

Per "Kate Sycant" - via Monte Video -  
thence to R. M. St. Magdalena

No 134

Stanley June 3<sup>d</sup> 1863

Rec<sup>d</sup> 3 Aug 63.

Ack<sup>d</sup> 8 " " No 284.

Sir,

The "Barra Swan" arrived on the 25<sup>th</sup> ult, bringing only the mail of the 8<sup>th</sup> March, and being allowed by the Gov here to wait for that of the 17<sup>th</sup> Sept. No due within 5 days when she left Monte Video - Capt Phillips complains of the treatment of the Government, & leaves at once for the State & Rio Janeiro, to trade on his own account - I believe he will return in Sep<sup>r</sup>, & bring 1000 Sheep for Dean from Rio Negro, in three trips before that and the end of the year, at 26/- per head landed alive -

(B) - The "Kate Sycant" is a Sandwich Is<sup>l</sup> Schooner of about 120 Tons, with Vessel & Cargo owned by a Honolulu House, but the Master is a Yankee - She came on here on the 2<sup>d</sup> March, stating the Master, West, stating that

Her Keel was too deep, & that she wd not  
 'wear', altho he had brought her from the U.S. -  
 - nothing was done, but on the 8<sup>th</sup> April she  
 sailed, as tho' proceed<sup>d</sup> on her voyage to Honolulu  
 with Capt<sup>n</sup> Smeyley on board, who said he was only  
 going to Sandy Point, & shd get back "somehow".  
 - As expected, he returned in the Schooner on  
 the 24<sup>th</sup> May, having been to Sandy Point  
 (where he said several of the crew deserted)  
 & did not return here until after calling  
 at Beaver Island & New Island! - Since the  
 Schooner's return, I have offered to let the Hulk  
 for the discharge of the Cargo, a general one,  
 so that they might look at the Keel, & put  
 all right, if any thing is required, but it  
 was declined by Capt<sup>n</sup> Smeyley & the Master,  
 stating that they sh<sup>d</sup> go to Monte Video  
 with the Schooner. She is a fine, well  
 built, Vessel; & there is felt no doubt here  
 but that it is intended to make away with  
 her & the Cargo in some way for the benefit

of these two men - It is not so, now, to carry on  
these proceedings here, they know; but is it  
not be well to let the Sandwich Isd<sup>s</sup> Council  
in England, know somewhat of the facts, without  
its coming from the Company?

The Gov. sends the Mail by the vessel  
paying £75, & says he is to bring back  
those of 1<sup>st</sup> April & 1<sup>st</sup> May, but by what vessel  
he says he does not know yet! - The other  
Mail arrangements are made -

3 - The Plot of land, licensed to the General  
is No 20 in the enclosed tracing - There is  
two plots, on each side, not taken -

4 - I send return of Sheep & Lambs rec<sup>d</sup> since  
my last Letter - The loss in Lambs of 1861  
was great, but not to be surprised at after  
such a Winter & Spring - The Weather continues  
very fine & open. - at this time last year  
we had had nearly 3 weeks frost & snow. -  
Capt<sup>n</sup> Pache told me a few days ago that he  
had not now more than 1000 in all - & W.

Surprised that for four years previously the losses equaled the Sunk, - that the numbers remained without increase - all this' want of hands being engaged to land them -

(5) - The Governor says that a Mr. Hoak is the chief projector of the proposed docks, & is the person who has applied for a grant of land -

(6) I send reply as to land orders - two years may be long enough to exhaust them, but it wd be well to know ~~the~~ whether they are justified in limiting it. - if the Govt here are not obliged to take an order in payment for less than its full amount, leave the balance open, no doubt they may make such a condition, & it may pretty safely be allowed to rest -

(7) - Be good enough to send P<sup>d</sup> Order, on acct of Archibald Nelson, to Charles Nelson, 14 New St. Thornhill<sup>1/2</sup> Dumfriesshire for £2 - & on acct of John Casey, to M<sup>rs</sup> Bridget Casey, Claris, Ballymahon, County Longford, Ireland for £10 -  
£12 ac/c. 34.

8 The "Victoria" is in Sparrow Cove buying out Oil & report having 1200 <sup>Half</sup> Skins or thereabout, & Oil, but I do not know the quantity of the latter as no one from her has yet come in -

9 I send duplicate letter N° 133 - Accounts by next mail - your dispatch N° 276 & enclosures was recd. per "D. Swan"

I am Sir  
your obed<sup>t</sup> servant  
James Lane

George A. Cropper Esq<sup>r</sup>

PS. I send correspondence as to one of our men killed on Capt Pack's Land by me & two men, to shew, with reference to the recent correspondence with the Gov<sup>t</sup>, what functions will do contrary to instructions - On Mr Turpin returned to July 1840 he found who killed it & that my statements or suppositions rather, were literally true - Capt Pack & Mr <sup>Ward</sup> called & admitted it & offered to give up <sup>the man</sup> for prosecution - I do not prosecute however as there wd be difficulty as to proof & think it better

on other accounts, and to do so - Previously  
to hearing from Mr. Simpson, Capt. Pache had  
said it was one of the Co's people who had killed  
the cows, he was sure, & he at first had named  
one the man, - he at "take his bath" that  
it was not his man, who was afterwards found  
to be the killer -

The "Times" not sent  
by Gilbert from 21<sup>st</sup>  
Feb to 1<sup>st</sup> March

134

The above sent to Gilbert & his reply stating  
must be the fault of the P.O. forwarded to  
Lane in N<sup>o</sup>. 284.

3

11/11/11

Faint handwritten notes on the left page, possibly including a date and some illegible text.

Extremely faint handwritten notes on the right page, mostly illegible.

No. 134.

1863.

James Lane

Stanley. 3 June

R. 3 Aug

A. 8 "



No. 135 'Springbok' to London

Stanley June 22<sup>d</sup> 1863

Rec<sup>d</sup> 9 Sep 63.

Ack<sup>d</sup> 12<sup>th</sup> " " " " 28<sup>th</sup> -

4 1/2 feet

Sir

I have for some time thought that a profitable barter traffic might be carried on with the Natives of Patagonia, but, without interfering with the sealing business, there was no practicable mode of entering upon it - As I found <sup>however</sup> that Capt. Nickels wd. cruise further South, than usual, on his leaving Stanley in the "Trinity" on July last, I shipped in her some stores for sale at Sandy Point, & some for exchange with the Natives, as a trial, if opportunity offered - The "Trinity" returned on the 7<sup>th</sup> instant & it will be seen that the experiment has turned out favorably, & promises well for the future, on the shores of Capt. Nickels - His history is this - He is an American (U.S.), but now wishes to be naturalized here - he was Master & owner of a large vessel engaged in the Guano trade on the Coast - was wrecked, & lost all he had; his wife & boy being cast ashore, & with himself, lived amongst the Natives until a vessel appeared & took the former home - He remained with

his boy, gathering & preparing Guano & determined  
not to return to the U.S. in a lower position  
than he had left it. Further misfortunes over-  
took him, however, he lost his Guano by  
sabbury of a Vessel in which it was taken, &  
then came here, with his boy, since sent  
home, & tho' a skilful Navigator, & very  
intelligent, worked for a time at whatever he  
could find to do - After watching him  
some time, I offered him the "Perseverance",  
in which to go Sealing - he said it was  
what he had wished, but having spoken to  
some about his Seaman, "Malverras", &  
having been told, in answer, that "he  
w<sup>d</sup>. run away with it", he had given up -

I told him that if he did well with the  
"Perseverance", & in opening sh<sup>d</sup>. offer, he sh<sup>d</sup>.  
afterwards have the "Fanny", which subsequently  
happened, & he has shown great zeal &  
gratitude since - He offers to do anything I  
want, except Sealing, which he says he  
cannot undertake - that "it is not in human  
nature" to bear the lawlessness of the Sealers,  
& he knows he shall kill some of them, & be punished.

if he went with them again -

(2) To revert to the recent Cruise. - The result of it appears in the Account herewith - The Guano Mantles were obtained from the Natives at a cost, in stores, at selling prices here, of  $9\frac{1}{4}$  for each Mantle, & they have realized by Auction \$2.5.0 each, on an average of 42 sold -

The goods for sale at Sandy Point, were (as well as those for exchange) invoiced at our selling prices; lower than which he was not to sell; but all surplus profit, beyond those prices, was to be shared in the same proportions as Skins & Oil -

At the invoiced prices, of the goods disposed of amounted to \$195.10.4 -

In return for which Capt. Nickels brought back,

In Cash	\$ 255. 2. 7
In Skins & such realized by Auction, <u>net</u>	111. 11. 0
	<u>\$ 366. 13. 11</u>

Thus leaving a profit, by this portion only of the adventure, of \$171.3.3 -

The "Fanny" also brought Seal Skins & Oed, which I bought at the prices named, fixed before the Voyage; but not the Four Seals, which I stipulated in the Agreement should be sold by Auction, looking to their uncertain reported Value -

These Four Seals (4 ad/66 full Skins & 14 Pups) were bought at Auction by Deane for 16/- each, realising £64, which is not included in the £111. 11. 0 -

Captain Dickels also obtained from Capt<sup>n</sup> Dondas, of the "Fuse Yama", Bills for <sup>ajc. 26.</sup> £100, for saving several lives, & piloting his Vessel in the Straits, as will be seen by his Letter to me, of which Copy is enclosed.

I have written, perhaps, too lengthily on the above, but it is important, in reference to the future, to make it clearly apprehended.

③ I regret the discontinuance of the Fanny's Sealing Cruises, altho' I am not sanguine that, with so many Vessels on the Coast, it wd be long remunerative, as they, <sup>Seals</sup> are likely to leave, after being so often disturbed.

I had, however, determined not to send any  
Vessel to the Coast sealing, during the Winter  
Months, but intended to send both Schooners  
(Fanny & Victoria) to Elephant Cays <sup>South of California</sup> Islands  
to get Pungum Oil. The season for which is  
the next 3 months, when the Pungums are fat.  
- Capt'n N however begged not to be asked to go -

④ After fully considering that ed., under  
such circumstances, be profitably done, I  
have arranged that Capt'n N shall ship a  
crew, under articles, & take the "Fanny" to  
Santa Cruz & Sandy Point, & back - taking  
a few suitable stores to exchange, at the former  
place, with the Natives, & then to Sandy Point  
to cut & bring a cargo of fanning wood,  
much wanted here; & by the exchange to  
go far towards paying the expenses of the  
trip, if he meets with the Natives. - But  
a main object will be to arrange a future traffic  
with them. -

⑤ If the result appears favorable, I should then  
propose to send the Schooner to Santa Cruz,  
(a safe harbor) with a supply of the particular  
stores suitable, & barter them with the Natives.  
They have no boats, or canoes, & Capt'n N considers  
himself quite safe with them, & says they are

more civilized than Sealers - They are quite a different & far superior race to those of Tierra del Puego -

Capt. Hucksels w<sup>d</sup> be, as it were, on the spot, & w<sup>d</sup> hear of any wreck; & when returning to Stanley, might fill up with Grease - The Natives might also tell him of any new Seal workings. - but, independently of these chances, he w<sup>d</sup> have to return to Stanley with produce, & for provisions & fresh instructions, from time to time -

(6) - As to his remuneration - After deducting all expenses of wages & provisions, <sup>& stores at selling prices</sup> & <sup>of his share</sup> to give him a share of what the things which he brings ~~here~~ are fairly worth here, leaving a margin, in purchasing, for a profit to the Company on sales in London -

(7) - The produce to be obtained in Exchange, w<sup>d</sup> be the following -

- 1 - Otter Skins - of which there are said to be many.
- 2 - Guanaco Manillas - Abundant
- 3 - Lion & Fox <sup>skins</sup>  $\frac{1}{6}$  Dotts
- 4 - Nentria  $\frac{1}{6}$  D.

{ sk 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th  
from 9 to 1/6

5 - Cattle Hides - The beasts are described as of great size at Sandy Point -

6 - Horse Hides - Hair &c - Abundant -

7 - Ostrich feathers - Ditto

8 - Guayaco Wool - Ditto

pack by express in (cart)

It is essential that I should be fully informed of the selling values in Europe of each of the following

1 Guayaco Mantles (similar to some I have sent, perhaps not quite so large)

2 Do. Wild of Do - Sample now sent in Box for "Springbok" but it will be better & less dirty than the sample was & the clothed parts have been picked out, but generally it will be as good as the sample sent & not broken -

3 Lion & Fox Skins (samples sent)

4 Fox Mantle - made up of many, like the Guayaco

5 - Quano - as now shipped in the "Springbok"

6 - Ostrich Feathers - also shipped for Do. & specimens sent also.

My question last year as to the value of Ostrich feathers has been overlooked - a owl

has been sent me to purchase by a man  
in the employment of Mr. Messy Jory at Santa  
Cruz, which he gathered in a few days, but  
unless by the coming mail I hear the price  
they bring, they will go to Dean, which has  
a bad effect - What he is said to give  
varies so much (14/6 to 7/- a lb) that I  
cannot rely upon reports -

As regards the value of other skins, I  
have your reply, but further information  
is needful. On looking to price currents  
I observe a vast difference, in value, of  
"Other" + "Sea Other" skins - the former  
varying from 17/ to 41/6 - & the latter  
from £14 to £30 each - I find, in the  
Encyclopedia, that the common Other  
("Lutra Brasiliensis of South America") also  
takes to Sea Water, & sometimes, goes a mile  
out after fish. - but that it is not to be  
confounded with the Sea Other. - And it  
states, that, "the Sea Other is a native of the  
North West Coast of America, from California  
to 60 North Lat - It is possible, therefore,



That they may be found in the same of Boston  
Lat. South - 3 feet down 20. 2677 of Dana  
California. I sent one skin for "Matilda"  
- The only one, of two, I believe seen here. This  
will allow of the value of that kind to be  
communicated, but I have some idea  
that the hair had been picked out of  
that skin, & the fur only left - What I  
want is a full & clear description of the  
different kinds of <sup>with the</sup> different values, as  
to their colours & appearance in a natural  
state, & how the sea Otter is distinguishable  
from the Common Otter in that state.

(9) - Be good enough not to lose a mail  
in giving me the foregoing information  
as to the foregoing, & as soon as possible,  
of the selling prices of each of the various  
kinds of produce say "Matilda" & "Springbok"  
- It wd be well worth while, even, to pay for  
getting the latter in detail. - The aggregate  
proceeds of each kind does not give the  
guide I frequently require - I have not  
yet received any detail of the prices realized

by the sale of the 1500 + odd Fur Seal Skins  
shipped for "Hamon", except as to 523 of them -  
Now as to Dean's, which were withdrawn  
but afterwards sold -

Obstacles may, of course, arise to the  
carrying out what is proposed - If  
successful, we shd soon not be alone engaged  
in it, but few men will be found having  
confidence in, & that of, the natives, like  
Capt Nickels; & that can be accomplished,  
I believe he will effect. -

I am Sir your Obedt Servt  
James Lane

George McCrepps Esqr

1863.  
James Lane  
Stanley. 22 June  
A. 9 Sep  
A. 12 "

Per "Spruegbok" to London.

No 136

Stanley June 30<sup>th</sup> 1863

Recd. 9 Sep 63.

Ack. 12 " " No. 286.

Sir,

I write in anticipation of the Mail per "Spruegbok", which vessel will probably leave in a week or 10 days, with a full cargo.

(2) The weather up to this time, half thro' the winter, has been everything such as be desired

(3) I have written a separate Letter (135) on a subject I have for some time had under consideration, viz, barter with the Natives of Patagonia -

I send the accounts of the recent cruizes of the "Fairy" & "Victoria", which gives the following as the shares of those vessels

Fairy's 1/3<sup>d</sup> ————— £ 200 . 0 . 11

Victoria's 2/3<sup>d</sup> ————— 113 . 1 . 0

£ 313 . 2 . 7

The "Fairy" leaves to day for Santa Cruz with goods for barter & some for Sandy Point, & to bring back fencible wood from the Stracks which the crew cut - The "Victoria" also sails

to morrow for the "Elephant Cays" Islands  
belong to the Company, with the Pops fatted up  
complete, to get Penguin Oil, the fat season  
being the next 2 months. - I look for a large  
quantity & I think of running down there in  
the "Perseverance" to inspect the Islands, & see  
that other Schooners are not there; as the Sealers,  
in our Schooner even, w<sup>d</sup> not, altho' particularly  
required to turn off any trespassers, inform ag<sup>t</sup>  
their fellows - I hear also such accounts of  
the multitude of Penguins, & their value to the  
Company, that I must try & get there to see for  
myself. - Dean has Penguin Oil amongst his  
Cargo, & I sh<sup>d</sup> know the price it realizes as  
soon as possible - our's ought to be better, after  
what I have impressed upon the Men - Dean  
gave  $\frac{2}{3}$  a Gallon, - I have fixed the price at  
 $\frac{2}{3}$  beforehand - Captain Hekkel was engaged  
some time on the Pat<sup>l</sup> Coast with Havre Vessels  
obtaining Penguin Oil & he says that the  
Master always told him that at Havre it was  
more valuable than Seal Oil, at that time -  
Mess<sup>r</sup> Sergeant & Co of Havre were, he says, the  
Consignees of the Cargos & c<sup>d</sup> inform you of the value.

4) I have <sup>in Hades.</sup> ~~of the latter (112/74) being the value of the Klappalo~~  
V.C. & wool - ~~of the latter (112/74) being the value of the Klappalo~~  
Blued Clip of last season at 7. per lb & the Co's  
- were to have the clip of next January at the  
same price - I have asked for the number of  
sheep producing the wool to be sent - the ewes are  
South Am<sup>r</sup> & with Capt<sup>r</sup> Pache's South down Rams -

Capt<sup>r</sup> Pache's wool of last season goes, on  
freight, by the "Springbok" & he also -

I send a statement of the weights of the  
sheep killed here in May - it will be seen  
that the 40 average ~~is~~ is 50 in weight -

5 - Unless the force is increased, only  
about 10 soldiers (with wives & children)  
will be required to be sent out.

If the Co's engage to do this, or there  
shd be any other opportunity direct, please  
to send out as per list enclosed -

6 - My cash balance at this time exceeds  
£2000 - The Penguin bel will take a good deal,  
& something may occur requiring its profitable  
use - I might spare £500 but the Gov. will not  
give Belts even at par, & they are expecting £3000  
in specie. -

7 - The portion of the Store Building from the Gate way, Westward, built I believe by W. Harris, has been some time in a dangerous state, the walls cracking, & in high winds so shaking that men have hastily got out of it & I have been warned of the consequences of any injuries sustained -

Two years ago I had one wall shored up & before I came here two iron braces had been carried thro' the Building to sustain it - It was therefore absolutely necessary to take down & rebuild it, which has been commenced. The old wood & stone will be used, as the same dimensions will be adhered to with that view.

The Archway was a nuisance & a danger, had I left on shore at night have been found drunk & sleeping under it with a fire burning - I shall therefore do away with this & add it to the enclosed store, & as we are already much cramped for room, the building will be carried on about 20 feet, & there will be a communication inside thro' the whole passage, except the liquor store at the West end, which will be divided off by a stone wall across & access to it only given by one door in front - Behind there will be no entrance to any part of the Building -

The Mason says the Building was 5 laid on made ground, without sunken foundations  
- that if the iron-braces had given way the whole would have fallen in -

I shall push this on as fast as the weather will permit, to be ready for the much wanted cargo - I have also made an addition of a small room next the Office as a "Captain's Room" - they have no place on shore even to sit down & all complain much of it when they have to remain looking after work or men - it will keep them about the Store also & the trifling cost will be soon remunerative -

(P) The Captain of the "Atlantic" has discharged 413 Tons of Coals on Dean's Laced opposite the Town Jetty - his further expenses here amount to £315 - our further account has been paid in Cash, Dean admitting that & for survey's & other expenses, included those of landing the Coals, making altogether the £315 - Dean exacted 20 per cent per an on this payment + £3 per Month for the use of his land - By the beginning of next year therefore there will be due to him for principal, Int. + Rent say £300 - for which he has obtained from Capt. Deane an agreement for a lease on the Coals, which are not to be sold for 12 Months - The actual cost of landing the Coals

alone was only  $5/6$  a Ton, the remainder being made up of Sulphurs, provisions &c.

The Owners of the Ship are Messrs R Morse & Son, Bath, Maine, U.S. - The Charterers of the Ship & Owners of the Coals are The Pacific Mail Steam Navigation Co (Panama & S. Francisco) whose head quarters are in New York - Whether the Coals loaded will belong to them, or to the Underwriters as abandoned, remains to be seen, but Capt. Dinsmore does not think it probable that either of them wd trouble themselves about re shipping them from this place as the cost on board was only about  $16/$  a Ton.

I beg to refer you to Captain Dinsmore's letter to me as to the Coals (American Stone Coal also by "Isabella") of which he took about 100 Tons from Smyley - Those so "Atlantic" are lighter & of superior quality to those which Captain Dinsmore "strongly recommends" - <sup>The same</sup> are also much lighter.

The kind of coal <sup>by itself</sup> is not suitable for the furnaces of English Steamers, as their construction being different from the American but they were tried in my presence by the



Engineer of one of our Men of War & he said he  
could well burn half or two thirds with South Wales  
to make up - They are all in lumps & shavings  
- I have told Capt<sup>n</sup> Dinwiddie that I will  
mention all the above facts to you & that  
if the Directors are inclined to purchase  
you will communicate directly with the  
parties interested - Capt<sup>n</sup> Dundas paid  
40/- a Ton & the Spanish Dealers the same  
sum for about the same quantity which  
they took to make up - I think if they  
could be had for 12/6 a Ton they would be worth  
the cost of buying - adding 5/- a Ton for  
removal we still leave a large profit even  
if to sell at 30/- instead of 40/- If you offer  
12/6 a Ton, I should pay out of it Dean's lien  
& the balance might be offered to be removed  
free of charge to those interested - Dean's  
(original) agreement & all necessary authorities  
should in such case be sent to me - I have  
offered to be of any service to Capt<sup>n</sup> Dinwiddie  
& he only went to Dean reluctantly & was  
because I did not feel justified in fur<sup>r</sup> a loan etc.

The Capt. sailed today for New York with the seal of  
the Coals on board as ballast.

9 - Be good enough to remit (less expenses)

<sup>ac/c 30th</sup>  
£20 to Mrs George W Nickels, Pittston,  
Maine, Ws, from Capt. G W Nickels -

10 - Early yesterday Miss the "Tilton"  
belonging to Capt. Smyley came in - she  
had been unsuccessful on the coast of Patk  
in sealing, but fell in with the Iron  
Ship "Resguardera", wrecked on the  
Beach - ~~the~~ Smyley is away on the  
"Kate Sargeant" at Monte Video, & the  
"Tilton" (Ws Flag) coming in with a full cargo  
of the wrecked goods. Mr Dean, as Lloyd Agent,  
was of course the person to interfere, but  
he, as a friend of Smyley, always holds the  
Ws Commercial Agents Official Seal & authority  
in the absence of the ~~firm~~ - I hear the  
Crew claim the goods as their own, but I  
will obtain further information & send on  
a separate paper - Messrs Hargroves & Ferguson  
W<sup>o</sup> of Liverpool are the owners -

9  
⑪ Be good enough to send by post the  
"Merchant Shipping Amendment Act of 1862 &  
The Vice Admiralty Courts Act, (Colonies)  
of 1863

Of the Coy of Mann the appointment  
of their (Colonial) Managers of "Receiver  
of Wreck", it wd give them in some cases  
much pecuniary advantage, in reference  
to cargo & otherwise -

July 1 - Smyley returned yesterday with  
the goods in the "Kate Sergeant"; the

cargo of wreck was sold at Monte Video  
but a considerable quantity, supposed to be part of it, was landed at Buenos Aires  
in a stay of only 4 days - a new

Register obtained from the U.S. Consul  
there to Capt<sup>n</sup> Smyley as owner; & the

<sup>owner</sup> Captain <sup>was</sup> left at Monte Video to go home

to the U.S. - It is nothing short of piracy  
& such things do more harm to the Fishlands  
than is supposed - A US Barque "The

Frances Palmer" is now here, the Capt<sup>n</sup> holding  
a power of attorney to seize a Schooner which  
with the cargo, the Capt<sup>n</sup> of her, sold in a

similar manner -

I send a Statement which, I think, is substantially correct, as to the "Respega Oera" - It will be well to communicate it to Lloyd & the owners - Two more barefaced cases of robbery could hardly be found -

I am Sir  
your obed<sup>t</sup> Servant  
James Lane

George H Coopers Esq<sup>r</sup>

N. - Several half acre plots of ground were put up by the Gov<sup>t</sup> to auction there recently - & being directly opposite the Coy<sup>s</sup> Land (Vegetable ground) behind Maloma Cottage & in the centre of Stanley I purchased two plots - see sketch sent - I have  
Land orders for £ 600. 0. 0

The six Plots on Choccal some of which  
obtained at £64 each would amount to } 384. 0. 0

The two plots above mentioned purchased for - 105. 0. 0

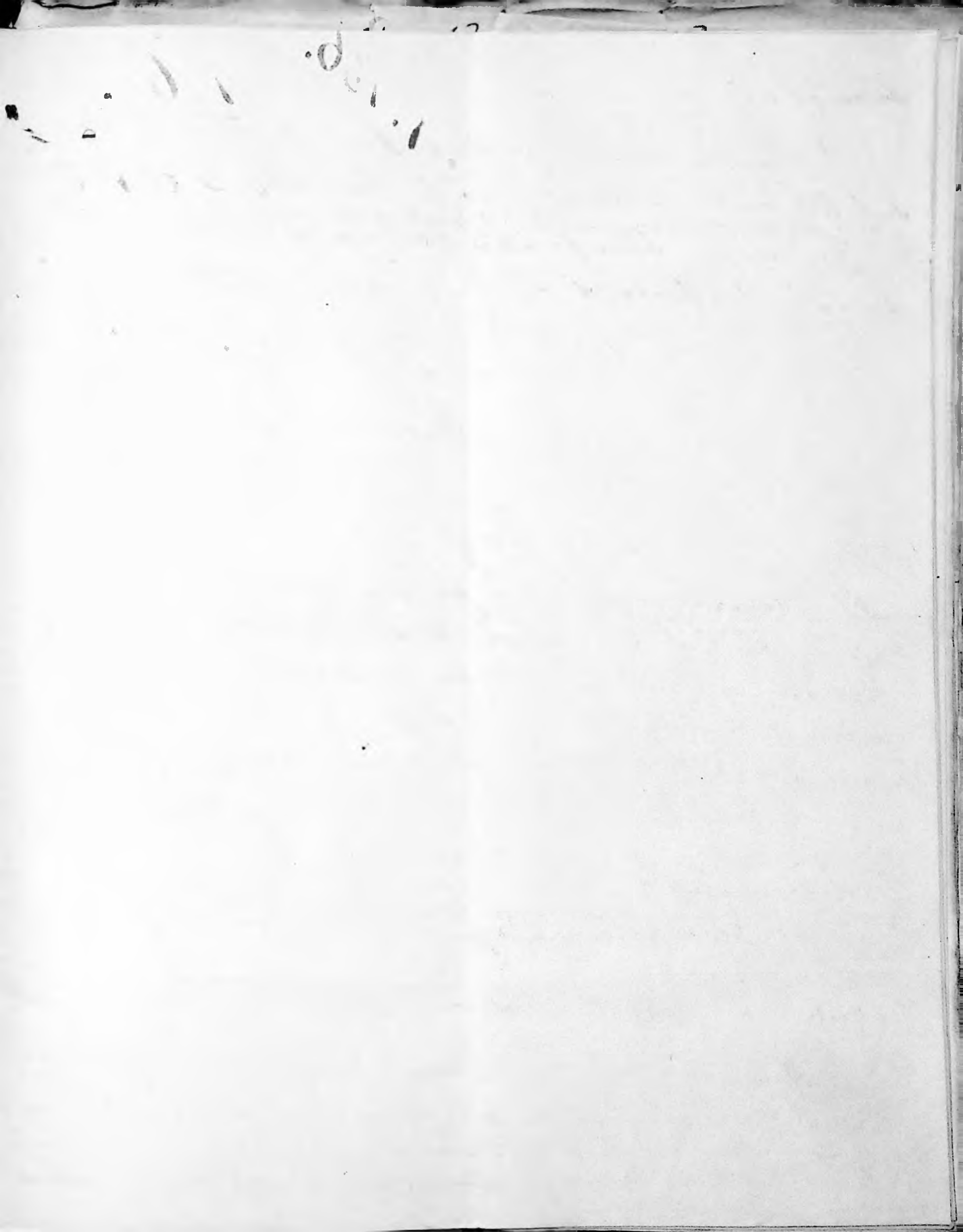
569. 0. 0

£ 31. 0. 0

Which will leave the balance available for future purchase

If the Schedule to the rural lands proclamation

of 30 Sep 1952 is with the Inaug<sup>r</sup> Comm<sup>s</sup> & Co. be allowed to be copied, it would be useful - I mean only the Sched. of what rural lands have been offered by auction - You will see from the (not Town or Suburban) that the Gov<sup>t</sup> had not intended to follow that the Gov<sup>t</sup> here pretend that it cannot be found -



No. 136.

1863.

James Lane

Stanley. 30 June

R. 9 Sep

A. 12 "

No 137-

"Per Springbok" to London.

Sir,

Stanley July 2<sup>d</sup> 1863

Recd 9 Sep 63. No 286.  
Ack: 12 " " "

The "Kate Sycant" Capt<sup>l</sup> Stanley,  
arrived with the English Mails of April & May  
on the 30<sup>th</sup> ult, bringing your Despatches  
277 & 278 & Enclosures to which I now reply.

No 277 - clause 1. - Mails may be sent by a Man of  
war, or chance Vessel, at any time from Monte Video,  
& then a Packet from hence wd be deferred perhaps -  
it is better not to wait for what may be supposed  
to be the regular Packets date.

2 - The said orders will of course be used, but it  
is just as well to keep them until all the plots  
are obtained (if not taken by others) the Proclam<sup>n</sup>  
giving 5 years, after leasing, to pay for the forfeited  
part -

5 - Every possible attention is given to the drooping  
of the Sheep, under the Camp Manager's own eye, as well  
subbing in & otherwise - If the new remedies referred to  
are effectual here, all well - but I confess to little  
faith in the experience of other places b<sup>d</sup> applicable  
to this Island; or to the wisdom of trying such  
remedies as ag<sup>t</sup> the watching & trying in the past 3  
years of all the remedies used here, to find out  
those most suitable - This is the opinion of the  
Camp Manager & the most intelligent Shepherds -

c-10 - If the 3/- <sup>had been kept to</sup> ~~feet~~ added to the 60/- for the coals for the Tyneworth, it ~~had~~ <sup>had</sup> have been right, but you will recollect that it was afterwards reduced in London to ~~the~~ 60/- - As to "Stanley price of coal" I vary it according to Dean's supply or other circumstances keeping as near 60/- as possible to men of war who feed all labour - Contracts at 63/- including labour will always be safe - but subject to the risk of taking coals upstairing with hands, if expedition is desired -

c-13 - Mr W Dalis programme as to when sheep shearing ought to be completed as a very safe one & with the few comparatively sheep the Co. then had, was perhaps practicable; but it is quite another matter with a large number - all as done now which is practicable here - ~~As to~~ The time of cashing, shearing &c, has frequently been given, in separate statements & letters, to the directors - The following is the plan pursued -

The Rams are now put to the Dues on 10<sup>th</sup> May - formerly it was a fortnight later - the object kept in view is to get the lambing time as early as possible & yet not so early as to see the consequences of a severe Spring when they are lambed - I believe we are as near to the risk of the latter as is prudent viz. the middle of Oct - the sooner the lambing season



is over - (now, say from the middle to the end  
of Nov.) & the Lambs are strong enough to be  
driven to the "Boca" sheep enclosures & buildings  
they are taken there, with the ewes, to have the  
Ram. Lambs castrated & dropped & the general  
shearing commences, & the sheep are also dropped -

It must be remembered that in this Island  
these operations must be done principally under  
cover, & that there are none such at the  
outstations - that the sheep & lambs have  
therefore to be driven from all parts to the Boca &  
there is also there the advantage of the Lamp  
Manager seeing & directing all operations -

In a wet season the shearing is sometimes at  
a standstill for 2 or 3 days at a time, as there is  
no covered place where any number of sheep can be placed  
& the fleeces get wet - if there was cover, then the  
difficulty of food arises - now they are turned out  
as necessary to feed near around - The n<sup>o</sup> of  
hands (& many of those obliged to be taken almost inside)  
has never yet been sufficient, but with the large  
probable annual increase now, I am not certain  
with every exertion, that the completion of shearing  
can be effected earlier than the middle of March  
with yet additional hands -

c-15- What I may have said of the feelings of any parties towards the Company at one time, may be wholly incorrect a very short time after? - There is a rumor of Mr. Badley having been promoted to another Colony - This wd be an advantage which every body wd consider a personal one - As regards the Coy I hope the time is past when much heed need be taken to officials' doings & their anxiety to please a Govt by inventing stories about, & encouraging evils of the Coy, & so getting recommendations & showing their vigilance in Home Reports - The fact that every man in this place knowing that it was a settled policy with the late Govt to annoy & obstruct the Company, has made it very annoying to find that the Lord of State shd have been so deceived as he has been; & the public impression made upon them that the Coy does disregard the Law & opposed the Govt, tho' thoroughly false, has had its effect -

c-17- A chart addressed to such Captns of a Ship advertised or known to be sailing round the Horn (the Australian & Zealand Shipt so related) as I have often mentd wd be of far greater use than any genl wide distribution of them

c-18- I return the one of each of the three

forms of returns with <sup>5</sup> notes & suggestions  
within fold, before being printed & sent  
out - W<sup>d</sup> it not be well to have ~~printed~~ forms  
of Sales of Beef Mutton &c in the form last sent  
(showing two years side by side) also printed?

c 19 - The Camp Manager had received directions  
to kill off Horses, ~~at~~ & boil down for fat, whenever  
the men could be set to work at it consistently  
with other things not being neglected.

c 21 - I send a full statement as to the Powder  
at Shanna & Bluffa, & the claim for £402 - &  
I hope it will be a good answer to it -

c 23 - With any future Emigrants the Agent,  
with the Emigrant Count<sup>er</sup> should not be omitted,  
or it may give rise to new difficulties &  
reference to the Com<sup>ms</sup> -

c 24 - It is not likely that 6 Bottles of Sherry were  
only delivered? (2 diff<sup>t</sup> B<sup>s</sup> charged & 1 1/2 doz<sup>s</sup> sold & have  
been rec<sup>d</sup>) - we find great difficulty with a Shop,  
~~only~~ only 2 or 3 days; we get<sup>t</sup> rec<sup>t</sup>s for deliveries  
- a trifling affront of the Storekeeper in such  
things to a party Officer, wd send him, perhaps  
Colonel to a Mess, to Deans, & the hurry & bustle  
of Officers, Steward, & Secy, flocking about  
the Store, & such Steward want<sup>g</sup> her or Mess  
attended to, renders checks very difficult &

know the inclination of the petty officers &  
men to get hold of spirits or wine & have always  
impressed caution upon Mr. Gannell & as far  
as possible he has attended to it - I believe  
what you have paid back, was delivered on board  
or rather to the Steward or man in charge of the boat  
c 25 - In consequence of your previous letters  
as to the value of Penguin Skins & Dean had  
purchased some 2000 & wanting more, & at  
2<sup>d</sup>. each, - I had agreed to take 5000 of the  
"Victoria" at that price -

c 30 - I note as to Bottomery - the owners of the  
"Watch of the Teign" have no cause for complaint  
but the contrary - our pieces of stores &c are  
freight free for all - if any alteration is  
afterwards made, it is in reduction, but this  
seldom & under particular circumstances.

### Letter n<sup>o</sup> 270

Clause 2 - I do not believe that Mr. Kocklock  
received any such advices "from Stanley" direct  
- If he correspond with Mr. Havers he may expect  
to be deceived as he is, most grossly - I wish  
he wd. come here, or put any statements in a  
tangible form for reply -

C. 5. I must not be held responsible for the proper working or success of the Company here, if, with such large remittances, in money & produce, as have been made in the last 12 Months, only "a portion" of the Stores required are sent - I have made various promises & arrangements, relying on assurances that, in such case, the Stores required wd be sent - If the requisitions as to Stores, & the time of their arrival, are disregarded, the interest of the Employees here in the City will dwindle, which I have been so careful in encouraging, will give way to former apathy; & the consequences will be soon felt - such matters cannot be fairly or reasonably regulated in London -

If the Directors insist on the home Cargo being sent on, wd after Shearing it will of course be done; but it only creates remarks of ridicule here to receive a cargo & land ~~it~~ one at the approach of winter, at double expense, & when two days work when practicable wd be little more than one in longer days & a better season - W Dean is

greatly annoyed with her son for having delayed  
the cargo so long & but for extraordinarily  
favourable weather (as it had to go to Sarawak  
Harbour) the vessel wd not have been loaded  
much under 60 days - The Admiral is here  
here in Port in the Flag Ship & tender, & if  
we have not enough of any thing, they may  
inquire about, on first arrival (as is the custom)  
the whole business, almost, may go to sea,  
& then the almost monopoly of the supplies  
to the men of war, which we have established,  
it varies, & the Storekeeper & others  
just do their duty quadruple without zeal  
or exertion, which now they do not spare -

This want of stores has been the mistake  
made by the Co<sup>y</sup> from the commencement -

c 6 - With regard to the Directors "It expressed  
"w<sup>ish</sup> to obtain freehold & long leasehold tenures  
"of the Lands upon Choisen Sound", it  
must be taken in close connection with  
the reiterated & urgent desire to remit  
every shilling possible, & to make no outlay  
which cd be avoided. - to comply with this,  
& at the same time, to lay out several

9  
hundred pounds in Land, was uncomparable -  
& I have frequently expected (without being required  
to ~~do~~ <sup>buy</sup> or had the means supplied) why I delayed  
the purchasing them - During those periods, I  
was risking being without cash for current  
expedience, many times, in order to make  
remittances. - It will also be recollectd that  
no one dreamt of the long & unattracted mode  
of buying Land by the highest bidder, being  
suddenly put an end to by the Proclam<sup>n</sup>  
of 1765 -

As to the "Land orders proving" of assistance  
in purchasing the tract from Swan Inlet  
westward, If they are of no present use  
whatever, the proclamation giving five years,  
after a lease granted, to pay, such, with  
the holding for 12 months on licence, gives  
six years. The letter of Mr Pyle is sufficient  
in terms, but it is only one, & of course, of no  
avail to secure 4 Tracts, & as the Coy have  
not temporarily alienated the 2 Plots, as I suggested,  
the matter can only rest, leaving it open  
to others to obtain more tracts, & so intervene.  
- see Par 5 of my Letter No 123 -

c-10 - Mr Turpin may be able to do better than Capt<sup>n</sup> Packe - I do not think his concern likely to be given up at present, after such an outlay - he is however hard pressed by the improved conditions of the City Beef -

All Mr Deane could do wd not make Capt<sup>n</sup> Monatt of the Springbok take Capt<sup>n</sup> P<sup>r</sup> <sup>Beef</sup> he breed it & said our's was better - The Capt<sup>n</sup> of the "Vencedra" did the same -

c 13 - On the 1<sup>st</sup> July 1862 I lowered the price of Mutton to 5<sup>d</sup> 1/2 per lb to see the effect -

The sales have increased, but I do not think on that account, & I raised it again to 6<sup>d</sup> on the 1<sup>st</sup> inst. as 1/2 per lb on a Sheep of 1400 comes to a considerable sum & will so many killed

c 14 - The blasting Powder wd meet with no sale here or in the Male - it will be sent by any opportunity to Valparaiso

(PS) - I have not recd the seeds &c - it is not stated to whom they were addressed or where - The wanting enclosures I feel sure I enclosed - & shd think, if the Packet



Seal. came undisturbed, that they must  
have been lost or mislaid after opening it.

I am Sir  
your obed<sup>t</sup> serv<sup>t</sup>

George W. Cuyler Esq

James Anne

No. 137

1863.

James Lane

Stanley. 2 July

R. 9 Sep

A. 12 "

P. Springbok to London.

No. 130

Sir,

Stanley July 6<sup>th</sup> 1863  
Rec<sup>d</sup>: 9 Sep 63.  
Ack<sup>d</sup>: 12 " " N<sup>o</sup>: 286.

As the Mail closes tomorrow I add  
a line on one or two matters not referred to  
in my last letters -

(2) I have obtained the Troops contract for  
this half year for the following,

7000 lbs Flour at 2<sup>d</sup> 1/2 per lb.

300 lbs Tea - 2<sup>d</sup> 1/6

1000 lbs Ground Coffee 1<sup>d</sup> 1/2 lb.

50 Gall<sup>s</sup> Rum (reduced) 4<sup>d</sup> 1/6 Gall.

I did not pay vigorous persons tender for B<sup>o</sup>g<sup>s</sup> this half year  
(3) I send Journal Accts & Copy Cash Book  
from Feb to May inclusive - also Shipp<sup>g</sup> Sheet

(3 a) Since the date of my letter 137 Capt<sup>n</sup>  
Packer has sold to James the Publican  
Capt<sup>n</sup> ~~Patt~~ Sullivan's half acre of land  
bet<sup>n</sup> Capt<sup>n</sup> Stanley's house & the land adjoin<sup>g</sup>  
the City Store for £100<sup>0</sup>. He intended to build  
a Public House upon it & let the two lots  
for which he now has a licence - it is advanta-  
geous rather than otherwise for the City Store.

(4) On the 4<sup>th</sup> a sale realty bet<sup>n</sup> £300 &  
£400 of part of the wrecked goods brought

by the Titton (or Responder) was held by  
Deedon on Deans' premises - George Deans D<sup>r</sup>  
Auctioneer, his father, Lloyd Agent, bidder  
on his own acct. for a large portion - The  
Sealers are to have by Deans' arrangement  
75 per cent! 50 per cent being the maximum  
of the Court of Admiralty - it is really  
confiscating the goods. as far as the  
Shippers are concerned, as Deans'  
arrangement's Council & charges & the  
Government duty & etc go far to  
take the demand 25 for cost - It is  
worked in this way - The "Titton" on her  
sailing Orange was in charge of - Warren  
an American - he, really, tho' the Deance is  
in another man's name, has purchased the  
business & found all capital, for Deans'  
Public House the Stanley comes - Deans' get  
provisions the Schooner & buys the Cargo  
on its arrival (I refer to Sealing) - The Sealers  
if affronted w<sup>d</sup> come to me to purchase, &  
Deans w<sup>d</sup> perhaps lose their Cargo for the  
future - hence his anxiety to keep in with

Mean, & to allow such an exorbitant salvage  
- He ought to have had the goods stored  
for a month or so before selling, to see  
whether the Capt<sup>n</sup> of the Rospegader came  
with a vessel into which to transfer them  
for their destination, & know that he had  
gone to Monte Video - but then the  
Orders & profitable purchases wd have  
been wiped

(5) - I send a Letter I have addressed  
to the Governor as to the "Kate Sargeant"  
- Surely something can be done to put a  
stop to such barefaced robbery - It will  
be labour lost otherwise for any one to  
trouble themselves about the shipping  
of the Port, or check the City so much  
depreciate, & without check the settlement  
wd be nothing - J<sup>rs</sup> & Government Officials  
prefer to let things alone, knowing it is  
safer than to trouble the Colonial Office.  
- It is a safer course to show their zeal  
& watchfulness in reference to the City -  
P

(6) I do not know whether the Board pay any attention to what is stated to be intimated by Mr Hackblock, without giving his authority, but since writing my previous letters I have casually heard that Mr George Deane's father, Mr Wotton, has been for many years, Cashier or Accountant in Williams, Deane & Co's Bank, & it is also said that he is a Director in the City Bank - This may be more correctly probably, that he is in a City Bank - The only person we ~~had~~<sup>by</sup> shown such misrepresentations to be made is Mr Deane or his son, & I mention the above not knowing whether Mr Hackblock is in communication with Mr Wotton or not -

(7) Mr Goodlake has written here that the Colonial Office want him to return, & mentioning that he may do so - it wd be a sad thing for the City & the Colony, but I shd not after Mr Pynes's appointment, be at all surprised. - My suggestion as to a Magistrate in a former letter was misapprehended - I did not

mean that the City sh<sup>d</sup> recommend or in any  
way interfere about it, knowing it wd have a  
contrary result, but I thought some of the  
Directors might know of a Barrister to whom  
they might mention the vacancy with success.

The Commission constituting the Vice Admiralty  
Court' was sometime since returned to  
have it a new Shipwreck Magistrate's name  
inserted in the place of Mr Ford's name  
& has not been returned - The "Red of  
Wreck" will no doubt be appointed  
at the same time -

I am Sir  
Your Obedt Servant

George H Cropper Esq James Stone

P.S. The good sum: to honor Draft  
at 30 days sight in favor of The Rev  
James Horsburgh on my account  
£50 a/c. 26.

No. 138.

1863.

James Lane  
Stanley. 6 July  
R. 9 Sep  
A. 12 "



No 139

Per "The Albatross" to M. Video thence by R. Mail Sv.

Sir,

Stanley August 8 1863

Rec<sup>d</sup>: 5 Oct 63.

Ack<sup>d</sup>: 6 " " N<sup>o</sup>: 287.

The "Albatross" arrived on the 3<sup>d</sup> inst with  
the <sup>N<sup>o</sup>: 249, 280</sup> June Mail from England, specie for  
the Gov<sup>t</sup> & Mr Byng, Government Clerk, - she  
also brings intelligence of the appointment of  
Mr Griffith as Deputy Magistrate, at the  
instance, as he writes, of Mr Goodlake

(2) - The "Albatross" required no coal & but  
few stores, had so lately arrived from  
England - We have supplied her fresh  
Provisions & Vegetables & some stores & the  
messes - After some days supply of Beef  
the Capt<sup>n</sup> <sup>went</sup> ~~came~~ on board, from the Gut House  
where he has staid, & told the Paymaster  
that the Gov<sup>t</sup> had told him that Capt<sup>n</sup>  
Packer's Beef was superior - The Paym<sup>t</sup> said  
that the Comps<sup>y</sup> was good & that there was no  
complaint of it - the object of the Gov<sup>t</sup> was to  
help Packer for the "Sea Stock" which is

in this case equal in quantity to what they  
take ~~and~~ during their stay - Capt. Blake  
however, wanted some Shooting & I sent the  
"Recovery" with him & some of the Officers  
& Pat Lewis, & an order came for the  
"Sea Stock" also - The same course & result  
took place with the "Stromboli" - The trouble  
of the daily supply (which Capt. P. could not  
deliver) is great, but it is easy to drive  
in 6 or 8 Live animals which the Ship  
takes on board just before leaving, & for  
which a lump sum is charged - The Paym<sup>t</sup>.  
of the "Electo", as those of other Ships have done,  
opines me that either a contract may  
be made with the Admiralty for the supply  
of Beef here, or some Letter may be  
to produce in the subject - any terms  
of recommendation, or sanction wd suffice -  
It wd pay to reduce the price from 3<sup>d</sup> to 2<sup>d</sup>  
2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> per lb as an inducement, & the Admiralty  
wd find on reference that they have always p<sup>d</sup> 3<sup>d</sup> here

- it is not only as regards Beef that this is important, as the Stewards & Officers naturally go where the Boats go and there purchase & send off Slaves - Capt. Packer sends his Beef to Dean's Store to be sent on board & the latter does his utmost to recommend it, & I have little doubt has an allowance made him - I have no difficulty in convincing the Officers, when influenced in the way described, with the Company but the Capt. naturally acts with the Govt. recommendations or hints -

3 - I send further correspondence as to Sargley's piratical proceedings, showing the "how not to do it" system of the Government, - the Colony might be as well without one -

4) The "Standard" is daily expected from England - I hope the "Chowdeau" & "Jezzeana Grenfell" meant in your letter (duplicate) No. 279 & original 280 may one of them

arrive in time - the stores will, I fear,  
not be here until some time in Sept. -

5. I send copy of my letter to the Governor  
in reference to a case of credulity - as  
to a report of the secreting of tobacco  
on these Islands, hardly I should think  
to be paralleled.

6) The net total of the <sup>Schuyler Jellison's</sup> first cargo's sales  
the Dutch goods at Respegadero is said  
to have realized some £1000 - a second  
cargo has since been brought here, consisting  
of 300 Barrels (say 1200 dozen) of Tennent's  
Ale <sup>& gulf goods</sup> I bought, Dean took about the same)  
110 Barrels at about 5/- a day on the average -  
- I believe nearly all the cargo will be  
saved & thus sacrificed -

7) Charles Kingsford has been in the CofP  
employment in the Camp took care of a  
Rodeo of cattle - he is of a respectable Kent  
family - is married & capable of anything  
but is addicted to drink when in Stanley  
- I heard that his father had required for him

Some time ago, I suggested to him to go home,  
but he seemed disinclined

(8) The "Registrator Schadder" did not have  
sufficiently cost. Half £400 than here -

(9) From previous replies to enquiries as  
to Penguin Skins, I had agreed to take  
5000 from the "Victoria" at 2<sup>d</sup> each -

(10) The Weather has been generally favorable  
& may be considered now to be nearly  
settled -

(10a) I found the reports as to Penguins on the  
"Elephant Cays" correct, but that the hunters  
were too early & had to wait - Knowing their  
movements, & haunts, I caught a dog who  
in Ruggles Bay & found one vessel there &  
two others came the same day - Their object  
was to kill the Company's Cattle & it being  
frustrated they at once applied to me for  
10 Annals for which of course they pay -

At Bull Point Reed saw another Schooner  
with 40 quarters of Beef on the Rigging which was  
killed bet<sup>w</sup> Chouenel Sound & Bull Cove -

11 By the next mail the same accounts  
& corrections to for the year shall be  
sent. Only one merchant vessel has  
come in since I last wrote & only for  
Water & Beef. - The "Bertha" from Rio with  
Herba for the Pacific Port -

I am Sir your M<sup>t</sup> servant

James Lane

George H. Sappers Esq

Enclosures

Johanna & Ouffa - duplicate statement  
Duplicate letters 13<sup>5</sup> 6 7 - 0

~~Aug 7<sup>th</sup> Mr B's - Copy letter to the Gov<sup>r</sup> & of Mrs  
reply of July 24<sup>th</sup> & of ans<sup>r</sup>~~

July 24<sup>th</sup> - Copy letter from Gov<sup>r</sup> & of ans<sup>r</sup> of Aug 7<sup>th</sup>  
(Smiley)

2<sup>o</sup> Locke Capt. Syndes for £100

Aug 5<sup>th</sup> - Copy letter to Governor / Barque  
Francis Palmer)

P.S. I have just heard, indirectly, that  
the Mail by the Albatross brought dispatches  
to the Governor from the Colonial & Foreign  
Offices as to the supposed hidden treasure.

Col. Murray Depy Gov of Newcomers Ltd (I believe)  
wrote to the Colonial Office & one consul  
at San Francisco to the Foreign Office -  
- and I have heard that a Paragraph  
in the "Victorian" Newspaper referred  
to the a Company send a Vessel  
here to find the Silver -

~~No. 139.~~

1863.

James Lane

Stanley. 8 Aug

R. 5 Oct.

A. 6 "

*ms*



J. W. M. S. 'Alecto' to M. Video Maurice J. R. M. P.

N<sup>o</sup> 140

Sir,

Stanley 8<sup>th</sup> August 1863  
Rec<sup>d</sup>. 5 Oct 63.  
Ack<sup>d</sup>. 6 " " N<sup>o</sup>. 287.

The position of the Company as to the  
Lands on Choiseul Sound stands thus.

(1) So long as Lots 10 & 10 are not built  
upon & the houses occupied, the Company  
cannot obtain more Land - To enable  
them to obtain it the 4 Plots yet wanting  
on Choiseul Sound, the Company must  
transfer the Plots 10 & 10 as explained in  
a former letter, or build 2 Houses & have  
them occupied - a needless expense for  
several years, as one House for the two  
plots ~~of~~ 17 & 10 - <sup>one for</sup> 9 & 10 is all that is  
required - Of course in the mean time  
any one may obtain the 4 Plots referred  
to, over such the Company's Sheep feed.

(2) It has been intimated to me that it wd  
be well not to apply for more Land in the

names of the Company's Employers - In doubt  
if dispersed the Governor <sup>ed</sup> create a difficulty  
to prevent Leases being granted to them - The  
two Plots for which Leases were granted  
to McFarrell & Reed are built upon & occupied  
& stocked & I shall get them to apply for  
the Leases at once -

3 - Mr Pye's Letter (tho' no address or description  
is given) might be made use of for one  
Plot - but only for one until a House  
was built as required by the Proclamation,  
& a Lease granted to him -

At present there is apparently no  
inclination to claim the Land referred  
to - but it may be otherwise at any time  
either bona fide or for annoyance -

It will therefore be seen that the  
matter rests with the Board, as my  
hands are tied -

I am Sir your Obedient  
George H. Cropper Esq James Lane



No. 140.

1863.

James Lane

Stanley. 8 Aug

R. 5 Oct

A. 6 "

N<sup>o</sup> 741

Per "Annie Fisher" to Liverpool.

Stanley August 26 1863

Rec<sup>d</sup> 11 Nov 63.

Ack<sup>d</sup> 8 Dec " N<sup>o</sup> 291.

Sir,

The "Annie Fisher" takes a mail  
to Liverpool & I send enclosures as at foot.

(2) She came in with top of Bonopitch & dit  
boom, to supply which we had no spar.  
& beam, I hear, asked so high a figure  
for one, that Capt<sup>r</sup> Hunkew has managed  
to sail without, doing the best he can  
with his own materials & Carpenter.

(3) - I send copy of the J<sup>nr</sup> reply to my  
letter of the 10<sup>th</sup> Aug, as to Snyley's doings  
with the "Kate Sargeant" - What the meaning  
of "satisfactory explanations" may be, is not  
clear. - but I find that the notion of A<sup>r</sup>  
is, that of the Quarter Deck - he says the  
Government are supposed to know, & do  
know every thing, & to act where necessary.

& any representations are too much like dictation - This is Mr Pyne's version is still about with the "Kate Sargeant" Ingleby

~~14/11~~ - It is reported that the Capt<sup>n</sup> of the "Respiquer", wrecked on the Palagonian Coast, has been sent home charged by the British Consul with losing or deserting his Ship - Also, that the wreck was sold by the Consul, & that the purchaser has sent a Vessel to recover what he can - The Sales of the two Cargos of the "Tilton" brought here, have realized about 2000 £. & I cannot learn, with certainty, whether  $\frac{2}{3}$ <sup>rd</sup> or  $\frac{3}{4}$ <sup>th</sup> go to the Salvors - The "Tilton" is now away for the third Cargo, & may meet with the purchaser's Vessel. Mr Dean allows what proportion he pleases to the Salvors, instead of having it, as in England, judicially decided -

5 - I send the following reply to the "Frances  
Palmer" - The English Consul at Valparaiso  
where she touched, wrote, ordered, & the  
Admiral on this Station of the object in  
her coming here, & the Captain of the  
"Alceto" had instructions to act as  
might be necessary! - Since it has  
become generally known, two or three men  
have pointed out the place, on a bluff  
of the Coast in Queen Charlotte's Bay, there  
for 20 years, it has been said there  
had been silver deposited - it has  
been a common resort of Sealers, & one  
man once dug down, but soon gave  
it up - The Man, Wagner, no doubt had  
heard of this when here, & manufactured  
the important part of his representation,  
as to his having dug & found it -

6 - Another of the Company's Vessels has  
arrived, viz "The Leander" - she was to

to leave Rio for Stanley direct, on the 24<sup>th</sup> July, & something must have detained her - too.

(7) Since I last wrote, we had two days & nights of very deep snow & high winds causing very deep drifts - the entrance door of one Cottage, even here, was covered to the roof in one night, & the Man living in it had to cut his way out - the snow was followed by sharp frost for several days, but there has been since a gradual thaw & I hope now such weather is not likely to return - It has been a month of gales, quickly succeeding each other -

(8) The Prude "Bird of Paradise" Ship, Capt. Davidson, has repaired pumps & other matters, effected with the Company's soldi, & I send Bill on the business - Also Navy Bill <sup>31.13.10</sup> & the "Alecto" - (see at foot.)



9. The "Duchess of Sutherland", Capt<sup>n</sup> Seaden requires caulking & some repairs - She is discharging part of cargo into our Hulk (at £1 a day for the hire) preparing to caulking -

10. I have taken great pains & time to prepare a Schedule & Valuation of the Company's Sacks, Bullocks, & moveable property & shall shortly have it complete - The annual ~~return~~ returns I am also preparing, & shall hope to receive the printed forms shortly -

11. I cannot understand the truth of the story about the "Dock Company" - Mr. Bull told me, a few days since, that Capt<sup>n</sup> Moore had written to him that he (Capt<sup>n</sup> M), had been offered the Chairmanship of the Company, but had declined -

(12) The Governor tells me that he received a "most violent letter" from Mr Deane, in reply to his Circular as to Convicts, & that Mr D said he shd at once leave, if they were to come! - I hear that his stay is not likely to be so disturbed - The Governor did not write, publicly, as to convicts being sent, only, he says, to records who were taking an interest in the question at home -

I am Sir your Obedt Servant

George Hoppes Esq<sup>r</sup> James Lane

Enclosed

✓            ✓  
139 - 140 Duplicate Letters  
Aug 10 - Copy Letter from the Gov<sup>r</sup> "Hale Sergeant"  
"            "            "            " "Francis Palmer"

3<sup>d</sup> Ech<sup>d</sup> Capt<sup>d</sup> Dundas £100 ac/c. 26.  
Navy Bill, Allecto, 1<sup>st</sup> Ech<sup>d</sup>, for £31.13.10  
The "Bird of Paradise" Act. is not yet closed -

(P.S.) The Spania Capt. Crawford with Coals  
from Swansea to Valparaiso has come in  
with tip of Reeder (split in two pieces) off  
the Horn - sailed 1<sup>st</sup> May -

I regret to state that there is too  
much reason to believe that McLean  
is in a consumption - he has been  
some time here under the Doctor's care  
& gets gradually weaker - the only chance  
seems to be his getting into a warmer climate  
& I will send him to Monte Video where there  
is a good Hospital & English Medical Men,  
by the first opportunity; the Doctor says  
that it may not be too late if he goes  
soon, but I have little hope of his recovery.

He cannot account for it beyond having  
a cold a month or two after going to Duff,  
& subsequently a cough & oppression at the  
chest which he did not think much of -

1863.

1863.

James Lane

Stanley. 26 Aug

R. 11 Nov

A. 8 Dec

R: 142

Stanley Aug 29<sup>th</sup> 1863

Rec<sup>d</sup> 12 Nov 63.

Ack<sup>d</sup> 8 Dec " N<sup>o</sup> 291.

Sir,

The "America Fishery" having

been detained by contrary winds since

the Mail closed, I send 1<sup>st</sup> of Exchange

of Captain Davidson for £101. 13. 2 with

letter of advice, <sup>that</sup> for Capt<sup>n</sup> Henker.

(2) Be good &c. to remit to

Elizabeth Clithero

Foulsham

Norfolk

Five pounds from her Son Robert,  
who has paid here £5. 0. 6 a/c. 34.

I am Sir

your obed<sup>t</sup> servant

James Lane

George W. Phipps Esq

London.

P.S. The 20. 11. 10 paid  
dean was for clothes for  
the sailors, not in our  
store, & obtained at the  
last moment.

No. 142.

1863.

James Lane

Stanley. 29 Aug

R. 12 Nov

A. 8 Dec

This & next Despatch were intended to go up to M. Vides &c.

No 143

of Georgiana Grenfell to Valparaiso.

Stanley Sept 25<sup>th</sup> 1863

Rec. 31 Dec 63.

Ack. 8 Jan 64 N. 293.

Sir,

I have to acknowledge your Despatch of the 2<sup>d</sup> July N. 201 for "Georgiana Grenfell" received here on the 10<sup>th</sup> inst -

With great surprise I find, in this communication, a statement that at the General Meeting of the Company, Mr Hackblock "insinuated" something about Boyer of specie sent "by you to Monte Vides of which he reported he had reliable information"

(2) - To this statement, or insinuation, (the meaning intended to be conveyed by it being unmistakable), I beg to give the most unqualified contradiction & I trust the Directors will take all practicable measures to compel Mr Hackblock to substantiate, or retract, it, & to make known from whom

an imputation, so nothing ground left,  
in a word -

I am Sir

Your obed<sup>t</sup> servant

James Lane

George H. Clapp & Co



This & next Despatch were intended to go up to Mr. Vides Jr.

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes on the left side of the page]*

*[A diagonal scribble or mark, possibly a signature or initials]*

*[Extremely faint, illegible handwritten text covering the right side of the page]*

No. 143.

1863.

James Lane  
Stanley. 26 Sep  
R. 31 Dec  
A. 8 Jan

This & next Despatch were intended to go up to M. Vides #.

Per Georgia Jewell - <sup>arr. at</sup> Via Valparaiso, 3 Nov  
N<sup>o</sup> 1434

Stanley Sept 25 1863  
Rec<sup>d</sup>. 31 Dec 63.

Ack<sup>d</sup>. 8 Jan 64 N<sup>o</sup>: 293.

Sir,

On the 3<sup>d</sup> inst. the Ancho, & on the 10<sup>th</sup> the "Georgia Jewell" arrived bringing your Despatches of the 2<sup>d</sup> & 8<sup>th</sup> July Nos 201 - & 202.

(2) The Coals have been delivered in good order & I send a Certificate to Mess<sup>rs</sup> Nicholson & Sons by Capt<sup>l</sup> Stevens & enclose Copy

(3) - I send the Powder by "Ishanna & Oluffa" to Mess<sup>rs</sup> Coopers for sale - Also goods purchased at the sale of the Cargo of the "Resguarda", with instructions to remit to you direct the net realization - keeping each consignment's accounts separate -

(4) - The Governor relies on being able to send a Mail to Madre Vedes early next Month when I hope to send

0.1 1060

full copies & explanations of accounts  
from 1060 to this time, with all  
supplemental entries complete - I  
have devoted every spare hour of  
the days & evenings in the last two  
months in going carefully thro' all  
the Company's Books of Land Records  
since Mr Golke left - I found that  
the "Remarks" & Files said, which I  
always handed in ready to Mr Bennett  
were only partially attended to & then  
put away & the same with any entries  
which required any trouble to be taken  
to investigate - at the same time I was  
always answered that they had been  
entered & attended to - The extreme  
carelessness as evidenced by numerous  
clerical errors, is also quite inexcusable

Under these circumstances, altho'  
it will be very onerous to be without  
a Clerk, I feel it my duty not to  
retain Mr Bennett, & I shall much

This & next Despatch were intended to go up to Mr. Video.

prefer the Directors sending out a  
competent & trustworthy Clerk in his  
place as early as practicable, to  
prevent arrears & imperfections in  
future Accts, which may arise from  
my inability to attend to them with  
the necessary care - He sh<sup>d</sup> not be too  
young - say 25 or 30 & sh<sup>d</sup> understand  
that Book & Cash keeping alone, is not  
all he wd have to do - going on board  
Ships on arrival, & looking after Captains  
- measuring Oil rec<sup>d</sup> from Dealers & generally  
sustaining himself & acting in the interests  
of the Company - The Accounts however  
being first & regularly attended to - Mr  
Bennetts present Salary is £220 per  
annum but this wd no doubt have to  
be increased as regards his successor.

5 - The non arrival of a Blacksmith is  
to be regretted, the present one being much  
complained of by Captains - but a good  
Ships Blacksmith is required, & any other  
would be worse than the present one to have.

6) With regard to the "White Labelled Beer Ale sent per Harmonie" it may be good in England, but is certainly far from it here & if any other than Baps Allsopp, Esq & Co's Burton pale Ale in Bottle is sent it will only be a loss to the Company - Mr Dean has recd one of these Brewers Ales & the City cannot sell inferior - "Ferments" brought at the sale of the wrecked cargo of the "Respegadera" is good, but the Burton Yeoman names go a great way - Holt's drap Stout is very good, tho' dear -

7) The Malilda has not arrived & our sales are very trifling which must be felt in remittances - If one of the Oak pieces intended for had arrived we might have sold it for £400 - Dean obtaining that sum for one inferior quality which could not have cost £12 in London - The same has been the case as regards other Stores - There is nothing like

... next Despatch were intended to go up to Mr. Video for

sufficient Cargo for the "Malinda" to  
take to England (as my letters will  
have shown) collected in the 6 winter  
months which have intervened since  
the last despatch in April - Captain  
Jones could have no ground for anticipating  
it - The Brig will therefore have to  
proceed in ballast -

No 143.

7th I send a separate letter as to  
Dr Hackblock's information about Boxes  
of specie - The only specie I have sent  
to Mr. Video since I came here are  
& is to be found in the Company's  
accounts as sent to Mr. Hoeguard  
(when a Bill could not be obtained here)  
in payment of goods - viz<sup>t</sup>

- 1055 Dr - 150 ounces for Gilna-Morison
- 1061 - Dr - 24 ounces for Perry - Grinn
- 1062 - Aug £135.7.0 in Gold & Silver
- 1063 Jan'y - 15 ounces for Phillips & Swan

Cannot Dr Hackblock or his friends  
be made to be specific in such matters  
- If they wanted to ascertain the truth  
they wd be so, & not descend to "insinuations"

I court the fullest enquiry as to my part in the Company's affairs & even as to my private life here - & if the Directors think fit to brook with any enquiry or charge of any shareholder in a specific form, I will fully & frankly answer it - With regard to Mr Hackblock I am at a loss to account for any bad feeling on his part, & have in vain considered what possible information he could have received to induce him to make so gross & public an imputation - failing to recall any circumstance to my mind, I mentioned it to Capt<sup>m</sup> Hurlong, & he at once said - "It's Moore - I now recollect his saying that both you & Sneyley had sent away Coon, because you could not get Government Bills on your terms" -

I then recollect that I had told Mr. Pyne, as an inducement to get the Bill either for Mr Harguard or for remittance, that I might have to send specie out



This & next Despatch were intended to go up to Mr. Video

of the Colony for want of it, but I did not do so - Whether Sneyley died or not, I do not know -

I send Enclosures as at first & am Sir your obed<sup>t</sup> Servant  
James Lane

George Hays Esq<sup>r</sup>  
Enclosed

- ✓ "Gonziana Greenfell" - Copy Certificate -
- ✓ Duplicate Letters 141 & 142 -
- ✓ Letter No 143 -
- ✓ 1<sup>st</sup> Exchange - Capt<sup>n</sup> Chapman, 115 "St Mark"  
for £40:5:4 on Croshaw & Co<sup>s</sup> Penzance  
& Letter of advice & Acc<sup>t</sup>.
- ✓ 2<sup>d</sup> Exch. - Capt<sup>n</sup> Davidson £101. 13. 2
- ✓ " - Alecto - - - - - 31. 13. 10

If the order in favor of Mr Bennett  
No Bill ever been drawn in favor of Bennett -  
or has rather been paid, it should not  
be, now - Monday Nov 20<sup>th</sup> Sep - The  
\* I have since found it was paid -

The "Malinda" came in late last night  
- all well I hear, but the Capt. has not  
yet been on shore - The Georgian  
Greenfell is now weighing anchor -

1863.  
James Lane  
Stanley. 26 Sep  
R. 31 Dec  
A. 8 Jan

and most Despatch were intended to go up to Mr. Video for  
Hate Pergeant to catch Nov Mail to England. I so arrive early in  
Dec, but were not got ready in time by Postmaster Vobe sailed  
without Mailbag, who was brought on P. David Ewan 26 Oct 63 -

No 145

Hauley October 10 1863

Rec<sup>d</sup>. 4 Jan 64.  
Ack<sup>d</sup>. 8 " " No 293.

Sir,

Referring to your letter of the  
8<sup>th</sup> Aug last, on the subject of the wool  
for "Matilda," & the remedies for scab,  
I reply separately -

The quantity of the Wool was much  
greater than that for "Harrow," as  
was evident by the loom both occupied  
before being pressed, - but the weight  
& price were less - I believe this can  
be accounted for, & that, if the experience  
gained here by attentive & anxious  
watching is availed of, the future will  
not show the same state of things -

I, from time to time, showed the usual  
severity of the Winter (1862) before the  
shearing, & the virulence of the disease  
& the loss caused by both combined -  
but - there was not only a loss of sheep

You will hear me again

by death, but the wool of the diseased  
Sheep, <sup>which recovered</sup> wd be shorter & of course lighter

But, in regard to the diminished weight  
(as I intimated in my letter accompanying  
the "General Indent") Begg's remedies,  
by particular experiments, & watching  
the effect on the Wethers particularly,  
had not answered, & to the use of  
those remedies, the loss in weight  
is attributed; - for it is believed that,  
allowing for short wool arising from sores,  
& was lighter bulk for bulk - Dipping  
with the Composition, dried up the Yolk  
of the Wool, took away the nourishment  
required for its growth - it dried up the  
Wool in this way, & opened it to the  
wind & weather to its injury, & to that  
of the Sheep -

A small quantity of the Mercurial  
Ointment has been tried, & it succeeded  
well. - The most recent works on Sheep  
recommended it as the best remedy, &

An experienced Man from California recently told me that there it was superseding other remedies - It must be remembered that all <sup>other</sup> known Combinations have been ~~unsuccessfully~~ tried here & that they have not been satisfactory.

But whatever is the remedy, enough of it & to spare, shd always be at hand, for one month without it, when required, wd ~~be~~ not be recovered for a year or two.

It is not thought that harm need be feared from the Lambs licking the Swes - The latter wd only be dropped after being clipped, & the Lambs are then weaned & kept apart.

The Ointment & Oel being believed to be all that will be necessary, the cost will be much lessened.

For the Sheep & coming Lambs, we shd have  $1\frac{1}{2}$  Tons of Ointment, to have it at hand in case of delay in arrival of a further supply when needed.

Instead of 750<sup>lb</sup> asked for a little more than  $\frac{2}{3}$  of it only, has been sent, which will not last beyond Feb of next.

You will hear the report of Captain

Packer's wool for "Springbok" - The Southdown  
blood predominates in his flock & I some  
time ago (seeing that his wool was close &  
ours looser than it had been) suggested  
a cross of Cheviot & Hampshire, (or South down)  
as likely to improve the fleece, but it was  
not approved -

The Clapnettes year shd be an improvement  
upon the last y, but the merits of the  
Doubtment & Del will not be tested  
until the following shearing -

I am Sir your ob<sup>t</sup> serv<sup>t</sup>

James Lane

George A. Clappes Esq



No. 145.

1864.

James Lane

Stanley. 10 Oct

R. 4 Jan

A. 8 "



N<sup>o</sup> 146

Round Seal of Envelope

Sir, "Victoria arrived 29 Oct"

Stanley Oct 17 2063

Rec<sup>d</sup>: 4 Jan 64

Ack<sup>d</sup>: 8 " " N<sup>o</sup>: 293.

Your despatch N<sup>o</sup> 204 arrived here by the "David Ewan" on the 27<sup>th</sup> Sept & the present mail goes by her via Monte Video

Referring to Par 3 as to Capt<sup>n</sup> Packer, I find that Mr Turpin's arrangement with Capt<sup>n</sup> Packer is, that the latter shall be paid a certain sum annually, & that after receiving a fixed salary, Mr Turpin is to participate in any surplus - Mr Dean tries every means to get Shipmaster to take Beef of Mr Turpin

Par 9 - I am unable to state anything more, usefully, as regards Beer -

Par 13 - I charged the 3 Roaches £15 each for their Passage, which, with advance, has been paid by Rudd & Robson - I have named £15 also for Peter, & £13 for Ann, Reddy, which is considered a favor to their friends here.

(2) The "Matilda" was discharged her general cargo which is in good order but the Brown Sugar was in badly secured barrels & deficient in weight 527 lbs

(3) I have information that the Victoria will be here next week, with several thousand gallons of Penguin Oil. I have no intimation as to what value of cargo the Directors wd consider to justify incurring a home freight now, but as circumstances are required, at any cost, I have decided on sending the "Matilda" with such return cargo as is in hand, with that expected by the Victoria. - The value may be taken as between £2000 + £3000 - you will have been able to find the best market for Penguin Oil by means of that sent for Spring 1846. - The Matilda may be expected to sail the 1<sup>st</sup> week in Nov. - Another twice the lay days shd not be allowed - it adds to expense. I have given Capt<sup>d</sup> Dyer Baller for £475 at 90 days sight on account of freight -

(4) - I send statement as to the wreck of  
the Puffin Barge "Adeline" & Letter to &  
from Mr George Dean, acting <sup>for the</sup> "Agent" in  
the absence of his father at ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~place~~. - If  
Rutter had been <sup>able</sup> to secure what he  
could, when first at the wreck, £1000 to  
£2000 might probably have been obtained  
in value, & at 50 per Cent Salvage to the  
Company! - It is a great pity that the  
appointment of "Receiver of Wreck" cannot  
be obtained. - Capt. Kutse wants to go  
home, with such of the crew as do not  
ship here in other vessels, in the Matilda  
but I hear that the Govt. have offered to  
send them to Monte Video by the "Kate  
Seymour" to induce Angley to send  
her by South West Mail -

(5) - Only one of the 6 Rams brought out  
by the Springbok has lived - & upwards  
of 100 other sheep have died at Pelle Island  
this past winter - Our lambing season  
will commence in a few days & the weather  
is favourable -

6) The "Mimani" paid £17 for the use of the Diving Dress & her general Account in Cash - all together upwards of £120 - The Duties of Southland's account will be about £100 and £39 for Hire of Hulk - I tendered & have contracted for doing the repairs of the "Sea Snake" Capt. Peppercorn for £60 - Carpenter's labour only -

7) The Government are to have a Schooner, - discarded yacht, sent out to be kept here to carry & bring Mails - And I am sorry to hear that Marines (unmarried) are to replace the Troops of the Line now here - The Governor & every one is opposed to the change.

8) Mr Haublic has been ill, & having been here upwards of 20 years I believe, has applied for a Pension & will go home on Sick Certificate - Mr Dean & family will it is believed leave for England in about 6 months for a stay of two years, and his Son here, who will I suppose be "Acting Lloyd's Agent" in the interim

9) I wd call attention to the Return of Sales of Stores, Meat Vegetables &c for the year ending 30 June last, showing ~~the~~ <sup>an</sup> increase, over the previous year, as follows

Beef	Increased Sales	£ 29. 6. 1
Mutton	Do	190. 15. 4
Vegetables	Do	10. 6. 11
Milk & Butter		49. 11. 6
Stores		11,666. 11. 10

Decrease - Wild Geese & Rabbits  
£ 6. 17. 0

10) I beg to refer to my Letter No 144, Par 4 as to a Clerk whose departure shd not be delayed a day beyond what is necessary. Mr Bennett may leave at any time & the Camp's business must suffer if I am long without one - The enclosed application to the Acct<sup>ts</sup> (as will be evidenced by the enclosures sent at foot) with so much otherwise requiring constant thought & attention is more than I can long undergo

alone without being misapprehended, &  
I therefore hope a suitable Man may be  
speedily sent - It is useless to go into  
the errings & misstatements made to  
me by Mr Bennett as to the commu-  
nications from time to time recd. as to  
the Accounts, to make me believe they  
were attended to - I have now gone  
very carefully thro' them & believe every  
one has been explained or corrected -

I also send various returns & copy Cash  
Book to end of June last - Stores on hand  
at that date - Schedule &c of all fixed  
& moveable property - Valuing Account  
&c &c -

(11) - I enclose for Messrs' Bewick & Co. Letter  
& papers as to Romberg's action, which  
I apprehend must fail - also as to the  
Privy Council Appeal, including the Original  
Grants & Decrees of Nos 9 & 10 at Salvador -  
I believe the transcript of the Record  
in the Cattle killing case goes to the Privy  
Council by this Mail -

12. The "Penny" arrived on the 11 Sept  
with a Cargo of Posts & Rails - Captain Nickels  
paid more than the expenses of the Schooner  
by Peathers Skins & ~~reimbursed~~ obtained  
in Exchange for Stores, & for sales of  
Stores for Cash, thus bringing the  
Wood free of Cost - He sailed again on  
the 16<sup>th</sup> inst. with Stores to trade with &  
with an extra number of hands to  
leave on the Coast settling ~~the~~ shares,  
calling for them again, <sup>after</sup> ~~which~~ he has  
obtained & brought here the results of  
his barter & I hope, about 40 Tons of  
Sting Guano -

13. I found three large cases of furniture  
on board the "Malda" for the Government, but  
- not having any advice as to these, I have  
charged & recd. £3 a Ton measurement, being  
£13. 10. 0 credited to Store -

14. I will report as to the Malda's Cargo  
by her - It is a great error to send a  
short supply - for unless (I do give many)

50 firkins of Butter only are sent - the ordinary  
sale of about 14 firkins a <sup>per</sup> week, will get rid  
of these, without unusual demand, in about 3  
Months & then all the people will go to Dean  
for that & their general supplies often, at  
the same time for convenience - There  
are several things not sold, intended for the  
the particular request of persons here -  
- They feel annoyed & treat it as intentional  
on my part, & cease to purchase of the  
Company for a time - No Store can  
answer here as it sh<sup>d</sup> do, unless the  
all considered incidents are supplied -  
- Spars are sent instead of Oak pieces  
for Builders - The Spars will probably  
remain here for years unsold, - & the  
next Shop wanting the Oak pieces will  
obtain them from Dean, & with the  
knowledge that we have none, he would  
make his own terms as to having the  
other business of the Shop as a condition -  
The bad results are seen here in many other ways -



15 - John Riid d wd be much obliged by  
a protestance given towards his Brother  
reaching England from Canada as  
by particulars on separate paper  
Enclosed.

16) By the Matilda I will send Balance  
Sheet, but some of the Accounts will  
have to be corrected in London by the  
supply of items as will be seen in the  
"general Notes" now sent & the Totals  
will therefore of course vary from the  
London Books - The Castings in the  
<sup>Ledger</sup> Books, here will be kept in pencil  
until the Totals are correctly ascertained

I am Sir your Obedt Serv<sup>t</sup>

James Bruce

George H. Clapp Esq<sup>r</sup>

Enclosures

ac/c. 27.

- 1<sup>st</sup> Book - Given on Rankin - £12. 8. 4  
2<sup>d</sup> " Chapman - Croshaw - 40. 5. 4  
3<sup>d</sup> " Davidson - Taylor - 101. 13. 2  
" Georgian Greenfell" - (Rent. Shups Dist<sup>ts</sup> at Stanley

Enclosures continued

✓ Bill of Lading of 322 Barrels of Powder  
by Jennings Greenfell & Shannan & Co

✓ Letter for W Cropper - sent in mistake - Post  
mark "Rosemount"

✓ Emigrants - SP<sup>2</sup> Certificate -  
Relatives

✓ 1 Schedule of land & fixed property of the City

✓ 2 Do of the moveable property of Do

✓ 3 Abstract of Stores 30 June 1863

✓ 4 Clothing Account 1850 - 1863

✓ 5 Farm acct - balances & outstanding Balts  
of Stanley Butchery

6 Comparative Sales at Stanley 1861-2 & 1862-3

7 Dove Stock Returns

✓ 8 Produce &c - Do

✓ 9 Shipping List Aug 9<sup>th</sup> to Oct 14<sup>th</sup>

✓ 10 Wages (Crew) return

✓ 11 do Steady

✓ 12 Letters N<sup>o</sup> <sup>144 &</sup> 144 - (duplicates per Jones & Greenfell  
via Valparaiso)

✓ 13 - Letter N<sup>o</sup> 145.

✓ 14 - Copy Letter to Revd C Bull Oct 5<sup>th</sup> 1863

✓ 15 - "Decline" Wreck - Statute - original  
letter of W G Dean & copies of Do to him

✓ 16 Mr. Rudd - Memorandum -

## Accounts

- ✓ 15 - "Old Administration - Sunday D<sup>s</sup> & R. Wolke -
- ✓ 16 - Remarks on balance sheet - 30 June / 60 - returned with notes &c
- ✓ 17 - Notes - Accts 1860 - 1861
- ✓ 18 - Replies to remarks on Accts 1862
- ✓ 19 - Do. ———— Do. rec<sup>d</sup> in A<sup>o</sup> 107 -
- ✓ 20 - Do. ———— Do. rec<sup>d</sup> in London Dispatch of 2<sup>d</sup> Dec / 62
- ✓ 21 - Aug 1862 - Copy Minutes Cash Book -
- ✓ 22 - J. Lance - returned private Acct. - as sent to 30 June 1863 -
- ✓ 23 - General Notes on Accounts to 30 June 1863
- ✓ 24 - Objections & amendments - Journal Entries -
- ✓ 25 - Faulstich - Resolution - omitted (Do.
- ✓ 26 - Issues from Store ———— Do. omitted -
- ✓ 27 - Copy Cash Book - 1863 - June - July & Aug
- ✓ 28 - Journal Entries - 1863 - June July & Aug

## For Mess<sup>rs</sup> Beschoff & Co

- ✓ 14<sup>th</sup> July 1860 - 2 grants of 160 Acres each <sup>9 & 10</sup> Subvader Land
- ✓ 16<sup>th</sup> " " - 2 leases of land Do. Do.
- ✓ 5 & 6 Oct / 63 - letter / copy to Governor & reply / orig<sup>l</sup>
- ✓ 2 Accts & Certificate - signed to H. Gummie - Bill of Lading Coals for Johannes Stoffa - Capt<sup>n</sup> Motony's rec<sup>t</sup> for fees -

Enclosures continued

Apparatus of service of order of Privy Council  
+ recd for post & enclosed.  
Oct 17 1863 - Letter to Messrs Buschhoff & Co  
Gov. Mackenzie's Lr 18 Sep 63.

1864.  
James Lane  
Stanley. 17 Oct  
R. H. Jan  
A. 8 "  
10/14/6.

M<sup>r</sup>. David Ewan' to M. Video thence p. Mail St.

No 147

Thursday October 25<sup>th</sup> 1863  
Rec<sup>d</sup>. 4 Jan 64 Sunday Night  
Dec. 8 " " No. 293.

Sir,

I have just heard that the "David Ewan" which came in yesterday, is to go to Mule Video tomorrow Morn<sup>g</sup>, & I write this to send it by her Master, ~~for~~ as no notice has been given, yet, of a Mail being sent by her -

(2) The "Victoria" having brought a good Cargo of Pezomian Oil, I send the Matilda with such a Cargo as we have for her, & expect she will sail by Monday the 9<sup>th</sup> Nov<sup>r</sup>. - The value will be £2000 to 3000 - consisting chiefly of Oil. Hides of Cattle about 450 - Horses 150 - (Kippel & P) Wood - Ostrich feathers - Guanaco & other Skins - I send a note of the "Victoria's" Cruise, showing £238. 5. 1 to her share, - instead of lying idle in Wauler in the Harbour. -

3

The accompanying correspondence will show what has taken place as to the Mail which was to have left for Monte Video on the 19<sup>th</sup> inst., to be in time for the Mail thence to England on the 31<sup>st</sup> - But for this opportunity (quite unlooked for) of the "David Swan", you wd have had no advice to allow of the insurance of the Home Cargo, & the responsibility of sending it made me very uneasy. - Capt<sup>r</sup> Bartlett, Master & Owner of the Ship "Granada", came here in Ballast from Monte Video last month, & is loading with the Isabella's (and Atlantic) American Coals, left here last year, which he has purchased, & takes them to the Pacific for sale - His Ship Cargo are uninsured for that Voyage & he wrote to his Agents by the Mail advised for the eq<sup>t</sup>. to insure in £7000, & as he says, if his Vessel shd be lost, with<sup>o</sup>t insurance, it wd be

his view. - You will see that the Mail is  
closed at 10 a.m. - The Bag was sent for at  
near 11 - The Schooner got under weigh  
at 12 & after sailing about the Harbour  
for nearly 2 hours (during which  
Pyne took no notice of it, & did not  
even send to Capt. Sneyley to ask him  
to wait) ~~it~~ then sailed without the  
Bag - a few minutes before 4 p.m.  
Mr Pyne sent the Bag with the Letter  
dated 3 p.m. - thus keeping the Mail  
6 hours after the closing time -

Capt. Baillett was in a serious position  
& applied to Capt. Sebald (appointed "Military  
Judge" by Capt. Moore) to take his packet -  
- but he refused! - Capt. Baillett <sup>then</sup> applied  
to the Gov<sup>r</sup> by Letter, who referred him to Mr.  
Greffiths, & on seeing H.P.G., he, at last, got  
it done - There were several Captains  
in Port, & one Sepulch with Passengers, &  
they advertised a public Meeting, but it  
was not held as the Publican at Moore

House it was to have been held was  
opposed of the Government & it did not  
take place -

Not only the Captains but  
people here generally complain of Mr  
Pyne not being to be found at his office  
- it is a mile from the Company's Store,  
& instead of being there, people going  
on business, see him in his Boat  
in the Harbour - one Man, Gps, had to go  
3 or 4 times to pay Auction Duty - a Capt<sup>n</sup>  
went & was detained 2 hours & then had  
to come the next day to discharge Meat  
Shop Affairs, shortly after which he saw  
Mr Pyne sailing about - The Governor shuts  
his eyes & ears to anything Mr Pyne or Mr  
Bailey do, but hearing that (incorrectly)  
that Mr Bull had something to do with  
the Meeting, he sent for him & told him  
that if any Govt Officer differed from the  
Government he had better resign - Capt<sup>n</sup>  
Bullitt, if not another Shop Master, <sup>also</sup> was  
I hear written to the Governor or ~~complaind~~



of Mr. Pease's bearing, & non attendance  
at the Office, & asking for an interview  
to make representations to the Governor  
on the way Masters of Ships are  
treated - It is enough to drive away  
business, & every one from the Port,  
who can possibly avoid coming, but  
I suppose it must be patiently borne  
tho' the injurious consequences to the  
Company are urged upon me daily.

Altho' the strict accuracy of my  
Letter to the Gov. as to the detention of the  
Mails is indisputable, the facts stated  
being known to many people, it is  
met by such a phrase as being  
"grosslyly misinformed" tho' the  
contrary is well known when they so  
write! -

④ Mr. Dean has returned from  
visiting Peble Island & has found

about 80 out of 1000 Cattle, which he had had put upon one of the small islets of the Island, have been killed by the Sealers & the remains of their Carcasses he has brought with him -

I have never been able to feel safe in putting (as once intended) Cattle on an Island without a person in charge, & have consequently not done so -

Get a simple Ordinance prohibiting Sealers taking Dogs w<sup>o</sup> prevent these depredations - but this, hitherto, has been treated as objectionable, - as legislating for the Company's interest only - I shall have a watch kept (when Vessels leave here) this Summer, & if caught, prosecute one man for felony, (& not for killing Wild) in destroying Stock which is private property. I have offered them Beef at 20 per lb, & some have given way, but the

two Vessels "Enterprise" & "Victor" belonging to the Carpenter Philleps, invariably leave without fresh Meat, which they never go long without, either for themselves or their Dogs on board.

(5) As the "Chowdean" has probably put back it wd hardly be worth while to send another Coal Ship, yet, if you buy those of the "Atlantic", as advised - the profit on the latter wd be greater by a good deal - Tho' left in Mr Deane's charge, <sup>as Meat</sup> he has been using the Coals for his own & his Son's Horses, & 10 to 15 Tons have been thus taken - He says he was allowed to take up to 20 Tons & to pay for them what they ultimately sold for per Ton - Capt<sup>d</sup> Dunsmore told me he cd not sell a Ton, & on that account received money for expenses at the high rate which he paid Sam<sup>l</sup> for Jourd<sup>d</sup> for George H. Cropps Esq<sup>r</sup> - James Lane

P.S. I do not mention that I have stated about Mr Pyne with a view to its being represented at home, but only as keeping the directors informed of the state of things here

Return of Camp Wages 1 Oct 63  
Attendt. Gent. Notes on /co for 4<sup>th</sup> June 63.  
" " Stock Return of 1 Oct 63  
Mail Correspondence fr. 'Kate Sergeant'

1864.  
James Lane  
Stanley. 25 Oct  
H. 4 Jan  
A. 8 "

148.

1864.

James Lane Stanley Oct 26 1863

Stanley. 26 Oct

Recd. 4 Jan 64.

4 Jan

Ackd. 8 " " No. 293.

By the post of 28<sup>th</sup> which will reach England, Mrs & the duplicate of my letter of yesterday 26<sup>th</sup> Oct, with note of the Victoria's last cargo. - The other enclosed enclosures on letter 11<sup>th</sup> will with original of that letter go by the Mail from here, if it is again opened.

(2) - The Captain & wrecked crew of the Medicine are to go to Monte Video, by the "David Swan" -

(3) - When Mr Sean & Peter Smith Jr. went to Monte Video for arrival & change of the mate by the "Kate Sargeant" - I asked Lt Breguard to get them into the Hospital & about £15 was raised here for Mr Sean who had not a shilling - Peter Smith had saved money - I fear neither are long for this world -  
I am Sir your obed<sup>t</sup> serv<sup>t</sup>  
George W. Stephens

James Lane Stanley  
On consideration I send duplicate of letter 11<sup>th</sup> which please to return & duplicates of Nos 145 & 6 also.

29. Between 2 + 3 of. today I sent the other  
Packet to the Office of Mr Pyne to be posted  
to save the heavy Invoice & other rate, - he  
then said the Mail might or might not go  
& he could not take in any letters - but that if  
it was arranged & notice would be posted - I immediately  
afterwards saw Capt Phillips, who said it had been  
all agreed some hours before with Mr Pyne & he  
was then going up to sign the Contract - This was bet  
2 + 3 of. - I sent Mr Bennett again who met Capt  
Phillips coming away from Mr Pyne's Office & <sup>he</sup> said he  
had signed the Contract - Mr Bennett then  
went in & said that Capt A had so told him  
but Mr Pyne did not take in the letter  
said it was too late to post a notice (then  
5 of.) & a letter might go by private hand -  
The Mail is to go off this Ev<sup>g</sup> at 7 of. & the  
Schooner to sail early in the morn<sup>g</sup> - None of  
the Captains are able to post letters - and  
express they disagree at the place w. no assured terms -  
Mail is then closed on the 19<sup>th</sup>, despatched on  
the 26<sup>th</sup>, & the public are prevented posting  
letters in the interval -

No 149

Per "Matilda"

Stanley 9 Nov 1863

Rec<sup>d</sup>: 18 Jan 64

Ack<sup>d</sup>: 8 Feb " N<sup>o</sup>: 295.

Sir,

I now dispatch the "Matilda," & enclose Bills of Lading of her Cargo, the particulars of which, & the proportions betw<sup>n</sup> "produce" & "Adventures," will be found amongst the enclosures at foot -

(2) I also send Indent for Stores which sh<sup>d</sup> not be delayed. - If these goods are shipped, I think the Store may be considered to be supplied until Sept<sup>r</sup> 1865 - If the "Matilda" is to return, after bringing out the Cargo now indented for, I think you may look for Wool & other shipments to the value of between £3000 & £4000, + to leave here in April next -

Between the middle of April & the 1<sup>st</sup> Sept<sup>r</sup> a Vessel sh<sup>d</sup> not arrive with Stores. - If the Matilda is purchased she w<sup>d</sup>, after Sep<sup>r</sup> 1865, have to make two Voy<sup>s</sup>

(6) The "Victoria" has again left, for the Coast of Patagonia, on a sealing Cruise - Her Butcher's Bill on the Winter Cruise for Whales Oil, owing to my coming up there in Ruggles Bay, was £36 - This time I found they were going without Beef at all from Stanley, of course intending to kill for themselves. - I posted, then, a Notice "To Sealers" warning them that if they were ~~found~~ found killing Capt's Cattle they wd be prosecuted for felony, & every means of detection wd be used - Upon this they went "North about" intending to get their Beef from the Government Cattle, no doubt -

(7) The lambing season is favorable & there is a good report as recd from the Game Manager -

(8) Reed wd be obliged by £7 - being remitted to his Mother, Mr Ann Reed - 13 Myrtle Road, New Town, Exeter -

(9) If the decision of the Privy Council, is



favorable as to killing Wild Cattle, it wd  
be well to send out several Newspapers  
(6 or 8) with a good report of the Judgment -

(10) Mr Griffiths & Mr Bull wd be glad of  
the package being sent for them if  
application is made -

(11) - 2 Shepherds & 4 Helpers sh<sup>d</sup> be sent  
by first Vessel to provide for the care  
of the Lambs when weaned, in March;  
- all bound to the Company for 5 years  
if possible - It wd be economical, &  
advantageous in many ways, if a Carpenter,  
or rather a Joiner, bound in the same  
way, was sent - Wages, say £5 a Month  
& Lodging & Beef free - Also a Mason, at  
the same wages, & bound also - Houses &  
corrals must yearly be erected, & a Mason  
from Stanley & a Carpenter require now  
each £/a Day! - Neither need be very  
skilled workmen; - The Carpenter's work wd  
be to frame & erect Wood Cottages, & the  
Mason to build Chimneys, Stone Corral etc

& both, to keep Existing Buildings in repair -  
- The Agreement sh<sup>d</sup> bind them to do only  
kind of work, & not merely to follow their  
proper trades -

(12) Robson w<sup>d</sup> pay £15 each for the  
passage of Hugh Smith & John Matthews  
if they apply to the Coy & can be sent -  
- one is a Mason & the other a Ship's  
Carpenter - but they will, no doubt,  
be well informed as to asking high  
wages, & w<sup>d</sup> not do for the Camp work  
as ment<sup>d</sup> in the last Paragraph -

Robson wishes them to be face of any  
agreement, as he guarantees payment.

The more Artizans sent in this way  
the better, as nothing else will keep down  
high wages -

(13) I am very anxious about a Clerk  
being sent at once, & that a suitable  
Man sh<sup>d</sup> come - One who has been  
in communication with the Merchant  
Captains, & acquainted with Ship Brokers

business wd be preferable - Every effort  
is made by Dean & his son to secure  
Ship's' business, & "Lloyd's Agents" influence  
& hints are used unsuspectingly -

(14) The following has been communicated  
to me from, I believe, a reliable source

That the Coy have made some represent<sup>ns</sup>  
to Lloyd as to Dean colluding with the  
Master of a condemned, or wrecked, Vessel,  
not to bid - That he was written to, &  
replied - & that Lloyd's reply made to him  
that his explanation, or denial, convinced  
them there was no foundation for the  
charge - That Dean, at first, said he wd  
post the correspondence publicly in the  
Board, but that, subsequently, he thought  
it wd be better to keep it in his counting  
house to shew Captains, & supercargo  
them w<sup>th</sup> the Company. - If such a  
correspondence has taken place, I can<sup>not</sup> of  
course counteract its being so used by  
Dean, without having it -

(15) - I intended to have sent one set  
of Bills of Lading by Mail, so that, if it was  
landed ~~early~~ on the Coast, you might  
get early particulars of the Cargo, but  
the public convenience is left regarded  
more than ever - On Friday I wrote a line  
to Mr Pyne Mow, Dear Mr Pyne, I shall be  
ready to dispatch the Malilda the first  
thing on Tuesday Morn'g -  
Having previously told him she might  
leave on Monday - No notice of a Mail,  
however, was posted either on Saturday or  
Sunday - At midday on Sunday the  
Malilda arrived from Darum Harbour,  
& Capt Dyer, at once, went to Mr Pyne's  
House to tell him she wd sail on Tuesday  
Monday - It was not until today,  
Monday, that a notice of a Mail was  
posted, - the notice being given about 12  
for the Mail to close at 4 pm, altho the  
Bag is not to be given to Capt Dyer  
until 12 tomorrow - I knew nothing of the  
notice, like many others, until too late -

A separate Bag of letters is obliged to be made up for the public, in which I send duplicate Bills of lading, having procured a Postage Stamp for Slope Letter 16.4 -

Sam Sir from M<sup>r</sup> Barrett  
James Lane

George W. Prepps Esq<sup>r</sup> -

Inclosures

ad/c. 27.

- ✓ 1<sup>st</sup> Exchange - Invoice on Rankin - £119. 0. 0  
+ Letter of advice. & Act
- ✓ 2<sup>nd</sup> Ex. Chapman-Croskew & Co - 48. 5. 4
- ✓ " - Invoice - Rankin - 12. 0. 4
- ✓ Duplicate Letter 140
- ✓ Certificate of Advances (Malacca) & particulars signed by Master
- ✓ Sept & Oct - Monthly Journal Accts
- ✓ Do - Copy Cash Book
- ✓ Malacca - Particulars of cargo & "produce" & "proventine"
- ✓ Incident for Stores & Rates on outward cargo per Malacca
- ✓ 4 Bills of lading of cargo home per Do.

Enclosures continued

- ✓ Inv. - Additional general notes on Accounts -
- ✓ Additional corrections of Accts -
- ✓ "Adventures" - per Matilda - Cost & Realization
- ✓ Account Lists
- ✓ Ledger Listings of Accts to 30 June 1863.
- ✓ Shipping List

1801

1801

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No. 119.

1864.

James Lane

Stanley. 9 Nov

R. 18 Jan

A. 8 Feb



