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*Falkland Islands.*

879



COLONY

OF

Tahkland Islands

1879

\* \* The Folio of the Page must be filled in, and afterwards inserted in the annexed Index.

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*This Book and the Duplicate of it must be returned to the Colonial Office ;*

*One Copy to be retained for the Governor's use ;*

*One for the Council, and the other for the Assembly.*

SCHEDULE  
OF  
TAXES, DUTIES, FEES,  
AND ALL OTHER  
SOURCES OF REVENUE,

SPECIFIED UNDER THE RESPECTIVE LAWS OR AUTHORITIES UNDER  
WHICH THEY ARE DERIVED.

1870

Insert a detailed Account of all the Taxes and Duties collected within your Government; specifying the several Authorities under which the same have been levied, whether by Act of Parliament, by Order of the Queen in Council, by Act of the Colonial Legislature, or by other Authority of whatever description.

To this statement should be annexed such explanations as may be necessary or useful.

Description of Tax	Authority	Amount		
		£	s	d
<u>Licences</u>				
To sell spirituous and fermented liquors by Wholesale per annum	Spirit Licence Order No 9 of 1853	20	-	-
To sell spirituous and fermented liquors by Retail. per annum	do	20	-	-
To sell spirituous and fermented liquors by Wholesale and Retail. per annum	do	30	-	-
To sell spirituous and fermented liquors by Wholesale for six months	do	10	-	-
To sell Malt liquor brewed on the premises by Wholesale and Retail for one year	Spirit Licence Order No 3 of 1869	10	-	-
To keep Dogs in Stanley	Dog Licence Order No 6 of 1853		8	
Each Dog per annum				
Each Bitch do			12	
To carry on the business of an Auctioneer for twelve months	Auctioneer's Amend <sup>d</sup> Ordin <sup>e</sup> No 2 of 1858	5	-	-
To sell tobacco, cigars, or cigarettes for twelve months (Holders of Spirit Licences exempt)	Tobacco Licence Order No 5 of 1878	10	-	-

Duties

On sale of fermented or spirituous liquors by Public Auction. per centum	Auctioneer's Order No 5 of 1853	5	-	-
On sale of any other goods (except implements used on grazing or agricultural farms, or in horticulture or on biscuit, flour, wheat &c) per centum	do	2	10	-

Description of Tax	Authority	Amount		
		£	s	d
<u>Duties (continued)</u>				
On all spirits, wines and beer imported into the Colony. viz	Spirit Duties Amendment Order No 3 of 1878			
Spirituous Liquors per gall				10
Wines do				2
Beer in Cask do				3
Beer in Quart Bottles per doz				6
Beer in Pint Bottles do				3
On Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco on their importation into the Colony viz: -	Tobacco Duties Order No 2 of 1878			
On Cigars per lb				5
On Cigarettes per lb				3
On Tobacco, (except that imported for sheep washing purposes) per lb				2
<u>Dues</u>				
Every vessel anchoring in Port Stanley (except vessels of war and Colonial vessels trading between Cape Horn and Monte Video) shall pay for every vessel drawing 10 ft or more	Pilot Ordinance No 5 of 1871 and Ordinance to make further provision regarding the Harbour Regulations of Port Stanley, No 1 of 1875			6
Every vessel drawing less than 10 ft				3
Outward Rate one half of Inward Rate				
<u>Charges</u>				
On all powder deposited in the Government Magazine per package	Pilot Ordinance No 5 of 1871			6
On each Siaman confined in the Colonial Jail	Summary Jurisdiction Order No 1 of 1863			16
On water supplied to Shipping from the Government Reservoir	Governor by Public Notice			26

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SCHEDULES

OF THE

F E E S

RECEIVED BY THE SEVERAL OFFICERS IN THE  
RESPECTIVE DEPARTMENTS;

Specifying the Authority under which they were originally established, and by  
which the present rates were fixed, and at what period.

1879.

Insert Tables of all the Established Fees received by the respective Officers, together with  
the Authorities under which the same are demanded.

By whom receivable	For what Service	Under what authority	Amount £ s d
Police Magistrate or other functionary	Examination of married woman for certificate to bar dower (of land)	Sand Conveying Order No 3 of 1853	- 6
Any Surveyor or Registrar	For a description of a subdivision of a former grant	do	- 5
do	Placing a diagram on the instrument	do	- 5
Solicitor or other person	Engrossing a grant on parchment or paper	do	1 10
do	Filling up parchment printed form of grant	do	- 10
do	Placing a certificate of acknowledgment on any grant	do	- 5
do	Attending Judge to obtain a certificate of acknowledgment on any grant	do	- 5
Registrar	Registration and recording of every instrument of not more than five folios of seventy two words each, including receipt and certificate of registry	Registration Ordinance No 10 of 1853	- 10
do	Every additional folio of seventy two words	do	- 1
do	Every search	do	- 2 6
do	An attested copy of or extract from any recorded instrument or deposited memorial or notice, for every folio of seventy two words	do	- 1
do	An attested copy of or extract from the general index, for every line	do	- 6

By whom receivable	For what Service	Under what Authority	Amount £ s d
Registrar	Every search or inspection of indexes, recorded instruments, or deposited memorials or notices	Registration Order No 10 of 1853	- 2 6
do	Comparing if required any instrument with the record thereof by reading over the same with the party registering, for every folio of seventy two words	do	- 2
do	Comparing if required any copy or extract supplied by the Registry Office by reading over the same with the party requiring such copy of extract for every folio of seventy two words	do	- 2
do	Every other certificate of any description	do	- 2 6
do	Registering every birth	do	- 2 6
do	Searching the Registry Book of Births:— Each name within ten years Every year beyond in addition	do	- 1 6
do	Searching the Registry Book of Deaths:— Each name within ten years Every year beyond in addition	do	- 1 6
do	Copy and certificate of each entry in register book of births and deaths	B 2 do	- 2 6

By whom receivable	For what Service	Under what authority	Amount £ s d
Any clergyman	Searching the Registry Book of Burials Each name within ten years Every year beyond	Registration Order No 10 of 1855	1 0 6
do	Searching the Registry Book of Baptisms Each name within ten years Every year beyond	do	1 0 6
do	Copy and certificate of each entry in Registry Book of Baptisms and Burials	do	2 6
Governor	Licence for marriage	Marriage Order No 1 of 1858	3 0 0
Minister	Marriage by Governor's Licence	do	2 0 0
Clerk to Minister	do do	do	10 0 0
Minister	Marriage after Banns or Registrar's Certificate	do	10 0 0
Clerk to Minister	do do	do	5 0 0
Minister	Publication of Banns of Marriage	do	2 6 0
do	Travelling expenses when required to celebrate a marriage under a Governor's Licence - for every mile beyond Stanley	do	3 6 0
do	Copy certified by Minister of entry in Registry kept by minister	do	2 6 0
Minister or Registrar	Searching the Marriage Register Books: each year within ten years	do	1 0 0
do	Every year beyond in addition	do	6 0 0

By whom receivable	For what Service	Under what authority	Amount £ s d
Registrar	Entry of notice of Marriage	Marriage Order No 1 of 1858	2 6 0
do	Receiving oath or declaration and issuing Certificate for marriage	do	10 0 0
do	Entering Cautel	do	5 0 0
do	Marriage by Registrar	do	5 0 0
do	Copy of registry of marriage certified by Registrar	do	2 6 0
Public Vaccinator	Every successful Vaccination	Vaccination Order No 1 of 1868	2 6 0
Escheator General	Each Inquiring	Order to declare the law and practice in cases of Escheat	3 0 0
Chief Constable	Each Summons	do	1 6 8
do	Summoning Jury	do	3 0 0
Chief Justice	Discharging the Duties of Notary Public. "Such and the like fees as a Notary Public appointed by the Laws of England"	Ordinance No 2 of 1876	0 0 0

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a general discussion of the problem. It is shown that the problem is equivalent to the problem of finding the minimum of a certain function. This is done by using the method of Lagrange multipliers.

2. In the second part of the paper, the method of Lagrange multipliers is applied to the problem of finding the minimum of the function  $f(x, y, z) = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$  subject to the constraint  $g(x, y, z) = x + y + z = 1$ . The minimum value of the function is found to be  $\frac{1}{3}$ .

3. The third part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the method of Lagrange multipliers. It is shown that the method can be used to find the minimum of a function subject to a constraint. The method is applied to the problem of finding the minimum of the function  $f(x, y, z) = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$  subject to the constraint  $g(x, y, z) = x + y + z = 1$ .

4. The fourth part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the method of Lagrange multipliers. It is shown that the method can be used to find the minimum of a function subject to a constraint. The method is applied to the problem of finding the minimum of the function  $f(x, y, z) = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$  subject to the constraint  $g(x, y, z) = x + y + z = 1$ .

5. The fifth part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the method of Lagrange multipliers. It is shown that the method can be used to find the minimum of a function subject to a constraint. The method is applied to the problem of finding the minimum of the function  $f(x, y, z) = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$  subject to the constraint  $g(x, y, z) = x + y + z = 1$ .

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ABSTRACT  
OF THE  
NET REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE  
OF  
*Talkland Islands*  
FOR THE YEAR  
1879.

Insert under general heads the Receipts and Disbursements, so as to exhibit distinctly and separately the Sources from which the Receipts have been derived; on the one hand, whether from the Resources of the Colony, from Parliamentary Grants, or from Her Majesty's Treasury; and, on the other, the Total Expense incurred by each Department of the Government; distinguishing the Ordinary Established Charge of the several Offices from their Contingent and Accidental Expenses.

Such observations as may be sufficient to explain the causes, and point to the remedy of any deficiency in the Revenue, or excess of the Expenditure, must form the subject of a Special Report to accompany the Blue Book when transmitted to the Secretary of State.

REVENUE.

Cash in Hand 31<sup>st</sup> December 1878  
Arrears of Revenue last Year Sterling. £ s. d. £ s. d.  
~~20 15 6~~ 20 15 6

FIXED.

Customs	1982	14	2
Licences	230	12	.
Rents: exclusive of Land	39	6	8
Tines, Fees and Forfeitures	72	18	.
Land Revenue	1881	6	2
Sale of Government Property	311	8	.
Rates	29	5	.
Postage	57	17	3
Miscellaneous Receipts	71	18	.
Auction Duties	30	18	4
Sale of Crown Land	150	.	.
Pilotage	147	3	6
Harbour Dues	16	14	6

Fixed Revenue carried forward £ 5022 17 5022 17

Carried forward £ 5042 17 1

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

Arrears of Expenditure of last Year .. .. . Sterling. £ s. d.

Ordinary and Fixed Expense of the Departments of Government. Contingent and Accidental Expense. Total Expenditure.

Sterling.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Governor's Dept.	1350	.	.	21	16	.	1371	16	.
Magistrate's Dept.							200	.	.
Judicial Dept.	137						137	.	.
Ecclesiastical	572						572	.	.
Medical	529	16	.				529	16	.
Police Force	395	16	.				395	16	.
Lamp-lighter and Street-keeper	33	.	.				33	.	.

Civil Establishment carried forward 3239 8 3239 8

Carried forward £ 3239 8



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NET REVENUE and

	Sterling.			£ s. d.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				817	17	1
<b>INCIDENTAL Receipts</b>						
Amount of Money Orders issued in the Colony payable in the United Kingdom	623	18	9			
Repayment of Advances	817	17	-			
1. Cash advanced for payments to Resident Military Services						
2. For maintenance of Cape Vemboke Lighthouse						
3. For relief of Distressed British Seamen						
Total Incidental Revenue Receipts	1436	15	9	1436	15	9
Carried forward				9610	12	10

127

EXPENDITURE—continued.

	Sterling.			£ s. d.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				3739	8	-
<b>DISBURSEMENTS on ACCOUNT of MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL SERVICES</b>						
<b>Allowances</b>						
Colonial Allowance to the Detachment Royal Marines forming the Garrison	28	9	3			
Allowances to Governor for extra prisoners in Gaol						
" to Officers in Charge of Reservoir for water supplied to shipping						
" to Pilot for Pilotage of Sundry vessels	106	17	-	135	6	3
<b>Pensions</b>				477	19	11
<b>Works and Buildings:</b>						
Wages of Civil Workmen and Materials				123	16	14
<b>Judicial: exclusive of Retable</b>				9	9	-
Police: do				149	2	6
Gaol: do				38	15	3
Medical: do				7	5	6
Rent				3	-	-
Conveyance of Deeds				800	-	-
Miscellaneous Services				212	-	6
Civil Store Department				185	10	2
Miscellaneous Disbursements Carried forward						
Carried forward				5681	13	5



NET REVENUE and

EXPENDITURE—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Sterling. Brought forward				9610	12	10
Total Revenue .. Sterling						
				9610	12	10

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Sterling. Brought forward				6039	15	4
<del>MILITARY DISBURSEMENTS DEFRAID</del> by the COLONY.						
Sundry Payments made ORDINARY. on account of Personal Accounts						
Money Order Account with United Kingdom				421	16	
Repayments of Loans				2245	11	6
Board of Trade Advances						
Lighthouse Advances						
Advances to Resident Military Personnel				811	12	10
<del>CONTINGENT.</del>						
In all Military Disbursements				3179		4
				3479		4
Total Expenditure .. Sterling				9518	15	8

1877

COMPARATIVE YEARLY STATE-

MENT of the REVENUE.

[ 1877 ]

Specify each separate Tax or Duty.	Revenue properly belonging to the Year 1876 in Pounds Sterling.			Revenue properly belonging to the Year 1877 in Pounds Sterling.			Increase in Pounds Sterling.			Decrease in Pounds Sterling.			Cause of Increase or Decrease.	
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		
Land Sales				150			150							
Land Revenue	1790	10	6	1881	6	2	90	15	8					
Rents: exclusive of Land	52	10		39	6	8				13	3	14	Casual	
Customs	1329	6	1	1982	14	2	653	8	1				from increase in Spirit Duty and new Duty on Tobacco &c	
Auction Duties	23	1	10	30	18	4	7	16	6					
Licences	218			230	12		12	12					Casual	
Postage	65			57	17	3				7	2	9		
Fines, Fees & Forfeitures	164	17	7	72	18					91	19	7	fewer refractory prisoners imprisoned during year	
Pilotage Dues	66	17		147	3	6	80	6	6				increase in number of ships calling during year	
Harbour Dues	17	8		16	14	6				12	6		Casual	
Rates	30	3	9	29	5					18	9			
Sale of Government Property	25	9	1	311	8		285	18	11				from Sale of four Government Cottages	
Interest	15	9	8							15	9	8	The Exchange Bills formerly held by Crown Agents on account of the Colony were sold during the year	
Miscellaneous Receipts	40	3		71	18		31	15					Repayment of advance made to the Police Force in England	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>£5558</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>£5022</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>£1306</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>£129</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Net Increase £1083..5..1</b>	

1877  
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COMPARATIVE YEARLY STATEMENT

Specify each separate Head of Expenditure.	Actual Expenditure 1878 in Pounds Sterling.			Actual Expenditure 1879 in Pounds Sterling.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries: Fixed Establishments	2389	15	1	2717	4	
do: Provisional & Temporary	436	14	5	821	5	4
Allowances	690	2	5	135	6	3
Judicial: exclusive of Establs	13	16	4	9	9	
Police: do	150	11	9	129	2	6
Govts: do				38	15	3
Ecclesiastical & Educational: do	5	4	11			
Medical: do	8	1	10	7	5	6
Works & Buildings: do	246	10	10	123	16	4
Rent	12			3		
Conveyance of Mails	800			800		
Miscellaneous Services	49	16	6	212		6
Civil Store Department	481	3	1	485	10	2
Commissariat	413	2	8	13	17	8
Special Payments	34	16	11	33	15	
Drawback	22		6			
Transport	210	13	5	204	9	1
Interest				116		2
Pensions	400			477	19	11
TOTAL .. .. .	£6364	10	8	£6583	4	6

OF THE COLONIAL EXPENDITURE.

Increase in Pounds Sterling.			Decrease in Pounds Sterling.			Cause of Increase or Decrease.
£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
327	8	11	-	-	-	} Re-arrangement of Civil Establishments
382	10	11	-	-	-	
			564	16	2	Withdrawal of Machines
				4	7	Casual
37	6					Expenses connected with Police Force
<del>127</del>	<del>6</del>					
				5	4	} Casual
				16	4	
						Saving in Expenditure
				122	14	Casual
				9		
						Insurance of Government Buildings & Expenses connected with Police
162	4					Casual
4	7	9				Withdrawal of Machines
				400	5	} Casual
				1	11	
				22	6	Passage Money of the new Colonial Deacons, Schoolmaster &c
153	15	8				Interest on Loans to Crown Agents &c in Colony
46		2				Pension of late Colonial Deacon
77	19	11				
£1283	13	4	£1024	6	10	Net Increase £259. 3. 6
1173	13	4				144. 6. 6 E 2

LOCAL REVENUES.







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PUBLIC DEBT.

[ 46 ]

PUBLIC DEBT.

Debts.	To whom due.	Rate of Interest.	When incurred and for what Cause.
		<i>Nil</i>	

[ 47 ]

State Provisions for Payment of Interest or Sinking Fund, and refer to Enactments by which it is made.	Amount of Original Debt.	Amount repaid.	Remarks.
		<i>Nil</i>	

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## MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

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Enumerate the Military Posts and Works; specifying whether the same are under the control of the Ordnance Department, and whether any expense is incurred on account thereof by the Colony;

A General Return of the Militia, and any other Local Corps, with the Charge attending the same;

The pecuniary Allowances (if any) granted to the Queen's Troops; and the Value of Rations, Quarters, or other advantages received by them, and forming a Charge on the Colony;

Ascertain and state the Amount of Bills drawn by the Commissariat for the Pay and Allowances of the Troops; the Amount of Bills drawn by the Ordnance Department for Pay and Allowances of the Detachments of Royal Artillery and Engineers; and the Amount of Expenses incurred by the Ordnance Department for the construction and repair of Military Works.

DETAILS OF THE EXPENDITURE INCURRED BY THE COLONY  
ON ACCOUNT OF ITS MILITARY DEFENCE.

In Pounds Sterling.  
£ s. d.

.....  
*There is no Military Force in the Colony*

*[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side]*

RETURN OF MILITIA.

State the Number of Regiments composing the Militia, and the Establishment of each Regiment, with its precise Name or Designation.

State the Period or Number of Days during which the Force is liable to be called out to be drilled.

State the actual Amount of the Expense which is incurred for the support of the Force; whether for the purchase of Arms, Equipments, Clothing, Ammunition, or for Pay.

State the Title and Date of the Act in force for regulating the Militia.

---

*There is no Militia at present embodied  
in the Falkland Islands.*

ACCOUNT of EXPENDITURE incurred by GREAT BRITAIN

COMMISSARIAT.

Pay of the Troops, Provisions, &c.

Specify each separate Head of Expenditure.	Amount in Pounds Sterling.		
	£	s.	d.
Nil			

for the Military Protection, and in aid of the Civil Establishment.

ORDNANCE.

Military Works, Stores, Barracks, &c.

Specify each separate Head of Expenditure.	Amount in Pounds Sterling.			Total Expenditure incurred by Great Britain, in Pounds Sterling.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Nil						

PUBLIC WORKS.

RETURN of all PUBLIC WORKS, CIVIL ROADS, CANALS, BRIDGES,

Describe the Work, and where situated.	Whether constructing or under Repair.	Estimated Expense in Pounds Sterling.	Authority under which it is executed.
<p>The Wall round the new Gaol was completed and the new Gaol came into occupation during the year.</p>			

BUILDINGS, &c., &c., not of a Military Nature, which have been undertaken during the Year.

Fund from which the Expense is defrayed.	When commenced.	Whether finished or unfinished.	If finished, actual amount of Expenditure in Pounds Sterling.	If unfinished, Amount of Expenditure up to present Date in Pounds Sterling.	Remarks.

LEGISLATION.

SCHEDULE

OF ALL THE

LAWS, PROCLAMATIONS, ORDERS IN COUNCIL, &c.

WHICH HAVE BEEN PROMULGATED IN THE COLONY  
DURING THE YEAR

1879

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England
No 1 of 15 <sup>th</sup> April 1879	An Ordinance for declaring the validity and effect of certain Leases of Crown Lands in the Falkland Islands	In Despatch No 35 of 20 <sup>th</sup> April 1879
No 2 of 15 <sup>th</sup> April 1879	An Ordinance for granting Joseph Sellman and John von Harden the Privileges of British Born Subjects within the Colony of the Falkland Islands.	In Despatch No 36 of 20 <sup>th</sup> April 1879
No 3 of 20 <sup>th</sup> Decr 1879	An Ordinance for granting Chas. Haussen the Privileges of a British Born Subject within the Colony of the Falkland Islands.	In Despatch No 92 of 20 <sup>th</sup> Decr 1879

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England.
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[ 64 ]  
LEGISLATION.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England.

[ 65 ]  
LEGISLATION.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England.

[ 66 ]  
LEGISLATION.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England.

[ 67 ]  
LEGISLATION.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to Exe.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

POLITICAL

Franchise.	Name of Electoral Division.	Number of Representatives.	Number of Registered Electors at last Election.
	<i>Nil</i>		

FRANCHISE.

Ordinary Duration of Sessions and Assemblies, and Periods of Meeting.	By what Acts regulated.	Number of Voters at last General Election.	Date of last General Election.	Remarks.

COUNCILS AND ASSEMBLIES.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

RETURN of Members composing the Executive Council.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Confirmation.	Whether holding any and what other Civil or Military Office.
J. J. Callaghan Cmly. <i>ex officio</i>			Governor and Commander-in-Chief, and Chief Justice.
H. N. Watts M.D.	1870 6 <sup>th</sup> Dec.	1871 21 <sup>st</sup> March	Late Colonial Surgeon
Arthur Bailey	1876 29 <sup>th</sup> August	1876 28 <sup>th</sup> Nov	Police Magistrate
Samuel Hamilton	1879 20 <sup>th</sup> April	1879 July	Colonial Surgeon

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

RETURN of Members composing the Executive Council.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Confirmation.	Whether holding any and what other Civil or Military Office.

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LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

RETURN of Members composing the Legislative Council.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Confirmation.	Whether holding any and what other Civil or Military Office.
J. F. Callaghan Cmly	ex officio	President	Governor and Commandant - in-Chief, and Chief Justice
Arthur Bailey	do		Justice of the Peace
G. M. Dean	do		Justice of the Peace

The Legislative Council is composed of the Governor for the time being as President, and the two Justices whose names shall stand first in any General Commission of the Peace.

[ 77 ]  
LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

RETURN of Members composing the Legislative Council.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Confirmation.	Whether holding any and what other Civil or Military Office.

[ 78 ]  
ASSEMBLY.

RETURN of Members of the Assembly.

Names.	When Elected.	For what Place.	Whether holding any and what Office, Civil or Military.
		<i>Nil</i>	

[ 79 ]  
ASSEMBLY.

RETURN of Members of the Assembly.

Names.	When Elected.	For what Place.	Whether holding any and what Office, Civil or Military.
		<i>Nil</i>	

RETURN of Members of the Assembly.

Names.	When Elected.	For what Place.	Whether holding any and what Office, Civil or Military.
Nil			

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

OF

*Falkland Islands*

FOR THE YEAR

1879.

Insert the several Establishments of Government, arranged according to Departments, including every Individual employed therein, with all the particulars specified in the several columns of the Return relative to the nature of their duties, their Emoluments, Length of Service, &c.

Insert 1st, All the Officers of the Civil Departments.

2ndly, The Officers of the Judicial Departments.

3rdly, The Clergy.

Insert on the next leaf an Alphabetical List of all the Officers, and the Page in which their Office is described.

Under "Remarks" should be explained the nature of the duties performed by those Officers, the designation of whose Office does not sufficiently explain the functions attached to them.

At the end of the Establishment insert a Special List of all those Officers who have given security for the due discharge of their duties.

[ 82 ]  
LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.
Bailey Arthur	Registrar General, Receiver of Wrecks, Police Magistrate	100
Brandon S. B.	Colonial Chaplain and Acting Schoolmaster	102
Brown G. H.	Principal Lightkeeper	104
Callaghan J. H. Esq.	Governor and Commander-in-Chief, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, Notary Public, Vice-Admiral of the Vice-Admiralty Court and Judge	96
Carey Charles	Assistant Constable	100
Collins John W.	Colonial Treasurer acting as Colonial Secretary, Postmaster, Harbour Master, Collector of Customs, Clerk to the Supreme Court.	96
Coulson William	Office Keeper and Messenger, and Horsekeeper	98
Felton Alice	Schoolmistress	98
Joran James	Roman Catholic Priest	102
Hamilton S.	Colonial Surgeon, Public Vaccinator and Health Officer	96
Hardy Fred.	Constable	100
Heuston B. Esq.	Assistant Colonial Surgeon and Public Vaccinator	96
Hocking Jas. Esq.	Assistant Lightkeeper	104
Kelvan G. F.	Carpenter, Streetkeeper and Lamp-lighter	98

[ 83 ]  
LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.
Leech Bruce	Constable	100
Mr. Allister Chas.	do	100
McNiece John	Chief Constable	100
McLauchlan Jas.	Government Pilot	98
Nixon John	Printer	98
Parry J. H.	Goalie, Courtkeeper, Parish Clerk and Marshal of the Vice-Admiralty Court.	100
Sparkes Wm.	Constable	100
Watts H. St.	Coroner	100
Yeoman Anthony	Presbyterian Minister	102



[ 86 ]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[ 87 ]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[ 88 ]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[ 89 ]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[ 90 ]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[ 91 ]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[ 92 ]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[ 93 ]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.
<p><i>[Faint handwriting]</i></p>	<p><i>[Faint handwriting]</i></p>	<p><i>[Faint handwriting]</i></p>

OFFICE	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.			From what Fund the Salary is paid.
				£	s.	d.	
Governor and Commander-in-Chief	J. F. Callaghan C.M.G.		Brought forward Royal Commission dated 26 April 1876	100	-	-	Colonial Revenue aided by Parliamentary Grant
Colonial Treasurer	Wm. Collins	15 May 1878	Secretary of State by Despatch	200	-	-	
Colonial Surgeon	Sam. Hamilton	15 March 1879	do	300	-	-	
Assistant Colonial Surgeon	Benj. Lydd Houston	do	do	200	-	-	
Schoolmaster (acting)	Rev. S. Brandon	20 May 1879	By the Governor	100	-	-	
Carried forward				900			

Amount of Fees during the Year 1879 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom. If the Office be held by a Military or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 1879	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
	Government House furnished	Is also Chief Justice ex officio	Nil	Is allowed 20 tons Coal for the Public Reception Rooms	1 <sup>st</sup> May 1876
	No	Is Collector of Customs, Postmaster, and Harbour Master without additional Salary.	Nil	None	24 Dec 1874
	No	Is also Health Officer and Public Vaccinator	Nil	None	15 Mar 1879
	No	Is also Public Vaccinator	Nil	None	15 Mar 1879
	Yes	Is also Colonial Chaplain	Nil	School fees say £30 a year	9 Feb 1877

REMARKS.

(a) This office was held by W. Watts until 14 March 1879 when he retired on a pension

(b) This office was held by Sam Beattie until 14 March 1879 and from that date until the 20<sup>th</sup> May 1879 by J. A. Taylor

REMARKS—continued.

Salaries: Provisional and Temporary

OFFICE.	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.			From what Fund the Salary is paid.
				£	s.	d.	
			Brought forward	1000	-	-	Colonial Revenue aided by Parliamentary Grant.
Government Office keeper and Messenger	Wm. Coulson	1 <sup>st</sup> Oct 1869	Governor	60	-	-	
Housekeeper and Carter	do	1 <sup>st</sup> July 1876	do	30	-	-	
Gardener <sup>(a)</sup>	John Beck	1 <sup>st</sup> June 1879	do	60	-	-	
Schoolmistress	Alice Tilton	1 <sup>st</sup> Feb 1874	do	18	-	-	
Storekeeper	G. J. Kelway	1 <sup>st</sup> Apr 1877	do	18	-	-	
Lamp lighter	do	do	do	15	-	-	
Government Printer	John Nixon	-	do	-	-	-	
Pilot	Das. McLauchlan	1 <sup>st</sup> June 1877	do	-	-	-	
Carried forward				£	2200		

REMARKS.  
(a) This office was held by Thomas Curry until 21<sup>st</sup> May 1879

Amount of Fees during the Year 1879 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom. If the Office be held by a Military or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 1879	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
	Has quarters adjoining the Government Office	Vide below	Nil	No	18 <sup>th</sup> Oct 1869
	do	Vide above	Nil	No	do
	No	No	Nil	No	1 <sup>st</sup> June 1879
	No	No	Nil	No	1 <sup>st</sup> Feb 1874
	No	Is Fireman Carpenter 2s 8d a day and officer in charge of Reservoir	Nil	No	1878
	No	Is employed at 4/- a day when required			
	No	Paid by fees for every vessel piloted into Harbour	Nil	No	1 <sup>st</sup> June 1877

REMARKS—continued.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.			From what Fund the Salary is paid.	
				£	s.	d.		
<b>Judicial Department</b>				Brought forward	7	20	1	Colonial Revenue aided by Parliamentary Grant
Chief Justice of the Supreme Court	J. F. Callaghan Chief	-	Royal Commission	-	-	-		
Clerk of the Supreme Court	John W. Collins	15 <sup>th</sup> May 1878	Governor	-	-	-		
Police Magistrate	Arthur Bailey	3 <sup>rd</sup> July 1876	do	100	-	-		
Crowner	H. W. Watts	1 <sup>st</sup> May 1879	do	-	-	-		
Chief Constable	John McFiee	3 <sup>rd</sup> Jan 1879	do	100	-	-		
Constables	Bruce Leech	do	do	60	-	-		
	(a) Chas. McAllister	do	do	60	-	-		
Assistant Constable	J. W. Hardy	1 <sup>st</sup> Nov 1879	do	60	-	-		
	Wm Sparkes	do	do	60	-	-		
Constable	Chas. Carey	3 <sup>rd</sup> Jan 1879	do	30	-	-		
Keeper of the Court House	J. H. Parry	1 <sup>st</sup> Oct 1879	do	12	-	-		
Quartermaster	do	1 <sup>st</sup> Jan 1879	do	60	-	-		
Carried forward				27	14	2		

REMARKS.

(a) Constables Prescott and Clapperton were dismissed from the Police Force for misconduct.

Amount of Fees during the Year 1879 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom.  If the Office be held by a Military, or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 1879.	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
	Government House	Is also Governor and Commander-in-Chief	Nil	Is also Notary Public	1 <sup>st</sup> May 1876
	No	Honorary appointment Is also Colonial Treasurer	Nil		24 <sup>th</sup> Dec 1874
	No	Is also Registrar General & Receiver of Duties Paid by Fees	Nil	Enjoys a pension of £266/15/4 a year	1878
	House Rent Free	No	Nil	Enjoys a pension of £97.10/4 a year	31 <sup>st</sup> July 1865
	do	No	Nil	Nil	5 <sup>th</sup> Jan 1879
	do	No	Nil	Nil	do
		No	Nil	Nil	1 <sup>st</sup> Nov 1879
		No	Nil	Nil	do
		No	Nil	Nil	3 <sup>rd</sup> Jan 1879
	Vide below	Vide below	Nil	Nil	1 <sup>st</sup> Oct 1878
	House attached to Govt. rent free	Is also Court Keeper, Parish Clerk and Marshal of the Admiralty Court	Nil	Fuel, Light and Soap 6s a day for each prisoner over three	1 <sup>st</sup> Oct 1846

REMARKS—continued.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.	From what Fund the Salary is paid.
				Brought forward	£ 743 . .
<u>Ecclesiastical Establishment</u>					
Colonial Chaplain	L. E. Brandon	9 Feb 1877	Secretary of State by Despatch	300 . .	Colonial Revenue assisted by Parliamentary Grants
Presbyterian Minister	Anthony Freeman	14 Jan 1876	do	100 . .	
Roman Catholic Priest	Jas. Moran	do	do	50 . .	
Parish Clerk & Sexton	J. W. Parry	14 July 1874	do	10 . .	
				Carried forward	

REMARKS.

Amount of Fees during the Year 1879 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom. If the Office be held by a Military, or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 1879	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
£ . s . d.					
	Passage Rent 22/12	Is also Acting Schoolmaster	Nil	Nil	9 Feb 1877
	House allowed by Falkland Islands Com	Nil	Nil	Nil	14 Jan 1876
	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	do
		Vide page 103	Nil	Nil	14 Oct 1874

REMARKS—continued.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.			From what Fund the Salary is paid.
				£	s.	d.	
<u>Lighthouse Establishment</u>				Brought forward	5	203	
Principal Lightkeeper	G. H. Brown	10 <sup>th</sup> Aug 1877	Trinity House Board	150	-	-	
Assistant Lightkeeper	Jas. Worthington	5 <sup>th</sup> Oct 1874	Governor	96	-	-	
				Carried forward	£ 649		

Board of Trade

REMARKS.

Amount of Fees during the Year 1879 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom. If the Office be held by a Military or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 1879	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
	Lives at Lighthouse			Fuel and Light	10 <sup>th</sup> Aug 1877
	do			do	5 <sup>th</sup> Oct 1874

REMARKS—continued.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.			From what Fund the Salary is paid.
				£	s.	d.	
			Brought forward				
			Carried forward				

REMARKS.

Amount of Fees during the Year 18 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom. If the Office be held by a Military or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 18	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.

REMARKS—continued.

RETURN OF OFFICERS  
WHO HAVE GIVEN SECURITY FOR THE DUE DISCHARGE OF THEIR  
DUTIES.

[ 110 ]

RETURN of OFFICERS who have given Security for the due Discharge of their Duties.

Names.	Offices.	State Nature and Amount of Security, Names of the Sureties, and Sums for which they are answerable.
	<u>Nil</u>	

[ 111 ]

RETURN of OFFICERS who have given Security for the due Discharge of their Duties.

Names.	Offices.	State Nature and Amount of Security, Names of the Sureties, and Sums for which they are answerable.

RETURN of OFFICERS who have given Security for the due Discharge of their Duties.

Names.	Offices.	State Nature and Amount of Security, Names of the Sureties, and Sums for which they are answerable.

PENSIONS

PAYABLE OUT OF THE REVENUES OF THE COLONY.

[ 114 ]  
PENSIONS.

NAME OF THE PARTY.	Amount of the Pension in Sterling.			Authority under which the Pension was granted.
	£	s.	d.	
Bailey Arthur	266	13	4	Secretary of State's Despatch No 21 of 7 <sup>th</sup> July 1873
Bull. Rev Charles	133	6	8	Secretary of State's Despatch No 8 of 3 <sup>rd</sup> Feb 1874
Kelway Geo. J.	53	16	8	Secretary of State's Despatch No 27 of 22 <sup>nd</sup> July 1874
Hocking James	25	-	-	Secretary of State's Despatch No 15 of 1 <sup>st</sup> May 1876
Watts. Horace N. M.D.	97	10	-	Secretary of State's Despatch No 4 of 8 <sup>th</sup> February 1879
	<u>£ 576</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>8</u>	

[ 115 ]  
PENSIONS.

Date from which the Pension has been paid.	Service for which the Pension was granted.	Amount of Emolument when last employed in Public Service.			Present Age of Pensioner.	Cause of Retirement.
		£	s.	d.		
1 <sup>st</sup> April 1873	Surveyor General	400	-	-	61	Abolition of Office
15 <sup>th</sup> May 1873	Colonial Chaplain	400	-	-	60	Ill health
1 <sup>st</sup> Jan 1880	Foreman Carpenter, Storekeeper, Officer in charge of Reservoir &c.	160	-	-	48	Ill health
1 <sup>st</sup> January 1879	Quartermaster	60	-	-	62	Ill health
14 <sup>th</sup> March 1879	Colonial Surgeon	450	-	-	46	Ill health & re-arrangement of establishments
		<u>£ 1470</u>				

[ 116 ]

PENSIONS.

NAME OF THE PARTY.	Amount of the Pension in Sterling.			Authority under which the Pension was granted.
	£	s.	d.	

[ 117 ]

PENSIONS.

Date from which the Pension has been paid.	Service for which the Pension was granted.	Amount of Emolument when last employed in Public Service.			Present Age of Pensioner.	Cause of Retirement.
		£	s.	d.		

[ 118 ]  
PENSIONS.

NAME OF THE PARTY.	Amount of the Pension in Sterling.			Authority under which the Pension was granted.
	£	s.	d.	

[ 119 ]  
PENSIONS.

Date from which the Pension has been paid.	Service for which the Pension was granted.	Amount of Emolument when last employed in Public Service.			Present Age of Pensioner.	Cause of Retirement.
		£	s.	d.		

RECAPITULATION OF THE ESTABLISHMENT.

	Paid by Great Britain in Sterling Money.			<i>and</i> Paid by the Colony in Sterling Money.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Civil Establishment .. .. .	2000	-	-			
Contingent Expenditure .. .. .	201					
Judicial Establishment .. .. .	100					
Contingent Expenditure .. .. .	442					
Ecclesiastical Establishment .. .. .	450					
Contingent Expenditure .. .. .	10					
<i>Lighthouse</i> Miscellaneous Expenditure .. .. .	246					
	3449					
Pensions .. .. .	576	6	8			
Grand Total .. .. .	4025	6	8			

FOREIGN CONSULS.

RETURN of CONSULS of Foreign Countries residing in Falkland Islands.

Names of Consuls.	Name of the Country which he represents.	If confirmed, state the date of his Exequatur.	If not confirmed, state the reason why.
Cobb, R. G.	Italy Germany Chili	18 <sup>th</sup> March 1869 14 <sup>th</sup> June 1869 27 <sup>th</sup> June 1877	
Dean G. M. (Vice-Consul for)	Denmark United States Sweden Norway	23 <sup>rd</sup> February 1858 29 <sup>th</sup> April 1868 12 <sup>th</sup> June 1877	
Gerard George	United States of America	21 <sup>st</sup> June 1875	

POPULATION.

Insert Population according to last Census, and if none has ever been taken, according to the last means of Information that may be accessible.

RETURN of the POPULATION, and of the

County, District, or Parish.	Area in Square Miles.	WHITES.		COLOURED POPULATION.		TOTAL.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Stanley Township of	12	360	243			360	243
Darwin Harbour, and the other Country Stations of the Falkland Islands Company.	900	225	123	1		226	123
Port Fitzroy and the other Stations on the East Island belonging to N.B. Packer		23	17			23	17
Sundry other Stations on the East Island, leased by several smaller proprietors		94	42			94	42
South American Mission Station at Heppel Island		3	5			3	5
West Falkland and adjacent Islands	3500	199	96			199	96
		904	526	1		905	526

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS and DEATHS.

Aliens and Resident Strangers, not included in preceding Columns.	Total Population to the Square Miles.	Persons employed in			Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.
		Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Commerce.			
6	609						
8	357						
	40						
	136						
21	29						
5	290						
40	1468						

The population is chiefly employed in the sheep farming and seafaring industries. There are a few artisans, chiefly carpenters, masons, and blacksmiths in the Islands.

Registrar General's Returns		Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.
Males	32			10
Females	31			7
	63	9		17

Disease of the Heart	2
Consumption	1
Convulsions	4
Accidentally overlaid	1
Strangulated Hernia	1
Crohn's of the Liver	1
Inanition	2
Scrophulous Caries	1
Chronic Bronchitis	1
Chronic Syphilis	1
General Debility	1
Cause unknown	1

[ 96 ]

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[ 97 ]

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MISCELLANEOUS NUMERICAL RETURNS.

MISCELLANEOUS

County, District, or Parish.	No. of Savings Banks.	No. of Friendly Societies.	No. of Depositors in Savings Banks.	No. of Persons connected with Friendly Societies.	Freeholders.	Persons paying direct Taxes.
County of Nozo, District of Stanley	Nil	1		108		
<p>The Stanley Benefit Club established 1859</p> <p>The receipts for the year ending 30<sup>th</sup> April 1879 amounted to £122. 14. 6. During the same period the amount of sick and burial money paid by the Club was £ 72. 3. This was paid in Voluntary contributions to the nine recipients, in sums varying from 8/- to £12. The Balance in favour of the Stanley Benefit Club on the 30<sup>th</sup> April 1879 was £ 566. 17. 11.</p>						

NUMERICAL RETURNS

Persons living in Villages built since the Emancipation.	Paupers.	No. of Immigrants.	No. of Emigrants.	Children employed in Agriculture.	REMARKS.
~	~	10 males 8 females			<p>These immigrants are shepherds and their families introduced by the Jullien and Iceland Company under the Land Ord. System.</p>

364.12  
127.14  
237.00  
694.06  
65.10  
628.96

ECCLESIASTICAL RETURN.

RETURN of the NUMBER of

CHURCHES, LIVINGS, &c.

Names of the Parishes, in what County or District, and Extent in Square Miles	Population of each Parish.	Name of the <sup>Chaplain</sup> and Value of the Living.	Parsonage House.	Glebe.	Church, where situated, and the number of Persons it will contain.
Parish of the Holy Trinity situated in the District of Stanley	609	Rev L Brandon M.A. Colonial Chaplain £500 a year, also fees about £5	Yes	Yes	The building used for Public Worship known as Trinity Church was originally built for an Exchange, one wing of which is used for a Schoolroom and the other for divine service. It is not consecrated and it is situated in the town of Stanley. It will contain about 150 persons.

Number of Persons generally attending.	Chapel, where situated, and the Number of Persons it will contain.	Number of Persons generally attending.	Whether Protestant or Roman Catholic.	Parsonage House.	Dissenting Places of Worship.	Remarks.
Morning 100 Evening 95	A small chapel has been built in Stanley by the Roman Catholics at their own expense. It will contain about 80 persons. Rev. Jas. Moran, Priest	61 average attendance 42	Roman Catholic	No	No	
	At Darwin Harbour a Presbyterian Church has been built by the employees of the Falkland Islands Company. It will contain from 80 to 100 persons. Rev. Anthony Roman Minister	20 to 30	Presbyterian	Yes	No	

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

EDUCATION.

RETURN of the NUMBER

Name of the Parish and in wh County or District.	Public or Free School, and where situated, and whether Sunday or Week-day.	In connexion with Church of England.	Other Schools.	Name of the Schoolmaster or Schoolmistress, and Salary.	Number of Scholars.			Mode of Instruction.
					Male.	Female.	Total.	
Parish of the Government Holy Trinity County of Ross	Government Day School for all denominations	Sunday School	Sunday School	Mrs. L. Brandon (Acting) Schoolmistress £100 a year + Fees	69	59	128	
	do Infant School		Sunday School at Darwin	Alice Nelson Schoolmistress £18 a year + Fees				
Darwin	There is a school at Darwin supported by the Falkland Islands Company for the children of their employes				about 50			

of SCHOOLS, &c.

If supported by Government or voluntary Contributions, and Amount of each.	Expense of each School.	Number of Private Schools.	REMARKS.
The Government Schools are supported by the Colonial Government	The expenses of the Sunday Schools are defrayed by private contributions	Nil	£130 a year
	The school at Darwin is supported by the Falkland Islands Coy		£100 a year

RETURN of the principal Publications during the preceding year, including Newspapers and Reviews, and (if known) the circulation of such Newspapers and Reviews.

Title of Publication.	Circulation.
<i>Nil</i>	

EXCHANGES, MONEYS, WEIGHTS,  
AND  
MEASURES.

Insert under separate Heads the Course of Exchange; a List of the Gold, Silver, and Copper Coins current in the Colony, and their relative value to each other; the Amount of Bullion and of Paper Currency in Circulation; in what Money Accounts are kept; and the Weights and Measures in common use.

## COURSE OF EXCHANGE.

Government Bills on the Home Departments  
are negotiable at par in exchange for specie.  
Commercial Bills are drawn on England at 5%  
premium; on Foreign Countries at 10% premium

## COINS.

Principally British Silver

There are very few foreign Coins.

Their current value is as follows:-

Mexican Silver Dollar	4 <sup>s</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
French, Five Franc Piece	4 <sub>4</sub>
Brazilian, Two Milreis	4 <sub>4</sub>
Chilian 20 Cent Piece	8 <sup>2</sup>

---

AMOUNT OF COIN IN CIRCULATION.

---

Very small not more than £2000. and  
much inconvenience is caused in consequence.

---

AMOUNT OF PAPER CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION.

---

There is no paper currency in circulation

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ACCOUNTS KEPT IN.

---

*British Sterling*

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WEIGHTS.

*British Standard*

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MEASURES.

*British Standard*

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IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

FOR THE YEAR

1870

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No. 1.—TOTAL VALUE in Sterling of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the Colony of  
*Falkland Islands* from and to each Country, in the Year 1879.

COUNTRIES.	Imports therefrom.	Exports thereto.
UNITED KINGDOM.	£ 31.473	£ 71.340.
TOTAL .. .. .	31.473	71.340

No. 1.—TOTAL VALUE in Sterling of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the Colony of  
*Falkland Islands* from and to each Country, in the Year 1879.

COUNTRIES.	Imports therefrom.	Exports thereto.
BRITISH COLONIES*	£ <i>Nil</i>	£ <i>Nil</i>
TOTAL .. ..	£	£

\* State each Colony and Foreign Country separately.

No. 1.—TOTAL VALUE in Sterling of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the Colony of  
*Falkland Islands* from and to each Country, in the Year 1879.

COUNTRIES.	Imports therefrom.	Exports thereto.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.*	£	£
<i>Montevideo</i>	<i>7467</i> <i>31473</i> <hr/> <i>38940</i>	<i>Nil</i>
TOTAL .. ..	£ <i>7467</i>	£

\* State each Colony and Foreign Country separately.

No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of Falkland Islands.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL.
Ale. Beer and Porter	United Kingdom			
Animals, Sheep, Cattle and Horses	do.			
Apparel; Cotton, Woollen, Linen, and Silk Manufactures &c. Drapery, Slop Clothing Millinery	do			
Boots and Shoes	do			
Building Materials	do.			
Butter, Cheese, Preserved Milk &c	do.			
Coals	do.			
Cottons, Linens, &c of all kinds not included as apparel	do.			
Earthenware, Glass and China	do			
Flour, Bread, Oats, Barley and Corn	do			

Carried Forward

in the Year 1879

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	Of Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when Imposed.	
	570				
	270				
	2520				
	1650				
	5070				
	670				
	1896				
	4249				
	290				
	340				
	£13,615				

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No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of *Falkland Islands*

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL.
		<i>Brought forward</i>		
<i>Hardware, Ironmongery Cutlery and all Iron and Steel Manufactures</i>	} <i>United Kingdom</i>			
<i>Machinery</i>		<i>do</i>		
<i>Oilman's Stores, Soap Candles, Starch, Groceries &amp;c.</i>	<i>do.</i>			
<i>Oil: Seal, Whale, rape seed &amp;c, not Colonial Produce</i>	<i>do.</i>			
<i>Provisions of all kinds not otherwise enumerated</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Perfumery</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Ship Chandlery Stores, Cordage, Shrothing &amp;c</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Skins; Seal &amp;c not Colonial</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Spirits and Wines of all kinds</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Tobacco</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Other articles not included in above</i>	<i>do</i>			

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in the Year 1879.

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	Of Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when Imposed.	
	<i>£13,615</i>				
	<i>2509</i>				
	<i>746</i>				
	<i>3,396</i>				
	<i>310</i>				
	<i>3800</i>				
	<i>12</i>				
	<i>900</i>				
	<i>26</i>				
	<i>529</i>				
	<i>2340</i>				
	<i>3290</i>				
	<i>£21,473</i>				

No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of *Talkland Islands*

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL.
Ale. Beer and Porter	Monte Video			
Animals; Sheep, Cattle and Horses	do			
Apparel: Cotton, Woollen, Linen and Silk Manufactures & Drapery, Slop Clothing Hosiery	do			
Boots and Shoes	do			
Building Materials	do			
Butter, Cheese, Preserved Milk &	do			
Coals	do			
Cottons, Linens &c of all kinds not included as apparel	do			
Earthenware, Glass and China	do			
Flour, Bread, Oats Barley and Flour	do			
Carried Forward				

in the Year 1879.

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	Of Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when Imposed.	
	£ .				
	520				
	640				
	280				
	390				
	69				
	"				
	240				
	"				
	4321				
	£ 60				

No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of Falkland Islands

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL.
		Brought forward		
Hardware, ironmongery Cutlery and all Iron and Steel Manufactures	Monte Video			
Machinery	do			
Oilman's Stores, Soap, Candles, Starch, Groceries &c	do			
Oil: Seal, Whale, Rape &c & not Colonial produce	do			
Provisions of all kinds not otherwise enumerated	do			
Perfumery	do			
Ship Chandlery Stores, Cordage, Shrothing &c	do			
Skins: Seal & not Colonial Produce	do			
Spirits and Wines of all kinds	do			
Tobacco	do			
Other articles not included in above	do			

in the Year 1879.

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	Of Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when Imposed.	
	6460				
	"				
	"				
	410				
	13				
	250				
	"				
	120				
	"				
	"				
	60				
	154				
	£ 7467				



No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL.

in the Year 18

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	Of Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when Imposed.	





No. 3.—GENERAL EXPORTS from the Colony of *Falkland Islands.*

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	QUANTITIES		
		Produce and Manufactures of the Colony.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL.
Bones, Horns, &c	United Kingdom			
Hides: ox, cow, calf, horse	do.			
Junk, metal and old iron	do.			
Manufactured goods re-exported	do.			
Oil: seal, whale, and penguin	do.			
Sealskins: hair and fur	do.			
Sheepskins	do.			
Tallow	do.			
Wool	do.			

in the Year 1879.

QUANTITIES.		VALUE IN STERLING.			ARTICLES.
British, Foreign, and other Colonial Produce and Manufactures.	TOTAL.	Produce and Manufactures of the Colony.	British, Foreign, and other Colonial Produce and Manufactures.	TOTAL.	
				£ 10	
				5020	
				90	
				300	
				1200	
				1400	
				1940	
				5940	
				55,440	
				£71,340	







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SHIPPING.

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No. 1.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of SAILING VESSELS ENTERED at PORTS

COUNTRIES WHENCE ARRIVED.	BRITISH.									FOREIGN.		
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Great Britain	6	2740	90	6	2120	69	12	4860	159	.	.	.
Chili	2	-	-	3	1720	45	3	1720	45	.	.	.
Bolivia	-	-	-	3	1965	57	3	1965	57	.	.	.
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.	.	.
Malden Island	-	-	-	1	1114	29	1	1114	29	.	.	.
Monte Vidso	15	1179	120	1	808	15	16	1987	135	.	.	.
Patagonia	5	360	40	-	-	-	5	360	40	1	70	29
TOTAL	26	4279	250	14	7727	215	40	12006	465	1	-	-

TOTAL

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in the Colony of Falkland Islands from each Country, in the Year 1879.

FOREIGN.						TOTAL.								
IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2740	90	6	2120	69	12	4860	159
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1720	45	3	1720	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1965	57	3	1965	57
3	649	24	3	649	24	-	-	-	3	649	24	3	649	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	<del>1</del>	<del>1114</del>	<del>29</del>	1	1114	29	1	1114	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1179	120	1	808	15	16	1987	135
1	70	29	1	70	29	5	360	40	1	70	29	6	430	69
4	719	53	4	719	53	<del>21</del>	<del>3919</del>	<del>210</del>	18	8446	268	41	12725	518
-	-	-	-	-	-	26	4279	250	-	-	-	-	-	-

No. 2.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS OF SAILING VESSELS CLEARED at PORTS

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	BRITISH.									FOREIGN.		
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Great Britain	7	2740	90	12	4271	140	19	7011	230			
Chili	2	487	11	2	1637	30	4	2124	41			
Peru	-	-	-	2	503	22	2	503	22			
Patagonia	-	-	-	1	92	23	1	92	23			
Germany	-	-	-	1	570	16	1	570	16			
United States	-	-	-	1	658	13	1	658	13			
Montevideo	-	-	-	12	1098	120	12	1098	120			
TOTAL	9	3227	101	31	8779	364	40	12,006	465			

in the Colony of *Southland Islands* to each Country, in the Year 1879.

FOREIGN.						TOTAL.								
IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
						7	2740	90	12	4271	140	19	7011	230
						2	487	11	2	1637	30	4	2124	41
									3	915	35	3	915	35
									2	162	42	2	162	42
									1	520	16	1	520	16
									1	658	13	1	658	13
									12	1098	120	13	1335	131
						1	237	11	1	237	11			
						3	719	43	3	719	43	9	3227	101
									34	9498	407	44	12,725	518





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No. 5.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of SAILING VESSELS of EACH NATION ENTERED at the Colony of *Tahiti and Islands* in the Year 1879.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.								
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
<i>Great Britain.</i>	<del>6</del> 26	<del>2740</del> 4279	<del>90</del> 250	<del>6</del> 18	<del>2120</del> 7727	<del>69</del> 215	40	17,006	465
<i>Germany</i>	-	-	-	3	649	24	3	649	24
<i>United States</i>	-	-	-	1	70	29	1	70	29
TOTAL	26	4279	250	18	8446	268	44	17,725	518

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No. 6.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of SAILING VESSELS of EACH NATION CLEARED at Ports in the Colony of *Tahiti and Islands* in the Year 1879.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.								
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
<i>Great Britain</i>	20	3842	210	20	8164	255	40	17,006	465
<i>Germany</i>	-	-	-	3	649	24	3	649	24
<i>United States</i>	-	-	-	1	70	29	1	70	29
TOTAL	20	3842	210	24	8883	308	44	17,725	518



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No. 9.—TOTAL NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of SAILING VESSELS ENTERED

NAMES OF PORTS.	BRITISH.									FOREIGN		
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Port Stanley	19	3699	201	20	816	255	39	119	275	-	-	-
Port Howard	1	133	9	-	-	-	1	133	9	-	-	-
	20	3832	210	20	816	255	40	1200	284	-	-	-
		3832										

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at each PORT in the Colony of Falkland Islands

in the Year 1879.

NAMES OF PORTS.	FOREIGN.									TOTAL.					
	IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
	4	719	49	4	719	49	19	3699	201	24	8883	304	43	12592	509
	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	133	9	-	-	-	1	133	9
	4	719	49	4	719	49	20	3832	210	24	8883	304	44	12725	
								3832							

TOTAL

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No. 10.—TOTAL NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS OF SAILING VESSELS

NAMES OF PORTS.	BRITISH.									FOREIGN		
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Port Stanley	26	4279	250	14	7727	215	40	11006	465	-	-	-
TOTAL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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in the Colony of Falkland Islands to each Country, in the Year 1879.

NAMES OF PORTS.	FOREIGN.						TOTAL.								
	IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
4	719	53	4	719	53	26	4279	250	18	8446	268	44	12725	518	
TOTAL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	





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AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATED and UNCULTIVATED Lands, Wages, Produce, Stock, &c.

Estimated Acreage of Cultivated Land in the Colony.	Estimated Acreage of Uncultivated Land in the Colony.	Estimated Acreage of the Colony.	* Number of Estates in Cultivation.	** Number of Estates Abandoned.	* Number of Estates Cultivated Wholly or Partially on the Metairie System.
100 acres of Kitchen Gardens	East-Jalkland Island - 3000 West-Jalkland Island - 2000 Adjacent Archipelago - 1500 6500 square miles = 41,159,969 acres	4,160,000 acres	None	—	—

\* These Columns are applicable to West Indian Colonies only.

AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR.

	Per Annum.	Per Day.	Per Task or Job.*
Predial..			
Shepherds	£50		
Yauchos (Cattle Herdsmen)	£60		
Boys in training for Herdsmen	£24 to £36		} With meat and house found
Labourers in the interior (per month)	£4 to £5		
Domestic ..			
Cooks	£3 to £6, a month		
Charwomen	-	6/ a day	
Trades ..			
Shipwrights		8/4 to 16/8	} The higher rate when working at ships in harbour
Blacksmiths		8/4 to 2/1	
Joiners		8/4 to 16/8	} The higher rate in summer according to the demand
Sailmakers		12/6	
Stonemasons		8/4 to 12/6	
Day Labourers		5/ to 8/4	
Sailors		5/ to 10/	

\* This Column is applicable to West Indian Colonies only.

RETURN of the PRODUCE,

Name of the County, District or Parish.	CROPS.						STOCK.			
	State the Nature of the Crop, and the Number of Acres of Land in each Crop.						Number of			
	Potatoes	Turnips	Other Vegetables	Pasture.	Total Number of Acres in Crop.	Number of Acres of Uncultivated Land.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Goats.
1 District of Stanley	100	2	3				140	320	1310	40
2 Safonia Darwin and other Stations of the Falkland Islands Company	1/2	1/2					630	5900	12500	
3 Port Fitzroy, Deland Harbour and other Stations of Captain Piche	1/2						170	2690	10000	
4 Other small Stations throughout the best Falkland Islands	3	1					570	4000	46000	
5 West Falkland	40	6					678	2800	167000	40
	15 1/2	9 1/2	5 1/2				2078	15610	187000	80
							15710			

STOCK, &c.

Name of the County, District or Parish.	PRODUCE.						PRICE OF PRODUCE.									
	State the Nature of the Produce, and the Quantity of each.						State the Nature of the Produce, and the Price of each in Sterling.									
	Wool	Hides	Cattle killed for consumption	Sheep killed for consumption	W. Livers	W. Fat	Wool	Hides	Beef	Mutton	Vegetables	Penguin Oil	Seal Oil	Sheep	Horses	Horned Cattle
	1.419.340 lb.	78.500 lb.	169	1650	Value £5940											
	Average price 10 1/2 per lb.	Average price 25/- each	2 to 2 1/2 per lb.	2 to 2 1/2 per lb.	1 to 2 1/2 per lb.	17 per gallon	36 per gallon	10/- to 20/- each	£8 to £25 each	£3 to £5 each						

AVERAGE PRICES of various ARTICLES of Use or Consumption.

	Sterling Prices.			Prices in			
	£	s.	d.	January.	April.	July.	October.
Wheaten Flour	per <del>100</del> <sup>Bag</sup> of 100 lbs.	1	5				
Wheat	per Imperial Bushel	.	.				
Wheaten Bread	per lb.	.	3				
Horned Cattle	.. .. .	£ 3	to £ 5				
Horses	.. .. .	£ 8	to £ 15				
Sheep	.. .. .	10	to 30				
Goats	.. .. .	"	"				
Swine	.. .. .	£ 1	to £ 5				
Milk	per q <sup>t</sup> .	8 <sup>d</sup>	to 1 <sup>s</sup>				
Butter, Fresh	per lb	.	2				
" Salt	do	.	2 6				
Cheese	do	.	1 4				
Beef	do	2 <sup>d</sup>	to 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Mutton	do	2 <sup>d</sup>	to 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>				
Pork	do	.	1				
Rice	do	.	4				
Coffee	do	1/9	to 2/3				
Tea	do	3/6	to 4/1				
Sugar	do	5 <sup>d</sup>	to 6 <sup>d</sup>				
Salt	do	.	1				
Wine	per gallon	20	to 80				
Brandy	do	35	to 50				
Beer	Per 1/2 Bottle	.	1 9				
Tobacco	Per pint do	.	1 9				
	per lb	4/6	to 6/6				
Boots and Shoes	per pair	20	to 27				
Seaman's Boots	do	50					
Slop Clothing	a suit	4	10				
Colonial made do	do	6	upwards				
Hats	from	10	6				
Caps		4/6	to 10/6				

Underclothing and most other articles are 100% over English prices.

Improvements in Agriculture and Manufactures introduced this Year.

Progress of any Improvements previously reported.

MANUFACTURES, MINES,  
AND  
FISHERIES.

RETURN OF THE MANUFACTURES,

MANUFACTURES. Number, Name, Situation, and Description of Manufactures, Mills, Works, &c. &c.	SHIPS.			MINES and Number, Name, Situation, and Description of the Mines and Quarries.
	Number of Ships built in the Colony.	Tons Burthen.	Registered according to Law.	
There is no manufactory or Mill &c in the Colony	6	100	6 with a tonnage of 384 tons	There are no mines in the Colony. Good building Stone is found in almost all parts of the Islands
	Last year there were altogether Ninety six Schooners and Cutters engaged in the coasting trade of the Colony.			

MINES, and FISHERIES.

QUARRIES. Name of the Mineral Substances.	Quantity produced and Value in Sterling.	Number of Ships and Boats employed.		FISHERIES. Description of Fish, and Quantity of each.	Value in Sterling.	General Remarks.
		Ships.	Boats.			
Granite Limestone	Only a small quantity of stone is produced, to build a small house or a wall					
		There are two local schooners engaged in sealing.				
				Mullet, Smelt, a small Rock Cod, a kind of herring and Trout &c are caught in small quantities.		
						There is no fishery trade and no sales take place.

GRANTS OF LAND.

RETURN OF LANDS GRANTED

County or District.	Number of Grants under 100 Acres.		Number of Grants above 100, not exceeding 500 Acres.		Grants exceeding 500 Acres.	
	Number of Grants.	Number of Acres.	Number of Grants.	Number of Acres.	Name of Grantee.	Extent of Grant.
Town of Stanley	1	1 1/2 acres	✓	✓	✓	✓

AND SOLD DURING THE YEAR 1879

Total Number of Grants, 1879	Total Number of Acres granted, 1879	Whether by Grant or Purchase.	Where sold, state the Average Price per Acre.	State the Total Number of Acres granted in the Colony.	State the Total Number of Acres sold.	State the Total Number of Acres that remain ungranted.
1	1 1/2 acres	By purchase	In Stanley £100 per acre	Three grants of 35 acres of land were granted to each of the Pensioners enrolled for service in the Falkland Islands, altogether 78 1/2 acres, 8 perches. Several of these grants have been surrendered to the Crown, leaving a balance of 21 1/2 acres, 1 furlow, 26 perches granted.	724.894 acres. 26 perches	343520 1/2 acres

REMARKS ON SQUATTING.

There is no squatting. All the land  
belonging to the Crown is leased.

GAOLS AND PRISONERS.

STATISTICAL RETURN for the PRISONS of (Falkland Islands) for 1879.

Name and Nature of the Prisons. (Whether "Common Gaol," "Penitentiary," &c.) Here "Lock-ups" not to be inserted.	Total Number of Persons Committed in 1879.	Number Committed for Debt, Want of Bail, and Punishment.			Number of those Committed who have been Previously Convicted.			Number of Persons Committed to Penal Imprisonment,* including "Penal Servitude" (if that term is used in the Colony to describe any Punishment).				The Daily Average Number in Prison.	The Number of Admissions to Hospital during the Year 18	The Daily Average on the Sick List.	The Number of Deaths during 1879.
		For Debt.	For safe Custody till Trial, or for want of Security.	For purposes of Penal Imprisonment.*	Once.	Twice.	Thrice or more.	For Five Years or more.	For One Year or more, but less than Five Years.	For more than Three Months, and less than One Year.	For Three Months or less.				
Common Gaol	11										11	1			Nil
TOTAL	11										11	1			Nil
Here fill up the columns in respect of the whole Colony															
Men	11														
Women															
Juveniles															

\* By "Penal Imprisonment" is meant imprisonment inflicted as a substantive punishment in pursuance of a sentence of a Court of Justice, as distinguished from imprisonment for safe custody, &c.

THESE QUESTIONS ARE TO BE FILLED UP IN RESPECT OF  
EACH PRISON IN THE COLONY.

Questions.

I. If the prison is on the separate system, is the separation complete? And if not, what is the separation enforced by day and night respectively?

Answers.

By day the prisoners are employed on the roads &c. At night the separation is enforced.

II. If not on the separate system, what provision is there for the supervision of the prisoners while in association?

The prisoners are always under the supervision of the Gaoler, whilst at work.

III. How many cells are there; and how many associated wards?

Seven Cells One ward and two day rooms

Questions.

Answers.

IV. Taking the average number of prisoners in gaol, how many cubic feet of space are there for each prisoner during the hours of sleep?

There are seven cells. Each contains (1450) four hundred cubic feet

V. How are the prisoners classified?

They are not classified

VI. Is penal labour—that is, labour by treadmill, crank, or shot drill—in force?

No. The men are employed quarrying stone, repairing the public roads, and drains &c. The prisoners are usually refractory seamen

Questions.

Answers.

VII. If so, during what periods of imprisonment, in respect of what classes is such penal labour enforced? In stating hours of treadwheel labour, give, first, the total time on and off at the wheel, &c.; secondly, the length of spells and intervals of rest.

✓

VIII. What kind of labour, other than penal labour, is in use?

✓

IX. If the prisoners are employed beyond the walls of the gaol, state—

1. On what kind of work they are so employed?

On the public roads, and drains, quarrying stones

Questions.

Answers.

2. How are they supervised?

By the gaoler, night and day

3. How many escapes of prisoners, while being employed beyond the gaol, have taken place during each of the last three years?

None

4. How the profits of their labour are accounted for.

✓

X. What was the total annual cost of the prison during the year 1879?

£98. 15. 3

Questions.

Answers.

XI. What was the annual amount of the prisoners' earnings during 1879?

Nil

XII. What are the number of the hours allotted for sleep? And, if sleep is in association, are the dormitories lighted; and how often are they patrolled during the night?

Nine  
The dormitories are lighted.  
Each prisoner has a separate cell. The Guards patrol at uncertain hours during the night.

XIII. What were the number and nature of the punishments inflicted for offences committed by prisoners undergoing imprisonment?

None

Questions.

Answers.

XIV. Is there, or are there, any Chaplain or Chaplains of any, and what, religious persuasions?

The Colonial Chaplain and the Roman Catholic Priest visit the Gaol on Sundays

XV. Are religious services regularly, or otherwise, performed for the benefit of the prisoners of any, and if any, what, religious persuasion?

Vide above

XVI. Are Roman Catholic Priests and Dissenting Ministers allowed free access to prisoners of their own persuasion? and are they apprized when prisoners of their respective persuasions enter the prison?

Yes

Questions.

Answers.

XVII. What provision is made for the education of prisoners?

None

XVIII. On what conditions are remissions of imprisonment granted?

The prisoners being in most cases refractory seamen, remissions of imprisonment are granted on the application of their respective captains, when their ship is about sailing

XIX. Have Coroner's Inquests been held on every occasion of a death in prison during the past year? And what were the verdicts?

There have been no deaths

Questions.

Answers.

XX.

(1) What was the sanitary state of the prison during the year 1879?

Good

(2) What were the prevailing diseases?

None

XXI. What are, shortly, the rules as to Diet?

Breakfast: Bread 8oz  
Oatmeal 2oz  
Dinner: Soup 1 pint  
Bread 8oz  
Potatoes 1 lb  
Beef or Mutton 8oz  
Supper: The same as breakfast  
Twice a week each man receives  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  of an oz. of sugar

CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

I.—OFFENCES.

TABLE showing the Number of Offences reported to the Police or the Magistrates during 1879.

Total Number of Offences reported.	Offences against the Person.	<del>Prædial Larceny.*</del> Breach of Customs Laws	Offences** against Property (other than Prædial Larceny.)*	Other Offences.
1225	67	1	21	1833

\* By "Prædial Larceny" is meant the offence prevalent in the sugar-growing and Coolie-importing colonies—of robbing provision grounds and homesteads. It need not be filled up in colonies where such crime is not prevalent; and, it being struck out, any other prevalent crime may be substituted—as Cattle Stealing, Arson, &c., &c.

\*\* Include both Offences against rights of Property and Injuries to the subjects of Property.

II.—APPREHENSIONS AND SUMMONSES.

TABLE showing the Number of Persons brought before the Magistrates' Courts by Arrest Warrant or Summons for Offences, and how their Cases were disposed of in the Magistrates' Courts.

	Number Discharged for want of Prosecution by the Party complaining or for want of Evidence.	Number of Cases Dismissed on the Merits.	Number of Persons summarily Convicted.	Number of Persons Committed for Trial in the Superior Courts.
Offences against the Person		11	476	
<del>Prædial Larceny</del> .. ..			1	
Customs				
Offences against Property* other than Prædial Larceny .. ..			10	
Offences against Master and Servants Acts, including Acts relating to Indentured Coolies ..		31	2015	
Other Offences .. ..	31			
Total Number of Persons Summoned or Apprehended	3	4	26	

NOTE.—Purely Civil Cases in which Magistrates exercise jurisdiction are not to be included in this or the following table.  
\* See foot note (\*\*) above.

III.—SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.

TABLE showing the Number of Summary Convictions for various Classes of Offences, and the kind of Punishments Inflicted.

Punishments.	Total Number of Offences.	Assaults and other Offences against the Person.	Malicious Injuries to Property.	Prædial Larceny.*	Offences against Property other than Malicious Injuries to Property or Prædial Larceny.	Offences against Revenue Acts, Highway Acts, Health Acts, and other Acts relating to the Social Economy of the Colony.	Offences against Masters and Servants Acts, including Acts relating to Indentured Coolies.	Other Offences.
Fine .. .. .	124	125			11	1		18
Imprisonment, in lieu of fine or surety ..								
Peremptory Imprisonment .. .. .	10	1					10	4
Whipping .. .. .								
Bound over with or without sureties ..	2	2						
Total .. .. .	26	14			11	1	10	

NOTE.—Where there has been an Appeal from the Magistrate's decision the case is to be entered as finally decided, and not necessarily according to the Magistrate's original decision.

IV.—INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS IN THE SUPERIOR COURTS.

Including Courts analogous to the Courts of Quarter Sessions in England — i.e., District Courts, &c.

State how the Cases tried in the Superior Courts ended.  (Each prisoner tried should be counted as a separate case; but where any large batch of prisoners have been convicted together, the fact might be mentioned in a note below).	Include in the Returns below the Indictments for Attempts and Conspiracies to commit the several Offences.															
	Total.	Murder, other than Wife and Child Murder.	Manslaughter.	Attempt at Murder.	Murder of Wife, Reputed Wife, or Concubine.	Child Murder.	Concealment of Birth.	Abortion.	Rape.	Unnatural Crimes.	Other Offences against the Person.	Malicious Injuries to Property.	Robbery with Violence.	Prædial Larceny.	Other Offences against Property.	Miscellaneous Offences.
Judgment for the Crown ..																
Judgment for the Prisoner ..																
Prisoner found Insane ..																
Case fell through for want of Prosecution, including cases where a Bill was thrown out by Grand Jury .. .. .																

V.—COMPARATIVE TABLE.

COMPARATIVE TABLE showing the Number of Offences, Apprehensions, Convictions, and Acquittals for the last Four Years.

	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
The number of offences reported to the Police .. .. .	29	33	46	62
The number of persons Apprehended by the Police or summoned before the Magistrates .. .. .	29	33	46	47
The number of Summary Convictions:—				
1. For offences against the person .. .. .		5	2	6
2. For prædial larceny .. .. .		3	1	
3. For offences against property other than prædial larceny .. .. .	4		1	
4. For other offences .. .. .	17	21	26	25
The number of Convictions in the Superior Courts:—				
1. For offences against the person .. .. .	2	1		
2. For prædial larceny .. .. .				
3. For offences against property other than prædial larceny .. .. .	1		1	
4. For other offences .. .. .				
The number of persons Acquitted:—				
1. In the Inferior Courts .. .. .	4	1	15	4
2. In the Superior Courts .. .. .	1		0	

HOSPITALS.

*There is no hospital in the colony*

## HOSPITALS RETURN.

NOTE.—On the first occasion of filling up these Forms, a Plan of each Floor of the Hospital should be sent home. Each such Plan should be the size of the Blue Book sheet. In subsequent years, if there has been no material alteration in the Buildings, or addition to them, it will be sufficient to refer to the Blue Book in which the Plans were sent home. If the Buildings are afterwards altered or enlarged, fresh Plans should be sent home with the Blue Book of the year in which the alterations were effected.

### Hospital Return for the Colony of Falkland Islands, for the Year 1879.

#### Question I.

	Number remaining in Hospital at the beginning of the year 18	Number admitted during the year 18	Daily Average in Hospital during the year 18	Attendants					Patients Discharged			Number who died in 18	Average stay of those			Specify the longest time for which any one Inmate has stayed	
				Nurses doing no other duty		Servants partially or not at all employed as Nurses			Cured	Relieved	Not improved		Dead in 18	Discharged	Remaining at the end of 18		
				Day Nurses	Night Nurses	Not Nurses	Partial Day Nurses	Partial Night Nurses									
Males.....				Nil													
Females....				Nil													

#### Question II.

Give the Name or Number of each Ward	Length in feet	Breadth in feet	Height in feet	Number of Beds assigned to the Ward	Amount of cubic space available for each Patient for the average number of Patients in the Ward	The greatest number of Patients in the Ward at any one time during the year	Windows and Ventilating Openings		Connection of the Privy with the Ward		Is there any Sink or Drain opening in Ward?		REMARKS
							Total area in square feet	Area capable of opening in square feet	If Privy in Ward	If leading out of Ward	Trapped?	Untrapped?	

#### Question II.—(continued).

(I.) What quantity of Water is available for each Patient every day?

What is the source of the Water Supply?

What is the quality of the Water?

(II.) Detail the arrangements as to Baths and Lavatories.

(III.) What is the system of Sewerage; and what the condition of the Privies?

Question III.

Give the number of Visits of Inspection paid to the Hospital during the year 18\_\_

Specifying the character of the Visit in respect to Notice	And stating the Official Position of the Visitors		
	By the Governor or Colonial Secretary	By a Government Inspector	By a Committee of the Governing Body
By Appointment .....			
Of Surprise .....			

(I.) In reference to the above Table, state whether or not the Register Books were produced on every occasion; and if not, on how many occasions they were not so produced?

(II.) And if on any occasion when they were examined, they were found not to be properly made up to date of examination.

(III.) State also how many Reports of the following kinds have come under the notice of the Governor:—

- (a.) Reports of a Financial and Statistical kind, especially such as show the system on which Money and Store Accounts are kept and audited.
- (b.) Reports by Persons charged with the immediate management of the Hospital.
- (c.) Reports by a Government Inspector, independent of the Governing Authority of the Hospital.

(Append copies of his Reports, if any.)

Question IV.

Fill up the following Table of Cases of each kind of Disease treated in the Hospital in the year, with the Number of Deaths from each such Disease:—

Diseases Treated	Number of Cases	Number of Deaths

And fill up the next Table of Cases of the following Diseases occurring amongst Patients and also amongst Officers:—

Name of Disease	Occurring amongst Patients			Occurring amongst Officers			
	Number of Cases	In case of Patients attacked while in Hospital, state how long the Person had been in Hospital before his attack, and for what disease he was admitted	Number of Deaths	Resident Officers		Non-Resident Officers	
				Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths
Yellow Fever or other Endemic Fever .....							
Plague .....							
Typhus .....							
Smallpox .....							
Scarlatina .....							
Enteric (or Typhoid) Fever .....							
Erysipelas .....							
Pyæmia .....							

## LUNATIC ASYLUM.

*There is no Lunatic Asylum in the colony.*

# LUNATIC ASYLUM RETURN.

Question I.—(Statistical).

## GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLE.

	Number Admitted during 18__	Daily Average Number during 18__	Number of Attendants				Discharged			Number of Patients who died in 18__	Average Stay of those			
			Resident		Non-Resident		Cured	Relieved	Not Improved		Dead in 18__	Discharged	Remaining at end of 18__	
			Employed in Attendance on the Patients	Employed as Servants or only partially as Attendants	Employed in Attendance on the Patients	Employed as Servants or only partially as Attendants								
Male .....			<i>Nil</i>											
Female .....														
TOTAL.....														

## OBITUARY TABLE.

Number of Deceased on Register	Age of Deceased	Sex of Deceased	Bodily Condition when Admitted	Form of Mental Disorder	Date of Admission	Cause of Death	State whether a Coroner's Inquest was held and what was the Verdict	State whether a Post-Mortem Examination was held
<i>Nil</i>								

## SPACE AND ACCOMMODATION TABLE.

Description of Rooms	The Number of such Rooms	The Gross Cubic Space of all such Rooms	The Gross Superficial Area of all such Rooms	The Average Amount of Cubic Space available for each Patient	Average Temperature		The Amount of Window Space
					Winter	Summer	
Dormitories .....							
Day Rooms and Corridors used as Day Rooms }							
Single Rooms.....							

What is the Source of the Water Supply; the Quality of the Water; and the Amount of Water available for each Patient every day?

What is the number of (I.) Lavatories?  
(II.) Baths?  
(III.) Latrines?

What is the system of Sewerage?

Question II.—(Management).  
RESTRAINT.

Restraint	Seclusion under Lock and Key	Restraint by Attendants	Mechanical Restraint
The Number of times resorted to			
The Number of persons subjected to			
The greatest duration of, in any single instance			

In reference to the above Table, state :—

- I. By whose authority Patients are restrained.
- II. What kinds of mechanical restraint are in use.
- III. Whether any, and if any, how many cases of cruelty by Attendants to Patients have been brought to the notice of the proper authority, and what was the result in each case.

- IV. What was the number of cases of injury to Patients, (i) By themselves ?  
(ii) By other Patients ?  
(iii) By Attendants ?

State the extent of (OCCUPATION.)  
(I.) The airing courts . . . . . ACRES R. P.  
(II.) And other grounds . . . . .

} Belonging the Asylum

Are the Patients, as a rule, given daily exercise, their health permitting ?

Are they confined to airing courts, or allowed to walk in other grounds, and sent beyond the Asylum ?

Are any means taken to amuse the patients, or to induce them to amuse themselves ? Detail them.

How many religious services were held in 187 ?

What was the average attendance ?

In what building, and how many could it contain ?

Give the daily average number of Patients who were employed in 187 .

Distinguishing the Sexes	Specifying the character of the Employment		
	Agriculture and Gardening	Trade	Household Work, Drawing Water, &c.
Male . . . . .			
Female . . . . .			

Question III.—(Diet.)

Append the Dietary Table.

Question IV.—(Inspection.)

Divide the Patients in the Asylum into the following Classes :—

	Males	Females
(I.) Maniacal and Dangerous		
(II.) Quiet Chronic		
(III.) Melancholy and Suicidal		
(IV.) Idiotic, Paralytic, Epileptic		

Give the number of Visits of Inspection paid to the Asylum in 187—

Distinguishing those Visits in which all Patients were seen and every Part of the Building Visited from Visits of Partial Inspection	And stating the Official Position of the Visitors							
	By the Governor or Colonial Secretary		By a Government Inspector		By a Committee of the Governing Body		By an Inspector specially charged to ascertain the continued Lunacy or otherwise of the Patients	
	By Appointment	Of Surprise	By Appointment	Of Surprise	By Appointment	Of Surprise	By Appointment	Of Surprise
1. Complete Inspections . .								
2. Partial Inspections . .								

State how many Reports of the following kinds have come under the notice of the Governor .—

- (I.) Financial and Statistical (showing, amongst other things, on what system the Money and Store Accounts are kept and audited).
- (II.) Reports by the Person or Persons charged with the immediate Management of the Asylum.
- (III.) Reports by an Official Inspector, independent of the Governing Body of the Asylum

944

[945]

CHARITABLE AND LITERARY  
INSTITUTIONS.

[ 246 ]

CHARITABLE and LITERARY

Name of Parish or District in which situated.	Hospital.	Lunatic Asylum.	Almshouse.
	<i>Nil</i>		

[ 247 ]

INSTITUTIONS.

Other Institutions.	Number of Inmates.	How supported.	REMARKS.