

1921

C.S.

Scientific Research (Industrial)
No. 649/21

MIN/GUA/1#6

Government Geologist.

SUBJECT.

1921

25th July

Previous Paper.

Cruano

Kidney Island.

G. O 422/20

MINUTES.

Minute from D. Baker 25th July 1921 Encl (1)

H.C.S.

Will you please have telegram despatched to Sigs as in draft attached.

M.
27th July 1921.

Telegram to Secretary of State sent 27th July 1921 - - - - - Encl (2)

Telegram from Secretary of State - - - - - Encl (3)

Govt. Geologist

Passed & you
W. Thompson
A.C.S. 22/8/21

H.C.S.

Noted and returned herewith.

H.A. Baker
Government Geologist
23/8/21.

Subsequent Paper.

H.S. the Governor

S of S. Despatch No 95 of 17th August 1921
Encl (4)

Government Geologist.

To and re

~~Herbert A. Baker~~

Colonial Secretary

20th Sept 1921

Hon. Col. Sec.

I have carefully considered the information given in the letter of 11th August 1921, from the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

I have compared the chemical analysis of Kidney Island guano with that of Peruvian guano from Lobos de Afuera Island, since the latter shows a close approach, in chemical composition, to the material from Kidney Island.

Assuming (1) that the Peruvian guano referred to is at present selling at £25 per ton, and (2) that the Kidney Island material is air-dried before shipment, I calculate that Kidney Island guano is worth at present about £16 per ton.

I have pointed out, in my report on the Kidney Island guano, that the island may be expected to yield 68,000 tons of manure. Rounding this off to 70,000 tons, and making the liberal allowance that $\frac{4}{5}$ of the material is water, we are still left with 14,000 tons, which, at £16 per ton, is worth £224,000.

It must be left to others to decide whether the Kidney Island guano could be worked at a profit. I have included certain suggestions in my report. I am not competent to deal with the financial aspect of the question, but it seems to me that an undertaking involving a turn-over of the sum of money quoted, could surely be negotiated with profit to the Colony.

My examination of Kidney Island was conducted with the greatest care and thoroughness of which I am capable, in spite of the wretched conditions under which I carried it out, and my subsequent consideration of the evidence has been equally thorough. I now feel that, so far as the guano deposits of Kidney Island are concerned, the Government Geologist has done his part.

Herbert A. Baker, D.Sc., etc.
Government Geologist.

21st Sept. 1921.

J.P.

Submitted

2. No further action pending consideration of Dr. Baker's report by the home authorities?

J.P. 22/5/42
23 SEP 1942

In value of deposits see 843/21.

J.P.
16 May 1942

MINUTE PAPER.

Departmental Number.

From Government Geologist /Date 25/7/1921.To Hon. Col. Sec.

SUBJECT.

Requests sending of telegram to Crown Agents
or Director Imperial Institute.

Reference
Numbers. }

Sir,

In connection with a report on the guano deposit of Kidney Island, which I have in preparation, I am very desirous of knowing the average present values per unit per cent for the constituents nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash in a guano or other manure.

If I were in possession of this information I should be in a position to calculate the present commercial value per ton c. i. f. for United Kingdom ports of Falkland Islands guano.

The latest data in my possession bearing on the point are for March 1914.

The information I seek can be obtained from the Director of the Imperial Institute or through the Crown Agents.

I have the honour to request, therefore, that His Excellency be asked to approve the sending of a telegram to either the Crown Agents or the Director of the Imperial Institute, asking for the information I require.

I have the honour to be
Sir,

Your obedient servant,
Herbert A. Baker,

G. S. + Col. Sec.

TELEGRAM.

From : The Governor

To : The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Dispatched : 27th July..... 19 21 *Time.* 1.55 p.m.

Received : ----- 19 --- *Time* -----

UNDERRATED 154 REPRIRICAT TELEGRAPH AVERAGE THONGSEAL
PER UNIT PARHELION FLANSEED CONSOLING NITROGEN
PHOSPHORIC ACID POTASH IMBRIN GUANO OSMONDA MANURE.
MIDDLETON.

With reference to your despatch of 18th November, No. 154, request you will be good enough to telegraph average present value per unit per cent for the constituents, nitrogen, phosphoric acid, potash, in a guano or any other manure.

TELEGRAM.

From : The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

To : The Governor.

(1) *Dispatched :* 20th August.....19 21 *Time.* 2.20 p.m.
Received : 20th August.....19 21 *Time.* 11.55 a.m.

With reference to your telegram of 31st July, following unit values calculated from present market prices of nitrate lime, nitrate soda: 18/-, muriate potash, 50%: 5/4. Full particulars given in despatch sent by mail of to-day.

Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Copied from Original Telegram Sheet.

Please refer to Dr. Baker with previous papers for his information.

(intd) J. H.
20th August, 1921.

FAROE ISLANDS.

No. 95.

Downing Street,

17th August, 1921.

Sir,

In confirmation of my telegram of to-day's date, I have the honour to transmit to you, for your information a copy of a letter from the Ministry of Agriculture regarding the unit prices of the constituent nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash in guano or other manures.

2. It was not possible to telegraph all the details given on the enclosed letter and my telegram was therefore limited to what appeared to be the more important particulars.

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your most obedient

humble servant,

(sgd, WINSTON S. CHURCHILL.

GOVERNOR

J. MIDDLETON, ESQ., C.M.G.

etc. etc. etc.

[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES.

Whitehall Place,

London, S.W.1.

11th August, 1921.

Sir,

I am directed to refer to your letter of the 3rd August, 1921, No.38480/21, enclosing a copy of a telegram from the Governor of the Falkland Islands regarding the unit prices of the constituent nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash in Guano, or any other manure, and I am to say that the Peruvian Guano at present being imported into this country is not being sold on a unitary basis, but at a price demanded by the Peruvian Exporters. The Ministry understands that the present price of Peruvian Guano is in the neighbourhood of £25. 0. 0. per ton.

With regard to the unit values of nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash in other manures, the following information may be of some assistance:-

<u>Nitrogen.</u>	<u>Unit Value.</u>
Nitrate of Lime	18/-
Nitrate of Soda	18/-
Sulphate of Ammonia	13/-
<u>Phosphoric Acid</u>	
Basic Slag (30% tri-basic phosphate of lime)	9/4
" (20% "	8/9
Steamed Bone Flour (60% phosphate)	5/10
Raw Mineral Phosphate (African)	2/5
" " (American)	2/9
<u>Potash</u>	
Sylvinite (French kainit) 14%	4/10
" " 20%	5/6
Muriate of Potash 50%	5/4

It will be understood, of course, that the above values have been calculated from the prices ruling at present, and that the prices may fluctuate with market conditions.

The Ministry trusts that this information will be of assistance to the Governor of the Falkland Islands, but if any further particulars are required the Ministry will be happy to supply them.

The Under Secretary of State, Colonial Office, I am etc.,
(Sgd) A.T.A. Dobson.