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Blue Book

Colony

of

Falkland Islands

1878.

COLONY

OF SOUTHLAND ISLANDS.

1878.

* * * The Folio of the Page must be filled in, and afterwards inserted in the annexed Index.

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This Book and the Duplicate of it must be returned to the Colonial Office ;

One Copy to be retained for the Governor's use ;

One for the Council, and the other for the Assembly.

SCHEDULE
OF
TAXES, DUTIES, FEES,
AND ALL OTHER
SOURCES OF REVENUE,

SPECIFIED UNDER THE RESPECTIVE LAWS OR AUTHORITIES UNDER
WHICH THEY ARE DERIVED.

1878

Insert a detailed Account of all the Taxes and Duties collected within your Government; specifying the several Authorities under which the same have been levied, whether by Act of Parliament, by Order of the Queen in Council, by Act of the Colonial Legislature, or by other Authority of whatever description.

To this statement should be annexed such explanations as may be necessary or useful.

Description of Tax	Authority	Amount	
		£	s
<u>Licences</u>			
To sell spirituous and fermented liquors by Wholesale. per annum	Spirit Licence Order No 9 of 1853	20	-
To sell spirituous and fermented liquors by Retail. per annum	do	20	-
To sell spirituous and fermented liquors by Wholesale and Retail per annum	do	30	-
To sell spirituous and fermented liquors by Wholesale for six months	do	10	-
To sell malt liquor brewed on the premises by Wholesale and Retail for one year	Spirit Licence Order No 3 of 1869	10	-
To keep Dogs in Stanley	Dog Licence Order No 6 of 1853	-	8
Each Dog per annum			
Each Bitch do			12
To carry on the business of an Auctioneer for twelve months	Auctioneers Amendment Order No 2 of 1858	5	-
To sell tobacco, cigars and cigarettes (holders of Spirit Licences except)	Tobacco Licence Order No 5 of 1878.	10	-
On sale of fermented or spirituous liquors by Public Auction. per centum	Auctioneers Ordinance No 5 of 1853	5	-
On Sale of any other goods, (except implements used on grazing or agricultural farms, or in horticulture, or on biscuit flour wheat &c) per centum	do.	2	10
On all spirits, wines and beer imported into the Colony. viz	Spirit Duties Amendment Order No 3 of 1878	10	-
Spirituous Liquors per gall	do		
Wines do	do		2
Beer in Cask do	do		
Beer in Bottle per doz	do		
Beer in Pint Bottles do	do		

Description of Tax	Authority	Amount	
		£	s
<u>Duties (continued)</u>			
On Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco on their importation into the Colony	Tobacco Duties Order No 2 of 1878	-	5
On Cigars per lb.	do	-	3
On Cigarettes per lb.	do	-	
On Tobacco (except that imported for sheep washing purposes) per lb.	do	-	2
<u>Dues</u>			
Every vessel anchoring in Port Stanley (except vessels of War and Colonial vessels trading between Cape Horn and Monte Video) shall pay for every vessel drawing 10ft or more per foot	Pilot Order No 5 of 1871	-	6
Every vessel drawing less than 10ft	Order to make further provision regarding the Harbour Regulations of Port Stanley No 1 of 1878.	-	3
Outward Rate one half of Inward Rate			
<u>Charges</u>			
On all powder deposited in the Government Magazine per package	Pilot Order No 5 of 1871	-	6
On each steamer confined in the Colonial Gavel per diem	Summary Jurisdiction Order No 1 of 1863	-	1 6
On Water supplied to Shipping from the Government Reservoir per ton	Governor by Public Notice	-	2 6

SCHEDULES

OF THE

F E E S

RECEIVED BY THE SEVERAL OFFICERS IN THE
RESPECTIVE DEPARTMENTS ;

Specifying the Authority under which they were originally established, and by
which the present rates were fixed, and at what period.

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Insert Tables of all the Established Fees received by the respective Officers, together with
the Authorities under which the same are demanded.

By whom receivable	For what Service	Under what Authority	Amount
			£ s d
Policer Magistrate or other functionary	Examination of married woman for certificate ^{to} of bar dower (of land)	Land Conveying Ord. No 3 of 1853	- 6
Any Surveyor or Registrar	For a description of a subdivision of a former grant	do	- 5
do	Placing a diagram on the instrument	do	- 5
Solicitor or other person	Engrossing a grant on parchment or paper	do	1 10
do	Filling up parchment printed form of grant	do	- 10
do	Placing a certificate of acknowledgment on any grant	do	- 5
do	Attending Judge to obtain a certificate of acknowledgment on any grant	do	- 5
Registrar	Registration and recording of every instrument of not more than five folios of seventy two words each, including receipt and certificate of registry	Registration Ordinance No 10 of 1853	" 10
do	Every additional folio of seventy two words	do	- 1
do	Every search		- 2
do	An attested copy of or extract from any recorded instrument or deposited memorial or notice for every folio of seventy two words	do	- 1
do	An attested copy of or extract from the general index, for every line	do	-

By whom receivable	For what Service	Under what Authority	Amount
			£ s d
Registrar	Every search or inspection of indexes, recorded instruments, or deposited memorials or notices	Registration Ord. No 10 of 1853	- 2 6
do	Comparing if required, any instrument with the record thereof by reading over the same with the party registering, for every folio of seventy two words	do	- 2
do	Comparing if required, any instrument copy or extract supplied by the Registry Office by reading over the same with the party requiring such copy of extract, for every folio of seventy two words	do	- 2
do	Every other certificate of any description	do	- 2 6
do	Registering every birth	do	- 2 6
do	Searching the Registry Book of Births: -		
do	Each name within ten years	do	- 1 -
do	Every year beyond in addition	do	- - 6
do	Searching the Registry Book of Deaths: -		
do	Each name within ten years	do	- 1 -
do	Every year beyond in addition	do	- - 6
do	Copy and certificate of each entry in register book of births and deaths	B ² do	- 2 6

By whom receivable	For what Service	Under what authority	Amount whom receivable			For what Service	Under what authority	Amount		
			£	s	d			£	s	d
Any Clergyman	Searching the Registry Book of Burials; Each name within Ten years	Registration Order No 10 of 1853	-	1	-	Entry of notice of Marriage	Marriage Order No 1 of 1858	-	2	6
do	Every year beyond	do	-	-	-	Receiving oath or declaration and issuing Certificate for Marriage	do	-	10	-
do	Searching the Registry Book of Baptisms	do	-	-	-	Entering Curzat	do	-	5	-
do	Each name within Ten years	do	-	1	-	Marriage by Registrar	do	-	5	-
do	Every year beyond	do	-	-	-	Copy of registry of Marriage certified by Registrar	do	-	-	-
do	Copy and certificate of such entry in Registry Book of Baptisms & Burials	do	-	2	6	Every successful Vaccination	Vaccination Ordinance No 1 of 1858	-	2	6
Governor	Licence for marriage	Marriage Ordinance No 1 of 1858	3	-	-	Each Inquiry	Order to declare the Law and Practices in Cases of Absent	3	-	-
Minister	Marriage by Governor's Licence	do	2	-	-	Each Summons	do	1	6	8
Clerk to Minister	do do	do	-	10	-	Summoning Jury	do	-	3	-
Minister	Marriage after Banns or Registrar's Certificate	do	-	10	-	Discharging the duties of Notary Public - "Such and the like Fees as a Notary Public appointed by the laws of England"	Ordinance No 2 of 1876	-	-	-
Clerk to Minister	do do	do	-	5	-					
Minister	Publication of Banns of Marriage	do	-	2	6					
do	Travelling expenses when required to celebrate a marriage under a Governor's Licence, - for every mile beyond Stanley	do	-	3	6					
do	Copy certified by Minister of Entry in Registry kept by Minister	do	-	2	6					
Minister or Registrar	Searching the Marriage Register Books; each name within Ten years.	do	-	1	-					
do	Every year beyond in addition	do	-	-	6					



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ABSTRACT
OF THE
NET REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE
OF

FOR THE YEAR

1878.

Insert under general heads the Receipts and Disbursements, so as to exhibit distinctly and separately the Sources from which the Receipts have been derived; on the one hand, whether from the Resources of the Colony, from Parliamentary Grants, or from Her Majesty's Treasury; and, on the other, the Total Expense incurred by each Department of the Government; distinguishing the Ordinary Established Charge of the several Offices from their Contingent and Accidental Expenses.

Such observations as may be sufficient to explain the causes, and point to the remedy of any deficiency in the Revenue, or excess of the Expenditure, must form the subject of a Special Report to accompany the Blue Book when transmitted to the Secretary of State.

REVENUE Collected

	Sterling.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Cash in Hand. 31 st Dec 1877					30	15	5
FIXED.							
Customs		2439	9	1			
Sale of Crown Lands		600	-	-			
Land Revenue		2920	2	6			
Rents: exclusive of Land		78	16	8			
Auction Duties		23	1	10			
Licenses		218	-	-			
Postage		188	15	7			
Fines, Forfeitures and Fees of Court		164	17	7			
Pilotage Dues		113	11	6			
Rates		40	13	9			
Sale of Government Property		25	9	1			
Interest.		15	9	8			
Miscellaneous Receipts		115	3	-			
Harbour Dues		17	8	-			
Fixed Revenue carried forward		6960	18	3	6960	18	3
Carried forward					£6991	13	8

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

	Sterling.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Arrears of Expenditure of last Year							
		293	15	10			
EXPENDITURE.							
	Sterling.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Ordinary and Fixed Expense of the Departments of Government.							
Contingent and Accidental Expense.							
Total Expenditure.							
Governor's Dept.		1350	-	-	1370	12	-
Actg Treasurers (Postmaster General)					359	9	-
Judicial Dept.		205	6	8	205	6	8
Ecclesiastical					578	-	-
Medical					456	-	-
Travels					60	-	-
Rolls					15	-	-
Lamp-lighter					18	-	-
Streetkeeper							
Civil Establishment carried forward					3063	7	8
Carried forward					3357	3	6

REVENUE.

EXPENDITURE.

Sterling.	£			s.			d.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>UNAD—continued.</i>									
Brought forward									
<u>Receipts in aid of Revenue</u>									
Parliamentary Grant.									
Total amount drawn for during 1878, on the credit of the Parliamentary Grant 1878-79									
	1755	-	-						
Loans									
	1275	-	-						
Total Fixed Revenue ..									
	3030			3030					
Carried forward									
				£ 10,021	13	8			

Ordinary and Fixed Expense of the Departments of Government.						Contingent and Accidental Expense.			Total Expenditure.			£	s.	d.
Sterling.						£			£					
Brought forward						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Total Expense of Civil Establishment														
Carried forward														

	Sterling.			£ s. d.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				10	0	11
INCIDENTAL Receipts						
Repayment of Advances						
1. Cash advanced for payments to Resident Military Pensioners	121	8	6			
2. For maintenance of Cape Pembroke Lighthouse	490	4	2			
3. For Relief of Distressed British Seamen	324	10	10			
Amount of Money Orders issued in the Colony and payable in United Kingdom	618	4	7			
Total Incidental Revenue	1554	7	11	1554	7	11
Carried forward				10	5	76

	Sterling.			£ s. d.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				3357	3	6
DISBURSEMENTS on ACCOUNT of MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL SERVICES						
Allowances						
Colonial Allowance to the Detachment Royal Marines forming the Garrison	581	12	2			
Allowance to Quaker for extra Prisoners in Gaol						
- to officer in Charge of Reservoir for water supplied to Shipping						
- to Pilot for Pilotage of Sundry Vessels.	108	10	3	690	2	5
				399	19	8
Pensions						
Works & Buildings						
Wages of Civil Workmen and Royal Marine Labourers				246	10	10
				13	16	14
Judicial: exclusive of Retablihsments				5	4	11
Ecclesiastical & Educational: do				8	1	10
Medical: do				261	14	5
Police & Gaols do				1800	-	-
Conveyance of Mails				222	6	11
Transport				1507	15	5
Civil Store Department				274	10	9
Interest						
Miscellaneous Disbursements Carried forward						
Carried forward				8787	7	"

NET REVENUE

EXPENDITURE—continued.

Sterling.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward							
Total Revenue ..					£	11,576	1 7

Sterling.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward					9937	2	5
Sundry Advances made							
MILITARY DISBURSEMENTS DEFRAID by the COLONY.							
On account of Personal Accounts							
Head of Disbursement							
ORDINARY.							
Repayment of Money Order Account with the United Kingdom		618	4	7			
Advances to Resident Military Pensioners		115	7	7			
Lighthouse Advances		400	6	3			
Board of Trade Advances		327	1	1			
Repayment of Deposits		1146	3	5			
Advance to Crown Agents		158	15	6			
Advance to Police Force		75					
CONTINGENT							
In all Military Disbursements ..		2840	18	5	2840	18	5
Total Expenditure .. Sterling		£	12,778				10

COMPARATIVE YEARLY STATEMENT of the REVENUE.

Specify each separate Tax or Duty.	Revenue properly belonging to the Year 1877 in Pounds Sterling.			Revenue properly belonging to the Year 1878 in Pounds Sterling.			Increase in Pounds Sterling.			Decrease in Pounds Sterling.			Cause of Increase or Decrease.
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
Land Sales	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	No demand for land during 1878
Land Revenue	1782	3	2	1790	10	6	8	7	4	-	-	-	} Casual
Rents: exclusive of Land	40	8	4	52	10	-	12	1	8	-	-	-	
Customs	902	19	9	1329	6	1	426	6	4	-	-	-	Increase in Customs Duties
Auction Duties	6	15	3	23	1	11	16	6	7	-	-	-	Casual
Licenses	258	5	-	218	-	-	-	-	-	40	5	-	Decrease in the number of Public Houses
Postage	57	-	-	65	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	Casual
Fines, Fees and Forfeitures of Court.	54	11	6	164	17	-	110	6	1	-	-	-	Increase in the number of Seamen confined in Stanley Quod
Pilotage Dues	85	17	6	66	17	-	-	-	-	19	-	6	few vessels called at Stanley during the year 1878.
Harbour Dues	-	-	-	17	8	-	17	8	-	-	-	-	Harbour Dues levied on and after 1 st Decr 1878
Rates	31	1	10	30	3	0	-	-	-	18	1	-	} Casual
Sale of Government Property	36	17	6	25	9	1	-	-	-	11	8	5	
Interest	-	-	-	15	9	9	15	9	8	-	-	-	Interest on Exchequer Bonds held by the Crown Agents transferred to them by the Migration Commissioners.
Miscellaneous Receipts	-	-	-	40	3	-	40	3	-	-	-	-	Casual
TOTAL	£ 3286	19	10	£ 3838	16	8	£ 654	8	8	£ 102	12	-	Net Increase £ 551. 16. 8

COMPARATIVE YEARLY STATEMENT

Specify each separate Head of Expenditure.	Actual Expenditure 1877 in Pounds Sterling.			Actual Expenditure 1878 in Pounds Sterling.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries: Fixed Establishments	2410	-	-	2389	15	-
Salaries: Provisional & Temporary	482	5	-	436	11	5
Allowances	601	18	4	690	2	5
Pensions	266	13	-	400	-	-
Administration of Justice: <i>exclusive of</i> ^{de} <i>de</i> ^{de} <i>de</i>	14	14	-	13	16	4
Police Quarters: <i>de</i>	78	2	1	150	11	0
Ecclesiastical & Educational: <i>de</i>	-	-	-	5	4	11
Medical: <i>de</i>	-	19	2	8	1	11
Works Buildings	292	13	10	246	10	11
Rent	-	-	-	12	-	-
Conveyance of Mails	800	-	-	800	-	-
Miscellaneous Services	48	16	7	49	16	6
Civil Store Department	328	2	2	481	3	1
Commissariat	420	9	2	413	2	9
Special Payments	11	15	-	34	16	11
Drawback,	-	-	-	22	-	6
The Crown Agents (Payments made in England on behalf of the Public Service of the Colony)	570	-	-	-	-	-
Transport	-	-	-	210	15	5
TOTAL	£ 6266	8	4	£ 6364	10	5

OF THE COLONIAL EXPENDITURE.

Increase in Pounds Sterling.			Decrease in Pounds Sterling.			Cause of Increase or Decrease.
£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
-	-	-	20	4	11	} Retirement of Mr. Travis
-	-	-	45	10	7	
88	4	1	-	-	-	} Increase in number of Seaman confined in goal during year - also by Pilot being allowed account of Pilotage charges instead of a regular Seaman's Pension of late Colonial Chaplain (usually included in amount paid by Crown Agents)
133	7	-	-	-	-	
72	9	8	-	-	-	} Increase in number of Prisoners (Seamen)
5	4	11	-	-	-	
7	2	8	-	-	-	} Casual
-	-	-	46	3	-	
12	-	-	-	-	-	} Casual
-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	19	11	-	-	-	} Extra supply of Coal.
153	-	11	-	-	-	
-	-	-	7	6	6	} Casual
23	1	11	-	-	-	
22	-	6	-	-	-	} The payments made by the Crown Agents during 1878, are set down under the various Heads of Service, instead of in one lump sum.
-	-	-	510	-	-	
210	13	5	-	-	-	} Expenses incurred in bringing out new Police Force.
-	-	-	-	-	-	
£ 728	5	-	£ 630	2	8	Net Increase £ 98 - 2 - 11

LOCAL REVENUES.

Nil

RETURN of all LOCAL REVENUES raised and appropriated under the Authority

REVENUE.	Amount collected in Pounds Sterling.		
	£	s.	d.
<u>Nil</u>			

of any Municipal or other Body, not accounted for in the General Revenue of the Colony.

EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Pounds Sterling.		
	£	s.	d.
<u>Nil</u>			

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RETURN of all LOCAL REVENUES raised and appropriated under the Authority

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of any Municipal or other Body, not accounted for in the General Revenue of the Colony.

REVENUE.	Amount collected in Pounds Sterling.		
	£	s.	d.

EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Pounds Sterling.		
	£	s.	d.

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RETURN of all LOCAL REVENUES raised and appropriated under the Authority

REVENUE.	Amount collected in Pounds Sterling.		
	£	s.	d.

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of any Municipal or other Body, not accounted for in the General Revenue of the Colony.

EXPENDITURE.	Amount expended in Pounds Sterling.		
	£	s.	d.

PUBLIC DEBT.

The excess of the Liabilities over the
Assets of the Colony on the 31st December 1878.
was £2728.10.4.

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PUBT.

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Debts.	To whom due.	Rate of Interest.	When incurred and for what Cause.	State Provisions for Payment of Interest or Sinking Fund, and refer to Enactments by which it is made.	Amount of Original Debt.	Amount repaid.	Remarks.



MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

Enumerate the Military Posts and Works; specifying whether the same are under the control of the Ordnance Department, and whether any expense is incurred on account thereof by the Colony;

A General Return of the Militia, and any other Local Corps, with the Charge attending the same;

The pecuniary Allowances (if any) granted to the Queen's Troops; and the Value of Rations, Quarters, or other advantages received by them, and forming a Charge on the Colony;

Ascertain and state the Amount of Bills drawn by the Commissariat for the Pay and Allowances of the Troops; the Amount of Bills drawn by the Ordnance Department for Pay and Allowances of the Detachments of Royal Artillery and Engineers; and the Amount of Expenses incurred by the Ordnance Department for the construction and repair of Military Works.

DETAILS OF THE EXPENDITURE INCURRED BY THE COLONY and Great Britain ON ACCOUNT OF ITS MILITARY DEFENCE.

In Pounds Sterling.
£ s. d.

	From Imperial Funds			From Colonial
Pay of commanding Officer (including all allowances except Commissariat)	173	7	6	136
Pay of Medical Officer in Charge (including all allowances except Commissariat)	447	2	6	100
Pay of non-commissioned Officers & Privates	320	5	3	366
Good conduct pay of above do	46	-	11	-
Allowance to Chaplain	25	-	-	-
Allowance to Schoolmaster	12	-	-	-
Other Allowances	-	-	-	-
Commissariat	-	-	-	-
Value of Rations	-	-	-	412
Value of Fuel	(say)	-	-	30
Value of Quarters	(say)	-	-	300
	£ 1023	16	2	1323

Pay of Military Pensioners residing in the Colony including Commission of 2 1/2 % payable on the disbursements by Officers in charge of the Pensioners £ 115 7 7

Detachment of Royal Marines forming the Garrison during 1878 consisted of

- 1 Lieutenant
- 1 Color. Sergeant
- 13 Privates (12 only after 4th Nov 1878.)
- and 1 Staff Surgeon, Royal Navy in Medical Charge

His force is lodged with the exception of the Naval Surgeon who is provided with quarters by the Admiralty - at in Barracks and Detached Cottages erected by the Colonial Government - The Annual rental of these buildings calculated at the rate of house rent in Stanley, would be about £260 to £300. The value of the Coal Fuel supplied to the Guardroom may be estimated at about £30. a year.

There are no military Posts, Works or buildings belonging to or built at the expense of the Ordnance Department.

There is a Powder Magazine built at the cost of the Colony and under the control of the Colonial Government.

RETURN OF MILITIA.

State the Number of Regiments composing the Militia, and the Establishment of each Regiment, with its precise Name or Designation.

State the Period or Number of Days during which the Force is liable to be called out to be drilled.

State the actual Amount of the Expense which is incurred for the support of the Force; whether for the purchase of Arms, Equipments, Clothing, Ammunition, or for Pay.

State the Title and Date of the Act in force for regulating the Militia.

There is no Militia at present embodied
in the Falkland Islands

[Signature]

ACCOUNT of EXPENDITURE incurred by GREAT BRITAIN

COMMISSARIAT.

Pay of the Troops, Provisions, &c.

Specify each separate Head of Expenditure.

Amount in Pounds Sterling.

£

s.

Vide page 50

for the Military Protection, and in aid of the Civil Establishment.

ORDNANCE.

Military Works, Stores, Barracks, &c.

Total Expenditure

incurred by

Great Britain.

in Pounds Sterling.

Specify each separate Head of Expenditure.

Amount in Pounds Sterling.

£

s.

d.

£

s.

d.

Vide page 50

PUBLIC WORKS.

RETURN of all PUBLIC WORKS, CIVIL ROADS, CANALS, BRIDGES,

Describe the Work, and where situated.	Whether constructing or under Repair.	Estimated Expense in Pounds Sterling.	Authority under which it is executed.

BUILDINGS, &c., &c., not of a Military Nature, which have been undertaken during the Year.

Fund from which the Expense is defrayed.	When commenced.	Whether finished or unfinished.	If finished, actual amount of Expenditure in Pounds Sterling.	If unfinished, Amount of Expenditure up to present Date in Pounds Sterling.	Remarks.

During the year considerable progress was made with the interior of the new Gaol, which it is hoped will soon be ready for occupation.

LEGISLATION.

SCHEDULE

OF ALL THE

LAWS, PROCLAMATIONS, ORDERS IN COUNCIL, &c.

WHICH HAVE BEEN PROMULGATED IN THE COLONY
DURING THE YEAR

1878

[62]
LEGISLATION.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England
1878	An Ordinance to make further provision regarding the Harbour Regulations of the Port of Stanley	In Despatch No 6 of 11 th Feb 1878
No 2 of 12 th Feb 1878	Tobacco Duties Ordinance	In Despatch No 9 of 11 th Feb 1878
No 3 of 12 th Feb 1878	Spirit Duties Amendment Ordinance	In Despatch No 10 of 11 th Feb 1878
No 4 of 23 rd Feb 1878	An Ordinance to make further provision for carrying out the Customs Duties Ordinances	In Despatch No 19 of 4 th March 1878
No 5 of 25 th Feb 1878	Tobacco Licence Ordinance.	In Despatch No 20 of 5 th March 1878

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LEGISLATION.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England.

[64]
LEGISLATION.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England

[65]
LEGISLATION.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England.

[66]

LEGISLATION.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England.

[67]

LEGISLATION.

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to England.

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LEGISLATION:

Date of the Law, &c.	SUBSTANCE OF THE LAW, &c.	Transmitted to Eng.

[69]

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.



POLITICAL

Franchise.	Name of Electoral Division.	Number of Representatives.	Number of Registered Electors at Election.
	<i>Nil</i>		

FRANCHISE.

Ordinary Duration of Sessions and Assemblies, and Periods of Meeting.	By what Acts regulated.	Number of Voters at last General Election.	Date of last General Election.	Remarks.

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COUNCILS AND ASSEMBLIES.

[74]
EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

RETURN of Members composing the Executive Council.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Confirmation.	Whether holding any and what Civil or Military Office.
J. F. Callaghan Comdy.	ex. officio		Governor and Commander-in-Chief
H. N. Watts M.D.	¹⁸⁷⁰ 6 th Dec.	¹⁸⁷¹ 21 st March	Colonial Surgeon
A. Bailey	¹⁸⁷⁶ 29 th August	¹⁸⁷⁶ 28 th Nov.	Police Magistrate

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EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

RETURN of Members composing the Executive Council.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Confirmation.	Whether holding any and what other Civil or Military Office.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

RETURN of Members composing the Legislative Council.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Confirmation.	Whether holding any and what other Civil or Military Office.
J. J. Callaghan Cmly	ex officio	President	Governor and Commander in Chief
Arthur Bailey	do		Justice of the Peace
G. Moran	do		Justice of the Peace

The Legislative Council is composed of the Governor for the time being as President, and the two Justices whose names shall stand first in any General Commission of the Peace.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

RETURN of Members composing the Legislative Council.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Confirmation.	Whether holding any and what other Civil or Military Office.

RETURN of Members of the Assembly.

Names.	When Elected.	For what Place.	Whether holding any and what Office, Civil or Military.
		<i>Nil</i>	

RETURN of Members of the Assembly.

Names.	When Elected.	For what Place.	Whether holding any and what Office, Civil or Military.
		<i>Nil</i>	

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ASSEMBLY.

RETURN of Members of the Assembly.

Names.	When Elected.	For what Place.	Whether holding any and what Office Civil or Military.
<i>Nil</i>			

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

OF

FOR THE YEAR

1878

Insert the several Establishments of Government, arranged according to Departments, including every Individual employed therein, with all the particulars specified in the several columns of the Return relative to the nature of their duties, their Emoluments, Length of Service, &c.

Insert 1st, All the Officers of the Civil Departments.

2ndly, The Officers of the Judicial Departments.

3rdly, The Clergy.

Insert on the next leaf an Alphabetical List of all the Officers, and the Page in which their Office is described.

Under "Remarks" should be explained the nature of the duties performed by those Officers, the designation of whose Office does not sufficiently explain the functions attached to them.

At the end of the Establishment insert a Special List of all those Officers who have given security for the due discharge of their duties.

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.
Bailey Arthur	Registrar General, Receiver of Wrecks, Police Magistrate	
Brattie S.R.	Acting Schoolmaster	
Brandon L.E.	Colonial Chaplain	
Broom G.H.	Principal Lightkeeper	
Callaghan J. F. Esq.	Governor and Commander in Chief, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, Notary Public, Vice-Admiral of the Vice-Admiralty Court, Judge	
Coffin R.P.	Lieut. in command Detachment Royal Marines	
Collins H.V.	Acting Colonial Treasurer, Postmaster and Harbour Master, Clerk to the Supreme Court.	
Coulson Wm.	Officekeeper and Messenger and Horsekeeper	
Curry Thos.	Gardener	
Fellon Alice	Schoolmistress	
Folan James	Roman Catholic Priest	

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.
Hocking Jas.	Gaoler	
Hocking Jas Junr	Assistant Lightkeeper	
Hilway G. J.	Foreman Carpenter, Streetkeeper and Lampfligher	
Melwaney John	Naval Surgeon and Coroner	
McFaulstich Jas	Government Pilot	
Nixon John	Government Printer	
Parry J. H.	Chief Constable, Court-keeper, Parish Clerk, and Marshal of the Vice Admiralty Court.	
Phillips Wm.	Dispensary Keeper	
Watts Wm. M.D.	Colonial Surgeon and Public Vaccinator.	
Yerroman Anthony	Presbyterian Minister	

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LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[85]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[86]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[87]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[88]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[89]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[90]
LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[91]
LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[92]
LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[93]
LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[94]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

[95]

LIST OF OFFICERS.

Names of Officers.	OFFICE.	Page in the Book in which his Office is described.

Salaries: Fixed Establishments

OFFICE	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.			From what the Salary is paid
				£	s.	d.	
Governor and Commander-in-Chief	J. J. Callaghan C.M.G.		Brought forward Royal Commission dated 26 th April 1876				Parliamentary Grant aided by Colonial Revenue
Colonial Treasurer (acting)	John W. Collins	1878 May 15 th	Secretary of State by Dispatch				
Colonial Surgeon	H. W. Watts M.D.	1865 31 st July	do				
Schoolmaster (acting)	S. P. Beattie	1878 May 15 th	H.B. the Governor				
Carried forward							

REMARKS
(a) This appointment was held by George Travis, until 15th May 1878

Amount of Fees during the Year 1878 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom. If the Office be held by a Military or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 1878	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
1200	Government House furnished		From 15 th May to 26 th Dec.	Is allowed 20 Lons Oval for Public Reception Rooms	1876 1 st May
200	No	Is Collector of Customs, Postmaster, Harbour Master without additional salary	Nil	None	1874 26 th Dec.
450	No	Is also Public Vaccinator	Nil	None	1865 31 st July
100	As house rent free	Receives £12 a year from the Admiralty	Nil	School fees say £30 a year	1878 15 th May
4950					

REMARKS—continued.

Salaries: Provisional and Temporary

OFFICE.	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.	From what the Salary is paid.
			Brought forward	£ 1950	
Government Office Keeper and Messenger	Wm. Coulson	1869 1 st October	Governor	60	
Horsekeeper and Carter	Wm. Coulson	1876 1 st July	do	30	
Gardner	Thos. Curry	1878 1 st Augt	do	60	
Schoolmistress	Alice Fallon	1874 1 st Feb	do	18	
Storekeeper	G. F. Rowley	1877 1 st April	do	18	
Lamp lighter	do	do	do	15	
Dispensary Keeper	Wm. Phillips	1871 1 st June	do	6	
Government Printer	John Nixon	—	do	-	
Pilot	Sam. McLaughlin	1877 1 st June	do	-	
			Carried forward	2457	

Parliamentary Grant voted by Colonial Revenue

REMARKS.

Amount of Fees during the Year 18 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom. If the Office be held by a Military or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 18 78.	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
£ s. d.	Has Quarters adjoining the Government Office	Vide below	Nil	No	1869 18 th Octr
	do	Vide above	Nil	No	1869 18 th Octr
	House Rent Free	No	Nil	No	1878 1 st Augt.
	No	No	Nil	No	1874 1 st Feb
	No	Is also Foreman Carpenter & 1/4 a day and Officer in Charge of Reservoir		No	
	No		Is employed at 1/4 a day when required		
	No	Paid by Fees for rocky vessel Piloted in Harbour	Nil	No	1877 1 st June

REMARKS—continued.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.	From what the Salary is paid	
<u>Judicial Department</u>				£	s.	d.
			Brought forward	2157	-	-
Chief Justice of the Supreme Court	J. F. Callaghan Cmtg.	-	Royal Commission	-	-	-
Clerk of the Supreme Court	Wm. W. Collins	1878 15 th May	Governor	-	-	-
Police Magistrate	Arthur Bailey	1876 3 rd July	do	100	.	.
Coroner	John Mulvaney	1878 15 th May	do	-	-	-
Chief Constable	J. W. Parry	1876 1 st Oct	do	60	.	.
Keeper of the Courthouse	do	1851 1 st Oct	do	12	.	.
Garbler	Geo. Hocking	1860 2 nd July	do	60	.	.
			Carried forward	29389	.	.

REMARKS.

Parliamentary Grant aided by Colonial Revenue.

Amount of Fees during the Year 1878 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom. If the Office be held by a Military, or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 1878	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
£	s.	d.			
			Government House	Is also Governor and Commander-in-Chief	1878 15 th May to 26 th Dec.
			No	Vide page (Monday appointment)	Nil
			No	Is also Registrar General Receiver of W. & L.	Nil
			No	Is a Staff Surgeon R.M. & J. & L. Allowance	Nil
			House Rent Free	Is also Comptroller Panel Clerk & Registrar of Vice Admiralty Court	Nil
			do	do	do
			House attached to Govt. Rent Free	Is our Out door Prisoner of 15 th March Hospital etc. 12/4 per	Nil
				Is also Notary Public	1876 15 th May
				+	1874 24 th Dec.
				Enjoying a Pension of £266/12/4 per year	1878
				No	1876 Sept.
				No	1876 1 st Oct.
				No	1876 1 st Oct.
				Free, Light & Expence a day for each Prisoner over three	1860 2 nd July

REMARKS—continued.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.	From what the Salary is paid.
			Brought forward	£ 1389	s. d.
<i>Ecclesiastical Establishment</i>			<i>Secretary of State by Despatch</i>	300	- -
<i>Colonial Chaplain</i>	<i>L. P. Brandon</i>	<i>1897 9th Feb</i>			
<i>Presbyterian Minister</i>	<i>Cuthbert Newman</i>	<i>1896 1st July</i>	<i>do</i>	100	- -
<i>Roman Catholic Priest</i>	<i>Jos. Foran</i>	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	50	- -
<i>Parish Clerk</i>	<i>J. H. Parry</i>	<i>1894 1st July</i>	<i>Governor</i>	10	- -
			Carried forward		

REMARKS.

Parliamentary Grant aided by Colonial Revenue.

Amount of Fees during the Year 18 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom.	Whether the Office be held by a Military, or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 18 78	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
	<i>Passage house</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>1897 9th Feb</i>
	<i>Rent Free</i>					<i>1896 1st Jan</i>
	<i>House allowed by fullland</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>			<i>1896 1st Jan</i>
	<i>do</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Five weeks</i>		<i>1896 1st Jan</i>
	<i>do</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>			<i>1896 1st Oct</i>
	<i>Vide Page</i>					

REMARKS—continued.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.	From what the Salary is paid.
<u>Lighthouse Establishment</u>					
			Brought forward	£ 7849	s. - d. -
Principal Lightkeeper	G. M. Brown	1877 10 th Aug.	Trinity House Board	150	
Assistant Lightkeeper	Jas. Hoelling Junr.	1874 5. Oct	Governor	96	
			Carried forward	£ 8095	

REMARKS.

Board of Trade

Amount of Fees during the Year 18 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom. If the Office be held by a Military or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 1878	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
£ s. d.					
	Lives at Lighthouse?			Fixed and Light	1877
	do			do	1874

REMARKS—continued.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Date of Appointment.	By whom appointed, and under what Instrument.	Annual Salary in British or Army Sterling.			From what the Salary is.
				£	s.	d.	
			Brought forward				
			Carried forward				
REMARKS.							

Amount of Fees during the Year 18 in Sterling Value.	Whether the Principal be allowed a House for his personal Residence; or what Allowance, if any, for House Rent or Quarters.	Whether the Office be held by Principal in conjunction with any, and what other Civil, Military, or Naval Office, or Appointment, or Place of Profit, in any Colony, or on the Establishment of the United Kingdom. If the Office be held by a Military or Naval Officer, whether upon Full or Half Military or Naval Pay, the Total Amount of Pay and Allowances of every kind actually received by him in addition to the Profits of his Office.	Period during which the Officer has been Absent from the Colony during the Year 18	Whether the Principal enjoy any, and what other Advantage or Profit, not required to be stated in the preceding Columns.	Date of First Appointment under the Colonial Government.
REMARKS—continued.					

RETURN OF OFFICERS
WHO HAVE GIVEN SECURITY FOR THE DUE DISCHARGE OF THEIR
DUTIES.

RETURN of OFFICERS who have given Security for the due Discharge of their Duties.

Names.	Offices.	State Nature and Amount of Security, Names of the Sureties, and Sums for which they are answerable.

RETURN of OFFICERS who have given Security for the due Discharge of their Duties.

Names.	Offices.	State Nature and Amount of Security, Names of the Sureties, and Sums for which they are answerable.

RETURN of OFFICERS who have given Security for the due Discharge of their Duties.

Names.	Offices.	State Nature and Amount of Security, Names of the Sureties, and Sums for which they are answerable.

PENSIONS
PAYABLE OUT OF THE REVENUES OF THE COLONY.

PENSIONS.

NAME OF THE PARTY.	Amount of the Pension in Sterling.			Authority under which Pension was granted.
	£	s.	d.	
Bailey Arthur	266	13	4	Secretary of State Despatch No. 1 of 7 th July 1871
Bull, Rev. Chas.	133	6	8	Secretary of State Despatch No. 1 of 3 rd Feb 1871
£ 400 - -				

PENSIONS.

Date from which the Pension has been paid.	Service for which the Pension was granted.	Amount of Emolument when last employed in Public Service.			Present Age of Pensioner.	Cause of Retirement.
		£	s.	d.		
1873 1 st April	Surveyor General	400	-	-	60	Abolition of office
1873 15 th May	Colonial Chaplain	400	-	-	59	Ill health

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PENSIONS.

NAME OF THE PARTY.	Amount of the Pension in Sterling.			Authority under which the Pension was granted.
	£	s.	d.	

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PENSIONS.

Date from which the Pension has been paid.	Service for which the Pension was granted.	Amount of Emolument when last employed in Public Service.			Present Age of Pensioner.	Cause of Retirement.
		£	s.	d.		

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PENSIONS.

NAME OF THE PARTY.	Amount of the Pension in Sterling.			Authority under which the Pension was granted.
	£	s.	d.	

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PENSIONS.

Date from which the Pension has been paid.	Service for which the Pension was granted.	Amount of Emolument when last employed in Public Service.			Present Age of Pensioner.	Cause of Retirement.
		£	s.	d.		

RECAPITULATION OF THE ESTABLISHMENT.

	Paid by Great Britain in Sterling Money.			Paid by the Colony in Sterling Money.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Civil Establishment	1950	-	-			
Contingent Expenditure	207	-	-			
Judicial Establishment	100	-	-			
Contingent Expenditure	132	-	-			
Ecclesiastical Establishment	450					
Contingent Expenditure	10					
<i>Light House</i> Miscellaneous Expenditure	246					
	£ 3095					
Pensions	400					
Grand Total	3495					

FOREIGN CONSULS.

RETURN of CONSULS of Foreign Countries residing in

Names of Consuls.	Name of the Country which he represents.	If confirmed, state the date of his Exequatur.	If not confirmed, state the reason why.
Cobb. J. G.	Belgium	18 th March 1869	
	Italy	14 th June 1869	
	Germany	28 th Sept 1871	
	Chili	27 th June 1877	
Dean G. M.	Denmark	23 rd Feb 1858	
(Vice Consul)	United States	29 th April 1868	
	Sweden Norway	12 th June 1877	
Gerard George	United States of America	21 st June 1875	

POPULATION.

Insert Population according to last Census, and if none has ever been taken, according to the last means of Information that may be accessible

RETURN of the POPULATION, and of

County, District, or Parish.	Area in Square Miles.	WHITES.		COLOURED POPULATION.		TOTAL.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		Stanley Township of	12	375	240	1	376
Darwin Harbour, and the other country Stations of the Falkland Islands Company	900	190	120	1	191	120	
Port Fitzroy and the other Stations on the East Island belonging to R.C. (at the)		20	19		20	19	
Including other stations on the East Island, leased by several smaller proprietors		95	40		95	40	
South American Mission Station at Heppel Island		4	4		4	4	
West Falkland and adjacent Islands	3500	195	90		195	90	
					81	510	

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS and DEATHS.

Aliens and Resident Strangers, not included in preceding Columns.	Total Population	Persons employed in			Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.
		Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Commerce.			
	616						
	311						
	39						
	135						
21	29						
	285						
	1415						

The population is chiefly employed in the sheep farming and slaughtering industries. There are a few artisans, chiefly carpenters, masons, and blacksmiths, resident in the town of Stanley, Islands.

Registrar-General's Return

Males	19	13
Females	20	2
	49	15

Accidents 2 } Surgeons at Heppel Island
 Brain Fever 1
 Bronchitis 2
 Consumption 1
 Disease of Liver 1
 Dropsy 1
 Hooping Cough 2
 General Debility 1
 Heart Disease 2
 Paralysis 1
 Rheumatic Fever 1
 Total 15

781
510
1294
21
1315

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MISCELLANEOUS NUMERICAL RETURNS.

MISCELLANEOUS NUMERICAL RETURNS

County, District, or Parish.	No. of Savings Banks.	No. of Friendly Societies.	No. of Depositors in Savings Banks.	No. of Persons connected with Friendly Societies.	Freeholders.	Persons paying Rates.	Persons living in Villages built since the Emancipation.	Paupers.	No. of Immigrants.	No. of Emigrants.	Children employed in Agriculture.	REMARKS.
County of Ross District of Stanley	nil	One The Stanley Benefit Club. Established 1859	nil	102	140	—	—	—	23 males 4 females 27	—	—	These immigrants are shepherds and their families introduced by the Falkland Islands Company under the order of the Board.

The Receipts for the year ending 30th April 1878. amounted to £109. 19. 6. During the same period the amount of Sick and Burial paid by the Club was £68. 3. 6. This sum was paid in thirty four instances to nine Recipients, in sums varying from 8s to £8. The Balance in favour of the Stanley Benefit Club on the 30th April 1878 was £516. 0. 6.

ECCLESIASTICAL RETURN.

RETURN of the NUMBER

CHURCHES, LIVINGS, &c.

Names of the Parishes, in what County or District, and Extent in Square Miles	Population of each Parish.	Name of the ^{Chaplain} and Value of the Living.	Parsonage House.	Glebe.	Church, where situated, and the number of Persons it will contain.	Number of Persons generally attending.	Chapel, where situated, and the Number of Persons it will contain.	Number of Persons generally attending.	Whether Protestant or Roman Catholic.	Parsonage House.	Dissenting Places of Worship.	Remarks.
Parish of the Holy Trinity situated in the District of Stanley	616	Rev. S. Brandon MA Colonial Chaplain c £300 a year, and until 31 st Dec 1878, £25 a year paid by Admiralty. Also fees about £5	Yes	Yes	The building used for Public Worship known as Trinity Church was originally built from exchange one wing of which is used for a School the other for Divine service. It is not consecrated and it is situated in the Town of Stanley. It will contain about 150 persons	Morning 100 Evening 95	A small chapel has been built in Stanley at their own expense. It will contain about 80 persons Rev. Jas. Foran Priest.	61 average attendance 42	Roman Catholic	No	No	
							At Darwin Harbour a Presbyterian church has been built by the employes of the Falkland Islands Company. It will contain from 80 to 100 persons Rev Anthony Yoman Minister	20 to 30	Presbyterian	Yes	No	

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EDUCATION.

RETURN of the NUMBER of SCHOOLS, &c.

Name of the Parish and in what County or District.	Public or Free School, and where situated, and whether Sunday or Week-day.	In connexion with Church of England.	Other Schools.	Name of the Schoolmaster or Schoolmistress, and Salary.	Number of Scholars.			Mode of Instruction.
					Male.	Female.	Total.	
Parish of the Holy Trinity County of Ross	Government Day School for all Denominations	Sunday School	S. R. Brazier	65	64	129		
	Infant School	Sunday School	Alice Felton	20	0	20		
Darwin	There is a School at Darwin supported by the Falkland Islands Company for the children of their employes.		L. McPherson	20	0	20		

Name of the Parish and in what County or District.	Public or Free School, and where situated, and whether Sunday or Week-day.	In connexion with Church of England.	Other Schools.	Name of the Schoolmaster or Schoolmistress, and Salary.	Number of Scholars.	Mode of Instruction.	If supported by Government or Voluntary Contributions, and Amount of each.		Expense of each School.	Number of Private Schools.	REMARKS.
							Government.	Voluntary Contributions.			
Parish of the Holy Trinity County of Ross	Government Day School for all Denominations	Sunday School	S. R. Brazier	65	64	129	The Government Schools are supported by the Colonial Government	The expenses of the various Sunday Schools are defrayed by private contributions	£150 a year		There is also a Private School in Stanley which is attended by 24 young children.
do	Infant School	Sunday School	Alice Felton	20	0	20					
Darwin	There is a School at Darwin supported by the Falkland Islands Company for the children of their employes.		L. McPherson	20	0	20			£100		The School at Darwin is supported by the Falkland Islands Coy.

RETURN of the principal Publications during the preceding year, including Newspapers and Reviews, and (if known) the circulation of such Newspapers and Reviews.

Title of Publication.	Circulation.
	

EXCHANGES, MONEYS, WEIGHTS,
AND
MEASURES.

Insert under separate Heads the Course of Exchange; a List of the Gold, Silver, and Copper Coins current in the Colony, and their relative value to each other; the Amount of Bullion and of Paper Currency in circulation; in what Money Accounts are kept; and the Weights and Measures in common use.

COURSE OF EXCHANGE.

Government Bills on the Home Departments are negotiable at par, in exchange for specie.

Commercial Bills are drawn on England at 5% premium; on Foreign Countries at 10% premium

COINS.

Principally British Silver

There are few foreign coins. Their current value is as follows

American 20 dollar pieces	£ 4
Mexican silver dollar	4.
French, Five Francs piece	4
Brazilian - Two Milreis	4
Chilian. 20 cent piece	4

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AMOUNT OF COIN IN CIRCULATION.

Very small, not more than £2000, and

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AMOUNT OF PAPER CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION.

There is no paper currency in circulation

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ACCOUNTS KEPT IN.

British Sterling

[115]

WEIGHTS.

British Standard

[116]

MEASURES.

British Standard

[117]

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

FOR THE YEAR

1878

No. 1.—TOTAL VALUE in Sterling of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the Colony of *Falkland Islands* from and to each Country, in the Year 1878.

COUNTRIES.	Imports therefrom.	Exports thereto.
	£	£
UNITED KINGDOM.	29. 34	51. 055
<i>Monte Video</i>		
TOTAL		

No. 1.—TOTAL VALUE in Sterling of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the Colony of
from and to each Country, in the Year 18

COUNTRIES.	Imports therefrom.	Exports thereto.
	£	£
BRITISH COLONIES*		
TOTAL	£	

* State each Colony and Foreign Country separately.

No. 1.—TOTAL VALUE in Sterling of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the Colony of
from and to each Country, in the Year 18

COUNTRIES.	Imports therefrom.	Exports thereto.
	£	£
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.*		
<i>Monte Vidro</i>	<i>7471</i>	
	<i>29,321</i>	
	<hr/>	
	<i>30,792</i>	
TOTAL	£	

* State each Colony and Foreign Country separately.

No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of *Falkland Islands.*

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL.
Ale Beer and Water	United Kingdom			
Animals: Sheep, Cattle and Horses	do			
Apparel, Cotton, Woollen, Linen and Silk manufactures & Drapery, Hats, Clothing, Millinery	do			
Boots and Shoes	do			
Building Materials	do			
Butter, Cheese, Preserved Milk &c.	do			
Coals.	do			
Cottons, Linens, &c of all kinds, not included as apparel	do			
Earthenware, Glass and China	do			
Flour, Bread, Oats Barley & Corn	do			

Carried Forward

in the Year 18 78

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	Of Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when imposed.	
	£1019				
	207				
	2317				
	1605				
	5580				
	650				
	590				
	432				
	310				
	258				
	£12,968				

No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of *Falkland Islands*

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL
<i>Brought Forward</i>				
<i>Hardware, Nonnony, Cutlery and all iron and Steel Manufactures</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>			
<i>Machinery</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Oilman's Stores, Soap, Candles, Starch, Groceries &c</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Oil: seal, whale, rape Seed &c not Colonial Produce</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Provisions of all kinds not otherwise enumerated</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Perfumery</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Ship Chandlery Stores: Cordage, Shuttling &c</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Skins: Seal &c not Colonial</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Spirits and Wines of all kinds</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Tobacco</i>	<i>do</i>			
<i>Other articles not included in above</i>	<i>do</i>			

in the Year 1878

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	Of Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when Imposed.	
	12,968				
	2,042				
	1,230				
	2,132				
	250				
	3,335				
	10				
	4,744				
	258				
	13,914				
	2,557				
	2,741				
	£29,321				

No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of *Falkland Islands*

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL.
Ale. Beer and Porter	MonteVidro			
Animals: Sheep, Cattle and Horses	do			
Apparel, Cotton, Woollen, Linen and Silk Manufactures &c Drapery, Shop Clothing Millinery	do			
Boots and Shoes	do			
Building Materials	do			
Butter, Cheese, Preserved Milk &c	do			
Coals	do			
Cottons, Linens &c of all kinds not included as apparel	do			
Earthenware, Glass and China	do			
Flour, Bread, Oats, Barley and Corn	do			
Carried Forward				

in the Year 1878.

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	OF Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when Imposed.	
	£ 38				
	1123				
	310				
	173				
	78				
	87				
	-				
	108				
	-				
	4080				
	£ 5000				

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No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of *Falkland Islands*

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In-British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL
	Brought Forward			
Hardware, Ironmongery Cutlery and all Iron and Steel Manufactures	Montevideo			
Machinery	do			
Oilman's Stores, Soap, Candles, Starch, Groceries &c	do			
Oil: Seal, whale, rape Sard &c not Colonial Produce	do			
Provisions of all kinds not otherwise enumerated	do			
Perfumery	do			
Ship Chandlery Stores Cordage, Shunting &c	do			
Skins: Seal &c not Colonial Produce	do			
Spirits and Wines of all kinds	do			
Tobacco	do			
Other articles not included in above	do			

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in the Year 1878.

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	Of Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when Imposed.	
	5997				
	50				
	-				
	702				
	28				
	200				
	48				
	-				
	155				
	91				
	200				
					£ 7471

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No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL.

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in the Year 18

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	Of Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when Imposed.	

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No. 2.—GENERAL IMPORTS into the Colony of

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	QUANTITIES IMPORTED.		
		In British Vesse's.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL

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in the Year 18

QUANTITIES entered for Home Consumption.	VALUE IN STERLING.		DUTY.		ARTICLES.
	Of Total Imports.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).	Gross Amount received in Sterling.	Rate and when Imposed.	

No. 3.—GENERAL EXPORTS from the Colony of *Falkland Islands.*

ARTICLES.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	QUANTITIES		
		Produce and Manufactures of the Colony.		
		In British Vessels.	In Foreign Vessels.	TOTAL.
Bones, Horns &c.	England			
Hides: ox. cow. calf horse.	do.			
Iron, metal and old iron	do			
Manufactured goods reexported	do			
Oil: seal, whale, and penguin	do			
Seal Skins: fur and hair	do			
Sheep Skins	do			
Tallow	do			
Wool	do			

in the Year 1878

ARTICLES.	VALUE IN STERLING.			
	QUANTITIES.		TOTAL.	Average Price fixed for the Value (if calculated officially).
	British, Foreign, and other Colonial Produce and Manufactures.	TOTAL.		
				£ 8
				5170
				106
				600
				1312
				1213
				1990
				2040
				4874
				35,732
				£ 51,065

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SHIPPING.

2 R

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No. 1.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of SAILING VESSELS ENTERED at PORTS

COUNTRIES WHENCE ARRIVED.	BRITISH.									FOREIGN.		
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.		
	Vessels	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels	Tons.	Crews.
Great Britain	7	1663	71	-	-	-	7	1663	71	-	-	-
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monte Video	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punta Arenas	9	964	76	1	70	6	10	1034	82	2	528	25
Peru	3	114	20	-	-	-	3	114	20	4	272	31
South Shetlands	-	-	-	1	1970	26	1	1970	26	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	1	687	17	1	687	17	-	-	-
	19	2741	167	3	2727	49	22	5268	216	6	800	56

TOTAL

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in the Colony of Falkland Islands from each Country, in the Year 1878.

COUNTRIES WHENCE ARRIVED.	FOREIGN.									TOTAL.								
	IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.					
	Vessels	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels	Tons.	Crews.			
	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1663	71	-	-	-	7	1663	71			
	1	236	9	1	236	9	-	-	-	1	236	9	1	236	9			
	1	177	7	1	177	7	-	-	-	1	177	7	1	177	7			
	-	-	-	2	528	25	11	1492	101	1	70	6	12	1562	107			
	-	-	-	4	272	31	7	386	51	-	-	-	7	386	51			
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1970	26	1	1970	26			
	1	175	29	1	175	29	-	-	-	1	175	29	1	175	29			
	1	343	34	1	343	34	2	1030	51	2	1030	51	2	1030	51			
	4	931	79	10	1731	135	25	3541	223	7	3658	128	32	7199	351			

No. 2.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS OF SAILING VESSELS CLEARED at PORTS

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	BRITISH.									FOREIGN		
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Great Britain	1	1410	50	1 1	1412 15	5 5	1822 65			1	412	15
Monte Video	-	-	-	11	528	97	11	528	97	-	-	-
Punta Arenas and Patagonia	4	156	74	3	570 217	72 30	7	716 373	54	3	190	22
Chili	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	236	9
Peru	-	-	-	1	1697	29	1	1697	29	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
TOTAL	8	1566	74	17	5099	199	25	6665	273	5	838	46

in the Colony of Falkland Islands. to each Country, in the Year 1878.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	FOREIGN.						TOTAL.								
	IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
	-	-	-	1	412	15	5	1822	65	2	2657	43	7	4479	108
	-	-	-	1	116	13	-	-	-	12	644	110	12	614	110
	1	116	13	1	116	13	-	-	-	13	116	13	13	116	13
	3	590	72	6	780	94	7	346	46	6	807	102	13	1153	148
	-	-	-	1	236	9	1	236	9	-	-	-	1	236	9
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1697	29	1	1697	29
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	177	7	1	177	7
TOTAL	5	883	92	10	1721	138	13	2404	120	19	5082	291	35	9386	411

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No. 4.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of STEAM VESSELS CLEARED at PORTS

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	BRITISH.									FOREIGN		
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Monte Video	-	-	-	1	3078	344	1	3078	344	-	-	-
Punta Arenas	2	82	-	1	751	124	1	751	124	2	88	38
	-	-	-	2	3829	468	2	3829	468	2	88	38
TOTAL	2	82	-	3	7599	468	3	7599	468	4	176	76

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to the Colony of Falkland Islands to each Country, in the Year 1878.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH DEPARTED.	FOREIGN.						TOTAL.								
	IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3078	344	1	3078	344
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	88	38	1	751	124
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	88	38	2	88	38
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	88	38	2	88	38
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	839	162
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3917	506
TOTAL	2	82	-	3	7599	468	3	7599	468	4	176	76	7	8399	1168

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No. 5.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of SAILING VESSELS of EACH NATION ENTERED at Ports in the Colony of *Falkland Islands* in the Year 1878.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.								
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Great Britain	19	2741	167	3	2727	49	22	5468	216
Banda Oriental	1	82	9	-	-	-	1	82	9
Chili	2	161	17	-	-	-	2	161	17
Denmark	-	-	-	1	177	7	1	177	7
Germany	1	412	12	1	236	9	2	648	21
Italy	1	116	13	-	-	-	1	116	13
United States	1	29	5	2	518	63	3	547	68
	25	3574	223	7	3658	128	32	7199	351
TOTAL									

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No. 6.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS of SAILING VESSELS of EACH NATION CLEARED at Ports in the Colony of *Falkland Islands* in the Year 1878.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.								
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Great Britain	8	1566	74	17	5099	199	25	6665	273
Banda Oriental	-	-	-	1	82	9	1	82	9
Chili	2	161	17	-	-	-	2	161	17
Denmark	-	-	-	1	177	7	1	177	7
Germany	2	648	21	-	-	-	2	648	21
Italy	-	-	-	1	106	13	1	106	13
United States	1	29	5	2	518	63	3	547	68
	13	2404	120	22	5992	290	35	8396	411
		2374	117						418
TOTAL									

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No. 10.—TOTAL NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS OF SAILING VESSELS

NAMES OF PORTS.	BRITISH.									FOREIGN		
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Port Stanley	7	1400	67	2 17	265 509	43 199	24	6509	266	5	838	46
Port Howard	1	156	7	-	-	-	1	156	7	-	-	-
	8	1556	74	17	5099	199	25	6665	273	5	838	46
TOTAL												

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in the Colony of *Falkland Islands* to each Country, in the Year 1878.

NAMES OF PORTS.	FOREIGN.						TOTAL.								
	IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
	5	883	92	10	1721	138	12	2248	113	22	5982	291	24	8230	404
	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	156	7	-	-	-	1	156	7
	5	883	92	10	1721	138	13	2404	120	22	5982	291	35	8386	411
TOTAL															

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No. 11.—TOTAL NUMBER, TONNAGE, and CREWS OF STEAM VESSELS ENTERED

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each PORT in the Colony of Falkland Islands

in the Year 1878.

NAMES OF PORTS.	BRITISH.									FOREIGN.						TOTAL.												
	WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			WITH CARGOES.			IN BALLAST.			TOTAL.			
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	
Port Stanley				1	751	124	1	751	124	2	88	38				2	88	38	2	88	38	1	751	124	3	839	274	162
TOTAL																												

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AGRICULTURE.

[1900]

CULTIVATED and UNCULTIVATED Lands, Wages, Produce, Stock, &c.

Estimated Acreage of Cultivated Land in the Colony.	Estimated Acreage of Uncultivated Land in the Colony.	Estimated Acreage of the Colony.	* Number of Estates in Cultivation.	* Number of Estates Abandoned.	* Number of Estates Cultivated Wholly or Partially on the Metairie System.
100 Acres of Kitchen Gardens	East Falkland Island - 2000 West Falkland Island - 2000 Adjacent Archipelago - 1500	4,159,969 acres			
		4,160,000 acres.	None		

* These Columns are applicable to West Indian Colonies only.

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AVERAGE RATE of WAGES for LABOUR.

	Per Annum.	Per Day.	Per Task or Job.*
Precial..			
Shepherds	£50		} with Meat and House found
Gauchos (Cattle Herdman)	£60		
Boys in training for Herdman	£24 to £36		
Labourers in the interior per month	£4 to £5		
Domestic ..			
Cooks	£3 to £6 a month		
Charwomen	-	6d.	
Trades..			
Shipwrights	8/4 to 16/8	8/4 to 16/8	} The higher rate when working at ships in harbour
Blacksmiths	8/4 to 21/-	8/4 to 16/8	
Joiners	12/6		
Sailmakers	8/4 to 12/6		} The higher rate in summer according to the demand
Stonemasons	5/ to 8/4		
Day Labourers	5/ to 10/		
Sailors			

* This Column is applicable to West Indian Colonies only.

RETURN of the PRODUCE,

Name of the County, District or Parish.	CROPS.					STOCK.				
	State the Nature of the Crop, and the Number of Acres of Land in each Crop.					Number of				
	Potatoes	Turnips	Other Vegetables	Pasture.	Total Number of Acres in Crop.	Number of Acres of Uncultivated Land.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Goats.
1. District of Stanley	2m 100	2m 2	2m 3				100	290	1300	40
2. Lafohia, Ramin and other Stations of the Falkland Islands Coy.							600	5300	115000	
3. Port Fitzroy, Island Harbour and other Stations of the Captain Oacke							100	2500	8000	
4. Other small Stations throughout the East Falkland Islands.		2	1				450	1000	10000	
5. West Falkland.	32	6					600	2500	45000	20
							312000	312000	312000	60
							1910	840	1000	60

Wool, &c.

Name of the County, District or Parish.	PRODUCE.										PRICE OF PRODUCE.										
	State the Nature of the Produce, and the Quantity of each.										State the Nature of the Produce, and the Price of each in Sterling.										
	Wool	Wethers	Cottontails	Goats	Sheep	Calves	Cattle	Swine	Yellow		Wool	Wethers	Beef	Mutton	Vegetables	Penguin Oil	Seal Oil	Sheep	Horses	Horned Cattle	
	1. 153. 749 lbs.											Average price 7 purlb									
	55. 000 lbs.											Average price 2 1/4 s each									
	180											3 purlb									
	1612											2 1/2 purlb.									
	Value £4874											1 ^p to 2 1/2 purlb.									
												17 per gallon									
												2/6 per gallon									
												15/ to 20/ each									
												£ 8 to £ 25 each									
												£ 3 to £ 5 each									

AVERAGE PRICES of various ARTICLES of Use or Consumption.

	Sterling Prices.			Prices in			
	£	s.	d.	January.	April.	July.	October.
Wheaten Flour per ^{Bas 100} stone of 14 lbs.	1	5	.				
Wheat .. per Imperial Bushel	"	"	"				
Wheaten Bread per lb.			3				
Horned Catle	£3 to £5 each						
Horses	£6 to £25 each						
Sheep	15/ to 30/ each						
Goats	15/ to 25/ each						
Swine	8 ^d to 11 in winter						
Milk	2						
Butter, Fresh	2 3 to 7/6						
" Salt	1 4						
Cheese	3						
Beef	2 1/2						
Mutton	1						
Pork	1						
Rice	1/4 to 2/3						
Coffee	5/6 to 6 1/2						
Tea	1						
Sugar	20/ to 30/						
Salt	1 15 to 30/						
Wine	1 9						
Brandy	1						
Beer	4/6 to 4/6						
Tobacco	20/ to 27/						
Boots & Shoes	50/-						
Seamen's Boots	4 10						
Slop Clothing	6 - +supers.						
Chemical made do	10 6						
Hats	4/6 to 10/6						
Caps							

Under clothing + most other articles are 100% over English Prices

Improvements in Agriculture and Manufactures introduced this Year.

Progress of any Improvements previously reported.

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MANUFACTURES, MINES,
AND
FISHERIES.

RETURN OF THE MANUFACTURES,

MANUFACTURES.	SHIPS.			MINES and QUARRIES.
	Number, Name, Situation, and Description of Manufactures, Mills, Works, &c. &c.	Number of Ships built in the Colony.	Tons Burthen.	
There is no manufactory or mill in the Colony	6	100	6 with a tonnage of 384 tons.	There are no mines in the Colony Good building stone is found in almost all parts of the Islands.
	Last year there were altogether ^{Nine} Schooners and Cutters engaged in the coasting trade of the Colony.			

MINES, and FISHERIES.

QUARRIES.	Name of the Mineral Substances.	Quantity produced and Value in Sterling.	Number of Ships and Boats employed.		Description of Fish. and Quantity of each.	Value in Sterling.	General Remarks.
			Ships.	Boats.			
	Granite Limestone	Only a small quantity of stone is annually produced. to build a small house or a wall					
			There are two local schooners, and two cutters engaged in sealing.				
					Mullet, Smelt, Rock Cod, Trout. 12 are caught in small quantities.		
							There is no fishing trade and no sales table place.

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GRANTS OF LAND.

RETURN OF LANDS GRANTED

County or District.	Number of Grants under 100 Acres.		Number of Grants above 100, not exceeding 500 Acres.		Grants exceeding 500 Acres.	
	Number of Grants.	Number of Acres.	Number of Grants.	Number of Acres.	Name of Grantee.	Extent of Grant.
There have been no sales or grants of						

LAND SOLD DURING THE YEAR 1878

Total Number of Grants, 1878	Total Number of Acres granted, 1878	Whether by Grant or Purchase.	Where sold, state the Average Price per Acre.	State the Total Number of Acres granted in the Colony.	State the Total Number of Acres sold.	State the Total Number of Acres that remain ungranted.
				<p>47 1/2 grants of 2 1/2 acres of land were granted to each of the Penseimeris enrolls of for service in the Falkland Islands, altogether 784 acres, 8 perches. Several of these grants have been surrendered to the Crown leaving a balance of 71 1/2 acres, 1 rood 20 perches granted.</p>	<p>724. 897 acres, 7 roods, 26 perches</p>	<p>3, 435. 708 acres</p>

land in the Colony in the year 1878

REMARKS ON SQUATTING.

There is no squatting - All the land
belonging to the Crown is leased.

GAOLS AND PRISONERS.

STATISTICAL RETURN for the PRISONS of (*Dalkeith Prison*) for 1878 .

Name and Nature of the Prisons. (Whether "Common Gaol," "Penitentiary," &c.) Note "Lock-ups" not to be inserted.	Total Number of Persons Committed in 18	Number Committed for Debt, Want of Bail, and Punishment.			Number of those Committed who have been Previously Convicted.			Number of Persons Committed to Penal Imprisonment,* including "Penal Servitude" (if that term is used in the Colony to describe any Punishment).			The Daily Average Number in Prison.	The Number of Admissions to Hospital during the Year 18	The Daily Average on the Sick List.	The Number of Deaths during 18
		For Debt.	For safe Custody till Trial, or for want of Security.	For purposes of Penal Imprisonment.*	Once.	Twice.	Thrice or more.	For Five Years or more.	For One Year or more, but less than Five Years.	For more than Three Months, and less than One Year.				
<i>Common Gaol</i>	22				2			1			20	7		
TOTAL ..														
Fill up the columns in respect of the whole Colony	Men ..													
	Women													
	Juveniles													

* By "Penal Imprisonment" is meant imprisonment inflicted as a substantive punishment in pursuance of a sentence of a Court of Justice, as distinguished from imprisonment for safe custody, &c.

THESE QUESTIONS ARE TO BE FILLED UP IN RESPECT OF EACH PRISON IN THE COLONY.

Questions.

I. If the prison is on the separate system, is the separation complete? And if not, what is the separation enforced by day and night respectively?

II. If not on the separate system, what provision is there for the supervision of the prisoners while in association?

III. How many cells are there; and how many associated wards?

Answers.

Questions.

Answers.

IV. Taking the *average* number of prisoners in gaol, how many cubic feet of space are there for each prisoner during the hours of sleep?

V. How are the prisoners classified?

VI. Is penal labour—that is, labour by treadmill, crank, or shot drill—in force?

*Questions.**Answers.*

VII. If so, during what periods of imprisonment, in respect of what classes of prisoners, and during how many hours, is such penal labour enforced? In stating hours of treadwheel labour, give, first, the total time on and off at the wheel, &c.; secondly, the length of spells and intervals of rest.

VIII. What kind of labour, other than penal labour, is in use?

IX. If the prisoners are employed beyond the walls of the gaol, state—

1. On what kind of work they are so employed?

*Questions.**Answers.*

2. How are they supervised?

3. How many escapes of prisoners, while being employed beyond the gaol, have taken place during each of the last three years?

4. How the profits of their labour are accounted for.

X. What was the total annual cost of the prison during the year 18 ?

Questions.

Answers.

XI. What was the annual amount of the prisoners' earnings during 18 ?

XII. What are the number of the hours allotted for sleep? And, if sleep is in association, are the dormitories lighted; and how often are they patrolled during the night?

XIII. What were the number and nature of the punishments inflicted for offences committed by prisoners undergoing imprisonment?

Questions.

Answers.

XIV. Is there, or are there, any Chaplain or Chaplains of any, and what, religious persuasions?

XV. Are religious services regularly, or otherwise, performed for the benefit of the prisoners of any, and if any, what, religious persuasion?

XVI. Are Roman Catholic Priests and Dissenting Ministers allowed free access to prisoners of their own persuasion? and are they apprized when prisoners of their respective persuasions enter the prison?

Questions.

Answers.

XVII. What provision is made for the education of prisoners?

XVIII. On what conditions are remissions of imprisonment granted?

XIX. Have Coroner's Inquests been held on every occasion of a death in prison during the past year? And what were the verdicts?

Questions.

Answers.

XX.

(1) What was the sanitary state of the prison during the year 18 ?

(2) What were the prevailing diseases?

XXI. What are, shortly, the rules as to Diet?

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CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

I.—OFFENCES.

TABLE showing the Number of Offences reported to the Police or the Magistrates during 187 .

Total Number of Offences reported.	Offences against the Person.	Branch of Prædial Larceny.* <i>Customs</i>	Offences** against Property (other than Prædial Larceny.)*	Other Offences.
46	3	3	4	36

* By "Prædial Larceny" is meant the offence prevalent in the sugar-growing and Coolie-importing colonies—of robbing provision grounds and homesteads. It need not be filled up in colonies where such crime is not prevalent; and, it being struck out, any other prevalent crime may be substituted—as Cattle Stealing, Arson, &c., &c.

** Include both Offences against rights of Property and Injuries to the subjects of Property.

II.—APPREHENSIONS AND SUMMONSES.

TABLE showing the Number of Persons brought before the Magistrates' Courts by Arrest Warrant or Summons for Offences, and how their Cases were disposed of in the Magistrates' Courts.

	Number Discharged for want of Prosecution by the Party complaining or for want of Evidence.	Number of Cases Dismissed on the Merits.	Number of Persons summarily Convicted.	Number of Persons Committed for Trial in the Superior Courts.
Offences against the Person		2	2	
<i>Prædial Larceny</i> ..			3	
Offences against Property* other than Prædial Larceny ..		2	3	
Offences against Master and Servants Acts, including Acts relating to Indentured Coolies ..		9	22	1
Other Offences ..	2			0
Total Number of Persons Summoned or Apprehended	2	15	30	1

NOTE.—Purely Civil Cases in which Magistrates exercise jurisdiction are not to be included in this or the following table.

* See foot note (**) above.

III.—SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.

TABLE showing the Number of Summary Convictions for various Classes of Offences, and the kind of Punishments Inflicted.

Punishments.	Total Number of Offences.	Assaults and other Offences against the Person.	Malicious Injuries to Property.	Prædial Larceny.*	Offences against Property other than Malicious Injuries to Property or Prædial Larceny.	Offences against Revenue Acts, Highway Acts, Health Acts, and other Acts relating to the Social Economy of the Colony.	Offences against Masters and Servants Acts, including Acts relating to Indentured Coolies.	Other Offences.
Fine	7	2	1		1	3		
Imprisonment, in lieu of fine or surety ..								
Peremptory Imprisonment	22			1			21	
Whipping								
Bound over with or without sureties ..	1	1						
Total	30	3	1		1		21	

NOTE.—Where there has been an Appeal from the Magistrate's decision the case is to be entered as finally decided, and not necessarily according to the Magistrate's original decision.

IV.—INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS IN THE SUPERIOR COURTS.

Including Courts analogous to the Courts of Quarter Sessions in England -- i.e., District Courts, &c.

State how the Cases tried in the Superior Courts ended.	Total.	Murder, other than Wife and Child Murder.	Manslaughter.	Attempt at Murder.	Include in the Returns below the Indictments for Attempts and Conspiracies to commit the several Offences.														
					Murder of Wife, Reputed Wife, or Concubine.	Child Murder.	Concealment of Birth.	Abortion.	Rape.	Unnatural Crimes.	Other Offences against the Person.	Malicious Injuries to Property.	Robbery with Violence.	Prædial Larceny.	Other Offences against Property.	Miscellaneous Offences.			
Judgment for the Crown																			
Judgment for the Prisoner																			
Prisoner found Insane																			
Case fell through for want of Prosecution, including cases where a Bill was thrown out by Grand Jury																			

V.—COMPARATIVE TABLE.

COMPARATIVE TABLE showing the Number of Offences, Apprehensions, Convictions, and Acquittals for the last Four Years.

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
The number of offences reported to the Police				
The number of persons Apprehended by the Police or summoned before the Magistrates				46
The number of Summary Convictions:—				2
1. For offences against the person				1
2. For prædial larceny				1
3. For offences against property other than prædial larceny				26
4. For other offences				
The number of Convictions in the Superior Courts:—				
1. For offences against the person				
2. For prædial larceny				
3. For offences against property other than prædial larceny				1
4. For other offences				
The number of persons Acquitted:—				15
1. In the Inferior Courts				0
2. In the Superior Courts				

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HOSPITALS.

There is no hospital in the Colony.

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HOSPITALS RETURN.

NOTE.—On the first occasion of filling up these Forms, a Plan of each Floor of the Hospital should be sent home. Each such Plan should be the size of the Blue Book sheet. In subsequent years, if there has been no material alteration in the Buildings, or addition to them, it will be sufficient to refer to the Blue Book in which the Plans were sent home. If the Buildings are afterwards altered or enlarged, fresh Plans should be sent home with the Blue Book of the year in which the alterations were effected.

Hospital Return for the Colony of *Falkland Islands*, for the Year 1878.

Question I.

Number remaining in Hospital at the beginning of the year 18	Number admitted during the year 18	Daily Average in Hospital during the year 18	Attendants					Patients Discharged			Number who died in 18	Average stay of those			Specify the longest time for which any one Inmate has stayed
			Nurses doing no other duty		Servants partially or not at all employed as Nurses			Cured	Relieved	Not improved		Dead in 18	Discharged	Remaining at the end of 18	
			Day Nurses	Night Nurses	Not Nurses	Partial Day Nurses	Partial Night Nurses								
Males			<i>Nil</i>												
Females			<i>Nil</i>												

Question II.

Give the Name or Number of each Ward	Length in feet	Breadth in feet	Height in feet	Number of Beds assigned to the Ward	Amount of cubic space available for each Patient for the average number of Patients in the Ward	The greatest number of Patients in the Ward at any one time during the year	Windows and Ventilating Openings		Connection of the Privy with the Ward		Is there any Sink or Drain opening in Ward?		REMARKS
							Total area in square feet	Area capable of opening in square feet	If Privy in Ward	If leading out of Ward	Trapped?	Untrapped?	

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Question II.—(continued).

(I.) What quantity of Water is available for each Patient every day?

What is the source of the Water Supply?

What is the quality of the Water?

(II.) Detail the arrangements as to Baths and Lavatories.

(III.) What is the system of Sewerage; and what the condition of the Privies?

Question III.

Give the number of Visits of Inspection paid to the Hospital during the year 18__

Specifying the character of the Visit in respect to Notice	And stating the Official Position of the Visitors		
	By the Governor or Colonial Secretary	By a Government Inspector	By a Committee of the Governing Body
By Appointment			
Of Surprise?			

(1.) In reference to the above Table, state whether or not the Register Books were produced on every occasion; and if not, on how many occasions they were not so produced?

(II.) And if on any occasion when they were examined, they were found not to be properly made up to date of examination.

(III.) State also how many Reports of the following kinds have come under the notice of the Governor:—

- (a.) Reports of a Financial and Statistical kind, especially such as show the system on which Money and Store Accounts are kept and audited.
 - (b.) Reports by Persons charged with the immediate management of the Hospital.
 - (c.) Reports by a Government Inspector, independent of the Governing Authority of the Hospital.
- (Append copies of his Reports, if any.)

Question IV.

Fill up the following Table of Cases of each kind of Disease treated in the Hospital in the year, with the Number of Deaths from each such Disease:—

Diseases Treated	Number of Cases	Number of Deaths

And fill up the next Table of Cases of the following Diseases occurring amongst Patients and also amongst Officers:—

Name of Disease	Occurring amongst Patients			Occurring amongst Officers			
	Number of Cases	In case of Patients attacked while in Hospital, state how long the Person had been in Hospital before his attack, and for what disease he was admitted	Number of Deaths	Resident Officers		Non-Resident Officers	
				Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths
Yellow Fever or other Endemic Fever							
Plague							
Typhus							
Smallpox							
Scarlatina							
Enteric (or Typhoid) Fever							
Erysipelas							
Pyæmia							

LUNATIC ASYLUM.

There is no lunatic asylum in the Colony.

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LUNATIC ASYLUM RETURN.

Question I.—(Statistical).

GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLE.

	Number Admitted during 18__	Daily Average Number during 18__	Number of Attendants				Discharged			Number of Patients who died in 18__	Average Stay of those		
			Resident		Non-Resident		Cured	Relieved	Not Improved		Dead in 18__	Discharged	Remaining at end of 18__
			Employed in Attendance on the Patients	Employed as Servants or only partially as Attendants	Employed in Attendance on the Patients	Employed as Servants or only partially as Attendants							
Male													
Female													
TOTAL.....													

OBITUARY TABLE.

Number of Deceased on Register	Age of Deceased	Sex of Deceased	Bodily Condition when Admitted	Form of Mental Disorder	Date of Admission	Cause of Death	State whether a Coroner's Inquest was held and what was the Verdict	State whether a Post Mortem Examination was held

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SPACE AND ACCOMMODATION TABLE.

Description of Rooms	The Number of such Rooms	The Gross Cubic Space of all such Rooms	The Gross Superficial Area of all such Rooms	The Average Amount of Cubic Space available for each Patient	Average Temperature		The Amount of Window Space
					Winter	Summer	
Dormitories							
Day Rooms and Corridors used as Day Rooms } Single Rooms.....							

What is the Source of the Water Supply; the Quality of the Water; and the Amount of Water available for each Patient every day?

What is the number of (I.) Lavatories?
(II.) Baths?
(III.) Latrines?

What is the system of Sewerage?

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**Question II.—(Management).
 RESTRAINT.**

Restraint	Seclusion under Lock and Key	Restraint by Attendants
The Number of times resorted to		
The Number of persons subjected to		
The greatest duration of, in any single instance		

In reference to the above Table, state :—

- I. By whose authority Patients are restrained.
- II. What kinds of mechanical restraint are in use.
- III. Whether any, and if any, how many cases of cruelty by Attendants to Patients have been brought to the notice of the proper authority, and what was the result in each case.

	Number Admitted during 18
Male	
Female	
TOTAL.....	

- IV. What was the number of cases of injury to Patients, (i) By themselves?
 (ii) By other Patients?
 (iii) By Attendants?

Number of Deceased on Register	Age of Deceased

State the extent of
 (I.) The airing courts
 (II.) And other grounds

(OCCUPATION.)
 ACRES R. P.

} Belonging the

- Are the Patients, as a rule, given daily exercise, their health permitting?
- Are they confined to airing courts, or allowed to walk in other grounds, and sent beyond the Asylum?
- Are any means taken to amuse the patients, or to induce them to amuse themselves? Detail

How many religious services were held in 187 ?
 What was the average attendance?
 In what building, and how many could it contain?
 Give the daily average number of Patients who were employed in 187 .

Specify the character of the Employment
 Agriculture and Gardening Trade Household Work, Drawing Water, &c.

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Question III.—(Diet.)

Append the Dietary Table.

Question IV.—(Inspection.)

Divide the Patients in the Asylum into the following Classes :—

	Males	Females
(I.) Maniacal and Dangerous		
(II.) Quiet Chronic		
(III.) Melancholy and Suicidal.. ..		
(IV.) Idiotic, Paralytic, Epileptic		

Give the number of Visits of Inspection paid to the Asylum in 187.—

Distinguishing those Visits in which all Patients were seen and every Part of the Building Visited from Visits of Partial Inspection	And stating the Official Position of the Visitors							
	By the Governor or Colonial Secretary		By a Government Inspector		By a Committee of the Governing Body		By an Inspector specially charged to ascertain the continued Lunacy or otherwise of the Patients	
	By Appointment	Of Surprise	By Appointment	Of Surprise	By Appointment	Of Surprise	By Appointment	Of Surprise
1. Complete Inspections ..								
2. Partial Inspections ..								

State how many Reports of the following kinds have come under the notice of the Governor :—

- (I.) Financial and Statistical (showing, amongst other things, on what system the Money and Store Accounts are kept and audited).
- (II.) Reports by the Person or Persons charged with the immediate Management of the Asylum.
- (III.) Reports by an Official Inspector, independent of the Governing Body of the Asylum

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		Number Admitted during 18
Male		
Female		
TOTAL.....		

Number of Decensed on Register	Age Dece

CHARITABLE AND LITERARY
INSTITUTIONS.

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CHARITABLE AND INSTITUTIONS

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Name of Parish or District in which situated.	Hospital.	Lunatic Asylum.	Institutions.	Number of Inmates.	How supported.	REMARKS.
<i>Nil</i>						

No
 Ad
 d
 1

 Male
 Female
 TOTAL

 Number
 of
 Deceased
 on
 Register