MISCELLANEOUS

C.S.

(Tussac)

1925.

483/25 No.

Stock Inspector.

SUBJECT.

192

APPLICATIONS TO CUT TWSSAC

14th July

Previous Paper.

473/24

Afficient ion by Josev Mains to Loing in tursar to Stanly on the Ray of System

428/23

MINUTES.

Menule from Chief presentor - Stock of 14 July 1925

Enel (1)

I Merins is a sunt unreliable man He is still awing of 2. 16% of his debt

the Government for pear suppleed on 1922. By arrangement with the Government he

Louid fourt of this debt in 1923 in tussue which he was given permission to cut

but made no attempt to clear off the

bulance owing.

or c/see 1925

Subsequent Paper.

Chief Mopulin of Strek. This paper reached to or one of check May (Soluday) syle communicated with me directly plephone as 4.30 /m. asking for a dies con. 2. The arrangement malle, in emiscellation with names of cutres, for the your of liveness for the culting of hupse ar consumia in Sub Mie ho 20 get 1ty haves 422 which was pullished in Sagetta for april of the year. 3 Then we prod mais for remeding the culting of huprace Which un pour into campally when alm synchronic deven Trade of it is undesciall the they should be varied holder of lielnes take out their lielnes (for which they fay \$6) a the under day the street of freeze liebnes colle 4. I han mu ascummed the of the frem frems helding Victories fr (425/9nd 3/25) Bundes has Men unhing with his Eller is Darwin for the last 2 months a man & Davis his lin andy with his certite in hult of cit ma pa conniderable line. Oh the thin is a great search of free for arrivals in Stanly auth proces the the conditions have considered thought heure 5. In the eiceums ince a special formission is grante to the owners of animals in standy to cut hyprae on whomas ni I'w william from the you. (1) Tupne is our clear waring no weste, in regular 121 Mis with Existing cellings. (2) 10 % of hupme eur is handed are who Greanment 18 hy 1925

The Hen Col See. hoted

submitted humith

24/7/25° Ch Surf of Stora

Report from Slock Inshester of 22 nd July 1925 - Enel 2

Rekon.

Sobmetted.

Siefsey

28 July 1935.

0.20/050 the grunn y home for hy hype was Examunia by her workly source much in 1921 A 1922 & White inte you plean let me MANNES L. JUNIORIANIAN

Minute from Colonial Engineer 12 Sept 1925 -Letter from Meson miller Hardy aldredge me Gall 10 Sept 1925.

The paper to which your breallens refers 5 261/21. Thespaper is missing from file and

(3)

(34

and I have mude an eschaustive search for it but without result. 2. I regret convider atom of this matter has been so long held up. Messo, Hardy, mother o aldridge called to day and stated that they have been mable to obtain more than five bundles of tursac from the briensed tursae cutters during the part three weeks. Their animals, they say are in a verg for contation golfie Or'User 3 Del 1923 -0.20, 10.50. nsithe Aufrace na hay is obtained in Stande ar present. 2. Is a special arrengement to mus humer emugence on conditing, I bland in It william can be arrange no hopine should be when by Ger in audinin with 45 Mendles 3. Munth is will he meeping to the up the matter will holder of licences to cur repair of the purpose the propus Malir & system of ipering liveness an Uzunia. 4. M. 450/25 cun h deals with as sum lins.

Sverys

Sheet No. 3

Referred.
GREFIZ
O'C/See
6 Oct 1925. Colonial Engineer

0.I.C/C.S.O.

Thank you , noted and returned.

Pers arely. A/ arrow master. We Engineer. I4/I0/25.

Your Excellency.

1026/21 et seq.

Papers relative to system of issuing licences are attached. There is correspondence regarding the question of transport of tussac in M. P. 1026/21. paper I have been looking for is headed "Facilities for landing at and mooring boats at tussac islands."

ordse of Octogra

0.3.C/C.So. Then paper should now go to Chief Influelle I strek for fran y his vains as to bur Mens of sieuring a supply of hipme of Startly in wister. Wis altrater is winder to conspondence in 1026/21 in which Wis shown the Me system of paying a mally was me regula as satisfacting Commence owny & difficulty chief

duning der to hopse though indiscreminalautmj. 20 vella 425 Chref Inspector of Stock.
Referred 20 Oct 1923-O.I.C./CSO. Shall look with this matter + submet my views as soon as possible The Carter. Che lust of Rlock. 24/10/25

6.1.C/C.S.O.

It is not at present fosseble To obtain a reliable means of hangfort Jon buscock lalands hat wailey & until a boat can be procured for This work along there well be great. defliculty in keeping ut a satisfactory The Stanley cattle reveres association, Insuralle gabact - "yo members of I should their that the question of thosock angelies to, stanley well he In which well intered! the basociation most: + I would like to have the associations openion to The account The pllowing are suggesterns which I lief to submit of the Exceller or the foremers consideration That a hut andable for the on the teland Marcel Clarity. That moonings he fla cel on bath the north & south wales of the whose to allow a boat to be held close to the island welhout achialle, touching the rocks. That Itanke, callle avours association

hut t also or moleverement culting.

4 that a boat for transforder, bused to stander, he provided by the association of destributed by the toke left to fever or guerres

tursock on the islands in Partielleding

The association to be heldriofreeld

appointed by the lattle awners association.

his work cutters will

cut tus rock for 2 fer bundle of the

price obtained for the sock in stainly

is 6. The amount of two rock

required in stanley is 5-00 hundles

jk week of this is a low extrinate

allowing 25 for handfortation the

owner of a small cutter would make
afepointistick of the week a change

at this rate of 5 for hundle wand

enable the government to change

from week for here.

Too Carter -Ch hast of stress

L. Salmatted

M. S. Comments

Hes.

Phon also see minut in Int 63 4/25

2. Will you plear cup this pape to

Ag. Howard Marker for advice a to

Madicability of laying morning of the

Minu is and in Port William. I should

also be fled (if the proposed is practical)

to have some an appropriate somet of

Corr. Morning from generally colly.

27 MW: 1925

Sof Markour Marker.

Releved to your according

The Hon. Col. Secy.,

With regard to laying moorings on North and South sides of the inner (or first) Tussac Islans in Port William.

2. Soundings would require to be taken before the length of mooring chain and class of anchor required could be given, but I think it is safe to estimate that 30 fathoms of chain at least would be required for each mooring. The class of anchor would depend on the nature of the bottom. Any moorings which might be put down would need to be stronger than those used in the Harbour as they would be exposed to heavier seas and greater wear. It might be found possible to use old iron, i.e. fore-bars, etc., for an anchor.

A rough estimate of cost would be from £10 to £15 per mooring.

I would point out that the boat has frequently to be moved round the island, owing to change of wind or to a swell coming in with the turn of the tide. Moorings would be required on the N. E. S. and West sides of the island to be of practical service. Any vessel going down for tussac should, in my opinion, be provided with suitable ground tackle.

- 3. Seeing that the question of the supply of tussac for Stanley concerns my Department, I would respectfully submit the following suggestion for consideration, which I am of opinion would be found to be workable.
- (I) The Govt. Launch to be placed at the disposal

- f the C.O.A. on one day in each week for the purpose of making a trip to one of the tussac is lands in Port William; scow and necessary boats also to be provided. The day to be as convenient to the Government and according to the weather.
- (3)
- The landing, loading, and place of to be decided by the Govt. Pilot(Mr A. Ratcilla who would accompany all trips.

  The Government to receive 75 bundles of 28 lb each (2) Lolls Mr. on each occasion, for use of Launch.

  Su which 20/922 in the bad weather or other cause,

  Su which 20/922 (4)
- The C.O.A. to arrange as to the persons (not exceeding ten) who shall go on each trip. The C.O.A. to be satisfied that all persons going are capable of cutting tussac.
- The C.O.A. to be responsible to see that no damage is done to the tussac islands and that there shall be no waste.
- In my view it would be an advantage to the Government to receive tussac rather than cash in payment for licence to cut tussac or for assistance in procuring tussac, especially at this time.
- I do not know what the views of the C.C.A. would be regarding the above proposals.

9213-asely, Colonial Engineer.

2nd December, 1925.

- Submitted. Shi co

4. Extract from Governors Munit of 27 Nov. 1925

As the Strolly animal owner aprecation much and mon regulary loss of Aland in Partition?

2. Men abplication on much for licenes to cur Infine in 1926 it will be neighny to restrict culting to Kidney island if colores in Par William an Wh much Un y a proposed of al soprieu a ar 6h home to the aprication.

10 011418

Sheet No. 6

5. association of 150 December, 1925

Putop the Colmical Ingenieu wie see

the town seen got aprovation of Andrawan

to come to some arrangement on lines

g proposal ejn his ment- of 2 neuman: it

should me to evertable some Penguin meg

to live up for some week in sails / van q

met year.

Le Dreey 25

Elever Lev and take achoringly.

The Mon: Colonial Secretary.

I have seen or Partram ( Hon: Sec: of the Making Animal Owners Association) and discussed the question with him.

2. In Partram informs me that he will call a meeting of the Association, for Wednesday evening (20th January) and again bring before the Members the offer to lease the two Tussac Islands in Fort William, also the proposals as suggested in para 3 of my minute of 2/12/25.

3 It is hoped that at this meeting a dicision will be arrived at as to the arrangements that can be made for obtaining tussac during the winter.

The result of this meeting will be submitted early on the morning of the 21st anuary. 13116

Prosasely.

Col: Engineer.

Monule from Coloniel Engineer. 20 Jany 1926. 7

1.2. Submetted Soil. 22. 1. 26

Mr. S ham sporten to let: Ingenier of his Ma m. Mon it is well undersooned the Mr. 45 bundles as in Uspeet of un of laund SUN Sti:

2. The aprication should take out such licences Os may in aguira uneen regulations grandelina su also grand 1026/2 Under Gen Mice ho 20 y 1922. Gryste fr. 43 /422/ 1/12/21 on m. 1026/21 It is Underial the fund individual should pay ouring y Launch eur Muarily in vew y para 3 /2/ g let: Engineer Inment y 2 ns Deember 1925. Nulmin should be paid by som hur a cample chiek showed In Kepr or amount so paid so Mor it

as m think is with drawn a a long som. He Supier to about Asservations fragments 17h. 27 danny 1926.

may a kept within Was nate limits. I

Inside Minute Paper.

8.-9. Lellon from Severbary animal Owners accompany of Submitted Dies.

and owing to depot in white it will but higher for house it will have four of Informer to undertake housefour of Informer to have due arranged.

11. Letter from Stanley animal Corners Association

Submitted.

Doer your Encellency wish the assissed wish the assissed wish the assistant will end be available for servine for some time?

The for the

Hes.

In applied in Should be expense there

Inguir is this up to repair althoughter

pret mun a love town to the member of

the opposition of Should be flowed In 12 May.

Letter l'o annual Owners assoc. 19:36.1926. 12. For note.

Suche 18 20 Febry 1926. actions Harbour Marter, The Mon: Colonial Secretary. Thank you, noted and returned. Brisasely. Col: Engineer. Dr. from How. Lecretary S. F. O. A. of 9/1/21. 13. The following becies were would be the Stanly around Dinor association: (adding " 1/26 - Red 8 or M. P. 17/26 Ger 55 In the corcumstances studed the anocal wis was unable to make Use of Miss brunes. Sie 13 12. 11.27 0.0 jt. Thearmes Please see al advise. Melle be met. Jinley. 14.11, 27. Hon. bol. Sec.

as the Association could not make use of the licences owing to the S/L "Penjuni" being our lommession, I consider is would be " Penjuin" being our of equitable if the les paid would be The Essociation would protosy refunded. not have been abou to obtain the services of another bour suitable to Low M. Traign Harbert Treasurer 14. X1. 27.

9.8. Shilled of offered to reput the few part of the licenses as yuntal & red 13.

18 11.27.

HON C.S.

Yes. Please.

14. 68. to Aou Sec. S.A. a f. of. 22/1/2/

Hon reword

for ente and weeman actions.

25 7 27 18

Son. Col. Sec. Noted. The refund of £7 Will be charged to TV Trensmy re 2. Refunds. M. branje Harken Frances 24. X1. 2)

No.

(It is requested that, in any reference to this letter, the above Number and the date may be quoted.

From Chief Inspector of Stock.

MINUTE.

JIII TON

I4th July

..1925 . એ

 $T_{0}$ 

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY,

Stanley, Falkland Islands.

on the Islands in Port William. He has made arrangements with the Falkland Island Co.for the loan of a maunch to convey himself and other stock owners in Stanley out to the Islands.

At the present time very little tussock is being brought into Stanley.

tussock are prepared to hand over to the Government spercentage of all tussock cut.

Chief Inspector of Stock.



Stock Department,
Stanley,
22nd July, 1925.

Sir,

I beg to submit for His Excellency the Governor's information a report on the cutting of tussock on the islands in Port William.

On the 14th of July I was asked by Mr. J. H. Williams who was acting on behalf of a number of stock owners in Stanley, if permission could be granted to cut tussock on the islands in Port William.

At midday on Saturday the 18th instant, Mr. Williams stated that there was no tussock to be had in Stanley and that the majority of stock owners could not get sufficient for their stock.

I considered the matter to be one which called for immediate attention.

Temporary permission was granted by His Excellency and on Monday the 20th July, 10 men representing stock owners and myself went out on the Falkland Islands Company's launch 'Kelp' to the first island and sufficient tussock was cut to satisfy the immediate requirements of the stock.

I supervised the cutting and saw that the conditions required by His Excellency were complied with.

The procuring of tussock was not carried out as quickly as I had anticipated, a great deal of time being wasted in the carrying and boating off. This part of the work seemed to me to take up too much time and labour. Although 10 men were working on the island only 5 were employed in actual cutting operations, the remaining 5 being required for carrying to the boat.

Even/

The Honourable

the Colonial Secretary,

Stanley.

Even with this number of men carrying, 2 or 3 of the cutters had to cease cutting earlier to assist those already carrying.

It is my opinion that an overhead wire is what is required for the transportation of the tussock to the boat.

There are a good many high projecting points on both islands and these points overlook suitable places for the boating off of tussock.

By the use of an overhead wire tussock may be run down by means of a pully and hook, a light line being attached to the pully and paid out as the tussock descends. The pully and hook may be then drawn back after the tussock has been unloaded at the boating off place.

The carrying of tussock to the boating off place appears to me to be the greatest difficulty with which men procuring tussock have to contend and I believe that if a better method of transportation than the existing one could be introduced it would offer a little more inducement for the licensed cutter men to go out more often for tussock.

I have suggested this method of transportation to a few of the men interested in the procuring of tussock and I understand that they are willing to give the apparatus a trial.

There is on both islands in Port William sufficient tussock to supply stock in Stanley for a good number of years without the islands requiring a spell and as there is always a great demand for tussock here during the winter months it seems a great pity that more use is not made of these islands and a more regular supply of tussock obtained.

The driving off of sea lions from the islands has allowed the tussock to grow rapidly and I have noticed a

great difference in the quantity of tussock since the sea lions have been driven off.

There are still a number of sea lions frequenting the islands and they are causing damage to the larger tussock bogs upon which they climb and destroy.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

Chief Inspector of Stock.

/ Warter.

Stanley 1925. The Hon Colonial Engineer With reference to The shortage of good for our animals, we wish to apply on a standing fromt to go to the Island whenever necessary to out housock. He are wish to a stry on the assistance of the Government rounch o roats for unging in the came. Jours Haith white

Thos Hardy.

Colldidge

hunneyilt

## FALKLAND ISLANDS.



C.S. No.....

Departmental Number
G.E.T
Date 12th September, 1925.

From The Colonial Engineer.

To. The Hon. Col. Secretary.

Supply of fodler from Tussac Islands.

Reference Numbers.

0.I.C./n.s.c.

I beg to submit herewith a letter signed by Messrs J. Miller, T. Hardy, E. Aldridge and John McCill, dated IOth September, in respect of procuring supplies of tussac from the Tussac Islands.

- 2. On the 7th of September Messrs Miller and Hardy requested that they might have the use of the "Penguiny to emble them to bring in tussac for their horses. There being a shortage of tussac and permission having previously been given I agreed again to place the "Penguin" at their disposal, and, at the same time told them to write in and explain the position so that the matter could be placed on aproper footing, both with regard to permission to cut tussac and also to the hire of the "Penguin". Unfortumately they have not fully explained the position, which, as far as I understand it, is as follows
  - (a) A license is required to cut Tussac.
- (b) Four cutter owners have taken out licenses.
- (c) At present three cutter owners are on charter, leaving one to procure tussac for the town.
- (d) Then tussac does arrive it is very difficult to purchase any and the bundles are very small.
  - 3. A trip was made on the 9th inst., when I9 men went

and obtained 550 bundles, of this quantity 75 were for the hire royalty of the launch and 25 for the hire-of-the-launch, making a total of 100 handed over to the Government and leaving 450 between 19 men. This roughly amounted to about 10/- per man for the day's work.

of the I9 men who went some are not carters nor cattle owners and they would appear to sell their share to the carters who went on the trip, to the exclusion of carters who did not. Should approval be given for various persons to cut tussac and have also the loan of the "Penguin", I would suggest that this only be allowed to carters and cattle owners or their representatives.

4. It is to the advantage of the Covernment to pbtain fresh tussac and I think the 75 bundles for hire of launch is reasonable, but the royalty should, I think, be a matter for arrangement according to the number of bundles obtained per trip.

Pinsaselez.

Colonial Engineer.

12th September, 1925.

4

Extract from Governor's Minute in M.P. 637/25 dated 27th November, 1925.

H. C. S.,

5. Mr. Bartram informed me that the members of the Association had discussed question of suply of tussac during winter months and were anxious to have exclusive right of cutting tussac on islands in Port William. They are negotiating with owners of a motor boat regarding arrangements for transport.

4. Mr. Bartram proposes to have a meeting of Association at an early date when supply of tussac will be further discussed and thereafter he will write to Govt. on the subject.

•

3

Extract from letter received from The Hon. Secretary,
Stanley Animal Owners Association, aated 15th December,
1925.

Re Lease of Tussac Islands in Port William in my

conversation with His Excellency the members do not

think it advisable to take them on terms juoted.

0 0 0 0

SWAL SEC ETARY'S OF 21 JAN. 1926 (6) The Mon: Colonial Secretary. Submitted, with govering minute. Markey annal Outros associación. C.E. 2i/I/26. Samony 21st 1926 a sheeting of the above was held last evening Weanesday to determine the best Theand of obtaining lussac for the winter for Stanley Supplies. Jours suffertions le- our conversation, was placed before the member which was. unamosty agreed a ellended arrangement. The Question of Steneing ten men, say to cut and carre was in doubt. It was proposed that tender should be mendbers were of the ofinion, that there were men who are willing to cut at a plice per lumelle. The member heartily thank for for four. kinaners in placing these suggestions for their benight, and four future support fours Obsedient Lewart R. B. Baseley Edg. H. a. Darliam Coloniai Engineer

No. = 7/25

(It is requested hat, in any reference to this minute, the above Number and the date may be quoted).

From The Col: Engineer.

Letter "T".

MINUTE.

21st anuary 1926. 19



COLONIAL SECRETARY,

STANLEY, FALKLAND ISLANDS.

I heg to submit herewith letter now received from the Mon: Secretary of the Animal Owners Association .

2. I have spoken to in Fartram re the matter of cutters, and understand that the Association will provide the labour for cutting and carrying, and also will see to the issuing of the tussac on its arrival in Stanley.

qui di di

Col: Engineer.

21/1/26.

25

Sir.

With reference to your letter to the Colonial Engineer of the Elst of January, regarding proposals to enable the Stanley Animal Owners Association to obtain a regular supply of tussock. I am directed by the Governor to inform you that His Excellency is prepared to grant licences to the Association to cut tussock in the islands in Port William under the rules for the cutting of tussock dated the 1st of March, 1922, a copy of which is enclosed.

2. Holders of licences under these rules are allowed for a fee of M5. Os. Od, to employ an assistant in cutting and transporting tussock, an additional fee at the rate of El. Os. Od. per man being charged in respect of each person employed in excess of two men. Licences to employ additional cutters will be issued to the Association on the condition that the total number of persons engaged on the islands in cutting and transporting tussock on any occasion will not exceed ten. It must be clearly understood that the Association will be held directly responsible for any damage that may be done to

the/

The Secretary. Stanley Animal Owners Association, stanley.

(8)

the islands, for any waste in the cutting of tussock which may take place, and for the employment only of men capable of and experienced in cutting tussock.

- 3. I am also to inform you that the Government is prepared to assist the Association in transporting the tussock to Stanley by providing for this purpose the use of the launch "Penguin", a scow and the necessary boats on a day in each week to be fixed by the Government, on the condition that the Government will receive 75 bundles of the tussock brought to Stanley on each occasion. The Government Pilot, Mr. A. E. Ratcliffe, who will be in charge of the "Penguin" on all trips to the islands will decide the place of landing and loading and the localities in which the tussock should be cut.
- 4. I am to request that you will inform me as soon as possible whether it is the intention of the Association to apply for licences on the foregoing conditions.

I am,

Sir.

Your obedient servant,

Colonial Secretary.

Ser, Manuary 36 1926. I have the honour to acknowledge Four letter No.483/25 of January 30. I am the state there the association, fully intend to apply for licences, on the conditions stated. It is my pleasant duty to convey, The members appreciation, for the advantages glanteel ces in parayragh (3) The committee have accepted a Lender for the cereting and Carrying of tussac. from two cerpatile, buter experience cuevers, on condicions, that a suitable het, was placed on the Islands. The commune Sunctioned the purchase of a portable heet for their use Frusting This wire meet with the appener of His Oscerency the Lovernor. The Honorable foris Obediest Servents: The lestomas foris Obediest Servents: Secretary Con: Lecretary.

Manley animal wners Resociation Lebruary 10 41926. dir. I beg to apply for a licence in the Names of Billiam Browning und Edward Duckley, for the fee of live bounds. and for two assistants, at the additional fee lat the rate of 20% per man. William Drowning and Elevand Buckley as holder. of the licences to cut and Transport Julsock from the Islands in Fort William. for the Cessociation. under the reeles for chilling of Junock date & harch. 1922! The Commissee of the association lucy intend to keep, to the bonditions set down in your letter e 10. 483/25 of 30" January 1926. am Sis. Four Obedient Servant. Hellein. a. Dartreem How: Secretary. The Henourable De Colonial Secretary. I Canley

483/25.

19th February, 26.

Sir.

With reference to your letter of the loth of February, I am directed by the Governor to forward herewith the tussock licences for which the Stanley Animal Owners Association has applied.

2. I am to inform you, with reference to the arrangements made for the transport of tussock by the "Penguin" that the Launch is at present laid up for repairs and will not be available for this purpose for some weeks.

I am.

Sir.

Your obedient servent,

for Colonial Secretary.

The Honorary Secretary,

Stanley Animal Owners Association, Stanley.

Stanley Animal Owners' Association, Stanley,

9th November, 1927

Sir,

With reference to your letter No. 483/25 of the 19th of February, 1926, transmitting licences in the name of the Stanley Animal Owners' Association, to cut tussac on the Islands in Port William I am directed by the members of the Association to submit for the consideration of His Excellency the Governor an application for the refund of the fee charged for these Linences, as the Association were unable to take advantage of the facilities granted owing to the dismantling and remair of the G.L. Penguin with which it was proposed to transport the tussac.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

fu fullivan

Hon. Secretary.

THE HONOURABLE COLONIAL SECRETARY, STANLEY.

22nd November,

27.

red /3 ->

With reference to your letter of the 9th of

November, I927, I am directed by the Governor to inform

you that His Excellency has been pleased to authorize

the refund to the Stanley Animal Owners Association

of the sum of £7 paid by the Association in I926 in

respect of license fees under the rules for the cutting

of tussee dated the Ist of November, I927.

2. I am to add that the payment of the above sum will be made to you on application at the Treasury.

I am,

Sir.

Your obedient servent.

Colonial Secretary.

The Honorary Secretary,

Stanley Aniual Owners' Association, Stanley.