified the Dallas Oil Compact whereby the chief oil producing States agree to limit the production of crude oil.

The House also adopted the Conference report on the Gold Clause Suit Bill which bars legal proceedings against the government based on the gold clause for losses arising from the dollar devaluation.

The President to-day, signed the Agricultural Administration Bill.

NEW U.S.A. APPOINTMENT.

Washington, 24.8.35.

The Senate confirmed without debate, the appointment of John G. Winant, the former Republican Governor of New Hampshire, as chairman of the New Social Security Board.

IN LIGHTER MOOD.

Proud father of prodigy (to a friend) : "My child wishes to learn music. Would you advise the piano or violin?"

Friend : "The violin, of course."

P.F. : "Why so emphatic?"

Friend : "Well, you can pitch a violin out of the window, if you don't like it."

- o -

How to tell a bad egg. Break it gently.

## "P E N G U I N."

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Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 27th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.16

High Tides 3.40 a.m.; 4.00 p.m..

POST OFFICE NOTICES.

Per s.s. Lafonia :

Money Orders & Postal Orders will be issued not later than 4.0 p.m. on Wednesday, the 28th instant.

Registered Letters will be received not later than 10.0 a.m. on Thursday, the 29th instant.

Ordinary Letters for Europe & South America will be received not later than Noon, on Thursday, the 29th instant.

- o -

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than Noon, on Thursday, the 29th instant.:

North Arm,  
 Fox Bay,  
 Albermarle.

NEW CHAPLAIN EXPECTED.

We understand that Mr T. Binnie has received a radio message from the Hon. G. Bonner, O.B.E., stating that a new Chaplain and his wife will be arriving in Stanley by the next Lafonia trip down from Montevideo.

WHIST DRIVE.

The usual fortnightly whist drive in connection with the Working Men's Social Club will be held on Wednesday, the 28th instant, commencing at 8.0 p.m.. Prices - Ladies & Members 1/- each.

(Continued from column 2.)  
 mosphere, according to Major-General Temperley, the Daily Telegraph military correspondent.

MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The highest scores for the past week were :

Monday.	Wednesday.
J.J. Harries * 100.	W.J. Bowles 100
W.J. Grierson 100.	W. Browning 100
W.J. Bowles 99.	A.H. Hills 100
L. Reive 99.	I. Reive 99
W. Aldridge 98.	F. Berntsen 99
F. Berntsen 98.	J.J. Harries 99
H.H. Sedgwick 97.	W.J. Grierson 98
Den. Lehen 97.	C.G. Allan 98

There was no shooting on Friday.

The winners of the Spoons were :  
 "A" Class - W. Browning, "B" Class - S. Newman. (\* two hundreds.)

The Competition for Wednesday, the 28th instant is - The Defence Force Club Prize.

DEPARTURES.

The Prefecto Garcia was expected to leave Stanley last night with the following passengers : K. Hutchinsch for Chartres, and W. Kirk for Weddell Island.

MUSSOLINI INSPIRES HISTROOPS.

Rome, 25.8.35.

In addressing a large assembly of troops to-day Mussolini said "Bravery in battle is much but not all; bravery during times of waiting is also needful. When gunfire starts Blackshirts will see the powerful figure of the Duce thrown against the sky like a gigantic realisation of a warrior's dream. And so, the Blackshirts, terrible and beautiful, will smash all resistance with royal contempt for danger."

At Bolzano the Italian army manoeuvres opened to-day in an at-

(Continued in previous column)

STILL HOPE OF PEACEFULSETTLEMENTIN ITALO-ABYSSINIAN DISPUTE.

London, 25.8.35.

It became clear over the week-end that the decisions of the British Cabinet on Thursday last will affect the outlook of the Italo-Abvssinian trouble in a marked manner, and many governments are now anxiously awaiting the next development in the European crisis.

Rome, it is reported, is doing some hard thinking.

Paris, reflects, unexpectedly, a renewed belief that after all a peaceful settlement of the Abyssinian affair may not be impossible says the Daily Telegraph diplomatic correspondent.

An earlier message from London announces that Mr Ramsay MacDonald at the conclusion of the Cabinet Meeting on Thursday last stated "We have made up our minds quietly and calmly and coolly. Further, we are quite clear as to what should be done."

ENGLAND'S HEAT WAVE OVER ?

Saturday saw the culmination of the heat wave over England with the temperature recorded at Greenwich Observatory at 4.0 p.m. standing at 91. But a cooling westerly breeze afterwards brought relief to parched Londoners.

This August has been, so far, the driest for forty years and practically rainless.

GERMAN TANKS CORPSFIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE.

Munich, 25.8.35.

The new German Tank Corps made its first public appearance to-day when a squadron was engaged in a mock battle with 39 single-seaters fighters of the German Air Force.

There were 100,000 spectators.

FORTY YEARS AGO.

(From the Falkland Islands Magazine of February, 1895.)

The Eighth Annual Prize Meeting of the Stanley Rifle Club was held at the Club's range on Friday, February 8th. The chief item was Mr F.E. Cobb's Silver Challenge Cup, held by Sergeant W. Quianlan. This has now been won by Mr J. Coleman who made the grand score of 93 in the first stage, this being the highest score that has ever been made by any member. The competition was fired off in two stages at 200, 500 and 600 yards.

The eight prize winners were : J. Coleman (Silver Cup) 173, T.H. Rowell, W.E. Turner, W. Quianlan, F. Hardy snr, Albert Biggs, F.J. Hardy, R.H. Aldridge.

The Subscribers' prize was won by J. Summers (21 points) with C.E. Aldridge second, and W. Coulson third.

- o -

A football match was played between Stanley and H.M.S. Sirius on 1st February. A very pleasant game ended in a victory for the Sirius of 8 goals to nil.

The Stanley Team was : Rev. E.C. Aspinall (goal), Sergeant Quianlan & E. Bennett (backs); W.J. Coulson A. Biggs & F. Aldridge (half-backs); J. Walch, A. Watson, J. McAtasney & G. Fleuret (forwards.) Linesmen - Mr Wiseman and Mr J. Luxton. Referee Mr Gibbert.

- o -

Darwin annual races were held on the usual race-course in the Camp on New Year's Day. There was a good attendance of spectators from the Company's Camp, from the North Camp and from Stanley. Everything went off in good order, the races commencing at 11.0 o'clock and ending at 3.0 p.m.. After the races the wind rose & during the night it came on to rain very heavily.

Among the winners were : A. Middleton, W. Coutts, P. Enninga, J. Campbell, D. Findlayson, A. Findlayson, M. McCarthy and W. Frazer.



Tuesday,

( Penguin. )

27th August, 1935.

3.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

----- for Best Service and Prompt Attention. -----

COOKED SLICED H A M for a few days only at the exceptionally low price of .....1/6 per lb.

Fresh LIVER SAUSAGE, ready to eat, ...1/6 per lb.

MORTADELLA, sliced ready to serve ....1/4 per lb.

The BEST Mild Cured BACON .....1/2 per lb.

Bramley Seedlings APPLES,  
very large size.....5/- per dozen.

The BEST Brazilian Oranges from 10d. to 1/11 per dozen.

The BEST O N I O N S ..... 3½d per lb.

"HOLANDA" Type Cheese .....1/10 each.

"CHUBUT" Cheese .....1/10 each.

The BEST Paraffin, "Y.P.F." Brand 19/- per case.  
"Y.P.F." 9/9 per tin.  
"Y.P.F." 2/6 per gallon.

The BEST Petrol "Y.P.F." Brand 21/6 per case  
"Y.P.F." 10/9 per tin.

The BEST Lubricating Oils, made by Alexander Duckham and Co. are only obtainable at the Globe Store :-

For Chevrolet and New Fords, use N.P. 2 at 4/11 gal.

For Citroen use N.P. 3 " 5/6 "

For B.S.A. & Cotton Motor cycles use N.P. 4 " 5/11 "

For all other motor cycles, and wherever  
an extra special oil is required use X.X. 7/3 "

(Note: X.X. oil is supplied in One Gallon tins, thus  
ensuring that customers get perfectly clean oil.)

For Morris and Wolseley Cars use "MORRISOL" Engine Oil 6/3 gal.

For Morris lorries use "MORRISOL" COMMERCIAL Engine Oil 5/6 "

To Avoid Indigestion drink "TRACK TIPS" Tea 2/6 per lb.



The BEST Aspirin is Universally recognised  
to be of the "B A Y E R" Brand, made in  
Germany. Now in stock at 1/2 per bot.

Fine weather is here:

For Health and Pleasure you need a

"HERCULES" Cycle.

S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia is expected to arrive at Stanley this evening or tomorrow morning.

CONGRESS ADJOURNMENT POSTPONED.

Washington, 24.8.35

An unprecedented last minute tussle between the Senate and the House of Representatives caused the postponement of the Congress Adjournment Bill until Monday.

The trouble arose over the Senate's decision to allow a 12 cents loan to cotton growers and 60 cents per bushel wheat loan which the House of Representatives refused to accept.

Mr Buchanan, the chairman of the House Appropriations Committee said that the amendments increased the total Bill for the session from 93 million dollars to 500 million dollars.

GERMANY & THE JEWS.

Berlin, 24.8.35.

Dr Schacht, Germany's Economic Dictator, daringly defeated the Nazi censorship with his warning speech last week when he declared a severe opposition to the Anti-Jewish campaign and anti-religious offensive by circulating an unexpurgated version to the banks and business houses.

Meanwhile Herr Streicher, the anti-Jewish agitator, continues his campaign in Northern Germany against the Jews.

APPEAL FOR GERMAN SACRIFICE.

Berlin, 24.8.35.

Count Schwering, Von Krosich, the Reich Minister of Finance, has issued a warning to the German people that they must exercise a stern thrift and sacrifice a great deal to enable the repayment of money owed by the Government for re-arming and for its work providing schemes.

U.S.A. SOIL "NOT MYSTICALLYBLESSED."

Washington, 24.8.35

The President, in a nationwide broadcast has urged American youth in all parties to "unite and challenge" and says that stark necessity has compelled Americans to unlearn the comfortable superstition that American soil is mystically blessed with every kind of immunity from grave economic maladjustments.

There was a need to-day, he said, for a more collective bargaining spirit.

COMMUNISTS IN TROUBLE.

Moscow, 24.8.35.

A strong protest against the interference of the Communist International in American affairs has been made in a note by the United States.

The note alleges "flagrant violation" of the agreement between the two countries.

"Most serious consequences" are anticipated, the note says, if measures are not taken to stop such acts.

The protest refers to activities alleged to involve interference in internal affairs of the United States which have taken place in Soviet territory in connection with the seventh All World Congress of the Communist International.

CANADIAN ELECTION ASSERTIONS.

Calgary, Alberta,  
24.8.35.

William Aberhart, the leader of the victorious Social Credit League in the provincial elections, declared that the integrity of a province was to be maintained. The Outer Party will keep the credit of the country at par.

"We are not planning confiscation or repudiation. Our purpose is simply to scientifically distribute goods of which we have an abundance," he said.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 28th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.19.

High Tides 4.30 a.m.; 4.50 p.m..

8.00 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Moon Song.
- 2 Silver Bell.
- 3 By the Sleepy Lagoon.
- 4 Handsome Gigolo.
- 5 Singing in the Moonlight.
- 6 Keep on doing what you're doing.
- 7 The Squirrel Dance.
- 8 National Melodies.
- 9 Tyrolese Woodcutter.
- 10 Melody's Bar.
- 11 The Dear Homeland.
- 12 Riding on the Clouds.
- 13 My Grandfather's Clock.
- 14 Music in the Air.
- 15 King Chanticleer.
- 16 Lazy Night.
- 17 Prisoner of Love.
- 18 Bahama Mama.
- 19 Ink a Dink a Doo.
- 20 Dance of the Paper Dolls.
- 21 Franklin D. Roosevelt.
- 22 Through Night to the Light.
- 23 Nella.
- 24 My Ain Polk.
- 25 Lucy Long.
- 26 Old Time Waltz Medley.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will  
 be given followed at 9.30 by News  
 Items.

HARDY'S CINEMA

There will not be a performance  
 this Evening, but to-morrow (Thurs-  
 day) there will be a Children's Show,  
 doors opening at 5.0 p.m. and com-  
 mencing at 5.15. Each child attend-  
 ing will be given a balloon.

BILLIARD COMPETITION PROGRESS.

The latest results in the Work-  
 ing Men's Social Club Billiard Com-  
 petition for the "Ellis Cup" are :-  
 E. Thompson 143 : I. Reive (10) 150;  
 A.V. Summers 150 : L. Summers (40)

108; A. Cletheroe (25) : S. Williams;  
 T.W. Campbell 150 : E.J. Mc-  
 Atasney (20) 144. As S. Williams is  
 shortly going to the Camp, A. Cletheroe  
 has a walk over to the semi-finals  
 the draw for which are - L. Reive  
 v. A.V. Summers; A. Cletheroe v. T.W.  
 Campbell.

FOR THE ANTARCTIC.

It is understood that Sir Hubert  
 Wilkins, who is already known to  
 Falkland Islands, has been in Monte-  
 video about a week, waiting for the  
 arrival there of the Ellsworth An-  
 arctic Expedition, which is apparent-  
 ly expected to resume its Antarctic  
 activities again this summer.

60 AIRMEN FOR INTERNATIONALFLYING MEETING.

Hythe, 26.8.35.

Over sixty airmen from all parts  
 of Europe participated in the Inter-  
 national Flying Meeting at Iympne  
 Aerodrome to-day.

The Cinque Ports Wakefield Cup  
 winner was Guy Hansez who flew his  
 French machine at an average speed of  
 177.5 miles an hour over the three  
 laps of a twenty-four miles' course.

DOMINICNS TENNIS.

Johannesburg, 27.8.35.

Australia won the first Tennis  
 Test against South Africa by 5 - 0  
 matches to-day, Crawford beating  
 Kirty 6/4, 6/4, and Quist beating  
 Farquharson 6/3, 6/2.

Tokio : It is expected that Japan  
 will follow the United States protest  
 to the Soviet against the propaganda  
 of Communist organisations.

ITALY & ABYSSINIA.

Belzano, 27.8.35.

The events in the Italian army manoeuvre area were completely overshadowed to-day by the sudden arrival of the Duce. An immense parade of Fascists greeted him whilst aeroplanes patrolled the sky above, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The Duce issued orders for a Cabinet meeting on Tuesday which, it is understood, was to deal with administration matters.

Italy is to be represented at Geneva on the 4th of September and a document is being prepared for presentation dealing with Italy's case against Abyssinia.

It is stated that Italy will ask that Abyssinia be excluded from the League.

It is officially announced by the British War Office that the fixed defences for Malta and Aden are to be brought up to the strength approved in 1934.

The Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare, is going to Geneva for the League Meeting.

A Cairo British United Press message says that Britain and Egypt are discussing the possibility of closing the Suez Canal and it is reported that the Egyptian Government's view has been cabled to London.

At Addis Ababa, the Emperor & Empress of Abyssinia to-day commenced a month's prayer for peace, with abstention from taking meat with food, and their example is being followed by the whole nation.

Reuter reports from Aden that in Massawa, Eritrea, fifteen Indians who are British subjects, have been arrested by the Italians for the alleged despatch of a telegram to business associates at Aden, advising them not to ship any further merchandise to Massawa.

MORE CANADIAN ELECTIONS

PREDICTED.

Quebec, 27.8.35.

The Premier of the Province of Quebec issued to-day a warning that the stability of the Confederation might be affected by such movements as the "Social Credit" Party.

He predicted new elections in Alberta within the next six months.

It was reported from London that stocks in the Alberta Province were marked down sharply on the London Stock Exchange to-day.

REGULATING EGYPTIAN COTTON.

Manchester, 27.8.35.

A draft scheme for regulating the production of the mills spinning Egyptian cotton yarns is to be laid before the Egyptian Committee Federation of Master Cotton Spinners' Association on Wednesday.

This scheme provides for such production on a quota system for each firm in the form of a percentage of a standard based on the average number of spindle-hours run for the first half of 1935.

Firms exceeding the quota are to pay 3/9 per spindle per annum & the firms not reaching the quota are to receive 2/6 per spindle per annum.

MORE CANADIAN TOURISTS.

Ottawa, 27.8.35.

According to the bank reviews there are many indications of business improvement throughout Canada with the gold production reaching a new high level and the tourist traffic increased while for the month of July, the unemployment figures showed a considerable decrease which is likely to be maintained for some time.

DEFENCE FORCE BADMINTON CLUB - Badminton will be held as usual on Saturday, commencing at 8.0 p.m.. Between 9.0 and 10.0 p.m. a "Tea" has been arranged and all members of the Club are cordially invited.

WILT STORE CHIT CHAT.

WHITBREAD &amp; CO'S

## BIG FOUR

The "big four" famous brands of  
malt liquors brewed or controlled  
by Whitbread & Co :-

	Reputed Fints.	Reputed quarts.
Whitbread's Pale Ale	6/6	11/6 doz.
Whitbread's Double brown ale	6/9	12/3 "
Whitbread's London Stout	6/9	12/3 "
Mackeson's Milk Stout	6/9	12/3 "

We can thoroughly recommend Whitbread's "Double Brown" as being  
a fine old English Brown Ale - immensely superior to any foreign dark  
beers.

Sash Tools 5d, 6d, 9d. Paint & varnish brushes 2/6, 3/-, 3/3, 4/9 & 6/6  
Tin basins 8d, 10d & 1/2. Tinned roasters 3/- and 5/-.  
Glass Hand Lamps 3/6 & 4/3. Boot lasts 3 feet. 2/-.  
Long boot lasts 3/3. Bungalow Baths 28/- and 35/-.  
Enamel Baby baths 3/6. Perforated Zinc 4d per square foot.  
Trellis. 18" wide. 1/10 per piece.

CALL AND INSPECT our new stock of Linoleums at 3/11 and 5/3 per yard.  
Also our regular stocks of Inlaid linos etc.

MORTON'S BOILED SWEETS. 1/6 bottle. (note the reduced price)

THAT YOUTHFUL  
SPRINGY STEP

EASILY ACQUIRED

By wearing RUBROX on your boots and shoes.

Wears longer than leather, and can be  
nailed or sewn.

In sheets, size 9 x 7 inches 1/8 per sheet.





STARTLING U.S.A. CHARGES.

Washington, 27.8.35.

The report of the Senate Agricultural Committee makes startling charges of inexperience, "graft", avarice and dishonesty, in connection with the Government Farm Board, created in 1928, says the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The Committee declare that the actual and prospective losses to the Five Hundred Million Dollars' Fund amount to 345 million to the end of the fiscal year June 1935.

AMERICAN NEW MEASURES.

Washington, 27.8.35.

The Cotton Loan Plan has been revised to provide a ten cents loan to the growers with a guaranteed price of twelve cents.

President Roosevelt to-day signed the amended Utilities Bill which provides a modified death sentence to the Utilities' Holding Companies.

INTERNATIONAL JUDGE DEAD.

The Hague, 27.8.35.

The death is announced of Professor Schuecking, a Judge of the Permanent Court of International Justice.

WINSTON CHURCHILL'S PALM.

London, 27.8.35.

Mr Winston Churchill has announced his intention of bringing to an end the controversy with other members of the Conservative Party on the India Policy of the Government, now that the India Bill is on the Statute Book, though he is not receding from the position he took.

In announcing his decision to the Chairman of the West Essex Unionist Association, Mr Churchill said - "dangers larger and nearer than the Indian dangers gather upon the path."

A PATIENT'S REVENGE.

Belgrade.

A man named Yevtitch, has been sued for grievous bodily injuries by a local dentist called Dimitrievitch.

The dentist alleged that at a painful moment in the dentist's chair Yevtitch bit the dentist's finger, as the result of which it had to be amputated.

The plaintiff created a sensation in the court by displaying the finger in a bottle of alcohol.

SMALLEST ELECTRIC MACHINE.

Budapest.

Great success has attended the experimental work carried out by the smallest electric machine which has been made by a young electrician named Zimmermann.

The dynamo is about the size of a fly, and is believed to be three and a half millimetres smaller than the previous known smallest electric machine.

It has generated sufficient light to illuminate a small room and provide sufficient power to propel a load of twelve pounds over a rise ten feet long with a gradient of 1 in 6.

The machine took four months to construct, and was made under a glass which magnified it by five hundred.

MOMENTARY MUSINGS.

Politeness is like an air cushion. There is nothing in it, but it eases the joints wonderfully.

- o -

The bee that gets the honey is not one that hangs about the hive.

- o -

If you start a job, stick to it, unless it be painting a bath.

- o -

If you like to-day, it's here; if you don't, it's going.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 29th August, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.21.

High Tides 6.30 a.m.; 6.50 p.m..

### POST OFFICE NOTICES.

Per s.s. Lafonia -

Money Orders & Postal Orders will be issued not later than 10.30 a.m. on Thursday, the 29th instant,

Registered Letters will be received not later than Noon, on Thursday, the 29th instant.

Ordinary Letters for Europe & South America will be received not later than 4.0 p.m. on Thursday, the 29th instant.

- o -

Mails for the undermentioned places on the West Falkland will be received at the Post Office not later than 4.0 p.m. on Thursday, the 29th instant :

Fox Bay,  
 Hill Cove,  
 Saunders Island,  
 Port Stephens,  
 Spring Point &  
 Albermarle.

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia arrived through the Narrows yesterday about 1.15 p.m. from the West and Magallanes with the following passengers: Mr G.S. Yonge, Mrs S. McFherson and Miss C.M. Rutter from Magallanes Mr A. May from Hill Cove, Mr A.M. Bonner from Roy Cove, Mr & Mrs R. McRae and four children from Saunders Island, Mr A.G. Barton and Mr A. McPhee from Pebble Island.

The vessel tied up alongside the Fennia and gangs were working until late last night discharging cargo. She is expected to come alongside the Jetty sometime this afternoon and will probably leave for Montevideo and Island ports in the forenoon to-morrow.

(Continued in next column.)

Among the passengers understood to be travelling in her are : Mr S. Shannon and Miss Fleuret for Fox Bay, with Mrs A. May & two children & Mr L. Sollis also for Fox Bay.

The s.s. Lafonia is expected to arrive back in Stanley about the 13th of September.

### BENEFIT CLUB SOCIAL.

A very pleasant social was held in the Town Hall on Monday evening organised by the Stanley Benefit Club. Whist and dancing were enjoyed, the winners of the prizes for the former being Miss M. Summers & Mr G. Pearson (firsts), Mrs Sedgwick & Mr S. Summers (bookies.) Nine tables were used for the whist, the M.Cs being Messrs B. Sedgwick & S. Summers. The M.Cs for the dance were Messrs W. Catten & B. Reive.

### THE OLD "FALKLAND".

A rumour is current that the old s.s. "Falkland" which was sold at the beginning of the year to a combine on the Coast has been burnt out.

Although no authority for this news is forthcoming we understand that several months ago Lloyds had been notified of her being in difficulties in the neighbourhood of Valparaiso.

The s.s. "Falkland" was a familiar figure in the Island waters having for some twenty years plied backwards & forwards in the service of the Falkland Islands Company.

INTER ISLAND PASSENGERS : Among the passengers carried by the Lafonia on her most recent trip were Mrs A.G. Barton and two children with Miss Perry who travelled from Pebble Island to San Carlos.

MR S. GOSS'S NEPHEW

TO THE FORE.

Distinction in Insurance.

Mr Syd Goss of Fitzroy has learned of a notable achievement by his nephew, Mr E.P. Goss of Reading, a son of the late Councillor W.H. Goss of Reading who was born in the Falklands.

In the 1935 finals of the examination of the Corporation of Insurance Brokers, Mr E.P. Goss came out at the top of the list for the whole of England in which there were over eighty candidates.

Mr E.P. Goss commenced his insurance career in the same office in which his uncle, Mr S. Goss commenced in 1904 and served for five years, namely The Ocean, Accident & Guarantee Corporation Ltd.. Mr E.P. Goss is now a member of the firm of Messrs Goss and Co, incorporated insurance brokers of Arcade Chambers, Reading.

PRAYERS FOR PEACE.

London, 27.8.35.

The Archbishop of Canterbury & the Moderator of the Federation of the Evangelical Free Churches have issued a joint call for prayer in connection with the Italo-Abyssinian dispute.

They have asked that on next Sunday prayers may be offered in all the churches throughout the country that the "Spirit of God may give courage and wisdom to the members of the League Council so that by their action even now war may be averted and, in any event that the cause of Justice and respect for treaties may be vindicated.

INDIAN STOCKBROKERS CHARGED.

Calcutta, 28.8.35.

About 200 Indian stockbrokers have been charged with gambling in jute futures. It is alleged that the brokers banked on a rise in jute prices in the event of hostilities between Italy and Abyssinia.

AIR MINISTRY EXEMPTIONS.

The British Drone & Flying Flea.

London, 27.8.35.

The Air Ministry is permitting exemption from the official regulations governing the manufacture of aircraft and from the usual certification of airworthiness for the ultra-light "British Drone" now under manufacture.

The exemption is on the conditions similar to those which applied recently in the case of the "Flying Flea". The concession has been regarded as a result of the report early last year of the Gorell Committee on Civil Aviation.

It is expected that freedom from regulations will enable manufacturers to reduce the cost of machines by twenty-five per cent without any sacrifice of efficiency or safety.

STRONGER SWEDISH AIR FORCE.

Stockholm, 28.8.35.

The trebling of the Air Force, a substantial extension of the air defences with stronger armaments for the Island of Gotland, and an increase of thirty per cent in the time for compulsory military service, have been urged in a memorandum presented to the Swedish government to-day by the Commission appointed in 1930 for the reorganisation of defence.

SOVIET "GETS HER BACK UP."

Moscow, 28.8.35.

The Soviet Government has rejected the protests of Britain, the United States, Latvia and Italy against the propaganda activities of the Congress of the Comintern which closed last week, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

In reply to the United States, the Soviet says that the U.S.S.R. is unable to assume any obligation regarding the Communist Comintern.

The note is couched in abrupt terms and a Washington message indicates that Soviet & American relations will be further strained.

THE ITALO-ABYSSINIANDISPUTE.

London, 27.8.35.

The Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare, and the Minister for League Affairs, Mr A. Eden, both returned to work at the Foreign Office to-day.

Among other business which will occupy them during the next few days is the examination of the aspects of the Italo-Abyssinian dispute which will come up before the League Council on Wednesday week.

It will be recalled that at the end of the Council Meeting on the 3rd of August, Mr Eden referred to the proposed Three-Power Conversations at Paris and said : "I will inform the Council at its next meeting of the result of these endeavours."

The form of the report which he will make to the Council will be one of questions to which two Ministers will have to give attention and it is likely that as Mr Eden is associated with Monsieur Laval as Joint Rapporteurs before the Council on the Abyssinian Appeal, that the French Premier will be consulted in this matter.

In any case the British and French governments are remaining in touch through diplomatic channels in regard to the situation in accordance with the policy announced in Paris on the 18th of August.

M. Laval is reported to have had interviews with both the British Ambassador, Sir George Clerk, and the Italian Ambassador, Signor Nerutti, to-day.

-- o --

Bolzano, 28.8.35.

The Duce has ordered all members of the Cabinet to attend the Bolzano meeting in military uniforms.

There is much speculation why the Cabinet should meet on the scene of Italy's great manoeuvres.

The Rome correspondent of the Daily Telegraph indicates that informed persons in the capital expect the Duce to make a declaration of a sensational character, especially in view of the large number of foreign military missions invited to the manoeuvres.

The Marchese Marconi stated to-day that the reports that he has been called upon by Mussolini are premature. If war breaks out between Italy and Abyssinia, I shall place myself at his disposal, he said.

There was considerable activity in Paris to-day on the Abyssinian situation. Premier Laval saw the new Italian Ambassador, Signor Nerutti, and the British Ambassador, Sir George Clerk. Afterwards Signor Nerutti called on M Laval again.

An Addis Ababa message says that a contingent of warriors has proceeded to the south near the Italian Somaliland frontier.

AUSTRIAN ROYAL RUMOUR.

Venice, 28.8.35.

There is persistent rumour here to-night that Archduke Otto, the son of the last Emperor of Austria, intends to return to Vienna for a few hours and be proclaimed king.

The Venice bourse is in a state of suppressed excitement and there is a tense atmosphere prevailing.

The report reached a prominent member of the Bourse from Vienna.

It is said that the Austrian Chancellor, Dr Schuschnigg, secretly agreed to Otto's return, due to the fact that he had lost hope of holding the present government through the coming winter when the distress would be worse.

Nazi propaganda has reached such proportions that it would be necessary to arrest forty per cent of the population to crush it. Schuschnigg adds.

According to the Daily Telegraph Venice correspondent, the Chancellor had discussed his plight with Mussolini and the Duce, in principle, had no objection to the restoration, but considered that the time had not arrived for such action. This discussion took place in May last but it is now believed that the Abyssinian situation has entirely altered the position.

Vienna : Major Fey, the Austrian Minister for the Interior was seriously injured in a motor accident to-day.

YACHTING.

Torquay, 28.8.35.

The American yacht Yankee defeated five other yachts of J. Class at Torquay regatta to-day over a forty-mile course.

It is stated that Mr C.R. Fair-ey, "Shamrock's" owner, is making a challenge for the America Cup 1936 with a K Class yacht.

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TENNIS.

New York, 28.8.35.

T. Wilmer Allison and Vanryn beat Budge and Mako 6/4, 6/2, 3/6, 2/6, 6/2 in the final of the Men's Doubles Championship.

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BOXING.

Glasgow, 28.8.35.

Johnny McGrory, the Scottish featherweight champion was knocked out for the first time in his career to-night by "K.O." Morgan, the American featherweight, in the seventh round.

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H.R.H. THE PRINCE OF WALES.

Cannes, 28.8.35.

Reuter reports that His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales while on holiday here went on board British, French and Italian warships at Cannes.

He spent forty minutes on the Italian destroyer "Bianchi."

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AUSTRALIAN POLITICIAN RESIGNS.

Melbourne, 28.8.35.

Mr J.H. Scullin, the leader of the Federal Labour Party and Premier from 1929 to 1932 has resigned his leadership owing to ill-health.

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NORMANDIE & THE QUEEN MARY.

Paris.

It is not expected that the Normandie will develop any higher speed on the Atlantic crossing than that which she has already attained. Although no doubt she will reduce the total time spent on the journey when she uses the summer route, which is 100 miles shorter, this reduction is not likely to be more than half an hour at the most.

On the other hand, it is confidently believed that the Normandie will hold the blue riband for several years.

Her most dangerous rival is not considered to be the Queen Mary, which is not expected to beat her record, but the Bremen, whose engines, it is said, are to be changed in order to try to capture the blue riband again.

Certain modifications are to be carried out in the engines of the Normandie in order to diminish the vibration, which was serious in the cabins situated aft, and particularly when the ship attained a speed of 33 knots, as she did between Plymouth and Havre

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A LAWRENCE RUMOUR.

Madrid.

While one enterprising Italian paper has discovered that Col. Lawrence is not dead, but is in Abyssinia it has been left to a Madrid newspaper to find him in the Spanish capital.

According to rumours to which "La Voz" gives prominence under the heading "Mystery Death & Burial of Colonel Lawrence," Lawrence is in Madrid in disguise en route for Africa where he will be engaged in secret service work !!

-----

IN LIGHTER MOOD.

"How's your cold Angus?"

"Verra obstinate."

"And how's your wife?"

"Aboot the same."

-----



"P E N G U I N,"

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 30th August, 1935

Lighting up Time 6.23.

High Tides 7.20 a.m.; 7.40 p.m..

8.00 p.m

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Joyeux Carillon.
- 2 King for a Day.
- 3 My Louisiana Girl.
- 4 Drums of my Heart.
- 5 The Old Man of the Mountain.
- 6 El Ahanico.
- 7 Schon Rosmarin.
- 8 Where the River Shannon Flows.
- 9 Tree-top Serenade.
- 10 My Beautiful Lady.
- 11 Easy Come, Easy Go.
- 12 At the end of the day.
- 13 Oh! Suzanne.
- 14 Claironnante.
- 15 Jeannine.
- 16 My Dixie Sweetheart.
- 17 I Love a Parade.
- 18 Love me to-night.
- 19 Sons of the Brave.
- 20 A Brown Bird Singing.
- 21 The Green Isle of Erin.
- 22 Nola.
- 23 L'Amour, toujours l'amour.
- 24 I've got a shce.
- 26 I Love you truly.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will  
 be given followed at 9.30 by News  
 Items.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-morrow night

"The Final Close-Up"

Admission 1/6 & 1/- . Doors open  
 at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.  
 Tickets at "Kelper" Store.

THE COLONIAL SMALL BORE

TROPHY.

We understand that the Colonial  
 Small Bore Trophy has arrived by the  
 m.v. Lobos & that the date of the  
 presentation will be announced as  
 soon as it is known.

THE QUEEN OF THE BELGIANS

KILLED IN MOTOR

ACCIDENT AT LUCERNE.

King Leopold Slightly Injured.

The British Official Press  
 yesterday reported the tragic news of  
 the death of Queen Astrid of the  
 Belgians in the morning as a result  
 of a motor accident near Lucerne,  
 Switzerland.

Reports state that the Queen  
 was seated in the rear seat of the  
 car while her husband, King Leopold  
 was occupying the seat beside the  
 chauffeur.

The car suddenly swerved across  
 the road, and struck a tree. The  
 queen was killed instantaneously.  
 The King was only slightly hurt while  
 the chauffeur was uninjured.

The accident has deeply shocked  
 public opinion and expressions of  
 profound sympathy are extended to the  
 Belgian people by whom the queen was  
 deeply loved.

Queen Astrid was born at Stock-  
 holm in 1905 and was married in 1926.  
 She became queen at a tragic moment  
 in Belgium's history when in February  
 of last year King Albert of the Bel-  
 gians was killed by the fall of rock  
 while climbing near Mainz.

A later Report from Reuter  
 explains that the first statement  
 the king was able to make was that  
 the queen wanted to look at a map to  
 see the route they were taking. The  
 king himself glanced at the map but  
 although his inattention to the steer-  
 ing wheel was only momentary, it was  
 sufficient to let the wheels deviate,  
 causing the car to swerve violently  
 and strike two trees.

The king had just taken the wheel  
 from the chauffeur and the queen was  
 seated on his right. Both were in  
 high spirits.

Where the accident occurred the  
 road was only twenty-four feet wide

(Continued on page 4 )

SATURDAY'S  
FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

1st Division.

Arsenal	: Sunderland.
Aston Villa	: Sheffield Wed.
Blackburn R.	: Grimsby Town.
Bolton Wands	: Brentford.
Chelsea	: Liverpool.
Everton	: Derby County.
Huddersfield	: Preston N. End.
Manchester C.	: West Brom. A.
Middlesbrough	: Portsmouth.
Stoke City	: Leeds Utd.
Wolves	: Birmingham.

2nd Division.

Barnsley	: Port Vale.
Blackpool	: Doncaster R.
Bradford C.	: Tottenham Hots.
Charlton Ath.	: Burnley.
Hull City	: Fulham.
Newcastle Utd	: Bradford.
Norwich City	: West Ham Utd.
Notts Forest	: Bury.
Plymouth Arg.	: Manchester Utd.
Sheffield Utd	: Leicester City.
Southampton	: Swansea Town.

3rd Southern.

Brighton	: Torquay Utd.
Bristol Rvrs	: Notts County.
Clapton O.	: Luton Town.
Crystal Pal.	: Cardiff City.
Exeter City	: Aldershot.
Newport Co.	: Swindon Town.
Northampton	: Gillingham.
Queen's Park R.	: Millwall.
Reading	: Coventry City.
Southend	: Bournemouth.
Watford	: Bristol City.

3rd Northern.

Barrow	: Chesterfield.
Carlisle	: Darlington.
Chester	: Southport.
Hartlepools	: Halifax.
Lincoln City	: Accrington S.
Mansfield T.	: Oldham Ath.
New Brighton	: Tranmere Rvrs.
Rochdale	: Crewe Alex.
Rotherham	: Wrexham.
Walsall	: Gateshead.
York City	: Stockport Co.

Scottish Lea.

Airdrieon's	: Hamilton Acc.
Arbroath	: Queen o' South.

(Continued in next column.)

TENNIS.

Johannesburg, 29.8.35.

Reuter reports that the Australian Davis Cup players, Crawford and Quist, were beaten to-day in their doubles match with Malcolm and Condon, the South African veterans, 3/6, 9/7, 8/6.

WHEAT PRODUCTION.

New York, 29.8.35.

Reuter reports that the Department of Agriculture states that the world production of wheat excluding Russia and China, will probably reach 3,520 million bushels in 1935, an increase of 60 million compared with 1934.

The world supplies, however, will be about 240 million less than in 1934 due to the decreased world carryover at the commencement of the current crop year.

U.S.A. & THE U.S.S.R.

Washington, 29.8.35.

Consequent upon Moscow's curt rejection of the United States protest on the Red propaganda, the newspapers here hold that the State Department has only two alternatives. Either to recall the United States Ambassador at Moscow, or to send another note detailing in a more specific form, the charges in the first note.

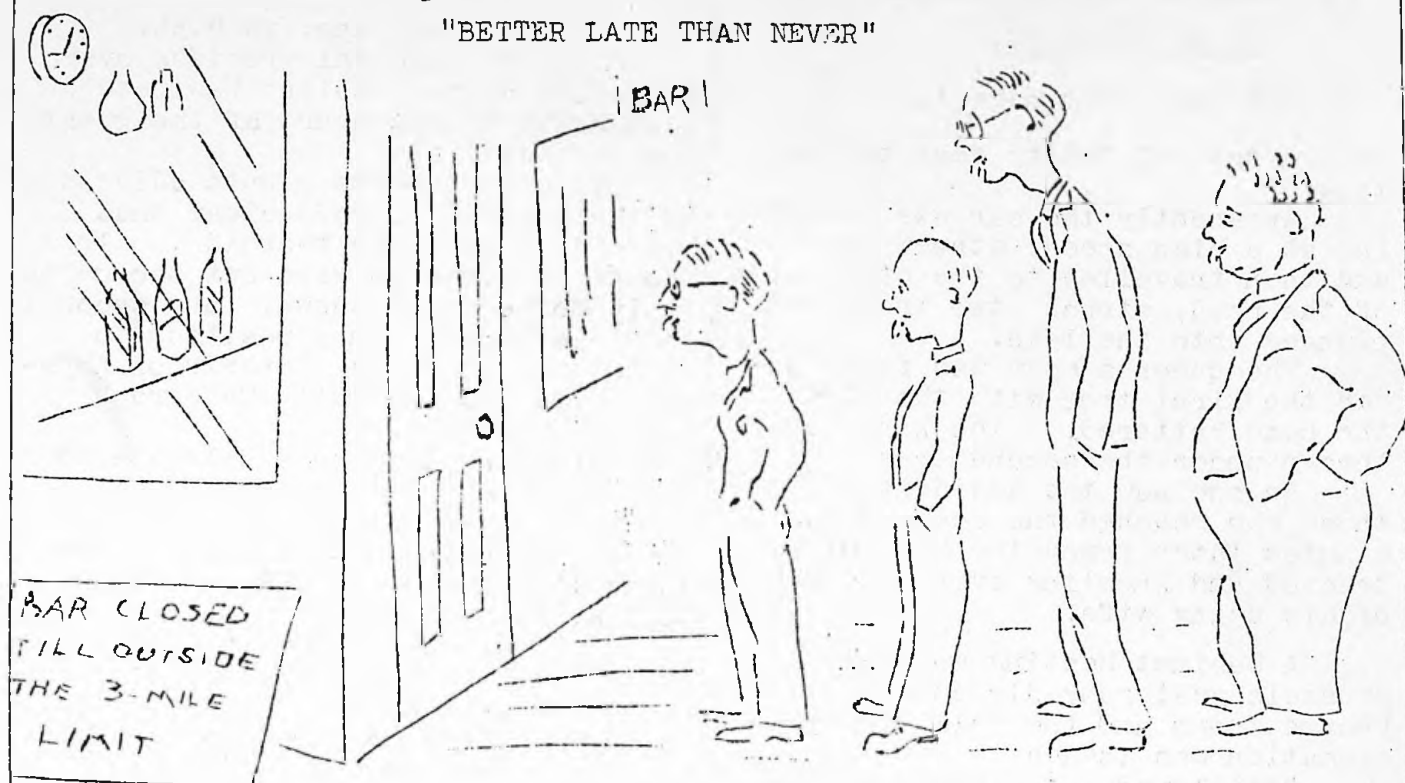
The President to-day conferred with the Secretary of State, Mr Cordell Hull, on the situation.

Budapest : The Hungarian bank-rate has been reduced  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 4 per cent.

Ayr United	: Kilmarnock.
Celtic	: Queen's Park.
Dundee	: Hearts.
Dunfermline	: Aberdeen.
Hibernian	: St Johnstone.
Motherwell	: Albion Rvrs.
Partick Thistle	: Rangers.
Third Lanark	: Clyde.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

The proverbs of "JOHNNIE WALKER" No 4.

"BETTER LATE THAN NEVER"

How often, during the days of American Prohibition, was this expression used by queues of thirsty souls awaiting the opening of the Ship's Bar? "Johnnie Walker" well on view through the Bar windows, but not a drop to be touched until the 3 - mile limit was passed !

But still - "Better late than Never" !!!

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKEY. (Scotland's Best) obtainable at the West Store.

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

IN ADDITION TO OUR USUAL LINES OF SWEETS THE FOLLOWING NEW VARIETIES ARE NOW ON SALE :-

MY QUEEN 3d each or 6 for 1/3. Clarnico Marzipan 6d per block. LOLLIPOPS 1d each.

Buttered Ginger.	} 1/2 per lb.	Summer Gala Bon Bons.
Royal Seals.		Creamy Brazil Pats.
Muscatel Rolls.		Rum and Milk Liqueurs.
Fruit assorted.		Lime Liqueur-Rolls.
Orchard Fruits.		Milk Chocolate Bon Bons.
Squash Bon Bons.		Nougat Sundaes.

Brazil Caramels 2/- lb. Frosted Caramels 2/- lb.

Milk Choc Brazils 2/- lb.

Butter Fruit Liqueurs 1/3 lb. Buttered Rum Liqueurs 1/3 lb.  
 Granada Selection 1/3 lb. Java Figs 1/8 lb. Buttered Mint Creams 1/3 lb.  
 Extra Fruit Creams 1/- lb. Mint Liqueurs 1/3 lb.  
 Vienna Mixture, Kentish Fruits, Mixed Pastilles, all 1/2 lb.  
 Rose & Vanilla Marshmallows 2/- lb.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

THE QUEEN OF THE BELGIANSFATAL ACCIDENT.

(Continued from page 1.)

with a drop of twenty feet to the lake.

Apparently the car was travelling at a high speed, struck the curb and then travelled to the other side of the road, struck two trees and plunged into the lake.

The queen's body was found under the first tree with the side of the head battered. The king was thrown under the second tree.

No one saw the accident and those who reached the scene a few minutes later found the king distracted and kneeling over the body of his dying wife.

A Cabinet Meeting was held in Brussels yesterday directly the news became known and the following proclamation was issued :

"Still under the shock of the tragic death of the late King Albert, Belgium is mourning to-day, a Queen whose youth, grace and kindness had conquered the people. The whole country is dumbfounded and is sharing the King's immense sorrow. The country rallies faithfully round him and pledges itself to watch with heartfelt tenderness over the Royal Princes who are bereft of their mother."

The king returned to Brussels in the evening with the queen's body.

BRITISH FLEET'S MOVEMENTS.

London, 29.8.35.

The Mediterranean Fleet sails from Malta to-day on its second summer cruise which will include a stay by several warships at Port Said.

The Third Cruiser Squadron is proceeding direct to Haifa, the British terminus of the Irak pipe line.

As a result of the recent developments in foreign affairs, the long delayed strengthening of the Navy is, the Daily Telegraph Naval correspondent learns, to be carried out in advance of the period originally contemplated.

ITALY & ABYSSINIA.

Bolzano, 29.8.35.

Signor Mussolini presided over a meeting of the Italian Cabinet last night in the heart of the great manoeuvres.

In a forty-five minute address to the Cabinet he made clear that his object would be twofold : In the first place to wipe out the defeat Italy suffered at Adowa; and secondly to place himself in a position to dictate terms to the Emperor of Abyssinia, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

Italy would send a delegate to the League of Nations meeting at Geneva, but if the League voted sanctions, even moral ones, or censured Italy, she would leave the League.

He declared that a punitive expedition against Abyssinia could be localised unless the League started action which would end in war and possibly the loss of millions of lives.

An official statement after the meeting says that the British Government have nothing to fear from the Italian policy concerning Abyssinia. Italy does not wish for differences with Great Britain.

The French Cabinet is sending a strong delegation to Geneva, including Premier Laval, Mm Herriot, Paul Boncour, Bonnet, Berenger, Bastid, Castel and Grandolfo.

Pope Pius, in addressing 1,600 delegates from the Catholic Nurses Congress to-day, condemned "wars of conquest" & in striking allusion to the Abyssinian crisis, he said "A war which would only be of conquest would evidently be an unjust war." He exhorted his audience to pray particularly for peace.

U.S.A. GOLD CLAUSE BILL.

Washington, 29.8.35.

President Roosevelt to-day signed the Gold Clause Bill which bars legal proceedings against the Government based on the Gold Clause for losses arising from gold devaluation.

London : Thunderstorms have been experienced over many parts of England.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.) Delivery  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } free.  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.)

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 31st August, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night 6.25 p.m.; to-morrow 6.26 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This Evening  
 6.0 o'clock Children's  
 Hour.

To-morrow  
 7.0 p.m. Church Service  
 8.0 Overseas Etc..

LOCAL SHIPPING.

The s.s. Lafonia left Stanley en route for Montevideo shortly after Noon yesterday. There was one additional passenger for Fox Bay, Mr B. Hardy, while Mrs May and her two children who apparently intended to leave, remained in Stanley.

The schooner Shamrock arrived on Wednesday with a cargo of wool for export and mutton sheep.

"ELLIS CUP" BILLIARDS.

The draw for the semi-final of the "Ellis Cup" Billiards Competition organised by the Stanley Working Men's Club is : L. Reive (25) v. A.V. Summers (scr.), and A. Cletheroe (45) v. T.W. Campbell (scr.)

GIRL GUIDES - The usual Sunday Parade will be held to-morrow. Guides are to meet at Headquarters at 10.30 a.m. punctually.

BOXING.

In the boxing contest between Dovle and Baer on Thursday night, the former was defeated in the first round on a "technical knock-out."

THE DUKE OF GLOUCESTER'SENGAGEMENT ANNOUNCED.

London, 30.8.35.

A Court Circular announces the engagement of the Duke of Gloucester, the third son of Their Majesties the King and Queen, to Lady Alice Montagu-Douglas-Scott, the daughter of the Duke and Duchess Buccleuch & Queensberry.

The Duke of Gloucester is thirty-five years of age and Lady Alice is thirty-three.

It is understood that no date has yet been fixed for the wedding.

THE LEAGUE & ITALY.

London, 30.8.35.

When the League Council meets next Wednesday at Geneva to take up the dispute between Italy and Abyssinia, it is expected that early in the proceedings a report will be made on the Three-Power Conference in Paris.

The British Minister for League Affairs, Mr Anthony Eden, who on August 3rd undertook to inform the Council at its next meeting of the result of the Paris Talks, is understood to have been considering the terms of this report before settling the final form of which he will certainly wish to consult with the French Prime Minister, M. Laval. He has been closely associated with M. Laval in all the attempts of the last few months at Geneva and elsewhere to facilitate a peaceful outcome of the Italo-Abyssinian tension.

Mr Eden is leaving for Geneva on Monday and he will take the opportunity of discussing with the French Premier the statement to be made to the Council, either on his way through Paris or at Geneva, before the Council meeting begins.



"AMBROSE APPLEJOHN'S ADVENTURE."

## A Night of Thrilling Entertainment.

For the second year in succession the public of Stanley have been treated to a performance in the Town Hall of a character not experienced for a long time previously. On Friday, the 23rd instant, the Arabian Night's Entertainment "Ambrose Applejohn's Adventure" was produced with the proceeds being in aid of His Excellency the Governor's Charity Fund. The Hall was filled, among those present being His Excellency the Governor and Miss Henniker-Heaton with Members of Councils and their wives.

Last year the farce "Tons of Money" was presented but on this occasion a more ambitious piece was given though in view of the difference in the type of the two plays they cannot present comparison. For our part, we were all excitement to learn the next development and on gathering up the threads of the story our interest held us all the more closely to the unfolding of the plot. Shortly, for those who were not able to be present and who have not yet been able to gather it from those who were more fortunate, the story is this ..

Ambrose Applejohn, a country squire of forty - and a bit, weary of the regular round of life, of being so highly respectable and proper, feels the urge to get out of the rut, to go abroad, to seek adventure, romance ! He wants to sell his family home, to shake off the ties which compelled him to do the same thing the same way every day; to get away from those who have assisted him to maintain the proper decorum of his position - Aunt Agatha, his cousin Poppy Faire, and Iush the old family retainer.

The play opens with the shock Aunt Agatha and Poppy sustain on finding that the ancient home of the Applejohn's is up for sale and that Ambrose is rebelling against respectability in an outrageous fashion. The story develops with the amazing entrance of Anna Valeska - a beautiful foreign dancer - fleeing from the clutches of an unscrupulous villain Borolsky, the dramatic coming of an Eastern mystic - Pengard - and Mrs Pengard, and then, the terrifying arrival of Borolsky himself. A daring robbery is attempted, a treasure trove parchment is discovered, the telephone wires are found to be cut - and the first act closes with Ambrose and Poppy wreathed in an air of suspense & mys-

tery, surrounded by adventure and romance.

The second act opens with Ambrose, faithfully attended by Poppy, waiting for the burglars to return. Three hours they have watched, Poppy has read the parchment and Ambrose, getting more and more sleepy, dozes with his confused brain struggling with the revelation that he is a descendant of Ambrose Applejack, the notorious pirate. Poppy goes out to get him some coffee. He falls asleep - and dreams - before him, the whole mystery is exposed. There is the pirate ship and Ambrose now the Applejack pirate in person. Borolsky is the villainous mate & Pengard the bo'sun - a "Chinese dog," with the crew they mean to take the ship and the treasure with which Applejack intends returning to England to settle down and become respectable. Poppy figures as the devoted cabin boy and Anna Valeska as a Portuguese woman captured in a fight. Pengard is killed and Borolsky is made to face his fate - "the arbitrament of fortune" as Applejack nicely puts it - by cutting the cards. He loses and is thrown overboard while Applejack, alone with the cabin boy, reveals his masterly cunning by producing a pocketful of aces.

The third act brings us back to Ambrose still dreaming. Poppy has returned. The air of mystery and adventure re-asserts itself. But the more wakeful Ambrose becomes the more does the spirit of his ancestor flame within him. Anna is revealed as a burglar with Borolsky as her associate - and there is a third, Denmet, in their gang; Pengard and his wife are burglars; they are all after the treasure and are now working together.

Meanwhile, in the midst of threatened attacks and false alarms Johnny Jason, Ambrose's enthusiastic

but not too cautious salesman, appears on the scene. The real parchment is produced by the unbelieving Johnny who had the bright idea of using it to boost the sale of the country house, and the treasure is found. Then the villains attack, Jason goes for help while Ambrose is left with his life imperilled. But there is a ring - the thieves are foiled and fearing that the telephone has been repaired, they hastily depart. With the cunning of his famous ancestor, Ambrose has substituted the alarm clock's bell to frighten the assailants and the curtain goes down leaving him surfeited with adventure, untold wealth - and the revelation that Poppy is the consummation of his romantic desires.

The first thing impressed upon the mind at the end of the performance was the consistently good acting of all who took part, thus assuring a most creditable production. It fell to the lot of Lush (Mr Albert Bonner) to bring the play into being & from the beginning he retained the masterly composure of an old family retainer. Poppy Faire, Ambrose's sweet, but rather old-fashioned cousin, was admirably portrayed by Miss F. Henniker-Heaton. Her wistful concern for Ambrose (even when he "took the curate's sister to the bazaar") & her well dissembled devotion to him in his anxious vigil, made us feel we wanted to kick him for wishing to go out into the world to seek - above all things - romance. Miss Alice Felton as Aunt Agatha, did her part very effectively and fitted in well with the theme of the play especially when her outraged decency brought her to the verge of tears. Ambrose, on whom the whole play pivoted brought a newcomer before Stanley footlights but not a novice in stagecraft for it was he who last year produced so successfully the farce "Tons of Money". Mr L.F. Hodgson's interpretation of the title character showed a proper appreciation of that type which through generations of timid respectability could burst forth with the fearlessness of a bold buccaneer to outwit an arch-villain in his villainy. Mrs L.F. Hodgson - as Anna Valeska - appeared once more as a clever artiste worthily stirring up Ambrose's interest so that he could not help but fall for her "hook, line and sinker." Her's was a difficult part but she carried it off with an easy assurance & natural manner.

Mrs S. Fulbrook as Mrs Pengard could not have more aptly expressed the appearance and manner of a typical crook while Mr W. Catten (as Pengard and then the luckless bo'sun) was truly marvellous - even when confronted with the prospect of the ignominious fate of his nefarious career - "hanging!" In contrast to him, Mr A.W. Beardmore, who in the past has proved himself a first rate actor, was all that the sinister Borolsky should be - so suave, but so ruthless, cruel, terrible! Then there was Johnny Jason; in the vicissitudes of trying to foist off "second-hand cars that won't go" Mr D.M. Honeyman gave a very good interpretation of a bright and breezy but irresponsible house agent. The part of Dennet - a fellow conspirator of Borolsky and Anna Valeska - was well acted by Mr S. Williams, while in this eulogy Miss M. Oldham, as the maid Marie also takes her place.

In addition to the principal characters there was also an admirable selection of pirates - Messrs H. Bennett, R. Berntsen, A. Bonner, J. Bound, E. Fuhlendorff, D.M. Honeyman, E. Meierhofer, J. Osborne, R. Reive, S. Williams, F. Howatt and R.H. Hannsford, who with the last-named as property manager also deserve a special word of praise for their work behind the scenes.

Mention must also be made of the lighting effects which were capably superintended by Mr M. Biggs while others to whom thanks are due for their much appreciated help were: Mrs R.L. Cheverton & her helpers who were responsible for the excellent make-up of the artistes, Messrs G. Roberts, L.B. White & A.B. King with the stewards and doorkeepers. Those who so kindly contributed to the furnishing and who worked hard with the costumes also deserve a warm word of thanks.

The success which attended this entertainment and the farce acted last year lead us to hope that a dramatic performance of the calibre of these two shows will now become a permanent institution in the annual events of the Colony. Nothing can bind together better a community so isolated as ours than such happy gatherings & the achievement of such an end will more than repay those who spend many hours in developing such productions.

THE BELGIAN TRAGEDY.

30.8.35.

The British Official Press giving further information about the tragic death of the Belgian Queen states that the accident occurred near Kussnacht.

On His Majesty the King being informed by the Belgian Embassy he sent immediately a telegram of condolence on behalf of himself and the Queen to King Leopold.

His Majesty's Government have sent a message of official condolence to the Belgian Government & the Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare, has addressed a personal message of sympathy to the Belgian Ambassador in London for transmission to Belgium.

It is now revealed that the car, which King Leopold was driving himself, hit a milestone and skidding some distance, struck two trees and plunged into the side of the lake.

The Queen was thrown out and her head came into violent contact with the first tree, her skull was fractured and several ribs were broken besides there being other severe injuries.

When the members of the Royal Suite in a following car reached the spot they found King Leopold kneeling beside the Queen, holding her in his arms. The Queen died without regaining consciousness. Not until he had realised that the Queen was dead did the King consent to leave her, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent. Before being helped into the waiting car King Leopold took his wife in his arms and kissed her. The King received injuries to his jaw and an arm.

Queen Astrid, who was a daughter of the King of Sweden, was 29 years of age. She married King Leopold on the 4th of November, 1926 and leaves three children, Princess Charlotte, aged seven, Prince Baudouin, aged five, and Prince Albert, aged fourteen months.

The body of the Queen arrived at Brussels yesterday morning, accompanied by the King. The funeral will take place on Tuesday.

Ottawa : Most favoured nation treatment has been extended by Canada to Australia & New Zealand.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for the Week  
Ending 7th Sept.

Monday,	:	Miniature Rifle	
2nd Sept.		Shooting	8.0.
Tuesday,	:	Badminton	8.0.
3rd			
Wednesday,	:	Miniature Rifle	
4th		Shooting	8.0.
Thursday,	:	Badminton	8.0.
5th			
Friday,	:	Miniature Rifle	
6th		Shooting	8.0.
Saturday	:	Badminton	8.0.
7th			

A.I. Fleuret,  
Acting O.C. & Adjt,  
Defence Force.

SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

F.I.D.F.M.R.C. - Amount collected  
£52.19.0; Club Fund (exp. inc.)  
£5.6.0; Seller's Prize £1.0.0. -  
"Kelper Store." 1st - £10. 09531,  
2nd - £7. 09753, 3rd £5. 09884.  
Twenty competitors prizes of £1.9.0  
each.

The above Sweepstake is now closed and holders of winning tickets are asked to cash them in by the 7th of September after which date any unclaimed amounts will revert to Club Funds. Unclaimed prizes to date are : 31st May - 431, 21st June 1954, 12th July C2775 & 03346, 2nd August 06895, 9th August 08388.

The Committee wish to thank the sellers of tickets & all those who have helped in any way to make the Sweepstake such a success.

LOCAL FOOTBALL.

K.O. 2.15.p.m. to-morrow (Sunday.)  
"A" Team - S. Williams; A. Etheridge & H. Summers; A. Shackel F. O'Sullivan & W. Browning; L.W. Aldridge, D. O'Sullivan (capt.), D. Williams, F. White & J. Clifton.

"B" Team - H. Thomas; D. Fleuret & D. Atkins (capt.); J. Petterssen, R. Grant & G. Pearson; C. Thompson, J. Round, A.W. Beardmore, W. Jones & W.J. Grierson.



## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - 21. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 2nd September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.27.

High Tides 9.50 a.m.; 10.10 p.m..

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. this evening Overseas Selections will be broadcast if conditions permit; Otherwise Studio Selections. At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will be given followed at 9.30 by News Items.

### H.M.S. EXETER.

News has been received that H.M.S. Exeter is expected to arrive at Stanley sometime to-morrow afternoon.

This is an unexpected surprise as the warship was not due to call at Stanley until the 14th instant.

### S.S. LAFONIA.

On her next itinerary the s.s. Lafonia is expected to leave Stanley on the 15th instant for :

Fitzroy, Darwin, North Arm, Fox Bay, possibly Albermarle, Port Stephens, Spring Point, Dumose Head, Chartres, Roy Cove, West Point Island, Hill Cove, Port San Carlos, San Carlos, Port Howard, Port Stephens, Salvador Waters, and Berkeley Sound.

She is expected to return to Stanley about the 29th instant.

### GERMAN MANOEUVRES.

Berlin, 1.9.35.

The biggest manoeuvres in Germany since 1914 are to be carried out at Hanover between the 2nd instant and the 9th instant in the presence of Herr Hitler.

### THE LATE QUEEN OF THE BELGIANS.

#### Court Mourning.

The London Official press on Saturday stated that His Majesty the King has commanded that the Court shall wear mourning for two weeks for the late Queen of the Belgians.

It is announced in Brussels that the funeral of the late Queen Astrid will take place on Tuesday.

### ROYAL RETROTHAL CONGRATULATIONS.

London, 31.8.35.

Messages of congratulation have been arriving all day at Balmoral and Drumlanrig Castle for the Duke of Gloucester and his fiancée, Lady Alice Montagu-Douglas-Scott, whose engagement has been announced.

### BRITISHERS & ENLISTMENT.

London, 31.8.35.

The Foreign Office has issued a statement drawing attention to the terms of the Foreign Enlistment Act of 1870, which makes it an offence for any British subject to accept without the King's licence "Any commission or engagement in military or naval service of any foreign State at war with any foreign State at peace with His Majesty," and to the fact that an Ethiopian Order in Council in 1934 made it an offence for any British subject to take part in hostilities in Ethiopia whether in the service of the Ethiopian government or against it.

This statement has been made "In view of the possibility that British subjects or protected persons anticipating an outbreak of hostilities between Italy and Ethiopia may be

contemplating enlistment in the forces of one or other of these countries.

#### PORT OF LONDON DEVELOPMENT

##### SCHEME.

London, 31.8.35.

Progress is being made with the Port of London Development Scheme which is to cost £1,750,000 and will give regular employment to six hundred men for five years.

When the alterations to the Royal Victoria Dock are completed it will provide six thousand feet of deep water quayage with the most up-to-date electric cranes, and will continue to be the chief warehousing area in the Port of London for tobacco and flour milling trades.

The modernisation of the Royal Albert Dock includes the construction of a new quay 5,350 feet long.

#### RAILWAY CENTENARY.

Wireless news announced Saturday night that the Great Western Railway was a hundred years old that day, and the Centenary had a lively birthday.

A special train from Paddington to Bristol arrived with a number of guests of the company, including Mr J.H. Thomas (Dominions' Secretary) who was at one time an employee of the company.

At a luncheon at the University Hall celebrating the event, the chairman of the company, Sir Robert Horne, stated that a new engine, the "Bristolian" was being put on the track to do the journey between Paddington and Bristol in 1½ hours instead of two hours. This means that the train will travel at an average speed of 80 miles an hour over the whole distance.

The trains carrying the guests of the company that day had done the journey in 1¼ hours, sometimes the train reached the speed of 88 miles an hour and yet the guests in the saloon had had tea without spilling a drop in their saucers.

#### THE ETHIOPIAN CRISIS.

London, 1.9.35.

According to a world copyright message from Sir Percival Phillips, the Daily Telegraph special correspondent in Abyssinia, a huge commercial deal between the Abyssinian government and Anglo-American interests was signed to-day.

The deal, which represents a capital outlay of approximately £10,000,000, most of which is to be found in New York, confers on Mr F.W. Ricket, the envoy of the African Exploitation & Development Corporation, the sole rights to the oil, minerals and other natural resources, over half the Empire, for seventy-five years.

It enables extensive development by British and American capital which is likely to modernise Ethiopia.

The development work is to begin almost immediately. Geologists, drillers and other pioneer personnel will arrive shortly for surveys.

Sir Percival Phillips understands that other negotiations are in progress of greater importance to Britain which will concern the conservation of the waters of Lake Tsana, the source of the Blue Nile, by a syndicate.

This combination is to be formed of interests representing Ethiopia, Sudan and Egypt with a capital of approximately £10,000,000, divided between them and raised from London and Cairo.

The proposal is to build a barrage and pumping stations from Lake Tsana to the Blue Nile, thus not only ensuring an adequate water supply for the Sudan and Egypt in perpetuity, but enabling thousands of acres of land now sterile to be cultivated.

The Ethiopian government considers the proposals most satisfactory in connection with the solution of the problem of Lake Tsana.

London, 1.9.35.

A later message states that consternation has been caused there, in Washington, Rome and Paris, by the concession made by the Emperor of Ethiopia in connection with the Abyssinian oil and mineral rights.

The British Foreign Office has  
(Continued on page 4.)



# FOOTBALL RESULTS.

( Saturday )

## 1st Division.

Arsenal	3	Sunderland	1
Aston Villa	1	Sheffield Wed.	2
Blackburn R.	1	Grimsby T.	0
Bolton Wands	0	Brentford	2
Chelsea	2	Liverpool	2
Everton	4	Derby Co.	0
Huddersfield	1	Preston N.E.	0
Manchester C.	1	West Brom. A.	0
Middlesbro'	3	Portsmouth	2
Stoke City	3	Leeds United	1
Wolves	3	Birmingham	1

## 2nd Division.

Barnsley	4	Port Vale	2
Blackpool	5	Doncaster R.	2
Bradford C.	0	Tottenham H.	1
Charlton Ath.	4	Burnley	0
Hull City	1	Fulham	1
Newcastle U.	3	Bradford	3
Norwich City	4	West Ham Utd	3
Notts Forest	2	Bury	2
Plymouth Arg.	3	Manchester U.	1
Sheffield U.	1	Leicester C.	2
Southampton	4	Swansea T.	3

## 3rd Southern.

Brighton	3	Torquay Utd	2
Fristol Rvrs	0	Notts County	0
Glapton O.	3	Iuton Town	0
Crystal Pal.	3	Cardiff City	2
Exeter City	5	Aldershot	1
Newport Co.	2	Swindon T.	2
Northampton	0	Gillingham	0
Queen's P. R.	2	Millwall	3
Reading	2	Coventry C.	1
Southend	3	Bournemouth	3
Watford	0	Bristol City	2

## 3rd Northern.

Barrow	1	Chesterfield	1
Carlisle	3	Darlington	0
Chester	5	Southport	1
Hartlepoons	1	Halifax	0
Lincoln City	6	Accrington B.	0
Mansfield T.	1	Oldham Ath.	0
New Brighton	0	Tranmere Rvrs	0
Rochdale	2	Crewe Alex.	1
Rotherham	1	Wrexham	2
Walsall	2	Gateshead	0
York City	0	Stockport Co.	4

(Continued in next column.)

# 1st DIVISION LEAGUE TABLE.

	P	W	L	D	F	A	F.
1 Everton	1	1	-	-	4	0	2
2 Arsenal	1	1	-	-	3	1	2
3 Stoke City	1	1	-	-	3	1	2
4 Wolves	1	1	-	-	3	1	2
5 Brentford	1	1	-	-	2	0	2
6 Sheffield W.	1	1	-	-	2	1	2
7 Middlesbro	1	1	-	-	3	2	2
8 Blackburn R.	1	1	-	-	1	-	2
9 Huddersfield	1	1	-	-	1	0	2
10 Manchester C.	1	1	-	-	1	0	2
11 Chelsea	1	-	-	1	2	2	1
12 Liverpool	1	-	-	1	2	2	1
13 Portsmouth	1	-	1	-	2	3	0
14 Aston Villa	1	-	1	-	1	2	0
15 Birmingham	1	-	1	-	1	3	0
16 Leeds United	1	-	1	-	1	3	0
17 Sunderland	1	-	1	-	1	3	0
18 Grimsby T.	1	-	1	-	0	1	0
19 Preston N.E.	1	-	1	-	0	1	0
20 West Brom. A.	1	-	1	-	0	1	0
21 Bolton Wands	1	-	1	-	0	2	0
22 Derby County	1	-	1	-	0	4	0

## Scottish Lea.

Airdrieon's	2	Hamilton Acc.	4
Arbroath	3	Queen o' Sth	1
Ayr United	1	Kilmarnock	3
Celtic	3	Queen's Park	0
Dundee	2	Hearts	5
Dunfermline	0	Aberdeen	2
Hibernian	0	St Johnstone	2
Motherwell	2	Albion Rvrs	0
Partick This.	1	Rangers	3
3rd Lanark	3	Clyde	0.

## "PHOSFERINE" SOLD.

London, 1.9.35.

It is announced that the Veno Drug Company has entered upon a conditional agreement to purchase Phosferine for \$180,000 cash.

## CANADIAN GOVERNMENT APPOINTMENTS.

Ottawa, 1.9.35.

Canadian Cabinet appointments made yesterday were : Lucien Gendron, Minister of Marine; Earle Rowe, and Onesine Gagnon K.C., Ministers without Portfolio.

THE ETHIOPIAN CRISIS.

(Continued from Page 2.)

issued a communique that it has not yet received confirmation of the report but that it has informed the Minister at Addis Ababa that such concessions would undoubtedly be a matter for preliminary consultations by the British, French and Italian governments under the Tripartite Treaty.

Sir Sydney Barton has been authorised to advise the Emperor to withhold the concessions.

The Government, states the Sunday Times, is gravely concerned at the effect the concession will have on the League Council Meeting on Wednesday. It is feared that it will seriously hamper Mr Anthony Eden's efforts to reach a peaceful settlement.

In Rome, Signor Gayda, who is Mussolini's mouthpiece on Foreign Office affairs, in the "Giornale d'Italia", declares that the concession is unacceptable to Italy.

At Bolzano, Mussolini has reaffirmed explicitly, Italy's intention to respect all British Imperial interests. It did not mean, however, that if Britain suddenly declared that Abyssinia must be looked upon as a British preserve, that Italy would retire and abandon her undertakings.

New York, 1.9.35.

Reuter reports that Mr Cordell Hull, the Secretary of State, has discounted the possibility of the United States Government becoming involved in the Italo-Abyssinian controversy through the concession. "The Government," he adds, "does not undertake to follow its nationals round the world to advise them what they should do in business. Private business transactions are not under ordinary circumstances any concern of the United States Government."

The African Exploitation and Development Company, which is named as the American partner in the Emperor's deal, was registered in July in the State of Delaware.

The incorporators are unknown in financial and industrial circles.

The Standard Oil Company, New Jersey, has stated that it had no connection with the company & new nothing of the deal.

New York, 1.9.35.

A further message states that Dr Barnum Brown, who surveyed Eastern Ethiopia for the Anglo-American Oil Company in 1922, declares that he did not find oil in commercial quantities.

ITALIAN NAVAL MOVEMENTS.

Paris, 1.9.35.

According to the Rome correspondent of the "Matin", six Italian submarines are preparing for naval manoeuvres which are to take place South of Sicily.

It is also stated that a large aerial force is concentrating on the Sicilian coast.

A Reuter message from Bolzano says that Mussolini had a meeting lasting two hours with the Under-Secretaries for Marine and Air, and it is believed that the question of sanctions was discussed.

A Reuter message from Shanghai reports that the Italian cruiser "Quarto", the flagship of the Naval Commander-in-Chief, has been recalled to Italy.

MUSSOLINI'S RESOLVE.

Bolzano, 1.9.35.

"Italy will not release a single soldier, sailor or aviator until the absurd and provocative talk about Sanctions is ended" declares Mussolini in addressing 140,000 officers and men.

During September, the Duce went on to say, an additional 200,000 men will bring the army up to one million.

U.S.A. NEUTRALITY BILL.

Reuter reports from Washington that President Roosevelt signed the Neutrality Bill on Saturday. This Bill provides for complete neutrality towards both combatants in the event of war between two foreign powers.

In signing the Bill Roosevelt declared that it was approved legislation as an expression of the fixed desire of the government and the people to avoid any action involving them in war.

The embargo on the export of arms is also extended to February next.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 3rd September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.28.

High Tides 10.40 a.m.; 11.00 p.m.

H.M.S. EXETER.

No further information is available as to the time of the arrival of H.M.S. Exeter to-day than that she is expected to get here sometime after 12 noon to-day.

Nor is it known how long she will remain in the Colony waters.

This will be the third visit of the ship since she was commissioned to this station and once more we extend to the Commodore, Officers & Men a hearty welcome to our shores.

SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

W.M.S.C. : 1st prize - 4 (£10;)  
 2nd prize - 981, 246, 636, 297, 348  
 (£1.8.0 each;)  
 3rd prize - 215, 266, 462, 859, 469, 335, 688, 817, 655  
 (11/1d each.)  
 Seller's prize -  
 Woodbine Bakery £1.

Amount collected £40. Expenses  
 7/8, Children's Party Fund 19/9,  
 Club Funds £3.18.5. Prizes £34.14.2

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS.Births.

Etheridge - to Mrs A.S. Etheridge of Stanley, on the 14th of August, - a daughter.

Jones - to Mrs John F.C. Jones of Stanley, on the 25th of August, - a daughter.

Marriage.

Lindenberg - Kirk. John E.T. Lindenberg to Miss Sarah E. Kirk, at Stanley on the 15th of August.

Deaths.

Girling - Emily Beatrice, wife of W.C. Girling, late of Falkland Islands, at Artillery Farm, Pemberton Meadows, British Columbia, on May 25th, 1935.

Pedersen - Clara Pedersen of Stanley, aged 51 years, on the 21st August.

MINIATURE RIFLE SHOOTING.

The highest scores for the past week were

Monday.	Wednesday.
W. Aldridge 100.	W.J. Grierson 100
J.J. Harries 99.	W. Aldridge 100
W.J. Grierson 99.	F.G. Berntsen 99
J.R. Gleadell 99.	J.R. Gleadell 99
J. Petterssen 99.	C. Henricksen 99
F.G. Berntsen 98.	L. Reive 98
Den. Lehen 97.	W.J. Bowles 98
W.J. Bowles 97.	E.J. McAtasney 98
	J. Petterssen 98

Friday.

W.J. Grierson 100.	J.R. Gleadell 100
A.H. Hills 99.	A.J. Fleuret 98
L. Reive 98.	F.G. Berntsen 98
W. Aldridge 98.	J. Bound 98
H.H. Sedgwick 98.	W.J. Bowles 98

The Winner of the Defence Force Prize was Dennis Lehen.

The Competition for to-morrow, the 4th instant will for "A" and "B" Class Spoons.

BILIARDS TOURNAMENT.

The results of the semi-finals of the "Ellis Cup" competition run by the Working Men's Social Club are  
 A.V. Summers 150 : L. Reive (25) 130;  
 T.W. Campbell 150 : A. Cletheroe (45) 132.

The finalists, therefore, are A.V. Summers and T.W. Campbell. If the former defeats his opponent he wins the Cup outright.

FOOTBALL RESULTS - 1st Division  
 (2nd Sept.) Bolton Wanderers 1 : Sheffield Wed. 1. Preston N.E. 1 : Derby Co. 2. Wolverhampton 2 : Huddersfield 2.

# SOVIET £5 MILLION TRADE

## AGREEMENT.

Moscow, 1.9.35.

A Soviet-Uranian Trade Treaty was signed on Tuesday last and it replaces the trade agreement concluded in 1931. Provision is made for the exchange of goods exceeding the value of £5,000,000 annually on a barter basis.

# NEW ZEALAND'S

## HIGH COMMISSIONER.

London, 1.9.35.

Sir James Farr, the High Commissioner for New Zealand, has agreed to an extension of his appointment until December, 1936.

# COAL INDUSTRY STRIKE

## CONTEMPLATED.

London, 1.9.35.

A warning has been given that a national strike of the coal industry is contemplated unless the owners show a disposition to concede some of the men's demands contained in the manifesto issued last week by the Mineworkers' Federation.

# YANKEE CAPSIZES.

Dartmouth, 1.9.35.

Gerald Lambert's Yankee, competing with the Shamrock, Velsheda and Endeavour in the last important race of the season, capsized.

With half a gale blowing she was caught in a luff, states the Sunday Times. The mast was broken & fell clear into the sea.

Other yachts lowered their mainsails and went to her assistance. She was towed by a trawler to the harbour. None of her men were lost.

# THE ETHIOPIAN CRISIS.

Bolzano, 2.9.35.

The King of Italy held a review of eight massed divisions of the Italian army at Ronzone. The troops numbered 100,000 men.

Their concentration in twenty-four hours in an area where every man could see the king and the Duce, with only one good road, was a fine piece of staff work, writes the Daily Telegraph military correspondent.

When it is remembered that manoeuvres on a similar scale are going on in three other places in Italy there can be no doubt of her great military strength and readiness for war.

Rome, 2.9.35.

Italy's memorandum to refute Abyssinia's demands for League action at Geneva is receiving its finishing touches.

It claims that the Emperors of Abyssinia have systematically repudiated their obligations towards Italy since the Treaty of 1899 by which Italy claims to have obtained a protectorate over Abyssinia and that the Emperor tore up the treaty the following year.

It will be argued that perpetual incursions into Italian territory, accompanied by slave driving and cattle raiding have constituted a real danger for Eritrea and Italian Somaliland.

Washington, 2.9.35.

The State Department has flatly asserted that the concession concerning the development of the oil and mineral resources of half of Abyssinia would make no difference to the government's policy towards the Italo-Abyssinian controversy.

London, 2.9.35.

Mr F.W. Rickett, the man who has secured the concessions is a well-known personality in financial circles connected with the Middle East.

In 1928 he helped to form the British Oil Developments Limited and obtained from King Faisal a concession for the working of 45,000 square miles where the Irak oil-fields are situated.

Tuesday,

( Penguin. ) 3rd September, 1935.

3.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Best Service and Prompt Attention.

BRAZILIAN GRANGES the best Quality from 1/- to 1/11 per doz.  
according to size.

F R E S H K I P P E R S 6d per pair.

VERMECELLI Well assorted kinds. only 7d per lb.

"DULCE DE LECHE" or "MILK PRESERVE"  
In special glass jars.....2/- each.

New scale of prices for FLOUR, in force from to-day :-

"SILVER KING" Flour in 140 lb bags 24/- each.

"SILVER KING" do. 50 lb " 9/6 "

"SILVER KING" do. 35 lb " 6/11 "

Best Argentine O.O.C. Flour in 147 lb bags 19/9 each.  
do. do. O.O.C. do. 35 lb " 5/9 each.

Second Grade Argentine Flour in 154 lb. bags 13/11 each.  
do. do. do. do. in 35 " " 3/8 each.

WHOLEMEAL FLOUR "Centaur" Brand 2½ per lb. (10d for 4 lbs).

"Vickers" Hand Sewing Machines.

With reversible feed - sews backwards and forwards without removing work, and enables stitch to be looked at end of seam.

Only £5. 12s. 6d.

Spare rings, needles, shuttles, etc. always in stock.

" F R I M U S " Stoves and Blow-lamps.

Silent stoves and Roarer stoves, 12/6 and 13/6 each.

Pic-nic stove, packed in small tin only 11/6.

Blow-lamps, from 4/3, 4/9, 14/6, 17/3 to 22/9 each.

Combination blow-lamp and soldering iron, all in one 18/6.

Copper soldering irons, with adjustable heads 2/9 & 4/9 each.

Coffee Roaster, for using on any stove, only 8/6 each.

Spirit cans for methylated spirits etc., only 11d each.

Filling funnels, with wire gauze 8d and 1/3 each.

Filling spouts, to attach to any bottle, 11d each.

Dustless clothes lines..... 2/6 each.

Grilling irons for Primus stoves 3/11 each.

And a complete assortment of spare nipples and Pricker pins.



NEW ZEALAND PARLIAMENT.

Viscount Galway, the new Governor-General of New Zealand, opened his first parliament on Friday last and it was revealed that Mr Coates, the Prime Minister, had discussed trade problems with Belgium, Germany, Russia, Sweden, India, South Africa and the United States.

MR STANLEY BALDWIN.

The London Official Press states that the Prime Minister, Mr Stanley Baldwin, who rejoined Mrs Baldwin at Aix-les-Bains to complete his holiday after the special Cabinet Meeting some days ago, expects to leave there to-morrow for London.

The period of the Premier's stay abroad has been indeterminate and his decision to curtail it, which was only communicated to his colleagues in London at the end of last week, is no doubt prompted by the wish to be in closer touch with public business during the next few weeks.

He will now be at Downing Street during the forthcoming session of the League of Nations Assembly, for a part of which, Sir Samuel Hoare, the Foreign Secretary, will be absent from the Foreign Office at the head of the British Delegation at Geneva.

PRESS OPINIONS ON ITALY'SATTITUDE.

The French, German and Italian newspapers are full of comments on the decisions of the Italian Government at Bolzano on Thursday last week. All emphasise the gravity of the Italo-Abyssinian situation.

The Paris "Le Temps" says that the Rome Government's determination to forge ahead, whatever the League's decision, could not be more clearly defined. The German papers regard the decisions as showing Italy's determination to attain her object with or without consent. Rome papers declare that English interests are not threatened. The Rome "Tribune" commends the Italian government's memorandum as a document of sincerity and strength.

JAPAN'S "FREE HAND."

The Foreign Office Spokesman in Tokio states in an interview with the Daily Telegraph correspondent, concerning the Italo-Abyssinian dispute that "Japan retains a free hand to act as circumstances dictate."

At present the Japanese Government is maintaining the "Strictest Neutrality" while carefully watching events.

SCANDINAVIANS FOR PEACE.

A Reuter communication from Oslo states that a communique issued by the Conference of Scandinavian Foreign Ministers, says that at the forthcoming meeting of the League of Nations has been discussed, especially the Ethiopian question, and the Ministers will support all efforts for peace and the maintenance of principles of economic cooperation among the Northern countries has been agreed upon.

THE LATE QUEEN OFTHE BELGIANS.

Brussels, 1.9.35.

The body of the late Queen Astrid was brought home on Friday from Lucerne and borne through troop-lined and draped streets to the royal palace.

In the evening and on Saturday thousands of people of all classes filed passed the queen as she lay in state among violets and candles.

The funeral takes place to-day.

BRITISH CONTRACTS FORSOUTH AFRICA.

London, 1.9.35.

Contracts to the value of £530,240 have been placed with British firms by the Rand Water Board in face of competition with several continental countries.

Bucharest : The new Rumanian government has stopped the import of Polish goods.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.  
 Monthly ? 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 4th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.29.

High Tides 11.30 a.m.; 11.50 p.m..

8.00 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Boys of Milltown.
- 2 It was so beautiful.
- 3 I feel you near me.
- 4 Father's Favourites.
- 5 Serenade.
- 6 Poeme.
- 7 Forty-second Street.
- 8 Under the roofs of Paris.
- 9 Bells of Auld Lang Syne.
- 10 Riptide.
- 11 Scotch & Irish Modley.
- 12 The Missouri Waltz.
- 13 Largo.
- 14 Bandon Jig.
- 15 Little Spanish Villa.
- 16 A Fair of Blue Eyes.
- 17 Toss the Feathers.
- 18 Traumerei.
- 19 Somewhere on Rio Bay.
- 20 Moonlight in Mayo.
- 21 In the Night.
- 22 Coronation Bells.
- 23 I've had my moments.
- 24 The New Colonial March.
- 25 Delilah Waltz.
- 26 Minuet.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal will  
 be given followed at 9.30 by News  
 Items.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THEFALKLAND ISLANDS.

In Bankruptcy. No. 1 of 1935.

Re - Donald Stewart McPhee.

On the Petition of the Debtor  
 himself, filed the 28th day of August,  
 1935, a receiving order is hereby  
 made against Donald Stewart McPhee,  
 of Stanley, Falkland Islands, and the  
 Official Receiver of the Court is  
 hereby constituted receiver of the  
 estate of the said debtor.

Dated this 2nd day of September,  
 1935.

A.W. Bearmore,  
 Registrar, Supreme Court.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.No. 94.

Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 2nd September, 1935.

His Excellency the Governor di-  
 rects it to be notified, for general  
 information, that His Majesty the  
 King with deep regret has commanded  
 Court Mourning to be observed for a  
 period of two weeks from the 30th of  
 August, 1935, for the late Queen of  
 the Belgians.

By Command,

M. Craigie-Halkett.

Colonial Secretary.

THE LATE QUEEN OF THE BELGIANS.

The Duke of York flew from Lon-  
 don to Brussels on Monday afternoon  
 in one of the Prince of Wales private  
 aeroplanes to attend the funeral of  
 the late Queen Astrid, as the repres-  
 entative of His Majesty the King.

Despite a fractured rib sustained  
 in the motor-accident which ended so  
 tragically, King Leonold of the Bel-  
 gians was determined to follow on foot  
 in the funeral procession yesterday.

So great was the anxiety express-  
 ed by the Belgians for their dead  
 queen that all the hotels in Brussels  
 were completely filled with visitors,  
 many of whom, for want of better ac-  
 commodation, were sleeping in the  
 railway waiting rooms.

Children, numbering over 20,000,  
 were expected to line the route where  
 the street lamps were draped with crepe  
 with black flags hanging from the  
 balconies.

AT HALF MAST.

Flags were hoist at half-mast in  
 Stanley yesterday as a mark of respect  
 on the occasion of the funeral of the  
 late Queen Astrid.

ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL.

## To-day's Fixtures.

## 1st Division.

Chelsea	: Stoke City.
Leeds United	: Birmingham.
Liverpool	: Manchester City.
Middlesbrough	: Aston Villa.
Portsmouth	: Everton.
West Brom A.	: Sunderland.

## 2nd Division.

Blackpool	: Norwich City.
Manchester Utd.	: Charlton Ath.
Newcastle Utd.	: Barnsley.

## 3rd Southern.

Bournemouth	: Luton.
Brighton	: Queen's P.R.
Bristol City	: Newport Co.
Exeter City	: Watford.
Notts County	: Gillingham.
Southend Utd.	: Crystal Pal.
Swindon T.	: Torquay Utd.

## 3rd Northern.

Darlington	: Walsall.
Hartlepool	: Oldham Ath.
Wrexham	: Mansfield T.

## Monday's Results.

1st Division - The result of the match between Preston North End and Derby County on Monday was incorrectly given and should have been -

Preston N.E. 1 : Derby Co. 0.

## 2nd Division.

Bradford	2	: West Ham	0.
Doncaster R.	0	: Southampton	1.
Fulham	6	: Notts Forest	0.
Plymouth Arg.	0	: Bradford C.	1.
Port Vale	1	: Burnley	1.
Sheffield Utd.	3	: Bury	0.
Swansea Town	2	: Leicester C.	0.
Tottenham H.	3	: Hull City	1.

## 3rd Southern.

Aldershot	2	: Northampton	0.
Cardiff City	0	: Bristol Rvrs.	0.
Millwall	2	: Coventry City	2.

## 3rd Northern.

Accrington S.	0	: Chester	3.
Barrow	3	: New Brighton	0.
Chesterfield	2	: York City	2.
Crewe Alex	2	: Lincoln City	1.
Halifax T.	1	: Carlisle Utd.	0.
Stockport Co.	4	: Rochdale	0.
Tranmere Rvrs	2	: Gateshead	0.

BO'NUSES FOR SOUTH AFRICANCRICKETERS.

Johannesburg, 1.9.35.

The South African Cricket Association has granted bonuses of £50 to the players now in England, in addition to allowances of £225.

The chairman, Mr S.J. Pitts, has declared that it is essential in future that players should be given more rest between matches.

SOVIET TRADE MONOPOLY.

Moscow, 1.9.35.

The Soviet denies the reports that the State monopoly for foreign trade is to be abolished.

The various great State trusts are being allowed to negotiate to place their own orders with foreign firms, this being a mere measure of decentralisation.

TO CONQUER THE NEW HEATHENISM.

German Roman Catholics' Determination.

Berlin, 1.9.35.

The determination of the Roman Catholic Church to "conquer the new heathenism as it was conquered of old" has been laid down in a letter read from all the pulpits to-day and signed by three Cardinals and twenty-four Archbishops and Bishops.

The letter constitutes the most formidable moral attack upon the totalitarian system since the Papal Encyclical of 1931 which was followed by Mussolini's permanent agreement with the Holy See.

Parents are warned to allow their children to join only such State youth organisations as will guarantee respect for religion and the purity of morals.

The Bishops have sent Hitler a memorandum calling special attention to the "danger of the misuse of violent measures that have been proposed for solving the German church problem."

Obituary : Sir Sidney Kidman, 78, Australia's Cattle King whose sheep and cattle stations totalled 40,000 square miles, has died at Adelaide.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT."WHALING IN THE ANTARCTIC" (by A.G. Bennett)

A reliable account of modern whaling in the South.

fully illustrated. price 3/9.

"CORONEL AND AFTER" (by Paymaster Commander Lloyd Hurst, R.N. Retd.)

An eye-witness' account of the battles of Coronel and the Falklands.

price 7/6.

BOOKS OF VIEWS OF THE FALKLANDS 1/-.

Panoramic Views of Stanley 9d.

Postcard views of Stanley, Seals, Penguins etc. 2d each.

First Class BRAZILIAN ORANGES. seedless.

1/3 and 1/9 per dozen.

Australian Apples 2/3 per dozen.

A healthy and restful night's sleep is ensured by taking a nightcap of

HORLICK'S MALTED MILK

and supply your body with energy and warmth for the coming day.

price 4/- per bottle.

COOPER'S OXFORD MARMALADE 1/4 and 2/5 per tin.

HUNTER'S Beef sausages 1/2. Hunter's Meat Pastes 8d jar.

Morton's English Strawberries 11d. tin.

Smedley's Strawberries 1/5 per large tin. Chedlet Cheese 11d.

## DATES

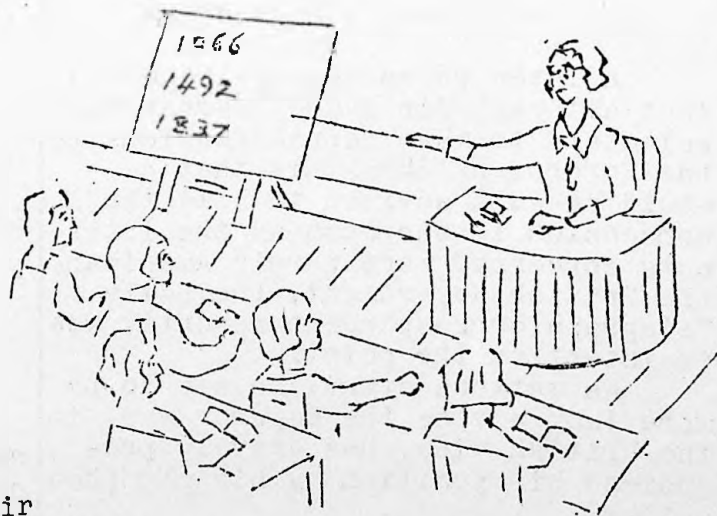
Right from the start, History is one long list of hated dates, all to be memorised.

Here, however, we have important dates of a totally different kind. Important because, as you will realise, they are the BEST OBTAINABLE.

"TURBAN" dates are justly famous all over the world for their delicious flavour. Hygienically packed, they reach you in tip-top condition, and only 7d per lb. carton. Specially recommended for COOKING purposes. "OASIS" dates, in 2 lb packets. 11d per pkt.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.



# THE ETHIOPIAN CRISIS.

## Rigorous British Enquiries Into Concession Question.

The Minister of League of Nations Affairs, Mr Anthony Eden, left London yesterday on his way to attend the League Council Meeting to-day. In the evening he met the French Premier, M. Laval, before taking the night train for Geneva.

Although nothing definite had been arranged it is expected that Mr Eden will see the Prime Minister, Mr Baldwin, before the latter left Aix-les-Bains for London to-day.

## Earlier Reports Clarified.

Information which has reached London from the British Minister at Addis Ababa, Sir Sydney Barton, has clarified earlier reports regarding the oil concession obtained from the Abyssinian Government by Mr F.W. Rickett, described as an "English financier."

The contract is between the Ethiopian government and an American corporation represented by Rickett and known as the African Development & Exploration Corporation. There is no mention whatever of British or any other participation. It was officially stated to-day that the British Government are making rigorous enquiries to ascertain whether any British capital is involved directly or indirectly in the concession.

## Abyssinia Gravely Prejudiced.

A later press message reported that although Sir Sydney Barton was reluctant to make representations to the Emperor of Abyssinia that he would be well advised to hold the concession in suspense as the interests concerned were purely American, the British Government, the Daily Telegraph correspondent reports, was insistent on the point.

As matters stand, he can do no more than advise the Emperor who, in the British view, has gravely prejudiced his position by his precipitate action.

The Emperor has now established that Abyssinia is prepared to adopt an "open door" policy, a denial of which certainly figures in the Italian charges at Geneva.

(Continued in next column.)

# POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than 4 p.m. on Wednesday, the 4th instant :

Pebble Island,  
Fort San Carlos,  
San Carlos,  
Teal Inlet &  
Douglas Station.

## Eritrean Denial.

A Rome message states that the report that 2,500 Italian troops have crossed the Eritrean frontier is denied officially.

The Addis Ababa Legations are preparing for emergencies. The German Legation is constructing concrete bomb proof shelters for emergencies while the American Legation has built a stout stone structure with machine-gun loopholes in the basement.

## Walwal Vindication.

An almost complete vindication of the Italian case in the Walwal incident is understood to be contained in the Geneva report of M. Politis, the fifth member of the Conciliation Commission. The responsibility is attributed to the local Abyssinian commander.

# YESTERDAY'S ASSOCIATION

## FOOTBALL.

### 1st Division.

Grimsby Town 1 : Arsenal 0.

### 3rd Northern.

Southport 2 : Rotherham Utd 1.

## "BLUEBIRD" TRIAL.

### Salt Lake City.

Sir Malcolm Campbell in a trial run has attained an average speed of over 238 miles an hour in the "Blue-Bird." He was expected to try and beat his own record of 276 miles an hour yesterday morning if conditions proved favourable.

A message last night stated that a very favourable run was accomplished yesterday & an attempt on the record will be made to-day.



"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - (do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 5th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.30 p.m..

High Tides 0.20 a.m.; 12{

### HURRIED DEPARTURE

#### OF H.M.S. EXETER.

After her surprise arrival in Stanley Tuesday afternoon straight from Valparaiso and round Cape Horn H.M.S. Exeter departed hurriedly last night after a stay of about 49 hours.

Although there were strong rumours that she would not be in the Port long nobody expected her to leave so quickly. A dance had been arranged in the Town Hall where, by the kind permission of the Commodore, the ship's band was to provide the dance music. But just about the time everybody was expecting to enjoy themselves word was quickly passed round that sailing orders had been received and that all men ashore had to return to the ship by 10.30 p.m.. A notice was also broadcast from the Local Studio to that effect and there was considerable consternation in those houses where sailor friends had come to spend a pleasant evening.

Enthusiastic scenes however were witnessed on the departure of the boats from the government jetty and the sailors were seen off to the accompaniment of "Auld Lang Syne" and the playing of bag-pipes.

The ship steamed out through the Narrows early this morning, her destination unknown.

### MAIL NOTICE EXTENSION.

The Post Office Notice for the closing of mails to be taken by the Gentoo which is now expected to leave to-morrow morning, is 4.0 p.m. to-day.

### WINTER AGAIN.

Twelve degrees of frost were registered yesterday morning in the screen while on Tuesday morning there were eleven degrees.

### ADMIRALTY DENIAL.

London, 4.9.35

The Admiralty has issued a statement denying the rumours of the reinforcement of the Mediterranean Fleet with capital ships.

It suggests that the rumours probably arose because the Barham of the Mediterranean Fleet is re-joining after a refit.

The statement adds that the Admiralty takes this opportunity of announcing this in order to obviate further rumours of the same kind & to say that an aircraft carrier and a few minor units are on their way to the Mediterranean.

### YESTERDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

#### 1st Division.

Chelsea	3	: Stoke City	5.
Leeds United	0	: Birmingham	0.
Liverpool	0	: Manchester C.	2.
Middlesbrough	1	: Aston Villa	2.
Portsmouth	2	: Everton	0.
West Brom. A.	1	: Sunderland	3.

#### 2nd Division.

Blackpool	2	: Norwich City	1
Manchester U.	3	: Charlton Ath.	0.
Newcastle United	3	: Barnsley	0.

#### 3rd Southern.

Bournemouth	2	: Luton	1.
Brighton	1	: Queen's F. R.	1.
Bristol City	1	: Newport Co.	2.
Exeter City	1	: Watford	3.
Notts County	3	: Gillingham	3.
Southend Utd	7	: Crystal Pal.	1.
Swindon Town	4	: Torquay Utd	1.

#### 3rd Northern.

Darlington	1	: Walsall	1.
Hartlepool	0	: Oldham Ath.	1.
Wrexham	5	: Mansfield T.	1.

### ELLIS CUP BILLIARDS COMPETITION.

The final of the Ellis Cup Competition will be held at the W.M.S.C. to-night at 8.30. The finalists are A.V. Summers (scr.) & T.W. Campbell (+ 12.)

THE ETHIOPIAN CRISIS AT GENEVA.

Mr Anthony Eden - "Spare Mankind the Scourge of War."

Baron Aloisi - "Italy must reserve its Liberty of Action."

Abyssinia - "Not the attitude of a Civilized Government."

- o -

All the world yesterday awaited the outcome of the opening exchanges at Geneva where the Eighty-Eighth Session of the League of Nations set itself the delicate task of trying to avert the blaze of war smouldering under the Italo-Abyssinian dispute. Once again the peace and security of the world is menaced twenty-one years after the outbreak of the conflagration in 1914.

At the close of the day the Italian viewpoint had been given and the session adjourned indefinitely in order to enable Abyssinia to prepare her answer to the accusations made against her. The Italian delegate produced for each member of the Council a voluminous report amounting to 700 pages.

The Italo-Abyssinian dispute, states yesterday's official press, came before the eighty-eighth session of the Council of the League of Nations in the afternoon.

After a brief private sitting, the President, Don Ruiz Guinazu, opened the meeting with the announcement that the Arbitration Commission had submitted a unanimous report to the Italian and Ethiopian governments on the Walwal incident. The report is to be communicated to the Council.

Territorial Adjustment  
Suggestion.

Mr Anthony Eden then gave his colleagues an account of the Tripartite Conference at Paris held after the last meeting of the Council. He explained that the proposals drawn up by the French and British governments as the basis of discussion in Paris included the acceptance by the Ethiopian government of collective assistance in economic development and administrative reorganisation of Abyssinia. A provision was made that the free activities of foreigners should be respected.

While there was the suggestion that the full independence and integrity of Ethiopia should be maintained it was understood that the possibility of a territorial adjustment by agreement was not excluded.

These proposals, Mr Eden said, were rejected by the Italian government.

A Bitter Lesson.

He continued - "I wish now to bring to the Council the assurance that His Majesty's Government will do everything in their power to assure a peaceful settlement of this dispute. In these post war years the nations have striven laboriously and sincerely, and with a measure of success, to create a new international era which will spare mankind the scourge of war, because they have learnt at long last the bitter lesson that war is a constant enemy to progress. That is why they have pledged themselves in the Pact of Paris to renounce war as an instrument of national policy. It was for these reasons that the members of the League had previously expressed their determination and gave form to these convictions in the Articles of the Covenant.

"The machinery of the new order is here in Geneva. If its spirit is there also we cannot fail."

Mr Eden emphasised there was not any question in this dispute of any political or economic conflict between the United Kingdom and Italy. Britain was only concerned in the dispute as a member of the League. He concluded -

"In the judgment of world opinion the League faces the vital test. Let us set the machinery of the League to work and if we can obtain the loyal cooperation of the two parties to the dispute we shall not fail to achieve the peaceful settlement which all so earnestly desire."

The French Prime Minister, M. Laval, who followed Mr Eden, said he was sure that every member of the League would fulfil its duty and neglect nothing to achieve a peaceful solution of the conflict which had been submitted to them for all of them had a firm will to serve peace.

#### Italy with No Confidence

##### In Abyssinia.

Baron Aloisi, in submitting voluminous documentary evidence of the Italo-Abyssinian relations for the past fifty years, said that Italy had always shown the greatest patience and fairness.

An additional press message stated that Baron Aloisi submitted his evidence in a voice which was almost inaudible, the speech running into some seven hundred pages, however, was circulated among the members of the Council.

In the official press he is stated to have said that Ethiopia was making use of the League in order to avoid fulfilling her obligations to Italy. The Italian government was no longer able to have any confidence in the Ethiopian government and must reserve its liberty of action and would take all the measures necessary for the safety of its colonies.

A theme of the Italian case was Ethiopia's alleged unfitness for membership. Aloisi declared that the Ethiopian government had done nothing to deserve admission to the community of civilized nations. It had not carried out its undertakings under the Covenant and Italy regrets her error in voting for that country's admission.

A Reuter bulletin of Aloisi's defence of his country's attitude stated that there had been a refusal to delimit the frontier of illegally occupied Italian territory; secondly daily attacks on Italian diplomatic representatives were taking place; there were continuous attacks on Italian lives and property in Abyssinia; fourthly there had been similar attacks on Italians in Italian Somaliland. In support of the Italian good intentions the memorandum states that Italy has supplied Abyssinia with four thousand rifles and a million rounds of ammunition. The first batch was sold for 1,900 thousand lire of which the Emperor still owes 846 thousand.

#### Ethiopia's Faith In League.

These charges against Ethiopia's good faith, the official press continues, were warmly repudiated by the Ethiopian representative, who reaffirmed that the Ethiopian government placed its faith in the League. He pointed out that the Italians had tried to refuse arbitration after the Walwal incident - that, he considered, was not the attitude of a civilized government. There was no doubt that the Italian memorandum was based on Abyssinia's internal affairs and the League Council had no right to discuss the internal affairs of a country. Finally he asked to be given time to consider the Italian Memorandum.

After a short speech by the Spanish member who vigorously upheld the principles of the Covenant the Council adjourned indefinitely, an additional press message concludes, in order to give Abyssinia time to frame their reply.

#### ABYSSINIAN OIL CONCESSIONS

##### CANCELLED.

Washington, 4.9.35.

Reuter reports that the State Department announces that the Abyssinian oil concession to the African Development and Exploration Corporation is to be cancelled.

Addis Ababa, 4.9.35.

The news of the cancellation of the oil concession, officially received from America, has caused considerable distress in Abyssinia.

A member of the Government expressed the greatest dismay and stated that he could not understand how the concessionary could cancel the contract in less than a week after it had been signed. It is understood that the contingency of cancellation had not been provided for in the contract.

Another Washington message adds that the promoters of the concession on asking the advice of American Administration were told that the concession had become a serious menace to the maintenance of peace and the former, therefore, unanimously agreed to cancel it.

Sir Malcolm Campbell has achieved his ambition of driving the Bluebird at over 300 miles an hour.

LONDON'S NEW CARDINAL.

Vatican City, 4.9.35.

It is expected that the Archbishop of Westminster will be among the new Cardinals to be created by the Pope during the next Consistory in October.

There are now only forty-nine Cardinals instead of the usual seventy-two (Reuter.)

turned under a general amnesty.

Steps have already been taken to relieve some of the poorer people whose money has been seized (Reuter)

FIFTEEN KILLED INAMERICAN AIR CRASH.

Los Angeles, 2.9.35.

Fifteen were killed when a passenger aeroplane crashed in flames here to-day.

It had just taken off from the fog-bound airport to collect more passengers at Saugus to attend the Labour Day Celebrations when it lost altitude, struck some power cables & fell a blazing wreck upon the roof of a building which was also burnt out.

The pilots, Sherwood and Berliaw, with the stewardess and twelve passengers were killed instantly.

AN UNDISCOVERED ARCHIPELAGO.Russian Experts Theory.

Moscow, 4.9.35.

Further studies of the waters surrounding the recently discovered arctic island Seveared have revealed additional microscopic organisms of Atlantic origin, lending support to the theory of the probable existence of a branch of the Gulf Stream north-west of Spitzbergen.

According to the Soviet ice-breaker "Sadkos" now searching for a warm water passage through the Arctic, the new island is about fifteen miles wide and about ten miles long, rising thirty metres above sea level. There are only traces of weeds and logs that must have drifted from the Yenissey River to be found on the island.

Arctic experts believe that an hitherto undiscovered archipelago lies between the North Pole and Franz Josephland. If this should be the case the archipelago would provide a valuable port of call for the projected great northern sea route between Murmansk and Vladivostok (Reuter.)

"WHEN I FIRST PUT MY UNIFORMON."

Following on the Italian manoeuvres this week both extensive French and German parades are being carried out with their modernised armies.

The Daily Telegraph reports that both armies are so completely mechanised that no horses are taking part except for reconnoitring.

The Germans are combining anti-aircraft exercises with the manoeuvres while the French are staging a new "Battle of the Marne" with a battle-front twenty-five miles east of Rheims.

A Moscow report declares that General Sediakin, the Red Chief General, asserts that after visiting the French Eastern Frontier fortifications, they are now impregnable if the garrisons show vigilance and tenacity.

Unfortunately these martial displays would appear to portend anything but Gilbert and Sullivan light comic opera!

THOUSANDS STERLINGCONFISCATED IN GREECE.

Athens, 4.9.35.

The large fortunes possessed by those implicated in the March Revolt have been confiscated in accordance with the sentences passed at the recent Courts Martial, including some £20,000 belonging to Venizelos and £14,000 belonging to his wife.

Well informed circles opine that the confiscations are of a temporary nature and that the money will be re-

(Continued in next column.)

London : The Trade Unions' Congress and Labour Party have decided to call the British Government's attention to the necessity of urging the League of Nations to call a World Economic Conference.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 6th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.32.

High Tides 0.20 a.m. ; 12.40 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Honour & Glory. (thrilling.
- 2 It's really too terribly
- 3 Dixie.
- 4 Blue River.
- 5 City Lights.
- 6 Hyde Park Corner.
- 7 Under the Bed.
- 8 One, Two, Three, Four.
- 9 The Chinese Storyteller.
- 10 Op Laas.
- 11 Maria, my own.
- 12 Songs my Mother Taught me.
- 13 Dick Turpin's ride to York.
- 14 Songs of Scotland.
- 15 Alexander's Ragtime Band.
- 16 The Man I love.
- 17 Bell-bottom trousers.
- 18 What have we got to lose.
- 19 Tally Ho !
- 20 Ua like no a like.
- 21 A Wedding in Java.
- 22 Letties.
- 23 Castles in the Sand.
- 24 The White Blackbirds.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

GOVERNMENT NOTICE.

No. 96. Colonial Secretary's  
 Office, Stanley.  
 4th September.

DAYLIGHT SAVING.

It is hereby notified, for  
 general information, that under the  
 Daylight Saving System, Government  
 time will this year be advanced one  
 hour from the local mean, at midnight,  
 Saturday/Sunday, the 12th/13th of  
 October.

By Command,

M.C. Craigie-Halkett,  
 Colonial Secretary.

FOOTBALL RESULTS. Yesterday - 1st  
 Div. Brentford 3 : Blackburn R. 1.  
 3rd S. Clanton 0. 1 : Reading 0.

NEW ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER.

Information has been received  
 that Dr J.B. Henderson has been se-  
 lected for the post of Assistant  
 Medical Officer in the place of Dr  
 P. Binns.

Dr Henderson is expected to ar-  
 rive in the Colony about the 27th of  
 October next.

RECORD LOW TEMPERATURE

AT SOUTH GEORGIA.

Extremely cold weather is being  
 experienced at South Georgia. For  
 the past four days there have been  
 strong south-westerly winds and heavy  
 snow squalls.

What is believed to be a record  
 low temperature was recorded on Wed-  
 nesday with the thermometer register-  
 ing 34 degrees of frost.

The strong westerly winds ac-  
 companied by very low temperatures  
 would indicate pack ice being in the  
 near vicinity of the Island.

Much inconvenience has been  
 caused by the freezing, both indoors  
 and out-of-doors, of the water con-  
 nections.

SHIPPING.

At 9.0 p.m. Wednesday the s.s.  
 Lafonia was 643 miles from Fox Bay  
 doing ten knots. The weather was  
 fine with a moderate southerly wind.

The Gentoo was expected to leave  
 Stanley at 7.0 this morning with the  
 following passengers : Mr A.G. Barton  
 Messrs S. O'Neill and A. McPhee for  
 Pebble Island, and Miss M. Shedding &  
 Mr S. Andreasen for The Moro.

The m.v. Tijuca left Buenos Aires  
 for South Georgia on the 28th August,  
 & the Whaleboat "Poca" from Norway on  
 the 29th August.



SATURDAY'S  
FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

1st Division.

Brentford	: Huddersfield.
Birmingham	: Arsenal.
Derby County	: Bolton Wands.
Grimsby Town	: Chelsea.
Leeds Utd	: Blackburn Rvrs.
Liverpool	: Everton.
Portsmouth	: Aston Villa.
Preston N.E.	: Middlesbro'.
Sheffield Wed.	: Wolverhampton.
Sunderland	: Manchester City.
West Brom. A.	: Stoke City.

2nd Division.

Bradford	: Sheffield Utd.
Burnley	: Hull City.
Bury	: Blackpool.
Doncaster R.	: Charlton Ath.
Fulham	: Barnsley.
Leicester C.	: Southampton.
Manchester Utd	: Bradford C.
Port Vale	: Plymouth Arg.
Swansea T.	: Norwich City.
Tottenham H.	: Newcastle Utd.
West Ham Utd.	: Notts Forest.

3rd Southern.

Aldershot	: Brighton.
Bournemouth	: Northampton T.
Bristol C.	: Bristol Rvrs.
Cardiff City	: Reading.
Coventry	: Newport.
Gillingham	: Crystal Pal.
Luton	: Southend Utd.
Millwall	: Watford.
Notts County	: Clapton Orient.
Swindon Town	: Exeter City.
Torquay Utd	: Queen's F. Rangers.

3rd Northern.

Accrington S.	: Rochdale.
Chesterfield	: New Brighton.
Crewe Alex.	: York City.
Darlington	: Hartlepoons.
Gateshead	: Carlisle.
Halifax.	: Mansfield T.
Oldham Ath.	: Rotherham Utd.
Southport	: Lincoln City.
Stockport Co.	: Barrow.
Tranmere Rvrs	: Walsall.
Wrexham	: Chester.

Scottish League.

Aberdeen	: Ayr United.
Albion Rvrs	: 3rd Lanark.
Clyde	: Motherwell.
Hamilton Acc.	: Partick This.
Hearts	: Arbroath.
Kilmarnock	: Dunfermline.
Queen o' Sth	: Celtic.
Queen's Park	: Hibernians.
Rangers	: Airdrieon'ns.
St. Johnstone	: Dundee.

STANLEY SCHOOL GIRLS' PARTY.

On Tuesday last the Senior Girls of the Government School entertained their parents and friends as well as members of the Staff to tea.

Prior to partaking of the varied delicacies so abundantly provided, the guests witnessed a display of English and Scottish folkdancing, which it can be safely said gave as much pleasure to the performers as to the audience.

Tea over, the guests departed and the children indulged in organised and unorganised games until 6 o'clock, when they reluctantly repaired homewards, tired but happy, and very grateful to the generous donors and organisers who made the occasion possible.

VETERAN SEA CAPTAIN'S

85th BIRTHDAY.

Capt. Henry Thomas  
of Caernarvon.

The North Wales Chronicle of the 28th June last gives the following report of the 85th birthday of Captain H. Thomas, for twenty years a familiar figure in Port Stanley.

"The congratulations of the people of Caernarvon were offered on Thursday (June 27th) to their fellow townsman, Captain Henry Thomas, of Maes-y-Forth, on his eighty-fifth birthday. A familiar figure in the streets of Caernarvon, his alertness and general buoyancy mark him out as one to whom time has proved indulgent.

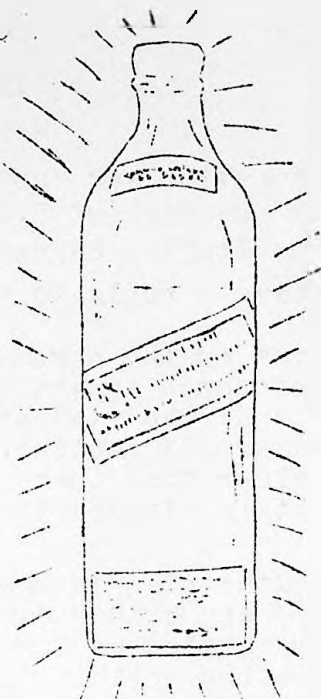
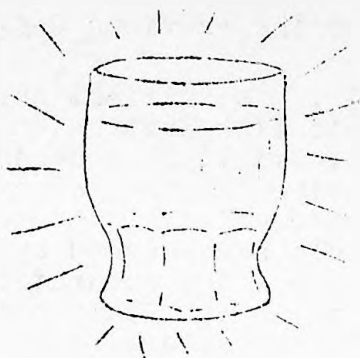
"Captain Thomas has been either directly or indirectly connected with shipping for sixty years. He had his first taste of adventure when he ran away to sea at the age of ten and became, as he puts it, "a bit of a cook" on the smack "Frolic" for a wage of 4s a month. He afterwards served a seven years' apprenticeship to a sailmaker. Returning to sea, he qualified as first mate & in 1878, obtained his first command, the wooden ship "Dominion." Other commands followed & the next 20 years found him sailing to all parts of the globe. In 1901 he took up the appointment as shore superintendent for the Falkland Islands Company and held this position until he retired in 1920."

Although Captain Thomas has been somewhat unwell of late we understand he still enjoys fairly good health.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

The proverbs of "JOHNNIE WALKER" No 5.

"AIL IS NOT GOLD THAT GLITTERS"



NO - quite often it is "Johnnie Walker" - the glorious golden glittering God-send to the thirsty, the nervy and the sick.

Have you seen the new "Johnnie Walker" stopper - a plain "draw-out" cork with metal top, properly sealed. No need to fuss with a corkscrew - no risk of pieces of cork getting into your glass.

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKEY, - SCOTLAND'S BEST.

OBTAINABLE AT THE WEST STORE.

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

DECCA RECORDS AT 1/6 ea.

HAVE YOU HEARD THESE ?

Naughty Nellie Gwyn :: I'm a Tree (Douglas Byng) (comedian)  
 THE LION AND ALBERT :: WITH HER HEAD TUCKED UNDERNEATH HER ARM (Vernon)  
 The Old Chisholm Trail :: Roy Bean (Marc Williams)  
 JOHN WILLIE GOES CAROLLING (George Formby and Company)  
 The Army, } Ella Shields  
 Burlington Bertie from Bow } (male impersonator)  
 NO ONE BELIEVES I'M A MERMAID } Anona Winn (comedienne)  
 THE GHOST OF THE TURKEY }  
 I do like a little bit of Naugat :: Shirts (Lupino Lane)  
 HOME JAMES AND DON'T SPARE THE HORSES (Fred Hillebrand)  
 Honolulu Tomboy (fast Hula) }  
 On the beach at Waikiki (Hula) } Moana Serenaders.

REGAL ZONO RECORDS AT 2/-.

Tales of London Life }  
 When the rich man drives by } Fred & Harry.  
 WITH HER HEAD TUCKED UNDERNEATH HER ARM (Billy Cottons Band)  
 Little Mountain Cabin } The Hill (King Chanticleer) International  
 Pop eyed Pete } Billies. (Silver Bell) Novelty Orch.

Gents' Leather gauntlets, with wrist strap 8/6 pair.

Gents' Wash Leather gloves 5/11 pair.

Gents' Fancy half hose. 1/9 and 2/6 pair.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

BARON ALOISI ANNOYED.

## Italian Delegates Walk Out.

## Horn of Peace Still Lingers.

A sensation was caused at the resumed sitting of the League Council yesterday evening at 7.0 o'clock, Baron Aloisi, the Italian delegate & the second Italian representative, walking out during the Abyssinian representative's reply to the Duce's memorandum of the previous day.

It was on the Abyssinian delegate's reference to Italy's "sinister designs" that the Italian delegates left the Council meeting. But it is made clear that there is no question of Italy withdrawing from the League.

The Ethiopian delegate resolutely opposed any either direct or indirect imposition on Abyssinia by Italy, quoting Article 15 of the Covenant to which Ethiopia made her "supreme appeal." A message was sent by the Italian representatives to the President, Sr Guinazu of the Argentine, to call the speaker to order but the President said that he could not comply with the request.

On the conclusion of the Abyssinian delegate's reply the Russian delegate spoke, and while admitting that the internal state of Abyssinia was deplorable, he said that it did not justify military operations and the League should stand firm on the principles that no fighting should take place except in absolute self-defence. Russia had entered the League in order to collaborate in securing the peace of the world and with this intention the Council should spare no efforts to avoid a conflict between two members of the League. After the Argentine representative had given out hope for proposals at the next session, the Council adjourned, having sat for 1½ hours. The date for the next session had not been fixed though it is expected to be to-day.

Private conversations were subsequently employed in an effort to reconcile the two opposing countries but up to a late hour last night no success had been achieved.

A Rome announcement late last night state that the Geneva reports of M. Laval still making further proposals for a peaceful settlement loom large in Italian thoughts. The Italian people as a whole appear to welcome anything which would assure a peaceful settlement. Nevertheless the Italian nation looks upon the minimum (which has not yet been of-

ferred) as : Sufficient Abyssinian territory to link Eritrea and Italian Somaliland; military successes big enough to wipe out the memory of Adowa; an outlet for colonised concessions on a large scale safeguarded by an army of occupation - the occupation could be a peaceful one; Italian legions crossing the frontiers accompanied by the prestige of a successful army after the negotiations, without battle, as acceptable.

Late last night Paris press opinions varied. "Le Temps" viewed the problem as not impossible of a peaceful solution, while the "Journal des Debats" declares the possibilities of an agreement appearing to subside.

"ELLIS CUP" WON OUTRIGHT.

Last night A.V. Summers, by defeating T.W. Campbell in the final of the "Ellis Cup" Billiards Competition at the Working Men's Social Club, Stanley, now secures the trophy. He defeated his opponent by the narrow margin of 3 points in a closely contested game with, on several occasions the players being "even chalking".

Subsequent to the match which lasted about 55 minutes the draw for the Sweepstake on the competition took place in the Card Room. The results were :

1st prize (£8.11.6d) 00379; 2nd (£6.8.7d) 00523; semi-finalists (£3.4.4d. each) 00830 & 00195; Competitors prizes (12/- each) 00675, 00733, 01305, 01313, 00450, 00757, 00433, 00713, 00362, 00518, 00854, 00281, 00731, 00610, 00542, 00566, 00950, 00249, 01290, 00184, 00775, 00444, 01310, 00663, 01282, 00899, 01285, 00595, 00468, 00397, 00140, 00716.

The amount collected was - £45.2/- Expenses 10/3; King George V Jubilee (Hospital Fund) £4.0.0. Amount to prizes £41.12.9d. Seller's prize (£1.) - Woodbine Bakery.

Prize money can be collected to-day at the Woodbine Bakery.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 7th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night 6.34 p.m.; to-morrow 6.36 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This Evening :

6.0 o'clock. Children's Hour.

(At 6.30 p.m. The Tabernacle Children's Meeting will broadcast, the Pastor, Mr W.P. McWhan, also speaking for a few minutes.)

To-morrow :

7.0 p.m. Church Service.  
 8.0 Overseas etc.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for the Week  
 Ending, 14th Sept..

Monday, 9th :	Miniature Rifle	
9th	Shooting	8.0.
Tuesday, :	Badminton	8.0.
10th		
Wednesday :	Miniature Rifle	
11th	Shooting	8.0.
Thursday, :	Badminton	8.0.
12th		
Friday, :	Miniature Rifle	
13th	Shooting	8.0.
Saturday, :	Badminton	8.0.
14th		

A.I. Fleuret,  
 Acting O.C. & Adjt.,  
 Defence Force.

THE GENTOO.

The Gentoo was again delayed yesterday on account of her engines. To-day she was undergoing a trial in the harbour, running for several hours.

London : Sir Samuel Hoare is indisposed, suffering from Arthritis.

THE FUNERAL OF THE QUEENOF THE BELGIANS.

The funeral of the late Queen Astrid of Belgium who was killed in a motor-car accident at Lucerne last week took place at Brussels on Tuesday last.

Bareheaded, and with his right arm in a black sling, King Leopold, her husband, followed on foot the two miles from the Church of Saint Gudule to Laeken. The royal hearse was hung with black and gold embroidered curtains, bearing Queen Astrid's coffin.

Complete silence reigned over the city as the procession started. Loudspeakers in almost every house relayed the broadcast service to those outside.

The police estimated that one and a half million people watched the procession.

King Leopold wept unrestrainedly throughout the service with his head in his hand. Beside him was eight-year-old Princess Josephine, her fair curls peeping out beneath the rim of her white hat. She gazed up at her father aghast as he sobbed and tried to murmur words of comfort to her. His appearance was that of a man driven almost beyond the bounds of endurance, writes the Daily Telegraph correspondent, and in the lines of his face could be seen traces of a memory that tortured.

MISSING EVEREST EXPLORER FOUND.

It is reported from Calcutta that the reconnaissance party for the next Mount Everest expedition has found the body of Captain Maurice Wilson who flew to India hoping to land on the mountain and then reach the summit.

He was stopped by the authorities but he started secretly on foot with four porters from Darjeeling.

His body was found 300 feet above Camp 3 at an altitude of 23,000 feet.

GERMANY & HER FORMER COLONIES.

It is felt in Nairobi, that the only way to end the recently reiterated German demands for the return of her African colonies, is a clear policy for the future of Tanganyika, writes the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

Settlers in Kenya and Tanganyika have been urging for years for the establishment of a single central government for East Africa, which would result in considerable economy.

R.A.F. FLIGHT TO BASRA.

Three flying boats belonging to No. 203 Squadron of the Royal Air Force have started on a formation flight in four long stages, to Basra.

The flight is in connection with the re-equipment of the Squadron with "Short Singapore Three" biplanes with four Rolls-Royce Kestrel liquid cooled engines, and is intended to provide further experience of cruises with halts made only at places under British control.

The first stage is to Gibraltar, a distance of 1,100 miles. The succeeding stages are -

Gibraltar to Malta - 985 miles;  
Malta to Aboukir - 920 miles;  
& Aboukir to Basra - 1,070 miles.

In view of its length, no stage will be undertaken unless favourable weather reports are received.

The "Singapore-Three" is able to cruise on one fuel load for a thousand miles at an average speed of 105 miles an hour. Its ceiling is 15,000 feet. Built entirely of metal with aluminium alloy predominating, the equipment includes cooling gear, sleeping berths and ample room for luggage.

Three machine gun stations are provided and a big load can be carried in the form of bombs or large torpedoes.

The Squadron is to resume the duties of coastal patrol and reconnaissance of the Persian Gulf.

(Continued from second column.)

stated that Willoughby had been discharged from the Army in 1914 and he immediately re-enlisted under an assumed name. Subsequently he travelled the country, posing as a clergyman, doctor and ship's surgeon.

THE KING'S CUP AIR RACE.Eliminating Stage.

The eliminating stage of the King's Cup Air Race yesterday resulted in an exciting finish at Hatfield, Hertfordshire, where F.G. Miles flying a Miles Hawk M.5., crossed the line one minute ahead of Captain Percival who was piloting the Duke of Kent's machine. Captain Percival led the whole way but in a moment of forgetfulness, he missed the aerodrome and when he returned Miles was just about to land.

Miles covered the course of 953 miles, including the time for stoppages, in five hours forty minutes.

35 CASUALTIES IN INDIANBOMB EXPLOSION.

Five persons were killed and thirty injured when a bomb, unloaded from an aeroplane, exploded at Abbottabad, states the Simla Reuter correspondent.

The accident occurred yesterday and the casualties included three Britishers killed and six injured. A fire followed as a result of which two aeroplanes were completely destroyed.

A MASQUERADING MAJOR.Officers' Mess Bluffed.

A bogus major's amazing masquerade was told to the magistrates at Andover Police Court yesterday when Richard Willoughby was sentenced to imprisonment for wearing, unauthorised, military decorations, and was fined £5 for wearing a major's uniform.

Posing as an R.A.M.C. major, Willoughby, drove a big car to the R.A.M.C. cricket ground at Tidworth and after watching the game was entertained in the officers' mess. He stated that he had come in connection with an outbreak of diphtheria. Subsequently he dined in the officers' mess where his manner was alleged to have been objectionable through drink. He was sent to the Military Hospital but his name could not be found in the Army Medical Lists. The prosecution

(Continued in previous column.)



A HEALTHIER ATMOSPHERE AT GENEVA.

## Italy &amp; Abyssinia Concede Points.

The news last night revealed a more promising state of affairs at Geneva where the League of Nations is tussling with the Italo-Abyssinian dispute and at the conclusion of the third session yesterday both Italy & Abyssinia had conceded a point.

Reuter reported that an agreement had been reached regarding the composition of the Committee of Five to deal with the Abyssinian dispute.

As a result of pressure by Britain and France, the Italians withdrew their insistence to sit on the Committee which now consists of representatives of Great Britain, France, Poland, Spain and Turkey.

Previously Italy had remained adamant concerning her right to sit on the Committee alleging that Britain and France were keeping an eye on their interests and, therefore, she also should not be excluded.

On the other side the Abyssinian government agreed to appoint Tekle Hawariat as its chief delegate to the League with M. Jezez as his assistant. It is understood that this disposes of the previous day's incident and affords satisfaction to Italy who took exception to M. Jezez's nationality and the strictures he passed upon Italy when replying to the memorandum presented to the League by Baron Aloisi.

The Committee held its first meeting in private after the Council adjourned yesterday.

Senor de Madariago of Spain was elected President. The Committee is to begin work to-day (Saturday.)

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It has become known, declares the Daily Telegraph political correspondent at Geneva, that Mussolini does not exclude the possibility of a solution emerging rendering it unnecessary to launch an attack.

The French correspondent asserts that M. Laval has appeared to have secured a kind of promise from Italy for the time being that she will not engage in warlike operations unless provoked.

It is absolutely clear that the majority of the French Cabinet will not now agree to break with Britain over the principles embodied in the League Covenant.

An Addis Ababa message reports that rains are still continuing at Jig Jagg and the country over which the Italians must advance if they attack, is still waterlogged.

The Egyptian Premier, it is understood from Cairo, is studying certain international agreements over the Suez Canal from the legal point of view "without any fixed intention or with any preconceived object."

THE OIL CONCESSION QUESTION.

Wall Street believes that the personal intervention of Mr J.D. Rockefeller Junior, brought about the cancellation of the Abyssinian deal.

The incident is felt to rebound to American sincerity for peace in as much as the government practically compelled a powerful corporation to give up what must be considered a valuable asset.

The leading concern behind the African Development and Exploration Corporation is the Socony Vacuum Oil Company but although this company has withdrawn, the promoter, Mr Ricketts, is still hopeful of finding other capital to replace that promised by the Socony Company.

The second concession revealed is promoted by a Mr Chertok who claims that the Abyssinian Legation in London gave him his concession prior to that obtained by Ricketts, for the exploration and development of the oil and silver rights in Abyssinia on the payment of a million dollars within 90 days from the 20th of July.

The Abyssinian Minister in London admits granting him the sole concession to raise the sum for Abyssinia with a security concession for fifty years. Chertok declares his intention of exercising his concession rights. These, Sir Percival Phillips, the Daily Telegraph correspondent, explains concern the concession of 170 square miles around Saddo, held

by Dr Martin, the Abyssinian Minister in London, and it is understood that these do not affect the political question nearly so seriously as those obtained by Mr Ricketts. Other concessions there are held by a French syndicate and two Germans.

#### THE FLORIDA HURRICANE.

It is feared that the death roll in Florida as a result of the hurricane which swept over the area three days ago may reach a thousand.

The hurricane moved west from the Bahamas while in Havana and other pleasure resorts in Cuba fears were entertained for safety.

Warnings were given Florida of the approach of the hurricane and elaborate precautions were taken. But the tornado struck with terrific force and large tracks of land in its path were devastated. A passenger liner, the "Dixie" was in distress as a result of the hurricane and the crew and passengers were taken off for safety.

Airplanes which have flown over the devastated area in Florida report no sign of life with docks, camps and homes having disappeared.

The worst havoc has occurred on the Keys coral atolls, connecting Key West and the mainland.

All the available forces of the army, navy and coastguard have been mobilised to rescue the survivors.

The Matecumbe veterans' rehabilitation camp has been completely demolished. Huge walls of seawater have flooded the beaches crumpled the buildings like a pack of cards while one hospital was blown a hundred yards like a paper bag.

The Florida Congressmen have telegraphed the President, asking why the veterans were not removed from the Camps when the hurricane warning was first given and the President has ordered an investigation.

The damage is estimated at a total of several million dollars with over a million dollars in Tampa alone. Hotels have been demolished at Sarasota while the fruit crop has been entirely demolished in many areas.

The Red Cross has notified that 256 people are known to be dead with 252 injured.

#### SIR MALCOLM CAMPBELL'S

##### DECLARATION.

"Tell my friends who asked me to rest on my laurels that I shall not drive again in America" declares Sir Malcolm Campbell from Salt Lake City.

Sir Malcolm Campbell's speed is officially given as 301.375 miles an hour. He covered one mile at 304.311 miles an hour and when the car was going at about 280 miles an hour he was almost blinded by a flying salt stream.

He also had a very narrow escape when on the return run a front tyre burst as a result of a slight buckling of the wheel.

Among the many telegrams of congratulation he has received the following :

"In raising the world land speed record to such an astonishing figure you have nobly upheld the high reputation of British engineering and earned the admiration of all motorists and sportsmen of all nations" - from Lord Wakefield.

"We are all proud of you and of the fact that you have shown the world that British Engineering can do - from the Association of British Engineers.

Mr Hore-Belisha also sent a telegram of congratulation.

#### BRITISH LINER IN COLLISION.

The Cunard and White Star liner "Doric" came into collision with a French steamer in a thick fog off the coast of Portugal on Thursday.

Yesterday the ship arrived at Vigo under her own steam. A preliminary survey of the damage has been completed and the captain anticipates that the "Doric" will be able to continue her voyage to Liverpool in five days.

He pays a high tribute to the calmness and presence of mind of the seven hundred passengers who were transferred without casualties from the disabled vessel to the liners "Orion" and "Viceroy of India" in which they are now proceeding to England.

London : In connection with the Conference of the Association of Public Lighting Engineers important buildings in London are to be floodlit.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 9th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.38.

High Tides 3.40 a.m.; 4.00 p.m..

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. this evening Overseas or Studio Selections will be given followed at 9.0 p.m. by the Time Signal and at 9.30 by News Items.

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### CHILDREN BROADCAST.

On Saturday evening, during the Children's Hour the members of the Tabernacle Children's Meeting broadcast a number of choruses. This is the first time for several years that Local Artists have been heard over the microphone and the first time in the history of Stanley Studio, it is believed, that children have contributed in such a manner to the enjoyment of Local Listeners-in. Our heartiest congratulations are extended to the Children on their efforts and to those who were responsible for this novel entertainment, including Mr W.F. McWhan, the Pastor, who during the course of the programme spoke to the "unseen audience" for several minutes.

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### DOWN WITH THE "FLU".

A virulent form of influenza which has threatened the town for a long time has apparently broken out in full force. A large number of townspeople are "down" with it and while the sun is forgetful of its duty people's temperatures are reacting to the thermometer in an alarming fashion.

Mr Les Hardy was unable to give his usual Saturday evening Cinema show on account of the 'flu attacking his household while the same evening a helpful medical notice was broadcast from the Studio giving advice on how to ward off the cold.

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### TO-DAY'S ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL

#### FIXTURES.

#### 1st Division.

Aston Villa	: Middlesbrough.
Sheffield Wed.	: Bolton Wands.
Stoke City	: Chelsea.

#### 2nd Division.

Barnsley	: Newcastle Utd.
Bradford C.	: Plymouth Arg.
Burnley	: Port Vale.
Bury	: Sheffield Utd.
Charlton Ath.	: Manchester Utd.
Hull City	: Tottenham Hots.
Leicester C.	: Swansea T.
Southampton	: Doncaster Rvrs
West Ham Utd	: Bradford.

#### 3rd Southern.

Coventry City	: Millwall.
Luton Town	: Bournemouth.
Newport County	: Bristol City.
Northampton T.	: Aldershot.

#### 3rd Northern.

Lincoln City	: Crewe Alex.
Oldham Ath.	: Hartlepoons.
Rotherham Utd	: Southport.
Walsall	: Darlington.

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### GREENLAND EXPEDITION TRAGEDY.

Copenhagen, 6.9.35.

Michael Atter, aged 21, of the Oxford University Expedition to Greenland was drowned when his canoe struck a submerged rock in the swollen Sarfartok River yesterday, during a two-days' exploring trip.

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### "ELLIS CUP" COMPETITION SWEET.

The Committee regret that owing to a miscalculation the amount of the proceeds devoted to Prize Money was given as £41.12.9d instead of £40.12.9. In view of this the first four prizes have to be reduced 1/- and the Competitors prizes 6d each.

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### SATURDAY'S RESULTS.

#### 1st Division.

Brentford	↑ : Huddersfield	2
Birmingham	1 : Arsenal	1
Derby County	4 : Bolton Wands	0
Grimsby Town	1 : Chelsea	3
Leeds Utd	1 : Blackburn Rvrs	4
Liverpool	6 : Everton	0
Portsmouth	3 : Aston Villa	0
Preston N.E.	0 : Middlesbro'	5
Sheffield Wed.	0 : Wolverhampton	0
Sunderland	2 : Manchester C.	0
West Brom. A.	2 : Stoke City	0

#### 2nd Division.

Bradford	3 : Sheffield Utd	3
Burnley	2 : Hull City	0
Bury	1 : Blackpool	1
Doncaster R.	2 : Charlton Ath.	0
Fulham	1 : Barnsley	1
Leicester C.	1 : Southampton	1
Manchester U.	3 : Bradford C.	1
Port Vale	2 : Plymouth Arg.	0
Swansea T.	4 : Norwich City	3
Tottenham H.	1 : Newcastle Utd	2
West Ham.	5 : Notts Forest	2

#### 3rd Southern.

Aldershot	1 : Brighton	0
Bournemouth	4 : Northampton T.	0
Bristol City	0 : Bristol Rvrs	2
Cardiff City	2 : Reading	3
Coventry	7 : Newport	1
Gillingham	0 : Crystal Pal.	2
Iuton	1 : Southend Utd	2
Millwall	0 : Watford	0
Notts County	2 : Clapton O.	0
Swindon T.	1 : Exeter City	1
Torquay Utd	4 : Queen's P. R.	2

#### 3rd Northern.

Accrington S.	2 : Rochdale	4
Chesterfield	3 : New Brighton	1
Crewe Alex.	2 : York City	1
Darlington	4 : Hartlepools	2
Gateshead	1 : Carlisle	1
Halifax	1 : Mansfield T.	0
Oldham Ath.	4 : Rotherham Utd	1
Southport	0 : Lincoln City	3
Stockport Co.	2 : Barrow	1
Tranmere Rvrs	3 : Walsall	1
Wrexham	1 : Chester	0

#### Scottish League.

Aberdeen	3 : Ayr United	0
Albion Rvrs	2 : 3rd Lanark	0
Clyde	1 : Motherwell	2
Hamilton Acc.	5 : Partick This.	1

### LEAGUE TABLES.

#### 1st Division.

	P	W	D	F	A	P.
1 Huddersfield	3	2	-	1	5	3
2 Portsmouth	3	2	1	-	7	3
3 Middlesbrough	3	2	1	-	9	4
4 Brentford	3	2	1	-	6	3
5 Wolverhampton	3	1	-	2	5	3
6 Blackburn Rvrs	3	2	1	-	6	4
7 Sunderland	3	2	1	-	6	4
8 Manchester City	3	2	1	-	3	2
9 Sheffield Weds.	3	1	-	2	3	2
10 Stoke City	3	2	1	-	8	6
11 Liverpool	3	1	1	1	8	4
12 Arsenal	3	1	1	1	4	3
13 Chelsea	3	1	1	1	8	8
14 Derby County	3	1	2	-	4	5
15 West Brom. A.	3	1	2	-	3	4
16 Everton	3	1	2	-	4	8
17 Aston Villa	3	1	2	-	3	6
18 Birmingham	3	-	1	2	2	4
19 Grimsby Town	3	1	2	-	2	4
20 Preston N. End	3	1	2	-	1	6
21 Leeds United	3	-	2	1	2	7
22 Bolton Wands	3	-	2	1	1	7

#### 2nd Division.

1 Blackpool	3	2	-	1	8	4	5
2 Newcastle Utd	3	2	-	1	8	4	5
3 Southampton	3	2	-	1	6	4	5
4 Fulham	3	1	-	2	8	2	4
5 Manchester Utd	3	2	1	-	7	4	4
6 Tottenham Hots	3	2	1	-	5	3	4
7 Bradford	3	1	-	2	8	6	4
8 Swansea Town	3	2	1	-	9	7	4
9 Sheffield Utd	3	1	1	1	7	5	3
10 Port Vale	3	1	1	1	5	5	3
11 Barnsley	3	1	1	1	5	6	3
12 Leicester City	3	1	1	1	3	4	3
13 Burnley	3	1	1	1	3	5	3
14 West Ham	3	1	2	-	8	8	2
15 Norwich City	3	1	2	-	8	9	2
16 Charlton Ath.	3	1	2	-	4	5	2
17 Plymouth Arg.	3	1	2	-	3	4	2
18 Doncaster Rvrs	3	1	2	-	4	6	2
19 Bradford City	3	1	2	-	2	4	2
20 Bury	3	-	1	2	3	6	2
21 Hull City	3	-	2	1	2	6	1
22 Notts Forest	3	-	2	1	4	13	1

Hearts	2 : Arbroath	1
Kilmarnock	1 : Dunfermline	2
Queen o' Sth	1 : Celtic	3
Queen's Park	6 : Hibernians	1
Rangers	5 : Airdrieon's	3
St Johnstone	2 : Dundee	0

(Continued at foot next column)

GENEVA AT WORK.

A summary of the activities at Geneva from Friday onwards reveals that after a strenuous day of negotiations then and the next day there appeared fair hopes of peace.

The private session held Friday afternoon at which Baron Aloisi was present decided on the constitution of the Special Sub-Committee of five to consider the Ethiopian dispute.

The many objections offered by the Italian delegation to the proposed Committee and its suggested personnel were at last overcome by a compromise arrangement according to which the Italian delegate agreed to refrain from voting on the question.

When the public session began Baron Aloisi was in his place but he walked out when, in accordance with the League procedure, the Abyssinian representative, who is not a member of the Council, was called to the table.

The Council approved of the appointment of the Sub-Committee which is composed as follows: M. Laval of France, Mr Anthony Eden of Britain, Senor de Madariaga of Spain, Colonel Beck of Poland and Doctor Tewfik Aras of Turkey.

The Council then turned to the other items on a very long agenda which usually faces it on the eve of a meeting of the Assembly.

- - -

Later it was reported that the Committee of Five appointed to study the Italo-Abyssinian dispute, held its first meeting in private after the Council had adjourned.

Senor de Madariaga of Spain was elected President.

It was revealed that Baron Aloisi endeavoured to exclude Mr Eden from the Committee but M. Laval declined to serve without Britain.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent understood that M. Laval, at the first meeting, would propose that the threat to peace should be met on the lines so successful in the Saar and that the members of the League should volunteer to provide an International Gendarmerie to police Abyssinia.

M. Laval appears to believe that such a proposition would meet most of Italy's legitimate demands.

A message from Addis Ababa states

that the caravan traders who control all the commercial transport of the country of Ethiopia have offered the Emperor 50,000 mules and 100,000 camels with equipment and personnel for his lines of communication in the event of war.

-----

A message from Geneva on Saturday reported that the first action of the Committee of Five was to send telegrams to Italy and Abyssinia asking them to avoid all warlike action until the talks have been concluded & Reuter understands that Mussolini has given a definite assurance to this effect.

M. Laval left for Paris on Saturday to consult with Cabinet Ministers and the President and he is expected to return to-morrow (Tuesday.)

A message from Rome states that Italy is disappointed that Baron Aloisi's memorandum has not won universal condemnation of the Abyssinian methods.

The support of the French delegates to the British efforts is the more irritating as it was so unexpected, says the Sunday Times correspondent.

In addressing foreign ex-service men on Saturday, the Pope said - "If we are to believe the news that has reached us from Geneva it seems that the colours of the Rainbow are beginning to show themselves on the horizon."

The Rome correspondent of "L'Intransigeant" of Paris, believes that Mussolini may agree to a new three-power conference at Stresa with some such solution as a mandate to Italy in Abyssinia such as Britain holds in Irak. This conference would be, the correspondent suggests, between leading statesmen capable of making a decision, such as Baldwin or Hoare and Laval.

Further big falls are recorded on the Rome Stock Exchange, these are the second to affect the country's financial market.

It is reported from Berlin that four liners formerly belonging to North German Lloyd Steamship Company have been sold to Italy and are believed to be intended for transports.

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Price ... .. 1d.  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 10th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.39.

High Tides 4.30 a.m.; 4.50 p.m.

### HOSPITAL REGULATIONS.

#### To-day's Supplement.

In the revised Hospital, Medical, Maternity and Dental Fees Regulations recently brought into force in the Colony it will be noted that many beneficial changes have been effected in the cost of the several services available for the treatment of In and Out-patients of the King Edward Memorial Hospital.

The charges for admission to the Hospital have been subjected to modification and are now based on the possible individual requirements of a patient.

The marked reduction in the price of Medicines etc., averaging approximately 80 %, will be noted with satisfaction, and should have a widespread beneficial effect on the community at large.

Decreases in cost, amounting on average to approximately 40 %, have been made in the Dental Services, whilst a revision of the fees chargeable for extractions under general anaesthetic has resulted in a fixed charge "Per operation", plus Anaesthetist's fees, etc., in lieu of the former charge on a "per tooth" basis, thereby effecting a considerable saving to a patient requiring a number of extractions at any one time.

In the Section dealing with Maternity it will be observed that the charge for the treatment of an In-patient of the Hospital is less than that of a privately treated case, whilst the cost of the services of a Nurse in a house outside Stanley remains unaltered.

It will be seen that the provision enabling the Governor, with the advice of the S.M.O., to remit the whole or part of any fees in necessitous cases has been retained.

A copy of the Regulations is enclosed in this issue of the "Penguin."

### INFLUENZA EPIDEMIC.

An outbreak of influenza has broken out in a somewhat severe form. In consequence it has been considered advisable to close the Government School temporarily.

Parents are advised by the Senior Medical Officer to allow their children to play around their own houses and not visit neighbouring houses. Fresh air is indicated provided the children do not get wet or the atmosphere too damp.

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### SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

W.M.S.C. : 1st Prize £10 - 1032;  
 2nd Prize £3.10.0 each - 2008, 1810;  
 3rd Prize £1.13.4 each - 1607, 1519,  
 1083. Seller's Prize - £1 - Wood-  
 bine Bakery. 38 Team prizes of 13/- ea  
 Amount collected - £54.15.0.  
 Expenses 7/9, Children's Party Fund  
 27/3. Club Funds £5.6.0. Prizes  
 £47.14.0.  
 Unclaimed prizes last week -  
 775 "Bob & Cyril", 281 "Bluff."

STOP PRESS - M. Laval on returning  
 to Geneva last night conferred  
 straightway with Sir Samuel Hoare.  
 It is anticipated that this meet-  
 ing is of prime importance concern-  
 ing the next move in the Italo-  
 Abyssinian dispute. (See page 2.)

THE LEAGUE & ABYSSINIA.

The Committee of Five is issuing an official communique at the end of each session so that none can say that it is pursuing dilatory tactics.

The Polish, Turkish and Spanish members have asked for fuller information on the settlement conceived at Paris and they are anxious to examine the terms governing the British relations with Irak

he talked, declares Sir Percival Phillips, though an international police force like that provided during the Saar Plebiscite appears to find some favour. It is pointed out that if the Emperor were inclined to consider some compromise involving Italian supremacy it would be rejected by the feudal chiefs.

The Italians have begun to withdraw their consuls from outlying provinces, it being explained that the movement is due to the increasing tension between the Italians & the local

RULES RELATING TO THE PAYMENT OF RELIEF.

Published For General Information.

1. The Relief Committee has drawn up a list of all recipients of relief dividing them into categories showing the work for which each recipient is considered suitable.
2. Any person refusing employment in his category at the standard rate of wages at the time being paid to persons temporarily or permanently employed in that category shall no longer be eligible for relief grants.
3. When an employer informs the Relief Committee that he requires labour it will be presumed that any person in the category who is unwilling to accept engagement does not require relief and his name will be taken off the relief list accordingly.

Provided that in the case of married men the Committee is first satisfied that they can out of the wages offered provide for their dependents.

4. Unemployed men on the relief list will not after accepting work be eligible for relief before the conclusion of the term of their engagement if they are dismissed during the period of their employment for disobedience of lawful orders or for gross idleness or negligence.

Provided that any such persons can satisfy the Relief Committee that they have been discharged without good cause relief can again be offered to them.

and Egypt and the French with Morocco, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The Anglo-Irak Treaty began by recognising the independent sovereignty of the kings of the United Kingdom and Irak. It provides that Irak should give all assistance for the utilisation of railways, rivers, ports and aerodromes as means of communications.

Irak has agreed to hand over to Britain all air bases she might select and authorise the maintenance of British military forces in Irak.

An Addis Ababa report of the French proposal for an Italian Protectorate has been summarily rejected by the Ethiopian officials with whom

population which, up to the present has led to petty incidents.

A late message yesterday reported that the Italian Memorandum on Ethiopia's unfitness for membership to the League and the reply of the Abyssinian government promised to submit are being examined by the Sub-Committee of Five which is displaying great zeal and if the present rate of progress is maintained its work may be concluded within a few days.

The Emperor has placed himself entirely at the hands of the League & it is presumed that he will accede to whatever is decided upon, provided that his territorial integrity & political independence are not affected.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

For Prompt Service and Best Attention.

In view of the threat of W A R between  
Italy and Ethiopia

you should read : - "WHERE LION REIGN",

by Arnold Hodson C.M.G. (Now Sir Arnold Hodson, K.C.M.G.,)  
describing many Abyssinian customs, and the nature of the coun-  
try and subject tribes. Published price 18/-.

CROCKERY Fine new range of Toilet Sets. New artistic colours,  
New Shapes, Six Piece Sets.

27/6d, 32/6d, 33/6d, 35/6d, 36/11d, 37/6d and 39/11d.

<u>Delf Mugs</u>	$\frac{1}{2}$ pint,	$\frac{3}{4}$ pint,	1 pint sizes
	6/6d dz	8/- dz	10/6d dz.

Tea Sets - 21 pieces each, in artistic designs.  
19/11d, 20/6d and 21/6d per set.

Baby Mugs & Plates - With Nursery Rhymes.

Mugs 11d, Baby Plates 1/3d, Porringers 1/3d each.

DELPH PUDDING BOWLS

sizes	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ "	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	7"	8"	9"	10".
prices	6d.	8d.	10d.	1/-	1/4d	1/11d	2/6d ea.

SICKFEEDERS 2/3d each.

Dinner Flates - 9 inches in diameter  
Gold Line and Sprig Pattern - 9/6d per doz.

Who said "Flu" ?

To build up resistance, or for Convalescents, we recommend  
any of the following :

"BEMAX" - The Special Vitamin Food - at 3/- per tin.  
"OVALTINE" - Makes an ideal drink - 1/4 and 2/3 per tin.  
"HALIBORANGE" - Halibut Liver Oil & Orange - 3/- bot.  
Dr Armstrong's Tonic 1/3 per bot.

Disinfectants

"MILTON" for gargles & general purposes 1/7 per bot.  
"SANITAS" for spraying ... large bottle ... 2/6 each.  
"S.T. Solution" the most wonderful gargle for the throat 2/11 p.b.  
Medicines : Dr Armstrong's Influenza Mixture 2/3d per bot.  
Veno's Cough Cure 1/4 per bot. Kay's Compound 1/6 & 3/6d per b.  
Owbridge's Lung Tonic 1/2 and 3/- per bottle.

And the last thing at night - a good hot toddy made from  
"ZACHARIAH FEE" Whisky and 4 (BAYER) Aspirins.

# GERMAN NAVAL MANOEUVRES.

Kiel, 9.9.35.

German warships begin to-day their first North Sea manoeuvres since the signing of the London Naval Agreement.

They are gathering off Heligoland, the Baltic fleet sailing through Kiel Canal to join the North Sea Fleet.

The manoeuvres, which are under the command of Admiral Erich Raeder, will last ten days and no plans of the operations are being published beforehand.

# NEW GERMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP.

Berlin, 9.9.35.

Count Conrad Von Freysing, who has been enthroned as the Catholic Bishop of Berlin, has declared to an audience of 20,000 that there is no contradiction between being a German and being a Christian; and that it was only from the cooperation of these two elements could a strong people arise.

# DONEGAL "DORA" DECISION.

Bundoran, 9.9.35.

All night dancing and sitting out in cars has been forbidden in Donegal, Ireland.

The hours have been limited to one in the morning and District Justice O'Hanrahan, has said that these might be further curtailed in order to stop the "orgy of all night dancing which is so detrimental to the country."

# CANADA TO BARGAIN WITH U.S.A.

Ottawa, 9.9.35.

The Canadian suggestions for tariff reductions between her and the United States include the extension of intermediate tariffs to the United States, involving reductions on 700 items while it is suggested that the U.S.A. should halve her rates on certain natural products including timber, fish, milk, cattle & several minerals.

# MORE BRITISH RECORDS

## ON UTAH FLATS.

Bonneville, 9.9.35.

Captain Eyston has captured five medium distance car records in forty-seven minutes' running.

His highest average was 161.1353 miles an hour for 100 kilometres with 158.5 for 50 and 200 kilometres.

In describing his ten-mile record run on Saturday to the Daily Telegraph, Capt. Eyston states that the run was made in a semi-gale with wheel discs and the car felt as if it were slithering on ice when it was being steered through holes and rough patches of salt beds,

# ARTIFICIAL SILK EXCISE

## REMOVED.

London, 9.9.35.

The excise duty of three-pence a pound on staple fibre and other artificial silk waste was removed to-day and it is expected to open a new field of activity in Lancashire and Yorkshire, bringing into activity many idle mills.

Although lacking in lustre the staple fibre is a valuable alternative material for the wool and cotton industries and, being cheaper, will increase the competitive power abroad.

Courtaulds are preparing to open a big mill at Preston and on the completion of the plant, to produce twenty million pounds of this fibre yearly.

Mr Van Someren, one of the promoters of the Staple Fibre Development Company, declares that it will make possible the manufacture of all kinds of attire on a much cheaper competitive basis.

# ASSISTING YACHT CRUISING.

Portsmouth, 7.9.35.

The Naval Sailing Association is proposing to promote the formation of a one design class & to organise races with the object of assisting members in the Senior Service to take part in yacht cruising and ocean racing.



## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 11th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.41.

High Tides 5.20 a.m.; 5.40 p.m..

8.00 p.m.

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Fourpence halfpenny farthing.
- 2 The Limerick Races.
- 3 Rages of Radioland.
- 4 The Cloisters.
- 5 No more of yer golfin' for me.
- 6 Paradise.
- 7 Rosa Mia.
- 8 Fox Chase No. 2.
- 9 Experiment.
- 10 An Eastern Romance.
- 11 Indiana Moon.
- 12 Lilli Surlero.
- 13 Let Mr McGuire sit down.
- 14 The wedding of the Gigolo.
- 15 Thompson's old grey mule.
- 16 Toulon.
- 17 McGuire's Motorbike.
- 18 When a Pal bids a Pal goodbye.
- 19 The song that broke my heart.
- 20 Train Blues.
- 21 How could we be wrong.
- 22 Sylvia.
- 23 Marcheta.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

### DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

#### Notice.

A Committee Meeting of the  
 Rifle Association will be held at  
 Headquarters at 7.30 p.m. on Thurs-  
 the 12th of September, 1935.

The Annual General Meeting will  
 be held at 8 o'clock on the same  
 evening.

Members are requested to make a  
 special effort to attend.

### WHIST DRIVE POSTPONED.

The usual fortnightly whist  
 drive held in connexion with the  
 Working Men's Social Club has been  
 postponed until Wednesday next.

### HOSPITAL DISPENSARY.

In order to facilitate the work  
 of the Hospital, persons requiring  
 medicines are requested to call at  
 certain stated times, namely -

Each morning between 10.0  
 o'clock & 12.30 p.m.;

Each evening between 5.30  
 and 7.30 o'clock;

Sundays excepted.

Urgent cases, however, will be  
 attended to at any time.

### FORTY-FIVE YEARS AGO.

(From the Falkland Islands Magazine)  
 (October & November, 1890.)

A severe epidemic of colds &  
 coughs prevailed in Stanley during  
 September and October. Several in-  
 fants succumbed to it. When child-  
 ren are suffering from such they  
 should be kept warm and away from  
 draughts. Healthy children with  
 care will suffer no after ill effects.  
 It is reported that Sandy Point and  
 the surrounding camps suffered from  
 the same epidemic. (October, 1890)

The epidemic of influenza which  
 has spread so extensively throughout  
 the world seems to have found its way  
 to us in the form of a very severe  
 type of whooping cough, hardly a  
 child escaped it, and many when re-  
 covering, though every possible care  
 was taken of them, had severe re-  
 lapses, which in numerous cases de-  
 veloped into bronchitis, congestion  
 or inflammation of the lungs. Coughs,  
 colds and sore throats &c. attacked  
 many of the adults. The epidemic  
 has now apparently spent itself as  
 far as Stanley is concerned, the finer  
 weather of the last few days has done  
 much towards mitigating its worst  
 symptoms. A milder form of the epi-  
 demic prevails in the East Falkland  
 Camp. (November, 1890.)

THE LEAGUE'S 16th ASSEMBLY.

Monsieur Benes, Foreign Minister of Czecho-Slovakia, was elected President of the Sixteenth Assembly of the League of Nations which opened at Geneva on Monday.

The vice-presidents elected were - the chief delegates of Great Britain, France, Italy, Spain, Belgium and Mexico who, with the chairman of the Commission, form the bureau of the Assembly.

When the preliminary routine business is disposed of the Assembly will debate the Secretary-General's report and, according to press telegrams from Geneva, it is expected that Sir Samuel Hoare will make his first speech in the Assembly as the British Foreign Secretary and the head of the British Delegation during this debate, probably to-day (Wednesday.)

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICSIN BRITAIN.

The progressive rise in the numbers in employment and a fall in the numbers of the unemployed has been continued in August.

Since January, 1935, there has been a decrease in the number of unemployed of over 377,000 and in the whole period since 1921 - the first year for which comparable statistics are available - the reduction of the last seven months has been exceeded only in the corresponding periods of 1922 and 1933.

The Ministry of Labour estimates that on the 26th of August, there were approximately 10,424,000 persons insured, aged sixteen to sixty-four, in employment. This was 43,000 more than in July on the 22nd, and 244,000 more than the year before.

At the same date the numbers of the unemployed on the registers in Britain totalled 1,947,064 composed of 1,533,259 wholly unemployed, 334,419 temporarily laid off and 80,286 normally in casual employment. The total was 24,977 less than on the 22nd of July and 188,614 less than the year before. The month of August always shows an increase in juvenile unemployed, accounted for by the registration of boys and girls

(Continued next column.)

just left school at the end of the summer term.

Last month there was an increase of nearly 22,000 in the number of unemployed juveniles owing mainly to this cause and allowing for that increase the number of unemployed men and women actually has decreased by nearly 47,000.

NITROGEN AGREEMENTS SIGNED.

According to press reports the international nitrogen agreements negotiated in July by the groups representing the nitrogen industries of Belgium, Czecho-Slovakia, Germany, Great Britain, Holland, Italy, Norway and Poland with Switzerland as well have now been signed by all the parties, making possible the confirmation of the arrangement between the European groups and the Chilean industry drafted contemporaneously.

The latter accordingly has now been formally ratified in London.

The agreement is understood to provide for the regulation of sales and prices and the sharing of the world markets, other than those of the United States, between themselves on approximately the same lines as hitherto.

Due regard, it is said, will be paid to the legitimate interests of agriculture.

The agreements are for three years, from the 1st of July, 1935, unless terminated sooner.

AMERICAN SENATOR SHOT.

New York, 10.9.35.

Senator Huey Long has been seriously wounded in a revolver attack in the vestibule of the Louisiana State Legislative. His condition was pronounced increasingly grave and a second blood transfusion was made early this afternoon but the doctors could not say if peritonitis would ensue.

The bullet entered the Senator's side and emerged from his back, being extracted by the doctors. Every precaution is being taken to guard against a political coup d'etat by Long's opponents.

Last night (Tuesday) Senator Huey Long died.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

RUM is a wholesome spirit, made from sugar cane. It stimulates and nourishes. It is the century old "stand-by" for men exposed to hard conditions.

RUM wards off & cures colds  
and influenza.

RUM warms you & keeps you warm.

RUM is the finest thing in the world for colds & chills. As a sure preventative, keep a bottle handy at home. With hot water, lime (or lemon) & sugar at night, RUM is a sovereign remedy for the "Flu."

A simple and effective recipe:

HOT RUM TODDY.

In a large tumbler -  $1\frac{1}{2}$  liquid ounces (about an ordinary sherry or port glass) of RUM; 1 heaped teaspoonsful SUGAR; 1 dessertspoonful LEMON JUICE or FORTIFIED LIME JUICE; fill up with nearly boiling WATER and keep stirring; a little grated nutmeg can be added to the top. If the throat is very sore, omit the nutmeg & add a small lump of butter

DRINK this in bed as hot as you can bear it.

(Note : - STRONG MEN may take two - drink one while mixing the second, but the second should be drunk in bed.)

(The quantities can be varied slightly according to taste.)

LAMB'S "London Dock" Rum 6/6 per bottle, 75/- per case.

Slater's No. 1 vatted Rum      6/3 per bottle,    72/- per case.

- do - - do - (FLASKS) 3/4 per flask, 75/- per case.

Draught Rum SLATER'S No. 1 6/9 per bottle, 38/- per gallon.

Tanqueray's (Empire) (O.P.) 7/- per bottle, 40/- per gallon.

XXXX0000----0000XXXX0000----0000XXXX0000----0000XXXX0000----0000XXXX0000----0000XXXX0000

NOTE THESE TWO PRICES    !    !    "Eagle" Brand LOBSTER 1/11 (small tin.)

ARMOUR'S Corned Beef 1/- per tin (size 2 tin.)

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY, LIMITED.

STORES' DEPARTMENT.

ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL.

## Monday's Results.

## 1st Division.

Aston Villa	2	: Middlesbro'	7
Sheffield W.	2	: Bolton Wands	2
Stoke City	3	: Chelsea	0

## 2nd Division.

Barnsley	3	: Newcastle Utd	2
Bradford C.	2	: Plymouth Arg.	2
Burnley	5	: Port Vale	1
Bury	3	: Sheffield Utd	2
Charlton Ath.	0	: Manchester Utd	0
Hull City	1	: Tottenham H.	0
Leicester C.	4	: Swansea T.	1
Southampton	1	: Doncaster R.	0
West Ham Utd	1	: Bradford	0

## 3rd Southern.

Coventry C.	5	: Millwall	0
Luton Town	0	: Bournemouth	0
Newport Co.	2	: Bristol C.	0
Northampton T.	3	: Aldershot	0

## 3rd Northern.

Lincoln City	6	: Crewe Alex.	2
Oldham Ath.	2	: Hartlepool	2
Rotherham U.	5	: Southport	0
Walsall	4	: Darlington	1

## To-day's Fixtures.

## 1st Division.

Arsenal	:	Grimsby Town.
Birmingham	:	Leeds United.
Derby County	:	Preston N.E.
Everton	:	Portsmouth.
Huddersfield	:	Wolverhampton.
Manchester City	:	Liverpool.
Sunderland	:	West Bromwich A.

## 2nd Division.

Norwich City	:	Blackpool.
Notts Forest	:	Fulham.

## 3rd Southern.

Bristol Rovers	:	Cardiff City.
Crystal Palace	:	Southend Utd.
Gillingham	:	Notts County.
Reading	:	Clapton Orient.
Torquay	:	Swindon Town.
Watford	:	Exeter City.

## 3rd Northern.

Chester	:	Accrington S.
Gateshead	:	Tranmere Rovers.
Mansfield	:	Wrexham.
New Brighton	:	Barrow.
York City	:	Chesterfield.

THE ITALO-ABYSSINIAN DISPUTE.Italy Threatens To Resign From  
The League.

London, 10.9.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph if the position arises relative to the Italo-Abyssinian dispute, impelling Britain to propose sanctions, France will give her full support.

Meanwhile the same journal's Addis Ababa correspondent states that the government has officially announced important forward movements by Italian troops on the Eritrean side. It is also outlined that Abyssinia is prepared to consider a transfer of territory in the Ogaden region, the construction of an Eritrea-Addis Ababa railway and the nomination of government advisers by the League, but she is firmly opposed to a tripartite mandate, an Italian protectorate, an international force or any form of Italian domination.

Rome opinion is hardening against any compromise and the question of Italy's leaving the League is now under serious consideration.

- - - -

MUSSOLINI MUSTERING MILLIONS.

Rome, 10.9.35.

One day in the near future an alarm signal will be given by bells, sirens and drums throughout Italy.

The members of the organisations inscribed in the Forces Regime will then don their uniforms and hasten to their respective rallying points. The militia will assemble at their barracks while the Italians residing temporarily or permanently abroad must telegraph to the secretary of their Fascist party.

The different organisations will remain at their posts with the exception of the "Balilla" (Boy Scout) movement which may disperse at 9.0 o'clock.

It is estimated that twenty million men and boys will answer the summons which constitutes the greatest demonstration of force the world has witnessed since the war.

The order, which does not affect the standing army, is designed to test the ability of the entire Fascist system for rapid and efficient mobilisation.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 12th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.42 p.m.

High Tides 5.40 a.m.; 6.00 p.m..

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia was reported to be 520 miles from Stanley at Noon yesterday with seventy-two bags of Mail, eight passengers and about 400 tons of cargo.

The passengers are : The new Chaplain and his wife, Mr and Mrs W. Clement, Mr and Mrs G.W. Butcher and Mr and Mrs J. Rowlands.

### DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

Meetings Postponed.

The Annual General Meeting of the Rifle Association that was to have been held this evening, and the Committee Meeting preceding it, have been postponed.

### THE OLYMPIC FOR

### THE SHIPBREAKERS.

Jarrow, 11.9.35.

Sir John Jarvis has purchased the Olympic to support the scheme for assisting the Tyneside where a shipbreaking industry is being created.

The cost is believed to be above £100,000 but the breaking up will provide eighteen months' work at approximately £100,000 in wages with disposal through protected steel works.

### SPITZBERGEN AS HOLIDAY RESORT.

Norwich, 10.9.35.

A holiday city in Spitzbergen with big hotels and sanatoria has been suggested by Professor Debenham as the main subject of conversation at the British Association meeting. He declares that Spitzbergen has a dry and exhilarating summer atmosphere free from ordinary disease bearers.

### BRITISH NAVAL STRATEGICAL CHANGES.

London, 11.9.35.

The British Naval strategical changes outlined by the Daily Telegraph correspondent are devised to meet the new situation created by continental developments, it is understood and it is probable that Milford Haven will be chosen as the "Scapa Flow" of the future while the North Sea and the Channel will be held by smaller vessels.

The gaps in the naval defences are being filled with the least possible delay and the new naval estimates will reveal increased allowances for fuel, munitions and permitting greater opportunity for high speed exercises and battle practice.

### THE ABYSSINIAN DISPUTE.

Poor Hopes of Settlement.

Geneva, 11.9.35.

The Peace Committee is forced to the conclusion that the hopes of effecting a negotiated settlement in the Abyssinian dispute are unlikely of realisation, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent, who adds that M. Laval is insistent on a further last effort being made.

Many of the smaller powers are threatening withdrawal from the League unless the big powers are prepared to make the Covenant operative.

The same journal's Addis Ababa correspondent says that local feeling is that Mussolini is determined to reject all peace proposals while diplomatic circles are undisguisedly pessimistic.

The Minister of one European power after conversations with the Italian Minister, Count Vinci, has expressed the opinion that war would ensue before the month ends.

The Emperor and Empress of Abyssinia are arranging to leave Addis Ababa for Desiye, sixty miles from Magdala if war breaks out. The heir, Prince Asfaouwosses, will, however, be in Addis Ababa.



SIR SAMUEL HOARE'S SPEECH AT GENEVA.

Yesterday's Important British Pronouncement.

Risks of Peace to be Run by All; Burden Borne Collectively.

Fidelity & Firmness, Justice & Common Sense.

- o -

The important pronouncement of the British Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare, in the Assembly of the League of Nations at Geneva yesterday morning, which was awaited with worldwide interest, was delivered before one of the most crowded meetings in the history of the League. Large numbers of applicants for admission to the public galleries had to be refused, including many distinguished visitors from various countries. All the available accommodation had been allotted long before the President, Doctor Benes, the Foreign Minister of Czecho-Slovakia, opened the meeting.

The heads of many of the other delegations at the Assembly include some twenty-five Prime Ministers or Foreign Ministers.

Sir Samuel Hoare mounted the tribune immediately after the opening and, having, as the newest Foreign Minister present, congratulated Dr Benes, who was the eldest, he dealt at once with the problems raised by the Abyssinian controversy.

#### Sound British Instinct.

The delegates, he said, were there as the members of a collective organisation, each pledged by certain obligations and each anxious to safeguard the future of the world by collective action in the cause of peace and progress.

He began by reaffirming the support of the League by the British Government and the interest of the British people in collective security. In spite of any national faults and failings he believed that British public opinion had usually shown sound instinct when faced with big issues and had usually in moments of crisis, expressed itself with firmness, justice and common sense.

British public opinion was firmly behind the League when it was founded. The British people supported the League for no selfish motive. They had seen the old system of alliances unable to prevent a world war. As practical men and women they wished to find a more effective instrument for peace.

#### A Great Ideal.

They were deeply and genuinely moved by a great ideal.

In spite of the grim experiences of the past the British people had clung to their ideal and they were not prepared to abandon it. It was because as practical people they believed that collective security, founded on an international agreement, was the most effective safeguard of peace that they would be gravely disturbed if the new instrument that had been forged were blunted or destroyed.

It was necessary, however, not only to have an ideal but to consider what were the best measures for achieving it. But in examining the conditions in which the Council was working they must first clear their minds as to what the League was and what it was not. It was not a Super-State nor even a separate entity, existing of itself independent of or transcending States which made up its membership. The League was what its member States made it. If it succeeded it was because its members had in combination with each other will and power to apply the principles of the Covenant.

If it failed it was because its members lacked either the will or the power to fulfil their obligations.

( Continued on page 4. )

AFTER SIR SAMUEL HOARE'SSPEECH.

Geneva, 12.9.35.

The British Foreign Secretary was followed by Doctor Yen for China in the Assembly discussions held at Geneva yesterday.

Doctor Yen urged that there should be no relaxation of effort to solve the dispute before them in consonance with the principles of the Covenant.

After the adjournment the Abyssinian delegate, Monsieur Teckle Hawariat, spoke and it was remarked that the Italian delegation remained in their places. He said that his country was willing to discuss any proposals or suggestions which were disinterested and appealed to the League to preserve its territorial integrity and political independence.

Mr Stanley Bruce reminded his colleagues of the danger of increasing the difficulties of the Council by discussion of the dispute in Assembly and brought the debate back to the subject matter of the Secretary-General's report which deals with the work of the League during the past year.

The delegates of Hungary and Norway also spoke before the Assembly adjourned until this morning.

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It is expected that M. Laval will reply to Sir Samuel Hoare's speech on Friday.

In Berlin, Sir Samuel Hoare's speech has aroused great interest. The "Berliner Tageblatt" declares that the strong words of Mussolini have been met by equally as strong words from Britain. For the first time in the history of the League this is a speech which calls for action. Moderate as it was in form Sir Samuel Hoare's speech makes the rift between Italy and England so deep that even the greatest optimist can entertain no illusions regarding the directness of the opposition.

The paper goes on to state that the British Foreign Secretary's speech can only strengthen Italy in the attitude she had previously adopted.

M. Laval's speech to-morrow is expected to elucidate publicly for the first time how France prepares to support Britain & uphold the Covenant.

GREEK MONARCHICAL CRISIS.

Athens, 11.9.35.

The crisis over the proposed monarchical restoration is reaching a head and developments rapidly followed yesterday's rioting in the Chamber.

The Minister for the Interior, M. Rallis, resigned and the Premier, M. Tsaldaris, assumed the post, while it is likely that the President, M. Zaimis, may resign.

In addition, the Premier has issued a proclamation recommending the nation to vote for the restoration when the plebscite is held, expressing the view that the natural government of the country is monarchy based on democratic institutions.

JAPANESE PROTEST AGAINSTBRITISH LOAN FOR CHINA.

Nanking, 11.9.35.

Reuter reports that the Japanese Consul-General has lodged a protest against the ten million dollar loan by British interests to assist the Chinese coal industry, alleging violation of the Japanese concession relative to the Tsinanfu mines.

Dairen reports that Anglo-Japanese negotiations are proceeding for the transfer of British interests in the Failan colliery and in Chinwan.

ALBERTA IN DIFFICULTIES.

Calgary, 11.9.35.

The financial situation in the Province of Alberta is receiving close attention. The Premier, Mr. Aberhart estimates that Alberta needs a loan of twelve million dollars to meet her obligations.

At the moment Aberhart is making a strenuous appeal to Mr. Bennett, the Canadian Premier, for a loan of three and a half million pounds sterling and has called on his followers to withhold their opposition to Mr. Bennett in West Calgary.

Meanwhile, the Social Credit forces, of which Aberhart is the leader, are turning their attention to the Federal elections scheduled for the 14th of October.

(Continued from pp. 2

SIR SAMUEL HOARE'SSPEECH AT GENEVA.

Proceeding, Sir Samuel Hoare, discussed collective security - the organisation of peace and the prevention of war by collective means. It meant much more than what were usually called sanctions. It meant the whole Covenant. It assumed scrupulous respect for all treaty obligations. Its foundation was a series of fundamental obligations fully accepted by the members to submit any dispute likely to lead to war to peaceful methods of settlement, according to the procedure provided by the Covenant.

The two principal conditions in which the system of collective security was designed to operate were : firstly that members should have reduced their armaments to the lowest point consistent with national safety and enforcement by common action of international obligations; and secondly that the possibility was open through the machinery of the League for modification by consent and peaceful means of international conditions whose continuance might be a danger to peace. To complete the system there was finally the obligation to take collective action to bring war to an end in the event of any resort to war in disregard of the Covenant obligations. Underlying this obligation was the expectation that this system would be subscribed to by the universal world of sovereign States or by far the greater part of it. The whole system was the most inspiring conception in the history of mankind.

Its realisation, however, could not be easy even in the most favourable circumstances and Sir Samuel Hoare proceeded to refer to some of the unfavourable circumstances at the present time and the much more grievous burden which in consequence lay upon the faithful members to preserve what had been won in the struggle for organisation and peace.

The Obligations of the Covenant.

Still, the obligations of the Covenant remained, he went on. Their burden had been increased manyfold. But one thing was certain. If the burden was to be borne it must be borne collectively. If risks for peace must be run, they must be run by all.

"On behalf of His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom I can say that they will be second to

none in their intention to fulfil within the measure of their capacity the obligations which the Covenant lays upon them. It is in accordance with what we believe to be the underlying principles of the League that our people have steadily promoted & still promote the growth of self-government in their own territories. It was, for example, only a few weeks ago that I was responsible for the helping to pass through the Imperial Parliament the great and complicated measure for extending self-government in India.

"Following this same line of thought we believe that small nations are entitled to a life of their own and to such protection as can collectively be afforded them in the maintenance of their national life.

"We believe on the undoubted evidence of past and present times that all nations alike have a valuable contribution to make to the common stock of humanity, and we believe that the backward nations are, without prejudice to their independence and integrity, entitled to expect that assistance will be afforded them by the more advanced peoples in the building up of their national life.

"I am not ashamed of our record in this respect and I make no apology for stating it here. But my picture is not yet complete for I must underline one or two of its principle features. It is not enough to insist collectively that war shall not occur, or that war if it occurs shall be brought to an end. Something must also be done to remove the causes from which war is apt to arise. Some other means than recourse to arms must

Sir Samuel Hoare.



be found for adjusting the natural play of international forces.

"The world is not static and changes will from time to time have to be made. The Covenant itself admits of this possibility and such changes will have to be made when they are really necessary and when the time is ripe and not before. They will have to come about by consent and not by dictation, by agreement and not by unilateral action, by peaceful means and not by war or threat of war.

"The members of the League must address themselves to this as well as to the other aspects of security if rule of law in international affairs is to be established & confirmed."

The Best For All.

Reverting to the British attitude towards the League and to the sincerity of ideals that inspired it, Sir Samuel Hoare admitted that while that sincerity sprang from enlightened self-interest it also sprang from an enlightened interest in what they believed to be best for all. By way of illustration he chose a question which he said was exercising the minds of many people and many governments - the problem of the world's economic resources and the possibility of making better use of them in the future.

"The abundant supplies of raw materials appear to give peculiar advantage to countries possessing them. It is easy to exaggerate the decisive character of such an advantage for there are countries which, having little or no natural abundance, have yet made themselves prosperous and powerful by industry and trade. Yet the fact remains that some countries either in their native soil or in their colonial territories do possess what appear to be preponderous advantages and that others less favoured, view the situation with anxiety. Especially as regards colonial raw materials it is not unnatural that such a state of affairs should give rise to a fear less exclusive monopolies should be set up at the expense of those countries that do not possess colonial empires. It is clear that in view of many things this is the real problem. And we should be fools to ignore it. It may be that it is exaggerated. It may also be that it is exploited for other purposes. None-the-less as the question is causing discontent

and anxiety the wise course is to investigate it to see what proposals there are for dealing with it, to see what is the real scope of the trouble, and if the trouble is substantial, to try to remove it.

#### The Root of the Problem.

"The view of His Majesty's Government is that the problem is economic rather than political and territorial. It is the fear of monopoly - of the withholding of essential colonial raw materials that is causing alarm. It is the desire for a guarantee that the distribution of raw materials will not be unfairly impeded that is stimulating the demand for further enquiry.

"So far as His Majesty's Government is concerned I feel sure that we should be ready to take our share in the investigation of these matters. My impression is that there is no question in the present circumstance of any colony withholding its raw materials from any prospective purchaser. On the contrary they cannot be sold at remunerative prices. This side of the question was investigated with concrete results by the Commission of the Monetary and Economic Conference which met in London in 1933. Its work was directed primarily towards raising the wholesale prices to a reasonable level through coordination of production and marketing. But one of the stipulations of such action was that it should be fair to all parties, both producers and consumers; that it should not aim at discriminating against a particular country, and that it should as far as possible be worked with the willing cooperation of the consuming interests in importing countries. This precedent may indicate a suitable line of approach to an enquiry which should be limited in this case to raw materials from the colonial areas including Protectorates and the Mandated territories. I suggest that emphasis in terms of reference should fall upon the free distribution of such raw materials among industrial countries which require them so that the fear of exclusion or monopoly may be removed once and for all.

"The Government that I represent will I know, be prepared to take their share in any collective attempt to deal in a fair and effective way with the problem that is certainly troubling many people at the present

time and may trouble them even more in the future. Obviously, however, such an enquiry needs calm and dispassionate consideration which is impossible in an atmosphere of war and the threatenings of war."

#### Dangerously Misleading Illusions.

In concluding Sir Samuel Hoare said - "It has been not only suggested that British national opinion as well as the attitude of the United Kingdom's Government was animated by some lower motive than fidelity to the League, but also even this fidelity could not be relied upon.

"It is unjust and dangerously misleading to hold or encourage such illusions. The attitude of His Majesty's Government has been one of unwavering fidelity to the League and all that it stands for and the case now before us is no exception but a continuance of that rule. The recent response of public opinion shows how completely the nation supports the Government in the full acceptance of the obligations of League membership which is often proclaimed as the key-note of its foreign policy. To suggest or insinuate that this policy is for some reason peculiar to the present question at issue would be a complete misunderstanding. It is to the principles of the League and not to any particular manifestation that the British Nation has demonstrated its adherence. Any other view is at once an under estimate of our good faith and an imputation upon our sincerity.

"In conformity with its precise and explicit obligations the League stands and my Country stands with it, for the collective maintenance of the Covenant in its entirety and particularly for a steady and collective resistance to all acts of unprovoked aggression. The attitude of the British Nation in the last few weeks has clearly demonstrated the fact that this is no variable and unreliable sentiment but a principle of international conduct which they and their Government held with a firm, enduring and universal persistence.

"Then there is the British attitude towards the Covenant. I cannot believe that it will be changed so long as the League remains an effective body and the main bridge between the United Kingdom and the Continent remains intact."

#### YESTERDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

##### 1st Division.

Arsenal	6	: Grimsby Town	0
Birmingham	2	: Leeds United	0
Derby County	2	: Preston N. End	0
Everton	3	: Portsmouth	0
Huddersfield	3	: Wolverhampton	0
Manchester C.	6	: Liverpool	0
Sunderland	6	: West Brom. A.	1

##### 2nd Division.

Norwich City	0	: Blackpool	1
Notts Forest	1	: Fulham	1

##### 3rd Southern.

Bristol Rvrs	1	: Cardiff City	1
Crystal Pal.	3	: Southend Utd	0
Gillingham	0	: Notts County	0
Reading	4	: Clapton Orient	1
Torquay	2	: Swindon T.	1
Watford	1	: Exeter City	0

##### 3rd Northern.

Chester	4	: Accrington S.	0
Gateshead	1	: Tranmere Rvrs	1
Mansfield	3	: Wrexham	2
New Brighton	2	: Barrow	3
York City	1	: Chesterfield	1

#### HUEY LONG REPERCUSSIONS.

New York, 11.9.35.

The Louisiana political machine has been thrown into disorder by Huey Long's death and his enemies have already commenced to fight in an effort to exterminate the organisation.

Violent upheavals are anticipated with an Anti-Long manifesto issued urging Louisianians to remove the yoke of dictatorship and warning the legislature that they had better repeal Long's unjust laws.

Well informed circles consider that Huey Long's death has removed the threat of a split in the democratic party in the south, thus ensuring Roosevelt's re-election next year.

#### H.R.H. THE PRINCE OF WALES.

His Royal Highness concluded his five weeks' holiday on the French Riviera on Monday when he left Cannes.



"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 13th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.44p.m.

High Tides 6.30 a.m.; 6.50 p.m..

8.0 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 An evening in Caroline.
- 2 Ten Little Miles from Town.
- 3 Simple Aveu.
- 4 This Lovely Rose.
- 5 Till To-morrow.
- 6 By a Rippling Stream.
- 7 Tales told on the Danube.
- 8 Silver Bell.
- 9 Melody in F.
- 10 White Flower of the Islands.
- 11 Mirella.
- 12 Someone to care for.
- 13 By the Sycamore Tree.
- 14 My Angel.
- 15 Sizilietta.
- 16 Hiawatha's Lullaby.
- 17 Remember our Romance.
- 18 Whistle & Blow your Blues away.
- 19 Aldershot Command Searchlight  
(Tattoo.)
- 20 Do you miss me in the Dear Old  
(Homeland.)
- 21 Waltz from the Midnight Sun.
- 22 El Gaucho.
- 23 After the Ball.
- 24 A Boy and a Girl were dancing.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

38 MINERS ENTOMBED.

Barnsley, 12.9.35.

A pit explosion occurred at  
 the North Gawber colliery to-day  
 resulting in thirty-eight men being  
 entombed. Subsequently, however,  
 twenty-six were released, seven  
 being seriously injured.

The explosion was followed by  
 a fire which is still raging and  
 twelve miners cut off are feared to  
 be dead.

The workers in the pit where  
 the accident occurred numbered 160  
 and many crawled out with smouldering  
 clothes.

Rescue efforts are continuing.

NEW NAZI CONGRESS HALL.

Nuremberg, 12.9.35.

In the presence of twenty  
 thousand uniformed Nazis, Hitler,  
 this afternoon, laid the foundation  
 stone of the Nazi Congress Hall which  
 will take eight years to build and  
 will hold sixty thousand people.

In a brief speech Hitler described it as "the first giant among  
 the buildings of the Third Reich."  
 He added that the pick of the Nazi  
 nation would assemble there annually  
 through many centuries.

A salute of filed guns marked  
 the end of the ceremony.

-----

A later message reports that  
 Hitler's statement stressed the  
 fact that the national revival had  
 been made possible through the  
 "glorious German Army" and every  
 opposition would be struck down and  
 the danger of sinking into a Bolshevik  
 chaos averted.

The party had welded the nation  
 into one unity, one will and while  
 having no intention of fighting the  
 Christian religion it would not  
 tolerate disguised political activities  
 of the different confessions.  
 Relative to the industrial situation  
 he said that there would be  
 no increase in wages but also, there  
 would be no increase in prices, and  
 stern measures would be taken against  
 profiteers.

An announcement was made of the  
 establishment of a plant for the  
 production of synthetic rubber which  
 problem had been completely solved.

EXCHANGES.

Paris 74 61/64, New York 4.93 $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  
 Montreal 4.95 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Brussels 29.27,  
 Geneva 15.17 $\frac{1}{2}$ , Amsterdam 7.31, Milan  
 60 7/16, Berlin 12.27 $\frac{1}{2}$ , Prague 119  
 1/10, Madrid 36 5/32, Athens 517,  
 Sellers Bucharest 625, Sellers Shanghai  
 1/6 1/16, Hong Kong 2 7/32 of  
 a penny.

GENEVA SPEECH REPERCUSSIONS.

## London.

Mr Stanley Baldwin presided over a two-hour Cabinet Meeting on Wednesday, comprising Mr Ramsay MacDonald, the First Lord of the Admiralty, the Air Minister, the War Minister and the Colonial Secretary, Sir Robert Vansittart, the Permanent Under-Secretary of the Foreign Office, with the technical advisers of the three services also being present.

No authoritative information is available as regards the character of the meeting but it is represented as having no special significance.

Mr Baldwin has been staying at Chequers and returned there after the meeting.

The main interest from the point of view of the ordinary observer is the presence of the Colonial Secretary at a meeting of the Service Ministers.

## Alexandria.

Despite the normal exterior calmness in Alexandria, there are subtle indications of the tenseness of the international situation.

The cabarets and cinemas are at their gayest owing to the presence of twenty-six warships whose personnel swell the audiences though strictly observing the order to be aboard by midnight.

The Aircraft Carrier Glorious, with her decks packed with gleaming planes, makes an almost daily patrol of Aboukir Bay, escorted by two destroyers, while four other destroyers stand by for immediate readiness.

The nations are greatly impressed with the spick and span array of the alert British warships whose forest of masts and grey funnels provide them with a first view of Alexandria.

Other indications of the situation are the facts that large scale maps of Abyssinia are appearing in the local clubs and the Italian Consuls have given instructions to all Italians to be most careful in avoiding provocative actions.

## Rome.

A Royal decree announces that the naval squadron of East Africa is placed under the command of General Debono, the High Commissioner of

East Africa in the event of "special contingencies of a colonial character or hostilities of any kind."

Debono's headquarters are at Asmara and the squadron will operate the Red Sea, Gulf of Aden and the Indian Ocean.

- - - - -

## London.

Sir Samuel Hoare wisely chose the Assembly as a forum for the expressions of Britain's general relations to the League but there was no mistaking the relevance of the utterances to the present problem, states the Daily Telegraph.

With the sole exception of Italy universal approval has been accorded this clearly worded declaration of policy while the Geneva Assembly accorded it vociferous applause.

Surprised at Sir Samuel Hoare's firmness while endorsing it, Paris considers that the speech will make or break the League though it is understood that M. Laval's reply to-day (Friday) is to be couched more cautiously.

The breach is widening is the Austrian opinion while Italy is disappointed at the lack of appreciation of her view of the needs of an expanding population.

Declines on the Rome Stock Exchange continue with falls ranging to 27 points, affecting metals, industrials and government bonds.

- - - - -

Mr Lloyd George, speaking at Plymouth yesterday said that it is quite clear that Mussolini is not open to any arguments or any appeals; he was not even open to offers of reasonable economic concessions which might meet the legitimate requirements of his country. He regretted to say that he never doubted what Mussolini meant. The League must be determined in its attitude and action in the face of this act of shameless rapine.

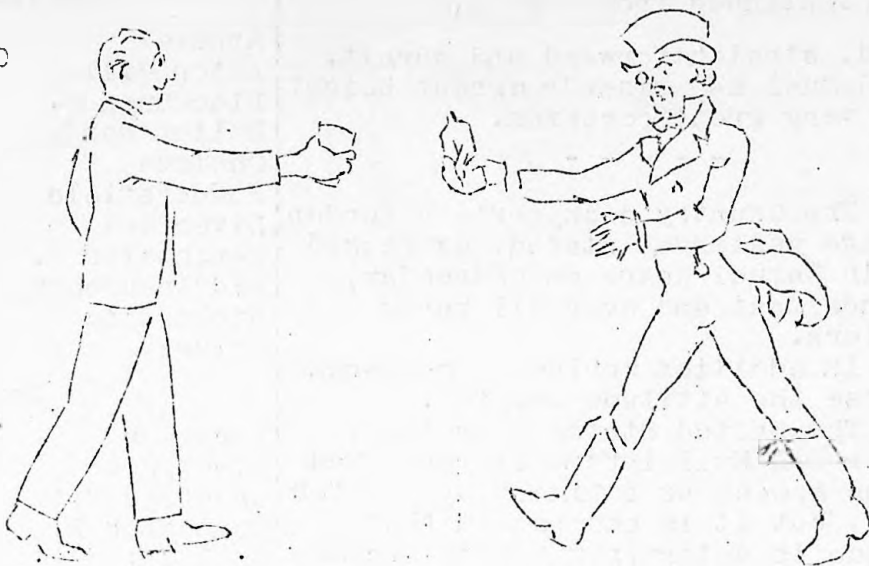
He was confident that the country as a whole, without any distinction of party, would support the government in any decision that it may reach to implement the League Covenant provided that the action is effective. He praised Sir Samuel Hoare's speech as an outspoken,

(Continued on page 4.)

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

The Proverbs of "JOHNNIE WALKER" No. 6.

"A BIRD IN THE HAND  
IS WORTH TWO  
IN THE BUSH."



But a bottle of "JOHNNIE WALKER" in one hand, and a glass in another is, at the right time and in the proper circumstances, almost untold wealth.

JOHNNIE WALKER WHISKY

(SCOTLAND'S BEST)

OBTAINABLE AT THE WEST STORE.

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.

SOCKS

TO SUIT ALL TASTES

		BOTANY WOOL	Black	
			Brown	
Fancy Wool, assorted,	1/9 pair.	(Everlast)	Navy	2/6 pr.
All wool heather mixture hose	2/3 pair.		Grey	
Army Grey Hose	1/3 pair.		& Fancy	
		Black Cashmere	2/9	pair.
		Apache Cashmere	1/11	pair.
		Black & Fancy Cashmere	1/5	pair.
Wool & Art Silk	Brown	} 2/3 and 2/9 pair.		
	Navy			
	Grey			
		Pure Silk Hose	Black	3/6 pair.
Art Silk & Cotton Fancy	1/- pair		fawn	3/9 pair.
		Golf Hose	3/3 and 4/6.	

Gents' TUNIC SHIRTS, assorted stripes and colours, complete with two POLO shape collars 6/3.

Gents' Fawn Camel Slippers 5/6 pair.

Cut leather Soles 1/3 pair.

RUBBROX 1/8 sheet for 2 soles.

Gents' Shoes Black Gibson (Globe brand) 17/9 pair, Black Oxfords (Leader Brand) 15/9 pair, Brown Oxfords (Leader Brand) 16/6 pair, Brown Gibson (Leader Brand) 15/9 pair, Patent Oxford (Savile Row) 21/9 pair, Brown Gibson (Compo Soles) 12/9 pair.

FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY, LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

GENEVA SPEECH REPERCUSSIONS.

(Continued from page 2.)

lucid, straightforward and adroit. Sir Samuel had risen to a great height on a very great occasion.

- - - - -

The Country's support, a London message yesterday stated, expressed by Sir Samuel Hoare on Wednesday, extends past and over all party barriers.

In addition worldwide messages endorse the attitude adopted.

The United States Secretary, Mr Cordell Hull informally approved of the speech as a timely appeal for peace, but it is understood that America is determined not to become involved in a dispute though exercising a moral influence.

Semi-official press announcements in Germany indicate that she will remain completely neutral while interested in Sir Samuel Hoare's raw materials suggestions.

The Daily Telegraph's message from Tokio states that Japan is profoundly impressed by Sir Samuel Hoare's firmness and the shippers, business men and army chiefs no longer anticipate war, believing that Italy will be restrained.

-----

"BAHRAM" WINS THE ST LEGER.

Doncaster, 11.9.35.

Huge crowds cheered to victory the Aga Khan's "Bahram" at the St. Leger while the bookmakers groaned, "Bahram" being the hottest favourite for many years, starting at 4/11.

She won cantering five lengths from "Sir Malcolm MacAlpine's "Solaray (100/6) with Lord Glanely's "Buckleigh" (25/1 three lengths behind for third place.

The Aga Khan was unable to witness his third St Leger win and see "Bahram" become the first horse since 1903 to win the triple crown & retain unbeaten certificate. The Aga Khan was at Geneva, and his son Aly Khan led in the winner. "Bahram's" time was only one second outside the record. It is understood that "Bahram" is not likely to run again.

Smirke who was lucky to get this last minute mount owing to Fox being injured stated that he could have won with twelve stone.

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SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

## 1st Division.

Arsenal	: Sheffield Weds.
Aston Villa	: Preston North End.
Blackburn R.	: West Bromwich A.
Bolton Wands	: Everton.
Chelsea	: Leeds United.
Huddersfield	: Derby County.
Liverpool	: Grimsby Town.
Manchester C.	: Birmingham.
Middlesbrough	: Brentford.
Stoke City	: Sunderland.
Wolves	: Portsmouth.

## 2nd Division.

Barnsley	: Burnley.
Blackpool	: West Ham United.
Bradford City	: Port Vale.
Doncaster R.	: Bury.
Hull City	: Charlton Ath.
Newcastle	: Manchester Utd.
Norwich City	: Leicester C.
Notts Forest	: Swansea Town.
Plymouth Arg.	: Fulham.
Sheffield Utd	: Tottenham Hots.
Southampton	: Bradford.

## 3rd Southern.

Brighton	: Swindon Town.
Bristol City	: Millwall.
Clapton Orient	: Bristol Rvrs.
Crystal Pal.	: Bournemouth.
Exeter City	: Coventry City.
Newport County	: Cardiff City.
Northampton T.	: Luton.
Queen's P. R.	: Aldershot.
Reading	: Gillingham.
Southend Utd	: Notts County.
Watford	: Torquay.

## 3rd Northern.

Barrow	: Crewe Alex.
Carlisle	: Tranmere Rvrs.
Hartlepool	: Gateshead.
Lincoln City	: Chester.
Mansfield T.	: Darlington.
New Brighton	: Stockport Co.
Rochdale	: Southport.
Rotherham	: Halifax.
Walsall	: Chesterfield.
Wrexham	: Oldham Athletic.
York City	: Accrington S.

## Scottish League.

Airdrieon's	: Aberdeen.
Arbroath	: Hamilton Acc.
Ayr United	: Hearts.
Celtic	: Albion Rovers.
Dundee	: Clyde.
Dunfermline	: Queens Park.
Hibernian	: Rangers.
Motherwell	: St Johnstone.
Partick This.	: Kilmarnock.
3rd Lanark	: Queen o' Sth.

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## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - 6s - 6d. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 14th September, 1935

Lighting up Time to-night 6.45 p.m.; to-morrow 6.46 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This Evening

6.0 p.m. Children's Hour

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service  
 8.0 Overseas etc.

S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia arrived in Stanley Harbour early this morning and came alongside at 7.0 o'clock.

The Rev. Dr and Mrs R.T. Wade arrived as passengers. Dr Wade, to whom with Mrs Wade we extend a hearty welcome, is the new Chaplain of the Cathedral Church.

In our wirelessly announcement on Thursday last giving the names of the passengers it was unfortunately stated that they included "Mr & Mrs J. Rowlands". We now learn that Mr J.H. Rowlands was the person referred to and that he is not accompanied by a wife. We take this opportunity of apologising to Mr Rowlands for any embarrassment it may have caused him and to our readers for supplying them with a "new" item so far from being correct.

We offer our hearty congratulations to Mr & Mrs W.H. Clements who have returned to the Colony after their marriage in England and to Mr and Mrs William Adair who were married while Mr Adair (the chief officer of the "Lafonia") was on leave. Mrs Adair has come back to the Falklands with her husband and we hope her stay in the Colony will be a happy one.

The remaining passengers, as already announced in the "Penguin", are Mr and Mrs W.G. Butcher whom we welcome back again to Stanley.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for the Week Ending  
 Saturday, 21st inst.

Monday	: Miniature Rifle	
16th	Shooting	8.0 p.m.
Tuesday	: Badminton	8.0 p.m.
17th		
Wednesday,	: Miniature Rifle	8.0 p.m.
18th	Shooting	
Thursday	: Badminton	8.0 p.m.
19th		
Friday	: Miniature Rifle	8.0 p.m.
20th	Shooting	
Saturday	: Badminton	8.0 p.m.
21st		

A.I. Fleuret,  
 Ag Officer Commanding  
 & Adjutant,  
 Defence Force.

RULES FOR THE PAYMENT OFUNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF.

The attention of our readers & others is drawn to the last paragraph of Rule 4 of the above Rules published in our issue of the 10th instant, and in connection therewith to note that the word "if" should be inserted between the words "Provided that" and "any such persons."

THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON.

London, 12.9.35.  
 Sir Percy Vincent is to be the next Lord Mayor, states the Daily Telegraph.



PERRY BEATEN IN TENNISSEMI FINALS.

In the semi-finals of the American Championship at Forest Hill Allison, the United States player beat the famous English exponent & the holder, 7/5, 6/3, 6/3.

Perry fell in the first set, sustaining a kidney injury and thereafter Allison modified his play.

The Englishman became the hero of the American sporting public as a result of his refusal to retire when injured in the match.

THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

The non-party election for the new Chamber has resulted in the return of 184 Poles, four Jews, 19 Ukrainians and one Russian on an approximate fifty per cent poll.

Riots occurred in the Posen region where armed nationalists raided the booths, destroying ballot papers and necessitating new contests. Three were killed and many injured while several arrests were made.

WARNING TO BRITISH EXPORTERS.

London, 11.9.35

The Overseas Trade Department has warned British exporters to Italy that the present exchange restrictions make payment practically impossible and urges them not to despatch goods until they are assured that the import permits are in the hands of their Italian customers.

JEWS FOR THE LEAGUE.

Vienna, 11.9.35.

The new Zionist Organisation intends demanding recognition by Britain and the League Mandate's Commission as a Jewish Agency for Palestine and an eventual granting of a seat in the League.

Brussels : The International Tin Committee has recommended the quota for the last quarter of 1935 at 65 per cent of standard tonnage.

WORLD'S AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

Geneva, 13.9.35.

Reuter reports that the League's economic survey states that the Agricultural production has decreased six per cent during 1934 with the United States drought mainly responsible for this.

The industrial raw materials output has increased six per cent & industrial activity ten per cent, but this is distributed unequally among the countries with the total employment one-sixth less than in 1929.

The gold value of international trade is increasing as are the bank deposits and gold reserves in the Central Bank, the latter being 75 per cent above 1929.

U.S.A. & GERMAN TRADE.

Washington, 13.9.35.

It is officially announced that on the 15th of October, Germany will be deprived of all tariff reductions granted by the United States in the reciprocal trade pacts, owing to persistent and flagrant discrimination against American imports.

President Roosevelt's formal instructions to the Treasury withholding a grant of lower duties on nearly 100 articles, covered by Swedish, Belgian and British pacts, is expected to be announced before Sunday and the date of the imposition of higher rates on German goods will coincide with the abrogation of the German-American commercial treaty this terminating on the 15th of October at Germany's request.

FRENCH WEST AFRICA DEVELOPMENTS.

Paris, 13.9.35.

An investigation has been ordered into the possibilities of developing the mineral resources of French West Africa, particularly the upper reaches of the Niger where there are numerous gold deposits.

Simla : The estimated cost of the reconstruction of Quetta is £6 million & work may commence in April next.

# LAVAL STILL HOPEFUL.

France Bound By The Covenant.

Will Not Shirk Responsibilities.

On the resumption of the general debate at Geneva yesterday the French Premier, M. Laval, delivered his eagerly awaited speech in which he announced on behalf of the French Government his warm and wholehearted support of the Covenant of the League.

The British Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare was present but immediately after the conclusion of the speech, which has created a most favourable impression in British circles at Geneva, Sir Samuel left by air for London where he was expected to arrive yesterday afternoon.

M. Laval's speech was brief but emphatic. France, he said, "places all its confidence in the League. Sometimes we have been disappointed at Geneva but the Covenant is our international law. To weaken the Covenant would be to weaken our security. I speak in the name of a country which does not fear war but which hates it."

The French Premier recalled the Locarno Agreement, the agreement with the Little Entente and with Soviet Russia, and repeated "In weakening the Covenant we should weaken our own security."

Recalling the Rome conversations when all the Franco-Italian difficulties were removed, he said, "We have done everything to maintain our friendship. At Stresa we did all we could to preserve peace. We worked at Stresa for the general peace of the world."

Turning to the more direct consideration of the Abyssinian dispute M. Laval said : "Since the incidents have occurred I have spared no efforts of conciliation and in the ultimate effort which the Council is now making I shall do my utmost to bring about a conciliation. I am still hopeful and I shall persist in my efforts. I do not believe that the case is hopeless. At the table of the Committee of Five we are discussing every proposal which can possibly give satisfaction to Italy to solve the dispute but these must be on a basis of respect for the integrity of the territory of another member of the League."

M. Laval emphasised that there was no disagreement between France & Britain regarding the methods of

seeking a peaceful solution.

"We believe altogether in the great ideals of the League. France is bound by the Covenant of the League of Nations and by the obligations she has undertaken. France will not shirk the responsibilities.

## SIR SAMUEL HOARE BROADCASTS.

Situation No Worse.

A brief address by the British Foreign Minister, Sir Samuel Hoare, on the work of the League in connection with the Italo-Abyssinian dispute was broadcast from Geneva on Thursday evening.

Referring to the work of himself and Mr Eden at Geneva, he said that the British people would want to know whether the chances of a settlement between Italy and Abyssinia were better or worse than they were a few days ago.

He thought it could be said that they were no worse.

But whatever might happen in the end no one shall say that the British Government and its representatives had not made every possible effort to avoid what they believed to be a great calamity.

He added that he had been deeply struck at Geneva by the respect with which Britain and indeed, the whole British Empire, was held by the world.

"I have felt over and over again the weight of the responsibility of representing the Government to which so many countries seemed to be looking for guidance and advice.

(Continued on next page.)

SIR SAMUEL HOARE BROADCASTS.

(Continued from previous page.)

"I have done my best to express to them what I believe to be the feelings of the great majority of my fellow countrymen. I have tried to put to them the typical British point of view and in particular to express to them first of all our universal desire to live and let live in peace, and secondly our determination to keep our word, the word that we have solemnly given in the Covenant of the League.

"I hope that in striving for these two objectives and in doing justice to Abyssinia we will still be able to remain friends with our Italian ally in the Great War.

"More than most people I hate the idea of differences between Great Britain and Italy. I myself served a year and a half in Italy during the war and I still have the greatest admiration for Italy, for the Italians and for the progress they have made in recent years.

"Let them believe me when I say that I am as anxious as anyone in Europe to find a settlement that will do justice alike to the Abyssinians' national rights and Italy's claims for expansion.

"Let the air carry to-night to Italy these words. Whatever bitter things may be said these are the words of a real friend."

THE DUKE OF GLOUCESTER.

Reuter reports that it is understood that the Duke of Gloucester & his bride will live in a fairly small house near Camberley, Surrey, in order to enable the Duke to fulfil his duties at the Staff College at Camberley whereto the Duke was recently appointed.

The Duke's appointment date is next January.

BOXING.

Manchester, 12.9.35

Jackie Brown lost the World, European and British flyweight titles to Benny Lynch of Glasgow to-night, the referee stopping the fight in the second round of fifteen.

STOCK EXCHANGE DEPRESSION.

London, 12.9.35.

The Stock Exchange was depressed by the overnight Geneva news but the downprice movements were mostly small.

Wheat improved owing to the shortage, actual and covered, accentuated by the international situation which has also caused intense activity in maize.

Copper is firm owing to the increased European demand; tin is firm and it is announced that the quota is unchanged as anticipated.

GOLF.

Portrush, 13.9.35

Hector Thomson of Scotland, the holder, won the Irish Amateur Open Championship, beating Jack MacLean, a fellow Scot, by 5 and 4 over the thirty-six holes in the final.

MacLean was one up at the end of the morning round with a total of 75.

Padgham won the "News of the World" Tournament, beating Alliss 3 and 2 over thirty-six holes. Both players gave a superb exhibition.

Alliss was one up at the end of the morning round, having gone round in 68. But he cracked in the second round whereas Padgham did sixteen holes in 59.

A RECORD TURN ROUND.

London, 12.9.35.

The Cunard & White Star liner "Berengaria" which reached Southampton from New York last night has beaten the British record for a quick "turn round" of a vessel of the mammoth class. She set out again on the western run this morning with a large number of passengers after a stay in port of only thirteen and a half hours.

The previous record was made by the Cunard and White Star liner "Aquitania" in 1931.

Hollywood: Jackie Coogan is engaged to the film star Miss Toby Wing.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 16th September, 1935.

Lighting up time 6.48.

High Tides 8.10 a.m.; 8.30 p.m.

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. Overseas Music will be broadcast if conditions permit, otherwise Records will be played from the Studio. The Time Signal will be given at 9.0 p.m. & at 9.30. News Items.

### POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned places on the East and West Falklands will be received at the Post Office not later than 12 noon today, the 16th instant. :

Fitzroy, Darwin, North Arm, Fox Bay, Albermarle, Fort Stephens, Spring Point, Dun-nose Head, Chartres, Roy Cove, West Point, Hill Cove, Port San Carlos, San Carlos, Port Howard, Salvador Waters, Berkeley Sound.

### THE 'FLU.

The 'flu continues to hang over Stanley with many people still suffering from its attacks while reports from the North Camp show that several stations have mild forms of it out there.

Club activities and meetings were suspended last week and the Government School, closed from Monday to Friday on account of the complaint, is again shutting its doors this week.

Every precaution is being taken to check the germ's activities the Town Hall, in one instance, being disinfected.

### FOLK DANCING.

On account of the 'flu there will be no Folk Dance meeting tomorrow (Tuesday) night.

### THE CATHEDRAL CHURCH.

The Rev. Dr. R.T. Wade, who arrived in Stanley from England on Saturday, conducted his first services in the Cathedral Church yesterday.

At Matins, Dr Wade announced that for the time being there would be no week-day services or Children's services on account of the 'flu.

Next Sunday, Holy Communion will be celebrated at 8.15 a.m. while Matins and Evensong will be held as usual at 11.0 a.m. and 7.0 p.m.. There will be a Choir Practice on Wednesday evening at 7.0 o'clock.

Continuing, Dr Wade, said he felt certain that the congregation would understand why he did not intend giving sermons that day as he had not quite recovered from the trip.

### FORMER COLONIAL SECRETARY'S

#### APPOINTMENT.

We now learn from an authentic source that the Hon. J.M. Ellis, O.B.E. formerly Colonial Secretary of the Falklands, was transferred from Grenada to Nyassaland in May last. An earlier report in the "Penguin" mentioned Mr Ellis as being transferred to British Somaliland.

We understand that Mrs Ellis is out in Nyassaland with her husband.

### SCHOLAR'S SUCCESS.

Our congratulations are extended to Master Roy Roberts, the youngest son of the Hon. G. Roberts (Director of Public Works) and Mrs Roberts, on his success in passing the London Schools' Certificate with two distinctions - Mathematics and German - and several credits at the age of 15.

He is thus exempted from the preliminary examination of the Surveyors' Institute which profession he intends taking up.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

## 1st Division.

Arsenal	2 : Sheffield W.	2
Aston Villa	5 : Preston N.E.	1
Blackburn Rvrs	5 : West Brom. A.	1
Bolton Wands	2 : Everton	0
Chelsea	1 : Leeds United	0
Huddersfield	1 : Derby County	1
Liverpool	7 : Grimsby T.	2
Manchester C.	3 : Birmingham	1
Middlesbrough	0 : Brentford	0
Stoke City	0 : Sunderland	2
Wolves	2 : Portsmouth	0

## 2nd Division.

Barnsley	3 : Burnley	1
Blackpool	4 : West Ham Utd	1
Bradford C.	1 : Port Vale	1
Doncaster R.	1 : Bury	0
Hull City	2 : Charlton Ath.	4
Newcastle Utd	0 : Manchester U.	2
Norwich City	1 : Leicester C.	2
Notts Forest	2 : Swansea T.	2
Plymouth Arg.	2 : Fulham	0
Sheffield U.	1 : Tottenham H.	1
Southampton	3 : Bradford	0

## 3rd Southern.

Brighton	0 : Swindon T.	2
Bristol	4 : Millwall	1
Clapton O.	2 : Bristol Rvrs	0
Crystal Pal.	2 : Bournemouth	0
Exeter City	1 : Coventry C.	3
Newport Co.	0 : Cardiff C.	0
Northampton T.	0 : Luton	0
Queen's P. R.	5 : Aldershot	0
Reading	1 : Gillingham	0
Southend Utd	0 : Notts County	0
Watford	2 : Torquay	2

## 3rd Northern.

Barrow	1 : Crewe Alex.	1
Carlisle	0 : Tranmere Rvrs	1
Hartlepool	2 : Gateshead	0
Lincoln City	1 : Chester	0
Mansfield T.	4 : Darlington	2
New Brighton	2 : Stockport Co.	0
Rochdale	2 : Southport	0
Rotherham	2 : Halifax	0
Walsall	1 : Chesterfield	1
Wrexham	0 : Oldham Ath.	1
York City	1 : Accrington S.	1

## Scottish League.

Airdrieon's	3 : Aberdeen	4
Arbroath	0 : Hamilton Acc.	1
Ayr United	1 : Hearts	3
Celtic	4 : Albion Rvrs	0
Dundee	4 : Clyde	3
Dunfermline	2 : Queen's Park	2
Hibernians	1 : Rangers	1
Motherwell	3 : St Johnstone	0
Partick Ths.	2 : Kilmarnock	0
3rd Lanark	2 : Queen o' Sth	2

LEAGUE TABLES.

## 1st Division.

	P	W	L	D	F	A	P
1 Manchester C.	5	4	1	-	12	5	8
2 Sunderland	5	4	1	-	14	5	8
3 Huddersfield	5	3	-	2	9	4	8
4 Middlesbrough	5	3	1	1	16	6	7
5 Arsenal	5	2	1	2	12	5	6
6 Blackburn R.	4	3	1	-	9	5	6
7 Stoke City	5	3	2	-	11	8	6
8 Sheffield W.	5	1	-	4	7	6	6
9 Wolverhampton	5	2	1	2	7	6	6
10 Brentford	4	2	1	1	6	3	5
11 Liverpool	5	2	2	1	15	12	5
12 Derby County	5	2	2	1	7	6	5
13 Chelsea	5	2	2	1	9	11	5
14 Portsmouth	5	2	3	-	7	8	4
15 Birmingham	5	1	2	2	5	7	4
16 Aston Villa	5	2	3	-	10	14	4
17 Everton	5	2	3	-	7	10	4
18 Bolton Wands	5	1	2	2	5	9	4
19 West Brom. A.	5	1	4	-	5	13	2
20 Grimsby Town	5	1	4	-	4	17	2
21 Preston N. E.	5	1	4	-	2	13	2
22 Leeds United	5	-	4	1	2	10	1

## 2nd Division.

1 Blackpool	5	4	-	1	13	5	9
2 Southampton	5	4	-	1	10	4	9
3 Manchester W.	5	3	1	1	9	4	7
4 Leicester C.	5	3	1	1	9	6	7
5 Barnsley	5	3	1	1	11	9	7
6 Fulham	5	1	1	3	9	5	5
7 Tottenham H.	5	2	2	1	6	5	5
8 Plymouth Ar.	5	2	2	1	7	6	5
9 Charlton Ath.	5	2	2	1	8	7	5
10 Newcastle Utd	5	2	2	1	10	9	5
11 Burnley	5	2	2	1	9	9	5
12 Swansea T.	5	2	2	1	12	13	5
13 Sheffield Utd	5	1	2	2	10	9	4
14 Bradford	5	1	2	2	8	10	4
15 West Ham Utd	5	2	3	-	10	12	4
16 Bradford C.	5	1	2	2	5	7	4
17 Doncaster R.	5	2	3	-	5	7	4
18 Bury	5	1	2	2	6	9	4
19 Port Vale	5	1	2	2	7	11	4
20 Hull City	5	1	3	1	5	10	3
21 Notts Forest	5	-	2	3	7	16	3
22 Norwich C.	5	1	4	-	9	12	2

RUGBY RESULTS.

Devon and Cornwall 6 : New Zealanders 35.  
 Coventry 14 : Rugby O. London  
 Irish 6 : United Services (Portsmouth) 0.  
 Swansea 8 : Bristol O.  
 Blackheath 3 : Rosslyn Park 0.

-----  
 Folkestone : The Air Trophy Handicap has been won by Lipton flying his own D.H. Moth at 112 m.p.h..



WAR IN SUSPENSE.

Up to the time of going to press the bulletins still leave the world in a state of suspense, at one moment raising the hopes of peace but the next dashing them to the ground.

America's Promise.

A New York bulletin states that President Roosevelt has announced his thorough endorsement of Cordell Hull's appeal to Italy and Ethiopia and that he adheres to his promise under the Kellogg Pact that America will not resort to war.

The President has expressed his concern of the situation and in responding to questions at the regular press conference has made it clear that if war breaks out the United States would very definitely be neutral because of the recent legislation creating a six months' neutrality and embargo on arms.

Laval's Renewed Efforts.

"It is the voice of a generous but just France" said one authority in Paris on Saturday of M. Laval's speech of the previous day and from which it is deduced that Sir Samuel Hoare has promised M. Laval Britain's support of the sanctions against the aggressor of any part of Europe.

But M. Laval is still endeavouring to talk over Mussolini to a different frame of mind, and this idea is forming the basis of two reports that are current in the French capital: One, published by "Le Temps" is that the League Committee of Five is to make a new offer to Mussolini which will give Italy a virtual mandate over Abyssinia with guarantees both economic and political in predominance; the other is that M. Laval is doing his utmost to persuade the British to agree to the concessions required by the Duce so as to enable the latter to call off the war with Abyssinia.

Various Views.

The Daily Telegraph summing up the repercussions to M. Laval's speech states that France has accorded strong approval to it, but Italy remains unmoved, considering that the speech in no way affects her plans and that she will go ahead

as before.

The American State Secretary, Mr Cordell Hull, is describing the speech as impressive denoting an increasing attitude on the part of the nations for peace. His plea is that Italy and Abyssinia should weight their pledges under the Pact of Paris and this is strongly endorsed by President Roosevelt.

In Germany the general opinion is that M. Laval has not committed himself to any Anti-Italian policy.

Moscow applauds the Franco-British attitude at Geneva and having no material interests in the current dispute gives frank advice to Italy that the backwardness of any country cannot be used as an argument to justify recourse to armed forces against it, adding a reminder of the enormous danger involved in breaking up the League as a peace instrument.

The Little Entente in approving expresses the hope that it is a harbinger of triumph for collective security while the Baltic States are adopting a similar attitude and envisage that an understanding has already been reached between Britain & France.

Poland and Hungary are satisfied with the solidarity achieved.

An Adowa War of 3 Weeks.

Yesterday it was reported from Rome that the Italian Cabinet sat for two and a half hours subsequent to their communique declaring that the Council of Ministers reaffirmed in a most explicit manner that the Italo-Abyssinian problem does not admit of a compromise, adding that the Italian preparations are proceeding with greater intensity to counter the mobilisation of preponderating Abyssinian forces.

The Cabinet has examined under what circumstances Italy's continued membership to the League would be rendered impossible.

The Sunday Times correspondent adds that the Duce has demonstrated that the total of all his forces is sufficient to meet any threat from whatever source it may come.

Italian circles are taking an optimistic view in Geneva and they are apparently considering that Italy can regain Adowa within three weeks & this accomplished she will not oppose the peace efforts of the nations.

Summed up it is felt that Italy wishes to remain in the League but Mussolini feels the personal neces-

sity for demonstrating the rebirth of Fascist Italy by a material advance into Abyssinia.

Speeches at the League Meeting by Litvinoff and the representatives of Canada, New Zealand, Portugal, and the Balkan Entente aligned their respective countries with the keepers of the Covenant while Lord Craigavon, speaking at Armagh, also approved of the British policy.

The supporters of the Covenant now are Britain, France, Belgium, Holland, Czecho-Slovakia, Sweden, Roumania, Greece, Turkey, Russia, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Portugal, China and Latvia.

#### "BREMEN" RIOTS SEQUEL.

Washington, 14.9.35.

State Secretary Cordell Hull has made an oral apology to the German Embassy Counsellor Leitner, for Judge Brodsky's "insulting" remarks concerning the Nazi flag when dismissing the charges against the men concerned with the steamer "Bremen" riots on the 27th of July last.

Cordell Hull disclaimed any responsibility for the judge's words since freedom of speech is recognised in the United States, but the Department felt that the judge worded a personal opinion to convey the impression that he was officially criticising the German government.

#### GERMAN AEROPLANE INSPECTION.

Berlin, 14.9.35.

General Goering inspected 108 fighting planes to-day pending their participation in the military exercises before Hitler at Nuremberg on Monday.

Naval manoeuvres are proceeding this week in the North Sea including endurance tests, night attacks & warding off aircraft and submarines.

#### CELTIC RESEARCH.

Cardiff, 14.9.35.

At the concluding session of the Celtic Congress Professor O'Farrelly announced that plans for financing Celtic research had been completed by the Free State Government.

#### IRISH FREE STATE

##### FOR REPUBLICANISM.

Dublin, 15.9.35.

In addressing the Finna Fail yesterday the Minister of Finance, Lemass, announced the government's intention of further revising the Constitution to attain a republican status through legislation, with a complete achievement of their national objective in sight.

Lemass added that while the government was deeply interested in economic and social programmes they were primarily concerned with the political aim.

#### A STATE FED MENACE TO

##### BRITISH SHIPPING.

Liverpool, 14.9.35.

Speaking at the dinner on board the new liner "Strathmore" to-day, the Hon. Alexander Shaw, chairman of the Pando Company, has called for some measure of protection against the menace of state-fed foreign competition in shipping.

He said there would shortly be the withdrawal of many services which are being run at a loss and the Daily Telegraph, commenting on this statement, adds that public opinion must be aroused to the appreciation of the prevailing perilous conditions of the Empire sea communications.

#### RICKETTS STICKING

##### TO HIS "BARGAIN."

London, 14.9.35.

The English financier Ricketts in an interview said that he was perfectly satisfied with his bargain which "was the finest concession the world had ever seen" and he intended sticking to it notwithstanding the pending trouble.

Ricketts was the prime mover in obtaining the Abyssinian oil concession which has added so much political fuel to the precarious situation in Abyssinia.

Istanbul : The Italian banks at Smyrna has suspended all credit operations.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday 17th September, 1935.

Lighting up time 6.5.

High Tides 9.00 a.m.; 9.20 p.m..

### S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia is expected to leave Stanley on her itinerary round the Islands about 10.0 o'clock this morning.

Her passengers are given as : the Hon. G. Roberts and Messrs E. Kelway, F. Dixon, F. Gleadell & J. Petterssen for Fort Stephens; Mr & Mrs W.H. Clement, Mr & Mrs A. May & two children, G. Harrison and F. Bonner for Fox Bay; C. Biggs for Hill Cove, J.G. Rowlands for Roy Cove; and Mrs Shannon for Spring Point.

The Hon. G. Roberts and the four men for Fort Stephens are taking with them the Cape Meredith Light presented to the Colony by J. Hamilton Esq., and for the next week or two will be engaged in erecting it.

### SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

W.M.S.C. : 1st prize - 2947 (£10);  
 2nd prize - 2442 (£7); 3rd prize -  
 2735 & 2370 (£2.10/- each.) Forty  
 team prizes of 8/9d each. Seller's  
 prize - "Penguin" Shop (£1.)

Amount collected £46.12.0.  
 Expenses 8/-. Children's Party  
 Fund £1.3.0. Club Fund £4.11.0.  
 Prizes £40.10.0. Unclaimed prizes  
 last week - 1603, 2055 & 796.

Unclaimed prizes in the "Ellis Cup  
 Sweepstake - 00830 "Never again,"  
 00950 "Last one."

Note The 21st instant is the closing date for the payment of these prizes. If still unclaimed the money will be devoted to the Jubilee Hospital Fund..

MAID WANTED - Apply to Mrs Craigie-Halkett, Sullivan House

WANTED - by the 27th October for Mrs W.H. Luxton, The Chartres - a COOK. Please apply to Mrs J.D. Creamer.

### BRITISH OVERSEAS TRADE

#### FIGURES.

London, 16.9.35.

A review of the overseas trade figures for the first eight months of the current year show that the exports total £277,737,000, representing an increase of £22,645,000 or 8.8 per cent as compared with the first eight months of 1934..

The re-exports over the same period at £36,744,000 are £312,000 higher while the imports for the eight months' period, standing at £479,092,000, show a small reduction on last year of £301,000.

The apparent adverse balance for the eight months amounts to £164,611,000. At the end of August last year the apparent adverse balance was £187,872,000.

The evidence which the latest returns afford showing that the industrial recovery is continuing, is regarded by commentators as astonishing in view of the many adverse conditions still impeding international trade.

The "Times" says that if this rate of improvement continues, 1935 as a whole will show an improvement of over seven per cent in exports compared with 1934 and since the increases are taking place mainly in countries not on the gold standard the improvement in value represents a real improvement in volume and is not to be accounted for by transitory effects of currency depreciation.

### AT MRS TURNER'S DRESS SALON -

Ladies' Evening & Afternoon dresses - just arrived. Also on Sale - Tea Sets, 21 piece @ 12/6, 14/6, 15/6 and 23/-. Cups & Saucers from 9/6 to 12/6 doz, plates to match. Basins, Jugs &c. Begonia bulbs 2/- each, and a small quantity of flower pots.

Athletics - South Africa beat Oxford and Cambridge by 9/1 events at Johannesburg on Saturday.

WAR CLOUDS LOOM NEARER.

Geneva Pessimistic.

The dispute between Italy and Abyssinia, despite the anxious efforts of the League of Nations, seems to be drawing to a head and the impressions gained from the press reports fail to camouflage the pessimistic views held at Geneva.

The Daily Telegraph states that there will be another meeting of the Italian Cabinet on Wednesday when it is expected that plans will be discussed for increasing the Italian financial reserves.

Geneva generally considers that the last prospect of a reconciliation has disappeared and the League looks forward to a period of increasing tension.

Addis Ababa views the situation with growing alarm, anticipating an outbreak of hostilities within a fortnight when the rains cease. All preparations are being made to resist attack but mobilisation orders have not yet been issued though air-attack protection drill and first aid training have commenced.

The Emperor in broadcasting said - "We don't want war but we shan't go under passively."

- o -

It was reported from London yesterday that the underwriters have decided to cancel their war risk clauses in all open contracts, giving the necessary ten days' notice to merchants, whereafter war contracts will be arranged at special rates.

Five thousand Irishmen have offered to fight for Abyssinia it is stated from Addis Ababa. Three thousand Frenchmen and hundreds of Englishmen, Germans, Brazilians and Russians have also volunteered but scarcely any offers are being accepted.

- o -

The Paris paper "Le Soir" declares that Britain is "preparing to shoulder her responsibilities and is replying clearly to the French enquiry with regard to her attitude in future cases." Britain has asked that an agreement should be reached in advance on the measures to be taken in the event of hostili-

ties, including a complete trade boycott and the severance of diplomatic relations.

- o -

It was reported from London last night that the uncompromising terms of the communique issued from Rome on Saturday at the conclusion of the Council of Ministers, reaffirming that the time for a compromise with Abyssinia had passed, has not checked the work of the League Council's committee of five in its efforts to effect a settlement of the dispute. The sub-committee is still engaged in preparing its report which it is understood may be ready to-day (Tuesday) or at the latest to-morrow.

Forecasts on its contents indicate a general survey of the position and comments on the Italian memorandum with the Abyssinian reply as being contained in the first part.

Definite recommendations, based, it is understood, on modifications of the Paris proposals, will be embodied in the second part which will set out the machinery for affording economic assistance and detail such territorial and administrative changes as are contemplated.

When the committee of five have received this report the next step will probably be for them to consult the other members of the League.

Press reports from Geneva contemplate that if Italy rejects the report the Council will thereafter proceed on the lines laid down in Article 15.

In the general debate continued in the League Assembly yesterday morning, the Irish delegate, Mr de Valera declared that the League exists and the Covenant should be respected. If it was not observed as a whole for all and by all then there was no Covenant. The Irish Free State would fulfil its obligations in the letter and in spirit.

Tuesday,

( Penguin. )

17th September, 1935.

3.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

for Prompt Service and Best Attention.

Whether you have still got the "flu", or just got over it, you will appreciate a refreshing beverage, and we recommend you to try

ROBINSON'S LEMON BARLEY WATER 2/3 per bot.

It is a delicious beverage in concentrated form, and when diluted with 6 to 7 times its volume of plain or soda water it possesses the beneficial qualities associated with Barley Water.

If you prefer to make your own Barley Water at home, then Robinson's "Patent" Barley should be used.

Price.....2/- per 1-lb. tin.

## Some New Goods:-

Chiver's MINCEMEAT in large 2-lb. tins 1/9 each.

" Cut Mixed Peel 1/2 per lb.

Finest WHOLE MIXED PEEL, Orange, Lemon  
and Citron..... 1/1 per lb.

Calev's Chocolates - FLASH Assortment  
in 4 lb. boxes..... 6/6 per box.  
" 1/2 lb. packets 10d.  
" 1/4 lb packets 5d.

"KARPOL" Polishes motorcars and motorcycles  
without the use of water 1/6 per tin.

CHERRY BLOSSOM BOOT POLISH  
Dark Tan, Black, or Brown.....5d per tin.

CHERRY DUBBIN. Black or Yellow, large tins 11d each.

"MIN" CREAM - for the Piano and all highly polished  
surfaces. White Enamel, China and Glass,  
Leather, Motorcars, etc. etc. etc. 1/3 per tin.

Remember to try "MIN" CREAM

"MIN" CREAM

"MIN" CREAM

"MIN" CREAM.

Complete new assortment of Wood Screws, usual countersunk head, also roundheads, and in brass and nickel plated.

Brass cup hooks - many different sizes.

Brass Screw eyes. Screw rings.

Copper rivets. Timmens rivets.

And all sizes of bolts and nuts, from 3" to 6" long.



NEW WALKING RECORD.

London, 15.9.35.

Cooper of Woodford Green created a new world's record for the 5,000 metres walk on Friday completing the distance in 21 minutes 52  $\frac{2}{5}$  seconds at Battersea Park and beating the previous record by 6  $\frac{3}{5}$  seconds.

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BOMBAY GOVERNOR'S DETERMINATION.

Simla, 14.9.35.

The Assembly has defeated the Anti-Terrorist Bill by 71/61 votes but the Bombay Governor intends certifying the measure despite this opposition.

Many more Moslem leaders have been arrested in Lahore in connection with the Civil Disobedience Campaign.

-----

GERMAN JEWS IN TEARS.

London, 14.9.35.

The World Conference of Polish Jews meeting in London has passed a resolution calling on all their organisations to boycott German goods. The German delegates protested against the resolution and afterwards walked out of the Council Chamber in tears.

-----

CANADA'S TRANSPORT IMPROVEMENTS.

Ottawa, 16.9.35.

Reuter reports that Premier Bennett has reviewed the entire Canadian transport problem in his pre-election address, stating that the railways, roads and air services would be considered by the Economic Council while agriculture would be aided by efforts to reduce the cost of mechanical equipment to the level of producer countries.

With reference to tariffs Mr Bennett said that steps were to be taken to ensure that the low standard countries would not knock out home workers.

The Government intends building a chain of broadcasting stations across the Dominion as soon as possible, he added.

-----

NO £3 MILLIONS FOR ALBERTA.

Calgary, 14.9.35.

The Social Credit Party's appeal for £3 $\frac{1}{2}$  million loan has been refused by the government. On the other hand, however, it will receive Federal assistance to meet the Province's obligations.

-----

WICKLOW GOLD SCANDAL.

Dublin, 14.9.35.

A Select Committee has opened the hearing relative to alleged corruption involving four Senators in connection with the Wicklow gold prospecting rights.

-----

ARGENTINE MEAT MEASURES.

Buenos Aires, 14.9.35.

Following the dispute between British and American meat companies the Senate has passed a bill regulating the sales of certain classified meats by weight and laying down rules relative to refrigerating companies' accounts.

-----

MONKS 50 YEARS' WORK OVER.

London, 14.9.35.

A fifty years' work by Benedictine monks was completed to-day when Cardinal Seredi, Prince Primate of Hungary, directly representing the Pope, consecrated the new Abbey Church built by the monks at Downside, Somersetshire. The new church is estimated to have cost two hundred thousand sterling but every penny has been paid.

The Pope marked the occasion by raising the Abbey to the dignity of a minor Basilica, the only one in Britain.

-----

RACING MOTORCYCLISTS KILLED.

Berlin, 15.9.35.

Allen of Great Britain in participating in the Bavarian six-day motor-cycle race was fatally injured on Saturday in a collision with another machine, the two occupants of which were also killed.

-----

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.) Delivery  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- )  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 18th September, 1935

Lighting up time 6.51.

High Tides 9.50 a.m.; 10.10 p.m..

8.00 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Wine, Women and Song.
- 2 Maybe I love you too much.
- 3 I want to go Home.
- 4 Joohler Walser.
- 5 Erinalla.
- 6 Rock-a-bye, Moon.
- 7 At the Court of Old King Cole.
- 8 Amoretten Tanz.
- 9 Singing in the Moonlight.
- 10 For you, My Baby (tango.)
- 11 'Twixt the Devil & the Deep.
- 12 Meet me in the Gloaming.
- 13 The Vagabond King.
- 14 Why can't this night go on for
- 15 Dr Alt. Kernser. (ever.
- 16 That's all that matters to me.
- 17 Dreamy Serenade.
- 18 Bien Aimes.
- 19 Lullaby of the Leaves.
- 20 Le Tango dy Reve.
- 21 Young and Healthy.
- 22 With you here, and me here.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

The Whist Drive to have been  
 held this evening has again been  
 postponed on account of the 'flu.

FOOTBALL RESULTS (MONDAY.)

1st Division.

Aston Villa	2	: Sunderland	2.
Blackburn R.	1	: Chelsea	0.
Sheffield W.	1	: Huddersfield	2.

2nd Division.

Blackpool	1	: Notts Forest	4.
Bradford	1	: Swansea T.	1.
Doncaster R.	3	: Norwich City	0.
Leicester C.	2	: Bradford City	1.
Port Vale	2	: Charlton Ath.	1.
Southampton	0	: Bury	0.
Tottenham H.	3	: Barnsley	3.
West Ham Utd	3	: Sheffield Utd	2.

WEDDING OF F/O. D.E. TURNER.

Readers will be interested to  
 learn of the wedding of Flying Officer  
 D.E. Turner, the elder son of Mr &  
 Mrs G.I. Turner of Stanley, which  
 took place on the 1st of August last  
 at Goring-on-Sea, near Worthing, Sus-  
 sex.

The bride was Miss Marjory  
 Hayward-Rowson, the elder daughter of  
 Mr & Mrs Sydney Hayward-Rowson, of  
 Sea Home, Sea-place, Goring.

Given away by her father, the  
 bride was attended by her sister Miss  
 Fay Rowson and by the elder sister  
 of the bridegroom, Miss Phyllis Tur-  
 ner. Mr Norval Home was the best  
 man and the ceremony was conducted  
 by the Rev. A. de H. Robinson, Vicar  
 of St Mary's Church, Goring.

Flying Officer Turner, who is  
 stationed at the Royal Air Force depot  
 at Hornchurch left the Falklands in  
 1921 when he went to England for his  
 education going first to Oldham  
 School, Swanage and then to Bury-St-  
 Edmunds. On leaving school he en-  
 tered Barclay's Bank but some three  
 years ago he entered the Royal Air  
 Force. He is now twenty-five years  
 of age.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Miniature Rifle Shooting.

The prize to be competed for  
 to-night (Wednesday) will be the  
 Defence Force Club Prize.

CRICKET.

Yesterday Yorkshire, the cham-  
 pions, beat the Rest by 179 runs.  
 Yorkshire made 238 & 202 for nine  
 declared (Leyland 133 not out) while  
 the Rest scored 159 and 112. Verity  
 took six wickets for sixty.

On Monday the South Africans  
 beat All Holland in the last match  
 of their tour.

A NEW MOVE TO AVOID WAR.

## M. Laval at Work.

An important development seems to be anticipated whereby the Italo-Abyssinian dispute might resolve itself into an amicable conclusion. But no official indication at the moment is given of anything but action in accordance with Article 15 of the Covenant. Nevertheless the new development gives renewed life to the almost extinct hope that a war between the two countries will be really averted.

News from London last night indicated that the Committee of Five had completed their report and that it would be presented to the League to-day. Meanwhile M. Laval was expected to have an interview with Baron Aloisi while Mr Anthony Eden would similarly see the Ethiopian representative.

One Geneva correspondent asserts that a new parcelling out of territory with a view to satisfying Italy is under M. Laval's consideration.

The proposal, which is not confirmable, apparently provides for the offer of a concession of a part of the British & French Somalilands, these being exchanged for Ogaden and Danakil which will then be handed to Mussolini. Thus Mussolini would get a part of Abyssinia and the Emperor of Ethiopia access to the sea.

Last night it was reported from London that the latest suggestions (although no indication of them was given) were similar to those tentatively suggested in the Paris conversations.

- o -

An Addis Ababa message yesterday stated that notwithstanding the pressure of his advisers to issue mobilisation orders, the Emperor is awaiting a final breakdown of the Geneva negotiations before doing so. His reluctance, the Daily Telegraph correspondent states, is due to the desire to avoid any act likely to prejudice Abyssinia in the League Councils.

Meanwhile French white troops have been ordered to proceed to Dire Dawa for the protection of the employees on the Djibouti Railway while from Alexandria it is officially announced that Britain will consult with Egypt regarding any devel-

opments in the international situation which would closely concern the latter.

At Geneva feminist delegates, representing forty million women, have wired to Mussolini urging him to renounce his war designs.

A Paris message reports that a hundred thousand Abyssinian troops have been concentrated in the Bali Province on the border of Italo-Somaliland, the authority for this news being given as Hava's Addis Ababa correspondent who has obtained statements from travellers from the south to this effect.

EXTRACTS FROM ARTICLE 15OF THE LEAGUE COVENANT.

Clause 6. If a report by the Council is unanimously agreed to by the members thereof other than the Representatives of one or more of the parties to the dispute, the Members of the League agree that they will not go to war with any party to the dispute which complies with the recommendations of the report.

Clause 7. If the Council fails to reach a report which is unanimously agreed to by the members thereof, other than the Representatives of one or more of the parties to the dispute, the Members of the League reserve to themselves the right to take such action as they consider necessary for the maintenance of right and justice.

Late News : The Committee of Five is transmitting its findings to the disputants orally to avoid delay.

Wednesday,

( Penguin. ) 18th September, 1935.

3.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.



DON'T FORGET

BRAND'S FAMOUS BEEF ESSENCE



is now only 6d per tin.

-----  
LEMONS. 1/3 per dozen. BUTTER 1/6 per lb.  
ONIONS 3d per lb. POTATOES 2d lb.  
GORGONZOLA CHEESE 2/- per lb.  
Limited quantity only, FINE FAT JUICY "KILTIE" KIPPERS  
10d per pair.

Among the goods received by "Lafonia" are:-

"CORINTHIAN" bagatelle boards.  
"VONO" folding bridge tables.  
Register grates. Gaymer's Cyder.  
"Kilodyne" Kits. Earthenware teapots.  
H.M.V. PORTABLE GRAMOPHONES 55/-.  
etc. etc. etc. etc. etc. etc. etc. etc.

-----  
COOKING FATS. ETC.

"REXO" Super-shortening cooking fat:-

1 lb tin 1/1.

3 lb tin 2/9.

MARGARINE (Jurgen's) (2 lb). 2/- tin.  
(KEEVIL'S) (2 lb) 2/- tin.

Refined MUTTON DRIPPING - Specially refined at our own works at  
Goose Green - 3½d per lb.

-----  
A SPECIAL BARGAIN in Coconut matting -

Flain matting - 48 inches wide. 4/9 per yard.

(reduced from 7/- per yard)

LIMITED QUANTITY ONLY.

-----  
AT ALL TIMES, but particularly during and after an attack of "FLU"

HORLICK'S MALTED MILK

is at once a food and drink.

Easily digested by young and old alike and is most pleasing to the  
taste.

per bottle 4/-.

Get one to-day.

-----  
Oak faced plywood, 6d. per square foot.

Birch plywood 18 millimetres thick (about ¾") 1/- per  
square foot.

THE FAJTLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

HITLER'S SHORTEST SPEECH.

Memel and Peace.

Nuremberg, 16.9.35.

A fully attended Reichstag meeting on Saturday listened to Hitler's statement on the German foreign policy which dealt with three principal points, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

These were : One - that peaceful Memel had been stolen by Lithuania and the entire population had been oppressed; - while Germany must turn her attention to this he appealed to the League of Nations to prevent things which might be regretted by all concerned; two - Hitler called attention to the renewal of the Jewish boycott of Germany and issued a warning that if such actions did not cease new laws would be made to settle matters; three - the Swastika flag was adopted as a national emblem.

During the course of the speech which lasted only fifteen minutes and was the shortest in the Chancellor's career, Hitler again stressed the national desire for peace with his army created only to defend the country's own freedom while matters beyond this were of no concern and Germany did not wish to be drawn into them.

U.S.A. COAL STRIKE AVERTED.

Washington, 16.9.35.

The Assistant Labour Secretary in consultation with President Roosevelt over the telephone on Saturday averted the threatened soft-coal workers' strike, timed to commence on Monday.

An agreement has been reached with the owners to continue the present wage and hour contract for one week while the conference works out a new agreement.

Athens : Under pressure of public opinion Premier Tsaldaris has reinstated General Panayotakos as Garrison Commander from suspension after a dispute with the War Minister, Condylis.

SUGGESTIONS TO MINERS.

Blyth, 16.9.35.

Mr Nicholson, the M.P. for Morpeth, in a public statement on Saturday, urged the miners to stop talking of strikes, which did infinite harm, and concentrate upon the adoption of the coal-selling pool as the only way out of the industry's difficulties.

The miners and owners will probably confer to investigate these suggestions.

BALLOON RACERS.

Warsaw, 16.9.35.

Thirteen balloons contesting in the annual Gordon Bennett Trophy race rose from the aviation field here on Saturday and travelled briskly eastwards towards Moscow before forty thousand spectators.

The starters were : Germany & Poland (three each), France & Belgium (two each), Holland, America and Switzerland (one each.)

COLLIERY DISASTER DEATH ROLL.

Barnsley, 17.9.35.

The death roll of the North Gowder colliery is now eighteen.

A roof-collapse at Haverford West mine on Saturday resulted in fifty miners' lives being endangered but, after wading neck-deep in water they eventually reached safety.

350 M.P.H. ON LAND PLANE.

Santa Anna, California,  
16.9.35.

A new land plane speed record has been claimed by Howard Hughes, the millionaire film producer, computed at 350 miles an hour over a closed course.

This is subject to official confirmation.

Warsaw : The Senate elections have passed off without any surprises and an atmosphere of quiet prevailed.



## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 19th September, 1935

Lighting up Time 6.53.

High Tides 10.40 a.m.; 11.0 p.m..

### S.S. LAFONIA TURNS BACK.

The s.s. Lafonia left Stanley on her itinerary round the Islands late Tuesday afternoon but as a heavy sea was running when she rounded the point about 6.0 p.m. Captain Roberts apparently decided to wait, and turning back the vessel anchored just off the lower island in Port William.

The seas were abating somewhat yesterday afternoon but the Lafonia had not resumed her journey at tea-time.

### CARGO BOAT DEPARTS.

Information has been received that the m.v. La Faz left Liverpool on the 14th instant en route for Port Stanley with about 201 tons of cargo on board for the Colony besides a number of passengers.

### SEA OTTERS "AT HOME."

A sea otter for a pet appears to be the latest development in Camp life in the Falklands.

Yesterday we received the following interesting information concerning the activities of the sea otters introduced to the Colony some months ago by Mr J. Hamilton of Weddell Island :

Fox Bay.

"Sometime ago Mr B. Davis of Dunnose Head reported that an otter had taken up its abode under Shallow Harbour House, Dunnose Head Camp. The house is occupied by Mr and Mrs W. Anderson and family. The otter sleeps under the house at night and goes down to the stream to the creek in the mornings.

"Previous to this an otter has been seen at Port Stephens and Chartres."

### FORTY YEARS AGO.

(The Falkland Islands Magazine  
 December, 1895.)

Names of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates of the Falkland Islands Volunteer Corps who have made themselves efficient for the year ending, 30th June, 1895.

Captain - Thomas H. Rowell. Lieutenant Charles Hill. 2nd-Lieutenants James Smith, Frederick Hardy, Frederick Durose. Surgeon Samuel Hamilton. Q.M. Sergeant George Hurst. Colour Sergeant Richard H. Aldridge. Sergeant George Rowlands. Corporals Thomas Binney, John Coleman, John T. Luxton, John Bailey. Privates William E. Turner, Andrew Watson, William J. Coulson, William Coulson, Richard Aitken, Charles Carey, George Robson, John Robson, Lawrence Newing, George Turner, Gaston Fleuret, John G. Kelway, Joseph Aldridge, William R. Hardy, Albert Biggs, Henry Newing, Charles Poole, Britten Berntsen, Abner Berntsen, Sidney Kirwan, Fritz L. Lellman, Bradford Wilmer, Edward Bennett, George Kelway, James Sharp, William W. Adams, Harold P. Millet, John Kirwan, Alfred Dyre, Edward Holt, William Schaaf, John McAtasney, Ralph Williams, James Smith, Alfonse Fleuret, John Watts, Frank E. Adams, William H. Williams, Harry Spencer, Ernest Prior and Albert Linney.

### YESTERDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

#### 1st Division.

Derby County	2	: Brentford	1.
Leeds Utd	1	: Arsenal	1.
Liverpool	2	: Stoke City	C.
Middlesbrough	4	: Wolverhampton	2.
Freston N.E.	2	: Bolton Wands	2.
West Ham Utd	0	: Birmingham	C.

#### 2nd Division.

Fulham	2	: Burnley	2.
Manchester Utd	2	: Hull City	C.

# THE COUTTS' CUP COMPETITION.

No. 2 Platoon Top Again.

For the second year in succession No. 2 Platoon has won the Defence Force Coutts' Cup Competition, beating their rivals No. 3 Platoon by the narrow margin of two points on a total of 958.

The competition throughout the season has been keen and before the final inspections carried out by His Excellency the Governor and Commander-in-Chief at the end of last month, only six points divided Numbers 2 and 3 Platoons in their respective totals of 875 and 881 with Number 1 Platoon coming between them with 878 points.

His Excellency, in communicating to the Acting Commanding Officer, Lieutenant A.I. Fleuret, his adjudication, stated in the course of his report :

"I have had pleasure in observing the good bearing, drill, discipline and creditable appearance of the Force.

"There was a very marked difference between the bearing of the best soldiers and a few who had clearly not attended enough drills to become proficient . . . . .

"The following were the marks obtained by each Platoon in the inter-platoon competition marked by me :

	Turn Out &c.	Drill.	Arms Drill.	Bayonet.
Maximum	20	30	20	30
Platoon I	15	19	14	18
Platoon II	18	27	15	23
Platoon III	17	26	17	15

"Total scores then being : - Platoon I - 66, Platoon II - 83, Platoon III - 75.

"Having regard to the fact that the Defence Force has been seriously handicapped by shortage of officers and N.C.Os and that the marking was strict the above results were I consider highly creditable to a fine body of men and yourself as Officer in Command during recent training."

The result of the competition is :

Winners of the Cup - No. 2 Platoon 958 points,  
No. 3 Platoon 956 "  
No. 1 Platoon 944 "

## TREMENDOUS GALE OVER BRITAIN.

Widespread Havoc.

A gale which was considered to be the wildest that has swept over the British Isles for many years brought about widespread damage on sea and land on Tuesday.

During the day, an early message reported, many lifeboats were launched in response to appeals for assistance but only two fatalities were known.

What is described by shipping experts as an example of finest seamanship stands to the credit of the

master and crew of the steamer Mary Kingsley which, with nine passengers and a cargo including several locomotives, was caught in a hurricane off the Scilly Isles where the wind reached a velocity of 93 miles an hour.

The vessel was heavily battled by mountainous seas. The captain's early messages by wireless stated that he could not risk turning round in such conditions unaided, but later he succeeded and proceeded under the vessel's own steam to Falmouth where a doctor immediately boarded the ship to attend to three members of the crew who were injured in the fight for life.

(Continued on page 4.)

THE LEAGUE'S LAST HOPE.

Committee of Five's Report Finished.

Will Italy & Abyssinia Agree ?

The next few days will be days of suspense in Geneva - and for that matter, the rest of the world - while Italy and Abyssinia consider the report of the Committee of Five, which was concluded yesterday morning, and formulate their replies.

The Assembly also received the Report yesterday and it is reported that in accepting it no reference was made to the international situation.

It is considered quite likely that Baron Aloisi will himself go to Rome to-day (Thursday) to present the proposals to Mussolini.

The atmosphere in Geneva can be imagined for the proposals of the Sub-Committee of the Committee of Five represent the last hopes of the League to effect a peaceful settlement of the Abyssinian dispute. The general opinion seems to be that Ethiopia will accept and that Italy will refuse but there is, of course, no authority underlying this expression.

The London Official Press reported yesterday -

At Geneva this morning the final stage was reached in the preparation of the Report which the Committee of Five and its sub-committee has prepared as an offering of a basis of discussion for the settlement of the Italo-Abyssinian dispute.

The next step is the presentation of the document to the delegates of Italy and Abyssinia. The proposals it contains have not been revealed but it is understood that they are based on the Paris offer.

While they are designed to meet all reasonable Italian claims for economic opportunity in Abyssinia and for guarantees of security of Italian colonies and of foreigners in Abyssinia, the British delegates are stated to be satisfied that there is nothing in the proposals which conflicts the basic principles of the integral maintenance of Abyssinia's independence.

The London Reuterian press states -

Italy's willingness to abandon hostilities in Africa in exchange for a British undertaking to guarantee peace in Europe is reported in a Geneva telegram to "L'Intransigent" of Paris which now says that everything therefore depends on the reply to the French questionnaire couched in a similar manner.

Italy's anxiety over the European problems is understood to refer specially to the Brenner frontier. She holds that only a British undertaking will be a sufficient guarantee to make the African concessions worth while and also she holds that if Britain hesitates to give the required undertaking France will be unable to offer full support for the defence of Italy's European frontiers.

A Misunderstanding.

Some surprise has been caused in London, a message reported yesterday, by statements emanating from Rome to the effect that the invitation addressed early this year to the British government by the Italian government, through its Ambassador, to discuss their reciprocal interests in Abyssinia, met with dilatory and evasive procedure.

The facts are that His Majesty's Government at once began a thorough examination of the question but this necessitated consultation with a number of Colonial Administrations and was bound to require time.

Meanwhile the dispute between Italy and Ethiopia took a more serious turn and the considerations based on the British obligations towards the League of Nations on the necessity of maintaining the League's authority and on the European situation generally became more urgent than those connected with any particular interest in Africa.

This was made clear by Mr Eden when he visited Signor Mussolini in Rome.

If the British Government has not been able to proceed with a precise definition of British interests in Abyssinia as is suggested by Italy, it is because a situation has arisen in which the broader interests of collective security must take precedence over a situation which was not to be anticipated when the question was first raised & which has followed on the evident determination of the Italian Government to adopt a policy in Abyssinia of an unforeseen and far-reaching character.

#### The Latest News.

Baron Aloisi received Senor Madariaga at 6.30 yesterday evening when the latter communicated an aide memoire with the proposals of the Committee. Senor Madariaga afterwards called on the Ethiopian delegate at 7.30.

No decision had been taken with regard to Baron Aloisi's trip to Rome to talk with Mussolini concerning the Committee's proposals it was reported late last night. It was understood that he was awaiting authority from Rome.

The Governor of Harrar, an Addis Ababa message reports, has ordered all able-bodied men to the front. He has threatened to dress the shirkers in women's clothes, to be publicly paraded and then hanged.

Ethiopians are arriving from the Tigre region to defend Addis Ababa but it is reported that the towns of Adowa and Axsum are being gradually evacuated in view of the expected Italian attack thereon.

Malaria is said to be ravaging the Italian white troops in Eritrea.

The Empress of Ethiopia after a very touching parting with the Emperor left Addis Ababa yesterday afternoon in a special train, accompanied by Prince Sahle Selassie and Princess Tsahai, for Bichoftu, a two hours' journey east of Addis Ababa where they will live in an hotel.

#### TREMENDOUS GALE OVER BRITAIN.

(Continued from page 2.)

The small steamer Brompton Manor which was in distress early Wednesday morning in the English Channel with her captain washed overboard and her bridge carried away, was missing for several hours before the destroyer ordered out from Falmouth discovered her. A tug then went to her rescue and towed her slowly into Southampton with the vessel in a precarious condition on account of a heavy list.

A later message reports that it is feared that four lives have been lost - two by drowning and two by injury from falling objects - during the gale.

There had been a considerable number of persons injured through the collapse of roofs and hoardings. Fallen trees have caused several accidents and have interrupted both road and rail transport services.

The wireless mast and aerial of Heston Aerodrome were destroyed while in a number of towns telephone communication has been cut off completely and altogether nineteen thousand lines are out of order.

The Farry lifeboat rescued the crew of the French schooner Goeland of 117 tons which was unable to make Swansea owing to the gale. The crew were taken off by lifeboat just before the schooner drifted on the rocks.

#### BRITISH SHIPPING FILLIP

##### ANTICIPATED.

The Australian Premier Lyons, commenting on the Pando chairman's speech relative to State-aided shipping, has announced that arrangements are already completed for the relevant conference in London before the end of the year when the more equitable distribution of pacific trade will be discussed with a probable fillip to British shipbuilding resulting.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price .... 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 20th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 6.54.

High Tides 11.30 a.m.; 11.50 p.m.,

8.00 p.m.

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Old New England Moon.
- 2 My Wild Oat.
- 3 The Blind Ploughman.
- 4 The White Blackbirds.
- 5 Lonesome Melody.
- 6 Overnight.
- 7 Old Comrades Reunion.
- 8 Dancing Butterfly.
- 9 Marigold.
- 10 By a Waterfall.
- 11 Hungarian Melodies.
- 12 Seaside Medley.
- 13 By the Sleepy Lagoon.
- 14 I remember you from somewhere.
- 15 The Wind's in the East.
- 16 The Call. (mine.)
- 17 An Old-fashioned Sweetheart of
- 18 Count your blessings.
- 19 Under the spell of your kiss.
- 20 Moths around the candle flame.
- 21 Maree.
- 22 Moonlight Dance.
- 23 I'll be faithful.
- 24 Gipsy Idylle.
- 25 Evensong.
- 26 Speak to me of Love.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

### THE S.S. LAFONIA.

The s.s. Lafonia turned the  
 point yesterday morning about 4.0  
 o'clock to continue her inter-insular  
 itinerary, having been in Port Wil-  
 liam since Tuesday afternoon shelter-  
 ing from the tremendous seas.

WANTED : - Odd Jobs - Painting,  
 papering, gardening etc.; re-  
 pairs of any sort; watches &  
 clocks cleaned, minor repairs  
 done.

Charges Moderate.  
 Apply F. Coleman, Stanley.

The Town Badminton Club tournament arranged for to-morrow has been  
 postponed on account of the 'flu.

### H.M.S. AJAX AT GIBRALTAR.

Among the warships that have  
 arrived at Gibraltar during the past  
 day or two is H.M.S. Ajax.

The battlecruisers Renown and  
 Hood and the cruisers Orion, Neptune  
 and Achilles with three or four  
 cruisers of the Second Cruiser Squa-  
 dron and six of the nine destroyers  
 of the Sixth Destroyer Flotilla have  
 also arrived there.

### LABOUR LEADERSHIP RESIGNATION.

London, 19.9.35.

Lord Ponsonby has resigned the  
 leadership of the Labour Party in  
 the House of Lords, a position he  
 has held for the past four years.

In a letter to Mr Jansbury,  
 the leader of the party in the House  
 of Commons, he explains that he  
 cannot continue owing to fundamental  
 differences on foreign policy with  
 the party generally.

It is understood that Lord  
 Ponsonby refers specially to the  
 party's support to the British policy  
 in the Ethiopian dispute.

### MANDATES.

Geneva, 19.9.35.

The South African delegate, T.E.  
 Walter, when the mandates were dis-  
 cussed by the political commission,  
 reaffirmed the Union's intention of  
 scrupulously observing her treaty en-  
 gagements relative to South West  
 Africa and paid a tribute to the happy  
 collaboration of the "Fifth Province."

The Mandates' rapporteur, M.  
 Lange, also paid a tribute to South  
 Africa on carrying out her mandate  
 obligations but described the Japan-  
 ese explanation of extensive harbour  
 works in the mandated Pacific Islands  
 being designed for commercial pur-  
 poses as entirely unconvincing.



S U S P E N S E.

For the next few days, while Italy and Abyssinia study the report of the Committee of Five and their sub-committee, breath will be held in suspense. The latest reports do not hold out much hope of Italy accepting the report and for the most part, the nations are concentrating attention on the League of Nations and the attitude she will adopt if hostilities do break out between the two countries.

Up to a late hour yesterday press reports persisted in stating that Baron Aloisi was expected to leave for Geneva with the Report but last night there came the apparent definite news that the Italian delegate was not going to Rome to present the Committee's document. This news appears to give the atmosphere as threatening an outlook as possible.

Rome holds the opinion that the League's negotiations have only served to stiffen the Abyssinian attitude, one official remarking "If we withdraw one boatload she will drive us into the Red Sea."

It is made plain that Italy wants a standing army in the country and the control of the Abyssinian internal administration.

Mussolini, in a Paris press interview, said that anyone instituting military sanctions would learn something while running the danger of remaking the European map.

The Ethiopian Emperor has reiterated that Abyssinia, as a member of the League of Nations, cannot allow herself to be dominated by another member under any form of mandate or protectorate.

It is understood that the Report of the Committee of Five & their sub-committee will not be published until it has been examined by the parties to the dispute and the study by the Italians and the Abyssinian authorities may take some days.

In the meantime it is understood that the report contains suggestions for the most appropriate forms in which international assistance might be given to Abyssinia and in Geneva it is thought that in cooperating in these collective measures, Italy would be able to achieve practically and without the immense cost of a military campaign her legitimate economic aims.

It is believed that the Italian Cabinet will meet to-morrow (Saturday) to consider the Report.

A Cabinet meeting was held on Wednesday but that dealt only with ways and means of replenishing the exchequer and providing funds for the East African campaign.

An internal loan is being raised states an official communique from Rome, bearing five per cent and issued at 95. But the total amount is not mentioned.

Other measures include unspecified increases in direct taxation.

A Berlin message states that general sympathy is with Abyssinia while from Brussels it is reported that the Belgian labour party has unanimously adopted a resolution supporting its country's alignment with the League Council adherents.

In Tokio there have been and there still continue to be heavy stock exchange operations owing to the increased Italo-Abyssinian tension. Sharp rises are reported in artificial silk, cotton yarn, rice, steel and shipbuilding stocks.

Italian interests in the United States have purchased 250,000 barrels of crude oil at a dollar a barrel to be shipped before the new year while other enquiries from the same source are for several additional cargoes, says a New York message.

There is also a report current that Italy is making heavy purchases from Brazil.

BRITISH CABINET MEETING.

The Prime Minister, Mr Stanley Baldwin, was in consultation with his Cabinet colleagues on Tuesday. The Ministers who saw Mr Baldwin included Sir Samuel Hoare, Mr Ramsay MacDonald, Sir Bolton Eyres-Monsell, Lord Halifax, Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, Mr Walter Runciman and Mr Malcolm MacDonald.

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

The Proverbs of "JOHNNIE WALKER", No. 7.

"THERE'S MANY A SLIP 'TWIXT CUP AND LIP".



NOT when it's "JOHNNIE WALKER", though!

Would anyone be so foolish as to allow any slip in the short distance from hand to mouth, when the hand contains a glass of "SCOTLAND'S BEST" ?

"No, No, a Thousand Times NO ! ! "

"JOHNNIE WALKER" is Scotland's Best Whiskey, and is obtainable in the Falkland Islands from The Falkland Islands Company's WEST STORE only, in the two well-known "Labels" - BLACK LABEL and RED LABEL.

Johnnie Walker, BLACK LABEL (bottles) 10/9; £6. 6/- per case.

(flasks) 5/11; £6. 16/- per case. (24)

Johnnie Walker, RED LABEL. (bottles) 8/11; £5. 5/- per case.

(flasks) 4/9; £5. 12/- per case. (24).

CORRECTION:- Keevil's Table Margarine - 2 lb tins - 1/10 per tin.  
(NOT 2/- per tin as advertised on Wednesday).

A FEW NEW STOCKS:- Vernon's "Dryad" flour - 140 lb bag, 23/6 nett.  
Vernon's "Dryad" flour - 50 lb bag, 8/9 nett.  
Morton's OATMEAL (medium ground) 14 lb tin 8/6 tin.  
or, loose, 8d per lb.  
Tinned "FINNAN HADDIES" (average nett weight 1 lb)  
1/7 per tin.

W H A T A S A U C E ! !

(and what a comprehensive range of the world's best-known SAUCES):-

BRAND'S A.1. 1/4.

GARTON'S H.F. 1/-.

HEINZ'S Mayonnaise 1/2. HEINZ'S Tomato Ketchup 1/4.

HEINZ'S Salad Cream 1/2.

HOLBROOK'S Worcester 1/6. LEA & FERRIN'S Worcester 1/5 and 2/4.

MASON'S O.K. 1/2. MORTON'S Banquet 1/- MORTON'S Blackbuck 6d.

MORTON'S Curry Sauce 11d.

MCILHENNY'S Tabasco 2/6 (very hot stuff ! !)

YORKSHIRE RELISH - 4 useful sizes, 11d, 1/3, 1/9, 3/3.

SAUCES SAUCES SAUCES SAUCES SAUCES SAUCES SAUCES SAUCES SAUCES SAUCES SAUCE  
THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED. STORES DEPARTMENT.

# SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

## 1st Division.

Arsenal	: Manchester City
Birmingham	: Stoke City
Brentford	: Aston Villa
Derby County	: Middlesbrough
Everton	: Huddersfield T.
Grimsby T.	: Bolton Wands
Leeds United	: Liverpool
Portsmouth	: Sheffield Weds.
Preston N.E.	: Wolverhampton
Sunderland	: Blackburn Rvrs
West Brom. A.	: Chelsea

## 2nd Division.

Bradford	: Norwich City
Burnley	: Plymouth Argyle
Bury	: Hull City
Charlton Ath.	: Barnsley
Fulham	: Bradford City
Leicester C.	: Notts Forest
Manchester Utd	: Tottenham Hots.
Port Vale	: Newcastle Utd
Sheffield Utd	: Southampton
Swansea T.	: Blackpool
West Ham Utd	: Doncaster Rvrs

## 3rd Southern

Aldershot	: Watford
Bournemouth	: Reading
Bristol Rvrs	: Southend Utd
Coventry City	: Brighton
Gillingham	: Cardiff City
Luton Town	: Crystal Pal.
Millwall	: Clapton O.
Newport Co.	: Exeter City
Notts County	: Northampton T.
Swindon T.	: Queen's T. R.
Torquay Utd	: Bristol City

## 3rd Northern.

Accrington S.	: Barrow
Chester	: Rochdale
Crewe Alex.	: New Brighton
Darlington	: Rotherham Utd
Gateshead	: Mansfield T.
Halifax T.	: Wrexham
Oldham Ath.	: Lincoln City
Southport	: York City
Stockport Co.	: Chesterfield
Tranmere Rvrs	: Hartlepoons
Walsall	: Carlisle Utd

## Scottish League.

Aberdeen	: Dundee
Albion Rvrs	: Airdrieon's
Clyde	: Partick This.
Hamilton Acc.	: Motherwell
Hearts	: Hibernian
Kilmarnock	: Arbroath
Queen o' Sth	: Ayr United
Queen's Park	: 3rd Lanark
Rangers	: Celtic
St Johnstone	: Dunfermline

# GERMAN RECOVERY PROMISING.

Berlin, 19.9.35.

Reports issued from the Business and Research Institute indicate that industrial production has been doubled to a total of 5,000 million marks since 1932, with engineering prominent in recovery and the shipyards unable to find sufficient skilled workers.

## IRISH TRIPLE CROWN WON.

Curragh, 19.9.35.

Sir Victor Sassoon won the Irish St Leger with "Museum" which had previously won the Irish Two-thousand Guineas and the Irish Derby and thus becomes the first winner of the Irish Triple Crown.

"Museum" was ridden by Steve Donoghue, starting at 1/2. Major Shirley's "African Lily" was second at 7/2, two and a half lengths behind while Sir Percy Lorraine's "Coupe de Roi" at 25/1 was third three-quarters of a length away. Five horses ran.

## SOUTH OF ENGLAND

### ARMY MANOEUVRES.

London, 19.9.35

Four infantry divisions, four tank battalions and two cavalry brigades besides eight air squadrons are engaged in army manoeuvres which began last night and which are the first large scale manoeuvres since 1925.

The area of operations, which lies between Aldershot, Salisbury and Southampton, is about fifty miles long by thirty miles broad.

## COMMODITY MARKET ACTIVITIES.

London, 19.9.35.

Following Tuesday's sharp wheat advance, cotton jumped in the commodity market to-day, recording a 14-point rise.

Substantial continental buying is responsible for this and like the wheat section, potential sellers are reluctant to liberate their supplies.

Fears of an international disturbance are undoubtedly accelerating the trade.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 21st September, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night 6.56 p.m.; to-morrow 6.58 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening

6.0 o'clock Children's  
 Hour.

To-morrow

7.0 p.m. Church Service  
 8.0 Overseas.

FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for the Week Ending  
 Saturday, 28th inst.

<u>Monday</u> 23rd	: Miniature Rifle Shooting	8.0 p.m.
<u>Tuesday</u> 24th	: Badminton	8.0 "
<u>Wednesday</u> 25th	: Miniature Rifle Shooting	8.0 "
<u>Thursday</u> 26th	: Badminton	8.0 "
<u>Friday</u> 27th	: Miniature Rifle Shooting	8.0 "
<u>Saturday</u> 28th	: Badminton	8.0 "

A.I. Fleuret,  
 Ag Officer Commanding  
 & Adjutant,  
 Defence Force.

A MAXIMUM FINE.

Wallace Hirtle was fined £2 at the Police Court on Thursday when summoned for contravening Section 49 k of the Summary Jurisdiction Ordinance, 1902.

The Magistrate pointed out the seriousness of the offence and said that he had no option but to fine the defendant to the fullest extent provided by the law.

SEALERS RETURN.

The Port Richard arrived in Stanley yesterday afternoon from sealing operations at Albermarle.

A RAY OF HOPE STILL LEFT.

Reports from Geneva last evening revealed that comments on the situation between Abyssinia and Italy appear more conciliatory and responsible people there are reported to be saying that the Italians have no intention of taking the initiative in any way which might aggravate the position.

Signor Mussolini was understood to have seen the British Ambassador at Rome, Sir Eric Drummond, yesterday while earlier Sir Eric Drummond and the Japanese Ambassador both paid a visit to the Italian Foreign Office.

An earlier message from Rome reported that Mussolini did not intend making a hasty reply to the Geneva recommendations for a peaceful settlement and there appeared at that time a deeper pessimism than before. It was believed that Baron Aloisi's non-departure for Rome only made it too clear that the Duce did not wish any advice from Geneva.

An authoritative comment yesterday morning was that Italy would carry out its civilising mission in Abyssinia in its own way without the League's joint control.

Reuter states that the Bank of Italy's gold reserve has fallen to 4,563 million lire, thus reducing the note coverage to 31 % with decreasing reserves.

It is stated in London that an emergency summons to Parliament earlier than the 29th October is increasingly likely.

FROM THE FALKLANDS IN 15 DAYS.

A news bulletin last night state that the Exeter, which left Stanley on the 5th instant, arrived at Gibraltar yesterday.

NEW ZEALAND'S RECOVERY.

Wellington, 19.9.35.

New Zealand has emerged from the depression without the legacy of an accumulated debt, states the Minister of Finance, Mr. Coates, in presenting the recovery budget with an estimated surplus of £13,500.

The budget provides for the restoration of cuts, increase in pensions, taxation reduction, comprehensive housing schemes and five million pounds for public works.

NAZISM AS A "CESSPOOL."

Moscow, 19.9.35.

The Soviet press commenting on Hitler's Nuremberg speech describes Nazism as a cesspool of humanity endeavouring to push the world into the abyss of a new war, but Germany has been unsuccessful in isolating the Soviet, hence Hitler's nervousness.

FOR THE FRENCH UNEMPLOYED.

Paris, 19.9.35.

The first step in M. Laval's scheme for the solution of the French unemployment problem, costing approximately 1,000 million francs, to be launched on the 1st of November, is its being financed from conversion loans, cheap government credits, the results of economy decrees and a reduction in the dole.

The works projected aim at roads and harbours, improvements for flood prevention and forestry while 100 million francs is being granted for the 1937 exhibition.

CLASSICAL SCHOLAR'S DEATH.

London, 19.9.35.

The well-known philologist and classical scholar, Doctor Peter Giles, Master of Emmanuel College, Cambridge, since 1911, has died at the age of 74.

He was the doyen of the heads of the Cambridge colleges.

INDIAN FINANCIAL ENQUIRY.

London, 19.9.35.

The India Office announces that the financial enquiry which is necessary before steps can be taken to introduce provincial autonomy under the new Government of India Act will be carried out by Sir Otto Niemeyer of the Bank of England and a director of the Bank for International Settlements and former Controller of Finance at the Treasury.

The need for an enquiry arises from the fact that although the main outlines of the system of federal finance have been established in the Act, it provides that the allocation of certain resources between the central and provincial governments in India shall be settled by an Order in Council after His Majesty's Government has been furnished with an independent review of the financial position of the provinces and the central administration and with technical advice on the financial questions involved.

HOLLAND TO REMAIN ONTHE GOLD STANDARD.

The Hague, 19.9.35.

Queen Wilhelmina's speech from the throne at the Dutch parliament opening stressed the intention of the country remaining on the gold standard but simultaneously the Nederland's Bank weekly return shows that the gold stock has declined 36½ million guilders during the past week while of sixteen million dollars gold engaged for New York the day before last, thirteen million were from Holland.

The Dutch budget deficit amounts to 109 million guilders.

A message from London reports that the city is nervous regarding the future of currencies and the Dutch guilder has been the object of heavy selling.

When this became known the Nederland's Bank raised the official rate from five to six per cent resulting in a subsequent steadiness.

An Amsterdam message states that the Cabinet has compiled a plan for balancing the 1936 budget and the Premier is shortly making a statement relative to the defence of the guilder on gold parity.



ROYAL MARINES ANCIENTPRIVILEGE.

London, 20.9.35.

A picturesque ceremonial drew crowds into the streets of the city to-day when before entraining for Portsmouth, the Royal Marines, who had been on guard duty at Buckingham Palace for the past few weeks, marched through the city in the exercise of an ancient privilege and right enjoyed by the Marines for two hundred years of "entering the City of London with Colour flying, drums beating and bayonets fixed."

The Marines were met at the city boundary by the City Marshal who held a parley with the officer in command before the company proceeded to the Mansion House where the salute was taken by the Lord Mayor.

This privilege of the Marines which was exercised to-day for the first time dates from when they formed one of the trained bands of the city.

SIR MALCOLM CAMPBELL HOME.

London, 20.9.35.

Sir Malcolm Campbell who at Utah Salt Flats on September 3rd broke the world's land speed record which he himself had set up at Daytona and drove his "Bluebird" at an average speed of 301.129 miles an hour, arrived at Southampton yesterday in the liner Majestic and was welcomed by the mayor.

AVIATION PROGRESS IN BRITAIN.

London, 20.9.35.

The progress of internal aviation in Great Britain in the last few years is illustrated by the plans announced for the extension of the ground organisations in the south and the north.

In the Isle of Wight, which already possesses five aerodromes, it is proposed to construct a landing ground near Freshwater on the west side of the island. Last year 60 thousand visitors arrived from the mainland by air.

A civil aerodrome is now under construction at Perth which, it is expected, will become an important junction for the services to the North of Scotland and those linking Edinburgh and Glasgow with London & the South.

JAPANESE DENIAL.

Tokio, 20.9.35.

The Foreign Office spokesman makes a complete denial of the Geneva allegations that Japan is fortifying her mandated islands.

The harbour works were of a purely economic and civil character, the Daily Telegraph correspondent has been informed, and the suspicions that they have been designed for military purposes is entirely baseless.

The spokesman added that Japan, being particularly concerned with the establishment of a mandate system, her withdrawal from the League should not prejudice her equal treatment in trade relations with these territories since the Covenant does not discriminate against League non-members.

DEMAND FOR QUETTA ENQUIRYDEFEATED.

Simla, 20.9.35.

Reuter reports that the opposition resolution demanding the appointment of a committee to enquire whether the Quetta earthquake situation was properly handled was defeated by 61/57 votes in the Legislative Assembly after an animated debate.

The Government supporters stigmatised the resolution as an attempt to make political capital from a national calamity without a shred of justification.

GERMAN NAVAL MANOEUVRES.

The German naval manoeuvres report reveals that the North Sea coast and Frisian Islands have been refortified and that the fleet air arm is in full operation with all ships equipped with seaplanes.

LESSER LEAGUE CONTRIBUTIONS.

## French Proposal.

Geneva, 19.9.35.

Speaking before the budget committee of the League Assembly M. Laval said that he would ask the French Chamber to vote only ninety per cent of France's contribution to the League in 1936.

This follows the French attempt to secure a ten per cent cut all round in the contributions of the States to the League budget, on the ground that France, like many other countries, has been obliged to make a rigorous ten per cent cut in her public services. M. Laval added that if the League was unable to make a ten per cent cut then he would submit a supplementary estimate to the Chamber for the balance of France's contribution.

FRENCH CURRENCY OVERTURES.

Paris, 19.9.35.

Interviewed by the "Midi", M. Bonnet, the Minister of Commerce, admitted that he was working with fresh effort to come to an agreement with Britain and the United States in order to achieve currency stabilisation. But he declared that France will insist that any agreement concluded must not involve the devaluation of the franc and he added that no agreements could be concluded with countries having fluctuating currencies.

Financial circles point out that France would willingly negotiate with Britain and the United States for a reduction in the trade barriers but it is reported that France would not consent to alter her own monetary policy, the implication being that France would like Britain and the United States to agree to devalue the pound and the dollar to about old parity level which would obviously be an advantage for French overseas trade.

Bombay : The stock exchange has closed down temporarily owing to crisis fears.

NAVAL CONFERENCE IMPROBABLE.

London, 19.9.35.

The prospect of reaching any useful agreement on naval limitations has become remote and the summoning of the Five Power Naval Conference is improbable.

Eleventh hour attempts are being made to arrange a discussion for tabling programmes but with slender hopes.

BRITISH STEEL PLANTBEING DISMANTLED.

Newcastle, 19.9.35.

Palmer's Jarrow Steel Plant is being dismantled to prepare for the erection of new units for the production of a special light steel which enterprise is expected to provide employment for 3,000 men.

THE HUEY LONG STRUGGLE.Baton Rouge, Louisiana.  
19.9.35.

The dictatorial powers of the late Huey Long have been transferred to a triumvirate consisting of Governor Allen, Lieutenant Governor Noel and the veteran politician Wess who was Long's closest friend, while they are supported by the Reverend Mr Smith, the head of the "Share the Wealth" societies, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The opposition led by the New Orleans Major Semmes is generally disorganised.

Nevertheless the Washington administration is likely to use the income tax prosecution legislation as a powerful weapon against the Long party and the Federal agents enquiries have already led to the indictment of several important politicians who, collectively, are alleged to have caused an increase in the State's public debt of over 150 million dollars.

Ottawa : The Canadian foreign trade for August showed an increase of 22 per cent compared with August 1934.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 23rd September, 1935

Lighting up Time 7.0 p.m.

High Tides 2.00 a.m.; 2.20 p.m..

#### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. Overseas Music or Studio Selections will be given followed at 9.0 p.m. by the Time Signal and at 9.30 p.m. by News Items.

#### THE REV. DR R.T. WADE'S 1st ADDRESS.

At the Cathedral Church last evening Dr. R.T. Wade who arrived in Stanley with Mrs Wade on the 14th instant gave his first address. A report of his remarks will appear in a subsequent issue of the "Penguin."

#### DEFENCE FORCE RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

##### Notice.

A Committee Meeting of the Rifle Association will be held at Headquarters at 7.30 p.m. on Tuesday, the 24th instant.

The Annual General Meeting will be held at 8 o'clock on the same evening.

Members are requested to make a special effort to attend.

#### SWEEPSTAKE RESULTS.

W.M.S.C. - 1st prize 2347 (£10),  
 2nd - 2498 & 4695 (£3.10.0 each),  
 3rd - 2318, 2493, 2489, 4152, 4239,  
 4478, 4596 & 5087 (12/6d each.)  
 Thirty-three team prizes of 15/1 each. Seller's Prize - A. Shackel (£1.)

Amount collected £55. Expenses 9/-. Children's Party Fund £1.7.3d. Club Funds £5.6.0. Prizes £47.17.9.

Unclaimed prize last week - 2859 - "Pompi."

#### ROYAL WEDDING DATE.

The Duke of Gloucester &

Lady Montague Douglas Scott.

It is reported from Balmoral Castle that the wedding of the Duke of Gloucester and Lady Montague Douglas Scott will take place at Westminster Abbey on the 6th of November.

It is understood that the Privy Council will be summoned on the 28th instant subsequent to His Majesty the King's return to Buckingham Palace when the Royal Consent will be given to the wedding under the Great Seal.

The arrangements will probably closely follow those for the Duke & Duchess of Kent last year.

#### MORE ATTEMPTS ON AIR FLIGHT

##### RECORDS.

London, 21.9.35.

Campbell Black left Hatfield Aerodrome to-day in an attempt to create a new record flight to the Cape and back in a de Havilland Comet named "Boomerang." He is accompanied by a relief pilot.

New York, 21.9.35.

The American born flier Felix Vaitkins took off from the Floyd Bennett Field to-day on a solo flight from New York to Lithuania to-day via Newfoundland, Ireland, England, Denmark and the Baltic.

#### RAILWAY ACCIDENTS.

Toulon : Thirty persons were injured, 12 seriously, when a goods' train collided with & telescoped an electric railcar at Cavadyere on Saturday.

Berlin Two school-children were killed & 29 persons injured on Saturday in an excursion train smash.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

## 1st Division.

Arsenal	2	: Manchester	3
Birmingham	0	: Stoke City	5
Brentford	1	: Aston Villa	2
Derby County	3	: Middlesbrough	2
Everton	1	: Huddersfield	3
Grimshy T.	3	: Bolton Wands	1
Leeds Utd	1	: Liverpool	0
Portsmouth	3	: Sheffield Wed.	2
Preston N.E.	2	: Wolverhampton	0
Sunderland	7	: Blackburn Rvrs	2
West Brom. A.	1	: Chelsea	2

## 2nd Division.

Bradford	1	: Norwich City	0
Burnley	0	: Plymouth Arg.	1
Bury	3	: Hull City	1
Charlton Ath.	3	: Barnsley	0
Fulham	5	: Bradford City	1
Leicester C.	2	: Notts Forest	1
Manchester U.C.	0	: Tottenham H.	0
Port Vale	3	: Newcastle Utd	0
Sheffield U.	2	: Southampton	1
Swansea T.	1	: Blackpool	0
West Ham Utd	1	: Doncaster R.	2

## 3rd Southern

Aldershot	1	: Watford	1
Bournemouth	4	: Reading	1
Bristol Rvrs	3	: Southend Utd	2
Coventry C.	5	: Brighton	0
Gillingham	3	: Cardiff City	0
Luton Town	6	: Crystal Pal.	0
Millwall	1	: Clacton O.	0
Newport Co.	2	: Exeter City	1
Notts County	3	: Northampton	0
Swindon T.	2	: Queen's P.R.	2
Torquay Utd	2	: Bristol City	0

## 3rd Northern.

Accrington	3	: Barrow	0
Chester	5	: Rochdale	2
Crewe Alex.	5	: New Brighton	1
Darlington	3	: Rotherham Utd	1
Gateshead	3	: Mansfield T.	1
Halifax T.	4	: Wrexham	1
Oldham Ath.	2	: Lincoln City	3
Southport	0	: York City	1
Stockport Co.	2	: Chesterfield	2
Tranmere Rvrs	3	: Hartlepool	1
Walsall	3	: Carlisle Utd	0

## Scottish League

Aberdeen	4	: Dundee	1
Albion Rvrs	4	: Airdrieon's	1
Clyde	1	: Partick Ths.	0
Hamilton Ac.	3	: Motherwell	3
Hearts	8	: Hibernian	5

LEAGUE TABLES.

## 1st Division.

	P	W	L	D	P	A	P
1 Huddersfield	7	5	-	2	14	6	12
2 Sunderland	7	5	1	1	23	9	11
3 Manchester C.	6	5	1	-	15	5	10
4 Middlesbro'	7	4	2	1	22	11	9
5 Derby County	7	4	2	1	12	9	9
6 Stoke City	7	4	3	-	16	10	8
7 Blackburn R.	6	4	2	-	12	12	8
8 Arsenal	7	2	2	3	15	9	7
9 Liverpool	7	3	3	1	17	13	7
10 Aston Villa	7	3	3	1	14	17	7
11 Chelsea	7	3	3	1	11	13	7
12 Portsmouth	6	3	3	-	10	10	6
13 Sheffield Wed.	7	1	2	4	10	11	6
14 Wolverhampton	7	2	3	2	9	12	6
15 Everton	7	2	4	1	10	15	5
16 Brentford	6	2	3	1	8	7	5
17 Birmingham	7	1	3	3	5	12	5
18 Preston N.E.	7	2	4	1	6	15	5
19 Bolton Wands	6	1	3	2	6	12	4
20 Leeds United	7	1	4	2	4	11	4
21 Grimsby Town	6	2	4	-	7	18	4
22 West Brom. A.	7	1	5	1	6	15	3

## 2nd Division.

1 Leicester C.	7	5	1	1	13	8	11
2 Manchester U.	7	4	1	2	11	4	10
3 Southampton	7	4	1	2	11	6	10
4 Blackpool	7	4	2	1	14	10	9
5 Fulham	7	2	1	4	16	8	8
6 Doncaster R.	7	4	3	-	10	8	8
7 Port Vale	7	3	2	2	12	12	8
8 Swansea T.	7	3	2	2	14	14	8
9 Barnsley	7	3	2	2	14	15	8
10 Plymouth Arg.	6	3	2	1	8	6	7
11 Charlton Ath.	7	3	3	1	12	9	7
12 Tottenham H.	7	2	2	3	9	8	7
13 Bradford	7	2	2	3	10	11	7
14 Bury	7	2	2	3	9	10	7
15 Sheffield Utd	7	2	3	2	14	13	6
16 Burnley	7	2	3	2	11	12	5
17 West Ham Utd	7	3	4	-	14	16	5
18 Newcastle Utd	6	2	3	1	10	12	5
19 Notts Forest	7	1	3	3	12	19	5
20 Bradford C.	7	1	4	2	7	14	4
21 Hull City	7	1	5	1	6	15	3
22 Norwich City	7	1	6	-	9	16	2

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SCOTTISH LEAGUE (Continued)

Wilmarnock	5	: Arbroath	0
Queen o' Sth	2	: Avr United	1
Queen's Park	0	: 3rd Lanark	3
Rangers	1	: Celtic	2
St Johnstone	4	: Dunfermline	2

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RUGBY - Yorkshire & Cornwall 3 :  
New Zealand 14.  
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MUSSOLINI REJECTS PEACE PROPOSALS.

## The Italian Terms.

## Outlook Not So Black As First Appears.

On Saturday Mussolini rejected the Peace Proposals by the Committee of Five for the settlement of the Italo-Abyssinian dispute.

A communique was issued from Rome directly after the meeting of the Council of Ministers declaring - "The proposals are not acceptable since they do not offer the minimum basis necessary for reaching a definite settlement which will finally and effectively take into account Italy's vital rights and interests."

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent at Geneva Saturday morning, M. Laval had a long conversation with Mr Anthony Eden before leaving Geneva, the outcome of which was very satisfactory state British Ambassadors.

The French Ambassador in Rome, Comte de Chambrun, had a talk with Mussolini on Saturday while the Italian Ambassador in Washington, Signor Rosso, conferred for twenty minutes with the Under-Secretary of State and subsequently admitted that the Abyssinian situation was discussed at length.

Responsible quarters in Rome declared that the outlook was not so black and there was a possibility of the Duce accepting the League plan as a basis for further negotiation.

It is understood that Baron Aloisi in communicating the decision to the Committee of Five, acting on the Duce's instructions, emphasised that the decision not to accept the report did not imply a refusal to accept a peaceful settlement on a fresh basis.

Another meeting of the Italian Council of Ministers will be held on Tuesday (to-morrow,) while on Saturday night the Committee of Five held an emergency meeting and are reporting to the League Council to-day.

Abyssinia on Saturday informally notified the League that the Peace proposals were acceptable to her.

The next step, says the Sunday Times correspondent at Geneva, will

probably be :

1. The Council will now consider the full circumstances of the dispute and draw up its own proposals.

2. The Governments represented at Geneva will discuss the steps to be taken if and when an act of aggression occurs.

What steps, he says, depends on the lead given by London and Paris.

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## Italy's Statement of Terms.

Geneva, Sunday.

An important development occurred to-day when Baron Aloisi outlined to the Chairman of the Committee of Five a statement of terms which, it is understood, he received from Rome.

They are :

1. More territory than has been promised to Italy.
2. That any outlet to the sea for Abyssinia must be through Eritrea and not through British Somaliland.
3. That the Abyssinian Army be disarmed and Italy be entrusted with its reorganisation.
4. That Italy be authorised to annex the territorial zone linking Eritrea with Italian Somaliland and passing west of Addis Ababa.

The Rome correspondent of the Daily Telegraph says that the French Ambassador, Comte de Chambrun, took an important part in drafting Signor Mussolini's communique which was announced after the Rome Cabinet on Saturday.

The British Cabinet is meeting to-morrow to discuss the situation.

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THE GRAN CHACO.

Buenos Aires, 21.9.35

The Gran Chaco Peace Conference meeting in Buenos Aires has not yet settled the question of the exchange of prisoners between the two combatting countries, but it was considered possible that this question would be settled almost immediately.

ON THE LOOK OUT FOR DYNAMITE.

London, 21.9.35.

The gale has not yet stopped entirely and reports are still coming in of small vessels getting battered about. The whole of the north coast of Europe has suffered to a greater or less extent from the gale.

People on both the French and English coasts have been warned to keep a look out for a box containing seventy pounds of dynamite. The dynamite was washed overboard from a ship in the English Channel on Tuesday last.

EARTHQUAKE SHOCKS RECORDED.

London, 21.9.35.

Seismograph reports from different parts of the world record severe earthquake shocks. The shocks which took place about 2.0 a.m. London time were apparently somewhere in the neighbourhood of New Guinea but as there have been no news of damage from thereabouts it is likely that the disturbance occurred in the ocean.

PHILIPPINES FOR THE LEAGUE.

Manila, 21.9.35.

The President-elect of the Philippines is considering asking the United States for permission to apply for membership to the League of Nations.

The autonomy of the Philippines comes into being on the 1st of November although the Philippines do not get their complete independence for another ten years.

RICKETTS' BROADCAST CANCELLED.

London, 21.9.35.

Following representations by the Foreign Office to the American Broadcasting System the arrangement for a broadcast by Ricketts on the subject of his reported Abyssinian oil concession has been cancelled.

Official quarters consider that such a broadcast is liable to revive false impressions such as that Ricketts is connected with the British Government, and the Columbia System has immediately cooperated in an extremely friendly fashion.

Simultaneously it is announced that the American financier Chertok who has also been claiming an Ethiopian concession, visited the Abyssinian Minister when the matter was settled amicably.

SPANISH GOVERNMENT FALLS.

Madrid, 21.9.35.

A Ministerial crisis over the proposed regranting of an autonomy to Catalonia in regard to public works has culminated in the fall of the government, states Reuter.

The opposition Ministers handed in their resignations on the question and Premier Lerroux, unable to find successors who would give support to his policy, also resigned with the remaining members of his Cabinet.

U.S.A. FORGING ARREST.

New York, 21.9.35.

The arrest has been effected of a Nebraska chemist who is believed to be responsible for the circulation of a million forged dollar notes during the past four years.

Over two hundred passers of these notes have already been detained.

BIGGER GUARD FOR ROOSEVELT.

President Roosevelt's personal guard has been considerably strengthened since the assassination of the Louisianian Senator Huey Long.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Tuesday, 24th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 7.08 p.m.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Per s.s. Lafonia :

Money Orders & Postal Orders will be issued not later than 4.0 p.m. on Saturday, the 28th instant.

Registered Letters will be received not later than Noon on Monday, the 30th instant.

Ordinary Letters for Europe, South America and British Grahamland Expedition will be received not later than 4.0 p.m. on Monday, the 30th instant.

POLICE COURT.

In the Police Court yesterday J.W. Grierson, J. Browning, W. Hirtle and Mrs H.V. Peck were each fined £2 for allowing their dogs to worry sheep.

OBITUARY.

It is with deep regret that we have to record the death of Mr William Henry Goss of Stanley, who passed away early yesterday morning at the age of 72 years 9 months.

The funeral will take place to-morrow (Wednesday) at 2.30 p.m..

WORKING MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

The usual Whist Drive will be held to-morrow commencing at 8.0 p.m. Ladies and Members 1/- each.

FOR SALE TO-DAY.

Fresh Pork @ 10d per lb.  
 Pork Sausages @ 10d per lb.

Fresh Sausages Daily.

At the SPEEDWELL SHOP.

DR WADE'S FIRST ADDRESS.

Dr R.T. Wade, the new Chaplain-in-charge of the Cathedral Church, Stanley, gave his first address on Sunday at evensong.

A man of considerable distinction, Dr Wade, who takes a great interest in sport and education and has been headmaster of Chaloner's School, Braunton, North Devon, was ordained in 1909, took his M.A. degree in 1924 and when at Clare College Cambridge received his Doctorate in Philosophy in 1931.

At different periods he has spent a great deal of time in parochial work of a varied nature and has spent a number of years in Australia. Just before he left England he was attached to the staff of Sutton Valence School, Maidstone, as Chaplain and for the past two summers has been one of the Assistant Clergy at St Martins-in-the-Fields, a famous London church.

As a Fellow of the Geological Society and for a number of years he has been engaged in research work in paleontology. As recently as July 27th last an article appeared in the Illustrated London News dealing with his latest work which had just been published by the British Museum.

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In introducing himself to the congregation Dr Wade outlined the circumstances which brought about leaving his associations in England to sail for the Falklands. The change had been made at the instance of the Secretary of the Missionary Council of the Church Assembly who had put it to him when he called at the office one day early in August, that they had had considerable difficulty in getting a man for this important Outpost of the British Empire. The need was so great that it was necessary for him and Mrs Wade to leave very suddenly and very quickly with very little information about the Colony or of the conditions, climatic and otherwise, to which they were expected to come.

(Continued on page 4.)

## FEARS OF WAR PREDOMINANT.

### Will Italy Compromise ?

In various quarters the views concerning the Italo-Abyssinian dispute are increasingly pessimistic although it is recognised that Italy's reply to the Committee's report still keeps the door open for negotiations.

Meanwhile the chairman of the Committee of Five, Senor Madariaga, is putting forward what are described as counter proposals. But the view is expressed in Geneva that these counter proposals go far beyond anything which the Emperor of Abyssinia will freely accept or which can be reconciled with the League's attitude.

In New York fears of a war eventually breaking out in Europe have been reflected in the past few days by a rush to transfer gold from Great Britain, France and Holland, states a press message. Since the 9th of September the gold shipments to the United States have amounted to £30 million, the greater part of which is believed to form a part of private hoards.

It is reported from London that the British Government, through the British Ambassador in Rome, has informed the Italian government that the movements of the British fleet and the reinforcements of the garrisons in the Mediterranean are not intended to imply any aggressive intentions.

The Italian government through Signor Suvich, the Under-Secretary of Foreign Affairs has informed the British Ambassador that the Italian military preparations in the Mediterranean basin are purely a precautionary measure and had no aggressive aims.

An Addis Ababa message from Sir Percival Phillips, the Daily Telegraph special correspondent, says that the rains in Abyssinia are expected to cease in a week's time when the convoys of troops now held up by the raging torrents will be able to proceed.

There is great activity in the capital in preparing bomb proof shelters for communal use against air attacks.

## CAMPBELL BLACK ON A CAMEL.

After leaving Wady Halfa in his "Boomerang" de Havilland Comet on Sunday Campbell Black, who was trying to beat the England to Cape and back record, came to grief yesterday. The machine caught fire but he and his co-pilot escaped with their lives by parachute. They eventually arrived at their next depot twenty-four hours late riding camels.

## HISTORIC TOWN HALL BURNT DOWN.

A press message yesterday reported that Yeovil Town Hall a centuries' old building in Georgian style was destroyed by fire on Sunday.

## A BOXING SURPRISE.

Surprise has been caused in London boxing circles by the calling of a meeting by the Administrative Stewards of the British Boxing Board to consider the refusals of a number of boxers recently to fight for purses arranged for them by the Board.

The boxing world is divided regarding the wisdom of the Board accepting purses for big fights.

## FIVE KILLED IN BRAZILIAN STORM.

It was reported from Rio de Janeiro yesterday that five people had been killed and much material damage caused by a violent storm raging in Southern Brazil.

## GAS FOR GERMAN BUSES.

According to a Berlin correspondent ordinary household gas is to be used to drive omnibuses in the city streets.

This decision has been come to following on successful tests with three buses fitted with compressed cylinders instead of petrol tanks.

Cairo : The Crown Prince of Egypt is coming to England to attend the Royal Military Academy.

Tuesday,

( Penguin. ) 24th September, 1935.

3.

Shop at the

# GLOBE STORE.

----- for best service and prompt attention. -----

Can your children play football with your tumblers ?

The answer is "YES", if you purchase tumblers made of unbreakable glass.

Two different shapes .....19/- per dozen.

Another shape .....23/- per dozen.

UNBREAKABLE GLASS TUMBLERS can only be obtained from the "GLOBE STORE".

-----

## A Fine New Selection of GOLF CLUBS

with "Apollo" steel shafts

Irons, Nos. 1 to 9 .....15/9 each.

Brassies .....13/11 each.

with Hickory shafts

Brassies .....13/11 each.

Spoons .....13/11 each.

Drivers .....12/6 each.

### Rustless Irons

Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 4.....9/11 each.

Nos. 5 and 6 (Mashies).....9/11 each.

No. 7 Mashie-Niblicks.....9/11 each.

No. 8 Niblicks.....9/11 each.

No. 9 Putters.....9/11 each.

and Jiggers.....9/11 each.

### GOLF BALLS

"Osprey".....1/3 each.

"Challenger".....1/6 each.

Dunlop's "Warwick"....1/7 each.

"North British".....2/- each.

Spaldings "Kroflit"...2/3 each.

"Silver King".....2/6 each.

"Wellaway" tees, 3d. per box of 12.

Spare hickory shafts, 5/- and 7/9 each.

Spare grips 1/6 each.

-----

## New Price for "SILVER BIRCH" MARGARINE

Until the end of October only.....10d per lb.

-----

"DAIRYLAND" Full Cream Condensed Milk - guaranteed 9%  
butterfat.....6d. per tin.

-----

DR WADE'S FIRST ADDRESS.

(Continued from page 1.)

They were not, however, without one link with the Falkland Islands. Almost as they were leaving there was amongst their farewell letters one from a relative who had been for a number of years a close friend of Mrs Brandon. At Montevideo too he spent a pleasant day with Canon Blount who spoke very enthusiastically about all in the Falklands while Mrs Blount said how much she would like to be back in the Colony again. And yet again while on the voyage out he received a message from a Mrs Jamieson of Patagonia, who was travelling in the Almeda Star, wishing them bon voyage and assuring them that there was only one place worth living in & that was the Falkland Islands.

- o -

As his text Dr Wade took the first verse of the 14th chapter of St Paul's Epistle to the Corinthians "Let a man so account of us as of the Ministers of Christ, and Stewards of the Mysteries of God." Ministers & Stewards - Watchmen and Messengers, these two words could also be used. Dr Wade then went on to explain the purpose of these functions: As Watchmen to look out for spiritual foes; as Messengers to try to convey the message of the whole Gospel and not just portions - people were apt to pick out one or two small parts from the New Testament on which they based their faith and regard the rest as padding; as Ministers to be prepared to place at the disposal of others their qualifications, abilities and the gifts God granted them; as Stewards to dispense faithfully the Mysteries of God. But they, his listeners must not forget the first part of the text "Let a man so account of us ...". This was a point that the laity had to bear in mind: namely that their attitude towards the clergy should be one of respect for their office as Ministers of Christ. He felt sure they would think it a very thin excuse if on the Day of Judgment they were asked why they had absented themselves from the Lord's Table and the only reply they could make was that they did not like the Lord's servant.

In concluding Dr Wade told a story of an old man sitting by a sign

post on which was written "To Happy Land." As he sat there two people came along and asked him what Happy Land was like for they were looking for somewhere to live. They had come from Big Town where the people were very objectionable, cross, ill-mannered and snobbish, and altogether unpleasant. So unpleasant that they were glad to get away. Did the old man know Happy Land and the kind of people who were there? He replied that he had been born there and that they would find the people of Happy Land just like those whom they had left in Big Town! Later two more people came up to him also saying that they had just come from Big Town. They had been very happy where they had been living and would not have left their friends but that circumstances compelled them to. They were so happy that they were almost broken-hearted when they left. They wanted to find somewhere just as happy to settle down again and did he think Happy Land would be like that? He replied he was quite certain they would find the people in Happy Land just like that.

Dr Wade added he was sure they would see what he was driving at. He and Mrs Wade had left many dear friends but they were hopeful because as they had left happy times and great friendships behind they looked forward to finding in Stanley that helpfulness and friendliness they had found in so many other places.

- o -

Earlier in his remarks Dr Wade in mentioning his work in Stanley said that the plans he was forming for the instruction of the children, young men, young women and the men, besides the children in the Camp, would be announced when the organisation for carrying them out had been completed.

CAUGHT IN A SNOW SQUALL.

The schooner Prefecto Garcia arrived in Stanley at 3.30 yesterday morning with W. Smith as passenger from Weddell Island.

The schooner expected to arrive Sunday night but off Port Harriet she was caught in a terrific snow squall and was compelled to hove to for several hours.



"F E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery.  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Wednesday, 25th September, 1935

Lighting up Time 7.02.

High Tides 3.40 a.m.; 4.00 p.m..

8.00 p.m..

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Isn't it Heavenly.
- 2 China Town, My China Town.
- 3 Come & join the No-Shirt Party.
- 4 The Moon was Yellow.
- 5 After all that.
- 6 To-night.
- 7 The Land of Smiles.
- 8 The Match Parade.
- 9 Vienna in Springtime.
- 10 Fun o' the Fair.
- 11 My Evening Star.
- 12 One Morning in May.
- 13 The Windmill Waltz.
- 14 I cover the Waterfront.
- 15 Lazy Feet.
- 16 Smythe.
- 17 Dancing with my Shadow.
- 18 Love me, my loved one.
- 19 When the Circus comes to Town.
- 20 That Handsome Accordeon Man.
- 21 Romanesca - Tango.
- 22 My Dancing Lady.
- 23 Passion Flower.
- 24 Rolling in Money.
- 25 Play the Game you cads.
- 26 Love in the Moonlight.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mails for the undermentioned  
 places on the East and West Falk-  
 lands will be received at the Post  
 Office not later than 4.0 p.m. on  
 Monday next, the 30th instant :

Darwin & Fox Bay.

A. J. Fleuret,  
 Acting Col. Postmaster

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the  
 beacon light on Porpoise Point, East  
 Falkland, which has been out of ac-  
 tion for the past few weeks is now  
 in working order.

A.W. Beardmore,  
 for Harbour Master.

F.I.D.F.M.R.A. The competitions  
 to-night will be for "A" & "B" spoons.

APPOINTMENT OF A RANGERFOR STANLEY COMMON.

A Ranger has been appointed for  
 the Stanley Common. His duties will  
 include those of a poundkeeper under  
 the provisions of the Trespass Or-  
 dinance, 1904. In addition he will  
 be responsible for the security and  
 care of all animals on the Common,  
 and the proper preservation and care  
 of the tussac and sand grass planta-  
 tions.

The Ranger may : -

- 1 Take proceedings against any  
 person who shall be found  
 upon such plantations, with-  
 out due authority, or who  
 shall cause damage to such  
 plantations; or against any  
 person who shall wilfully or  
 negligently set on fire any  
 grass, tussac, sand grass, or  
 other herbage on Crown land.
- 2 Remove any animal at any time  
 found in or upon the tussac  
 or sand grass plantations, and  
 impound such animal.
- 3 Take proceedings for all of-  
 fences committed on the Common  
 against the Trespass Ordinance,  
 1904.
- 4 Require any person carrying a  
 gun to produce evidence of  
 registration of same.
- 5 Challenge any person if he has  
 good cause to suspect that an  
 offence has been committed a-  
 gainst the Wild Birds Pro-  
 tection (Amendment) Ordinance,  
 1913.
- 6 Enforce the provisions of the  
 Ordinances relative to the Pre-  
 vention of Cruelty to Animals.

The Ranger will be responsible for  
 the proper care and maintenance of all  
 fences on the Stanley Common, and the  
 fences enclosing the tussac and sand  
 grass plantations.

He will also receive and take  
 charge of live stock imported during  
 the absence of the Stock Inspector.

2.                      Wednesday                      ( Penguin. )                      25th September, 1935.

S.S. LAFONIA - REVISED ITINERARY.

Depart.	Ports	Return.
30th September (p.m.)	Darwin, Albermarle, Fox Bay, MONTEVIDEO, South Brazil, MONTEVIDEO, Stanley	27th October.
29th October	East & West Falklands, Stanley	10th November.
11th November,	South Georgia, Stanley	22nd November.
23rd November,	Fox Bay, MONTEVIDEO. (await outward mail by "Asturias", 2nd December), Stanley	7th December.
9th December. onwards	Local coasting voyages.	

WEST FALKLAND OBITUARY.

It is with deep regret that we have to record the death of Mrs Alexandra Goodwin, the wife of Mr James Goodwin, who passed away at Port Howard on Saturday last.

Mrs Goodwin, who was a daughter of Mrs Andersen and the late Mr James Andersen, was born at Port Stephens. She is survived by her husband, son and daughter to whom with her relatives we extend our deepest sympathy. The funeral took place yesterday.

R A T S.

The Senior Medical Officer wishes it to be known that poisonous baits for the extermination of rats will be laid on the 26th instant (Thursday) and the remaining baits collected on the following day, the 27th instant (Friday.)

Owners of dogs are advised to keep their animals under control on the above mentioned dates.

MINGLED AMAZEMENT & AMUSEMENT.

Abyssinian Attitude to Italian Demands.

The Mussolini counter proposals to those contained in the Geneva Committee of Five's report have been received with mingled surprise and amusement, states the Daily Telegraph Addis Ababa correspondent.

The Abyssinian Government spokesman says that the only territory which Abyssinia is willing to cede is the Ogaden province and Aussa in return for cash payment, and the country's reconstruction & modernisation will have to be under approved foreign advisers.

The demand for a total national disarmament and the reorganisation of the army by the Italians is dismissed as absurd, the spokesman adds.

Yesterday the Italo-Abyssinian dispute was under discussion at Cabinet meetings in London and Rome and at a meeting of the Committee at Geneva.

Mr Stanley Baldwin presided over the meeting of the British Cabinet.

This meeting had been provisionally arranged before the Ministers left London for their holidays last month and although in the interval events have necessitated the return of several Ministers who have been in frequent consultation on various aspects of the Abyssinian question, yesterday's was the first full Cabinet since the special meeting held on the 22nd of August.

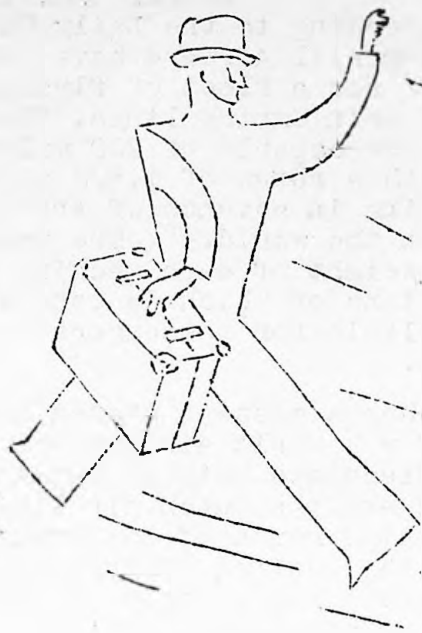
The meeting at Geneva yesterday was held in accordance with their decision to report to the Council  
(Continued on page 4.)

WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

AWAY FOR A WEEK-END  
OR A MONTH

IT'S A REVELATION  
WHAT YOU CAN PUT INTO A  
"REVELATION"

EXPANDING SUITCASE



suitcase. 20, 22, 24, 26 & 28 inches.  
13/6, 14/6, 15/6, 16/6, 17/6.

also in brown fibre 8/6, 9/- and 10/3.

Attache cases. (expanding) 16, 18 & 20 inches. 10/6, 12/6 & 14/6.

Kilodyne Kits. long and short waves. £9. 0s. 6d.

Eddystone All World four valve receiving sets £22. 10/-.

Matched loudspeaker £4. 10/-.

Bifurcated Rivets. 16d per tin. Aluminium paint 1/9 per tin.

ZIXT Hand soap 5d tab. Clothes baskets 3/9 and 4/6.

PETROL. 10/6 per tin. 20/- per case.

SOME NEW AND ATTRACTIVE LINES AT THE MILLINERY STORE.

Coloured crochet cotton 9d ball. Frilled pillow cases 2/6 each.

Bath Sheets. white 6/9. coloured 3/9.

Boys' Jerseys 4/11 and 5/3.

Boys' Pants. 4/3 to 6/3.

Babies' Rubber Pants 8d pair.

Rubber hot water bottles 2/9 ea.

Hair Clasps 2d to 7d each.

Photo albums 5/-.

Attache Cases

with lock and key. Ideal for school use 2/3 each.

TAKE OUT YOUR PEAT SUPPLY WITH COAL

Best English House coal 5/- per cwt. 95/- per ton.

Slow Burning Welsh Nuts 5/- per cwt. 95/- per ton.

Chilean Coal 2/9 per cwt. 50/- per ton.

# THE ABYSSINIAN DISPUTE.

(Continued from page 2.)

on the whole of the Italo-Abyssinian dispute as it appears from the documents and information.

It is assumed that the report which the Council should received to-day (Wednesday) or to-morrow, will comprise: a statement of the Committee's proposals for a settlement; the formal replies to these proposals from the two parties to the dispute; and the information in the possession of the chairman of the Committee as a result of his conversations with the delegates from Italy and Ethiopia when the official replies were received.

It has been denied that Baron Aloisi had in these conversations offered counter proposals but asserted that he had merely re-stated the main points of the Italian claim.

In regard to the statement that these included clearly the insistence that any Abyssinian access to the sea must be through Italian territory, it is pointed out in Geneva that as the Italian demands exclude access to the sea it follows that such access elsewhere than under Italian control would not be accepted.

There is no inclination on the part of the British delegation at Geneva, who are watching developments closely, to permit the procedure to be side-tracked or unduly delayed.

The whole question is still in the conciliation stage, however, and although hope of settlement is slender it is not yet abandoned.

In this connection importance is attached to the exchanges which are still taking place between Italy, France and Britain.

When M. Laval returned to Geneva Monday night he held a consultation with Mr Anthony Eder and it was later stated that the conversation was satisfactory and emphasised anew the mutual desire of the French and British governments for the closest cooperation.

News was received from London yesterday that the Italian Marine underwriters have given notice of the pending cessation of cover for mine damage to ships.

# AIR TRAVEL DEVELOPMENTS.

London, 24.9.35.

According to the Daily Telegraph, Imperial Airways have placed an order for a fleet of flying boats for the main Empire lines, the vessels to be capable of 200 miles an hour with a range of 1,500 miles, thus being in advance of any similar craft in the world. The total loaded weight of each machine is to be 17½ tons of which 3½ tons will be available for passengers and freight.

A Hague message states that plans for a world air service are being discussed between Pan-American Airways and the Dutch air lines with a suggested route of San Francisco, China, Philippines, Borneo, Java, India, Amsterdam, England, Iceland, Greenland and New York.

Another service - Europe to New York and back, via the Azores & West Indies - is also under consideration.

# FIGHTING

New York, 24.9.35.

Lieutenant-Governor Noe and the Reverend Mr Smith, who are contending for the control of the late Senator Huey Long's "empire", came to blows at Monroe, Louisiana to-day. Noe knocked the Reverend Mr Smith senseless after allegations had been made of the betrayal of his candidature for the governorship.

# AND BOXING.

London, 24.9.35.

The heavyweight Foord (South Africa), beat Villar (Spain) in the fourth round of ten last night. Villar retired.

The Frenchman Lenglet knocked out the Londoner Fettifer in the third round of their contest.

At Swansea the Welsh champion Wilde out-pointed the Londoner Baines in a twelve round contest last night.

London: Mr Arthur Henderson, the President of the Disarmament Conference is suffering from jaundice.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Thursday, 26th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 7.04.

High Tides 4.30 a.m.; 4.50 p.m..

### DEFENCE FORCE BISLEY FUND

#### SWEEPSTAKE.

Under the auspices of the Defence Force Rifle Association a sweepstake will be run in conjunction with the English League Football First and Second Divisions.

Seven-and-a-half per cent of the total takings (which will include expenses) will be deducted each week and will be devoted to the Bisley Fund the object of which is well known.

The amount collected each week will be divided as follows : -

1. When the total takings amount to less than £35 -

7½ % Bisley Fund (includes expenses)  
 £1 to seller of 1st prize.  
 15/- " " " 2nd "  
 25 % of remainder team prizes  
 Balance of remainder -

1st prize	50 %
2nd "	30 %
3rd "	20 %

2. When the total takings exceed £35 -

7½ % Bisley Fund (includes expenses)  
 £2 to seller of 1st prize.  
 £1 " " " 2nd "

1st prize	£10
2nd "	£ 7
3rd "	£ 5

Remainder team prizes.

Tickets @ 1/- will be on sale as from to-morrow (Friday), the 27th instant, at the usual places.

The draw will take place on Friday evenings in the Drill Hall, to which the public are cordially invited to attend.

(Continued on page 2.)

### FORTY-FIVE YEARS AGO.

(From the Falkland Islands  
 Magazine, October, 1890.)

On the morning of the 19th September several prisoners who had undergone a term of imprisonment for disobeying the lawful commands of the Captain of the "Knight Commander" then lying in Stanley Harbour were liberated on the expiry of their sentences. The Chief Officer had been sent from the ship to take the men on board and while he was waiting in the guard-room a disturbance arose between the officer and one of the constables in which the latter got struck in the eye. The officer was arrested and after being lodged in the cell attached to the guard-room he commenced firing a revolver he had in his possession with the intention, as he alleged in his defence of breaking the latch of the door. The Chief Constable was sent for and warned the prisoner to cease firing, to which he replied "All right, Hurst." Hurst then entered the cell & immediately closed with the prisoner but not before he received a bullet in the abdomen. The revolver was got out of the hands of the prisoner who was immediately secured & lodged in gaol.

Ultimately he was brought up at the police court & committed for trial at the Supreme Court on Oct. 5. The trial commenced on Oct. 5 before His Honour Judge Routledge & the following as Jury, Messrs Jas. Turner, W. Cann, John Aldridge, E. Cressart, W. Binnie & T.C.H. Taylor. Acting Chief Constable Wilmer prosecuted on behalf of the Crown. The trial lasted the whole day & on the rising of the Court the Judge found it necessary to order the Jury to be lodged in the Rose Hotel for the night.

The next morning the jury brought in a verdict of guilty of having wilfully wounded with intent to maim the Chief Constable. The Court passed sentence of six months' imprisonment.



### D.F.B.F. SWEEPSTAKE.

(Continued from page 1.)

Prize money will be available immediately the results are broadcast from Stanley Studio and may be drawn at Messrs McAtasney & Sedgwick's (Falkland Store).

All prizes unclaimed within 21 days will revert to the sweepstake takings for the following week's prizes.

In the event of two or more teams scoring the same number of goals for the first prize, the prize will be divided. The same will apply to the second and third, and likewise the sellers' prizes.

sd D. Atkins,  
for Bisley Fund Sweepstake

### ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

Metz, 24.9.35.

Two young Italians have been charged at Forbach with espionage.

They have been living in the Saar for some time and their movements have aroused suspicion.

### FLOODS IN S. & S.E. ENGLAND.

London, 25.9.35.

The south and south-east of England was swept by a storm today, some 300 houses and shops being flooded at Cromer where 14 inches of rain fell in forty-five minutes.

Hailstones smashed greenhouses in the Wellingborough district and lightning caused damage in many places.

### SWISS RESOLUTION TO

#### THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

The General Assembly of the Swiss League of Nations' Union has passed a resolution urging the League of Nations to apply Article 10 of the League Covenant and they have appealed to the Swiss people to support their fight for world peace.

The Town Badminton Club Tournament is expected to be held on Saturday, the 5th of October.

### WHAT WILL ITALY DO ?

Rome, 25.9.35.

An official communique issued after the Cabinet meeting on Tuesday when the Duce presided states that Mussolini briefly reported on the political situation and explained that Italy presented no counter proposals at Geneva but advanced reasons why the Committee of Five proposals could not be acceptable.

The attitude of Italy could not be different from what it has been, added Mussolini, but in referring to the possibility of developments on the basis of certain articles in the League Covenant he dwelt upon the attitude Italy would assume, and this, he said, would be according to circumstances.

New Italian military decrees widen the scope for the enrolment of aged volunteers and institute fresh examinations for previous medical rejects.

Mussolini's cryptic references to the Covenant have created foreign speculation since they are indefinite in relation to the mandatory system or sanctions.

The Paris press says that there have been fresh Rome suggestions of direct conversations between Mussolini and Hoare and Eden, but adds that the alternative indicates an outbreak of hostilities on the 28th of October.

Elsewhere it has been pointed out that Mussolini has stated that sanctions would mean war but these are unapplicable until the first guns boom, although at first sanctions will be entirely economic and financial with a possible British arms' embargo raised to Abyssinia & reinforced against Italy with the British fleet assuring the freedom of the seas in the Mediterranean.

### UNKNOWN DESTINATION FOR OIL.

San Pedro,  
24.9.35.

It is understood that the Southern California oilmen have received enquiries for several million barrels of oil for delivery at an unrevealed destination before the 31st of December.

The s.s. Lafonia was at Hill Cove yesterday morning & was expected to leave for Port Stephens last night.

# A B Y S S I N I A.

In view of the tense situation which has arisen with regard to Abyssinia we publish a number of interesting particulars concerning the country, culled from various sources.

The name Abyssinia is not the official name of the country (this being the Ethiopian Empire) but a popular title and a corruption of the word "Habash" which is derived from an Arabic word meaning "confusion," the reference being to its mixed races.

The northern portion of the country was known to the ancients & in early times too, the Hebrews had commercial intercourse with the Ethiopians; and according to Abyssinian tradition the queen of Sheba who visited Solomon was a monarch of their country, and from their son Menelek the kings of Abyssinia claim descent.

When Egypt was invaded by the Arabs the country was lost to civilisation except as a myth until about the fifteenth century when a mission arrived in Rome to elucidate some technical points on the Christian religion; for they had followed this form of worship from the time of the queen of Sheba.

Abyssinia covers about 350,000 square miles or about twice the area of Great Britain and Ireland. The western half of the country is a plateau from which rises various mountain ranges. On every side except the south the walls of the plateau rise abruptly from the plains. In a day's journey a traveller may pass from tropical to almost alpine conditions of climate. Obstacles to progress arise from the situation and nature of the country and the indolent character of the people. Communications are hampered by the distance from the sea, the intervening deserts & the mountainous formation of the land. The capital Addis Ababa (meaning "the New Flower") built in the last decade of the 19th century, is 8,000 ft high, & has a population of about 50,000. The only railway in the country runs from there to the coast at Jibouti & is partly owned by France.

Towards the end of the 19th century Italy tried to establish a Protectorate over Abyssinia. It resulted in war & a disaster for the Italians at the Battle of Adowa in 1896. The present controversy is the direct result of an undemarcated desert frontier between Italian Somaliland & Abyssinia. A few years ago the Italians established military outposts on a line of wells frequented by nomad Somali tribes. In November, 1934, a detachment of Abyssinian soldiers numbering some hundreds arrived at one of these wells named Wal-Wal. Much heated argument took place and something in the nature of a pitched battle occurred between the Italians & Abyssinians. Each side states that the wells are situated in their borders.



FRENCH EXPENDITURE REDUCTIONS.

Paris, 24.9.35.

The French Cabinet has approved of the 1936 budget estimate which shows a big reduction in the expenditure compared with 1935. The estimate of revenue is also less than 1935.

One item of particular interest is the imposition of a special stamp duty on French tourists who visit countries who impose difficulties on their nationals when visiting France.

JAPANESE VOLCANO ERUPTION.

Tokio, 24.9.35.

Six thousand women and children have been evacuated from Sakura Shima (an island at the extreme south of Japan) following signs of a volcanic eruption.

WILL GREECE RESTORETHE MONARCHY ?

Athens, 24.9.35.

Active preparations are taking place for the Greek plebiscite on November 3rd on the question of restoring the monarchy.

The royalist press predict that the King will be in Athens within the first ten days of December.

OPPOSITION TO PREMIER BENNETT.

Calgary, 24.9.35.

The Social Credit Party has decided almost unanimously to contest West Calgary against the Federal Premier, Mr Bennett, at the forthcoming elections.

The Credit Party leader, Mr Aberhart, has apparently personally desired the Premier's return but was overruled.

Madrid : Senor Santiago Alba has been invited to form a government.

AUSTRALIA'S RECOVERY.

Canberra, 24.9.35.

Reuter reports that there is considerable evidence of Australia's recovery in the 1934/1935 budget figures introduced to the House of Representatives.

The revenue is shown as exceeding the estimates by £4,000,000 with a surplus of £700,000, compared with the estimated amount of £14,000.

The estimates for the ensuing year include £4,000,000 for defence equipment and the provision of £100,000 for ground organisation in connection with the new internal air services while British goods will benefit to the extent of £30,000 by tariff reductions and concessions.

Both wool and butter figures have already shown a marked improvement which is increasing still.

A NEW PARTY FORTHE IRISH FREE STATE.

Dublin, 24.9.35.

As the result of a discussion between the various Republican groups in the Irish Free State a new political party is to be formed whose views will be more advanced than those of Mr de Valera, many of whose former supporters are in the new party, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

The new party's candidates will fight at the next election.

MAN SHOT DEAD IN BELFAST.

Belfast, 23.9.35.

Shooting occurred in two parts of the city late last night and the proprietor of a bar in Great St George's street was shot dead in the presence of customers; his assailant escaped.

Shooting also took place in New Dock street area but no casualties were reported.

The police and the government officials held a conference in view of the apparent danger of a return of the disturbances experienced in July, and large forces of police are held in readiness in various parts of the city in case of emergency.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/-) Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Friday, 27th September, 1935

Lighting up Time 7.06.

High Tides 5.40 a.m.; 6.00 p.m.

8.00 p.m.

RADIO PROGRAMME.

- 1 Mirella - Overture.
- 2 Land of Hope & Glory.
- 3 Corcovado.
- 4 P.S. I love you.
- 5 One good tune deserves another.
- 6 At the Fantomime.
- 7 Here's How.
- 8 The Moose. (about the French)
- 9 There's always something fishy
- 10 Chorus Gentlemen.
- 11 And yet the world rolls on.
- 12 Blues in C. Flat.
- 13 Accordeon Nights.
- 14 Hallelujah, I'm a Tramp.
- 15 Keep Tempo.
- 16 The Candy Vendor.
- 17 The Clock.
- 18 Just a kiss.
- 19 For all we know.
- 20 I think I can.
- 21 The Golden Toy.
- 22 Elvira.
- 23 Regency Rakes.
- 24 Captain Harry Morgan.
- 25 Annie doesn't live here any more.
- 26 Dark Clouds.
- 27 Get up, Bessie.
- 28 You are too beautiful.
- 29 Come and Dance.
- 30 My last year's girl.

At 9.0 p.m. the Time Signal  
 will be given followed at 9.30 by  
 News Items.

HARDY'S CINEMA

Will present to-morrow night

"Suspense."

Admission 1/6 & 1/-. Doors open  
 at 7.0 p.m., commencing at 7.30.  
 Tickets at "Kelper" Store.

WHIST WINNERS.

The first prize winners at the  
 Working Men's Social Club whist drive  
 on Wednesday were Mrs W.J. Hutchinsch  
 and Mr B. Sedgwick. Mr R.H. Hanna-  
 ford was M.C. and there were several  
 tables.

AIR SERVICE DEVELOPMENTS.

Brisbane, 26.9.35.

The British Pacific Trust which  
 has offered to back Sir Charles  
 Kingsford-Smith's proposed Tasman Air  
 Service, has agreed to expand "New  
 England Airways" into a one million  
 pound sterling company called "Air  
 Lines of Australia Limited" with  
 Lord Semphill as director.

The New Zealand Minister of  
 Transport, Mr Coates, declared at  
 Wellington that before a decision  
 could be reached regarding the Pan-  
 American airways proposal for a San  
 Francisco - New Zealand service, the  
 matter must be discussed by the  
 governments of Great Britain, Canada,  
 Australia and New Zealand, adding  
 that he was unable to say when a  
 final decision would be reached.

FRANCE & SUBMARINES.

London, 26.9.35.

France definitely stated during  
 the recent informal exchanges between  
 London and Paris on naval questions  
 that she could not in any circumstance  
 entertain proposals for the abolition  
 of submarines.

Nevertheless Britain will again  
 urge the suppression of submarines  
 should the 1936 conference take place  
 states the Daily Telegraph.

THE LEAGUE'S DECISION YESTERDAY.

Action Under Article 15 Of The Covenant.

Italian Delegates Absent From Council.

Efforts For Conciliation To Continue.

- o -

The League Council which met yesterday at Geneva with reference to the Italo-Abyssinian Dispute decided to take action under Clause 4 of Article 15 of the Covenant.

The meeting heard the report of the Committee of Five on the whole question of the dispute as it appears from the documents and information provided and the decision come to on the matter involves the preparation and publication of the report containing a statement of the facts of the dispute and the recommendations which are deemed just and proper thereto.

This is not the first time the League has decided upon such a course. Exactly the same procedure was adopted in the case of the Gran Chaco War and the Sino-Japanese dispute. Britain also once invoked action under Article Fifteen in the oil dispute Iran which was eventually settled by negotiation. (Iran embraces Persia, Baluchistan and Afghanistan.)

- o -

London Official Press yesterday reported on the proceedings as follows :

The public meeting of the Council of the League of Nations to receive the report of its Committee of Five on the Italo-Abyssinian dispute at Geneva this morning was preceded by a meeting held privately at which only the heads of the delegations were present. The purpose of the meeting was to make all the necessary preparations for the public session.

When the public session opened all the States that are members of the Council with the exception of Italy were represented.

It is understood that the Italian delegates' absence was due to Italy's refusal to sit at the Council table when Abyssinia is given that privilege.

The Abyssinian delegate, M. Tecle Hwariat was accompanied by Professor Jeze, the legal adviser for Abyssinia.

Senor de Madariaga having read the report of the Committee of Five, M. Hwariat stated that his government would certainly consider with the greatest attention any suggestion made by the League Council.

Senor Guinazu, the President of the Council, then proposed that the Committee of Five should remain in being in order to be ready to make suggestions at any time they were called upon to do so.

After urging that all efforts at conciliation should continue he said "The facts concerning these two countries at variance are now known. Therefore I propose that the Council should take immediate steps to draft its report under Article Fifteen, Paragraph Four of the Covenant, the Council sitting as a Committee, without of course the Italian delegate, being entrusted with that task."

The President also proposed that the Council should not close its session but should remain in being until the report had been drafted.

Mr Anthony Eden expressed his regret that despite the sincerity of the efforts that had been made no solution had been reached. He recalled that on the 4th of September he expressed the view that Article Fifteen, Paragraph Four, should now be employed as a means of solving the problem. "This is a task upon which we must engage with all the seriousness and attention which it

(Continued on page 5.)



WEST STORE CHIT CHAT.

The proverbs of "JOHNNIE WALKER" No 8.

"LOOK BEFORE YOU LEAP"



And look for the SQUARE BOTTLE and the DIAGONAL LABEL before ordering whiskey.

The bottle and the label denote "JOHNNIE WALKER" which in turn denotes SCOTLAND'S BEST WHISKEY.

"JOHNNIE WALKER" WHISKEY is obtainable at the WEST STORE.

Red Label 4/9 and 8/11.

Black Label 5/11 and 10/9.



# Kodak

## VERICHROME

THE DEPENDABLE FILM IN THE YELLOW CARTON.

ASK FOR KODAK FILM AND BE SURE OF BEST RESULTS.

LET YOUR HOBBY BE "KODAK PHOTOGRAPHY" INSTEAD OF JUST "PHOTOGRAPHY"

ALL "KODAK" SUPPLIES AT THE WEST STORE, OR TO SPECIAL ORDER.

AT THE MEN'S WEAR DEPARTMENT.

Gents' navy blue DB overcoats. 27/6 each.  
Navy and black serge caps 2/6. Navy blue jerseys 7/9.

Grey Sweaters 11/-. Underpants 3/3 & 3/6. O.S. 3/9.

undervests, half sleeve 4/- and 4/6. underpants, trunks, 4/-, 4/6 & 4/9.

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS COMPANY LIMITED.

STORES DEPARTMENT.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL FIXTURES.

## 1st Division.

Aston Villa	: Derby County.
Blackburn Rvrs	: Birmingham.
Chelsea	: Sunderland.
Grimsby	: Leeds United.
Huddersfield	: Bolton Wanderers.
Liverpool	: West Bromwich A.
Manchester C.	: Portsmouth.
Middlesbrough	: Everton.
Sheffield Wed.	: Preston North End.
Stoke City	: Arsenal.
Wolverhampton	: Brentford.

## 2nd Division.

Barnsley	: Hull City.
Blackpool	: Leicester City.
Bradford C.	: Burnley.
Bury	: West Ham United.
Doncaster R.	: Swansea Town.
Newcastle U.	: Fulham.
Norwich City	: Sheffield Utd.
Notts Forest	: Bradford.
Plymouth Arg.	: Charlton Ath.
Southampton	: Manchester Utd.
Tottenham Hots	: Port Vale.

## 3rd Southern.

Brighton	: Newport County.
Bristol City	: Aldershot.
Cardiff City	: Bournemouth.
Crystal Pal.	: Notts County.
Exeter City	: Gillingham.
Millwall	: Torquay United.
Northampton	: Bristol Rvrs.
Queen's F.R.	: Coventry City.
Reading	: Luton Town.
Southend	: Clapton Orient.
Watford	: Swindon Town.

## 3rd Northern.

Barrow	: Southport.
Carlisle Utd	: Stockport County.
Chesterfield	: Crewe Alex.
Hartlepoons	: Walsall.
Mansfield	: Tranmere Rvrs
New Brighton	: Accrington S.
Oldham Ath.	: Halifax Town.
Rochdale	: Lincoln City.
Rotherham	: Gateshead.
Wrexham	: Darlington.
York City	: Chester.

## Scottish League.

Airdrieon'ns	: St Johnstone.
Arbroath	: Queen's Park.
Ayr United	: Hamilton Acc.
Celtic	: Hearts.
Dundee	: Queen o' Sth.
Dunfermline	: Clyde.
Hibernian	: Kilmarnock.
Motherwell	: Rangers.

U.S.A. BAN PROCLAMATION.

Washington, 26.9.35.

President Roosevelt's munition ban proclamation was issued to-day and schedule - ammunition, weapons, war vessels, aircraft, aero-engines, mustard gas and flame throwers. But raw materials suitable for manufacture into munitions are not included.

DISASTROUS TRAWLER TRAGEDY.

Eleven Lives Lost.

London, 26.9.35.

The entire crew of eleven of the Hull trawler "Skegness" have perished as the result of the vessel being wrecked in a gale to-day off the Yorkshire coast near Bridlington.

Three lifeboats tried to approach the trawler but without avail and the vessel was pounded to pieces in the heavy seas.

This is the fourth trawler disaster in the present year with the total death roll now amounting to seventy-nine.

IRISH FOOTBALLERSBEAT THE ENGLISH LEAGUEFOR THE FIRST TIME.

Blackpool, 26.9.35.

The Irish League gained their first victory over the English League yesterday since the series was inaugurated in 1894.

Play was mediocre and the persistence of the Irish attack was the only feature of the game. The Irishmen's persistence was rewarded ten minutes before the end when Kelly the left winger scored with a powerfully driven corner shot the ball passing into the net.

At half time the score was 1 - 1 Boyes and McNally having scored for England and Ireland respectively, while Kelly's goal gave the Irishmen the match by the odd goal in three.

Partick Ths.	: Albion Rovers.
3rd Lanark	: Aberdeen.

THE LEAGUE'S DECISION.

(Continued from page 2.)

is possible to command and also without undue delay.

"This procedure has the further advantage to which our President has very properly drawn attention. So long as the Council is engaged in drawing up its report and commendations the work of conciliation can continue and clearly no opportunity for such conciliation within the terms of the Covenant should be missed. While the work of drafting the report is progressing the governments will have the opportunity to consider whether and if so anything further can be done to safeguard peace.

"This is an obligation which as members of the League we should not overlook.

"I will end with one word upon the wider issues of the dispute. The policy of His Majesty's Government in this respect has been recently and authoritatively declared. I need therefore only add that by that policy His Majesty's Government are strenuously determined to abide."

Monsieur Laval supported Mr Eden. He said "France will adhere to the obligations of the Covenant. The Council will now abide by the Covenant and formulate its recommendations. I also agree on that point with the representative of Great Britain. The Council will accomplish the task in the spirit & in the letter of the Covenant and will, I am sure, after having reviewed the circumstances of the dispute, indicate the measures which it will judge most equitable."

M. Litvinoff said that there could be no doubt as to the measures the Soviet Government would take when it was a case of safeguarding peace in Africa and in other parts of the world.

Doctor Munch of Denmark, in supporting the previous speakers, added that he was convinced that the Council would know how to indicate the best means of maintaining peace as well as the principles of the League of Nations.

The President announced before the Council adjourned that the proposals had been adopted unanimously.

- o -

According to an earlier French message in which the findings of the

Council were forecast it was stated that Mr Eden, in demanding the application of Article Fifteen of the Covenant, "would get his way." This in effect would mean that Italy will brand herself as an aggressor if she rejects the Council's recommendations. The Council's unanimous vote would be necessary for this, the correspondent added, and this was thought possible since unanimity, which is normally difficult to obtain, would be secured in the present circumstances under British pressure.

According to Reuter an authoritative spokesman in Italy has declared that that country is calm & firm, believing that the world is slowly coming round to her view point.

- o -

Meanwhile Abyssinia has requested the League to send an International Commission by air to control whether she is taking offensive measures and to decide who commences hostilities, Ethiopia paying all expenses of such a commission.

According to the Daily Telegraph correspondent British companies operating vessels through the Suez Canal are expected to decide jointly to direct their ships plying to Singapore and American ports to the Cape route on account of the high war risk premiums demanded for the Red Sea passage.

A message from the French Somaliland port of Djibouti states that the Governor of Gendar has forbidden traders to carry on commerce with Eritrea, stating that orders have come from the Government of Abyssinia to that effect and this is interpreted as meaning the closing of the frontier.

Late News.

The Rome press considers that the appointment of the new League Committee, comprising of all the delegates excepting Italy, finds Italy in a much stronger position as Abyssinia's inability to manage her own affairs is apparently recognised but according to a Geneva message it is understood that Ms Titulescu, Litvinoff and Rustiaras announced at a secret meeting that they could not accept the Committee of Five's report because the concessions offered Mussolini were too great to conform with the Covenant.

(Continued on page 6.)

SALE BY PUBLIC AUCTION.

V.A.H. Biggs will sell by auction at the Dwelling House occupied by Mr D.S. McPhee, in Allardyce Street, on Saturday next, the 28th instant, commencing at 3.0 p.m., the following lots of furniture etc., By Order of the Official Receiver in Bankruptcy -

Lot 1 Oak Bedstead spring mattress.  
 " 2 to 4 Feather Bed.  
 " 5 & 6 Iron Bedstead (double.)  
 " 7 Single Bedstead Spring Mattress.  
 " 8 Hair Mattress.  
 " 9 Marble Top Washstand.  
 " 10 Toilet Set & Trinkets.  
 " 11 & 12 Carpet 14 x 12.  
 " 13 Table.  
 " 14 Linoleum.  
 " 15 Oilcloth.  
 " 16 Clock.  
 " 17 Gramophone & Records.  
 " 18 Stair carpet & Rods.  
 " 19 Kitchen Table.  
 " 20 Clock.  
 " 21 Iron Boiler (4 gals.)  
 " 22 2 Baths. (broom..)  
 " 23 Map, Carpet Sweeper & Yard  
 " 24 2 Kitchen Shovels.  
 " 25 Iron Pot.  
 " 26 Girdle.

Lot 27 2 Fry Fans. (trays.  
 " 28 2 Swiss-roll trays & 3 lun  
 " 29 Box of tools.  
 " 30 5 Pillows & 1 Bolster.  
 " 31 2 Prs Large Towels.  
 " 32 2 Lge table covers & 12 ser-  
 " 33 1 Lge table cover. (viettes.  
 " 34 to 36 1 White Quilt (double.)  
 " 37 1 Lace bedspread.  
 " 38 6 tray cloths.  
 " 39 3 tea cloths.  
 " 40 to 44 1 pr Double Blankets.  
 " 45 Delf Water bottle & Glass jar.  
 " 46 1 Soap saver & Flour do.  
 " 47 to 48 2 sets Curtains.  
 " 49 Enamel Basin & Tray.  
 " 50 Pledish (Delf.)  
 " 51 3 Peat Axes.  
 " 52 Coffee Pot.  
 " 53 Garden tools.  
 " 54 to 59 Sundries.

CONDITIONS OF SALE : The highest bidder to become the purchaser, if any dispute should arise the lot or lots to be resold. Lots to be taken with all faults and removed on the day of the sale. Auctioneer will not hold himself responsible for any lot after the fall of the hammer, the purchaser must take immediate charge of the goods knocked down to him. CASH to be paid not later than 8.0 p.m. on Monday, 30th September, 1935, or at the fall of the hammer if required.

V.A.H. Biggs, Auctioneer.

F.I.D.F. FOOTBALL CLUB.

A meeting of the Football Club Committee will be held this evening at Headquarters at 7.30 o'clock.

-----  
 WANTED - by the 27th October for  
 Mrs W.H. Luxton, The Chartres  
 - a COOK. Please apply to  
 Mrs J.D. Creamer.  
 -----

HUGE LONDON FIRE.

Twenty-four hours after an outbreak of fire at the Colonial Wharf, Wapping, firemen were still at work seeking to subdue the flames which, though under control, continued to burn fiercely through the lower floors with occasional explosions. The walls were gradually collapsing & the streets are flowing with liquid rubber from burnt stores.

THE LEAGUE'S DECISION.

(Continued from page 5.)

It is learnt from Paris that hopes are dwindling but one press comment emphasises that Britain and Italy are holding each other in check by the mere tenseness of the situation whereby future affairs will be conducted on a more level plane.

On the other hand Germany anticipates that the League procedure is inevitably leading to sanctions,

A Jerusalem message states that the Arab attitude in the Middle East is crystallising in favour of Britain's stand while King Ibn Saud is understood to have declared his intention of supporting Britain to the limit if needed.

To allay stock exchange anxiety the Italian government has indicated that there will be no conversion of the recent 5 1/2 loan before 1936.

"P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0.) free,

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Saturday, 28th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time to-night 7.59 : to-morrow 8.01 p.m..

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

This evening  
 6.0 o'clock Children's  
 Hour.

To-morrow  
 7.0 p.m. Church Service  
 8.0 Overseas.

### F.I.D.F.M.R. CLUB.

A Prize Meeting will be held next week on Tuesday, Wednesday & Friday, commencing each night at 7.30 p.m..

The programme will be on similar lines to that of last year but the prize money has been considerably increased in both A & B Classes.

Two cards will be shot each night.

A list of the prize money can be seen at Headquarters.

The indoors season will close on Friday, the 4th of October, at 10.0 p.m..

### THE LATE MR W.H. GOSS.

The funeral of the late Mr William Henry Goss, who passed away early Monday morning, took place on Wednesday, the service in St Mary's Catholic Church being conducted by the Reverend Father Drumm.

The family mourners were : -  
 Mrs A. Goss (widow), Mrs C. Bender & Mrs M. Rutter (daughters), Messrs J. Goss and W. Goss (sons), Messrs W. Spencer & C. Bender (sons-in-law), Mrs J. Goss (daughter-in-law), Masters C. Bender & W. Bender (grandsons), Messrs J. Allan, C. Allan & H. Allan & R.N. Bound, Master J. Bound, Messrs H. Walker, W. Hills & R. Barnes (nephews), Mesdames E. Berntsen, S. Fulbrook, J. Bundes, H. Walker & J. Hewitt, the Misses M. Bundes, E. Hills & A. Barnes (nieces) and Mrs D. McAskill (sister-in-law).

### IMPROVEMENT OF PASTURES

#### IN THE COLONY.

It is expected that the services of an expert from the Welsh Plant Breeding Station at Aberystwith, Wales, will be available in the Spring of 1936, to advise on the improvement of grass lands in the Colony.

In the meantime the visit of such an expert will be preceded by the laying down at once of experimental plots in various parts of the Colony. Seed and manure for the purpose are being sent from England and will be received next mail.

It is proposed that 10 or 12 plots should be prepared for the experiment and it is hoped that arrangements can be made for the laying down of these plots on various Stations on the East and West Falklands.

Improvement of Pastures is a matter of utmost importance to the Colony. It would enable the country to carry more sheep and would achieve the two-fold object of assisting economic development locally and of promoting commerce with the United Kingdom.

In seeking to learn from Wales we are dealing with conditions here in many ways analogous to those of a country with  $1\frac{3}{4}$  millions of acres of rough grazing as distinct from permanent pastures. No one now doubts the success being attained there by the work of the Plant Breeding Station.

### THANKS.

Mrs A. Goss and family wish to express their sincere thanks to all kind friends for the help and sympathy extended to them and for the wreaths, flowers and letters of sympathy sent during their sad loss, especially do they wish to thank Mrs M. McMullen, Mrs Jennings, Mrs Hansen, Mrs J. Miller, Mrs Frank Gleadell and Mr C. Jennings.



CHURCHILL'S FRIENDLY WARNINGTO MUSSOLINI.

A warning to Mussolini of the risks he is running in Abyssinia was uttered by Mr Winston Churchill on Wednesday in a speech given in London.

Mr Churchill said that speaking as a firm friend of Italy "I am surprised that so great a man and wise a ruler as Mussolini should be willing and even eager to put a gallant nation into such an uncomfortable military and financial position.

"To cast an army of nearly a quarter of a million men upon a barren shore two thousand miles from home, against the goodwill of the world and without the command of the sea, is giving hostages to fortune in a manner unparalleled in history.

"The risks Italy is running might continue for years and she will one day be grateful to Britain for helping her to keep out of what might be a deadly trap."

Mr Churchill welcomed the fact that the British Government had made it quite clear that there was no question of isolated British action, he believed the whole country, indeed the whole Empire, was ready to support the Government in making their contribution to the authority of the League of Nations. He also declared that it would be an immense gain to the safety of all countries if the League were able to effect a peaceful settlement.

SIR AUSTEN CHAMBERLAINCONVINCED THAT WAR CANSTILL BE PREVENTED.

In a statement to the London correspondent of the Paris "Figaro" on Wednesday night, Sir Austen Chamberlain said "I remain convinced that an intimate and continuous collaboration between Great Britain and France at Geneva can still prevent war.

"The League of Nations will emerge triumphant from this trial: triumphant or irrevocably weakened.

"By the resolute action of all its members it can create a precedent which will bring about analogous

action on another occasion if the danger of aggression appears in Europe.

"Britain is not acting out of self-interest; it is fidelity to the Covenant which is the cause of the reaction of strength and attachment to the League. The attachment to the League shown by public opinion in Britain has surprised even the country's leaders.

"If Britain refused to increase her commitments she rests faithfully to those she has already undertaken. She wonders only whether other nations are prepared to do as much because Britain will not and cannot act alone."

THE WAPPING BLAZE.

Further news reports concerning the Colonial Wharf blaze at Wapping, reported yesterday, states that the blaze, which is one of the biggest riverside conflagrations London has had for years, later spread to an adjoining warehouse containing tea. But scores of firemen rushed the building and succeeded in checking the flames before the stock was reached.

During the day the roadway was blocked by huge masses of falling masonry which crashed from the burning building. The explosions which were accompanied by bursts of flame alarmed the dwellers in the nearby tenements but nobody was injured.

The fire brigade officer in charge declared that although they had a long fight before them he was certain that the men would be able to save the tea warehouse.

NON-WAR MATERIAL NON-EXISTENT.

Washington, 27.9.35.

The United States munition expert, Mr Baruch, on landing at New York from Europe stated that there was no such thing as non-war material since everything necessary for civilians was important in the preparation of death dealing contrivances. Therefore the United States should not sell anything to the belligerents.

It has already been announced that Roosevelt's munition ban does not include raw materials although it forbids the sale of ammunition, weapons, vessels, aircraft etc..

# FALKLAND ISLANDS DEFENCE FORCE.

Orders for the Week Ending  
Saturday, 5th October.

Monday. : Badminton 8.0 p.m.  
30th Sept.  
Tuesday. : Miniature Rifle 8.0 p.m.  
1st Oct. Shooting.  
Wednesday. : Miniature Rifle 8.0 "  
2nd Oct. Shooting.  
Thursday : Badminton 8.0 "  
3rd Oct.  
Friday. : Miniature Rifle 8.0 ""  
4th Oct. Shooting.  
Saturday. : Badminton. 8.0 "  
5th Oct.

A.I. Fleuret,  
Ag Officer Commanding  
& Adjutant,  
Defence Force.

## NEW GOLD REEF IN S. AFRICA.

Johannesburg, 27.9.35.

The Government mining engineer, Mr Firon, has announced the discovery of a great new gold reef running the full extent of the present reef along the Witwatersrand at a depth of 10,000 feet, states the Daily Telegraph correspondent.

This is 2,500 feet below the deepest mine in the present field but it will be workable shortly it is believed.

The reef's gold value is estimated at £280,000,000 and capable of yielding 200 million tons of ore.

## GERMAN DEFENCE ORGANISATION.

Berlin, 27.9.35.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent gives the full details of the reorganisation of the defence forces since the re-introduction of conscription in Germany.

The War Minister is Von Blomberg. The Commander-in-Chief is Von Fritsch with three army groups at Berlin, Cassel and Dresden, subdivided into defence areas as follows : Koenigsberg, Stettin, Berlin, Dresden, Stuttgart, Muenster, Munich, Breslau, Cassel and Hamburg.

Herr Goering is to be Air Minister and Commander-in-Chief controlling

six district air commands at Koenigsberg, Berlin, Dresden, Muenster, Munich and Kiel (naval arm.)

The Naval Commander-in-Chief is Admiral Raeder who controls Kiel and Wilhelmshaven.

## GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S PROPHECY.

London, 27.9.35.

Lord Tweedmuir, the Governor-General designate of Canada, in addressing the Royal Empire Society at a farewell dinner prophesied that the present phase of the sovereign peoples' alliance would change into an executive working partnership with a common policy concerning the whole of the British Commonwealth, and the construction of the necessary machinery was the present Imperial problem he added.

## MEMEL ELECTIONS

ON SUNDAY.

Kaunas, 27.9.35.

Lithuania has requested the accredited representatives of Britain, France and Italy to proceed to Memel on Sunday to watch the election.

Berlin forecasts that the poll will prove the German character of the Memel country.

A later message adds that the grave fears of tension between the Lithuanians and the Germans over Sunday's elections at Memel are now allayed it is hoped as the result of the action of the Powers who guarantee the Memel Statute.

The Anglo-French Ambassadors yesterday (Friday) visited Von Neurath in Berlin and, it is understood, informed him that they had received satisfactory assurances with regard to the conduct anticipated at the elections from the Lithuanian government and expressed the hope that with goodwill the elections would pass off without trouble.

The Italian Ambassador was expected to present a similar note last night (Friday.)

The British Minister at Kaunas is proceeding to Memel on Sunday to watch the elections as the official observer.

At the PUBLIC AUCTION to be held this afternoon cash is to be paid not later than 1.0 p.m. on Monday next instead of 8.0 p.m. as advertised yesterday.

NEW LEAGUE COMMITTEEAT WORK.

London, 27.9.35.

The League Council of thirteen set up on Thursday under Article Fifteen of the Covenant began work to-day (Friday.)

Senor de Madariaga, the Spanish member who is also the chairman of the Conciliation Committee of Five was elected chairman.

The Committee discussed the request of the Ethiopian government for the despatch of League Commissioners to observe the conditions on the frontiers and fix the responsibility for any act of aggression.

It decided to accept the request in principle but the practical possibilities have been referred to a committee of experts drawn from the British, French and Spanish delegations.

The thirteen members of the full committee also undertook the preliminary discussion of the form of the report and the nature of the recommendations that will have to be submitted to the Council under Paragraph Four of Article Fifteen of the Covenant. The Committee is to meet again Saturday morning.

The French Premier left Geneva for Paris after the first meeting of the Committee of Thirteen. Mr Eden is returning to London Saturday night or Sunday morning for a few days.

AN ANACHRONISM.

As the result of a confusion of ideas while composing and stencilling the article on Abyssinia, appearing in Thursday's "Penguin" we perpetrated an anachronism by stating that Christianity entered Ethiopia with the return of the queen of Sheba from visiting Solomon who lived some 900 years before the birth of Christ.

What we intended to convey was: possibly the visit laid the foundation of the eventual adoption of Christianity by Abyssinia but this however, did not come about until A.D. 350.

Incidentally "Iran" mentioned yesterday in connection with the Abyssinian Dispute refers to Persia alone.

RAILWAY RECORD BROKEN.

London, 27.9.35.

The London & North Eastern Railway's new stream-lined train called "Silver Jubilee", on a portion of its trial journey from King's Cross to Barkson, Lincolnshire, to-day, reached the speed of 112 miles an hour, thus breaking all railway speed records.

A MILLION POUNDS' EXHIBITION.

London, 27.9.35.

The Duke of Kent to-day opened the Antique Dealers' Fair in London at which the total value of the exhibits is estimated at a million pounds.

The objects on one stand alone are each valued at thirty thousand pounds.

The exhibits include a necklace made for Marie Antoinette and a gold and enamel cup attributed to Benvenuto Cellini.

200 DEAD IN TYFHOON.

Tokio, 27.9.35.

The recent typhoon has proved to be much more destructive than at first supposed. Nearly two hundred lives have been lost with a further two hundred persons reported to be missing while eighty thousand houses have been destroyed and one hundred and ninety bridges demolished.

The dead include an officer and several ratings who were swept overboard from Japanese destroyers and torpedo-boats when the 4th Japanese Squadron encountered the full force of the ninety-mile-an-hour gale.

DIPLOMATIC SPECULATION

Berlin, 27.9.35.

Considerable speculation has been aroused in diplomatic circles by certain exchanges in official visits. Herr Goering recently entertained a prominent Polish Minister while on Wednesday his Air Ministry colleague departed for Budapest. On Friday the Hungarian Premier Goemboes arrived in Berlin accompanied by the heads of the political and press sections of the Hungarian Foreign Office.

## "P E N G U I N."

Price ... .. 1d.)  
 Monthly Subscription 2/- } Delivery  
 Annual - do - £1. 0. 0. } free.

Stanley,  
 Falkland Islands.  
 Monday, 30th September, 1935.

Lighting up Time 7.10 p.m.

High Tides 8.10 a.m.; 8.30 p.m..

### RADIO PROGRAMME.

At 8.0 p.m. Overseas Music or Studio Selections will be given followed at 9.0 p.m. by the Time Signal and at 9.30 p.m. by News Items.

### OBITUARY.

It is with deep regret that we have to record the death of Mr James Cantley, aged 54 years, who passed away yesterday morning at about 5.30 o'clock after a trying illness. He is survived by his wife and a family to whom we extend our deepest sympathy in their sad bereavement.

### HURRICANE HAVOC.

Kingston, 29.9.35

The hurricane that has hurtled itself over the Caribbean has resulted in widespread destruction in Jamaica with two million banana trees down and roads flooded.

The same storm has caused Cuban residents to barricade their houses while the threat to Florida and the Bahamas is being met by evacuation from the coast towns.

### LORD MAYOR ELECT.

London, 29.9.35.

The ancient ceremony of electing the Lord Mayor was carried through at the Guild Hall on Saturday with the unanimous adoption by the Liverymen of Sir Percy Vincent as successor to Sir Stephen Killick.

### LORD WOOLAVINGTON'S WILL.

London, 29.9.35.

The will of the late Lord Woolavington was proved on Saturday & disposes of over £7 million. Death duties amount to over £3½ million.

### ADMIRALTY WORK FOR 60,000.

London, 29.9.35.

The Daily Telegraph states that under the Admiralty 1936 Construction Programme, contracts valued at £10 million are being placed providing work for 60,000. Tenders have been invited and before February the contracts will be placed for nineteen vessels with cruisers and destroyers in the programme, larger and more powerful than their predecessors.

Preparations have also been put forward for a large replacement scheme, covering several years, with the objective of a one power standard which is now accepted as the irreducible minimum.

A Washington message states that in the American view there is no change in the naval situation and Britain has not communicated any new intentions.

### BRITISH GOVERNMENT PROPAGANDA.

London, 29.9.35.

A new Government Propaganda Campaign is being launched with a publicity bureau functioning and thirteen daylight cinema vans in the field.

The speakers at public meetings will include eleven Cabinet Ministers while a prominent ventriloquist and comedian will provide lighter elements in the programme.

### AUSTRALIA & DOMINION AFFAIRS.

Canberra, 29.9.35.

Reuter reports that the Australian Premier, Mr Lyons, in the House of Representatives has suggested that a British Minister should be invited to visit Australia as apparently the members of the house do not appreciate Dominion problems.

Mr Lyons particularly mentioned in connection with this subject the Secretary of State for the Dominions, Mr J.H. Thomas.

SATURDAY'S FOOTBALL RESULTS.

1st Division.

Aston Villa	0	: Derby County	2
Blackburn R.	1	: Birmingham	2
Chelsea	3	: Sunderland	1
Grimsby	0	: Leeds United	1
Huddersfield	0	: Bolton Wanderers	0
Liverpool	5	: West Bromwich A.	0
Manchester C.	0	: Portsmouth	0
Middlesbro'	6	: Everton	1
Sheffield W.	1	: Preston N.E.	0
Stoke City	0	: Arsenal	3
Wolverhampton	3	: Brentford	2

2nd Division.

Barnsley	5	: Hull City	1
Blackpool	3	: Leicester City	5
Bradford C.	0	: Burnley	0
Bury	3	: West Ham United	0
Doncaster R.	1	: Swansea Town	1
Newcastle U.	6	: Fulham	2
Norwich City	0	: Sheffield United	1
Notts Forest	2	: Bradford	0
Plymouth A.	4	: Charlton Ath.	2
Southampton	2	: Manchester Utd.	1
Tottenham H.	5	: Port Vale	2

3rd Southern.

Brighton	7	: Newport County	1
Bristol City	1	: Aldershot	0
Cardiff City	1	: Bournemouth	1
Crystal Pal.	0	: Notts County	0
Exeter City	2	: Gillingham	5
Millwall	1	: Torquay United	1
Northampton	3	: Bristol Rovers	3
Queen's P.R.	0	: Coventry City	0
Reading	2	: Luton Town	1
Southend	2	: Clapton Orient	1
Watford	2	: Swindon Town	1

3rd Northern.

Barrow	0	: Southport	1
Carlisle Utd.	2	: Stockport County	1
Chesterfield	6	: Crewe Alex.	0
Hartlepool	5	: Walsall	0
Mansfield	2	: Tranmere Rovers	3
New Brighton	2	: Accrington S.	3
Oldham Ath.	3	: Halifax Town	0
Rochdale	0	: Lincoln City	0
Rotherham	3	: Gateshead	0
Wrexham	3	: Darlington	1
York City	1	: Chester	2

Scottish League.

Airdrieon's	3	: St Johnstone	3
Arbroath	0	: Queen's Park	1
Avr United	1	: Hamilton Acc.	0
Celtic	2	: Hearts	1
Dundee	1	: Queen o' Bth.	1

LEAGUE TABLES.

1st Division.

	P	W	L	D	F	A	P
1 Huddersfield	8	5	-	3	14	6	13
2 Manchester C.	7	5	1	1	15	5	11
3 Middlesbrough	8	5	2	1	28	12	11
4 Sunderland	8	5	2	1	24	12	11
5 Derby County	8	5	2	1	14	9	11
6 Arsenal	8	3	2	3	18	9	9
7 Liverpool	8	4	3	1	22	13	9
8 Chelsea	8	4	3	1	14	14	9
9 Stoke City	8	4	4	-	16	13	8
10 Sheffield W.	8	2	2	4	11	11	8
11 Blackburn R.	7	4	3	-	13	14	8
12 Wolverhampton	8	3	3	2	12	14	8
13 Portsmouth	7	3	3	1	10	10	7
14 Aston Villa	8	3	4	1	14	19	7
15 Birmingham	8	2	3	3	7	13	7
16 Leeds United	8	2	4	2	5	11	6
17 Brentford	7	2	4	1	10	10	5
18 Everton	8	2	5	1	11	21	5
19 Bolton Wands.	7	1	3	3	6	12	5
20 Preston N.E.	8	2	5	1	6	16	5
21 Grimsby T.	7	2	5	-	7	19	4
22 West Brom A.	8	1	6	1	6	20	3

2nd Division.

1 Leicester C.	8	6	1	1	12	11	13
2 Southampton	8	5	1	2	13	7	12
3 Manchester H.	8	4	2	2	12	6	10
4 Barnsley	8	4	2	2	19	16	10
5 Plymouth	7	4	2	1	12	8	9
6 Tottenham H.	8	3	2	3	14	10	9
7 Doncaster R.	8	4	3	1	11	9	9
8 Bury	8	3	2	3	13	10	9
9 Blackpool	8	4	3	1	17	15	9
10 Swansea T.	8	3	2	3	15	15	9
11 Fulham	8	2	2	4	18	14	8
12 Sheffield U.	8	3	3	2	15	13	8
13 Port Vale	8	3	3	2	14	17	8
14 Newcastle U.	7	3	3	1	16	14	7
15 Charlton Ath.	8	3	4	1	14	13	7
16 Burnley	8	2	3	3	11	12	7
17 Bradford	8	2	3	3	10	13	7
18 Notts Forest	8	2	3	3	14	19	7
19 West Ham Utd.	8	3	5	-	14	19	6
20 Bradford C.	8	1	4	3	7	14	5
21 Hull City	8	1	6	1	7	20	3
22 Norwich City	3	1	7	-	9	17	2

SCOTTISH LEAGUE (Continued)

Dunfermline	1	: Clyde	1
Hibernian	3	: Vilmarnock	1
Motherwell	0	: Rangers	2
Partick T.	5	: Albion Rovers	3
3rd Lanark	5	: Aberdeen	1

RUGBY	-	Swansea 11	: New Zealand 3.
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LEAGUE PLAN FOR ABYSSINIA'S REORGANISATION.

## Alleged Illegitimate Pressure By Britain.

## Mussolini Wants "Everything."

The proposals which the Committee of Five have submitted to the Council Committee of Thirteen and to Ethiopia and Italy take account of the obligations with respect to the independence, territorial integrity and security of all the States' members of the League and of the necessity of ensuring good neighbourly relations between the League members.

Considering that Ethiopia when admitted to the League assumed special obligations and that the Ethiopian government in a speech at the Assembly on the 11th of September stated she would accept any suggestion calculated to raise the economic, financial and political level of the nation provided that it proceeds from the League and is executed in the spirit of the Covenant, the Committee proposed to offer the Ethiopian government collaboration and assistance on a collective international basis according to a plan which must receive the previous consent of the Ethiopian government.

The Committee of Five has elaborated such a plan, comprising the reorganisation of the various public services, notably the police, gendarmerie, Justice, public instruction and sanitation as well as the economic and financial services.

The plan provides for the nomination of foreign specialists by the League with the agreement of the Emperor.

The plan could be revised by the Council after five years in order to take into account the experience acquired during this period.

In dealing with the report of the Committee of Five the League Council make it clear that Article Fifteen of the Covenant provides that the draft report may be adopted by the Council by unanimity or by a majority.

If in unanimity without the votes of the disputants all the States' members agree not to resort to war against the party conforming to the conclusions of the report. If unanimity is not attained the States' members reserve the right to act as deemed necessary to maintain right and justice.

A message from Rome purports Mussolini to say "Italy wants everything and the 200,000 sons of our soil who are prepared to die if necessary cannot be brought back before obtaining the fruits of their heroism and sacrifice."

It is reported from Geneva that Baron Aloisi has registered a protest against the League Assembly's decision to adjourn instead of dissolving while the Rome press have accused Britain of attempting to use illegitimate pressure on Italy.

Aloisi had a long conversation with the League Secretary, M. Avenol, on Saturday and it is understood that they discussed the conditions under which Italy was prepared to remain in the League.

It is also suggested in Geneva that Abyssinia's request for impartial observation controlling the first aggressive act might be performed by eight aeroplanes.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent in Addis Ababa states that the Emperor is unwilling to issue mobilisation orders until it is absolutely certain that danger to the frontier cannot be averted, in which event every man capable of bearing arms will rally to his country's defence.

A communique issued from Rome after the Cabinet meeting on Saturday presided over by Mussolini, says that Italy has not any aims which can injure British interests while she is ready to negotiate for new agreements to satisfy legitimate British interests in East Africa. She will avoid any action likely to extend the Abyssinian conflict to a wider field but since Ethiopia has completed mobilisation with the object of attacking Italian Colonies, the departure of Italian troops has been accelerated.

#### ARGENTINE MARRIAGE LAWS.

Buenos Aires, 29.9.35.

Reuter states that the Chamber of Deputies has adopted laws compelling parties to marriage to obtain first of all medical certificates of fitness.

#### GERMAN DISSATISFACTION.

Geneva, 29.9.35.

In a joint note M. Laval, Mr Anthony Eden and Baron Aloisi have informed Germany that they consider that Lithuania has a sincere desire to restore tranquillity and that when the Memel elections are over the new Diet will meet within the legal term. While the note expresses the hope that Germany will assist in this improvement Berlin messages indicate dissatisfaction, alleging continued persecution of Germans and unrelaxed antagonism.

#### LEAGUE ACTIVITIES.

Other business coming before the League Council at Geneva besides the Italo-Abyssinian dispute last week related to the status of minority schools in Albania, concerning especially Catholic confessional instruction. Following on the opinion of the Permanent Court pronouncing against general suppression of all private schools, the government of Albania have elaborated regulations relating to these schools. After examining these regulations the Council proposes certain modifications. The Council also examined petitions coming from various groups of the Danzig population concerning internal Danzig problems.

By a Council decision the Economic Committee asked for a draft report on the question of harmonising statistical customs duty to be furnished by different countries.

The Assembly in Plenary Session on Tuesday and Friday approved of the reports prepared by Committees on various questions, notably regarding refugees in the Chaco dispute, work of the transit and health organisations and mandates. It also adopted the reports on the status of women, child welfare, opium traffic, nutrition and slavery.

#### SHIPPING IMPROVEMENT HOPES.

Flymouth, 29.9.35.

The German shipping magnate Bernstein, the president of the Red Star and Bernstein lines, en route for the International Freight Conference, stated that shipping was improving and if the governments settled the international finance problems shipping would take care of itself if left alone.

#### ROOSEVELT ON TOUR.

Washington, 29.9.35.

President Roosevelt has commenced a tour across the continent during which the middle west political feeling will be tested.

He is accompanied by his administration chief and intends making speeches along the route and consulting State officials.

Before leaving he announced his intention of retaining the Civil Conservation Corps as a permanent government institution, providing work for 300,000 young men each year.

#### OFFICIAL GERMAN LISTENING-IN.

Berlin, 29.9.35.

An organisation has been established for a comprehensive listening-in of all telephone conversations throughout Germany whereby communications between Embassies, Legations, Consulates, newspapermen, politicians, news and suspects of disaffection will be recorded by dictaphone.

This is a plan for trapping State enemies and is likely to become embodied as a permanent State Department.

#### RUGBY RESULTS.

Harlequins	14	: Rosslyn Park	10
O.M. Taylors	0	: London Scots	21
Birkenhead	3	: Blackheath	18
Coventry	29	: Guy's Hospital	6
Cardiff	8	: London Welsh	3
Gloucester	3	: Bristol	3
Rugby	14	: St Barts.	6.